Beginning of June 1-1950

30.24- 11505

A184
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN JUN 1 1950

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-RUSSIA SLOWED DOWN WESTERN MOTOR TRAFFIC TODAY IN REPORTED RETALIATION FOR "MISTREATMENT" OF GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUNGSTERS AT LUEBECK ON THEIR RETURN FROM THE SOVIET EAST BERLIN RED RALLY.

TRUCK DRIVERS STALLED BY BORDER GUARDS AT THE HELMSTEDT HIGHWAY CHECKPOINT SAID THE RUSSIANS TOLD THEM THE SLOW-DOWN WAS A REPRISAL MEASURE.

MEANWHILE, THE WEST BERLIN ASSEMBLY REJECTED SOVIET DEMANDS FOR CONCESSIONS AS CONDITIONS FOR UNIFYING BERLIN. THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF A SUSPECTED KIDNAPPING OF ONE OF ITS MEMBERS BY RUSSIAN ZONE COMMUNISTS.

THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS ENDED THEIR SIT-DOWN STRIKE AT LUEBECK DURING THE DAY.

FROM MIDNIGHT TO 5 A.M. ONLY ONE TRUCK AN HOUR WAS PASSED TO OR FRO BERLIN, WEST GERMAN POLICE REPORTED. THEN THE RUSSIANS LET ABOUT SEVEN VEHICLES AN HOUR TO PASS. NORMALLY, 15 OR MORE PASS THROUGH EACH HOUR.

THE TRUCKS WERE SUBJECTED TO MINUTE INSPECTION OF ENGINE AND CHASSIS BEFORE BEING FLAGGED THROUGH. BY NOON MORE THAN 100 LARGE BERLIN-BOUND TRUCKS AND PASSENGERS CARS WERE BACKED UP ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE CHECKPOINT. ABOUT 70 GOING TO WEST GERMANY WERE STALLED O THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BORDER.

THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT WESTERN POLICE WERE MISTREATING THE YOUTHS WHO CAMPED ALONG THE BORDER AND DEFIED POLICE ORDERS TO REGISTER AND TAKE MEDICAL TESTS BEFORE RETURNING TO WEST GERMANY.

THE TRAFFIC SLOWDOWN WAS ALSO SEEN AS A SOVIET REPRISAL FOR THE DETENTION OF EAST GERMAN BARGES IN WEST BERLIN CANALS WHICH WERE SEARCHED FOR ILLEGAL EXPORTS. BUT THE TRUCK DRIVERS CONTINUED TO LINK THE ROAD TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS TO THE DETENTION OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTHS.

ABOUT 10,000 YOUNGSTERS, AFTER REFUSING FOR 36 HOURS TO OBEY POLICE ORDERS, ENDED THEIR SITDOWN, SUBMITTING TO PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND GIVING THEIR NAMES TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

COLD WEATHER BROKE THE WILL OF THE YOUTHS WHO HAD PLANNED TO CAMP FOR EIGHT DAYS IN DEFIANCE OF THE POLICE. THEY STARTED COMING ACROSS THE BORDER AT LUEBECK PEACEFULLY THIS MORNING.

THE BLUE-SHIRTED BOYS AND GIRLS GAVE IN AFTER A COLD NIGHT DURING WHICH THEY HEAPED STRAW BEDDING ON CAMP FIRES TRYING TO KEEP WARM. GERMAN DOCTORS, WHO GAVE THEM QUICK EXAMINATIONS FOR ANY POSSIBLE CONTAGIOUS DISEASES THEY MAY HAVE PICKED UP IN CROWDED BERLIN, FOUND NO ILLNESS AMONG THE YOUTHS, POLICE SAID.

ALONG THE REST OF THE EAST-WEST BORDER OTHER WEARY YOUTHS WERE STRAGGLING HOME, TOO TIRED NOW TO SING COMMUNIST SONGS OR SHOW ANY OF THE ANIMATION THAT MARKED THEIR ARRIVAL IN BERLIN LAST WEEK.

WEST BERLIN GAVE REFUGE TO 250 SOVIET ZONE MEMBERS OF THE "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" (FDJ) DURING THE PAST WEEK, IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY. FIVE HUNDRED OTHER EAST GERMANS, WITHOUT FDJ AFFILIATION, ALSO FLED TO WEST BERLIN IN THE SAME PERIOD AS "POLITICAL REFUGEES."

THE WHITSUN RALLY PRODUCED A CLUE TO THE FATE OF THE AMERICAN NAVY PRIVATEER PLANE LOST RECENTLY IN THE BALTIC.

THE UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSION NEWSPAPER, NEUE ZEITUNG, SAID A SOVIET FIGHTER PILOT ATTENDING THE RALLY TALKED INDISCREETLY OF THE PRIVATEER INCIDENT IN REPLYING TO A VODKA TOAST.

THE PAPER SAID ERICH HONECKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE EAST GERMAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION, TOASTED THE SOVIET PILOT, ALEXEI MERESYEV, WHO IS REGARDED AS A RUSSIAN HERO, IN THESE WORDS:

"MAY ALL U. S. A. FLYERS GO THE WAY OF THE 'PRIVATEER' CREW."

"UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF NUMEROUS VODKAS, THE PAPER SAID, MERESYEV ANSWERED:

"THAT WAS THE FIRST AIR VICTORY."

IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE BERLIN RALLY, THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS ON THE COLD WAR FRONT:

THE WEST BERLIN ASSEMBLY ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY A DECLARATION REJECTING RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR VETO POWER AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS AS CONDITIONS FOR UNIFYING THE CITY. THE DECLARATION WAS DRAFTED IN CONSULTATION WITH WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS.

IT SAID IF THE NEXT ELECTION "IS AGAIN CONFINED TO THE WESTERN SECTORS AND THE POPULATION OF THE SOVIET SECTOR IS FURTHER LIMITED IN ITS DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS, THEN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONTINUED UNNATURAL TEARING APART OF OUR CITY FALLS ALONE ON THOSE WHO NOW OPPOSED FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL BERLIN."

THE ASSEMBLY HAS 130 SEATS OF WHICH 11 ARE RESERVED FOR EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE NEVER APPEARED. THE ASSEMBLY DESCRIBED THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR VETO POWER AS A "RETREAT FROM THE GENERAL EXTENSION OF SELF ADMINISTRATION."

ANTI-COMMUNISTS REGARDED THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL ISSUE AS THE THORNIEST RAISED IN THE RUSSIAN DEMANDS. THEY POINTED OUT IT WOULD MEAN BERLIN WOULD BE LEFT SURROUNDED BY SOVIET OCCUPATION ARMY WHILE THE NEAREST ALLIED FORCE WOULD BE 100 MILES TO THE WEST.

THE COMMUNIST-EDITED BERLINER ZEITUNG PREDICTED THE SOVIET ARMY WILL LEAVE EAST GERMANY "WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME." AND THE "PEOPLE'S POLICE" THEN WOULD BE CALLED UPON TO MAINTAIN "THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ORDER." THESE POLICE HAVE BEEN BRANDED BY THE WESTERN POWERS AS A SECRET ARMY.

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT REQUESTED THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED KIDNAPPING OF KURT MUELLER, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, BY RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS.

MUELLER, FORMERLY RATED WEST GERMANY'S NO. 2 COMMUNIST AND ONE OF THE PARTY'S 15 DEPUTIES IN PARLIAMENT, WAS OUSTED FROM THE PARTY THREE WEEKS AGO. AT THE SAME TIME, A LETTER PURPORTEDLY FROM MUELLER WAS RECEIVED IN PARLIAMENT ANNOUNCING HIS RESIGNATION.

A FEW DAYS LATER THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED MUELLER WAS UNDER ARREST IN THE SOVIET ZONE ON CHARGES OF BEING A SECRET AGENT FOR A FOREIGN POWER.

RQ442PED

A93 JUN 1 1950
GERMAN (300)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-SOVIET FRONTIER GUARDS SLOWED DOWN WESTERN TRUCK TRAFFIC ON THE BERLIN HIGHWAY TODAY.

WHILE IT APPEARED HERE THAT THE SLOWDOWN MIGHT HAVE BEEN IN REPRISAL FOR DETENTION OF FOUR EAST GERMAN BARGES IN WESTERN BERLIN CANALS, TRUCK DRIVERS AT THE HELMSTEDT CHECKPOINT SAID RUSSIAN ZONE

GUARDS TOLD THEM THE NEW RESTRICTIONS WERE COUNTERMEASURES AGAINST "MISTREATMENT" OF COMMUNIST YOUTH GOING HOME FROM SUNDAY'S GIGANTIC EAST BERLIN RALLY.

BERLIN-BOUND TRUCKS WERE SUBJECTED TO A LONG AND INVOLVED INSPECTION OF ENGINE AND CHASSIS NUMBERS BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO PROCEED BEYOND HELMSTEDT. BY 11 A.M. 100 BERLIN-BOUND VEHICLES WERE BACKLOGGED AT THE HELMSTEDT CHECKPOINT, WHICH IS ABOUT 100 MILES FROM BERLIN. ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE FRONTIER, 70 VEHICLES AWAITED CLEARANCE TO COMPLETE THEIR TRIPS FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY.

THESE TACTICS WERE SIMILAR TO THE ONES THE RUSSIANS USED BEFORE THEY CLAMPED ON THE FULL LAND BLOCKADE OF BERLIN IN THE SUMMER OF 1948. THEY HAVE BEEN USING THE TACTICS SPORADICALLY SINCE THEN.

WEST GERMANS SAID THAT FROM MIDNIGHT TO 5 A.M. ONLY ONE TRUCK AN HOUR WAS PERMITTED TO PASS THROUGH HELMSTEDT TO OR FROM BERLIN. THEN THE RUSSIANS STEPPED UP THE HOURLY TRAFFIC FLOW TO ABOUT SEVEN TRUCKS. THE NORMAL RATE IS 10 TO 15 TRUCKS AN HOUR.

THREE AUTOMOBILES OF WESTERN GERMANS WERE REFUSED ENTRY AT THE SOVIET CHECKPOINT, BUT NO INTERFERENCE WAS REPORTED WITH THE AUTOMOBILE TRAFFIC OF WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS.

WEST BERLIN'S GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY BEGAN HOLDING UP EASTERN BARGES IN A SEARCH FOR "ILLEGAL EXPORTS." THIS WAS AFTER 70 WESTERN BARGES HAD BEEN TURNED BACK IN SOVIET ZONE WATERWAYS. IT MAY HAVE BEEN THAT THIS WAS THE REASON FOR THE NEW CLAMPDOWN ON TRAFFIC INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE. BERLIN IS AN ISLAND INSIDE THIS ZONE, ABOUT 100 MILES FROM THE NEAREST WEST ZONE BORDER.

~~$92,HOWEVER, TRUCK~~ DRIVERS SAID THE RUSSIAN ZONE GUARDS LINKED THE SLOW-

FROM THE NEAREST WEST ZONE BORDER.

HOWEVER, TRUCK DRIVERS SAID THE RUSSIAN ZONE GUARDS LINKED THE SLOW-DOWN TO THE SIT-DOWN OF COMMUNIST YOUTH AT LUEBECK. THERE 10,000 COMMUNIST YOUNGSTERS EN ROUTE HOME FROM BERLIN HAD REFUSED FOR 36 HOURS TO SUBMIT TO MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS AND GIVE THEIR NAMES TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. TODAY THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS GAVE UP.

MT851AED

A47
(280)
JUN 1 1950

FIRST LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH
BY PAUL R.BLOCK

LUEBECK, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-TEN THOUSAND SLEEPY COMMUNIST YOUTHS MAROONED FOR TWO NIGHTS JUST INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE STARTED MOVING TOWARD THEIR WEST GERMAN HOMES TODAY AFTER CALLING OFF THEIR SITDOWN STRIKE.

THE BLUE-SHIRTED BOYS AND GIRLS ACCEPTED WEST GERMAN POLICE DEMANDS THAT THEY GIVE THEIR NAMES OR SUBMIT TO MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS BEFORE CROSSING THE BORDER.

THEY HAD BEEN CAMPING IN THE CHILLY BORDER "NO MAN'S LAND," REFUSING TO HEED THE POLICE ORDERS, SINCE TUESDAY NIGHT WHEN THEY REACHED THE EAST-WEST ZONAL FRONTIER AFTER ATTENDING THE COMMUNIST WHITSUN RALLY IN BERLIN.

THE WEARY YOUTHS CAPITULATED AFTER A SLEEPLESS NIGHT DURING WHICH THEY PILED THEIR STRAW BEDDING ONTO CAMP FIRES IN AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP WARM. THIS MORNING THEY SHUFFLED PAST LINES OF POLICE AND WATCHFUL GERMAN DOCTORS WHO GAVE THEM A QUICK-LOOKOVER FOR ANY POSSIBLE CONTAGIOUS DISEASES CONTRACTED IN THEIR CROWDED BERLIN QUARTERS.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS IN THE EARLY HOURS. WESTERN POLICE SAID DOCTORS FOUND NO ILLNESS AMONG THE YOUTHS.

AFTER THE BORDER MEDICAL CHECKUP, THE YOUNG REDS WOUND IN A LONG COLUMN TOWARD LUEBECK'S MAIN RAILWAY STATION WHERE THEY WERE TO TAKE TRAINS TO THEIR WEST GERMAN HOMES. THEY APPEARED TOO TIRED EVEN TO CHANT COMMUNIST SONGS AS THEY HAD DONE YESTERDAY.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE EAST-WEST ZONAL FRONTIER ALL WAS QUIET. POLICE REPORTED A FEW LATE-COMERS AMONG THE RETURNING YOUTHS WERE STRAGGLING ACROSS THE BORDER IN TWOS AND THREES AND QUICKLY HOPPING INTO TRAINS OR BUSSES WHEN THEY REACHED THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE ZONE LINE.

THE YOUTHS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN ALMOST A WEEK AGO TO HAIL JOSEPH STALIN IN BERLIN. BUT ENROUTE HOME THOSE WHO REACHED LUEBECK LOUDLY DEFIED ORDERS THAT THEY TURN IN THEIR NAMES OR TAKE A MEDICAL EXAMINATION.

THEY ARGUED THAT IF THEY GAVE THEIR NAMES, THEY WOULD BE FIRED FROM THEIR JOBS FOR SUPPORTING THE EAST IN THE COLD WAR. THE BLUESHIRTED RANK AND FILE, RANGING IN AGE FROM ADULTS TO 12-YEAR-OLDS, AGREED AND STAGED A SIT-DOWN STRIKE JUST ACROSS THE WEST ZONE BORDER.

THAT WAS ON TUESDAY.

BY DAY THEY DANCED AND SANG TO RUSSIAN MUSIC. BUT WHEN NIGHT CAME, THE THINLY-CLAD YOUNGSTERS LIGHTED FIRES AND TRIED TO SLEEP IN THE OPEN FIELDS AND ON BEDS OF STRAW.

THROUGHOUT YESTERDAY THOUSANDS OF ARMED WEST GERMAN POLICE ALONG THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER STRICTLY ENFORCED THE REGULATIONS.

"GIVE YOUR NAMES AND BE EXAMINED AND YOU CAN PASS FREELY," THEY SAID, "OTHERWISE STAY THERE."

SOME POLICE RODE HORSEBACK. OTHERS PATROLLED ON FOOT WITH VICIOUS LOOKING POLICE DOGS. THE POLICE EVEN KEPT A RIVER PATROL TO COMPLETELY SEAL THE LINE AGAINST ILLEGAL CROSSINGS.

AS LAST NIGHT--THE SECOND FOR THE SIT DOWN STRIKERS--WORE ON, POLICE IN LUEBECK ANNOUNCED A MODIFICATION.

THOSE YOUTHS WHO LIVED IN HAMBURG OR THE REFUGEE-CROWDED STATE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN OPPOSITE THE NO MAN'S LAND CAMP WOULD HAVE TO GIVE THEIR NAMES SO THEY COULD BE TRACED IF AN EPIDEMIC BROKE OUT.

OTHERS WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE LISTED IF THEY TOOK A CURSORY MEDICAL EXAMINATION.

LAST NIGHT ONLY A FEW TOOK THE CHANCE TO HEAD FOR HOME. LUEBECK'S POLICE CHIEF KARL STUDIER SAID THE RANK AND FILE WANTED NOTHING MORE THAN TO GET UNDERWAY BUT THAT A COMMUNIST CORE OF ABOUT 15 PER CENT "ARE MAKING IT DIFFICULT FOR THE REST."

BB244AED

JUN 1 1950

A80
(140)

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG CLAIMED TODAY THAT A SOVIET FIGHTER PILOT DURING THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY HAD DESCRIBED THE LOSS OF A U.S. NAVY PRIVATEER PLANE IN THE BALTIC AS "THE FIRST AIR VICTORY."

THE PAPER SAID THE LEGLESS SOVIET ACE, ALEXEI MERESYEV, MADE THE REMARK "UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF NUMEROUS VODKAS" AT A PARTY AT THE HOUSE OF SOVIET CULTURE IN THE EASTERN ZONE.

"AN HOUR LATER HE WAS TAKEN AWAY BY THE MVD (SOVIET SECURITY POLICE)," THE PAPER SAID. MERESYEV SPOKE YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, AT YOUTH CEREMONIES IN EAST BERLIN.

THE U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE WITH 10 MEN ABOARD DISAPPEARED APRIL 8. THE U.S. CHARGED THAT RUSSIAN FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN THE PLANE. THE SOVIETS SAID A U.S. PLANE PENETRATED RUSSIAN TERRITORY, FIRED ON RUSSIAN FIGHTERS AND FLED SEAWARD WHEN THE FIRE WAS RETURNED.

SF758AED

A106

WITH BERLIN (170)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-TWO COMMUNIST YOUTHS LOST THEIR SHIRTS TONIGHT IN A NEW FLAREUP OF HOSTILITY TOWARD WEST ZONE GERMANS WHO MARCHED IN THE RED RALLY IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN SUNDAY.

ANTI-COMMUNISTS TORE THE BLUE SHIRTS FROM TWO OF THE RETURNING MEMBERS OF THE "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" (FDJ) AND BURNED THEM IN A STREET NEAR THE CITY'S MAIN RAILWAY STATION. THE TWO YOUTHS FLED AND JUMPED ON A STREETCAR.

POLICE SAID THE ATTACK HAD OCCURRED AFTER ONE OF THE YOUTHS HAD JEERED HE COULD NOT FIND A JOB IN WEST GERMANY AND THAT SOVIET ZONE CONDITIONS ARE BETTER.

PRIOR TO THE ATTACK RETURNING FDJ MEMBERS AND FRIENDS WHO WELCOMED THEM AT THE RAILWAY STATION, NUMBERING ABOUT 250 IN ALL, MARCHED DOWN KAISER STRASSE SINGING SONGS.

A FEW SCUFFLES DEVELOPED WHEN ANTI-COMMUNISTS SHOUTED INSULTS AT THE MARCHERS.

IN BONN, COMMUNIST DEPUTIES IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT DREW UP A MOTION ASKING PUNISHMENT FOR THE WEST GERMAN POLICE THEY ACCUSED OF HINDERING THE RETURN OF 10,000 FDJ MEMBERS OPPOSITE THE BRITISH ZONE BORDER CITY OF LUEBECK.

THE MOTION SAID 30 OF THE YOUTHS WERE TAKEN TO HOSPITALS BECAUSE THEY SUFFERED "INJURIES BY POLICE DOGS AND ILL TREATMENT BY POLICEMEN."

POLICE AT LUEBECK DENIED THEY HAD BEATEN THE YOUTHS, MOST OF WHOM CROSSED BACK TO THEIR WEST ZONE HOMES TODAY.

SF1041PED

B52 Q

JUN 1 1950

(130)

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY REJECTED SOVIET DEMANDS FOR THE VETO POWER AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS AS CONDITIONS FOR UNIFYING THE CITY.

THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A STATEMENT, DRAFTED IN CONSULTATION WITH WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS, CHARGING THAT "RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONTINUED UNNATURAL TEARING APART OF OUR CITY FALLS ALONE ON THOSE WHO NOW OPPOSE A FREE ELECTION IN ALL BERLIN."

THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE PROPOSED THAT SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST BERLIN JOIN THE WESTERN SECTOR IN THE FORTHCOMING ELECTIONS. THE RUSSIANS REPLIED WITH SEVEN DEMANDS INCLUDING THE VETO POWER AND REMOVAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES AS CONDITIONS FOR PERMITTING THEIR SECTOR TO PARTICIPATE.

RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS WOULD MEAN RETIREMENT ONLY TO THE EDGE OF THE CITY. WITH BERLIN SURROUNDED BY THE SOVIET ZONE, WITHDRAWAL FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD MEAN MOVING TO WEST GERMANY, MORE THAN 100 MILES WESTWARD.

SF851AED

B56 Q

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-EDITED BERLINER ZEITUNG PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET ARMY WILL LEAVE EAST GERMANY (WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME."

WITH THE RUSSIANS' DEPARTURE, THE NEWSPAPER ASSERTED, "THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ALONE WILL BE CALLED UPON TO MAINTAIN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ORDER."

IT PRAISED THE "STRENGTH, TRAINING AND DISCIPLINE" OF THE POLICE, WHICH HAS BEEN CALLED BY THE WESTERN POWERS A SECRET ARMY.

"THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ARE NO ARMY," THE NEWSPAPER SAID "IN VIEW OF ITS OWN POWERFUL FORCES AND THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF 750,000,000 ALLIED PEOPLES, THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT REPEAT NOT REQUIRE AN AUXILIARY FORCE TO BE CREATED FROM 18,000,000 (EAST) GERMANS."

SF9AED

A52

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN TONIGHT GAVE HIS BLESSING TO THE 500,000 "YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS" WHO ATTENDED THE COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY HERE LAST SUNDAY.

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (DJF) THE SOVIET LEADER SAID:

"I WISH GERMAN YOUTH, THE ACTIVE BUILDER OF THE UNIFIED, DEMOCRATIC AND PEACE-LOVING GERMANY, NEW SUCCESSES IN THIS GREAT ENTERPRISE."

DY710PED

JUN 1 1950

A44

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-PLANS FOR INVESTING FOREIGN FUNDS TO EXPAND WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN DRAFTED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.

DETAILS OF THE INVESTMENT PROGRAM WERE KEPT SECRET PENDING FURTHER CONSULTATIONS WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS. BUT ONE ALLIED SOURCE SAID THE FIRST STEP WILL BE A PARTIAL FREEING OF BLOCKED ACCOUNTS OF GERMAN MARKS OWNED BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN LONDON LAST MONTH AGREED TO DROP THEIR LONG-STANDING POSTWAR BAN ON FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN GERMAN INDUSTRY. ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE DECISION WOULD NOT MEAN FOREIGNERS CAN BEGIN PUTTING FUNDS IN GERMAN BUSINESSES AT ONCE BUT THAT PRESENT RESTRICTIONS GRADUALLY WOULD BE RELAXED.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT FOREIGN COMPANIES OWNING BLOCKED GERMAN MARKS PROBABLY WILL BE PERMITTED SOON TO USE THEM IN EXPANDING THEIR PLANTS OR BUSINESSES IN WEST GERMANY. THEY PROBABLY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED IMMEDIATELY TO TRANSFER THE BLOCKED MARKS OUTSIDE GERMANY.

ONE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THERE ARE ABOUT 165,000,000 (M) MARKS WORTH NEARLY $40,000,000 IN THE BLOCKED ACCOUNTS. BIGGEST HOLDERS ARE AMERICAN MOTION PICTURE CONCERNS, AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS AND SOFT DRINK COMPANIES.

UP UNTIL NOW THE BLOCKED MARKS COULD BE USED ONLY FOR PAYING OPERATING EXPENSES AND FOR REPLACEMENT OF OUTWORN EQUIPMENT. UNDER THE NEW PLAN THE MARKS ALSO COULD BE USED FOR PLANT EXPANSION.

SOME OFFICIALS DOUBT THAT ENOUGH FOREIGN CAPITAL CAN BE ATTRACTED TO GERMANY TO SATISFY ITS NEED FOR REBUILDING INDUSTRY. THE INVESTMENT BAN WAS IMPOSED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR TO PREVENT "CARPET BAGGERS"

FROM BUYING UP RICH GERMAN PROPERTIES AT RIDICULOUSLY LOW PRICES. BUT WITH GERMANY IN THE FRONT LINE OF THE COLD WAR MANY FOREIGN INVESTORS ARE BELIEVED WARY ABOUT RISKING THEIR FUNDS AT THE PRESENT TIME.

ONE OF THE DETAILS TO BE WORKED OUT BEFORE RESUMPTION OF FULL SCALE FOREIGN INVESTMENT IS A SETTLEMENT OF PREWAR GERMAN DEBTS TO FOREIGN CREDITORS. OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THESE PREWAR DEBTS TOTAL $1,000,000,000 (B).

MK542AED

B49 Q

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY ASKED THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE SUSPECTED KIDNAPPING OF A MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENT BY RUSSIAN ZONE COMMUNITS.

IT INVOLVES KURT MUELLER, FORMERLY RATED WEST GERMANY'S NUMBER TWO COMMUNIST AND ONE OF THE PARTY'S 15 DEPUTIES IN PARLIAMENT.

MUELLER WAS OUSTED FROM THE PARTY THREE WEEKS AGO. AT THE SAME TIME PARLIAMENT RECEIVED A LETTER PURPORTEDLY FROM MUELLER RESIGNING HIS PARLIAMENTARY SEAT. A FEW DAYS LATER THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT MUELLER WAS UNDER ARREST IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE ON CHARGES OF BEING A SECRET AGENT FOR A FOREIGN POWER.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHETHER MUELLER WAS SEIZED IN WESTERN GERMANY AND ABDUCTED TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE OR WHETHER HE HAD GONE THERE VOLUNTARILY TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST THE CHARGES. THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT CALLED THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS DISAPPEARANCE "SUSPICIOUS" AND REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS RESIGNATION UNTIL IT IS ASCERTAINED WHETHER HE RESIGNED VOLUNTARILY OR UNDER COMMUNIST PRESSURE.

PARLIAMENT ASKED THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TO INTERCEDE, AND TO TRY TO OBTAIN MUELLER'S RELEASE SO THE MYSTERY CAN BE CLEARED. TO OBTAIN A FREE AND VOLUNTARY STATEMENT FROM MUELLER, PARLIAMENT DECLARED, HE MUST BE FREED FROM COMMUNIST ARREST AND BROUGHT INTO EITHER WESTERN GERMANY OR WESTERN-OCCUPIED BERLIN, WHERE HE CAN SPEAK IN SAFETY.

SF839AED

JUN 1 1950

A166

PRECEDE NEW YORK

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHERE HIS NAME WAS MENTIONED IN THE TREASON INDICTMENT OF 13 PERSONS.

"I LEFT PRAGUE VOLUNTARILY--I WAS NOT EXPELLED," SCHMIDT SAID. HE WAS ONE OF ABOUT 20 WESTERNERS MENTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CZECHS WHO ARE NOW ON TRIAL FOR ALLEGED SABOTAGE AND TREASON.

"THEY CHARGED THAT I HAD CONTACTS WITH THESE PEOPLE AND THAT I DELIVERED INFORMATION FROM THEM TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY," SCHMIDT SAID. "THOSE CHARGES ARE UNTRUE."

SCHMIDT PLANS TO LEAVE WITH HIS WIFE FOR VIENNA TOMORROW TO RESUME WORK.

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK THE TIMES SAID SCHMIDT LEFT PRAGUE FOR WEST GERMANY A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE WAS TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

THE TRIAL X X X FOURTH GRAF NEW YORK DATE A14.

RW123PED

A14 (WX F)

(160)

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED TODAY THAT THE NEWSPAPER'S PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT, DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, HAD LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO AVOID ARREST.

SCHMIDT WAS AMONG A SCORE OF WESTERNERS NAMED IN THE TREASON TRIAL OF 13 CZECHS AS HAVING AIDED IN SETTING UP AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND RING AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT. BEFORE HE LEFT PRAGUE SCHMIDT FILED A STORY IN WHICH HE DENIED KNOWING ANY OF THE UNDERGROUND PLOTTERS WITH WHOM HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING IN CONTACT.

THE TIMES SAID SCHMIDT LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR WEST GERMANY A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE WAS TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

THE TRIAL OF THE 13 ACCUSED CZECHS OPENED YESTERDAY IN PRAGUE WITH THE CHIEF DEFENDANT, DR. MILADA HORAKOVA, PLEADING GUILTY TO HIGH TREASON, SPYING AND SABOTAGE. THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID MRS. HORAKOVA, A FORMER DEPUTY OF THE NOW-OUTLAWED NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, TESTIFIED THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION RECEIVED ORDERS AND ASSISTANCE FROM AMERICAN. BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS.

SCHMIDT ARRIVED IN GERMANY LAST NIGHT AND STAYED OVERNIGHT IN NUERNBERG. HE WAS BELIEVED ENROUTE TODAY TO FRANKFURT BUT DREW MIDDLETON, CHIEF NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN GERMANY, SAID SCHMIDT HAD NOT YET CONTACTED ANY MEMBER OF THE TIMES STAFF THERE.

SCHMIDT'S DEPARTURE LEFT ONLY THREE WESTERN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS IN THE CZECH CAPITAL. THEY WERE RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS, ROBERT F. BIGIO OF REUTERS AND GASTON GEORGS FOURNIER OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY (AFP).

NATHAN POLOWETZKY, AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY ON MARCH 29. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT CHARGED HIM WITH "UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING." THE SAME REASON WAS GIVEN LAST JANUARY FOR THE EXPULSION OF RICHARD KASISCHKE, CHIEF OF THE AP BUREAU IN PRAGUE.

BOTH POLOWETZKY AND ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICIALS DENIED THE CZECH CHARGES. FRANK J.STARZEL, AP GENERAL MANAGER, IN A CABLE TO THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT TERMED POLOWETZKY'S EXPULSION A "SHOCKING AFFRONT TO AN ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN THE FOREMOST ACCURATE AND OBJECTIVE REPORTER OF NEWS" IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

STARZEL SAID AT THAT TIME THE CZECH REGIME "HAS NOT SUBSTANTIATED A SINGLE INSTANCE OF INACCURATE OR DISTORTED REPORTING BY POLOWETZKY OR HIS PREDECESSOR."

MK614AED

JUN 1 1950

A189

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD HAVE GOOD REASON TO COMMIT SUICIDE: TO AVOID BEING "HANGED AS A WAR CRIMINAL."

THE BROADCAST MADE THIS COMMENT ON THE RECENT STATEMENT BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE LEADER THAT HE HAS SWORN EITHER TO DIE DEFENDING FORMOSA -- HIS LAST REDOUBT -- OR KILL HIMSELF.

DA259PED

30.24- 11509

A15

JUN 1 1950

AMS BUDGET (430)
NIGHT LED ROGGE-ROBESON

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-O.JOHN ROGGE, A FORMER U.S.GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR WHO RECENTLY WAS APPLAUDED IN KREMLIN, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE IS A REGISTERED LOBBYIST FOR YUGOSLAVIA, RUSSIA'S ENEMY.

THE EX-ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY GENERAL MADE THE STATEMENT AT A HOT SO PEACEFUL MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET-BLESSED WORLD PEACE COMMITTEE. HE IS A COMMITTEE VICE-PRESIDENT.

ROGGE THUS CONFIRMED BITTER ASSERTIONS BY AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON THAT ROGGE WAS A "PAID LOBBYIST" FOR THE ANTI-SOVIET COMMUNIST REGIME OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

"I'M A REGISTERED LOBBYIST FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND FOR A NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS," SAID ROGGE, WHO HAS OFFICES IN NEW YORK. "I'M A LAWYER AND MY FIRM REPRESENTS A NUMBER OF CLIENTS."

ROBESON MADE THE HEATED STATEMENT OF "PAID LOBBYIST" AFTER ROGGE HAD PROPOSED THAT THE WORLD ORGANIZATION REINSTATE THE YUGOSLAV PEACE COMMISSION WHICH IT HAD OUSTED A YEAR AGO BECAUSE OF TITO'S FEUD WITH THE COMIFNROM. THE COMMITTEE REJECTED ROGGE'S RESOLUTION.

THE MEETING WAS HELD TO HEAR THE RESULTS OF THE COMMITTEE'S CAMPAIGN TO COLLECT SIGNATURES TO A WORLD-WIDE PETITION FOR ABOLITION OF THE ATOM BOMB. THE PETITION HAS NOT YET BEEN CIRCULATED IN THE SOVIET UNION, BUT RUSSIAN DELEGATE ALEXANDER KORNEICHUK SAID IT "PROBABLY WILL BE THIS SUMMER."

THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS PROCLAIMING LOYALTY TO THE COMMUNIST-LED REGIME IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA HAD SIGNED THE PEACE PETITION.

EXPLAINING THE COMMITTEE'S REJECTION OF THE YUGOSLAV REINSTATEMENT RESOLUTION, ROBESON LATER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"YUGOSLAVIA HAS TIED HERSELF TO THE CAPITALIST CAMP WHICH, AT THE BEHEST OF THE DUPONTS AND WALL STREET, IS PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR."

ROGGE VISITED MOSCOW EARLY LAST MARCH WITH LEADERS OF THE COMMITTEE'S "PEACE PARTISANS." HE WAS ONE OF THE FEW FOREIGNERS EVER TO BE INVITED TO SPEAK BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) IN THE KREMLIN.

HIS SPEECH WAS ROUNDLY APPLAUDED EVEN THOUGH HE PLACED PART OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR ON THE SOVIET UNION. HIS STATEMENT THAT "AMOUNTAINS OF FEAR" DIVIDED THE PEOPLES OF THE EAST AND WEST WAS LATER ATTACKED IN THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, HOWEVER.

ROGGE MADE NO MENTION IN HIS KREMLIN SPEECH OF THE TITO-COMINFORM RIFT. BUT LATER HE ANNOUNCED IN STOCKHOLM THAT HE WOULD GO TO THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL OF BELGRADE TO TRY TO WORK OUT A RECONCILIATION BETWEEN TITO AND STALIN. HE SAID THEN THAT HE HAD SPOKEN TO RUSSIANS IN MOSCOW AND STOCKHOLN AND TO YUGOSLAVS IN NEW YORK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF A RAPPROACHMENT. RAPROCHEMENT.

WHILE IN BELGRADE, ROGGE TALKED WITH MARSHAL TITO. HE THEN DECLARED THAT "IF YUGOSLAVIA WANTS TO BUILD SOCIALISM ITS OWN WAY, THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD NOT INTERFERE."

HE ANNOUNCED AT THAT TIME THAT HE INTENDED TO PROMOTE YUGOSLAVIA'S CAUSE WHEN HE GOT HOME.

THE PEACE COMMITTEE HELD A STREET RALLY IN CENTRAL LONDON TONIGHT WITH ALL SPEAKERS TAKING THE SAME LINE--THE WEST WANTS WAR AND STALIN WANTS PEACE. ABOUT 8,000 PERSONS ATTENDED.

SPEAKERS INCLUDED DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY," ROBESON SPOKE BRIEFLY AND SANG SEVERAL SONGS, ROGGE DID NOT SPEAK.

DY709PED

A114 (260)

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-AMERICAN SINGER PAUL ROBESON TODAY ATTACKED O.JOHN ROGGE, FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, AS A PAID LOBBYIST FOR MARSHAL TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA. ROGGE CONFIRMED HE HELD SUCH A JOB, AND DEFENDED HIS ACTIVITIES FOR THE COMINFORM OUTCAST.

THE CLASH OCCURRED AFTER ROGGE, A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD PEACE COMMITTEE, OFFERED A RESOLUTION TO THE COMMITTEE'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HERE ASKING THAT THE YUGOSLAV PEACE COMMITTEE BE READMITTED. IT WAS EXPELLED LAST YEAR, 13 MONTHS AFTER TITO BROKE WITH MOSCOW.

THE COMMITTEE REJECTED THE RESOLUTION IN A STORMY SESSION. AFTER THE MEETING BOTH ROGGE AND ROBESON ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"I'M A REGISTERED LOBBYIST FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND FOR A NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS," ROGGE SAID. "I'M A LAWYER, AND MY FIRM REPRESENTS A NUMBER OF CLIENTS."

ROGGE HAS OFFICES IN NEW YORK. HE WAS AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL FROM 1943 TO 1946. HE HAS VISITED MOST OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE RUSSIAN-BACKED WORLD PEACE CAMPAIGN. IN MARCH HE WAS RECEIVED BY TITO. A SHORT TIME BEFORE HE HAD BEEN IN MOSCOW IN CONNECTION WITH THE PEACE CAMPAIGN. THERE HE MADE SPEECHES DEPLORING THE FEAR AND SUSPICION SEPARATING THE EAST AND WEST. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TOOK ISSUE WITH SOME OF HIS REMARKS.

ROBESON TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE:

"YUGOSLAVIA HAS TIED ITSELF FIRMLY TO THE CAPITALIST CAMP WHICH, AT THE BEHEST OF THE DU PONTS AND WALL STREET, IS PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR."

MOST OF THE HOUR-LONG NEWS CONFERENCE, CALLED BY THE COMMITTEE TO MAKE PUBLIC THE RESULTS OF A PETITION FOR OUTLAWING THE ATOM BOMB, WAS TAKEN UP WITH SHARP EXCHANGES BETWEEN ROBESON AND TWO YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERMEN WHO ASKED WHY THE PEACE COMMITTEE ALWAYS FOLLOWED THE RUSSIAN LINE. ROBESON DID NOT ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.

ROBESON, ROGGE AND MISS ELIZABETH MOOS, SECRETARY OF THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER IN NEW YORK, WERE THE AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE AT THE SESSION HERE.

JS1011AED

B60 (Q)

JUN 1 1950

(110)

MOSCOW, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAYS PAUL ROBESON'S GRANDCHILDREN ARE STUDYING IN A MOSCOW SCHOOL.

NOTING THIS, THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID YESTERDAY THE AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER'S GRANDCHILDREN ARE ADORED BY THEIR CLASSMATES AND IN FACT BY THE WHOLE SCHOOL.

WRITING ABOUT ROBESON'S "GRANDCHILDREN" AS WELL AS ABOUT SPANISH CHILDREN WHO CAME HERE DURING SPAIN'S CIVIL WAR, THE PAPER ASKED: "IS NOT THE U.S.S.R. A SECOND MOTHERLAND FOR THEM?"

-DASH-

ROBESON, NOW IN LONDON, SAID TODAY HE HAS NO GRANDCHILDREN AND THAT HIS ONLY SON AND HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW NOW ARE IN THE UNITED STATES. HIS SON WAS MARRIED LAST JUNE.

"I HOPE TO HAVE GRANDCHILDREN SOME TIME," THE LEFTIST SINGER SAID, "BUT I DON'T KNOW OF ANY PROSPECTS RIGHT NOW."

ROBESON ADDED THAT PERHAPS THE LITERARY GAZETTE SPOKE OF HIS "GRANDCHILDREN" BECAUSE "I FEEL LIKE A GRANDFATHER AND PROTECTOR OF ALL CHILDREN."

N923AED

A122 (250)
LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-HEAVY PRESSURE HAS BEEN APPLIED THROUGHOUT ALL THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE STATES FOR SIGNATURES ON A RUSSIAN-

INSPIRED PETITION TO BAN THE ATOM BOMB -- BUT THE PETITION HAS NOT BEEN CIRCULATED IN THE SOVIET UNION AT ALL.

THIS WAS REVEALED TODAY AT THE MEETING IN LONDON OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD PEACE PARTISANS CONGRESS.

ALEXANDER KORNEICHUK, SOVIET DRAMATIST AND RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PETITION HAD NOT YET BEEN CIRCULATED IN THE SOVIET UNION, "BUT PROBABLY WILL BE THIS SUMMER."

THE PETITION WAS DRAWN UP AT STOCKHOLM IN MARCH BY A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST-LED PEACE PARTISANS. IT DEMANDED "ABSOLUTE OUTLAWING OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON," ESTABLISHMENT OF "STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL" AND RECOMMENDED BRANDING AS WAR CRIMINALS THOSE IN THE FIRST GOVERNMENT TO USE THE A-BOMB AGAINST ANY COUNTRY.

HEAVY PRESSURE WAS THEN BROUGHT TO BEAR IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO GET SIGNATURES. AT TODAY'S MEETING IN LONDON, J.D.BERNAL, LEFTIST BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO IS A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PEACE COMMITTEE, SAID THE PETITION WOULD "HAVE MORE THAN 100,000,000 SIGNATURES BY OCTOBER, WHEN THE CAMPAIGN WILL END."

IN HUNGARY THERE WAS A CONCERTED PRESS CAMPAIGN FOR THE PETITION AND THE CATHOLIC BENCH OF BISHOPS WAS, ACCORDING TO PRESS ANNOUNCE-MENTS, INDUCED TO SUPPORT IT. BUDAPEST NEWSPAPERS BITTERLY DENOUNCED CATHOLIC NUNS WHO REFUSED TO SIGN.

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE OFFICIAL PRESS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL CZECH NON-CATHOLIC CLERGY SUPPORTED THE PETITION.

IN ROMANIA THE COMMUNIST PRESS ANNOUNCED THAT CATHOLIC "CLERGY AND BELIEVERS" GAVE THEIR ENDORSEMENT TO THE PETITION.

THE STORY WAS THE SAME THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FROM ANY RUSSIAN SOURCE OF WHY THE PETITION HAD NOT YET BEEN PUT BEFORE THE SOVIET PUBLIC.

RP1042AED

13
(220)
NIGHT LEAD COAL -STEEL

JUN 1 1950

PARIS, JUNE 1-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT FRANCE HAD ACCEPTED A NEW BRITISH NOTE, CLEARING THE WAY FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON THE EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL MERGER PROPOSALS.

THE PLAN DESCRIBED AS A POTENTIAL MAJOR COLD WAR WEAPON, WAS ADVANCED MAY 9 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. IT CALLED FOR THE POOLING OF FRENCH AND GERMAN HEAVY INDUSTRIES UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OTHER NATIONS WERE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE.

BRITAIN WAS HESITANT ABOUT MAKING A PUBLIC DECLARATION FORMALLY APPROVING THE PLAN BEFORE THE DETAILS WERE WORKED OUT. THE NOTE DELIVERED TODAY WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED THAT "THE PLAN IS WORTHY OF DISCUSSION."

THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY ALREADY HAVE ACCEPTED FRENCH INVITATIONS TO JOIN IN DISCUSSIONS OF THE PLAN HERE JUNE 15.

THERE WAS NO HINT AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE OF THE CONTENTS OF THE BRITISH NOTE BUT THERE WAS OPTIMISM IT WOULD SOLVE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE AND BRITAIN OVER THE PROPOSED POOL. THE NOTE WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES SINCE A DISAGREEMENT A WEEK AGO OVER THE WORDING OF BRITAIN'S

ANSWER TO THE FRENCH INVITATION.

KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY, IS DUE HERE SATURDAY FOR A COUNCIL OF EUROPE MEETING. FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID "THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT" HE AND FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN WILL DISCUSS THE POOL PLAN.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID A BRITISH REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE REST OF EUROPE ON THE COAL-STEEL PLAN WOULD HAVE BEEN "A DEFEAT IN OUR WAR WITH THE TROUBLED ECONOMICS OF EUROPE."

RQ447PED

A162
PRECEDE LONDON COAL-STEEL

PARIS, JUNE 1-(AP)-FRANCE WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE ACCEPTED A NEW BRITISH NOTE ON THE FRENCH PLAN TO UNITE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES. THE NOTE LEAD TO A SOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE ISSUE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE NO HINT OF THE CONTENTS OF THE NEW BRITISH NOTE, BUT IT IS EXPECTED TO PAVE THE WAY FOR FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PLAN JUNE 15. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH AGREED THAT THE COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN IS "WORTHY OF DISCUSSION."

DA109PED

A108
(160)
LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-BRITAIN SENT FRANCE ITS TERMS TODAY FOR JOINING IN TALKS ON THE FRENCH PLAN TO UNITE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES UNDER A SINGLE HIGH AUTHORITY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "WE THINK OUR SUGGESTIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED -- OTHERWISE WE COULD NOT HAVE SENT THEM TO PARIS."

BRITAIN BALKED AT THE FRENCH INVITATION TO JOIN IN A PUBLIC DECLARATION APPROVING THE SCHUMAN PLAN OF POOLING COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION BEFORE ACTUAL DETAILS WERE DISCUSSED OR DECIDED.

TODAY'S MESSAGE, DELIVERED IN PARIS BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER HARVEY, WAS IN ANSWER TO THE FRENCH REQUEST. IT WAS EXPECTED BY BRITISH OFFICIALS TO AT LEAST OPEN THE WAY TO FORMAL DISCUSSIONS OF THE POOLING PLAN.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO CALL A CONFERENCE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN IN MID JUNE.

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN HERE EMPHASIZED THAT DISCUSSION OF THE PROJECT--WAS STILL ON DIPLOMATIC LEVEL AND THAT ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL EXPERTS WILL NOT ATTEMPT TO THRESH OUT ITS MANY PROBLEMS UNTIL FULL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED BETWEEN THE FOREIGN OFFICES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

EZ949AED

JUN 1 1950

B51
(150) (Q)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 1-(AP)-BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DISCOUNTED FEARS TODAY OF OVER-PRODUCTION IN EUROPE AND CALLED FOR FURTHER INCREASES OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, ROVING AMBASSADOR FOR THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE THAT EUROPE'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS CAN ONLY BE SOLVED BY A BOLD POLICY OF EXPANSION.

"I AM DISTURBED BY THE FEARS OF OVER-PRODUCTION OF STEEL AND OTHER

BASIC INDUSTRIES WHICH HAVE SOMETIMES BEEN EXPRESSED," HARRIMAN SAID, "AND BY THE DANGER OF A RETREAT TO RESTRICTIONISM AND THE REEMERGENCE OF CARTEL ARRANGEMENTS FOR DIVIDING MARKETS LIMITING PRODUCTION AND FIXING PRICES." AN EXPANDING EUROPEAN ECONOMY COULD ABSORB ALL THE POTENTIAL INCREASES IN EUROPEAN PRODUCTION, HARRIMAN ADDED.

BRITISH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ERNEST DAVIES SAID: "EUROPE'S PROBLEM IS ONE OF PLANNING THE DISTRIBUTION OF ITS INCREASING PRODUCTION, WHICH ARISES FROM ITS EXPANDING ECONOMY."

SF848AED

41

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 1-(AP)-RUSSIAN DELEGATE A.A. ARUTIUN-AN WON'T HAVE TO SIT BESIDE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA VILFAN ANY MORE AT SSIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE.

HE GOT MOVED AFTER EXPLAINING PRIVATELY TO COMMISSION OFFICIALS IAT HE REPRESENTS THE U N I O N OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICAS--)T THE U.S.S.R.

THAT PUT HIM JUST AHEAD OF THE U N I T E D KINGDOM DELEGATE IN IE ALPHABETICAL SEATING AND MOVED THE BRITON DOWN NEXT TO THE YUGOSLAV THE END OF THE TABLE.

U.N. SEATING TRADITIONALLY IS ARRANGED ON THE BASIS OF THE ENGLISH ANGUAGE SPELLING OF EACH COUNTRY.

RW1158AED

JUN 1 1950

B50 Q

COPENHAGEN, JUNE 1-(AP)-DANISH PREMIER HANS HEDTOFT OPENED THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONFERENCE HERE TODAY.

FOR THREE DAYS 100 DELEGATES WILL DEBATE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM, WORK FOR SOCIALIST UNITY IN ITALY, THE SAAR QUESTION, CONCENTRATION CAMPS, FORCED LABOR AND THE SUPPRESSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

THE MEETINGS ARE CLOSED BUT IT IS EXPECTED THAT RESULTS OF THE TALKS WILL BE PUBLISHED AT THE END OF EACH DAYS MEETING.

REPRESENTED ARE BRITAIN, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, FINLAND, FRANCE, GREECE, HOLLAND, ITALY, ICELAND, GERMANY, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, TRIESTE, SPAIN, THE SAAR, U.S. AND DENMARK.

SF842AED

A106

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-A SHAKEUP IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY WAS PROMISED TODAY BY DEFENSE MINISTER ALEXEI CEPICKA WITH THE FIRING OF THE CHIEF MILITARY QUARTERMASTER ON CHARGES OF GROSS NEGLIGENCE.

CEPICKA ACCUSED DIVISIONAL GENERAL BRUNO ZAPLETAL OF FALLING DOWN ON THE JOB OF PROVIDING FOR THE MATERIAL NEEDS OF CZECHOSLOVAK SOLDIERS. OTHER NEGLIGENT ARMY OFFICIALS WILL BE PUNISHED, HE WARNED.

THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER SPOKE OF "GREAT DEFICIENCIES" IN THE CARE OF SOLDIERS AND PROMISED TO "PUNISH ALL CULPRITS GUILTY OF NEGLIGENCE IN THIS RESPECT."

EZ943AED

155 (520)

NIGHT LEAD CZECH

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-TWO MORE DEFENDANTS AMONG 13 CZECHS BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE PLEADED GUILTY TODAY.

THEY WERE DR. JOSEF NESTAVAL, FORMER FACTORY OWNER, AND DR. JIRI HEJDA.

THEY STATED THAT THEY HAD "THE SOLE AIM OF DESTROYING THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME AND ITS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SYSTEM."

MRS. MILADA HORAKOVA, A FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT AND CHIEF DEFENDANT, PLEADED GUILTY AT THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL YESTERDAY.

THE 13 ARE ACCUSED OF OPERATING A SPY NETWORK IN COLLUSION WITH WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND OTHER ALIENS.

NESTAVAL, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT TO THE COURT, SUPPORTED MRS. HORAKOVA'S TESTIMONY YESTERDAY. HE SAID HIS ACTIONS WERE FOUNDED ON HIS HATRED OF THE PRESENT REGIME AND HIS WISH FOR A CHANGE.

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"I SAW, HOWEVER," HE SAID, "THAT THIS CHANGE WAS NOT POSSIBLE BY INTERNAL FORCE BUT ONLY IN THE CASE OF WAR OR BY CERTAIN PRESSURE WHICH WE WOULD HELP BY EFFECTING A PUTSCH."

NESTAVAL DESCRIBED MEETINGS HE SAID HE HAD ATTENDED WITH MRS. HORAKOVA; VOJTA BENES, BROTHER OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES AND NOW IN EXILE; DR. ZDENEK PESKA, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS AND A

FORMER REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RIGHT-WING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS; AND OTHERS. HE CONTINUED:

"ON ORDERS FROM DR. ZENKL (FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY) OUR GROUP DECIDED TO COOPERATE WITH FUNCTIONARIES OF THE RIGHT-WING PARTY BECAUSE COOPERATION WITH THESE PEOPLE WAS LESS DANGEROUS."

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HE OUTLINED PLANS HE SAID THE GROUP HELD TO PREVENT TRADES UNIONS FROM HAVING SUCH A DECISIVE ROLE IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS:

"OUR CONNECTIONS WITH THE UNIONS WAS TO PREPARE A SPECIAL GROUP WHICH, ON THE ONE HAND, WAS TO WEAKEN THE UNIONS FROM THE INSIDE AND, ON THE OTHER, TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE MORALE AND PRODUCTION IN THE FACTORIES."

NESTAVAL SAID THAT AS LEADER OF THE ILLEGAL GROUP AND SECRETARY FOR THE PRAGUE DISTRICT HE HAD MADE CONTACT WITH THREE FORMER FUNCTIONARIES OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY AND GIVEN THEM INSTRUCTIONS FOR ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES. THESE ACTIVITIES, HE ADDED, INCLUDED THE DISRUPTION OF TRADE UNIONS AND THE INFILTRATION OF OTHER MASS ORGANIZATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE SOKOLS OR STATE SPORTS ORGANIZATIONS.

HE TESTIFIED FURTHER THAT HE WAS IN CONTACT WITH ANTI-STATE GROUPS OF "REACTIONARY" ARMY OFFICERS AND THAT HE HAD COLLECTED ECONOMIC AND OTHER INFORMATION WITH MRS. HORAKOVA HAD SENT TO ZENKL AND HUBERT RIPKA, FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, THROUGH VARIOUS DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

(AT MISHAWAKA, IND., WHERE THE BROTHER OF THE LATE CZECH PRESIDENT HAS BEEN LIVING WITH HIS DAUGHTER FOR 13 MONTHS, BENES DENIED HE FLED HIS NATIVE COUNTRY WITH UNDERGROUND AID. HE SAID HE BELIEVED HE WAS PERMITTED TO "VISIT" THIS COUNTRY "TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT HOLD PRISONERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.")

DR. HEJDA PLEADED GUILTY TO HAVING SUPPLIED "AGENTS OF WESTERN IMPERIALISTS," MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, AND THE GROUP HEADED BY MRS. HORAKOVA WITH SECRET ECONOMIC INFORMATION.

HEJDA SAID HE HAD SABOTAGED NATIONALIZATION BEFORE FEBRUARY, 1948, AND IN MAY, 1949, WHEN A FACTORY HE OWNED WAS NATIONALIZED. AT THAT TIME, HE ADDED, HE TOOK A POSITION IN THE CENTRAL PLANNING COMMISSION. HE CONFESSED TO HAVING GIVEN JOSEF PALIVEC, IDENTIFIED AS AN AGENT OF THE WESTERN "IMPERIALISTS," STATISTICAL DATA AND OTHER ECONOMIC INFORMATION.

THE DEFENDANT SAID SOME OF THIS MATERIAL ALSO WAS SENT TO MISS LOUISE SHAFFNER, FORMER SECRETARY AT THE U.S. EMBASSY WHO WAS MENTIONED IN ESPIONAGE TRIALS HERE IN APRIL.

JUN 1 1950

-30-BASH-30-

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, SAID HERE TODAY HE LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITHOUT BEING FORCED TO GO AFTER HIS NAME WAS MENTIONED IN THE TREASON INDICTMENT AS AN ALLEGED CONTACT WITH THE RING.

IN A PRAGUE DISPATCH TO HIS NEWSPAPER TUESDAY SCHMIDT SAID HE HAD KNOWN NONE OF THE PERSONS WITH WHOM HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE CONTACT.

"I LIFE PRAGUE VOLUNTARILY--I WAS NOT EXPELLED," SCHMIDT SAID. "THEY CHARGED THAT I HAD CONTACTS WITH THESE PEOPLE AND THAT I DELIVERED INFORMATION FROM THEM TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. THOSE

30.24- 11513

CHARGES ARE UNTRUE."

SCHMIDT, ONE OF ABOUT 20 WESTERNERS MENTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CZECHS NOW ON TRIAL, REFUSED TO COMMENT FURTHER ON THE CASE OR ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO LEAVE WITH HIS WIFE FOR VIENNA TOMORROW.

BY7JOPED

A199 (330)

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL JUN 1 1950

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-TREASON CHARGES READ OUT TODAY AGAINST TWO EX-OFFICERS TURNED INTO NEW YUGOSLAV BLASTS AT RUSSIA.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED RUSSIA WAS STUDYING THE POSSIBILITIES OF INVADING YUGOSLAVIA TO GET RID OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AS LONG AGO AS 1948 WHEN HIS REGIME WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM.

THE ACCUSATION OF RUSSIAN DESIGNS ON YUGOSLAVIA WAS MADE IN THE INDICTMENT AT THE TRIAL OF FORMER MAJ.GEN.BRANKO PETRICEVIC, 36, AND FORMER COL.VLADO DAPCEVIC, 33.

THEY ARE CHARGED BEFORE A MILITARY COURT WITH HIGH TREASON FOR TRYING TO FLEE TO RUSSIA'S SIDE IN AUGUST, 1948, JUST AFTER THE COMINFORM ACTION.

PETRICEVIC TOLD THE COURT, AFTER HEARING THE INDICTMENT: "I FEEL GUILTY." HE SAID HE HAD BEEN CONFUSED BY THE COMINFORM CHARGES AGAINST TITO AND CONSEQUENTLY ADOPTED A "CONTRARY ATTITUDE" TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

DAPCEVIC WAS CHARGED WITH CONTACTING GEN.GEORGI STEPANOVIC--THEN SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE IN BELGRADE--SEEKING ASSISTANCE IN THE DRAMATIC ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

TITO'S WARTIME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, LT.GEN.ARSO JOVANOVIC, WAS SHOT DEAD BY YUGOSLAV BORDER GUARDS WHEN HE TRIED TO FLEE WITH PETRICEVIC AND DAPCEVIC. THE TWO SURVIVORS HAVE BEEN IN PRISON SINCE.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THE RUSSIAN MILITARY ATTACHE ASKED DAPCEVIC FOR INFORMATION ON:

1. HOW HIGH YUGOSLAV ARMY LEADERS WOULD REACT TO A RUSSIAN ATTACK ON YUGOSLAVIA.
2. YUGOSLAV TROOP MOVEMENTS IN THE DIRECTION OF NEIGHBORING ALBANIA, WHICH SIDED WITH THE COMINFORM.
3. THE CONDITION OF ROADS IN YUGOSLAVIA.

PETRICEVIC ADMITTED THAT HE, TOO, HAD CONTACTED THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE TO DISCUSS A FUTURE COURSE OF ACTION AFTER TITO'S SPLIT WITH THE CONFORM.

HE QUOT

SPLIT WITH THE COMINFORM.

HE QUOTED DAPCEVIC AS SAYING THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE HAD TOLD HIM THAT RUSSIA INTENDED TO PURSUE ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE TITO REGIME "UNTIL THE END."

BUT IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM THE JUDGES PETRICEVIC SAID HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES TALKED IN TERMS OF WAR ONLY UPON THE BASIS THAT RUSSIA WOULD OCCUPY YUGOSLAVIA "IN CASE OF A WAR WITH THE IMPERIALISTS."

DESPITE THEIR TWO YEARS OF CONFINEMENT,THE TWO DEFENDANTS APPEARED IN GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION. THEY WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHES WITH NO NECKTIES. PETRICEVIC STOOD AT ATTENTION DURING THE QUESTIONING. DAPCEVIC, WHOSE BROTHER COL.GEN.PEKO DAPCEVIC HAS DENOUNCED HIM AS A TRAITOR, SMILED AS HE WALKED OUT OF THE COURTROOM FOR THE NOON RECESS.

EJ353PED

A96

(400)

JUN 1 1950

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S MILITARY AUTHORITIES CHARGED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA AS LONG AS TWO YEARS AGO INVESTIGATED THE POSSIBILITY OF INVADING THIS COUNTRY.

THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE IN AN INDICTMENT CHARGING FORMER MAJ. GEN. BRANKO PETRICEVIC, 36, AND FORMER COL. VLADO DEPCEVIC, 33, WITH COMMITTING HIGH TREASON IN ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE TO ROMANIA IN AUGUST,9',A

AN ALLEGED FELLOW-CONSPIRATOR, LT. GEN. ARSO JOVANOVIC, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF

BRANKO PETRICEVIC, 36, AND FORMER COL. VLADO DEPCEVIC, 33, WITH COMMITTING HIGH TREASON IN ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE TO ROMANIA IN AUGUST, 1948.

AN ALLEGED FELLOW-CONSPIRATOR, LT. GEN. ARSO JOVANOVIC, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS SHOT AND KILLED AT THE FRONTIER BY GUARDS IN THE ESCAPE ATTEMPT.

AS THE TWO SURVIVORS WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A MILITARY TRIBUNAL HERE TODAY, PETRICEVIC TOLD THE COURT AFTER THE READING OF THE INDICTMENT: "I FEEL GUILTY."

DAPCEVIC, ACCORDING TO THE INDICTMENT, CONTACTED THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE IN BELGRADE DURING JULY AND AUGUST, 1948, SEEKING ASSISTANCE FOR ESCAPE BY HIMSELF AND HIS COLLEAGUES.

DAPCEVIC, THEIINDICTMENT CONTINUED, WAS ASKED BY THE RUSSIAN ATTACHE, GEN. GEORGI STEPANOVIC, FOR INFORMATION ON THESE THREE QUESTIONS:

1. HOW WOULD HIGH ARMY LEADERS FEEL IN CASE OF A RUSSIAN ATTACK ON YUGOSLAVIA?
2. IS THERE MOVEMENT OF YUGOSLAV TROOPS IN THE DIRECTION OF NEIGHBORING ALBANIA?
3. WHAT ARE THE CONDITION OF ROADS IN YUGOSLAVIA?

THOUGH PETRICEVIC WAS CAUGHT AS HE TRIED TO FLEE AND JOVANOVIC WAS SHOT, DAPCEVIC REPORTEDLY TOOK REFUGE IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND ESCAPED ARREST FOR A TIME.

PETRICEVIC SAID THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM'S INDICTMENT EARLY IN 1948 OF YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICIES HAD "CONFUSED" HIM AND THAT HE ADOPTED A "CONTRARY ATTITUDE" TO HIS COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS INCLUDING ONE FROM RUSSIA WERE ADMITTED TO THE TRIAL.

PETRICEVIC TOLD THE COURT THAT THE GROUP OF MILITARY MEN DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF WHAT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL MOVES RUSSIA WOULD UNDERTAKE AS A RESULT OF THE COMINFORM RESOLUTION.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE, HIMSELF, GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE SOVIET

MILITARY ATTACHE RATHER THAN THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR ANATOLIJ LAVRANTIEV TO DISCUSS A FUTURE COURSE OF ACTION "BECAUSE WE WERE MILITARY MEN."

HE QUOTED HIS CO-DEFENDANT, DAPCEVIC, AS SAYING THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE HAD TOLD HIM THAT RUSSIA INTENDED TO PURSUE ITS TACTICS AGAINST TITO'S YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT "UNTIL THE END."

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM THE BENCH, HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES TALKED IN TERMS OF WAR ONLY UPON THE BASIS THAT RUSSIA WOULD OCCUPY YUGOSLAVIA "IN CASE OF A WAR WITH THE IMPERIALISTS."

EZ&ME913AED

JUN 1 1950

A123

(130)

KOSMEH, YUGOELAVIA9, JUNE 1-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TONIGHT CAUTIONED YUGOSLAVIA'S MIXED NATIONALITIES TO BEWARE OF ENEMY ATTEMPTS TO DIVIDE AND CONQUER THIS COUNTRY THROUGH THE USE OF TRAITORS. HE SAID:

"THE ENEMY WILL TRY, AND HE IS ALREADY TRYING, TO USE VARIOUS TRAITORS FOR THIS PURPOSE AND TO SEND THEM INTO OUR COUNTRY IN ORDER TO UNDERMINE OUR INTERNAL UNITY.

"WATCH SUCH PROVOCATORS. BE AWARE OF THEM AND PURGE THEM BECAUSE THEY CAN DO US HARM. TODAY WE HAVE THE COURAGE AND THE MORAL STRENGTH TO RESIST EVERYONE WHO WOULD LIKE TO DISTURB US ON OUR ROAD."

TITO SPOKE IN THIS TOWN NEAR THE FRONTIER OF ALBANIA BEFORE ABOUT 50,000 SERBS, MONTENEGRINS AND PEOPLE OF ALBANIAN ORIGIN. HIS ADDRESS CAME ONLY A FEW DAYS AFTER YUGOSLAVIA WITHDREW HER DIPLOMATS FROM ALBANIA BECAUSE OF STRAINED RELATIONS.

SF1145PED

A103

NIGHT LEAD POLISH (380)

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS PROPOSED TODAY THE CREATION OF THREE NEW POLISH PROVINCES MADE UP LARGELY OF TERRITORY WHICH WAS GERMAN UNTIL THE WAR'S END.

THE NEW PROVINCES WOULD BE NAMED: KOSZALIN (FORMERLY KOSLIN), OPOLE (FORMERLY OPPELN) AND ZIELONA GORA (FORMERLY GRUNBERG).

UNDER THE CHANGE POLAND WILL HAVE 17 PROVINCES. WITH THE CITIES OF WARSAW AND LODZ, WHICH RATE AS PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT UNITS, THIS WILL BRING THE NUMBER OF LARGE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES TO 19.

THE COUNCIL ALSO SUGGESTED CHANGING THE NAME OF SILESIA PROVINCE TO KATOVICE AND THAT OF POMORSJIE (POMERANIA) TO BYDGOSZ. A BILL PROVIDING FOR THE VARIOUS CHANGES IS EXPECTED TO BE INTRODUCED AT THE NEXT MEETING OF PARLIAMENT.

IT COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED TODAY HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE TO PREPARE AND PRINT MAPS SHOWING THE NEW PROVINCIAL BOUNDARIES. NEITHER WAS ANY EXPRESSION OF LOCAL OPINION FORTHCOMING.

--DASH--

THE NEW PROVINCES ARE SITUATED LARGELY IN TERRITORY BETWEEN POLAND' PRE-WAR WESTERN BORDER AND THE ODER-NEISSE LINE. PLAND CLAIMED THAT TERRITORY AS ITS OWN AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS ANNEXED FORMER EASTERN POLISH TERRITORY SUPPORTS THE POLISH CLAIM TO THE FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY. THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF THE MOVEMENT OF THE POLISH BOUNDARY WESTWARD AS STILL UNSETTLED. x.31

POLAND'S PLAN TO CREATE THE THREE NEW PROVINCES DREW BITTER PROTESTS TONIGHT FROM LEADERS IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN.

DEPUTY FRANZ STRAUSS CALLED IT A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONA LAW AND THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AND SAID IT WOULD MAKE THE POLISH GOVERNMENT GUILTY "OF THE SAME CRIMES CHARGED AGAINST HITLER."

DEPUTY KARL MUELLER DECLARED THE POLISH STEP STILL WOULD NOT ALTER THE FACT THAT THE FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY CANNOT LEGALLY BECOME PART OF POLAND UNTIL ITS AWARD HAS BEEN CONFIRMED BY A PEACE TREATY. DR. ERICH KOEHLER, PRESIDENT OF LOWER HOUSE, SAID THE ACTION WOULD BE CONDEMNED BY EVERY MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT--EXCEPT POSSIBLY THE COMMUNISTS.

SHORTLY BEFORE WORD OF THE POLISH PLAN REACHED BONN, THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT PLACED ITSELF OFFICIALLY ON RECORD AS REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE THE TRANSFER OF THE OLD EAST GERMAN PROVINCES TO POLAND. THIS WAS DONE BY REFUSING TO CONSIDER A COMMUNIST BILL WHICH WOULD HAVE AWARDED WEST GERMAN CITIZENSHIP TO ALL GERMANS OUSTED FROM THE OLD EASTERN PROVINCES BY THE POLES. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE REFUGEES ALREADY ARE REGARDED AS GERMAN CITIZENS AND NEED NO SUCH LAW AS THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED.

SF1032PED

CLR 915AED

B59 (Q)

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS PROPOSED TODAY TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF PROVINCES IN POLAND FROM 14 TO 17.

THE THREE NEW PROVINCES WOULD BE NAMED KOSZALIN, OPOLE AND ZIELONA GORA. ALL WOULD BE CREATED FROM TERRITORY WHICH WAS GERMAN UNTIL THE WAR'S END.

THE COUNCIL ALSO SUGGESTED CHANGING THE NAME OF SILESIA PROVINCE TO KATOVICE AND THAT OF POMORSJIE (POMERANIA) TO BYDGOSZ. A BILL IS EXPECTED AT THE NEXT MEETING OF PARLIAMENT.

x 71

-DASH-

THE TERRITORY OF THE NEW PROVINCES IS THAT EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE LINE. POLAND CLAIMED THE TERRITORY AS ITS OWN AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE POLES ARE BACKED IN THIS BY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS ANNEXED FORMER POLISH TERRITORY IN THE EAST. THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF THE TERRITORY BEYOND THE ODER-NEISSE LINE STILL UNSETTLED.

N919AED

A91

JUN 1 1950

(180)

MOSCOW, JUNE 1-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA IS PRESSING THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN FOR AN ANSWER TO A RUSSIAN NOTE DEMANDING THE TRIAL OF JAPANESE EMPEROR HIROHITO AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID RUSSIAN NOTES DELIVERED TUESDAY IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON REMINDED THE TWO WESTERN GOVERNMENTS THAT NO ANSWER HAD BEEN RECEIVED TO THE FIRST SOVIET DEMAND MADE FEB. 1.

THE NEW NOTE, TASS SAID, CALLED FOR A REPLY, "AT THE EARLIEST DATE."

THIS AND OTHER RECENT SOVIET NOTES TO THE WESTERN POWERS WERE VIEWED HERE AS PART OF THE KREMLIN'S CHALLENGE TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S "TOTAL DIPLOMACY" AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

-DASH-

THOUGH NO FORMAL REPLY HAS BEEN MADE TO THE FEBRUARY NOTE, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN A STATEMENT FEB. 3 ATTACKED THE RUSSIAN DEMAND AS A SMOKE SCREEN DESIGNED TO COVER UP SOVIET FAILURE TO REPATRIATE OR OTHERWISE EXPLAIN THE FATE OF MORE THAN 370,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS DETAINED IN RUSSIAN-HELD TERRITORY.

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT HIROHITO HAD BEEN EXEMPTED SPECIFICALLY FROM WAR CRIMES CHARGES BY A 1946 DECISION OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION, WITH THE SOVIETS THEN CONCURRING IN THE DECISION.

MT842AED

30.24- 11515

A128KX
(200)

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,FORMOSA, JUNE 1-(AP)-NATIONALIST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY PREDICTED A NEW SEA BATTLE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SOON FOR CONTROL OF THE WANSHANS, BLOCKADE ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG.

HEADQUARTERS SAID ONLY PART OF THE DOZEN OR SO WANSHANS WERE IN COMMUNIST HANDS, AND THE REDS WERE RUNNING INTO TROUBLE TRYING TO HOLD THEM.

THE NAVY ASSERTED THE REDS ON NANSHANWEI, ONE OF THE ISLANDS, WERE EFFECTIVELY BLOCKADED AND WERE RUNNING OUT OF FOOD. THE COMMUNISTS ATTEMPTED TO SEND SMALL CRAFT TO THE RESCUE BUT ALL WERE REPORTED SUNK.

THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE MASSING CRAFT NEAR THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF NACAO FOR A FRESH ASSAULT ON THE WANSHANS. NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WERE REASY FOR BATTLE.

(A BRITISH NAVAL SPOKESMAN IN HONG KONG SAID SATURDAY THE NATIONALISTS PULLED OUT OF THE WANSHANS AND LANDED ON LINGTING ISLAND, 10 MILES SOUTH OF HONG KONG. THE NATIONALISTS THEMSELVES ADMITTED THEY GAVE UP LAPSAPMEI, KEY ISLAND IN THE GROUP.)

ANOTHER OFFICIAL REPORT SAID THE DEFENDERS OF QUEMOY HAD STRUCK A BLOW IN THEIR OWNDEFENSE AGAINST AN EXPECTED INVASION. NATIONALIST QUEMOY ISLAND IS OPPOSITE FORMOSA NEAR THE COMMUNIST PORT OF AMOY.

THE REPORT SAID ARTILLERY ON QUEMOY WEDNESDAY BOMBARDED TAPEI ISLAND, ABOUT TWO MILES TO THE NORTH. FIRES WERE STARTED. TAPEI IS ONE OF THE ISLANDS FROM WHICH THE ASSAULT OF QUEMOY MAY BE LAUNCHED.
1003PCS

A79FX
CHINESE (160)

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 1-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S PARLIAMENT, THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN, RECESSED YESTERDAY UNTIL SEPTEMBER.

MANY MEMBERS SAID THEY INTEND TO VISIT RELATIVES IN HONG KONG AND MACAO.

THEIR VACATION COINCIDES WITH THE EXPECTED CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION ATTEMPT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED EACH PERSON LEAVING FORMOSA TO POST THE EQUIVALENT OF $875, TO BE FORFEITED IF HE FAILS TO RETURN WITHIN 30 TO 60 DAYS.

A CHINESNFISHING BOAT CREW REPORT JUN 1 1950

WITHIN 30 TO 60 DAYS.

A CHINESE FISHING BOAT CREW REPORTED TODAY SIGHTING A SUBMARINE LAST WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY 240 MILES FROM KEELUNG, NORTHERN FORMOSA PORT. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE SAID RUSSIA IS OPERATING SUBMARINES OFF THE CHINA COAST FROM TSINGTAO AND PORT ARTHUR BASES.

THE NATIONALISTS STARTED AN INSURANCE PROGRAM FOR ARMY OFFICERS TODAY. THE COST IS SHARED. FAMILIES OF THOSE WHO KILL THEMSELVES TO AVOID CAPTURE WILL GET FULL BENEFITS, THE ARMY SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED CONTROLS ON CIGARETTE AND WINE IMPORTS TO CURB THE OUTFLOW OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. STREET VENDORS HAVE BEEN HAWKING SMUGGLED TOBACCO AND WINE.

CC456APD NM

A85KX
(WEST OUT)

MCGOVERN

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, JUNE 1-(AP)-AMERICAN PILOT JAMES (EARTHQUAKE MCGOON) MCGOVERN SAID TODAY HIS CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPTORS "WENT OUT OF THEIR WAY TO TREAT ME GOOD."

MCGOVERN, 28-YEAR-OLD ELIZABETH N.J. PILOT, WAS RETURNED TO HONG KONG YESTERDAY AFTER NEARLY FIVE MONTHS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

HE CRASH-LANDED ONE OF RETIRED U.S. MAJ. GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT'S C-47S INSIDE RED CHINA LAST DEC. 5 ON A FLIGHT TO KUNMING.

THERE WAS ONE EXCEPTION TO THE GOOD TREATMENT, MCGOVERN COMPLAINED. WHEN THE REDS RELEASED HIM, THEY SAID THE ORDER HAD COME THROUGH TWO AND ONE-HALF MONTHS BEFORE. THEY FINALLY GAVE UP WAITING FOR AN INTERPRETER TO ACCOMPANY HIM.

GRINNING OUT OF A THREE-INCH REDDISH-BROWN BEARD, MCGOVERN, A FORMER AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT, SAID:

"THE CHINESE ALWAYS TREATED ME AS A FRIEND. THEY SAID, 'AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ALL OUR FRIENDS BUT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS NO GOOD. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL RISE UP IN THE COURSE OF TIME AND ADOPT COMMUNISM'"

MCGOVERN SAID HE LOST 75 POUNDS DURING HIS INTERNMENT AND NOW IS DOWN TO 175.

"BUT THE FOOD WAS GOOD--ACCORDING TO CHINESE STANDARDS," HE GRINNED. "I GOT THE OFFICERS' LEFTOVERS. WHEN I COMPLAINED THAT I COULDN'T EAT RICE BECAUSE OF A BAD TOOTH THEY BROUGHT ME 'TAKSI UNO,' A DISH OF EGGS, FLOUR AND OIL. THEY APOLOGIZED BECAUSE THEY HAD NO MONEY TO BUY BREAD."

MCGOVERN SAID BAD WEATHER FORCED HIM TO LAND IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

"I TOLD THE LOCAL COMMUNISTS WE WERE ENROUTE FROM INDOCHINA INSTEAD OF HONG KONG THINKING THEY LIKED THE FRENCH BETTER THAN THE BRITISH BUT THAT DIDN'T DO ANY GOOD.

"I THOUGHT THEY MIGHT CHOP OUR HEADS OFF SINCE THEY KEPT TELLING US CHENNAULT WAS A WAR CRIMINAL FOR SUPPLYING THE KUOMINTANG (CHINESE NATIONALISTS) WITH ARMS 'TO KILL CHINESE IN CHINA.'

"NEXT MORNING THEY TOOK US TO NANNING--A SEVEN-DAY TRIP BY HORSEBACK AND RIVERBOAT. WE WERE PLACED UNDER ARMED GUARD IN A HOTEL.

"THE CHINESE CO-PILOT AND RADIO OPERATOR MANAGED TO ESCAPE. THE WHITE RUSSIAN WOMAN PASSENGER WITH A CHILD WAS ALLOWED TO REJOIN HER CHINESE HUSBAND IN CANTON.

"THE REDS NEVER TOLD ME WHY I WAS HELD EXCEPT THAT 'I HAD BROKEN INTERNATIONAL LAW BY LANDING IN CHINESE TERRITORY.'

A86KX

"WHEN I ASKED THEM WHEN I WOULD BE RELEASED THEY ALWAYS SAID, "YOU'RE AN AMERICAN AND AMERICANS ARE NO GOOD. YOU'LL HAVE TO WAIT."

MCGOVERN SAID A CHINESE OFFICER TOLD HIM ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO HE WOULD BE RELEASED.

HE TRAVELED BY TRUCK AND RIVER BOAT TO CANTON AND ARMED GUARDS BROUGHT HIM TO THE HONG KONG BORDER.

VR618ACS NM JUN 1 1950

A119KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE-REDS (240)

JUN 1 1950

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-JAPAN'S BOASTFUL COMMUNISTS TODAY PREDICTED MORE THAN 400,000 LABOR UNIONISTS AND THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS WOULD TAKE PART TOMORROW IN A RED-CALLED POLITICAL GENERAL STRIKE.

OCCUPATION AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS WERE READY TO HANDLE ANY VIOLENCE.

THE STRIKE WAS CALLED BY THE INCREASINGLY DEFIANT REDS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE ACCUSED OF BEATING FIVE U. S. SOLDIERS MEMORIAL DAY.

IT QUICKLY WAS DENOUNCED BY ONE OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S LABOR OFFICIALS.

HE DECLARED IT WAS "JUST PLAIN STUPID TO CHARACTERIZE TOMORROW'S CALLED DEMONSTRATION A GENERAL STRIKE." THE MAJORITY OF JAPAN'S 6,250,000 (M) UNION MEMBERS WILL NOT TAKE PART, HE ADDED.

OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TO DISCUSS PREPARATIONS TO HANDLE VIOLENCE.

ONE HEADQUARTERS SOURCE SAID CRYPTICALLY "BIG MEDICINE IS COOKING."

SOME OF THE REDS BLUNTLY CALL THE DEMONSTRATION AN ANTI-AMERICAN STRIKE

THE STRIKE CALL IS AIMED AT THE UNITED STATES AND THE OCCUPATION.

THE DEMONSTRATION WILL FUSE TWO VOLATILE ELEMENTS--RED-DOMINATED STUDENTS AND LABORERS---IN A PUBLIC PROTEST AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

MEANWHILE, THE WEATHER MAN HALF PROMISED THE REDS A BREAK---"FAIR BUT OCCASIONALLY CLOUDY" TOMORROW. IT WAS RAINING STEADILY TODAY. WEATHER IS IMPORTANT TO THE DEMONSTRATORS.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TONIGHT WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR. PRESUMABLY THE GROWING COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE AMERICANS WAS DISCUSSED.

THE SCOPE OF THE PROPOSED WALKOUTS FALLS FAR SHORT OF A GENERAL STRIKE, BUT THAT IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL IT. THEY ARE CREDITED WITH CONTROLLING 600,000 OF JAPAN'S 6,250,000 ORGANIZED WORKERS. YET THE PARTY DID NOT EVEN CLAIM ALL THESE 600,000 WOULD WALK OUT.

AUTHORITIES WERE TAKING NO CHANCES, HOWEVER. JAPANESE POLICE ALL OVER THE COUNTRY WERE PUT ON THE ALERT.

NO SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS WERE IN EVIDENCE AT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS. HOWEVER, HEADQUARTERS HAS WARNED THAT ANY ATTACK ON U.S.SOLDIERS WILL BE DEALT WITH QUICKLY.

SOME OFFICIALS SAID THE MAIN COMMUNIST PURPOSE WAS TO INFLUENCE SUNDAY'S ELECTION FOR SEATS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. THEY PREDICTED TENSION WILL SUBSIDE NEXT WEEK.

ONE-DAY WALKOUTS IN THE AUTOMOBILE, METAL AND HEAVY INDUSTRIES ALREADY HAD BEEN CALLED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR SATURDAY. LEFTIST UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ALSO HAD CALLED A "STRIKE" FOR THAT DAY. TODAY'S ORDER APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT ADDING AS MANY SYMPATHIZERS AS POSSIBLE.

THE COMMUNISTS GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHETHER THEY INTENDED TO TRY TO TIE UP SUCH MAJOR SERVICES AS TRANSPORTATION. IT WAS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THEY HAD THE STRENGTH TO DO IT.

THE BASIC THEME OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS WILL BE "ANTI WAR." THIS IS AN OLD COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST MAINTAINING U.S. MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN. THE LATTER IS AN ISSUE IN THE SUNDAY ELECTION.

STUDENTS IN OSAKA TODAY LAUNCHED A THREE-DAY "ANTI-WAR" STRIKE. THE TURNOUT WAS SMALL.

COMMUNIST LEADERS PREDICTED 30,000 DEMONSTRATORS WOULD TURN OUT IN TOKYO AND 50,000 IN OSAKA.

IN THEIR "GENERAL STRIKE" CALL, THE PARTY ASSERTED THE VIOLENCE MEMORIAL DAY WAS STARTED BY "POLICE SPIES." THE PARTY STATEMENT DEMANDED RELEASE OF THE "EIGHT PATRIOTS" NOW ON TRIAL.

A SPECIAL OCCUPATION COURT TODAY RULED SEVEN OF THE EIGHT INNOCENT OF CONSPIRING TO DISOBEY OCCUPATION ORDERS BY REFUSING TO GIVE THEIR NAMES AND ADDRESSES. THEY STILL FACE THE ATTACK CHARGE, WHICH CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 10 YEARS IN PRISON AND $5,000 FINE.

THE EIGHTH DEFENDANT, KANEJI ONISHI, STILL IS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY.

THE FIRST TO TESTIFY IN HIS OWN DEFENSE, HE TOLD THE COURT HE HAD NOT REFUSED TO GIVE HIS NAME.

ON THIS SECOND DAY OF THE TRIALS, ONISHI TESTIFIED HE SIMPLY MISUNDERSTOOD THE QUESTION. HE THOUGHT HE WAS ASKED "WHAT ARE YOU" AND HE TOLD THE AMERICANS HE WAS A LABORER.

XZ&&/XZ113PCS NM

A131KX

C O R R E C T I O N

TOKYO--SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE-REDS (A119KX) IN SIXTH GRAF MAKE READ "OCCUPATION AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES INDICATED THEY DO NOT EXPECT ANY SERIOUS TROUBLE. HOWEVER, METROPOLITAN POLICE OFFICIALS VISITED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TO DISCUSS PREPARATIONS" ETC (DROPPED MATTER)

THE A. P.

FJ1012PCS NM

JUN 1 1950

A48FX

PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE COMMUNISTS (540)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-OPENLY DEFIANT, JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY ORDERED A GENERAL STRIKE SATURDAY IN REPRISAL FOR THE OCCUPATION'S RUSH TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE ACCUSED OF KICKING AND STONING AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE STRIKE CALL PROMISED TO BRING TO A HEAD GROWING TENSION BETWEEN GENERAL MACARTHUR'S OCCUPATION AND THE BELLIGERENT COMMUNISTS.

THIS TENSION, FUELED BY RECENT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE JAPANESE REDS WERE TOO DOCILE, ERUPTED MEMORIAL DAY IN THE FIRST PHYSICAL VIOLENCE OF THE OCCUPATION AGAINST U.S. TROOPS.

A CAPTAIN AND FOUR ENLISTED MEN, OBSERVERS AT A COMMUNIST ANTI-AMERICAN RALLY IN DOWNTOWN IMPERIAL PLAZA, WERE KICKED, BEATEN AND STONED. ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER, AUTHORITIES HAD EXPELLED THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE PLAZA TO PERMIT AMERICANS TO HOLD MEMORIAL DAY SERVICES FOR THEIR WAR DEAD, INCLUDING THOSE WHO FELL IN THE PACIFIC CONFLICT AGAINST JAPAN.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA CONFERRED WITH MACARTHUR FOR ONE HOUR TONIGHT AT HEADQUARTERS. THE SUBJECT OF THEIR TALK WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

Wire2

MACARTHUR IN A MAY 2 SPEECH URGED THE JAPANESE TO DEFEND THEIR NEW CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES AGAINST THE "INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL PERFIDY" OF COMMUNISM. HE SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY OF OUTLAWING JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HOWLED THAT THE PLAZA INCIDENTS WERE CAUSED "BY SYSTEMATIC AND ORGANIZED PROVOCATIONS BY SPIES" AND THUNDERED:

"WORKERS AND STUDENTS--RISE UP AND START A GENERAL STRIKE . . . DEMANDING IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THE EIGHT PATRIOTS."

IT TIMED THE REPRISAL STRIKE TO COINCIDE WITH GENERAL STRIKES SATURDAY IN THE AUTOMOBILE, METAL TRADES AND HEAVY INDUSTRY. THE PARTY'S PURPOSE IN THE LATTER IS TO INFLUENCE THE ELECTIONS SUNDAY FOR THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

THERE WAS NO WAY OF TELLING HOW EFFECTIVE THE COMMUNISTS COULD MAKE THEIR GENERAL STRIKE. OCCUPATION OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE REDS CONTROL 600,000 OF JAPAN'S 6,250,000 (M) ORGANIZED WORKERS.

LEFTIST JAPANESE COLLEGE STUDENT LEADERS ALSO CALLED A NATIONWIDE STRIKE FOR SATURDAY. ABOUT 20,000 STUDENTS FROM 50 UNIVERSITIES ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN THE PROTEST.

POLICE ALL OVER JAPAN HAVE BEEN ALERTED FOR NEW OUTBREAKS OF RED VIOLENCE.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES EDITORIALIZED: "IF THE REDS ARE ASKING FOR TROUBLE THEY WILL GET IT."

OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS WAS GRIM. "THE COMMUNISTS HAD BETTER BEHAVE, ONE OFFICIAL GROWLED.

A49FX

THE OCCUPATION STRUCK BACK SWIFTLY AFTER THE PLAZA INCIDENT. BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS HAD FINISHED THEIR PARADING AND VIRULENT SPEECH-MAKING, WHITE-HELMETED AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE MOVED IN SWINGING NIGHTSTICKS AND ARRESTED SIX JAPANESE. THESE WERE IDENTIFIED FROM NEWS PICTURES TAKEN AT THE PLAZA BRAWL.

TWO OTHERS WERE ARRESTED LATER WHEN A MOB MARCHED TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND DEMANDED THEIR RELEASE.

A THREE-MAN MILITARY TRIBUNAL WAS SUMM

JUN 1 1950

HEADQUARTERS AND DEMANDED THEIR RELEASE.

A THREE-MAN MILITARY TRIBUNAL WAS SUMMONED AND THE EIGHT WERE PLACED ON TRIAL LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE VIOLENT OUTBREAK.

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO PERMIT ANY DELAY IN THE TRIAL OF PEOPLE WHO DEFY OR TAKE ACTION AGAINST AMERICANS IN UNIFORM," SAID MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE .

THE EIGHT WERE CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AND DEFYING OCCUPATION ORDERS. THE LATTER CHARGE WAS DROPPED AGAINST SEVEN AFTER THE DEFENSE SUCCESSFULLY ARGUED THERE HAD BEEN NO CONSPIRACY.

ALL EIGHT PLEADED INNOCENT. THEY FACE PRISON TERMS UP TO 10 YEARS AND FINES OF $5,000 (CQ) EACH IF CONVICTED.

THE FIRST DAY'S TRIAL OF THE EIGHT, ALL STUDENTS AND UNEMPLOYED WORKERS, CONTINUED UNTIL NEARLY MIDNIGHT. THE SECOND SESSION WAS RECESSED LATE THIS AFTERNOON UNTIL TOMORROW, WITH THE PROSECUTION CASE COMPLETED.

CC310APD NM

A73KX

NIGHT LEAD TREATY (280)

TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT, WITHOUT CONSULTING OCCUPATIONAL AUTHORITIES, SAID FORMALLY TODAY IT WOULD LIKE TO SIGN PEACE TREATIES WITH INDIVIDUAL FRIENDLY NATIONS.

A STATEMENT FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE ONLY REQUIREMENT WAS THAT THE NATIONS BE "WILLING TO ACCORD IT, (JAPAN) INDEPENDENCE AND EQUALITY."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE OCCUPATION THAT JAPAN HAS EXPRESSED AN OFFICIAL VIEW ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCES AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE STATEMENT WAS NOT SUBMITTED BEFOREHAND AND THEY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH IT. THEY TERMED IT AN "EXPRESSION OF JAPANESE FEELING."

THE STATEMENT DECLARED JAPAN "FULLY POSSESSES THE NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS" FOR A FORMAL PEACE TREATY BUT HAD FAILED TO GET ONE BECAUSE OF THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS ALL GOVERNMENTS WHO WAGED WAR ON JAPAN TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE PEACE TABLE. RUSSIA WANTS ONLY HERSELF, CHINA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE QUESTION IS FURTHER COMPLICATED NOW SINCE RUSSIA RECOGNIZES COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE 2,600-WORD STATEMENT WAS THE "OFFICIAL VIEW" OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE STATEMENT WAS A REVIEW OF JAPAN'S STATUS UNDER WHAT IT CALLED "DE FACTO PEACE" (ACTUAL PEACE). IT SAID INDIVIDUAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH VARIOUS COUNTRIES WOULD ALLEVIATE "THE IMPOVERISHED CONDITION OF OUR ECONOMY."

"IT IS THE HOPE OF EVERYONE," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THAT A SO-CALLED OVERALL PEACE WILL BE CONCLUDED; BUT WE CANNOT BE SO NONCHALANT AS TO ASSERT THAT IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE TO HOPE FOR OVERALL PEACE AND HAVE THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF CONTROL CONTINUED INDEFINITELY."

THERE WAS NOOTHING IN THE STATEMENT THAT WOULD EXCLUDE RUSSIA OR COMMUNIST CHINA FROM THE NATIONS WITH WHICH TREATIES WERE CONSIDERED DESIRABLE.

FJ646PCS

JUN 1 1950

A78FX

(250)

TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-JAPAN FORMALLY EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TODAY TO SIGN PEACE TREATIES WITH ALL NATIONS "WILLING TO ACCORD IT INDEPENDENCE AND EQUALITY."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID JAPAN "FULLY POSSESSES THE NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS" FOR A FORMAL PEACE TREATY BUT HAS FAILED TO OBTAIN ONE BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN SPLIT.

IT SAID THE SOVIET POSITION WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DELAY.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A 2,600 WORD REVIEW OF JAPAN'S STATUS UNDER "DE FACTO PEACE" ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S PUBLIC INFORMATION DIVISION. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME UNDER THE OCCUPATION THAT A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AGENCY HAS PUT FORTH AN OFFICIAL VIEW ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS SOURCES SAID THE STATEMENT HAD NOT BEEN SUBMITTED. THEY SAID OCCUPATION OFFICIALS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

CALLING ATTENTION TO THE BIG-POWER SPLIT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID:

"IT IS DESIRABLE THAT ARRANGEMENTS AS SIMILAR AS POSSIBLE TO THOSE EXISTING UNDER A PEACE TREATY BE MADE WITH VARIOUS COUNTRIES THEREBY ALLEVIATING AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE THE IMPOVERISHED CONDITION OF OUR

ECONOMY."
"IT IS THE HOPE OF EVERYONE THAT A SO-CALLED OVERALL PEACE WILL BE CONCLUDED; BUT WE CANNOT BE SO NONCHALANT AS TO ASSERT THAT IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE TO HOPE FOR OVERALL PEACE AND HAVE THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF CONTROL CONTINUE INDEFINITELY."
NOTHING IN THE STATEMENT EXCLUDED RUSSIA OR COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLARED A STATE OF PEACE IN FACT HAD BEEN ACHIEVED EVEN WITHOUT A FORMAL TREATY. "THINGS WHICH ARE USUALLY ALLOWED AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF A FORMAL PEACE TREATY ARE NOW ACTUALLY BEING PERMITTED WITHOUT ONE."
THE STATEMENT TRACED OCCUPATION STEPS TOWARD RESTORING JAPANESE AUTONOMY AND STRESSED THE NEED FOR MORE EXPORT TRADE.
CC451APD

B77KX (Q)
TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-DR. E. C. WELSH, A KEY OCCUPATION OFFICIAL, WILL LEAVE IN MID-JUNE TO BECOME CHIEF ECONOMIC CONSULTANT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD IN WASHINGTON.
U. S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE SHIFT.
WELSH HAS BEEN GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CHIEF TRUST BUSTER SINCE MARCH, 1947. HE IS A FORMER ECONOMICS PROFESSOR AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY AND WAS DEPUTY OPA ADMINISTRATOR.
AS CHIEF OF MACARTHUR'S FORMER ANTI-TRUST AND CARTELS SECTION, WELSH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR REORGANIZATION OF SOME MAJOR JAPANESE COMBINES, THE PREPARATION OF ANTI-TRUST LEGISLATION, AND BREAKUP OF THE MAIN ZAIBATSU (PRE-SURRENDER MONOPOLIST) HOLDING COMPANIES. HE IS CHIEF OF THE FAIR TRADE PRACTICES DIVISION.
WELSH'S SUCCESSOR, NOT ANNOUNCED, WILL BE ONE OF HIS ASSISTANTS, THE NAVY SAID.
IT ADDED THAT WELSH WAS NAMED TO THE SECURITY BOARD AT THE REQUEST OF JOHN STEELMAN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
FJ916PCS NM

JUN 1 1950

A111FX
TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY 126 CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS LANDED MONDAY ON AMAMI ISLAND IN THE NORTHERN RYUKYUS.
THEY WERE BLOWN OFF COURSE BY A TYPHOON WHILE FLEEING FROM CHUSHAN, THE ABANDONED NATIONALIST BLOCKADE BASE ABOUT 360 MILES WEST.
THE NATIONALISTS ARRIVED IN THREE POWERLESS JUNKS ALONG WITH ABOUT 40 WOMEN AND OTHER PASSENGERS. THEY WERE TOWED INTO THE PORT OF NAZE.
THE GROUP IS EXPECTED TO SAIL SOON FOR FORMOSA. EARLIER REPORTS SAID 2,000 CHINESE TROOPS HAD LANDED.
CC655APD

B105KX
0 (APWS
YOKOHAMA,FRIDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE JAPANESE WELFARE ORGANIZATION FED SOME 1,500 SCHOOL CHILDREN YESTERDAY WITH FOOD DONATED BY ARGENTINA.
THE ARGENTINE SHIP RIO AGUAPEY BROUGHT 450 POUNDS OF MEAT, DRIED VEGETABLES, FRUITS AND MEAT EXTRACTS.
THE SHIP, INAUGURATING ARGENTINA-JAPAN SERVICE, ALSO BROUGHT RELIEF GOODS DONATED BY EVA PERON, WIFE OF THE ARGENTINE PRESIDENT.
FJ1112PCS

A146KX
(WEST OUT) (150)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

JUN 1 1950

BY OSCAR H. P. KING
SEOUL,FRIDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT RHEE, NEVER A PARTY MAN, SAID TODAY HE WAS GRATIFIED THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAD VOTED INTELLIGENTLY IN TUESDAY'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTION.
THE VOTERS DISREGARDED PARTY LABELS. THEY ELECTED A NEW CONGRESS WHICH INCLUDES ONLY 31 INCUMBENTS AND 128 INDEPENDENTS AMONG ITS 210 MEMBERS. HOWEVER, PARTY LABELS MEAN LITTLE ANYWAY. OF 85 INDEPENDENTS ELECTED IN 1948, MANY SOON JOINED SOME PARTY.
RHEE TOLD FOREIGN NEWSMEN HE WAS GLAD KOREANS VOTED AS THEY THOUGHT BEST, RATHER THAN AT THE BEHEST OF PARTIES WHICH HE SAID LACKED CLEAR CUT PRINCIPLES AND EXISTED LARGELY FOR SELFISH PURPOSES.
IN HIS PRE-ELECTION TOUR, RHEE NEVER ENDORSED ANY CANDIDATE OR PARTY. HE SAID HE NEVER HAS HELD MEMBERSHIP IN ANY PARTY.
HOWEVER, THE KOREAN NATIONAL PARTY GENERALLY HAS SUPPORTED HIM STRONGLY, AS HAVE THE NATIONAL SOCIETY, KOREAN YOUTH CORPS AND IL MIN CLUB.
RHEE'S BACKERS PREDICTED CONFIDENTLY HE WILL KEEP HIS GRIP ON THE GOVERNMENT.
ONE REASON FOR THE RHEE OPTIMISM WAS WOAT THE ONLY OUTRIGHT ANTI-RHEE PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS, WON BUT 22 SEATS. THIS IS SO LESS THAN THEY HAD IN THE OLD ASSEMBLY. THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS WANT TO TAKE EXECUTIVE POWER FROM THE PRESIDENT AND GIVE IT TO A PRIME MINISTER.
PARTY REGULARS SUPPORTING RHEE LOST EVEN MORE HEAVILY, 28 SEATS. RHEE, HOWEVER, HAD ONLY A MINORITY OF REGULAR SUPPORTERS IN THE FIRST ASSEMBLY TWO YEARS AGO. YET THE REGULARS COMBINED WITH NUMEROUS INDEPENDENTS TO HOLD A MAJORITY.
THERE ARE KNOWN RHEE SUPPORTERS AMONG THE INDEPENDENTS. HOW WELL HIS BACKERS SUCCEED IN WOOING OTHER NEWLY-ELECTED NON-PARTISANS WILL BE KNOWN AFTER THE ASSEMBLY MEETS JUNE 19.
PRO-RHEE ASSEMBLYMEN ELECTED INCLUDE 22 KOREAN NATIONALISTS, 11 NATIONAL SOCIETY AND 12 KOREAN YOUTH CORPS. THEY TOTAL 45 VOTES.
RHEE STARTED OUT TWO YEARS AGO WITH 55 NATIONAL SOCIETY ASSEMBLYMEN AND 18 KOREAN YOUTH CORPS. FROM THESE 73 HE ORGANIZED A MAJORITY. THE KOREAN NATIONALISTS WERE NOT ORGANIZED AS A PARTY THEN.
THE REMAINING 14 SEATS ARE DISTRIBUTED AMONG A VARIETY OF SMALL PARTIES. UNDOUBTEDLY RHEE CAN FIND SOME SUPPORT HERE.
ET233PCS

A60FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN ELECTIONS (330)
BY O.H.P.KING
SEOUL,KOREA,JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S ADMINISTRATION--SUPPORTERS OF THE AMERICAN POLICY OF STIFFER TAXES AND A BALANCED BUDGET FOR SOUTH KOREA--FACES A STERN TEST JUNE 19 WHEN THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES.
SOUTH KOREANS DUMPED MAJOR PARTIES OVERBOARD IN TUESDAY'S ELECTIONS AND GAVE INDEPENDENTS A LANDSLIDE VICTORY.
BOTH PRO-RHEE AND ANTI-RHEE GROUPS SUFFERED A STARTLING DEFEAT. ONLY 31 INCUMBENTS OUT OF 175 IN THE RACE WERE REELECTED.
INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES WON 128 OF THE 210 SEATS IN SOUTH KOREA'S SINGLE HOUSE. THEY PICKED UP 33 SEATS OVER THE NUMBER TWO YEARS AGO

IN U.S. SUPERVISED ELECTIONS.
THE ANTI-RHEE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS CAPTURED 22 SEATS, SIX LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO.
THE LOSS BY PRO-RHEE PARTIES WAS SHARPER.
THE KOREAN NATIONALISTS WON 22 SEATS, THE NATIONAL SOCIETY 11 AND THE KOREAN YOUTH CORPS 12 FOR A TOTAL OF 45. MERGERS AND DISSOLUTIONS HAVE CHANGED THE PARTY LINEUP IN TWO YEARS. IN 1948, THE NATIONAL SOCIETY CAPTURED 55 SEATS AND THE KOREAN YOUTH CORPS 18.
WITH THESE 73 SEATS AS A CORE, THE RHEE ADMINISTRATION WAS ABLE TO WIN CONTROL OF THE OLD ASSEMBLY.
THE TUESDAY SCORE OF MINOR PARTIES WAS:
ILMIN CLUB 4, KOREAN LABOR UNION 3, SOCIALISTS 2, KOREAN INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE AND KOREAN WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION, 1 EACH, AND MISCELLANEOUS 3.
RETURNS FROM ONE CONTEST STILL ARE NOT COMPLETE.
RHEE'S FORCES UNDOUBTEDLY WILL TRY TO WIN THE INDEPENDENTS. SOME ARE KNOWN RHEE SUPPORTERS. BUT MANY ARE MIDDLE-ROADERS.
THERE WAS NO WAY OF ASSESSING IMMEDIATELY WHAT THE INDEPENDENT LANDSLIDE WOULD MEAN IN KOREAN POLITICS.
ONE SOURCE SAID RHEE'S SUPPORTERS ARE NOT TOO WORRIED OVER THE NEW LINEUP. SOME POLITICIANS APPEARED DISTURBED OVER THE VOTERS' DECISION TO PICK MEN OF THEIR CHOICE REGARDLESS OF PARTY LABELS OR THE LACK OF THEM.
A CABINET MEMBER, CALLING THE RETURNS EVIDENCE OF A FREE ELECTION, SAID, "PRESIDENT RHEE'S PRINCIPAL CRITICS WERE DEFEATED. THE NEW ASSEMBLY CONSISTS OF CAPABLE MEN AND WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS MEN OF PROVEN (SIC) LOYALTY."
ACTUALLY, ALL PARTIES HAD VIRTUALLY THE SAME PLATFORMS AND THERE WERE VIRTUALLY NO PUBLIC ISSUES.
ALL ADVOCATED DEMOCRACY, UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED KOREA, A BALANCED BUDGET, LOWER TAXES, STRONGER MILITARY FORCES, MORE EXPORTS AND PROSPERITY.
DURING THE PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY SESSION, THE ONLY SHARPLY DRAWN CONTROVERSY WAS THE ISSUE OF ASSEMBLY-DOMINATED PREMIERSHIP VERSUS PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY.
THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS, RHEE'S ONLY FORMAL OPPOSITION, WANTED TO CURB HIS POWERS. BUT MANY OF ITS MEMBERS VOTED FOR HIM ON SPECIFIC ISSUES.
PRIMARILY, THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO TURNED OUT 90 PER CENT OF ELIGIBLE VOTERS. APPEARED TO WANT NEW FACES IN THEIR LEGISLATURE.

A UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER, JOHN P.GAILLARD OF THE UNITED STATES, SAID GUERRILLAS KILLED 10 PERSONS 135 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. THEY LEFT NOTES WARNING SOUTH KOREANS AGAINST VOTING, GAILLARD SAID.
PREVIOUSLY NINE KILLINGS HAD BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO THE CAMPAIGN.
GAILLARD SAID SEVEN PERSONS WERE STABBED IN ONE HOUSE WHICH LATER WAS BURNED. THE GUERRILLAS LEFT LEAFLETS SAYING: "WE MUST HAVE A UNITED KOREA. THE MAY 30 ELECTIONS ARE ONLY A STAGE PLAY BY TRAITORS."
A BAND OF MEN KILLED TWO ELECTION OFFICIALS AND A POLICEMAN'S BROTHER.
ALL THE SLAYINGS TOOK PLACE NEAR CHONGJU.
CC353APD NM JUN 1 1950

B35 Q
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS PRESENTED AUSTRALIA WITH FIVE DESTROYERS WHICH ARE BEING CONVERTED INTO FAST ANTI-SUBMARINE VESSELS. THE DESTROYERS, WHICH HAD BEEN LOANED TO AUSTRALIA DURING THE WAR, ARE BEING CONVERTED IN AUSTRALIAN DOCKYARDS. x36
KA714PED

B23 (Q)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES SAID TODAY THAT SIR WILLIAM SLIN, CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, WOULD VISIT AUSTRALIA ABOUT JUNE 12.
MENZIES SAID SLIM WILL DISCUSS JOINT UNITED KINGDOM-AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND DEFENSE PLANS.
JT442AED NM

B22 (Q)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WAS REDUCING ITS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN MOSCOW. x13 x10
EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER PERCY C. SPENDER TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THAT ALAN WATT, MINISTER TO MOSCOW NOW IN THIS COUNTRY, WOULD NOT RETURN TO RUSSIA.
--DASH--
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE IN MOSCOW SAID THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION OF AUSTRALIA CLOSING HER EMBASSY, AS NEW ZEALAND IS DOING. IN THE ABSENCE OF AN AMBASSADOR THE DIPLOMATIC MISSION HERE WILL BE HEADED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.
F.J. BLAKENEY HAS HELD THAT POST SINCE WATT LEFT MOSCOW AND IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE IN THE POST.
SF824AED

B76KX (Q)
APW
BANGKOK,JUNE 1 (AP)-KING PHUMIPHON ADULDET TODAY URGED PARLIAMENT TO DO ITS UTMOST TO PREVENT THE COMMUNIST CONFLICT RAGING IN NEARBY COUNTRIES FROM ENTERING THAILAND (SIAM).
THE 22-YEAR-OLD MONARCH MADE HIS FIRST APPEARANCE BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT AT THE OPENING OF A SPECIAL SESSION.
HE TOLD MEMBERS THE KINGDOM WAS IN SOUND ECONOMIC CONDITION TO WITHSTAND OUTSIDE PRESSURES.
PHUMIPHON PLANS TO LEAVE MONDAY WITH HIS BRIDE FOR SWITZERLAND.
GG844ACS NM JUN 1 1950

Beirut, Lebanon, June 1-(ap)-The american university of beirut has announced that a construction program will start this autumn. The plan calls for a new engineering school, a new department of public health and preventive medicine and a new library.

University president stephen b. penrose, who recently returned from a two months trip in the united states, arranged with the university's board of trustees in new york to start the program. The university is considered the major u.s. cultural influence in the middle east. it is financed by private american funds. JUN 1 1950

Penrose told a news conference $360,000 was contributed by american industrialists interested in the middle east toward the building of the engineering school, needed to provide more technical training for this region. the engineering school will cost $500,000.

Penrose said the rockefeller brothers fund gave $50,000 for the public health and preventive medicine program for a three-year period, but more money is needed.

The president said $200,000 was contributed toward the library by nam jaffet of brazil, who is of lebanese origin.

607

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A104
CAIRO, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS APPROVED TODAY A NEW NOTE TO BRITAIN DEMANDING REVISION OF THE 1936 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN ALLIANCE. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE NOTE REPEATS EGYPTIAN REQUESTS FOR IMMEDIATE EXODUS OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND BRITISH DEPARTURE FROM SUDAN. BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TALKS ON REVISION OF THE TREATY ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN SOON.
EZ940AED

B33 Q
BOMBAY, INDIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS PARTY, WHICH HAS FIVE REPRESENTATIVES IN THE BOMBAY STATE LEGISLATURE, TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WILL HENCEFORTH BE KNOWN AS THE MARXIST-LENINIST PARTY. IT SAID THE PARTY ACCEPTS GUIDANCE FROM THE COMINFORM (INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.)
THE PARTY IS AN OFFSHOOT OF THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY FROM WHICH IT BROKE AWAY TWO YEARS AGO. IT NOW VIGOROUSLY OPPOSES THE CONGRESS PARTY AS PRO-CAPITALIST AND MAY PROVIDE THE STRONGEST OPPOSITION IN FUTURE GENERAL ELECTIONS IN THIS STATE OF 40,000,000 POPULATION.
KA710PED

B77 (Q)
FX-APW
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE BURMA TRADES UNION CONGRESS ACCUSED TH UNITED STATES TODAY OF THREATENING TO PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO A NEW WAR IN AN ATTEMPT TO SOLVE AMERICAN PROBLEMS RISING OUT OF UNEMPLOYMENT
IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSPAPERS, THE CONGRESS URGED WORKERS "ACTIVELY TO FRUSTRATE" CAPITALISTS THROUGH REDOUBLED EFFORTS FOR WORLD PEACE.
THE CONGRESS, WITH 2,0,000 MEMBERS, IS AF

JUN 1 1950

THE CONGRESS, WITH 200,000 MEMBERS, IS AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.
DA1054AED

30.24- 11521

B34 Q (150)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE BURMA AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS PLANES HAVE SHOWERED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS OVER SOUTHERN, MIDWESTERN AND WESTERN BURMA URGING REBELS TO SURRENDER.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS SET JULY 19 AS A TARGET DATE FOR PEACE AND OFFERED AMNESTY TO SURRENDERING INSURGENTS.
PRIME MINISTER THAKIN NU PREDICTED YESTERDAY THAT KAREN TRIBESMEN, THE GOVERNMENT'S MOST FORMIDABLE FOE, WOULD SOON LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. THE MAIN TARGETS OF THE LEAFLET RAIDS WERE IN THE KAREN TERRITORY IN THE IRRAWADDY RIVER DELTA. OTHER LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED IN TERRITORY CONTROLLED BY THE PVOS (PEOPLES VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION.) A WEEK AGO THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED A PRELIMINARY TRUCE HAD BEEN NEGOTIATED WITH THE WHITE-BAND PVOS.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPAGANDA RAIDS WERE SUCCESSFUL. THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED, HE ADDED, BECAUSE REPORTS SHOWED MANY REBELS WERE UNAWARE THEY HAD BEEN OFFERED PARDON. HE SAID THOSE SURRENDERING WOULD BE ELIGIBLE TO JOIN A REHABILITATION CORPS THE GOVERNMENT IS RAISING FOR NATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION.
KA713PED

A115 (120)
BUENOS AIRES, JUNE 1-(AP)-ARGENTINA HAS ESTABLISHED A NATIONAL COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY AND A BOARD OF SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION FOR THE ARMED FORCES. CREATION OF THE TWO AGENCIES WAS DISCLOSED IN DECREES PUBLISHED TODAY.
THE COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY WILL BE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO PRESIDENT PERON. IT WILL HAVE AS ITS TASK THE COORDINATION AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC RESEARCH. IT WAS ESTABLISHED, SAID THE DECREE, IN ORDER TO PERMIT ARGENTINA TO KEEP PACE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.
THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WILL NAME TWO REPRESENTATIVES EACH TO THE SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION BOARD, WHICH WILL ADVISE THE ARMED FORCES ON NEW DISCOVERIES.
DEPOSITS OF URANIUM, ONE OF THE RAW MATERIALS IN ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION, HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN WESTERN ARGENTINA ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF THEIR IMPORTANCE.
JS1013AED

JUN 1 1950

A130KX
(260)
VANCOUVER, B. C., JUNE 1-(AP)-THE VANCOUVER SUN SAID TODAY THAT FEAR HAS TIED THE TONGUES OF SEAMEN WHO HAVE VISITED RED CHINA PORTS.
THE STORY QUOTED SEAMEN OF THE AMERICAN FREIGHTER DOLLY MADISON, WHICH ARRIVED AT NEARBY NEW WESTMINSTER TODAY. THEY SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED THERE IS A WORLD-WIDE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND WITH CELLS IN EVERY MAJOR PORT THAT "TAKES CARE" OF SAILORS WHO TALK OUT OF TURN ABOUT WHAT THEY HAVE SEEN IN CHINA.
"YOU DON'T HAVE TO BELIEVE ME," ONE CREW MEMBER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, "BUT I'VE SEEN ENOUGH TO KNOW THAT THE SMART ONES DON'T TALK."
"BECAUSE I'VE SEEN PALS OF MINE WHO DID, AND IT DOESN'T MATTER IF IT'S MARSEILLES OR LIVERPOOL OR BUENOS AIRES, THEY HAVE THEIR METHODS."
THE SEAMAN, WHO DECLINED TO GIVE HIS NAME, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS CONVINCED THERE WAS A WORLD "BLACKLIST" AND THAT THIS EXPLAINED THE "DISAPPEARANCE" OF SEAMEN FROM TIME TO TIME IN VARIOUS PORTS.
ANOTHER CREW MEMBER SAID THAT WHEN THE DOLLY MADISON WAS IN TSINGTAO, NORTH CHINA, ANOTHER AMERICAN SHIP WAS JUST PULLING OUT, THREE MEN SHORT. AN OFFICER AND TWO SEAMEN HAD GONE ASHORE FOR THE DAY. THEY HADN'T COME BACK.
BOATSWAIN JAMES L. WATLER, A WEST INDIAN, WAS QUOTED BY THE SUN AS SAYING:
"THINGS WERE ALL RIGHT WHEN OUR SISTER SHIP WAS THERE (TSINGTAO) TWO WEEKS BEFORE. BUT THEN THE AUTHORITIES CLAMPED DOWN.
"THE RULE IN NORTH CHINA NOW IS NO TELEGRAMS, NO TRANSMISSIONS ON SHIP'S RADIO WHILE IN PORT, AND NO GUARANTEE OF WHAT HAPPENS IF YOU GO ASHORE.
"BUT IN DAIREN THEY REALLY CLAMPED DOWN. WE'D BREN 21 DAYS AT SEA, BUT NOT ONE OF US WAS EVEN PERMITTED TO STEP OFF THE GANGPLANK ONTO THE DOCK.
"ONE OF THE OFFICERS NORMALLY STANDS ON THE DOCK DURING LOADING TO CHECK THE DRAUGHT SCALE ON THE BOW. THE CHINESE WOULDN'T EVEN PERMIT THAT.
"WE HEARD THAT THE REASON FOR THIS IS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE A BIG SUBMARINE BASE AT PORT ARTHUR, NEARBY."
AN OFFICER SAID RADIOS WERE JAMMED.
FJ1011PCS

JUN 1 1950

A39WX (ARMS S TOP) PX FW
(430) SECOND NIGHT LEAD ARMS-DRAFT (BUDGET)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT THE WORLD IS CLOSER TO PEACE NOW THAN IT HAS BEEN AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS.
HE MADE THIS OBSERVATION ON WORLD AFFAIRS A FEW HOURS AFTER ASKING CONGRESS FOR $1,220,500,000 (B) TO HELP REARM NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD AGAINST THE "INCREASINGLY BOLD AND MENACING" ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA.
"THE NEED AND URGENCY FOR PROTECTING THE RAMPARTS OF FREEDOM HAS NEVER BEEN MORE PLAIN," THE PRESIDENT TOLD CONGRESS IN A REPORT ON FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.
ABOUT THE SAME TIME THIS REPORT REACHED THE CAPITOL, DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON URGED THE SENATE TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTOMATIC POWERS TO INDUCT MEN INTO THE ARMED SERVICES IN AN EMERGENCY.
THE PRESIDENT'S PEACE STATEMENT WAS MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN IT NOR RELATE IT TO HIS URGENT REQUEST FOR A SECOND ROUND OF ARMS AID FUNDS TO FOLLOW UP THIS YEAR'S $1,314,010,000 PROGRAM.
OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID APPARENTLY MR.TRUMAN MEANT THAT THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE ARE BRIGHTER NOW BECAUSE OF THE GROWING POWER AND UNITY OF THE WESTERN NATIONS. THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF HAS REPEATEDLY SAID THAT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD MUST DEVELOP STRENGTH IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF AGGRESSION.
THE SUBJECT AROSE AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN THE PRESIDENT WAS TOLD THAT A PUBLIC OPINION POLL (GALLUP) SHOWED A MAJORITY OF AMERICANS EXPECT WAR IN FIVE YEARS. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DID NOT

AGREE WITH THAT.
HE ADDED THAT HE HAD BEEN DOING ALL POSSIBLE TO PREVENT WAR WITH ANY COUNTRY AT ANY TIME--WORKING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO THAT END. HE SAID THE WORLD IS CLOSER TO PEACE NOW THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.
IN ARGUING FOR MORE MONEY TO REARM THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED THAT "THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEDICATED ITSELF TO THE DESTRUCTION OF DEMOCRACY AND EVERYTHING WHICH IT REPRESENTS, AND IS WAGING A GRIM STRUGGLE TO MAKE THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD SLAVE."

A40WX
IN ADDITION TO REQUESTING THE MONEY, THE PRESIDENT ASKED SWEEPING NEW POWER TO SELL OR GIVE MILITARY WEAPONS TO COMMUNIST-THREATENED COUNTRIES ANYWHERE, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY NOT BE SPECIFIED AS POTENTIAL AID RECIPIENTS IN THE LAW. HE AID TH
S DEGREE OF F JUN 1 1950
AID RECIPIENTS IN THE LAW. HE SAID THIS DEGREE OF FLEXIBILITY IS NEEDED BECAUSE THERE IS NO WAY TO TELL WHERE SOVIET COMMUNISM MIGHT NEXT TRY TO GAIN POWER.
MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED FROM RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO SHIFT EMPHASIS IN THE SECOND YEAR ARMS PROGRAM FROM GROUND TO AERIAL EQUIPMENT. RECEIVING COUNTRIES, NOTABLY THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERS, WILL GET TACTICAL AIR CRAFT--PRESUMABLY NEW AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS.
IT ALSO WAS LEARNED THAT PORTUGAL IS EXPECTED TO GET AID IN THE NEXT YEAR THOUGH IT IS NOT AT PRESENT RECEIVING AMERICAN ARMS; THAT THERE IS NO THOUGHT OF ARMING SPAIN; AND THAT IT IS NOT YET CERTAIN WHETHER YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT BE ELIGIBLE FOR AMERICAN ARMS.
SECRETARY JOHNSON'S TESTIMONY IN FAVOR OF A NO-STRINGS DRAFT LAW EXTENSION WAS PRESENTED TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
"IF TROUBLE COMES, THERE SHOULD BE IN THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF THE POWER TO ACT IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT WAITING TO REASSEMBLE CONGRESS," JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
HE URGED A THREE YEAR EXTENSION OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT WITHOUT A HOUSE-APPROVED LIMITATION UNDER WHICH CONGRESS WOULD HAVE TO GIVE AN OK BEFORE INDUCTIONS COULD START.
TOMORROW SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL CARRY THE ADMINISTRATION'S REARMAMENT DRIVE BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. HIS THEME WILL BE THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST LEAD THE COALITION OF WESTERN POWERS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WHAT HE CALLS "BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES."
THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM WHICH THE PRESIDENT PROPOSED WOULD BE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. THIS YEAR THE UNITED STATES HAS A PROGRAM IN OPERATION, MAINLY TO REARM WESTERN EUROPE, TOTALING $1,314,010,000.
WHAT THE PRESIDENT ASKED THEREFORE IS THAT CONGRESS SHOULD AUTHORIZE AND PROVIDE FUNDS FOR A SECOND YEAR OF HELP IN WESTERN REARMAMENT, WITH SOME MONEY INCLUDED FOR THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST.
IN ADDITION, MR.TRUMAN ASKED FOR TWO NEW POWERS OF POTENTIALLY GREAT IMPORTANCE. THESE ARE:
1. AUTHORITY TO DIVERT "A SMALL PORTION" OF THE ARMS AID FUNDS FROM NATIONS DESIGNATED BY CONGRESS TO ANY OTHER NATION WHOSE "ABILITY TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST AGGRESSION IS CLEARLY VITAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
2. THE RIGHT TO SELL ARMS TO NATIONS OUTSIDE THE ARMS AID PROGRAM "WHOSE INCREASED ABILITY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION IS IMPORTANT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

A197WX
THESE TWO PROPOSALS WOULD GIVE THE SECOND YEAR OF FOREIGN DEFENSE ASSISTANCE A MORE GLOBAL CHARACTER THAN THE CURRENT YEAR'S PROGRAM ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE PRECISELY WHAT COUNTRIES MIGHT BE AIDED UNDER THE GREATER POWER WHICH MR.TRUMAN IS ASKING.
THE BREAKDOWN OF THE $1,222,500,000 PROPOSED PROJECT, AS GIVEN IN THE REPORT, COVERS FOUR AREAS OF THE WORLD:
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AREA--$1,000,000,000 TO BE USED TO PROVIDE WEAPONS, TRAINING AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND RAW MATERIALS NEEDED TO INCREASE MILITARY PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE. SPECIFIC COUNTRIES IN THE PRESENT PROGRAM ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, DENMARK AND ITALY.
GREECE AND TURKEY--$120,000,000 TO STRENGTHEN THE ARMED FORCES OF GREECE AND HELP MODERNIZE TURKEY'S DEFENSES.
IRAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND KOREA--$27,500,000 TO ENABLE THOSE COUNTRIES TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL ORDER AND, IN THE CASE OF IRAN AND KOREA, TO STRENGTHEN THEIR DEFENSIVE ABILITIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST NATIONS ON THEIR BORDERS.
GENERAL AREA OF CHINA--$75,000,000 TO CONTINUE AND EXPAND PROGRAMS NOW IN THE MAKING TO STRENGTHEN SUCH COUNTRIES AS INDOCHINA WHICH ARE EITHER THREATENED BY OR ENGAGED IN FIGHTING "MILITANT COMMUNIST ELEMENTS WHICH ARE ENDEAVORING TO SEIZE CONTROL."
THE NATIONS COVERED UNDER THE BILL THUS FORM A LONG LINE OF NON-COMMUNIST POSITIONS AROUND THE EUROPEAN AND ASIATIC BORDERS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD. THE LINE IS BROKEN, HOWEVER, AT SEVERAL POINTS AND IT MAY BE THESE POINTS THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD IN MIND IN ASKING FOR AUTHORITY EITHER TO SELL ARMS OR IN EMERGENCY TO GIVE ARMS TO COUNTRIES NOT COVERED BY THE PROPOSED PROGRAM.
PAKISTAN, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS BEEN BUYING ARMS COMMERCIALLY IN THE UNITED STATES, BEING UNABLE UNDER PRESENT LAWS TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. SOME OFFICIALS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT COUNTRIES REMOTE FROM THE FRONT LINE OF THE COLD WAR MIGHT QUALIFY FOR PURCHASING ARMS UNDER THE PROJECTED NEW PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY, CITING SOUTH AFRICA AS AN EXAMPLE.
LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED, OFFICIALS SAID, SINCE UNDER WESTERN HEMISPHERE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS THEY ARE ALREADY ABLE TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ON ACQUIRING WEAPONS.

A198WX JUN 1 1950
THE PRESIDENT'S ARMS AID REPORT PRODUCED SOME OF THE GRIMMEST LANGUAGE HE HAS EVER USED ABOUT THE STRUGGLE WITH RUSSIA.
RECALLING THAT THE PRESENT ARMS AID PROGRAM WAS ENACTED TO STRENGTHEN "THE WILL AND ABILITY OF CERTAIN FREE NATIONS TO RESIST THE AGGRESSION WITH WHICH THEY WERE THREATENED," MR.TRUMAN ADDED:
"THE PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE IN A FORM WHICH FREE PEOPLES COULD ACCEPT DEPENDED THEN, AS IT DEPENDS NOW, UPON THE PHYSICAL CAPACITY AND MORAL DETERMINATION OF THE FREE WORLD TO STEM THOSE FORCES WHICH SEEK TO CLOAK THE WHOLE EARTH WITH THE MANTLE OF TOTALITARIANISM."
THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THAT THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY MUST BE SOLVED AND THAT THIS IS PROVED "BY THE INCREASINGLY BOLD AND MENACING CHARACTER OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN MANY DIFFERENT SECTORS OF THE

30.24- 11523

EARTH."
HE THEN REVIEWED THE RUSSIAN BOYCOTT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SOVIET BLOCKING OF PEACE SETTLEMENTS WITH GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND JAPAN, EFFORTS TO FORCE THE WESTERN POWERS OUT OF BERLIN AND THE TIGHTENING OF KREMLIN CONTROL OVER EASTERN EUROPE. HE SAID SOVIET PRESSURE ON FINLAND "HAS AGAIN INCREASED" AS SHOWN BY EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE LAST DECEMBER'S FINNISH ELECTIONS.
HE SAID THE RUSSIANS COMMITTED A "CALCULATED ACT OF AGGRESSION" BY SHOOTING DOWN AN AMERICAN NAVAL PLANE OVER THE BALTIC. HE DECLARED THAT THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF CHINA "HAS AGGRAVATED THE SERIOUS" CONDITIONS EXISTENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF FURTHER DETERIORATION IN THE AREA ARE APPARENT.
ALSO HE DECLARED RUSSIA'S "SUCCESS IN PRODUCING AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION" HAS GIVEN TO THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION "NEW AND MORE FREIGHTNING OVERTONES THAT FREE NATIONS CANNOT IGNORE."
"THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY FOR THE FREE NATIONS MUST BE SOLVED OR THEY CANNOT HOPE LONG TO ENDURE," HE SAID.
ES347PED

A43WX
(520) TRUMAN ROUNDUP
JUN 1 1950
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT AGREE AT ALL WITH THOSE WHO EXPECT WAR IN FIVE YEARS.
ON THE CONTRARY, HE ADDED WITH EMPHASIS, HE BELIEVES THE WORLD IS CLOSER TO PERMANENT PEACE THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.
THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO COMMENT ON A GALLUP POLL WHICH A REPORTER SAID SHOWED A MAJORITY OF AMERICANS EXPECT WAR BY 1955.
HE REPLIED PROMPTLY THAT HE DOES NOT AGREE WITH THAT AT ALL. HE SAID HE IS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT WAR OF ANY KIND AND TO MAKE THE UNITED NATIONS WORK FOR PERMANENT PEACE.
THEN, HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE WORLD IS CLOSER TO THAT GOAL THAN AT ANY TIME IN FIVE YEARS. HE SAID HE THOUGHT HE HAD MADE THAT CLEAR ON HIS WESTERN SPEAKING TRIP LAST MONTH. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
TURNING TO POLITICS, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DID NOT CARE ABOUT DRIVING ANYBODY OUT OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY--A STATEMENT THAT MIGHT APPEAR TO CONFLICT SOMEWHAT WITH ONE OF SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WHEN HE SAID HE WANTED DEMOCRATIC AS WELL AS REPUBLICAN "OBSTRUCTIONISTS" IN CONGRESS DEFEATED THIS FALL. HE DEFINED AN OBSTRUCTIONIST THEN AS ONE WHO IS AGAINST ALL MEASURES PROPOSED FOR THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE.
TODAY HE WAS ASKED ABOUT A STATEMENT BY SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WHICH A REPORTER SAID INVITED LIBERAL REPUBLICANS TO JOIN THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WITH THE IMPLICATION THAT CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATS SHOULD JOIN THE CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICANS.
MR.TRUMAN REPLIED HE THINKS THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE ALL THE VOTES IT CAN GET AND HE DOESN'T CARE ABOUT DRIVING ANYBODY OUT OF THE PARTY.
THEN, HIS COMMENT WAS SOUGHT ON A STATEMENT TODAY BY SENATOR MARGARET8E (R

THEN, HIS COMMENT WAS SOUGHT ON A STATEMENT TODAY BY SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) THAT SHE DID NOT WANT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY TO WIN BY RIDING THE FOUR-HORSEMEN OF FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE, AND SMEAR.
SMILING, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE WOULDN'T LIKE TO MAKE A COMMENT AS STRONG AS THAT ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD OFFERED EVERY POSSIBLE COOPERATION TODAY TO THE SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN).
HE ADDED HE HAD ASKED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR AN OPINION AS TO WHETHER THE INCOME TAX RETURNS THEMSELVES, AS WELL AS INFORMATION FROM THEM, COULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE COMMITTEE.

A44WX
HE SAID THERE IS A PRECEDENT FOR TURNING OVER THE ACTUAL RETURNS AND HE HAD SUCH POWER WHEN HE HEADED THE SENATE WAR INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.
THE INFORMATION HE PROMISED THE COMMITTEE, HE CONTINUED, WOULD COVER DATA FROM MANY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, NOT JUST THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU.
WHILE NOT SAYING SO DIRECTLY, MR.TRUMAN INDICATED THAT WHEN REAR ADMIRAL R.H.HILLENKOETTER, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, RETURNS TO NAVY DUTY, HE WOULD NAME LIEUT.GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, AS THE NEW INTELLIGENCE CHIEF.
SMITH RECENTLY RETURNED TO HIS COMMAND OF THE FIRST ARMY AT GOVERNOR'S ISLAND,N.Y. AFTER UNDERGOING SURGERY FOR ULCERS AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL HERE.
MR.TRUMAN SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S APPEARANCE BEFORE AN INFORMAL SESSION OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE YESTERDAY TO REPORT AND ANSWER QUESTIONS ON HIS RECENT WESTERN POWER CONFERENCES DID NOT ESTABLISH A PRECEDENT. HE SAID THIS HAD BEEN DONE THREE OR FOUR TIMES IN THE PAST AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE CABINET ARE AVAILABLE FOR SIMILAR APPEARANCES.
HE WILL BE MOST HAPPY TO ENTERTAIN PRESIDENT AURIOL OF FRANCE ON A VISIT HERE NEXT MARCH AS THE HEAD OF A GREAT REPUBLIC, BUT HE SAID HE HAD NO PLANS AS YET FOR A RETURN VISIT.
HE SAID HE HOPES CONGRESS WILL EXTEND HIS AUTHORITY TO WAIVE THE IMPORT DUTY ON COPPER WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO GO INTO EFFECT JUNE 30. HE ADDED HE WOULD LIKE TO PUT OFF THE OPERATION OF THIS TAX AND HAD DISCUSSED THE MATTER RECENTLY WITH THE PRESIDENT OF CHILE.
MD649PED

B87WX (Q)
(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JUNE 1)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE TEXTS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TO CONGRESS TRANSMITTING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS' REPORT ON THE FOREIGN ARMS AID PROGRAM, TOGETHER WITH THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN IN THE REPORT ITSELF: (ABOUT 750)
JUN 1 1950
TO THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES:
PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PUBLIC LAW 329 (81ST CONGRESS, 1ST SESSION, 63 STAT.714), I SUBMIT HEREWITH THE FIRST SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT ON THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, COVERING THE PERIOD FROM THE INCEPTION OF THE PROGRAM TO APRIL 6, 1950.
BY ITS ENACTMENT OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1949, AND BY ITS EARLIER PROVISION OF AID FOR GREECE AND TURKEY, THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THAT THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES

REQUIRED A STRENGTHENING OF THE WILL AND ABILITY OF CERTAIN FREE NATIONS TO RESIST THE AGGRESSION WITH WHICH THEY WERE THREATENED. THE PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE IN A FORM WHICH FREE PEOPLES COULD ACCEPT DEPENDED THEN, AS IT DEPENDS NOW, UPON THE PHYSICAL CAPACITY AND MORAL DETERMINATION OF THE FREE WORLD TO STEM THOSE FORCES WHICH SEEK TO CLOAK THE WHOLE EARTH WITH THE MANTLE OF TOTALITARIANISM. THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM REPRESENTS ONE PART OF OUR EFFORT TO ASSIST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS ESSENTIAL CAPACITY AND DETERMINATION AND, AS THE ATTACHED REPORT CLEARLY DEMONSTRATES, IS, AND MUST CONTINUE TO BE, AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE TOTAL FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE WHITE HOUSE

(SGD) HARRY S.TRUMAN

JUNE 1, 1950

JUN 1 1950

--DASH--

D.CONCLUSIONS

THE FOREGOING FACTS CONCLUSIVELY DEMONSTRATE THE NECESSITY OF CONTINUING THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN PEACE UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH FREE MEN CAN TOLERATE. IN THE WORLD AS WE FIND IT TODAY, THIS PROGRAM IS UNFORTUNATELY ONE OF THOSE SEVERAL MEASURES WHICH ARE INDISPENSABLE TO THE DEFENSE OF OUR LIBERTIES AND TO THE PRESERVATION OF THE FREEDOM, COMMON HERITAGE AND CIVILIZATION OF OUR PEOPLE. THE ABILITY OF DEMOCRACY TO SURVIVE NOW DEPENDS UPON THE ABILITY OF DEMOCRACY TO DEFEND ITSELF. THE SOVIET UNION HAS DECIDATED ITSELF TO THE DESTRUCTION OF DEMOCRACY AND EVERYTHING WHICH IT REPRESENTS, AND IS WAGING A GRIM STRUGGLE TO MAKE THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD SLAVE. NO NATION CAN BE NEUTRAL, FOR A SERIOUS OUTBREAK ANYWHERE ON EARTH INEVITABLY AFFECTS EVERYONE. CONSEQUENTLY, THE TASK OF INCREASING THE ABILITY OF FREE NATIONS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IS A MATTER OF VITAL AND MUTUAL INTEREST TO ALL FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE. THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE COURSE EXCEPT THE ABANDONMENT OF FREEDOM ITSELF, BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO COMPASSION FOR WEAKNESS. OUR HOPE MUST, THEREFORE, LIE IN CREATING THE KIND OF DEFENSIVE STRENGTH AMONG OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS WHICH THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT DARE TO TEST. THIS CAN BE DONE, AND IT MUST BE DONE, FOR IT IS THE ONLY METHOD, SO FAR AS CHOICE LIES WITH THE FREE WORLD, OF ESTABLISHING CONDITIONS WHICH WILL PERMIT A DURABLE PEACE WITH FREEDOM. THE TASK WILL REQUIRE MORE THAN PLANS, PROMISES AND HOPE. IT WILL DEMAND THE BEST AND MOST THAT EVERY FREE NATION CAN CONTRIBUTE, AND IN THIS EFFORT, THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS INDISPENSABLE. IN ITSELF, THE PROGRAM IS NOT A PANACEA WHICH WILL CURE THE WORLD'S ILLS, NOR WILL IT SINGLE-HANDED END THE COLD WAR OR ASSURE SUCCESS IN A HOT WAR. IT MUST NOT, MOREOVER, RAISE FALSE HOPES BY ENCOURAGING

B88WX

A BELIEF THAT IT CAN ALONE OR OVERNIGHT CREATE THE ENTIRE FOUNDATION FOR AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE. COMBINED, HOWEVER, WITH THE TIRELESS EFFORTS OF ALL FREE NATIONS, AND WITH OUR OWN CONTRIBUTIONS IN OTHER FIELDS, THE OBJECTIVE BECOMES ATTAINABLE. WITHOUT THE PROGRAM, THE GOAL IS BEYOND OUR REACH.

WE, THE FREE NATIONS, MUST TAKE THE INITIATIVE. THE MOMENTUM ALREADY GAINED MUST UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES BE LOST, BECAUSE, ONCE LOST, IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT IT CAN EVER BE RECAPTURED AT ANY COST. HESITATION NOW MIGHT STRIKE A FATAL BLOW AT ALL OUR EFFORTS TO CREATE THE KIND OF PEACE WHICH THE FREE WORLD SEEKS AND WOULD LESSEN OUR CHANCES OF CONTINUING TO LIVE AND WORK IN FREEDOM. THE TASK WILL INVOLVE SACRIFICE BECAUSE THE PRICE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM IS HIGH WHEN AGGRESSIVE FORCES STALK THE EARTH. THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS A PART OF THAT PRICE. IF WE WISH PEACE AND FREEDOM, THE PROGRAM MUST BE CONTINUED, AND CONTINUED ON SUCH SCALE AND FOR SUCH PERIOD AS MAY BE REQUIRED TO CREATE THE NECESSARY STRENGTH IN THE FREE WORLD. BY SO DOING, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL MANIFEST THEIR FAITH IN THE COLLECTIVE ABILITY OF FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES TO ACHIEVE SECURITY AND IN THEIR FIRM DETERMINATION TO SUPPORT THIS EFFORT UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY JUNE 1)

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A28WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

JUN 1 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME), THE SENATE'S ONLY WOMAN MEMBER, TODAY DELIVERED A BLISTERING ATTACK IN THE SENATE AGAINST BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS FOR THEIR TACTICS IN THE FURORE OVER CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE GOVERNMENT. "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE SICK AND TIRED," SHE SAID, "OF SEEING INNOCENT PEOPLE SMEARED AND GUILTY PEOPLE WHITEWASHED."

BOTH SIDES, SHE SAID, ARE "PLAYING DIRECTLY INTO THE COMMUNIST DESIGN OF 'CONFUSE, DIVIDE AND CONQUER."

WITHOUT MENTIONING SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS), SHE SAID THE REPUBLICANS CAN FIND ENOUGH CAMPAIGN ISSUES IN THE RECORD OF THE "INEFFECTIVE" TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WITHOUT RESORTING TO "POLITICAL SMEARS."

THE NATION SORELY NEEDS A REPUBLICAN VICTORY, SHE SAID, "BUT I DON'T WANT TO SEE THE REPUBLICAN PARTY RIDE TO POLITICAL VICTORY ON THE FOUR HORSEMEN OF CALUMNY--FEAR, IGNORANCE, BIGOTRY AND SMEAR."

HITTING OUT IN ONE OF HER RARE SENATE SPEECHES, MRS.SMITH DENOUNCED THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION FOR WHAT SHE CALLED "ITS COMPLACENCY TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM AT HOME AND THE LEAK OF VITAL SECRETS TO RUSSIA THROUGH KEY OFFICIALS."

SHE ALSO ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF PITIFUL FAILURE TO PROVIDE EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP, SAYING THAT AS A RESULT "AMERICA IS RAPIDLY LOSING ITS POSITION AS LEADER OF THE WORLD."

THE GREY-HAIRED MAINE LEGISLATOR READ A STATEMENT SIGNED BY HERSELF AND SIX FELLOW REPUBLICAN SENATORS DECRYING THE "TECHNIQUES" EMPLOYED BY BOTH SIDES.

THE SIX WHO SIGNED THE STATEMENT ALONG WITH MRS.SMITH WERE SENATORS TOBEY (NH), AIKEN (VT), MORSE (ORE), IVES (NY), THYE (MINN) AND HENDRICKSON (NJ).

"WE ARE REPUBLICANS, BUT WE ARE AMERICANS FIRST," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IT IS AS AMERICANS THAT WE EXPRESS OUR CONCERN WITH THE GROWING CONFUSION THAT THREATENS THE SECURITY AND STABILITY OF OUR COUNTRY.

"DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ALIKE HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THAT CONFUSION."

THE CRITICISM BY MRS.SMITH HIGHLIGHTED A DAY WHICH SAW THESE RELATED DEVELOPMENTS:

1. SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CHARGED ON THE SENATE FLOOR THAT THE

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WARTIME MAGAZINE AMERASIA WAS A COMMUNIST "TRANSMISSION BELT" USED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SWAY POLICY-MAKING DECISIONS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

KNOWLAND ACCUSED THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF HIDING MUCH OF THE TESTIMONY TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN THE RE-OPENED INVESTIGATION INTO THE AMERASIA CASE OF 1945.

2. SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) TOLD THE SENATE THAT ALGER HISS, FORMER HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, PROBABLY BROUGHT PRESSURE TO BEAR IN 1945 TO DELAY ACTION AGAINST THOSE INVOLVED IN THE AMERASIA CASE.

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A29WX

HISS IS NOW UNDER PRISON SENTENCE, CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED THAT HE LEAKED SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A SOVIET SPY RING COURIER.

FERGUSON ALSO ACCUSED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OF "BUNGLING" IN PROSECUTING THE AMERASIA EPISODE, WHICH INVOLVED THE ALLEGED ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF SOME 1,700 SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS LATER FOUND CACHED IN AMERASIA'S OFFICES IN NEW YORK.

REPUBLICAN CRITICS HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE CASE IS BEING "WHITE-WASHED" IN THE CURRENT INQUIRY BY THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE.

IN HER SPEECH ON THE SENATE FLOOR, MRS.SMITH, A VETERAN OF 10 YEARS IN CONGRESS, TOLD HER COLLEAGUES THE TIME HAS COME TO STOP "CHARACTER ASSASSINATION" BEHIND THE CLOAK OF CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY.

SHE REFERRED TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE WHICH PROTECTS LEGISLATORS FROM BEING SUED FOR LIBEL FOR ANY REMARKS THEY MAKE WITHIN THE WALLS OF CONGRESS.

DECLARING THAT MUCH HARM HAS ALREADY BEEN DONE BY "IRRESPONSIBLE" WORDS OF BITTERNESS AND SELFISH POLITICAL OPPORTUNISM," MRS.SMITH TOLD THE CHAMBER:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE SICK AND TIRED OF BEING AFRAID TO SPEAK THEIR MINDS LEST THEY BE POLITICALLY SMEARED AS 'COMMUNISTS' OR 'FASCISTS' BY THEIR OPPONENTS.

"BUT THERE HAVE BEEN ENOUGH PROVED CASES," SHE WENT ON, "TO CAUSE NATIONWIDE DISTRUST AND STRONG SUSPICION THAT THERE MAY BE SOMETHING TO THE UNPROVED, SENSATIONAL ACCUSATIONS."

AS SHE SPOKE, SENATOR MCCARTHY, WHOSE SWEEPING CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT OF A THREE MONTHS INVESTIGATION, SAT LISTENING INTENTLY NEARBY. HE LEFT WITHOUT COMMENT AND HIS OFFICE SAID LATER HE WOULD HAVE NONE TO MAKE.

OTHERS WHO COMMENDED HER INCLUDED SENATORS LEHMAN (D-NY), HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ).

LEHMAN SAID MRS.SMITH HAD "BROUGHT HOME TOE DANGERS OF TRIAL BY ACCUSATION" AND HAD SAID "THINGS THAT SHOU

LEHMAN SAID MRS.SMITH HAD "BROUGHT HOME THE DANGERS OF TRIAL BY ACCUSATION" AND HAD SAID "THINGS THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN SAID LONG AGO."

HENDRICKSON CALLED HER SPEECH "A CLARION WARNING."

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A45WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATLANTIC UNION

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-POTENT AND GROWING SUPPORT IN CONGRESS WAS CLAIMED TODAY FOR THE ATLANTIC UNION RESOLUTION, WHICH LOOKS TO CREATION OF A FEDERAL UNION OF DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES.

FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE OWEN J.ROBERTS TOLD THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE,INC., THAT "30 SENATORS HAVE PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT, AND MORE THAN 50 CONGRESSMEN."

ROBERTS IS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONWIDE COMMITTEE. HE TOLD DELEGATES FROM 25 STATES THAT THE COMMITTEE'S PROGRESS IN ITS 15-MONTH LIFE HAS BEEN "AMAZING."

SENATE APPROVAL DURING THIS SESSION--WHILE HARDLY LIKELY IN VIEW OF THE JAMMED CALENDAR--"IS NOT IMPOSSIBLE," HE SAID. FROM THE HOUSE SIDE, HE SAID, A STEADY FLOW OF NEW ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT IS ARRIVING.

THE RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED BY SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN), WOULD DIRECT PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO INVITE THE ORIGINAL SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO A CONVENTION TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF FORMING A POLITICAL UNION.

THESE COUNTRIES WERE THE CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE: THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG. and CANADA.

THE RESOLUTION IS BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS SEVERAL MONTHS. THE MAIN AIM OF THE MEETING BEING HELD HERE IS TO GET THE BILL REPORTED TO THE SENATE FLOOR FOR A VOTE.

FOUR TEXAS VETERANS, ALL AMPUTEES AND MEMBERS OF ROBERTS' ORGANIZATION, DREW FROM SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, THE STATEMENT THAT HE "WOULDN'T OBJECT" TO THIS COUNTRY'S CALLING THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.

PROMPTLY, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THIS MEANT HE "FAVORED" THE IDEA. CONNALLY SAID HE DID NOT SAY THAT, BUT REPEATED THAT "I WOULDN'T OBJECT."

HE OBSERVED THAT IF SUCH A CONFERENCE ACTUALLY MET "IT WOULD BE THE DARNDEST DONNYBROOK FAIR YOU EVER SAW." LATER, HE EXPLAINED HE MEANT THAT COMING TO AN AGREEMENT WOULD NOT BE EASY.

THE VETERANS, MEMBERS OF THE LONE STAR POST OF DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS, AUSTIN, ARE A.J.SIMON, COMMANDER, TOM GREENING, ROBERT H. ZABEL AND EDWARD CHARLES VICTOR. THE MEETING TOOK PLACE IN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ROOM.

SIMON TOLD CONNALLY THAT THE PROPOSED POLITICAL UNION, ADDED TO THE EXISTING ATLANTIC PACT, "WOULD SLOW DOWN" THE DRIFT TO ANOTHER WAR.

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A46WX

"WE ARE ON THE VERGE OF ANOTHER SHOOTING WAR," HE ADDED. "IN FACT, IT IS ALREADY A SHOOTING WAR IN SOME PLACES."

THE PROPOSED UNION, IF IT FOLLOWED THE PATTERN URGED BY THE COMMITTEE, WOULD OPERATE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS; WOULD ULTIMATELY EXERCISE SOME POWERS AS A "SUPER-GOVERNMENT"; AND WOULD RESERVE OTHER POWERS TO THE INDIVIDUAL MEMBER NATIONS.

"WE HAVEN'T YET FOUND SET OPPOSITION FROM ANY MEMBER OF THE SENATE

FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE," ROBERTS SAID.
"THE WHOLE PROGRAM HAS GONE FAR BEYOND MY FONDEST EXPECTATIONS."
SEN.GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WHO ONCE DEBATED AGAINST THE PLAN WITH ROBERTS, TODAY DECLARED HIMSELF A CONVERT BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE UNION COULD TURN THE NORTH ATLANTIC MILITARY ALLIANCE INTO "A GREAT COALITION FOR WORLD PEACE."
"SUCH A TRANSFORMATION," HE TOLD THE MEETING, WOULD BE A STUPENDOUS AND RINGING VICTORY OF REASON OVER FORCE, AND FOR HUMAN DIGNITY OVER BRASS-KNUCKLES DIPLOMACY."
KEFAUVER ALSO SPOKE. HE SAID THAT AN OPINION POLL INDICATES THAT 44 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC FINDS MERIT IN THE UNION IDEA. HE SUGGESTED THAT MANY MORE WOULD FAVOR THE "EXPLORATORY" TALKS SUGGESTED BY HIS RESOLUTION.
THE MEETING WILL CLOSE TOMORROW. CLARENCE K.STREIT, AUTHOR OF "UNION NOW", AND ROBERT J.BISHOP, THE COMMITTEE'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, WILL SPEAK AT A LUNCHEON (11:30 A.M. EST). ATOMIC PHYSICIST HAROLD UREY AND FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILL L.CLAYTON WILL ADDRESS THE FINAL DINNER.

ROBERTS DID NOT NAME THE 30 SENATORS AND 50 REPRESENTATIVES OF WHOM HE SPOKE. HE LEFT FOR HIS HOME IN PHILADELPHIA SHORTLY AFTER THE LUNCHEON. HOWEVER, THE NAMES OF 24 SENATORS AND 41 REPRESENTATIVES WERE SUPPLIED BY BISHOP, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.
BISHOP SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL NOT USE THE NAMES OF SOME MEMBERS WHO HAVE GIVEN ONLY ORAL, BUT NOT WRITTEN, ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT. IN OTHER CASES, HE SAID, IT MUST WITHHOLD THE NAMES OF MEMBERS WHO ASKED THAT THEY NOT BE NAMED AT PRESENT.
THREE OF THE 24 SENATORS HE LISTED NO LONGER HOLD OFFICE. JOHN FOSTER DULLES (R-NY) WAS NOT RE-ELECTED; RAYMOND E.BALDWIN (R-CONN) RESIGNED; AND BERT H.MILLER (D-IDAHO) DIED.
THE OTHERS, WHO EITHER WERE CO-SPONSORS OF THE LEGISLATION OR LATER ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT, ARE:
SENATORS CAIN (R-WASH), CHAPMAN (D-KY), ECTON (R-MONT), FREAR (D-DEL), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), GEORGE (D-GA), GILLETTE (D-IOWA), GRAHAM (D-NC), HENDRICKSON (R-NJ), HILL (D-ALA), KEFAUVER (D-TENN), KILGORE (D-WVA), MAYBANK (D-SC), MCCARTHY (R-WIS), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), THYE (R-MINN), WITHERS (D-KY), YOUNG (R-ND), HUMPHREY (D-MINN), LEHMAN (D-NY), STENNIS (D-MISS).
THE REPRESENTATIVES LISTED WERE:
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BOGGS (D-LA), DAVIS (D-TENN), JUDD (R-MINN), SMATHERS (D-FLA), WADSWORTH (R-NY), ALBERT (D-OKLA), AUCHINCLOSS (R-NJ), BURKE (D-OHIO), BYRNE (D-NY), CHATHAM (D-NC), DAVENPORT (D-PA), BARING (D-NEV), COMBS (D-TEX), EBERHARTER (D-PA), GORE (D-TENN), HALE (R-ME).
ALSO, HEBERT (D-LA), HERLONG (D-FLA), HERTER (R-MASS), JACOBS (D-IND), KEEFE (R-WIS), KING (D-CALIF), EUGENE J.MCCARTHY (D-MINN), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), MERROW (R-NH), HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), MOULDER (D-MO), PRIEST (D-TENN), REGAN (D-TEX), SIKES (D-FLA), STOCKMAN (R-ORE), TEAGUE (D-TEX), ALBERT THOMAS (D-TEX), CLARK THOMPSON (D-TEX), ASPINALL (D-COLO), TOWE (R-NJ), VELDE (R-ILL), WALSH (D-IND), WALTER (D-PA), MRS.CHASE GOING WOODHOUSE (D-CONN), HOBBS (D-ALA).

SITTING IN ON THE HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE OF SENATOR CONNALLY WITH THE FOUR TEXAS VETERANS WERE MRS.ST.JOHN GARWOOD, DAUGHTER OF WILL CLAYTON, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, AND MARSHALL WEBB, BOTH OF AUSTIN, AND PAUL DAUGHERTY, OF HOUSTON.
MRS.GARWOOD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE TEXAS COMMITTEE FOR ATLANTIC UNION; WEBB IS CHAIRMAN OF THE ALAMO CHAPTER, AND DAUGHERTY HEADS THE HOUSTON ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE.
THE VETERANS FLEW HERE TUESDAY NIGHT. TTEY'LL FLY BACK TO TEXAS SATURDAY.
SIMON TOLD CONNALLY TOTAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION, TOGETHER WITH MILITARY UNION WHICH HE SAID WE ALREADY HAVE, WOULD "SLOW DOWN" THE PACE TOWARD A THIRD WORLD WAR.
MRS.VARWOOD SAID THAT "FREE, FEDERAL DEMOCRATPC UNION IS WHAT WE NEED."
CONNALLY ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THE UNITED STATES IN SUCH A UNION.
"WHAT HAPPENED TO TEXAS," ASKED SIMON," WHEN SHE JOINED THE UNITED STATES? SHE LOST NO SOVEREIGNTY. IN FACE SHE GAINED SOME."
CONNALLY WAS ASKED TO SAY A WORD SUPPORTING THE ATLANTIC UNION CONCEPT.
"I CAN'T SAY A WORD," HE REPLIED, "UNTIL OUR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS FINISHED ITS HEARING ON THE SUBJECT."
CONNALLY SAID HE HAD NEVER SEEN ANY "DEFINITE PLANS OR PROPOSALS" WHICH WOULD SETTLE THE KNOTTY SOVEREIGNTY QUESTION.
MRS.GARWOOD ASSURED HIM SHE WOULD SEND HIM COMPLETE DETAILS ON ATLANTIC UNION AT ONCE.
MRS.GARWOOD TOLD A REPORTER AFTER THE TALK WITH CONNALLY THAT HE HAD JUST ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO A DINNER TOMORROW NIGHT WHICH FINISHES OFF THE THREE-DAY MEETING OF ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEES HERE.
"WE ARE AWFULLY GLAD THE SENATOR IS COMING," SHE SAID, "AND I THINK IT MEANS HE IS PERSONALLY NOT OPPOSED TO ATLANTIC UNION."
MD945PED

JUN 1 1950

A1WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON ASKED SENATORS TODAY FOR A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT LAW WITH NO STRINGS ON IT.
IF TROUBLE COMES, HE SAID, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE POWER TO ACT INSTANTLY TO PUT MEN INTO UNIFORM WITHOUT WAITING FOR CONGRESS TO ASSEMBLE AND DELIBERATE.
THUS HIS TESTIMONY, GIVEN TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, UNDERSCORED HIS OPPOSITION TO THE MODIFIED SELECTIVE SERVICE BILL THE HOUSE PASSED MAY 24. THAT MEASURE WOULD EXTEND UNTIL JUNE 24, 1952, THE REQUIREMENT THAT 18-YEAR-OLDS REGISTER FOR POSSIBLE INDUCTION. BUT IT ALSO PROVIDES THAT THEY COULD NOT BE DRAFTED UNLESS CONGRESS BY LATER LEGISLATION DECLARED AN EMERGENCY.
WOULD THE SECRETARY RATHER HAVE NO DRAFT ACT AT ALL THAN THE HOUSE BILL? SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ASKED MILDLY.
WELL, NO, JOHNSON ADMITTED. BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT OF HIS CONVICTION THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD BE ABLE TO PUSH THE SWITCH IF

FMP

THE COLD WAR BURST INTO VIOLENCE.

HE GOT SOME SUPPORT FOR HIS STAND FROM A REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE.

SENATOR KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, SAID HE ORIGINALLY FAVORED THE HOUSE VERSION BUT WAS ABOUT TO CONCLUDE THAT SOME OTHER PLAN IS NEEDED BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

SHOULD SUCH AN ASSAULT WIPE OUT A MAJORITY OF THE LAWMAKERS, HE POINTED OUT, GOVERNORS COULD APPOINT NEW SENATORS, BUT HOUSE MEMBERS WOULD HAVE TO BE CHOSEN AT SPECIAL ELECTIONS WHICH MIGHT DELAY MATTERS AS LONG AS 60 DAYS. FURTHER, HE SAID, IF THE CITY OF WASHINGTON WERE CONTAMINATED BY RADIATION, THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT COULD NOT BE MOVED WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL.

GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, SUPPORTED JOHNSON'S PLEA FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE LAW WHICH IS DUE TO RUN OUT JUNE 24.

EVERYONE, HOWEVER, WAS TALKING IN TERMS OF A POSSIBLE FUTURE EMERGENCY RATHER THAN IMMEDIATE MANPOWER NEEDS BY THE MILITARY. THE PEACETIME DRAFT LAW HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE 1948, BUT IT HAS BEEN MORE THAN 16 MONTHS SINCE ANYONE WAS INDUCTED.

NEVERTHELESS, JOHNSON INSISTED THAT THE NATION MUST KEEP ITSELF IN "A STATE OF ALERT" FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME.

"IT WOULD BE THE HEIGHT OF FOLLY," HE SAID, "TO TURN OUR BACK ON THIS SIMPLE BUT EFFECTIVE MEANS OF REMAINING IN A POSITION OF READINESS."

"SELECTIVE SERVICE," HE DECLARED, "SAVES TIME AND MONEY IN PREPAREDNESS, ASSURES US A FULL COMPLEMENT OF MEN TO GIVE US THAT MINIMUM OF PREPAREDNESS WE MUST HAVE, AND GIVES NOTICE TO THE WORLD THAT WE ARE DETERMINED TO BE STRONG AND FAITHFUL TO OUR OBLIGATIONS."

BACKING HIM UP, GEN.BRADLEY SAID THAT FAILURE TO KEEP THE DRAFT ACT ALIVE WOULD BE INTERPRETED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES AS REPUDIATION OF AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IN THE NEW DEFENSE SYSTEM NOW BEING ESTABLISHED.

ES418PED

JUN 1 1950

B6WX

(250) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, THURSDAY,JUNE 1)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT IS FLIGHT-TESTING A POWERFUL NEW CARRIER TYPE ATTACK PLANE, THE DOUGLAS SKYSHARK. IT SAID THE ALLISON TURBO-PROP ENGINE WITH WHICH THE PLANE IS EQUIPPED DEVELOPS MORE HORSEPOWER ON TAKEOFF THAN ANY OTHER U.S. ENGINE NOW BEING FLOWN.

THE SKYSHARK IS A SUCCESSOR TO THE DOUGLAS PISTON-ENGINE ATTACK PLANE, THE SKYRAIDER. THE NAVY SAID IT MAY BE ARMED WITH A VARIETY OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING ROCKETS, BOMBS AND AERIAL TORPEDOES SLUNG FROM WING RACKS.

THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CONFIRMED A PREVIOUS REPORT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT THE NAVY WAS EQUIPPING THE SKYSHARK WITH THE 5,500-HORSEPOWER TWIN-TURBINE ENGINE BUILT FOR THE NAVY BY THE ALLISON DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS AT INDIANAPOLIS.

IT SAID THE NEW PLANE IS DESIGNED TO COMBINE THE HIGH SPEED OF JET PROPULSION WITH THE FAST TAKEOFF PERFORMANCE OF CONVENTIONAL PROPELLOR-DRIVEN AIRCRAFT.

"ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING ADVANTAGES OF THE T-40 ENGINE," IT ADDED, "IS THAT FOR NORMAL CRUISING THE ENGINE CAN OPERATE ON ONE OF THE TWIN TURBINES ALONE, THUS INCREASING THE RANGE OF THE AIRCRAFT WHILE CARRYIN A POWER RESERVE FOR EMERGENCIES."

THE SKYSHARK WAS FLOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME FRIDAY, MAY 26 AT THE EL SEGUNDO, CALIF. PLANT OF THE DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CORP., WHERE FLIGHT TESTS ARE CONTINUING.

EXPLAINING THE NEW ENGINE, THE NAVY SAID THAT A TURBO-PROP ENGINE IS ESSENTIALLY A GAS TURBINE ENGINE IN WHICH MOST OF THE POWER GENERATED BY THE ENGINE IS TRANSMITTED TO THE PROPELLOR THROUGH A SERIES OF REDUCTION GEARS, AND THE ESCAPING GASSES PROVIDE MORE POWER IN THE FORM OF THRUST FROM A TAILPIPE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 1)

GG&RZ447PED

JUN 1 1950

A65WX

DISPLACED PERSONS (450)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-A BILL EXTENDING THE DISPLACED PERSONS PROGRAM FOR ANOTHER YEAR AND INCREASING THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES ELIGIBLE FOR ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY TO 341,000 WAS APPROVED IN FINAL FORM TODAY BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

UNDER THE PRESENT LAW, WHICH RUNS OUT JUNE 30, ABOUT 153,000 DISPLACED PERSONS HAVE ENTERED THE UNITED STATES. THE NEW BILL WOULD PROP THE GATE OPEN ANOTHER YEAR.

IN ADDITION TO DISPLACED PERSONS, THE LEGISLATION PROVIDES FOR THE ADMISSION OF 5,000 ADOPTED CHILDREN, 54,744 PERSONS OF GERMAN ANCESTRY EXPELLED FROM EASTERN EUROPE AND 15,000 REFUGEES WHO ALREADY HAVE COME TO THIS COUNTRY ON TEMPORARY VISAS.

THE LEADERS OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE CONFEREES EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE COMPROMISE MEASURE AND PREDICTED IT WOULD BE WRITTEN INTO LAW BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH. IT GOES TO THE HOUSE FOR ACTION FIRST.

THE AGREEMENT CLIMAXES A LONG STRUGGLE TO LIBERALIZE THE PRESENT DP ACT, ENACTED IN 1948. PRESIDENT TRUMAN REPEATEDLY HAS URGED ITS REVISION. HE CONTENDED THAT IT DISCRIMINATED AGAINST JEWS AND CATHOLICS--A STATEMENT SHARPLY CONTRADICTED BY SEVERAL LAWMAKERS.

BESIDES INCREASING THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO MAY COME TO THIS COUNTRY TO SETTLE, THE BILL WIPES OUT REQUIREMENTS THAT 30 PER CENT OF THE DP'S BE FARMERS AND 40 PER CENT BE FROM THE BALTIC STATES.

IT ALSO ADVANCES FROM DEC. 22, 1945 TO JAN. 1, 1949, THE SO-CALLED "CUT-OFF" DATE BY WHICH ELIGIBLE REFUGEES MUST HAVE ENTERED GERMANY, AUSTRIA OR ITALY.

HERE IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE 341,000 DISPLACED PERSONS WHO WOULD BE ELIGIBLE TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY BEFORE JUNE 30, 1951, UNDER THE BILL AGREED ON BY THE HOUSE AND SENATE CONFEREES:

301,500 GENERAL DISPLACED PERSONS (THOSE UNDER THE THE CARE OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION); 18,000 FORMER POLISH SOLDIERS NOW IN THE BRITISH ISLES; 10,000 GREEKS; 2,000 REFUGEES FROM AN AREA OF THE ISTRIAN PENINSULA CEDED TO YUGOSLAVIA BY ITALY; 500 RECENT

REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES; 4,000 SO-CALLED SHANGHAI REFUGEES AND 5,000 ORPHANS.

THE BILL ALSO PROVIDES FOR THE ADMISSION BEFORE JUNE 30, 1952, OF 5,000 CHILDREN ADOPTED BY AMERICAN PARENTS.

OF THE 54,744 SO-CALLED GERMAN EXPELLEES MADE ELIGIBLE FOR ENTRY TO THIS COUNTRY, ABOUT 10,000 ALREADY HAVE BEEN ADMITTED UNDER THE 1948 ACT WHICH PROVIDED FOR LETTING IN 27,377.

THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE BILL STIPULATES THAT THE 10,000 ALREADY ADMITTED, PLUS 7,000 MORE, WILL BE CHARGED TO THE GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN IMMIGRATION QUOTAS. THE REST WILL BE CHARGED TO THE IMMIGRATION QUOTAS OF THE EXPELLEE'S COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

A66WX

THE EXPELLEES WERE DRIVEN INTO GERMANY FROM THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AFTER THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF 1945.

IN ADDITION, THE LEGISLATION CARRIES OVER FROM THE 1948 ACT A PROVISION UNDER WHICH REFUGEES WHO HAVE ENTERED THIS COUNTRY TEMPORARILY, UP TO A TOTAL OF 15,000, MAY BE ALLOWED PERMANENT RESIDENCE HERE IF CONGRESS CONSENTS.

SO FAR ABOUT 6,000 PERSONS HAVE FILED APPLICATION FOR RESIDENCE UNDER THIS SECTION OF THE LAW. THE BILL WOULD EXTEND THE DATE BY WHICH THEY MUST HAVE ENTERED THE UNITED STATES FROM APRIL 1, 1948, TO APRIL 30,1949.

THE PRESENT LAW PROVIDED FOR THE ADMISSION OF 205,000 DISPLACED PERSONS, PLUS 27,377 GERMAN EXPELLEES AND UP TO 15,000 REFUGEES ALREADY IN THIS COUNTRY.

GG820PED

JUN 1 1950

A15WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

COMMUNIST REFUGEE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL GRANT POLITICAL ASYLUM TO VLADIMIR HOUDEK, REFUGEE DIPLOMAT FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

INFORMANTS SAID A DECISION TO THAT EFFECT HAD BEEN TENTATIVELY WORKED OUT BY THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS.

THE CASE HAS CAUSED CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTIES BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT HAS EVIDENCE THAT HOUDEK IS A COMMUNIST OF LONG STANDING. HE ASKED FOR ASYLUM MAY 16, AFTER RESIGNING AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND BLASTING RUSSIA FOR PRESSURING HIS HOMELAND.

AMERICAN LAW BARS ALIEN COMMUNISTS FROM TAKING UP RESIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY EXCEPT IN CASES WHERE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL EXERCISES DISCRETIONARY POWER TO PERMIT A COMMUNIST TO SETTLE HERE. AUTHORITIES SAID NO SUCH CASE INVOLVING A POLITICAL REFUGEE HAD ARISEN IN THE POST-WAR YEARS UNTIL HOUDEK CAME FORTH.

HOUDEK HAD BEEN THE NO. 1 CZECH IN THE U.N. SINCE MARCH 1948. HE TOOK OVER THE POSITION FROM JOHN PAPANEK WHO HAD REPRESENTED CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.

AT THE TIME HOUDEK RESIGNED HE WAS ATTACKED BY PAPANEK WHO SAID THAT HOUDEK HAD BEEN RECALLED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME HE SERVED IN ORDER TO BE PURGED. PAPANEK CHARGED HOUDEK WAS RESIGNING BECAUSE HE KNEW HE WOULD BE ARRESTED IF HE WENT HOME.

HOUDEK WAS KNOWN AS A PROTEGE OF VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, WHO WAS OUSTED MARCH 14 AS THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER AND SINCE HAS DROPPED FROM SIGHT.

IN CONSIDERING HOUDEK'S CASE, AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TORN BETWEEN THE FACT THAT THE WAS A COMMUNIST AND THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES TRADITIONALLY ADMITS POLITICAL REFUGEES TO ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS APPARENTLY WERE IMPRESSED BY HOUDEK'S PUBLIC PROTEST AGAINST THE CONDITION IN WHICH HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE PLACED HIS COUNTRY.

A16WX

AS A MATTER OF POLICY, THE UNITED STATES HAS CONCENTRATED ITS PRESSURES IN THE COLD WAR NOT SO MUCH AGAINST COMMUNIST AS AN IDEOLOGY AS AGAINST COMMUNISM AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR THE EXPANSION OF RUSSIAN POWER. THUS THIS COUNTRY AND THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS HAVE COOPERATED INCREASINGLY WITH PREMIER TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA SINCE TITO BROKE WITH THE KREMLIN AND ESTABLISHED HIS COMMUNISTIC COUNTRY'S NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF SOVIET INFLUENCE.

AUTHORITIES SAID THAT HOUDEK WOULD BE PERMITTED TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS FAMILY SO LONG AS HE CONDUCTS HIMSELF IN AN ACCEPTABLE MANNER--WHICH APPARENTLY MEANS SO LONG AS HE DOES NOT ENGAGE IN COMMUNIST POLITICAL ACTIVITY OR PROPAGANDA. HOUDEK FIRST CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1946. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO DAUGHTERS.

HIS INITIAL ASSIGNMENT HERE FOR THE PRE-COMMUNIST CZECH REGIME WAS AS A MEMBER OF THE CZECH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE HELD THAT ASSIGNMENT UNTIL HE WAS NAMED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

MD325AED

JUN 1 1950

A70WX (NL LEE)

(250) NIGHT LEAD LEE-REMINGTON

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-MICHAEL LEE, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS A FORMER WHITE RUSSIAN, WAS OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED TODAY HE WILL BE FIRED FROM HIS $10,000-A-YEAR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT POST UNLESS HE CAN REFUTE ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WITHIN FIVE DAYS.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE HAD THE NOTICE OF DISCHARGE PAPERS SERVED ON LEE THIS AFTERNOON. Charles Sawyer

THE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE CHARGES. LEE HIMSELF SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THE CHARGES WERE "MALADMINISTRATION" ALTHOUGH, HE ADDED, SAWYER AND OTHER DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD PREVIOUSLY ATTESTED TO HIS "ABILITY, COMPETENCE AND LOYALTY."

IN A STATEMENT LEE SAID THAT DESPITE THESE EARLIER STATEMENTS BY SAWYER, THE SECRETARY HAS NOW YIELDED TO AN "ULTIMATUM" BY MEMBERS OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE.

LEE AND WILLIAM W. REMINGTON, ANOTHER $10,000-A-YEARCOMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, HAVE BOTH BEEN UNDER CONGRESSIONAL FIRE ON LOYALTY GROUNDS. BOTH HAVE DENIED PRO-COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

SAWYER DEMANDED LAST WEEK THAT LEE AND REMINGTON RESIGN OR BE OUSTED, ALTHOUGH HE EMPHASIZED THIS ACTION WAS NOT TAKEN ON LOYALTY GROUNDS IN THE CASE OF EITHER MAN. BOTH MEN REFUSED TO QUIT.

ASKED ABOUT SAWYER'S ACTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE COMMERCE SECRETARY DID NOT CONSULT HIM BEFORE REQUESTING THE RESIGNATION OF THE TWO MEN.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE CASES WERE A DEPARTMENTAL MATTER.. more

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IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, LEE DECLARED:
"SECRETARY SAWYER'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE ACTION OF THE SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE DEMANDING THAT HE DISCHARGE ME HAS DESTROYED THE PROCESS OF THE (FEDERAL) LOYALTY PROGRAM.
"AS A WHITE RUSSIAN IN CHINA, I LEARNED OF THE BRUTALITIES OF COMMUNISM AT AN EARLY AGE FROM OTHER WHITE RUSSIANS FLEEING FROM THE SOVIETS. I HAVE FOUGHT COMMUNISM ALL OF MY LIFE.
"IN MY EARLY 20'S I SERVED AS ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR ON A CHINESE STAFF WHICH INDICTED COMMUNISTS FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN MANCHURIA. THERE WERE EXTREMELY SERIOUS PROCEEDINGS. SOME OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE SHOT."
UNTIL TODAY'S ACTION, IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT WOULD ACT FIRST IN THE CASE OF REMINGTON. OFFICIALS SAID HE MAY GET HIS NOTICE TOMORROW.
IN NEW YORK REMINGTON HAS BEEN QUESTIONED, WITHOUT EXPLANATION, BY A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. HE WAS CLEARED IN A PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION AND HAS DENIED AGAIN THAT HE IS A COMMUNIST.
DY906PED

JUN 1 1950

A132WX
95
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-APPLICATIONS OF TWO CORRESPONDENTS OF PRAVDA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PUBLICATION, FOR ADMISSION TO THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES WERE TABLED TONIGHT BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO OVERRULED THE APPEAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM A PREVIOUS COMMITTEE ORDER DENYING GALLERY MEMBERSHIP TO TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE.
THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS IS COMPOSED OF FIVE REPORTERS WHO GOVERN THE SENATE AND HOUSE PRESS GALLERIES. THEIR ACTION IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE AND THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE.
THE COMMITTEE WAS UNANIMOUS IN OVERRULING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPEAL ON THE GROUND THE DEPARTMENT HAD NOT PROSECUTED THE APPEAL. THE APPEAL WAS FILED EARLY THIS YEAR AND THE COMMITTEE SET A DATE FOR A HEARING BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REQUESTED A POSTPONEMENT AND FAILED TO SUGGEST ANOTHER DATE.

A133WX
A 4 TO 1 VOTE TABLED THE PRAVDA APPLICATIONS, MADE IN BEHALF OF GRIGORII RASSADIN AND IVAN A.FILIPPOV. THE COMMITTEE NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE APPLICANTS THAT ACCREDITATION TO THE PRESS GALLERIES HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO RESIDENT CORRESPONDENTS IN METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON.
RASSADIN AND FILIPPOV LISTED TEMPORARY WASHINGTON RESIDENCES BUT HAVE BEEN STATIONED IN NEW YORK.
THE MOTION TABLING THEIR APPLICATIONS WAS A SUBSTITUTE FOR A MOTION FOR OUTRIGHT REJECTION AND LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION IF THE COMMITTEE DESIRES.
MD1217AED

A63WX
(275) NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATORS KNOWLAND AND FERGUSON CHARGED IN THE SENATE TODAY THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "BUNGLED" IN PROSECUTING THE "AMERASIA CASE" OF 1945.
BOTH SENATORS MADE IT CLEAR THEY ATTACHED NO BLAME TO THE FBI--THUS COUNTERING TESTIMONY BY A TOP JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL THAT RAIDS CONDUCTED BY THE FBI WITHOUT A SEARCH WARRANT MADE IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO PROSECUTE THE CASE IN COURT.
"IT WAS NOT THE FUMBLING OR BUNGLING OF THE FBI," SENATOR FERGUSON (MICH) DECLARED. "IN FACT, THE FBI APPEARS TO HAVE DONE A GOOD JOB."
THE AMERASIA EPISODE, INVOLVING THE ALLEGED ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF SOME 1,700 SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, IS NOW UNDER A RENEWED INVESTIGATION BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) AND A FIVE-MAN SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE.
FBI AGENTS AND OPERATIVES OF THE OLD OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) SEIZED THE BULK OF THE DOCUMENTS IN RAIDS ON AMERASIA MAGAZINE'S HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK FIVE YEARS AGO. THE MAGAZINE IS NO LONGER PUBLISHED.
FERGUSON TOLD THE SENATE THAT ALGER HISS, FORMER KEY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, PROBABLY BROUGHT PRESSURE IN 1945 TO DELAY ACTION AGAINST THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA INCIDENT.
HISS AT THAT TIME WAS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE. HE IS NOW UNDER PRISON SENTENCE, CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE SWORE HE NEVER SLIPPED OUT SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS TO A WARTIME SOVIET SPY RING COURIER.
IN A SPEECH ON THE SENATE FLOOR, KNOWLAND DECLARED THAT AMERASIA MAGAZINE WAS A COMMUNIST "TRANSMISSION BELT" USED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SWAY POLICY-MAKING DECISIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SAID THERE COULD BE NO DOUBT THAT "A RED NETWORK RAN FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO AMERASIA" AND THENCE INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
ITS PURPOSE, HE SAID, WAS TO PROMOTE A U.S. POLICY OF ENCOURAGING THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA "AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NON-COMMUNIST REPUBLIC OF CHINA."
OFF THE SENATE FLOOR, CHAIRMAN TYDINGS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT AMONG THE AMERASIA DOCUMENTS TURNED OVER TO HIS SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE IS A 1944 STATE DEPARTMENT MESSAGE APPARENTLY ENDORSING AN AMERASIA ARTICLE FAVORING U.S. AID TO CHINESE REDS.
"THE WHOLE STORY WILL COME OUT WHEN WE HAVE FINISHED OUR INVESTIGATION AND NOT BEFORE," TYDINGS SAID.
KNOWLAND READ OUT ON THE SENATE FLOOR A STORY BY NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTER BERT ANDREWS, IN WHICH ANDREWS DECLARED:
"MANY OF THE STILL SUPPRESSED DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN THE NOTORIOUS AMERASIA CASE CONTAIN SUCH HIGHLY SECRET WARTIME INFORMATION THAT THE NATION WILL BE SHOCKED IF THEY CAN BE FORCED OUT INTO THE OPEN.
"ONE DOCUMENT OVER THE SIGNATURE OF FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL SEEMED, ON THE SURFACE, TO PICTURE AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE PLUGGING FOR SOVIET INTERESTS IN ASIA, AS A VERITABLE BIBLE ON WHAT TO DO IN THE FAR EAST."
ANDREWS ALSO COMMENTED "IT SEEMS A CERTAINTY THAT HULL NEVER SAW THE MESSAGE."
JAMES M.MC INERNEY. CHIEF OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CRIMINAL DI-

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VISION, HAS DENIED TO NEWSMEN THAT GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN AMERASIA HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK IN 1945 INCLUDED THE HULL MESSAGE.

MCINERNEY INSISTED HE WAS FAMILIAR WITH ALL THE PAPERS DISCOVERED IN AMERASIA'S OFFICES BY FBI AGENTS AND OPERATIVES OF THE OLD OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, AND HE DECLARED:

"IF THERE WERE ANYTHING LIKE THAT IN THE DOCUMENTS, I WOULD KNOW ABOUT IT."

MCINERNEY WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR IN THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD CASE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ALSO TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY THAT THE AMERASIA FILES DID NOT CONTAIN ANY PAPERS SHOWING THE DEPLOYMENT OF U.S. WARSHIPS IN THE PACIFIC AS WAS REPORTED BY SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AT MASON CITY,IOWA.

HICKENLOOPER, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE TYDINGS INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE, ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE SAYING HE WAS "AMAZED" BY MCINERNEY'S DENIAL.

"THE FACT IS THAT THESE DOCUMENTS AND MANY OTHERS OF A MOST SERIOUS AND VITAL NATURE HAVE BEEN SEEN BY SEVERAL PEOPLE," HICKENLOOPER SAID, ADDING THAT HE HAD THE "NUMBERS OF THESE DOCUMENTS AND A RESUME OF THEIR CONTENTS."

"WHILE THEY MAY NOT BE IN THE FILES NOW," HE SAID, "THEY WERE IN THE FILES A FEW DAYS AGO."

"I WOULD HATE TO THINK," HICKENLOOPER ADDED, "THAT MR.MCINERNEY WOULD LEND HIMSELF AND HIS OFFICIAL POSITION TO A CONSPIRACY TO CONCEAL THIS INFORMATION AND TO THWART AN HONEST INVESTIGATION OF THE FACTS."

ORIGINALLY, SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOLLOWING THE FBI-OSS RAIDS, INCLUDING TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND AMERASIA'S EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE. JAFFE WAS FINED $2,500 AND EMMANUEL S.LARSEN, ONE OF THE TWO STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES, PAID A $500 FINE AFTER A BRIEF COURT HEARING. LARSEN IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE NEXT MONDAY.

THE CASES AGAINST THE OTHER FOUR DEFENDANTS NEVER REACHED COURT. THE GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT THREE OF THEM, AND CHARGES AGAINST THE FOURTH WERE DROPPED.

ALONG WITH HIS MENTION OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE STORY, KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD PERSONALLY LOOKED UP THE 1944 AMERASIA ARTICLE QUOTED IN THE PURPORTED HULL MESSAGE. THE SENATOR SAID THERE COULD BE NO QUESTION THE MAGAZINE WAS ADVOCATING "THE SELECTION OF A KNOWN COMMUNIST TO BE ONE OF THE KEY FIGURES IN POSTWAR JAPAN."

IN THE FACE OF MCINERNEY'S DENIAL THAT HE KNEW OF SUCH A DOCUMENT, THE WASHINGTON TIMES-HERALD TODAY PUBLISHED WHAT IT CALLED THE TEXT OF THE HULL MESSAGE.

"THE CABLE IS MARKED 'HULL TO CHUNGKING'," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "AND IS A CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGE TO THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN CHINA."

THE TIMES-HERALD QUOTED THE CABLE AS SAYING:

"JULY ISSUE OF AMERASIA SUGGESTS POSSIBILITY OF USING JAPANESE SUSOMO OKANO IN THE ROLE OF 'TITO OF JAPAN' TO HELP JAPANESE PEOPLE TO ESTABLISH A GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL DISCARD AGGRESSION AND THE PRESENT RULING OLIGARCHY."

IT WENT ON TO QUOTE THE MAGAZINE AS URGING "A CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE GUERRILLA COMMUNIST FORCES NOW OPERATING BEHIND THE JAPANESE LINES," AND DECLARED:

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A92WX.

"AMERASIA ADVOCATES THAT THE ALLIES FOLLOW THE POLICY ADOPTED TOWARD THE GUERRILLA GROUP OF YUGOSLAVIA WHERE POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS WERE EVENTUALLY SUPERSEDED BY MILITARY NECESSITY.

"AMERASIA CONTENDS THE TIME HAS PASSED WHEN INTERNAL POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS CAN BE ALLOWED TO SUPERSEDE MILITARY NECESSITY AND INSISTS THE IMMEDIATE REFORMATION OF THE POTENTIAL STRENGTH OF THE GUERRILLA (COMMUNIST) FORCES X X X HAS BECOME OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE UNITED STATES' FUTURE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE JAPANESE."

THE TIMES-HERALD SAID THE CABLE WAS DATED JULY 28, 1944, SOME FOUR MONTHS BEFORE HULL RESIGNED AS SECRETARY OF STATE. THE NEWSPAPER NOTED THAT JOHN VINCENT CARTER, NOW U.S. MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND, WAS AT THAT TIME HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS.

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A21WX

CROMMELIN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT CAPT.JOHN G. CROMMELIN, A SEVERE CRITIC OF PENTAGON POLICIES, WILL RECEIVE $452.08 PER MONTH AS A RETIRED NAVAL OFFICER.

CROMMELIN RETIRED YESTERDAY AT HIS OWN REQUEST. HE ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT HE PLANS TO CAMPAIGN AS AN INDEPENDENT AGAINST SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) IN THE NOVEMBER GENERAL ELECTION.

ALTHOUGH CROMMELIN'S RETIREMENT PAY WILL BE BASED ON HIS LAST ACTIVE RANK OF CAPTAIN, HIS COMBAT DECORATIONS MAY RESULT IN HIS BEING CARRIED ON THE RETIREMENT ROLES AS A REAR ADMIRAL.

THE NAVY WOULD NOT GIVE AN IMMEDIATE ANSWER TODAY TO THE QUESTION WHETHER HE WILL BE SO ADVANCED ON THE RETIRED ROLES.

IN THIS CONNECTION, OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT SUCH AN ADVANCEMENT WAS AUTOMATIC UNDER THE NAVY'S OLD RETIREMENT SCHEDULES BUT THIS PROVISION WAS ELIMINATED UNDER THE NEW PAY BILL WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT LAST YEAR.

UNDER THE OLD SCHEDULE THEY SAID CROMMELIN WOULD HAVE RECEIVED $538.65 PER MONTH INSTEAD OF HIS PRESENT ALLOTMENT.

RZ519PED

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A163WX

PRECEDE A91 MOSCOW

(250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUGGESTED AGAIN TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS MAKING PROPAGANDA WITH ITS RENEWED DEMAND FOR A WAR CRIMES TRIAL FOR JAPANESE EMPEROR HIROHITO.

MOSCOW MADE THE DEMAND ORIGINALLY LAST FEB.1.

A NEW NOTE THIS WEEK URGED A FORMAL REPLY, WHICH THE U.S. HAD WITHHELD.

THE TRACER NOTE WAS DELIVERED BY MAIL AND REPORTERS WERE TOLD TODAY IT IS STILL BEING TRANSLATED.

WITHOUT SAYING WHETHER THERE WILL ULTIMATELY BE A FORMAL REPLY, PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT NOTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALREADY HAS TOLD MOSCOW THAT IF IT IS SINCERE IT SHOULD SUBMIT ITS PROPOSAL TO THE 13NATION FAR EASTERN COMMISSION.

RUSSIA AGREED IN 1946 TO A FORMAL DECISION BY THE COMMISSION TO EXEMPT THE EMPEROR FROM INDICTMENT AS A WAR CRIMINAL WITHOUT DIRECT AUTHORIZATION TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. THUS IT WAS CONTENDED MACARTHUR CAN NOT ACT WITHOUT A NEW POLICY DECISION BY THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID WHEN THE ORIGINAL SOVIET DEMAND WAS MADE THAT THE "SENSATIONALIZED" MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS SUBMITTED

"RAISES OBVIOUS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE REAL MOTIVE BEHIND THE SOVIET NOTE."

IT SAID THEN THAT ONE LIKELY MOTIVE WAS TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM "SOVIET FAILURE TO REPATRIATE OR OTHERWISE EXPLAIN THE FATE OF OVER 370,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS DETAINED IN SOVIET-HELD TERRITORY." IT NOTED THAT MOSCOW HADN'T ANSWERED AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL SURVEY OF THE SITUATION.

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A129WX

95

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT AURIOL OF FRANCE WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT MARCH.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE FRENCH PRESIDENT AND MADAME AURIOL ARE EXPECTED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A STATE VISIT IN THE SECOND HALF OF MARCH, 1951.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY CHARLES G.ROSS SAID THE VISIT WILL BE IN RESPONSE TO A LONG-STANDING INVITATION. DETAILS ARE TO BE ARRANGED LATER.

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A65WX

WAR BRIDE (250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT URGED THE SUPREME COURT TODAY TO DENY ANY HELP TO MRS. ELLEN KNAUFF, GERMAN-BORN WAR BRIDE WHO IS FIGHTING DEPORTATION.

MRS. KNAUFF IS HELD AT ELLIS ISLAND, UNDER A STAY WHICH WAS ISSUED BY JUSTICE JACKSON A FEW MINUTES BEFORE SHE WAS TO BE PLACED ON A EUROPE-BOUND PLANE MAY 18.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO OUST HER AFTER THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK CITY UPHELD AN ORDER FOR HER DEPORTATION AS A SECURITY R. JACKSON GRANTED MRS. KNAUFF A STAY TO PERMIT HER TO FILE AN APPEAL FROM THE CIRCUIT COURT DECISION.

COUNSEL FOR MRS. KNAUFF FILED AN APPEAL FOR HER SEVERAL DAYS AGO. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY FILED ITS BRIEF ASKING THAT THE APPEAL BE REJECTED.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT WHILE LEGISLATION WAS PENDING BEFORE CONGRESS TO PERMIT MRS. KNAUFF TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS MAY NEVERTHELESS DEPORT HER. THE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT IT WAS NOT AN INVARIABLE PRACTICE TO DEFER DEPORTATION UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES.

"CERTAINLY THE FACT THAT A BILL DESIGNED TO CHANGE THE LAW IN SO FAR AS IT AFFECTS A PARTICULAR PERSON IS PENDING BEFORE CONGRESS DOES NOT MAKE IT UNLAWFUL FOR THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS TO ENFORCE THE LAW AS IT STANDS," THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BRIEF SAID. "WHETHER OR NOT PROPOSED LEGISLATION WILL PASS IS ALWAUGJ

SPECULATIVE.'

THE DEPARTMENT DENI

"WHETHER OR NOT PROPOSED LEGISLATION WILL PASS IS ALWAYS SPECULATIVE."

THE DEPARTMENT DENIED THAT MRS. KNAUFF HAD BEEN "ARBITRARILY AND CAPRICIOUSLY SINGLED OUT" FOR TREATMENT DIFFERENT THAN THAT GIVEN OTHER ALIENS IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE HIGH COURT LIKELY WILL ANNOUNCE NEXT MONDAY WHETHER IT WILL GRANT MRS. KNAUFF A HEARING ON HER APPEAL.

SU715AED

A41PX

NIGHT LEAD GOLD (300 UP)

PHILADELPHIA,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE MAN WHO PLANNED AND DIRECTED ALFRED M.LANDON'S CAMPAIGN FOR THE PRESIDENCY 14 YEARS AGO WAS NAMED TODAY TO DEFEND HARRY GOLD, ACCUSED OF BEING A COURIER FOR RUSSIAN ATOMIC ESPIONAGE.

APPOINTMENT OF JOHN D.M.HAMILTON WAS ANNOUNCED BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES P.MCGRANERY, WHO DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT GOLD HAD TOLD HIM HE WILL PLEAD GUILTY TO THE CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE BUT WILL DENY ANY "INTENT TO HARM" THE UNITED STATES.

GOLD IS CHARGED WITH BEING THE GO-BETWEEN THROUGH WHOM DR. KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH SPY, DELIVERED SECRETS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC BOMB PROGRAM TO A RUSSIAN AGENT. FUCHS, ONCE BRITAIN'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST, NOW IS SERVING A 14-YEAR TERM IN AN ENGLISH PRISON.

GOLD HAD ASKED JUDGE MCGRANERY TO APPOINT HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL, BECAUSE HE HAD NO MONEY TO RETAIN A LAWYER.

HE SPECIFIED, THE JUDGE SAID, THAT HE DID NOT WANT "A LAWYER WHO WOULD MAKE A SHOW," THAT HIS COUNSEL SHOULD BE A MAN WHO "HAD NO RADICAL CONNECTIONS, NO LEFTIST OR PINKISH BACKGROUND WHATSOEVER."

"THE COURT COULD THINK OF NO ONE OF THE PHILADELPHIA BAR WHO MORE FITTINGLY MERITS THAT DESCRIPTION THAN MR. JOHN D.M. HAMILTON, WHO IS A LAW PARTNER OF FORMER SENATOR GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER, THE DEAN OF OUR PHILADELPHIA BAR."

HAMILTON, 58, IS A NATIVE OF FORT MADISON,IA., AND PRACTICED IN KANSAS CITY, AND TOPEKA,KAN., UNTIL 1940 WHEN HE CAME TO PHILADELPHIA TO JOIN THE FIRM OF PEPPER, BODINE STOKES & SCHOCH. HIS PRACTICE HERE HAS BEEN IN THE CIVIL COURTS, AND VETERAN COURT REPORTERS SAID THEY COULD NOT REMEMBER HIM HAVING APPEARED IN A SINGLE CRIMINAL CASE.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE KANSAS LEGISLATURE, AND SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, IN 1927-28, SERVED ON THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE FROM 1932 TO 1940, AND WAS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN FROM 1936 TO 1940, MANAGING THE FORMER KANSAS GOVERNOR'S UNSUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN WHEN FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT WAS ELECTED TO HIS SECOND TERM AS PRESIDENT.

NAMED ASSOCIATE COUNSEL WITH HAMILTON WAS AUGUSTUS S.HALLARD, A YOUNGER MEMBER OF THE SAME LAW FIRM. JUDGE MCGRANERY SAID HE IS "YOUNG AND ABLE, AND CERTAINLY PATRIOTIC."

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A42PX

"MR.HAMILTON HAS CONSULTED WITH THE DEFENDANT, HARRY GOLD, AT MY INVITATION, AND HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT THIS APPOINTMENT OF HIM AS OFFICIAL COUNSEL FOR GOLD IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST," JUDGE MCGRANERY SAID.

HAMILTON TOLD A REPORTER HE CONSIDERED IT "PART OF MY OBLIGATION AS A MEMBER OF THE BAR" TO ACCEPT THE CASE.

"I HAD NO CHOICE," HE SAID "AND NEITHER WOULD ANY OTHER LAWYER. I WAS ASKED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE TO TAKE THE CASE AND ACCEPTED WITHOUT GIVING ANY THOUGHT AS TO WHAT PEOPLE MIGHT THINK OF ME.

"I CONSIDER IT AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC SERVICE AND TO RPOTECT A MAN'S RIGHTS."

HAMILTON SAID DURING HIS FOUR YEARS AS GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN HE GAVE MANY ANTI-COMMUNIST SPEECHES.

"BUT I CAN'T RECALL ANY ONE IN PARTICULAR," HE ADDED.

HAMILTON SAID HE WAS IN CALIFORNIA WHEN GOLD WAS ARRESTED LAST

WEEK AND "I KNOW VERY LITTLE ABOUT THE CASE."
"I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT WILL BE MY LINE OF DEFENSE," HE SAID. "I TALKED WITH GOLD AFTER BEING APPOINTED BY JUDGE MCGRANERY BUT THE TALK WAS ONLY EXPLORATORY AND TO EXPLAIN TO GOLD HIS RIGHTS. NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO GET INTO THE FACTS."

GOLD, HANDCUFFED TO A U.S. MARSHAL, WAS BROUGHT FROM HOLMESBURG PRISON FOR THE TWO HOURS OF CONFERENCES THAT PRECEDED THE ANNOUNCEMENT. HE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO SPEAK TO REPORTERS, AND WAS HUSTLED BACK TO PRISON JUST BEFORE JUDGE MCGRANERY CALLED IN REPORTERS TO DISCLOSE THE APPOINTMENT.

GOLD HAS BEEN HELD IN DEFAULT OF $100,000 BAIL SINCE HIS ARREST MAY 23. A BIOLOGICAL CHEMIST, HE HAD BEEN WORKING ON A HEART RESEARCH PROGRAM AT PHILADELPHIA GENERAL HOSPITAL.

THE INFORMATION CHARGES THAT IN 1944-45, LONG BEFORE THE FIRST ATOMC BOMB WAS EXPLODED, HE MET DR.FUCHS IN SEVERAL CITIES, RECEIVED NOTES, SKETCHES AND PLANS FROM HIM AND DELIVERED THEM TO A RUSSIAN AGENT.

AN FBI STATEMENT QUOTED GOLD AS SAYING "I THOUGHT THAT I WOULD BE HELPING A NATION WHOSE FINAL AIMS I APPROVED ALONG THE ROAD TO INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH."

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A126BX (KX)
NE OUT 120

JUN 1 1950

BOSTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS, THE USS BURROWS AND USS RINEHART, WERE TURNED OVER TO THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT TODAY AT CEREMONIES AT BOSTON NAVY YARD.

THE VESSELS WERE THE FIRST WARSHIPS TRANSFERRED TO A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. BOTH ARE 1,240-TON VESSELS BUILT IN 1943 AND 1944 AND WERE OVERHAULED TO CONFORM WITH REGULATIONS AND TRADITIONS OF THE ROYAL NETHERLANDS NAVY.

THE BURROWS WAS RENAMED HRMS (HER MAJESTY'S SHIP) DE BITTER, AND THE RINEHART CHANGED TO HRMS VAN AMSTEL.

NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR EELCO N.VAN KLEFFENS, SPEAKING AT THE TRANSFER EXERCISES, SAID THE VESSELS WERE ACCEPTED IN A SPIRIT OF PEACEFULNESS BUT "IF NECESSARY WE WILL USE THIS EQUIPMENT WITH FIRMNESS."

VAN KLEFFENS DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PLACING "TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE ON THE VOICES OF A MINORITY IN WESTERN EUROPE WHO ADVOCATE AN ALOOFNESS IN THE CONFLICT OF OUR DAY."

SM1157PED

B57
KX FOR FRISCO

EASTON,PA., JUNE 1-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL BE GIVEN THE HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS AT LAFAYETTE UNIVERSITY JUNE 9.

ROMULO, WHO WILL GIVE THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS, WILL BE ONE OF SEVEN PERSONS HONORED BY THE UNIVERSITY.

RECEIVING THE SAME DEGREE WILL BE TRYGVE LIE, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL.

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B19AH SEG
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON (EST) TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 1).

(ADVANCE) OMAHA, JUNE 1-(AP)-A MASTER PLAN OF GLOBAL PROPORTIONS IS "MANDATORY" IF AMERICA IS TO WIN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM, LT. GEN. A.C.WEDEMEYER DECLARED IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT CREIGHTON UNIVERSITY TODAY.

GEN. WEDEMEYER SAID SUCH A PLAN MUST PROVIDE "COORDINATION IN THE USE OF OUR OWN RESOURCES AND DIRECTION TO AMERICAN EFFORTS IN COLLABORATING WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS AND PEOPLES IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM. X X X ONLY BY DYNAMIC AND REALISTIC ACTION NOW CAN WE AVERT A THIRD WORLD WAR LATER." HE DECLARED WE ARE PERMITTING COMMUNISTS "TO MISINFORM THE WORLD ON OUR MOTIVES, PLANS AND ACTIONS."

IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS, A NATIVE OMAHAN NOW IN COMMAND OF THE SIXTH ARMY, SAID AMERICANS ARE THE TARGET OF THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE "FOR CONTROL OF PEOPLE'S MINDS" BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES "IS THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT CAN PREVENT THE REALIZATION OF THEIR EVIL DESIGN FOR CONQUEST OF THE WORLD."

GEN. WEDEMEYER SAID THIS COUNTRY FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THE EXTENT OF CHAOS AND DISRUPTION THAT WOULD BE CREATED BY WORLD WAR TWO, BUT THE COMMUNISTS RECOGNIZED AND TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THEM AS EARLY AS 1944. "OUR MOVES ON THE INTERNATIONAL CHESSBOARD HAVE TOO OFTEN BEEN INEFFECTIVE BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN TOO LATE, TOO LITTLE OR THEY HAVE FALLENWITHIN THE UNCERTAIN PATTERN OF EXPEDIENCY, PRIMARILY BECAUSE WE DID NOT HAVE A WELL-CONCEIVED GLOBAL PLAN."

AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS WAS CONFERRED ON GENERAL WEDEMEYER, WHO ATTENDED CREIGHTON BEFORE ENTERING THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT, WHERE HE GRADUATED IN 1919.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON (EST) TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 1).

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JUN 1 1950

B108KX Q

OAKLAND, CALIF., JUNE 1-(AP)-A CHARTERED PLANE FULL OF BRITISH WAR BRIDES---MANY WITH CHILDREN IN TOW---LEFT THE OAKLAND AIRPORT TONIGHT FOR LONDON AND A SIX-WEEK VISIT OF THEIR HOMELAND.

IT ISN'T STRICTLY A WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S PROPOSITION, HOWEVER. TEN HUSBANDS WENT ALONG ON THE FLIGHT, THE SECOND SUCH TOUR SPONSORED BY OAKLAND'S BRITTANIA CLUB DURING THE PAST YEAR.

MOST OF THE 42 WOMEN AND 35 CHILDREN ABOARD ARE FROM THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, THOUGH SOME ARE FROM LOS ANGELES AND TWO OF THE ONE-TIME BRITISH MAIDS LIVE IN ALASKA.

THE HUGE TRANS-OCEAN AIRLINES PLANE WILL REFUEL AT CHICAGO AND NEW YORK BEFORE HEADING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC FOR LONDON'S BOVINGTON FIELD.

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B32 (360)

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-A DELEGATION FROM THE JAPANESE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY WAS ADVISED TODAY TO INSTITUTE LABORATORY INSPECTION OF FOODSTUFFS BEFORE EXPORTING THEM TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE JAPANESE DELEGATION HEADED BY HEISHIRO OGAWA, SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL AFFAIRS SECTION OF THE MINISTRY, MET WITH IMPORTER MEMBERS OF THE COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK, INC.

LEWIS NORDLINGER OF STEINHARDTER AND NORDLINGER CO. POINTED OUT CANNED AND FROZEN FISH, PARTICULARLY TUNA, COMPRISED JAPAN'S LARGEST EXPORT COMMODITY.

HE SAID FREQUENT DENTENTIONS AND REFUSALS OF SHIPMENTS ORDERED BY THE U.S. FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION "ARE INCREASINGLY DISCOURAGING AMERICAN IMPORTERS BECAUSE OF THE GREAT FINANCIAL RISK INVOLVED."

NORDLINGER RECOMMENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT REQUIRE SCIENTIFIC INSPECTION BEFORE SHIPMENT.

R.A.DUHAMEL OF THE BUNGE CORPORATION TOLD THE JAPANESE THAT TEXTILE AND PAPER IMPORTS PARTICULARLY ARE HAMPERED BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY IN PRICES.

HE SAID PRICE CUTTING IN TEXTILES BECAUSE THE JAPANESE MUST SELL "AT ANY PRICE" TO CLEAR THEIR STOCKS IN ORDER TO GET A NEW ALLOCATION OF RAW COTTON FOR THE NEXT MONTH MADE IT DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN AMERICAN IMPORTERS' CONFIDENCE IN THE JAPANESE MARKET.

SINCE THE SUPPLY OF RAW COTTON IS CONTROLLED IT WAS PROPOSED THAT CONTROL OF PRICES FOR FINISHED GOODS BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE LOGICAL AND WOULD RESULT IN STABILIZATION.

THIS STABILIZATION IS NEEDED, IMPORTERS SAID, TO INDUCE AMERICAN IMPORTERS TO INCREASE THEIR PURCHASES IN JAPAN.

GEORGE A.NELSON, JR., OF THE STEVENS-NELSON CORP. TOLD THE JAPANESE THERE WAS SIMILAR PRICE-CUTTING IN PAPER, THAT QUALITY IS FAR BELOW NORMAL AND "THE MOST IMPORTANT PAPER IS PRICED COMPLETELY OUT OF THE AMERICAN MARKET."

INTEREST IN MENTHOL, A LARGE PREWAR JAPANESE EXPORT, WAS EXPRESSED.

OGAWA SAID REVIVAL OF MENTHOL PRODUCTION WOULD DEPEND LARGELY ON HOW SOON AGRICULTURAL AREAS CAN BE CONVERTED TO PLANTING OTHER THAN NEEDED FOODSTUFFS.

THE JAPANESE WILL BE HERE ABOUT A WEEK, GO TO WASHINGTON FOR A MONTH AND VISIT PITTSBURGH AND CHICAGO TO STUDY AMERICAN BUSINESS METHODS AND PROSPECTS.

KA708PED

JUN 1 1950

A124

(130)

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-SIR ALEXANDER CADOGAN SAID TONIGHT THAT ONLY A CHANGE OF HEART BY RUSSIA OR THE UNITED STATES CAN END THE COLD WAR.

AND CADOGAN, CHIEF BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE SAW NO SUCH CHANGE OF HEART IN VIEW, IMMEDIATELY AT LEAST.

HE SAID IN A BROADCAST PRESS CONFERENCE WITH MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION THAT HE DID NOT THINK THE WORLD COULD EXPECT AN EARLY SOLUTION.

THE BROADCAST WAS PART OF A PUBLIC AFFAIRS SERIES PUT ON BY THE UNCA AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY UNDER THE TITLE "UNITED--OR NOT."

CADOGAN WILL RETIRE FROM THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE THIS MONTH AFTER A LONG CAREER. HE SAID THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL, OF WHICH HE IS THE LAST ORIGINAL MEMBER NOW SERVING, HAS NOT LIVED UP TO EXPECTATIONS OF THE WESTERN WORLD BUT THAT THERE IS A TENDENCY TO UNDERRATE WHAT IT HAS DONE.

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A105

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-A MID-EUROPEAN STUDY CENTER WHERE REFUGEE SCHOLARS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN CAN WORK WAS OPENED IN MIDTOWN MANHATTAN TODAY.

THE CENTER IS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE.

ABOUT 60 SCHOLARS WILL COORDINATE THEIR WORK THERE, PRESERVE THEIR CULTURE, AND COMPILE DATA OF VALUE TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

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A45

JUN 1 1950

U.N. TRUSTEESHIP (560)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL BEGINS ITS REGULAR SUMMER SESSION TODAY, WITH THE QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER JERUSALEM HIGH ON ITS PROGRAM AND A NEW RUSSIAN WALKOUT ON THE CHINESE QUESTION LOOMING.

SOVIET DELEGATE A.A.SOLDATOV WAS EXPECTED TO SHOW UP FOR RUSSIA WHEN THE COUNCIL MEETS (ABOUT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME). THE RUSSIANS BOYCOTTED THE GENEVA WINTER MEETING OF THE COUNCIL.

THIS TIME THEY INDICATED THEY WANT TO DEMAND AGAIN THE OUSTER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND THE SEATING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO REJECT THE DEMAND ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS TO DECIDE ON WHO SITS IN THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

COUPLED WITH THE RUSSIAN ACTION, WHICH HAS LED THEM AND THEIR SATELLITES TO WALK OUT OF OR BOYCOTT 28 U.N. ORGANS SINCE JAN.10, IS A NEW DEMAND BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING THAT ITS REPRESENTATIVES BE SEATED IN THE U.N.

THE LATEST DEMAND FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, IS THAT A MAN NAMED MENG YUNG-CHIEN BE SEATED IN THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. IN A CABLE TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE YESTERDAY, CHOU RECALLED THAT THE U.N. HAS BEEN ASKED PREVIOUSLY TO SEAT CHANG WEN-TIEN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND CHI CHAO-TING IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. HIS CABLE SAID REFUSAL TO OUST THE NATIONALISTS AND SEAT HIS CANDIDATES UP UNTIL NOW IS "UNJUSTIFIED."

more

A200
LEAD DAY U N
BY MAX HARRELSON
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 1-(AP)-RUSSIA WALKED OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY AFTER FAILING ON A NEW EFFORT TO OUST THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
THE NUMBER OF U.N. ORGANS AFFECTED BY THE SOVIET WALKOUT-STRIKES REMAINED AT 28, HOWEVER, SINCE THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN BOYCOTTED BY RUSSIA AT ITS WINTER MEETING IN GENEVA.
SOVIET DELEGATE A.A.SOLDATOV RAISED THE CHINA REPRESENTATION ISSUE WHEN HE FORMALLY MOVED THAT THE COUNCIL SEAT RED REPRESENTATIVE MENG YUNG-CHIEN, WHO IS PRESUMABLY IN CHINA.
THE SOVIET DEMAND WAS REJECTED BY A VOTE OF 9 TO 1, WITH RUSSIA CASTING THE ONLY VOTE FOR OUSTER OF THE NATIONALISTS. BRITAIN AND ARGENTINA ABSTAINED.
T.F.TSIANG, CHINESE NATIONALIST CHIEF DELEGATE, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT HIS GROUP WILL "FIGHT TO THE BITTER END" TO REMAIN IN THE U.N., INCLUDING THE USE OF THE BIG POWER VETO IT CLAIMS IT CAN EMPLOY TO FOIL SEATING THE COMMUNISTS.
TSIANG SAID LIE'S SAVE-THE-U.N. MISSION WHICH TOOK HIM RECENTLY TO MOSCOW AND WESTERN CAPITALS "MAY HOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TOGETHER AS A PIECE OF GIGANTIC BUREAUCRATIC MACHINERY FOR THE TIME BEING BUT, I AM SURE, WILL NOT SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."
THE NWEST FLARE-UP OF THE CHINESE DISPUTE HAS LITTLE EFFECT ON THE BIG WORK OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. IT HAS TO DECIDE ON A REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF JERUSALEM.

JUN 1 1950

A46
THE 1949 ASSEMBLY, PRESSED BY A SOVIET-LATIN AMERICA-ARAB COUNTRY BLOC, ORDERED THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TO DRAFT A STATUTE BASED ON 1947 DECISIONS CALLING FOR INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE WHOLE HOLY CITY.
ISRAEL AND JORDAN, MILITARY VICTORS EACH CONTROLLING A SECTION OF JERUSALEM, SAID IT WOULDN'T WORK. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LED AN UNSUCCESSFUL FIGHT AGAINST IT. THE COUNCIL DRAFTED THE STATUTE AMID DOUBTS.
EARLY THIS WEEK ISRAEL OFFERED A COMPROMISE. IT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE U.N. SHOULD HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE ALL THE HOLY SHRINES OF THE CHRISTIAN, MOSLEM AND JEWISH RELIGIONS AROUND JERUSALEM, AND GUARANTEE THE RIGHTS OF PILGRIMS TO GET TO THEM. MOST OF THESE SHRINES ARE IN THE WALLED OLD CITY CONTROLLED BY JORDAN.
SINCE THE STATUTE WAS WRITTEN, RUSSIA HAS DESERTED THE BLOC OF ITS SUPPORTERS. AUBREY EBAN, CHIEF ISRAEL U.N. DELEGATE, SAID IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT IT OFFERED ITS COMPROMISE AFTER GETTING ENCOURAGEMENT FROM "LEADING MEMBERS" OF THE U.N.
MEANTIME, THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION REPORTED FROM GENEVA THAT IT IS TRYING TO GET ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO SIT DOWN AT ONE TABLE AND END WHAT IT CALLED A GROWING DANGEROUS DEADLOCK OVER PEACE.
MK554AED

A33
(500)
ANS BUDGET
JUN 1 1950
NIGHT LEAD U.N.--TRUSTEESHIP
BY A.I. GOLDBERG
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL VOTED DOWN A NEW RUSSIAN DEMAND TODAY TO EXPEL NATIONALIST CHINA. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION THEN STAGED ANOTHER WALKOUT.
ONLY RUSSIA VOTED FOR THE OUSTER; BRITAIN AND ARGENTINA ABSTAINED; AND THE OTHER NINE COUNCIL MEMBERS VOTED AGAINST IT.
IT WAS THE FIRST TEST ON THE QUESTION SINCE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LAST WEEK THAT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT FEELS RED CHINA OUGHT TO BE IN THE U.N.
BRITISH DELEGATE J.FLETCHER-COOKE TOLD REPORTERS HE ABSTAINED BECAUSE BRITAIN STILL FEELS THAT THE CHINA QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE DESIGNATED BIG POWERS INCLUDING NATIONALIS' CHINA CAN VETO MAJORITY DECISIONS ON IMPORTANT QUESTIONS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
OTHER DELEGATES CENSURED THE LANGUAGE USED BY A.A.SOLDATOV, HIGH-RANKING SOVIET DELEGATE WHO MOVED TO KICK OUT CHINESE NATIONALIST S.S. LIU, AND HIS WALKOUT.
ROGER GARREAU OF FRANCE, RETIRING COUNCIL PRESIDENT, SAID SOLDATOV'S REFERENCES TO LIU WERE "SIMPLY INDECENT." SOLDATOV USED THE STANDARD SOVIET ATTACK THAT HAS MARKED THEIR WALKOUTS AND BOYCOTTS IN 28U.N.ORGANS SINCE JAN. 10 OVER THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUE

IN 28 U.N.ORGANS SINCE JAN. 10 OWER THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION.
THE RUSSIAN CALLED LIU "A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE REACTIONARY KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) GROUP." THIS, GARREAU SAID, WAS LANGUAGE NO DELEGATE OF THE COUNCI SHOULD USE ABOUT ANOTHER
FRANCIS B.SAYRE, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, CHALLENGED SOLDATOV'S STATEMENT THAT RUSSIA WILL CONSIDER ILLEGAL ANY COUNCIL ACTIONS TAKEN IN THE PRESENCE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
GARREAU AGREED THAT THE COUNCIL DOES NOT NEED TO TAKE THE RUSSIAN THREAT SERIOUSLY.
SAYRE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE ACCEPTED THE RESULT IF THE VOTE HAD GONE AGAINST IT, AND WOULD HAVE CONTINUED TO COOPERATE IN THE COUNCIL WORK.
"THE GROWING PRACTICE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE VOTE OF THE MAJORITY IS AN ATTACK UPON THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY AND UPON THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF," HE SAID.
"IT IS TANTAMOUNT TO AN OPEN FLOUTING OF THE BURNING DESIRE OF WELLNIGH ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD FOR PEACE AND WORLD COOPERATION."
RUSSIA BOYCOTTED THE GENEVA WINTER MEETING OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, WHICH WROTE A DISPUTED STATUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL RULE OVER JERSUALEM.
THE SOVIET DELEGATE MADE AN APPEARANCE AT TODAY'S OPENING MEETING OF THE SUMMER SESSION TO SUPPORT THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME'S DEMAND THAT THE U.N. SEAT MENG YUNG-CHIEN ON THE COUNCIL. THE RED DELEGATE IS PRESUMABLY STILL IN CHINA.
THE DISPUTE DELAYED GARREAU'S REPORT ON ISRAEL AND JORDAN ANSWERS ABOUT THE INTERNATIONALIZATION STATUTE. HE SAID HE WILL REPORT TO THE COUNCIL TOMORROW AND A FULL-BLOWN DEBATE ON CONTROL OF

30.24 - 11535

JERUSALEM WILL OPEN THE WEEK OF JUNE 12.
BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WON'T ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL RULE OF JERUSALEM. ISRAEL HAS SUGGESTED A COMPROMISE TO GIVE THE U.N. AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE THE HOLY PLACES OF JERUSALEM.
NEXT WEEK'S SESSIONS ARE TO BE DEVOTED TO A STUDY OF NEW ZEALAND'S TRUSTEESHIP OF WESTERN SAMOA.
MAX HENRIQUEZ-URENA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE COMING YEAR. PIERRE RYCKMANS, BELGIUM, WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT.
HENRIQUEZ-URENA RECEIVED EIGHT VOTES FOR THE PRESIDENT'S POST, AND AWNI KHALIDY, IRAQ, RECEIVED THREE VOTES. THERE WAS SOME COUNCIL SPECULATION THAT KHALIDY MIGHT HAVE BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE FACT THAT HE REPRESENTS AN ARAB COUNTRY HIGHLY INVOLVED IN THE JERUSALEM DISPUTE.
RQ&DY611PED

JUN 1 1950

End June 1, 1950

Beginning of June 2-1950

30.24- 11537

A93 (330)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD COUNCIL

PARIS, JUNE 2-(AP)-A FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO SUCCEED AMERICA'S EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM WHEN IT EXPIRES IN 1952 WAS ADOPTED TONIGHT BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT SIX EUROPEAN COUNTRIES--BUT NOT BRITAIN--ARE EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE TOMORROW THEIR WILLINGNESS TO YIELD CONTROL OF THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN, ANNOUNCED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), PROVIDES THAT EUROPE MUST MAKE AVAILABLE TO BACKWARD AREAS "LARGE QUANTITIES OF CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AND CONSUMER GOODS WITHIN THE COMPASS OF ITS RESOURCES," IF EUROPE IS TO "MAINTAIN ITS WORLD POSITION."

THE DEVELOPMENT IN COAL AND STEEL CAME AS FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN PREPARED TO ASK WESTERN EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS TO DISCUSS HIS PROPOSAL FOR POOLING THE FRENCH AND GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

THE COMMITTEE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, UPPER HOUSE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, IS MEETING HERE TO MAKE FURTHER PLANS FOR EUROPEAN UNITY. THE COUNCIL, SOMETIMES CALLED THE "PARLIAMENT OF EUROPE," HAS NO OFFICIAL CONNECTION WITH OEEC. THE MINISTERS ARE PREPARING FOR THE NEXT COUNCIL ASSEMBLY IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, AUG.7.

INFORMANTS CLOSE TO SCHUMAN SAID THE COUNTRIES EXPECTED TO ENDORSE EXTENSION OF HIS PLAN TO OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE--IN ADDITION TO FRANCE--WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY. THESE SOURCES SAID THE SIX COUNTRIES WILL ISSUE A JOINT STATEMENT TOMORROW SETTING JUNE 15 FOR OPENING TALKS ON DETAILS OF THE PLAN.

BRITAIN WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, INFORMANTS SAID, ADDING THAT THAT COUNTRY IS EXPECTED TO JOIN THE OTHERS SOON. BRITAIN'S IMPORTANCE TO THE SCHEME IS MEASURED BY THE FACT SHE PRODUCES MORE COAL THAN ALL THE OTHER SIX COMBINED AND NEARLY AS MUCH IRON ORE.

OEEC OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN PRACTICAL OPERATION THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN CALLS FOR ALL 18 MARSHALL PLAN AREAS TO HARMONIZE THEIR ECONOMIC POLICIES "SO AS TO AVOID CONTRADICTIONS AND THE WASTE OF RESOURCES" AFTER THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDS.

"IT WILL ONLY BE POSSIBLE TO RESTORE THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL BALANCE OF THE FREE WORLD IF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMICALLY BACKWARD AREAS PROCEEDS RAPIDLY," THE PROPOSAL ADOPTED BY THE 18 MINISTERS DECLARED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EMBARKING ON A SIMILAR PROGRAM (PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PLAN FOR BACKWARD AREAS), AND ADDED:

JUN 2 1950

"IF EUROPE WISHES TO MAINTAIN ITS WORLD POSITION IT MUST TAKE PART IN THIS ENTERPRISE X X X."

AN OEEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE LONG-TERM PLAN WILL REQUIRE EUROPEAN NATIONS TO EXPAND PRODUCTION STEADILY AND MAINTAIN A HIGH LEVEL OF INVESTMENT, IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THE OBJECTIVE OF A UNIFIED EUROPE.

THE 18 MINISTERS INSTRUCTED THEIR EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TO FIND OUT FROM EACH MEMBER NATION DETAILS OF ITS PROPOSED OBJECTIVES FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. EACH NATION WILL BE ASKED TO STATE ITS POLICIES "IN ORDER TO INSURE THE GREATEST POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT AND BEST POSSIBLE USE OF ITS PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES WHILE PRESERVING INTERNAL FINANCIAL STABILITY."

THE SCHUMAN PLAN WOULD PUT FRENCH AND GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES UNDER A JOINT HIGH AUTHORITY. MANY STATESMEN FEEL THE PLAN NATURALLY SHOULD BE EXAMINED BY THE COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS SINCE THE HIGH AUTHORITY LIKELY WOULD BE THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL OR SOME BRANCH OF IT.

FRANCE HAS INVITED BRITAIN, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY, AS WELL AS WEST GERMANY, TO SEND DELEGATES TO PARIS FOR DISCUSSIONS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN ABOUT JUNE 15. BRITAIN'S HESITATION RESULTED IN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN PARIS AND LONDON AND BRITAIN'S DECISION IS YET TO BE MADE.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS WORKED INTO THE NIGHT STUDYING BRITAIN'S NEWEST NOTE ON THE COAL-STEEL PLAN. THIS NOTE, NINTH IN THE SERIES OF EXCHANGES, WAS DELIVERED EARLY TONIGHT BY SIR OLIVER HARVEY, BRITISH AMBASSADOR.

BOTH FRENCH AND BRITISH SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE. SCHUMAN PROMPTLY TOOK IT TO A MEETING ATTENDED BY OTHER CABINET MINISTERS AT PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT'S HOME.

THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID IT HAD LEARNED THAT IN THE NOTE BRITAIN SAID IT WOULD NOT TAKE PRT IN THE INITIAL DISCUSSIONS OF THE PLAN. THE NOTE SHOWED, THE AGENCY REPORTED, THAT "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT CONSIDERED ITSELF ABLE TO OVERCOME THE HESITATIONS" IT PREVIOUSLY HELD. THE BRITISH, HOWEVER, WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS, THE AGENCY SAID.

EARLIER TODAY FRENCH SOURCES HAD SHOWN OPTIMISM IN THE BELIEF THAT PARIS'S LAST REPLY TO LONDON LAST NIGHT WOULD RESOLVE DIFFERENCES. MOST OF THESE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, RESULT FROM A MISUNDERSTANDING OF FRANCE'S REQUEST FOR A BRITISH STATEMENT APPROVING THE COAL-STEEL POOL IN PRINCIPLE, A STATEMENT LONDON IS RELUCTANT TO ISSUE BEFORE ACTUAL TALKS BEGIN.

FRENCH SOURCES HAVE SPOKEN OF THE POSSIBILITY OF APPLYING THE SCHUMAN PLAN ON A LARGER SCALE WITHIN THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL'S FRAMEWORK.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE DRAFTING A TENTATIVE AGENDA FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S STRASBOURG SESSION. IF THEY AGREE TO DISCUSS THE SCHUMAN PLAN, THEIR NEXT STEP UNDER COUNCIL PROCEDURE WOULD BE TO REFER IT TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR DEBATE.

ITALY'S POSITION ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN WILL BE CONDITIONED ON PROTECTION OF ITS OWN INDUSTRY AND MAINTENANCE OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM, THE NEWSPAPER IL POPOLO, ORGAN OF PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, SAID IN ROME.

B110

JUN 2 1950

EUROPEAN COUNCIL SOURCES SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL PROBABLY ALSO DISCUSS THE EUROPEAN SUPREME COURT PROJECT ADOPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR. THE PLAN HAS BEEN UNDER STUDY BY LEGAL EXPERTS.

THE COUNCIL'S EFFORTS TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY HAVE BEEN

STRENGTHENED BY A NEAR AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) FOR FREEING TRADE FROM PRESENT BILATERAL RESTRICTIONS.

MINISTERS FROM 17 NATIONS, MAKING UP THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), MET ON THE PAYMENTS PLAN TODAY, INSTRUCTING THEIR EXPERTS TO WORK OUT MORE DETAILS ON HOW TO MAKE THEIR CURRENCIES INTERCHANGEABLE.

MANY OF THE SAME MINISTERS REPRESENT THEIR COUNTRIES ON THE OEEC COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

THE OEEC COUNCIL DECIDED TO INVITE THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO SEND PERMANENT OBSERVERS TO OEEC MEETINGS. THE U.S. HAS BEEN REPRESENTED INFORMALLY AT ALMOST ALL TOP-LEVEL MEETINGS BY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE FOR THE MARSHALL PLAN.

THE COUNCIL HAD IN MIND THE ENDING OF MARSHALL AID IN 1952, BUT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICAN WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST.

JUN 2 1950

RP320PED

A204

(130)

LEAD DAY COUNCIL (A109)

PARIS, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE NATIONS THAT GET MARSHALL PLAN MONEY ADOPTED TONIGHT A FIVE YEAR PLAN SUPPORTING THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR AIDING THE BACKWARD AREAS OF THE WORLD.

IT ALSO PROVIDES FOR THE 18 MARSHALL PLAN AREAS TO HARMONIZE THEIR ECONOMIC POLICIES "SO AS TO AVOID CONTRADICTIONS AND THE WASTE OF RESOURCES" AFTER THE END OF MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS IN MID-1952.

THE PLAN WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION. IT PROVIDES FOR EUROPE MAKING AVAILABLE TO BACKWARD AREAS "LARGE QUANTITIES OF CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AND CONSUMER GOODS WITHIN THE COMPASS OF ITS RESOURCES."

THE PROPOSAL WAS ADOPTED BY THE MINISTERS FROM THE NATIONS MAKING UP THE COUNCIL FOR THE OEEC, IN SESSION HERE.

EARLIER THE COUNCIL ASKED THEIR EXPERTS TO WORK OUT MORE DETAILS OF AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PLAN TO MAKE THEIR CURRENCIES INTERCHANGEABLE BY CREATING A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU).

THE EXPERTS DELIVERED TO THE COUNCIL THEIR REPORT ON EPU, WHICH HAS AS ITS AIM THE SETTING UP OF A SYSTEM FOR SETTLING TRADE DEBTS AND ABOLISHING LIMITATIONS OF TWO-WAY DEALING.

BRITAIN HAS DROPPED SOME OF HER PREVIOUS CONDITIONS FOR ENTERING SUCH AN AGREEMENT, AND IT IS BELIEVED THAT NO FURTHER POLICY BARRIERS REMAIN FOR PUTTING THE PLAN INTO EFFECT. THIS STEP WILL BE REGARDED WITH FAVOR BY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS FINANCING EUROPEAN RECOVERY THROUGH THE MARSHALL PLAN.

THE COUNCIL DECIDED ALSO TO INVITE THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO SEND PERMANENT OBSERVERS TO OEEC MEETINGS. THE U.S. HAS BEEN REPRESENTED INFORMALLY AT ALMOST ALL TOP LEVEL MEETINGS BY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPT FOR THE MARSHALL PLAN.

THIS ACTION IS LOOKING FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDS BUT MUTUAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA WILL CONTINUE.

(NO PICKUP)

N952AED

A34 (220)

NIGHT LEAD ROGGE

LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-EXECUTIVES OF THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD PEACE COMMITTEE REFUSED TO LET O.JOHN ROGGE MAKE A SCHEDULED SPEECH AFTER HE ACKNOWLEDGED YESTERDAY HE IS A REGISTERED LOBBYIST FOR YUGOSLAVIA, HE SAID TODAY.

ROGGE, A FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD BEEN INVITED AS A VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE "WORLD COMMITTEE OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE" TO SPEAK AT PEACE RALLY LAST NIGHT.

ROGGE'S PROPOSAL THAT YUGOSLAVIA BE READMITTED TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION--FROM WHICH IT WAS EXPELLED BECAUSE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S FEUD WITH THE COMINFORM--WAS BITTERLY ASSAILED BY SINGER PAUL ROBESON.

ROBESON FIRST DISCLOSED THAT ROGGE IS WORKING FOR TITO.

ROGGE'S PETITION TO REINSTATE YUGOSLAVIA WAS NOT REJECTED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AS REPORTED YESTERDAY BUT WAS REFERRED TO A FULL SESSION TO BE HELD IN PARIS LATER THIS SUMMER.

ROGGE SAID HE BELIEVED THE COMMITTEE COULD HAVE ACTED ON HIS PETITION. HE SAID HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"A PEACE MOVEMENT OR GROUP MUST NOT BECOME IDENTIFIED WITH THE FOREIGN POLICY OF ANY PARTICULAR COUNTRY. I HAVE IN MIND SPECIFICALLY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. NEITHER AMERICAN CAPITALISM NOR RUSSIAN COMMUNISM IS TO BE IMPOSED ON ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

IT WAS THEN DECIDED ROGGE SHOULDN'T SPEAK.

LAST MARCH ROGGE BECAME ONE OF THE FEW FOREIGNERS EVER TO ADDRESS THE SUPREME SOVIET IN MOSCOW'S KREMLIN. HIS SPEECH WAS APPLAUDED BUT LATER ATTACKED IN THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PRESS. THEN HE WENT TO BELGRADE, AND AFTER SEEING MARSHAL TITO ANNOUNCED THAT HE WOULD WORK TO PROMOTE YUGOSLAVIA.

"I AM PROUD OF MY ASSOCIATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA," ROGGE TOLD REPORTERS. "I BELIEVE IN THE WAY THEY ARE DOING THINGS."

WW615PED

B58

(310)

LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST-LED "WORLD COMMITTEE OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE," MIFFED AT O. JOHN ROGGE'S EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF YUGOSLAVIA, DECIDED NOT TO LET HIM MAKE A SPEECH LAST NIGHT, THE FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JUN 2 1950

ROGGE, 46, WHO NOW PRACTICES LAW IN NEW YORK, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A VICE PRESIDENT, ORIGINALLY HAD INVITED HIM TO ADDRESS A PEACE RALLY HERE.

YESTERDAY ROGGE CLASHED IN A MEETING WITH PAUL ROBESON, THE LEFTIST AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER. ROBESON CALLED HIM A PAID LOBBYIST FOR YUGOSLAVIA--WHICH STALINIST RUSSIA CALLS AN ENEMY--AND ROGGE CONFIRMED THAT HE WAS. ROGGE HAD OFFERED A RESOLUTION TO READMIT EXPELLED YUGOSLAVIA TO THE WORLD COMMITTEE.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE DID NOT -- AS WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY -- REJECT HIS PETITION OUTRIGHT, ROGGE SAID, BUT REFERRED IT TO A FULL SESSION TO BE HELD LATER THIS SUMMER IN PARIS. THEN THE COMMITTEE DECIDED THAT IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA IF ROGGE WOULD NOT ADDRESS THE PEACE RALLY LAST NIGHT.

ROGGE SAID THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE PROBABLY COULD HAVE ACTED ON

HIS PETITION FOR YUGOSLAVIA. HE SAID HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
"A PEACE MOVEMENT OR GROUP MUST NOT BECOME IDENTIFIED WITH THE FOREIGN POLICY OF ANY PARTICULAR COUNTRY. I HAVE IN MIND SPECIFICALLY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. NEITHER AMERICAN CAPITALISM NOR RUSSIAN COMMUNISM IS TO BE IMPOSED ON ANY OTHER COUNTRY."
ROGGE WAS IN MOSCOW IN MARCH AND ADDRESSED THE SUPREME SOVIET IN A SPEECH WHICH WAS APPLAUDED THEN BUT LATER CRITICIZED BY THE MOSCOW PRESS. THEN HE DOUBLED BACK TO BELGRADE AND SAW PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. IN LONDON YESTERDAY HE REVEALED THAT HE HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY YUGOSLAVIA SINCE JANUARY AND HAS REGISTERED WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AS AN AGENT FOR TITO.
ROGGE SAYS WHAT HE IS TRYING TO DO NOW IS ORGANIZE IN ALL COUNTRIES A "THIRD FORCE" MADE UP OF ALL LEFT OF CENTER GROUPS WHO WOULD WORK AS A BALANCING FACTOR IN TRYING TO "EASE THE TENSIONS OF THE COLD WAR."
"I AM PROUD OF MY ASSOCIATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA," HE SAID OF THE COMINFORM OUTCAST COUNTRY. "I BELIEVE IN THE WAY THEY ARE DOING THINGS."
EZ/K1032AED

JUN 2 1950

A58 (110)
LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS RECALLED ITS AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW BECAUSE OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S "INSULTING AND DISCRIMINATORY CONDUCT" TOWARD HIM, TANJUG ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, IN A RADIO BROADCAST HEARD HERE, SAID THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN WARSAW WILL REMAIN OPEN, HEADED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. IT DID NOT SAY WHEN RADE PRIBICEVIC, THE AMBASSADOR, WAS RECALLED OR WHETHER HE HAS LEFT POLAND.
YUGOSLAVIA RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THE TEMPORARY CLOSING OF ITS LEGATION IN TIRANA BECAUSE OF THE ALLEGED HOSTILITY OF THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT.
BOTH POLAND AND ALBANIA ARE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM WHICH OUSTED YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF HIS "NATIONALISTIC TENDENCIES."
POLAND RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA EARLIER THIS WEEK.
SN743PED

A87 (150)
LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT PROBABLY IS NO PROPER PLACE FOR LOVE AFFAIRS, A BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL OBSERVED TODAY.
THE LANCET WAS CONCERNED ABOUT GENERATIONS UNBORN. IT FEARED THAT BABIES, BOTH OF WHOSE PARENTS HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO PROLONGED ATOMIC RADIATION, MIGHT SUFFER SERIOUS PHYSICAL DEFECTS.
IN THE LIGHT OF PRESENT UNDERSTANDING, THE MAGAZINE SAID CAUTIOUSLY, IT MIGHT BE JUST AS WELL FOR MEN AND WOMEN WORKING AROUND THE CYCLOTRONS TO CHOOSE AS LIFE PARTNERS PERSONS WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN NEAR THE "HOT" AREAS OF ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS. A SINGLE OVER-RADIATED PARENT, IT WAS BELIEVED, IS LESS OF A LIABILITY TO FORTHCOMING GENERATIONS THAN A PAIR OF EXPOSED PARENTS.
IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT IN BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS ARE TAKEN TO PREVENT EXCESSIVE EXPOSURES BUT THERE IS SOME CONCERN OVER THE DELAYED EFFECTS OF RADIATIONS, AND PARTICULARLY TO GENE CHANGES WHICH MAY BE PASSED FROM GENERATION TO GENERATION.
JT808AED

A29 (210)
LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN FBI AGENTS LEFT FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT AFTER NEARLY TWO WEEKS OF QUESTIONING DR.KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED ATOMIC SPY FOR RUSSIA.
AS A RESULT OF LEADS SUPPLIED BY THE GERMAN-BORN FORMER MASTERMIND OF BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH, ONE MAN ALREADY HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN AMERICA. HE IS HARRY GOLD OF PHILADELPHIA, ACCUSED OF PASSING TO THE SOVIET UNION INFORMATION HANDED TO HIM BY FUCHS.
THE FBI AGENTS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THEIR MISSION AS THEY BOARDED A PAN-AMERICAN AIRWAYS LINER AT LONDON AIRPORT. NEITHER WOULD COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT FUCHS HAS PROVIDED A LINE ON PERHAPS A DOZEN MEMBERS OF A RUSSIAN SPY NETWORK IN THE UNITED STATES.
HUGH CLEGG, WHO IS AN ASSISTANT TO FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER, TOLD REPORTERS:
"WE ARE GOING HOME. WE ARE ON OUR WAY. WE ARE GOING BACK. THAT IS ALL I CAN SAY. MAYBE WE WILL RETURN. WE DON'T KNOW YET."
WITH CLEGG WAS SPECIAL AGENT ROBERT LAMPHERE.
BOTH CARRIED HEAVY BRIEFCASES BELIEVED TO HOLD FBI REPORTS ON WHICH THEY BASED THEIR QUESTIONING OF FUCHS, AS WELL AS PHOTOGRAPHS OF SPY SUSPECTS IN AMERICA.
CLEGG AND LAMPHERE TALKED WITH FUCHS ALMOST DAILY SINCE MAY 20 AT THE WORMWOOD SCRUBS PRISON, WHERE HE IS SERVING A 14-YEAR SENTENCE FOR VIOLATION OF THE BRITISH OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.
FUCHS, ONE OF THE MOST BRILLIANT SCIENTISTS IN HIS FIELD, IS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE STANDARD PRISON JOB OF MAKING MAIL SACKS.
WW555PED

A31 (200)
PRECEDE LONDON DAY ATOMIC
OXFORD, ENG., JUNE 2-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH BOSS SAID TODAY THE WORLD SHOWS SYMPTOMS OF COMING DOWN WITH ATOMIC NEUROSIS.
SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT ATOMIC ENERGY LABORATORY AT HARWELL, SOBERLY WARNED AGAINST HYSTERIA CAUSED BY OVERRATED CLAIMS ON THE DESTRUCTIVE POWERS OF THE ATOM.
HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE SUGGESTION THAT THE HYDROGEN BOMB--IF IT COULD BE PRODUCED--COULD DESTROY ALL LIFE ON THIS PLANET WERE "GREATLY EXAGGERATED."
"THERE IS A GREAT DANGER THAT FEAR OF THE ATOM MAY PRODUCE AN ATOMIC NEUROSIS AND EVEN HYSTERIA IN SOME QUARTERS," SIR JOHN SAID. "IN FACT, WE HAVE ALREADY SEEN SOME EVIDENCE OF THIS IN THE WORLD."
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITONS HAD LIVED DANGEROUSLY FOR SO LONG "THAT OUR NERVES ARE PERHAPS STEADIER."
THE BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL SUGGESTED THAT PARENTS SHOULD NOT WORK TOGETHER IN ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS BECAUSE IF BOTH OF THEM ARE EXPOSED TO ATOMIC RADIATIONS THEIR CHILDREN AND UNBORN GENERATIONS TO COME MIGHT SUFFER FROM SERIOUS PHYSICAL DEFECTS.
IT SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THAT IF ONLY ONE OF THE PARENTS WAS EXPOSED THERE WAS LESS LIABILITY TO FORTHCOMING GENERATIONS.
ALTHOUGH ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS ARE TAKEN AGAINST EXPOSURE IN BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS, THE LANCET SAID, THERE IS SOME CONCERN OVER THE DELAYED EFFECTS OF RADIATION.
WW606PED

JUN 2 1950

London, June 2-(ap)-Engineer George Tilghman Richards says he built a flying saucer 36 years ago -- only the slang for it then was the flying doughnut.

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The doughnut -- or saucer -- or , to be more exact , the monoplane with circular wing flew about 100 hours and even figured in two accidents, without hurting anybody the engineer has told interviewers.

Richards is an aviation pioneer and a member of the institution of mechanical engineers. Now 67, he is a lecturer at the south kensington science museum, at whose aviation show he will display a model of his flying gadget june 11.

The circular wing of richards' monoplane had a hole in the middle. the fuselage was suspended underneath. Richards said the circular form of a wing reduces the danger of stalling. However, with the development of biplanes after the war, richards' machine got no financial support and he couldn't continue highly promising experiments, he said.

wr second 1340apr 942a

A106
MIDDLESBOROUGH,ENG., JUNE 2-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS 25,000 CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS IN TRAINING AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ATOM BOMB ATTACK.
GEOFFREY DE FREITAS, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE HOME OFFICE, DISCLOSED IN A SPEECH TODAY THE GROWTH OF THE REORGANIZED HOME DEFENSE ORGANIZATION SINCE RECRUITING STARTED FOUR MONTHS AGO.
N939AED

B18 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (250)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 2-(AP)-RUSSIA FORMALLY PROPOSED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION TODAY THAT THE U.N. INVESTIGATE "DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS" OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM.
A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY SOVIET DELEGATE AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN ALSO URGED THAT THE COMMISSION DEMAND THE ABOLITION OF "THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF COMPELLING CERTAIN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO DISCRIMINATE (AGAINST EASTERN EUROPE) IN THE FIELD OF TRADE."
THE SOVIET DELEGATE SAID THE U.S. IS "INCREASING ITS PRESSURE ON WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AIMED AT A STRICT PROHIBITION OF TRADE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE."
REJECTION OF THE RESOLUTION BY THE WESTERN MAJORITY ON THE COMMISSION IS CERTAIN.
JUN 2 1950
WESTERN DELEGATES DISCLOSED THAT WESTERN GERMANY WILL IN THE FUTURE BE ABLE TO MAKE LONG-TERM CONTRACTS FOR THE SHIPMENT OF GERMAN COAL TO FOREIGN BUYERS, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR. THIS COAL HITHERTO HAS BEEN ALLOCATED TO EUROPEAN NATIONS BY THE COMMISSION'S COAL COMMITTEE WHOSE ALLOCATION FUNCTIONS ARE NOW TERMINATED.
MRS.KARIN KOCK OF SWEDEN WAS ELECTED UNANIMOUSLY CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION. THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, GUNNAR MYRDAL, ALSO IS SWEDISH. BYRDAL RETURNED TO GENEVA ON MAY 18 AFTER A WEEK'S CONFERENCES WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW.
MRS. KOCK'S ELECTION ENDED A TUSSLE FOR THE CHAIRMANSHIP BETWEEN EAST AND WEST EUROPE, WHICH BEGAN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WHEN THE COMMISSION CONVENED WEDNESDAY.
ARNOST TAUBER, CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND, WAS ELECTED VICE CHAIRMAN WITHOUT A VOTE. ONLY THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA HAD OPPOSED TAUBER, WHO HAD BEEN PROPOSED FOR CHAIRMAN BY RUSSIA IN PRIVATE MEETINGS.
THE WESTERN NATIONS FAVORED THE REELECTION OF ANDERS FRIHAGEN OF NORWAY AS CHAIRMAN. TO BREAK A DEADLOCK, MRS.KOCK WAS CHOSEN AS A COMPROMISE CANDIDATE.
RP516PED

30.24- 11541

...89

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY DEMANDED A UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION OF THE "DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS" OF THE MARSHALL PLAN.

SOVIET DELEGATE AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN FORMALLY PROPOSED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE THAT THE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, GUNNAR MYRDAL OF SWEDEN, SHOULD SUBMIT A REPORT ON "THE NEGATIVE EFFECTS OF MASSIVE UNITED STATES EXPORTS ON THE ECONOMIC SITUATION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

ARUTIUNIAN'S RESOLUTION ALSO URGED THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD DEMAND THE ABOLITION OF "THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF COMPELLING CERTAIN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST EASTERN EUROPE) IN THE FIELDS OF TRADE."

THE UNITED STATES WAS "INCREASING ITS PRESSURE ON WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AIMED AT A STRICT PROHIBITION OF TRADE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE," THE SOVIET DELEGATE DECLARED.

ARUTIUNIAN'S RESOLUTION IS CERTAIN TO BE REJECTED BY THE WESTERN MAJORITY ON THE COMMISSION.

JT813AED

BOX

(120)

JUN 2 1950

GENEVA, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE GERMAN FEDERATION REPUBLIC WILL SOON BE PERMITTED TO ENTER INTO LONG-TERM COAL AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

WESTERN DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE DISCLOSED THAT WESTERN GERMANY WOULD IN FUTURE BE ABLE TO CONCLUDE LONG-TERM CONTRACTS FOR THE SHIPMENT OF GERMAN COAL TO FOREIGN BUYERS.

WEST GERMAN COAL HAS HITHERTO BEEN ALLOCATED TO EUROPEAN IMPORTING NATIONS BY THE COAL COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE. IT WAS ANNOUNCED EARLIER TODAY THAT THE ALLOCATIONS FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD NOW BE TERMINATED. THE COMMITTEE WILL IN FUTURE CONCERN ITSELF MAINLY WITH COMMERCIAL MATTERS AFFECTING THE EUROPEAN COAL TRADE.

WT134PED

A41 (250)

NIGHT LEAD LEOPOLD

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 2-(AP)-BELGIANS ARE BEING CALLED ON ONCE AGAIN TO DECIDE A QUESTION THAT IS BEGINNING TO WEARY THEM: SHALL THEY RETURN EXILED KING LEOPOLD TO THE THRONE?

NOTABLY APATHETIC OVER THE QUESTION THAT HAS THREATENED TO SPLIT THE COUNTRY IN TWO, SOME 5,000,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS WILL ELECT A NEW PARLIAMENT SUNDAY.

THE MAKEUP OF THAT PARLIAMENT MAY SETTLE AT LAST THE FATE OF THE MONARCH WHO SURRENDERED HIS COUNTRY TO THE NAZIS.

PRO-LEOPOLDISTS HOPE FOR A STRONG MAJORITY OF SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WHO COULD MOVE TO BRING THE KING BACK UNCONDITIONALLY.

BUT THE PEOPLE ARE CERTAIN THAT SUCH A LEOPOLD VICTORY WOULD BRING A WAVE OF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS SPONSORED BY THE SOCIALISTS WHO BITTERLY OPPOSE HIS RETURN.

LEOPOLD, NOW LIVING IN SWITZERLAND, MADE IT KNOWN TODAY THAT HE IS WILLING TO BE RETURNED BY AN ALL SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT STRONG ENOUGH TO OVERRIDE THE OPPOSITION ALONE.

PREVIOUSLY POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE GENERALLY BELIEVED THE KING WAS AGAINST THIS FOR FEAR OF BEING LABELLED A "ONE-PARTY KING."

THE PEOPLE VOTED TO BRING LEOPOLD BACK LAST MARCH WITH 57.68 PER CENT IN FAVOR. BUT THE COALITION GOVERNMENT FAILED TO AGREE ON AN ACCEPTABLE COMPROMISE.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS DISSOLVED BY REGENT PRINCE CHARLES AND NEW ELECTIONS WERE CALLED FOR AFTER THIS FAILURE.

ONE UNSUCCESSFUL COMPROMISE PROPOSAL WAS THAT THE KING BE RETURNED ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO TURN THE THRONE OVER TO HIS 19-YEAR-OLD SON, PRINCE BAUDOUIN. COMMENTING ON THIS TODAY, THE KING'S PRIVATE SECRETARY JACQUES PIRENNE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"NOW THAT THIS SOLUTION HAS FAILED THERE IS NO FURTHER SOLUTION THAN THAT THE KING SHOULD COME BACK."

WW638PED

A92 (240)

BY ALFRED CHEVAL JUN 2 1950

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 2-(AP)-WITH THE PEOPLE SHOWING UNMISTAKABLE SIGNS OF WEARINESS WITH THE WHOLE SITUATION, BELGIUM VOTES ONCE AGAIN SUNDAY ON THE FATE OF EXILED KING LEOPOLD.

MORE THAN 5,000,000 BELGIANS OVER 21 ARE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE TO CHOOSE A NEW PARLIAMENT, FOR THE SECOND TIME WITHIN A YEAR. THE MAJOR ISSUE IS THE FUTURE OF THE MONARCH, WHO SURRENDERED TO THE GERMANS IN 1940 AND WHO HAS BEEN IN EXILE SEINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

BUT THE PEOPLE SEEMED APATHETIC THIS TIME. IN ADDITION, A LACK OF FUNDS IN PARTY TREASURIES SLACKENED THE CAMPAIGN. THE PEOPLE KNEW, TOO, THAT EVEN IF THE PRO-LEOPOLD FORCES SHOULD WIN OUT, THEY WOULD FACE THE THREAT OF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS SPONSORED BY THE SOCIALISTS, BITTERLY OPPOSING THE KING'S RETURN.

BELGIANS VOTED IN THE LAST PARLIAMENT JUNE 26, 1949, ELECTING 105 SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, 66 SOCIALISTS, 29 LIBERALS AND 12 COMMUNISTS TO THE LOWER HOUSE, AND 91 SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, 51 SOCIALISTS, 26 LIBERALS AND SIX COMMUNISTS TO THE SENATE.

A COALITION GOVERNMENT OF THE CATHOLIC SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY AND THE LIBERALS THEN WAS FORMED, BUT IT COLLAPSED WHEN THE LIBERALS REFUSED TO JOIN IN THE CATHOLIC INSISTENCE THAT LEOPOLD BE RETURNED, WITHOUT LIMITATIONS, TO THE THRONE.

SUNDAY THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS MAKE A BID FOR COMPLETE CONTROL OF

BOTH HOUSES, WHICH WOULD PLACE THEM IN POSITION TO ASK PARLIAMENT -- WHICH MUST MAKE THE DECISION -- TO END THE REGENCY OF PRINCE CHARLES AND RETURN LEOPOLD TO POWER. THEREAFTER IT WOULD BE UP TO LEOPOLD TO ACCEPT ANY INVITATION OFFERED HIM.

BELGIUM'S VOTERS, BY A NARROW MARGIN, VOTED MARCH 12 TO BRING BACK THE KING. LEOPOLD WON 57.68 PER CENT OF THE VOTE. BUT THE COALITION GOVERNMENT COULD NOT AGREE ON THE QUESTION AND ATTEMPTS TO REACH A COMPROMISE ACCEPTABLE TO ALL MAJOR PARTIES FAILED. PRINCE REGENT CHARLES DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT APRIL 30 AND FIXED THE DATE FOR SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS.

JT837AED

A179
AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD BLUESHIRTS JUN 2 1950

BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, JUNE 2-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET EAST POURED IN ON WEST BERLIN'S WELFARE AGENCY TODAY WITH STORIES OF ESCAPING DURING THE CONFUSIONS OF THE WHITSUN COMMUNIST YOUTH MARCH OF 500,000.

AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID WEST BERLIN AND WESTERN GERMANY ARE "JUST ABOUT BUSTING AT THE SEAMS WITH REFUGEES" BUT PREDICTED THE GERMANS WOULD TRY TO ACCOMMODATE MOST OF THEM.

GERMAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATED SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS WERE IN THE NEW REFUGEE WAVE. THEY WERE UNABLE TO GIVE EXACT FIGURES.

AMONG THOSE SEEKING ASYLUM WERE 270 YOUNG GERMAN BLUESHIRT DESERTERS FROM THE RED RALLY HONORING JOSEPH STALIN AND 38 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET SECTOR "PEOPLE'S POLICE" FORCE.

THE CENTRAL WELFARE BOARD CLASSIFIED THE POLICE DESERTERS AS "POLITICAL REFUGEES" WITH THE RIGHT TO LIVE AND WORK IN WEST BERLIN OR TO BE ABSORBED IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THE 270 ADVENTUROUS YOUNGSTERS REFUSED UNDER PORDDING TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET ZONE AND A SPECIAL COMMISSION WAS SET UP TO SORT OUT THOSE WHO MAY QUALIFY TO STAY.

A THOUSAND MEN AND WOMEN FROM THE EAST DESCENDED ON RELIEF OFFICES WHEN THEY REOPENED YESTERDAY AFTER THE LONG WHITSUN HOLIDAY SHUTDOWN. HUNDREDS MORE CAME TODAY.

ALL SAID THEY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF POLICE PREOCCUPATION WITH THE RALLY TO SLIP AWAY AND HIDE ALONG THE SECTOR BORDERS OR WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES UNTIL THEY COULD EMERGE WITH PETITIONS FOR SANCTUARY.

AMONG THE 38 POLICE DESERTERS WERE SOME MEN IDENTIFIED AS ACTUALLY MEMBERS OF THE HEAVILY ARMED EAST GERMAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS RECENTLY CALLED AN ILLEGAL ARMY IN POLICE DISGUISE. TEN THOUSAND OF SUCH BRONZED INFANTRYMEN WERE A FEATURE OF THE WHITSUN MARCH.

WHILE THE EX-POLICE WERE WELCOMED, THE BLUESHIRT YOUNGSTERS OF 10 TO 30 YEARS OF AGE WERE ASKED TO PLEASE GO BACK WHERE THEY CAME FROM. THE FAMILY BACKGROUND OF EACH WILL BE LOOKED INTO AND ANY CONSIDERED POLITICAL REFUGEES WILL BE PROTECTED, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE BLUESHIRTS CAMPING IN A REFUGEE AREA OF THE BRITISH SECTOR ARGUED WITH WELFARE OFFICERS THAT THEY MUST STAY TO ESCAPE THE CONSEQUENCES OF BEING BRANDED TRAITORS BACK HOME.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD INVITED THE BLUESHIRTS TO CROSS THE LINE ON ORDERLY VISITS TO SEE THE ABUNDANCES OF THE WEST BUT HADN'T COUNTED ON THEM STAYING.

A 10-YEAR-OLD BLUESHIRT SAID HIS PARENTS WERE DEAD AND HE MIGHT AS WELL STAY WHERE THERE ARE ORANGES, BANANAS, ICE CREAM AND CAKE. THE WEST CITY GOVERNMENT IS FEEDING THEM WELL, THE BLUESHIRTS SAID, AND THEY WANT TO WORK TO SUPPORT THEMSELVES.

A180
TOLD THAT THERE ARE 275,000 UNEMPLOYED IN WEST BERLIN, THE OLDER ONES LOOKED SURPRISED. BUT ONE 24-YEAR-OLD FROM DRESDEN SAID: "THE RUSSIANS HAD ME FOR EIGHT WEEKS ON CHARGES THAT I WAS A SPY. I HAVE MY NOSE FULL. GIVE ME A JOB IN AN AMERICAN MINE."

MOST OF THE BLUESHIRTS CROSSED THE COLD WAR FRONT LINE SEEKING COMPARATIVE LUXURY IN THE WEST AND ADVENTURE, WESTERN POLICE SAID.

~~THEY HAD BEEN UNDER ORDERS OF SOVIET SECTOR POLICE NOT TO CROSS~~ THE LINE AND THEY FEAR REPRISALS FOR DISOBEDIENCE IF THEY HAVE TO RETURN, THEY SAID.

AUTHORITIES SAID NOT MORE THAN 10 PERCENT QUALIFY TO STAY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY WERE "PERSECUTED PERSONS" IN THE EAST.

SOME OF THE 270 ARE LOOKED UPON AS SIMPLY ADVENTURERS. TEEN-AGERS HAVE TOLD AUTHORITIES THEY WANT TO JOIN THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION. A BIG PART OF THE LEGION OF NAMELESS MEN IS FIGHTING FOR FRANCE AND VIETNAM AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED FORCES OF HO CHI MINH IN INDOCHINA.

HOWEVER, THE MAIN ALLURING FACTOR THAT BROUGHT THEM OVER DURING LAST WEEK'S "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" RALLY UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES SEEMED TO BE THE COMPARATIVE PLENTY OF THINGS TO EAT IN THE WEST.

THE ORPHANS OF THE RALLY ARE CAMPING IN WHAT LOOKS LIKE A BOBBY-SOXER CONVENTION. A BOY OF 17 IS SPORTING A LOUD NECKTIE FEATURING A JAZZ TRUMPETER DESIGN ON HIS OTHERWISE WORN AND DRAB CLOTHING.

TWO GIRLS ADORN THEIR BLUE BLOUSES WITH AMERICAN-MADE FANCY HANDKERCHIEFS THEY SAID THEY GOT IN AN AMERICAN RED CROSS PARCEL.

K219PED

A132 (280)
BERLIN, JUNE 2-(AP)-WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES PLEADED WITH 270 BLUESHIRTED COMMUNIST YOUTHS TODAY TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. THEY REFUSED TO GO.

THEY CAME TO BERLIN FOR THE WHITSUN MARCH OF 500,000 GERMAN COMMUNISTS, TOOK ONE LOOK AT THE WESTERN SECTORS AND WERE CONVERTED.

THEY ORPHANS OF THE MARCH, ENCAMPED IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, TOLD CITY OFFICIALS THIS AFTERNOON THEY (A) DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO THE EAST AND (B) THEY COULD NOT SAFELY GO BACK NOW ANYHOW BECAUSE OF THEIR DISOBEDIENT FLIGHT.

THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WERE NONPLUSSED. THEY SAID ONLY ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE BLUE SHIRT DESERTERS CAN BE CLASSIFIED, EVEN BY STRETCHING THE IMAGINATION, AS "PERSECUTEES" AND ENTITLED TO HAVEN IN THE WEST. A SPECIAL COMMISSION WAS APPOINTED TO EXAMINE EACH CASE.

THE FDJ (FREIE DEUTSCHE JUGEND--FREE GERMAN YOUTH) DESERTERS WERE PLAINLY DISAPPOINTED AND IN SOME CASES WORRIED OVER THE PROSPECT OF RETURNING HOM.

A 16-YEAR-OLD BOY FROM HALLE TOLD A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL:

"YOU KNOW VERY WELL THAT WE CAN'T GO BACK WITHOUT BEING ARRESTED NOW FOR POLITICAL UNRELIABILITY."

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A YOUNG WOMAN TEACHER FROM THURINGIA DECLARED:

"I WILL NOT GO HOME. I HAVE DECIDED TO START A NEW LIFE IN THE WEST. I'LL FIND A WAY. IT IS BETTER TO RISK SOMETHING THAN KNOWINGLY RUN INTO CERTAIN ARREST."

ALL THE CAMPMATES AGREED THAT WEST BERLIN'S FULL SHOPS, CHEAP BANANAS AND ORANGES AND TASTY CIGARETTES EXCEED ALL EXPECTATIONS.

THEIR CAMP TOOK ON A BOBBY SOX FLAVOR.

A BLOND LAD OF 17 PROUDLY DISPLAYED A LOUD NECKTIE, FEATURING

30.24- 11543

A JAZZ TRUMPETER. IT CONTRASTED STRANGLY WITH HIS FADED SHIRT, WORN-OUT SHOES AND SLOPPY PANTS.

~~TWO BUXOM GIRLS ADORNED THEIR BLUE BLOUSES WITH AMERICAN-MADE HANDKERCHIEFS WITH RED DOTS.~~

~~A 30-9)8 196~~

TWO BUXOM GIRLS ADORNED THEIR BLUE BLOUSES WITH AMERICAN-MADE HANDKERCHIEFS WITH RED DOTS.

A 10-YEAR-OLD BOY ASKED:

"CAN YOU TELL ME WHETHER IT IS TRUE THAT COMMUNISM IS TO TAKE THE PLACE OF IMPERIALISM EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS?" HE SAID THAT IS WHAT HE HAD BEEN TAUGHT AT SCHOOL.

ANOTHER ONE BOASTED A FEW WORDS OF ENGLISH. HE SAID HE WAS GETTING PRIVATE LESSONS OTHERWISE HE WOULDN'T HAVE HAD THE CHANCE TO LEARN IT.

"YOU MUST BE PERFECT IN RUSSIAN LESSONS OR YOU WON'T BE ALLOWED TO LEARN ENGLISH," HE SAID.

ANOTHER ONE ASKED ABOUT WORKING CONDITIONS IN AMERICAN COAL MINES.

RW1130AED

A145

BERLIN, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE AMERICAN-LICENSED NEWSPAPER BERLIN ANZEIGER REPORTED TODAY IT HAS LEARNED THAT GEN. LUDVIK SVOBODA, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE INFORMATION WAS BROUGHT FROM PRAGUE TO BERLIN BY A CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION WHICH TOOK PART IN THE COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY LAST SUNDAY. OFFICIAL SOURCES IN PRAGUE SAID THE REPORT WAS "ABSOLUTE NONSE."

SVOBODA WAS REMOVED AS DEFENSE MINISTER IN APRIL. THE PRAGUE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED HE WAS REPLACED BY ALEXEI CEPICKA, SON-IN-LAW OF THE COMMUNIST PRESIDENT, KLEMENT GOTTWALD. THAT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SVOBODA HAD RETAINED A DEPUTY PREMIERSHIP AND WAS TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF THE STATE OFFICE FOR PHYSICAL CULTURE AND SPORT.

K1205PED

JUN 2 1950

B88 (Q)

-17- (110)

BREMEN, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-AN AMERICAN LAWYER WHO CHALLENGED THE JURISDICTION OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURTS IN GERMANY DROPPED THE CASE TODAY.

ROBERT M.DONIHI OF NASHVILLE, TENN., BEGAN THE TEST WHEN HE WAS TRIED FOR SPEEDING. THE COURT REJECTED HIS ARGUMENT, FOUND HIM GUILTY AND FINED HIM $15.

HE ENTERED AN APPEAL YESTERDAY, BUT WITHDREW IT TODAY. HE SAID IN A LETTER TO THE COURT:

"I NOW REALIZE THAT A CASE ORIGINATING FROM A CHARGE OF TRAFFIC VIOLATION IS NOT AN IMPORTANT ENOUGH VEHICLE TO WARRANT AN APPEAL ON THE BASIC AND FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES."

DONIHI CONTENDED THE AMERICAN COURTS IN GERMANY WERE SET UP BY EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL.

LS1129PED

B66 (230)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT APPEALED TODAY FOR A REDUCTION OF ALLIED OCCUPATION COSTS AND COMPLAINED THAT THE ALLIES ARE TAKING UP TOO MUCH OF THE GERMAN'S CRAMPED LIVING SPACE.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE (BUNDESTAG) CALLED UPON THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION ON THESE COMPLAINTS.

IT URGED THE ALLIES TO TURN BACK TO THE GERMANS ANY PROPERTY THEY HAVE REQUISITIONED WHICH IS NO LONGER NEEDED BY THE ALLIES.

"THE OCCUPATION IS COSTING US MUCH MORE THAN WE GET FROM THE MARSHALL PLAN," COMPLAINED GEBHARD SEELOS, OF THE RIGHT WING BAVARIAN PARTY.

ACCORDING TO GERMAN GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES, THE OCCUPATION COSTS BORN BY WEST GERMANS IN THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT TO 4,500,000,000 MARKS (ABOUT $1,060,000,000).

DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1950 WEST GERMANY HAS RECEIVED $665,000,000 IN AMERICAN AID, INCLUDING $281,000,000 IN EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM FUNDS.

THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT MADE A BEGINNING TODAY TOWARD MEETING THE PUBLIC CLAMOR FOR REDUCTION IN THE HIGH TAXES ON TOBACCO, COFFEE AND TEA.

THE SUGAR TAX WAS LOWERED SLIGHTLY AND THE PARLIAMENT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT A BILL PROVIDING

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THE SUGAR TAX WAS LOWERED SLIGHTLY AND THE PARLIAMENT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT A BILL PROVIDING GENERAL REDUCTIONS IN TOBACCO, TEA AND COFFEE TAXES.

THE TAX COMMITTEE PREDICTED THAT LOWER TAXES WOULD HELP CURB THE BIG SMUGGLING A LOSS OF NEARLY ONE BILLION MARKS ($250,000,000) A YEAR IN TAX REVENUE.

BECAUSE OF THE HIGH TAX, SMUGGLED COFFEE WHICH EVADES TAXES CAN BE BOUGHT FOR LITTLE MORE THAN HALF THE PRICE OF COFFEE SOLD IN LEGAL CHANNELS.

VS1113AED

munich, germany, june 2--(ap)--u. s. army sgt. darold (cq) james white, 20, of meridian, miss., was sentenced to 20 years in prison today for killing a german.

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white was accused ot stabbing johann [redacted] schmieder [redacted]

with a pocket knife on a street in a munich suburb last april. the prosecution said an argument began when schmieder and two other german men objected to remarks they said white and another soldier made about some girls.

the findings of the court martial are subject to review by a military board.

JUN 2 1950

mc 535ped june 2 devlins 02153

WIGHT LEAD PARADE

Rome, June 2--(AP)--Italy's new Atlantic Pact army and Communist peace salesmen both were on display today.

The occasion was thefourth anniversary of the plebiscite that ousted the royal House of Savoy from Italy and made the country a republic.

Fifteen thousand troops marched in a presidential review through the center of Rome, giving Italians thir first glimpse of the American heavy howitzers and mountain arti lery received under the Atlantic Pact.

The only weak spot in the show was air power. One flight of American P-51 fighter planes flew over the city. The only other craft participating were Italian-make two and three-engine troop carriers. Under the peace treaty, Italy is not permitted to have bombers. Most of the equipment was World War II surplus left in Italy. President Luigi Einaudi took the review from a

A few hours later the Communists staged a big peace rally in the shadow of St. John's Basilica.

Shapely girls in lowcut white blouses and red scarves

"peace signatures" from the crowd.

Palmiro Togliatti, Communist leader, told the gathering that the morning military parade had "left us a little bitter--it lacked something"

"Our thoughts went to other countries where other peoples celebrate their republics," he said. "But there, infantry and cavalry are followed

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by the workers, symbolizing the unity of the country."

apl. brias thru 2nd 2155. rch 630p.

A91 (190)

ROME, JUNE 2-(AP)-ITALY'S NEW ARMY PARADED IN PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW TODAY AND BROUGHT INTO PUBLIC VIEW FOR THE FIRST TIME ITS AMERICAN ARMS AID, INCLUDING HEAVY HOWITZERS AND MOUNTAIN ARTILLERY.

THE TROOPS, CELEBRATING THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NEW REPUBLIC, MARCHED DOWN ROME'S MOST HISTORIC HALF MILE, THE AVENUE OF THE IMPERIAL FORUMS.

FROM THE JAGGED OUTLINE OF THE COLOSSEUM TO THE PIAZZA VENEZIA WHERE MUSSOLINI ONCE MADE HIS SPEECHES, THE ARMY ROLLED ITS SHERMAN TANKS AND MARCHED ITS INFANTRY IN AMERICAN HELMETS AND BRITISH TYPE BATTLEDRESS.

COUNTING CRACK CARABINIERI AND OTHER POLICE UNITS, THE ARMED FORCE TOTALED 15,000 OUT OF ITALY'S TREATY-ALLOWED 300,000 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

WEAK IN THE DISPLAY WAS AIR STRENGTH. OVERHEAD ROARED A SINGLE FLIGHT OF AMERICAN P-51 FIGHTER PLANES. THE FEW OTHER FLIGHT FORMATIONS WHICH PARTICIPATED WERE ITALIAN TWO AND THREE ENGINE TROOP CARRIERS. ITALY IS NOT ALLOWED BOMBER-TYPE AIRCRAFT.

MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT WAS WORLD WAR II STOCK LEFT OVER IN ITALY--BRITISH, AMERICAN AND SOME OLD ITALIAN ARMY MATERIAL. ONLY LIGHT INFANTRY TYPE WEAPONS ARE IN POSTWAR PRODUCTION IN ITALY.

PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI TOOK THE REVIEW IN A RED AND GOLD DRAPED STAND BETWEEN THE ANCIENT ROMAN FORUM AND TRAJAN'S COLUMN.

JT831AED

A206 (250)

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL

JUN 2 1950

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 2-(AP)-A FORMER YUGOSLAV ARMY COLONEL TODAY DEFIANTLY ADMITTED PLOTTING WITH THE RUSSIANS TO CHANGE PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ANTI-COMINFORM POLICIES. HE DENIED HE WAS GUILTY OF TREASON, HOWEVER.

VLADO DAPCEVIC, THE EX-PARTISAN COLONEL WHO FOUGHT IN THE YUGOSLAV MOUNTAINS WITH TITO DURING THE WAR, TOLD A MILITARY COURT HE THOUGHT THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE "PARTLY NOT CORRECT."

UNLIKE HIS CO-DEFENDANT, FORMER MAJ.GEN. BRANKO PETRICEVIC WHO YESTERDAY TOLD THE COURT "I FEEL GUILTY," DAPCEVIC SAID HE DID NOT FEEL GUILTY AND THEN DECLARED HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF "A SOVIET MAN EVER SINCE I JOINED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY."

DAPCEVIC SMILINGLY TOLD HIS QUESTIONERS FRANKLY OF HIS CONTACTS WITH THE RUSSIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN BELGRADE.

HE AND PETRICEVIC WERE CAPTURED NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THEY TRIED TO FLEE THE COUNTRY TO START AN ANTI-TITO REVOLUTIONARY GROUP IN MOSCOW. THE WARTIME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, LT.GEN.ARSO JOVANOVIC, WAS KILLED BY YUGOSLAV BORDER GUARDS IN THE SAME SENSATIONAL ESCAPE ATTEMPT.

DAPCEVIC SAID HE AND PETRICEVIC HAD CONTACTED THE RUSSIANS TO PLAN WHAT SHOULD BE DONE ABOUT CHANGING THE POLICIES OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST REGIME AFTER IT DEFIED SOVIET DICTATES AND WAS THROWN OUT OF THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM.

THEY ALSO SOUGHT RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE IN MAKING THEIR ESCAPE AFTER THEY FOUND THEY WERE IN THE MINORITY INSIDE THE COUNTRY, HE SAID.

HE SAID HE HAD GIVEN THE RUSSIANS INFORMATION ABOUT ROAD CONDITIONS IN YUGOSLAVIA, THINKING IT WAS FOR USE IN HELPING HIM FLEE WITH HIS TWO COLLEAGUES.

AT THIS, SOME IN THE CROWDED COURTROOM JEERED: "WHAT A NAIVE MAN YOU ARE."

SMILING, DAPCEVIC TURNED TO THE CROWD AND SAID IN A LOUD VOICE: "NO, I AM NOT NAIVE."

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE TWO DEFENDANTS CHARGES THAT THEY HELPED THE RUSSIANS WITH INFORMATION TO PLAN THE POSSIBILITIES OF INVADING YUGOSLAVIA.

WW352PED

A79

(300)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 2-(AP)-HOOKNOSED VLADO DAPCEVIC, A FORMER COLONEL IN THE YUGOSLAV ARMY, DEFIANTLY DENIED TODAY CHARGES HE COMMITTED HIGH TREASON AGAINST HIS COUNTRY, BUT ADMITTED HE PLOTTED WITH RUSSIAN MILITRY MEN TO HELP CHANGE THE POLICY OF PREMIER MARSHAL JOSEPH TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

HE AND FORMER MAJ.GEN.BRANKO PETRECEVIC ARE ON TRIAL AFTER NEARLY TWO YEARS IN PRISON. THEY WERE CAPTURED AFTER A SENSATIONAL ESCAPE ATTEMPT IN AUGUST, 1948, DURING WHICH ONE OF THEIR ALLEGED FELLOW CONSPIRATORS, LIEUT.GEN. ARSO JOVANOVIC, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY A BORDER GUARD ON THE ROMANIAN FRONTIER.

DAPCEVIC TOLD A THREE-MAN COURT PRESIDING OVER THE TRIAL, THAT "I THINK THE CHARGES (AGAINST ME) ARE PARTLY NOT RIGHT."

HE SAID HE DID NOT FEEL GUILTY.

HE TOLD THE COURT THAT HE AND PETREVIC DID NOT AGREE WITH THE ATTITUDE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER PASSAGE OF THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM RESOLUTION EARLY IN 1948 DENOUNCING TITO.

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, THEY GOT IN CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE TO SEE WHAT THEY COULD DO.

HE SAID THAT SOVIET MAJ.GEN.GEORGI SIDOROVIC, THEN THE MILITARY ATTACHE IN BELGRADE, ASSURED THEM THAT THEIR "ATTITUDE WAS RIGHT."

DAPCEVIC TOLD THE COURT HE HAD INFORMED PETRECIVIC THAT HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF "A SOVIET MAN EVE

JUN 2 1950

DAPCEVIC TOLD THE COURT HE HAD INFORMED PETRECEVIC THAT HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF "A SOVIET MAN EVER SINCE I JOINED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY."

HE ADDED:

"WE CONSIDERED SIDOROVIC AND ALL OTHER (RUSSIAN) EMBASSY MEMBERS AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BOLSHEVIK PARTY, AND KNEW THAT THEY WOULD CONSULT MOSCOW IN CONNECTION WITH OUR APPROACH."

ABOUT HIS ACTIONS, HE COMMENTED: "IF MY REVOLUTIONARY CONSCIOUSNESS DOES NOT AGREE, I WOULD NOT OBEY ANYONE IN THE WORLD."

SF744AED

JUN 2 1950

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (270)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 2-(AP)-CZECHS PLEADING GUILTY TO CURRENT CHARGES OF DEALING WITH FOREIGN AGENTS TOTALLED FIVE TODAY. PLEASE OF GUILTY WERE MADE BY TWO MORE OF 13 DEFENDANTS BEING TRIED HERE.

THE 13 ARE CHARGED WITH HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE. MRS. FRANTISEKA ZEMONOVA, 68, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, PLEADED GUILTY TO "ACTING AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME," ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL VERSION OF THE TRIAL.

ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE FIVE-MAN COURT WHETHER SHE FELT GUILTY OF HIGH TREASON, SHE ANSWERED:

"IF THE LAW SAYS SO, THEN I DO."

THE SECOND DEFENDANT TO TAKE THE STAND TODAY WAS FRANTISEK PREUCIL, 43, IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER PUBLISHER, WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL THE CHARGES.

THE PROSECUTION OBTAINED TWO OTHER ADMISSIONS OF GUILT YESTERDAY AND ANOTHER ON THE OPENING DAY OF THE TRIAL WEDNESDAY.

MRS.ZEMONOVA DESCRIBED HER PART IN AN ALLEGED UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WITH WIDESPREAD ACTIVITIES. SHE SAID SHE WAS IN CONTACT WITH EXILED LEADERS OF HER PARTY THROUGH SECRET CHANNELS IN WHICH THE AGENT OF AN AMERICAN COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS PARTICIPATED. SHE ADDED SHE HAD GOT IN TOUCH WITH HER FORMER COLLEAGUES THROUGH A PERSON IDENTIFIED AS JIRI CORN, A FORMER UNIVERSITY STUDENT.

THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY, IN ITS ACCOUNT OF TODAY'S SESSION, ACCUSED MRS.ZEMONOVA OF TRYING TO DISTORT THE FACTS CONTRARY TO THE ATTITUDE OF PREUCIL, "WHO TESTIFIED VERY CLEARLY, OBVIOUSLY CONSIDERING IT IN VAIN TO DENY FACTS PROVING HIS GUILT."

PREUCIL SAID HE HAD BEEN CONTACT MAN BETWEEN THE OSTRAVA AND CHOMUTOV "TERRORIST" GROUPS. HE TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD BEEN ASKED BY MRS. ZEMONOVA TO DO THIS WORK.

THE DEFENDANT SAID HE HAD ESTABLISHED AN ESPIONAGE NET AND WAS GIVING "TO IMPERIALISTS IMPORTANT ESPIONAGE REPORTS," THE NEWS AGENCY SAID. THE AGENCY ADDED THAT "THESE REPORTS, ESPECIALLY FROM INDUSTRY, BETRAYED IMPORTANT SECRETS TO RENEMIES OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC."

RP620PED

VA103

(200)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 2-(AP)-TWO MORE PLEAS OF GUILTY--ONE PARTIALLY QUALIFIED--WERE HEARD TODAY IN THE TRIAL OF 13 CZECHS ACCUSED OF BETRAYING THEIR COUNTRY AS SPIES FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST WESTERN DIPLOMATS.

FRANTISEKA ZEMINOVA, 68, A FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT, AND FRANTISEK PREUCIL, 43, A FORMER PUBLISHER, ENTERED THE GUILTY PLEAS ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE TRIAL. THIS BROUGHT TO FIVE THE NUMBER OF GUILTY PLEAS TO DATE.

MRS.ZEMINOVA PLEADED GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE, BUT GAVE AN ELUSIVE ANSWER TO THE CHARGE OF HIGH TREASON, THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL BROADCAST BY THE CZECH RADIO SAID. SHE TOLD THE FIVE-MAN COURT SHE WAS RELUCTANT TO ADMIT GUILT TO TREASON.

MRS.ZEMINOVA, SAYING SHE REPENTED HER ACTIONS, EXPRESSED DISAGREEMENT WITH METHODS OF "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" IN SENDING FOREIGN AGENTS INTO THE COUNTRY TO PERFORM SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. SHE WARNED YOUNG PEOPLE AGAINST TAKING PART IN ANY SUCH ANTI-STATE ACTIONS.

YESTERDAY PLEAS OF GUILTY WERE ENTERED BY DR.JOSEF NESTAVAL, A FORMER FACTORY OWNER, AND DR.JIRI HEJDA. MRS.MILADA HORAKOVÁ, FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY DEPUTY AND CHIEF DEFENDANT, ADMITTED HER GUILT AT THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL ON WEDNESDAY.

N932AED

[illegible] A129

WITH PRAGUE

NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT WHO LEFT PRAGUE THIS WEEK A FEW HOURS AHEAD OF POSSIBLE ARREST, SAYS THE CURRENT TREASON TRIAL THERE HAS CONVINCED MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WANTS TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

SCHMIDT, IN A DISPATCH FROM FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DESCRIBED THE 13 DEFENDANTS AS "PAWNS IN AN OMNIBUS TRIAL" FOR WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RAKED TOGETHER CHARGES AGAINST NEARLY THE ENTIRE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND EVERY CONCEIVABLE CZECH OPPOSITION GROUP.

HE SAYS ONE OF THE COMMUNISTS' OBJECTIVES IS TO PROVE TO THEIR OWN SATISFACTION THAT THE COUP IN WHICH THEY SEIZED POWER IN FEBRUARY, 1948, WAS UNDERTAKEN IN SELF DEFENSE AGAINST WESTERN DIPLOMATS, LEADERS OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES' NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, THE CATHOLIC PEOPLES' PARTY AND OTHERS WHO PLANNED TO PUT CZECHOSLOVAKIA INTO THE WESTERN "IMPERIALIST" CAMP.

SCHMIDT SAYS THIS WOULD NOT BE IMPORTANT SAVE FOR THE TIMING OF THE TRIAL, WHICH SERVES COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES IN THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND WESTERN INFLUENCES IN ALL FORMS. HE ADDS:

"THIS MAKES IT THE BIGGEST PROPAGANDA TRIAL EVER STAGED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND LIKELY TO HAVE DRAMATIC CONSEQUENCES. THE INDICTMENT ALONE CONVINCED MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS, WHO HAD HITHERTO HESITATED, THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME REALLY WANTS TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND PROBABLY OTHER WESTERN NATIONS."

SCHMIDT SAYS THAT UNTIL A FEW MONTHS AGO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS DOING NEARLY 50 PER CENT OF HER FOREIGN TRADE WITH THE WEST, AND THAT SUCH A BREAK WOULD HAVE DRASTIC ECONOMIC REPERCUSIONS AND REDUCE THE STANDARD OF LIVING. HE ADDS:

"BUT CZECH COMMUNISTS ARE NOW WILLING TO PAY THAT PRICE FOR ISOLATING THEIR COUNTRY FROM WESTERN INFLUENCE. THE VISIT OF SOVIET MARSHAL NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN ON MAY 7, LIBERATION DAY, APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN VASTLY INFLUENTIAL."

SCHMIDT SAYS HE WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE AMERICANS MENTIONED IN THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE 13 ON TRIAL WHO WAS STILL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND THAT HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW THE NAMES OF TWO OF THE THREE PERSONS WITH WHOM HE WAS ALLEGEDLY IN CONTACT.

"BUT CONSIDERING THAT A CHARGE ONCE MADE IS TREATED AS A FACT IN COMMUNIST TRIALS, I DID NOT WAIT FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO ARGUE THE POINT AND ARRIVED IN GERMANY LAST (WEDNESDAY) NIGHT," HE WROTE.

SCHMIDT SAID HE HAD A RELIABLE TIP AND OTHER INFORMATION THAT HIS ARREST WAS IMPENDING.

SEVERAL AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, INCLUDING TWO REPRESENTING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SCHMIDT WAS THE LAST AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT THERE FOR AN INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPER.

JS1118AED

JUN 2 1950

30.24- 11547

A183

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 2)

(ADVANCE) STOCKHOLM, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS GIVEN A 2,500-CROWN ($480) REWARD TO A SWEDISH FISHERMAN WHO RECOVERED PARTS OF A PLANE IDENTIFIED AS BELONGING TO THE U.S. NAVY PRIVATEER INVOLVED IN THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN BALTIC INCIDENT OF APRIL 8.

THE LANDING GEAR PARTS FOUND BY THE FISHERMAN WERE IDENTIFIED BY U.S. NAVY EXPERTS WHO SAID EXAMINATION OF THE PARTS INDICATED THE PLANE EXPLODED BEFORE COMING DOWN IN THE BALTIC. THE UNITED STATES CHARGES THAT SOVIET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN THE PLANE, WHOSE CREW OF 10 WAS LOST.

THE FISHERMAN IS ANTO NILSSON, SKIPPER OF THE FISHING VESSEL SG-406. ALONG WITH THE REWARD WENT A LETTER OF COMMENDATION FROM THE EMBASSY, EXPRESSING THE THANKS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 2)

K227PED

A110

(350)

JUN 2 1950

BY ~~FRED J.ZUSY~~

BEIRUT,LEBANON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT, CONTROLLED BEHIND THE SCENES BY AN ARMY DICTATORSHIP, HAS IMPOSED A "BLIND" CENSORSHIP ON NEWS DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE TYPE OF CENSORSHIP IS SUCH THAT CORRESPONDENTS' STORIES WHEN FILED AT A TELEGRAPH OFFICE ARE SENT SECRETLY TO POLICE WHO CHANGE OR WITHHOLD DISPATCHES WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF NEWSMEN. THE "BLIND" CENSORSHIP WENT INTO EFFECT THREE WEEKS AGO.

THIS REPORT CAME AS OBSERVERS HERE SAID THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT ONE FACTION OF SYRIA'S DISUNITED ARMY MAY ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, REELING UNDER SERIOUS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNREST.

THE FEELING OF UNREST HAS SPREAD TO NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES INCLUDING IRAQ, JORDAN AND LEBANON.

THE ARAB LEAGUE ITSELF IS FACING A CRISIS OVER JORDAN'S ANNEXATION OF ARAB PALESTINE AND EGYPT'S INSISTENCE THAT JORDAN BE EXPELLED FROM THE LEAGUE FOR HER ACTION.

SYRIA'S CENSORSHIP REPORTEDLY HAS BOTTLED UP POLICE FINDINGS THAT AN UNAUTHORIZED MILITARY GROUP HAS BEEN TRAINING SECRETLY NEAR DAMASCUS.

SYRIA HAS HAD NO PERMANENT GOVERNMENT SINCE A COUP LAST DECEMBER. IT WAS SYRIA'S THIRD COUP IN A YEAR. A TEMPORARY CABINET, HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER KHALED BEY AZZEM, AN INDEPENDENT BUSINESS MAN, TOOK OVER THEN WITH THE OCTOGENARIAN HACHEM BEY EL ATASSI AS A FIGUREHEAD ACTING PRESIDENT.

THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTED LAST NOVEMBER TO DRAW UP A NEW CONSTITUTION REPLACING ONE ABOLISHED BY THE FIRST COUP STILL HAS NOT APPROVED A DRAFT PLAN AFTER SIX MONTHS' WORK. THERE HAS BEEN NO PARLIAMENT SINCE THE FIRST COUP.

AZZEM'S CABINET RESIGNED MONDAY AND HE HAS REFUSED TO ATTEMPT TO FORM A NEW ONE.

SMALL POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE DECLINED TO TAKE THE LEADERSHIP LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE WIDE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN POLITICAL AND ARMY LEADERS.

RECENT REPORTS HAVE SAID THE ASSEMBLY MIGHT BE DISSOLVED, PRESUMABLY BY ORDERS OF THE ARMY, WHICH IS LED BY COL.ADIB EL SHISHEKLY, WHO ENGINEERED THE THIRD COUP.

THE ARMY ITSELF IS REPORTED SPLIT ON THE OLD ISSUE OF UNION WITH IRAQ, WHICH HAS BEEN THE LONGTIME DREAM OF ARAB NATIONALISTS.

THE RECENT THREE-POWER DECLARATION PERMITTING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO SEND ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES AS A BOLSTER TO INTERNAL STABILITY, HAS NOT REMOVED THE TENSION HERE, ACCORDING TO RELIABLE OBSERVERS.

SYRIA BROKE OFF A LONGTIME CUSTOMS UNION RELATIONSHIP WITH LEBANON SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THIS RESULTED IN FURTHER ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES IN BOTH COUNTRIES. LEBANON IS KEEPING A WARY EYE ON SYRIA'S INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS, WHICH MAY PROVE EXPLOSIVE NOT ONLY IN SYRIA BUT IN NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES AS WELL.

N10AED

A36KX

PRECEDE TAIPEI CHINESE DAY

HONG KONG, JUNE 2-(AP)-TOP CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS AND THEIR RUSSIAN ADVISERS HAVE SET THE DATE FOR THE INVASION OF FORMOSA, THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH HAS CONNECTIONS INSIDE RED CHINA, SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE AT A SUPER-SECRET MEETING IN CANTON MAY 2.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS REPORT CAME FROM RELIABLE SOURCES IN CANTON, BUT IT COULD NOT GIVE AN INVASION DATE. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SWORN TO "LIBERATE" THE BIG NATIONALIST ISLAND RETREAT THIS YEAR.

(IN THIS CONNECTION, THE NATIONALISTS BEGAN BEAMING BROADCASTS TO RED CHINA BY THE ASSERTED COMMUNIST LEADER ON FORMOSA SAYING HE HAD FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE AN UNDERGROUND THERE.

(A DISPATCH FROM FORMOSA IDENTIFIED HIM AS TSAI HSIAO-CHEN (CORRECT), ARRESTED SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON FORMOSA. TSAI'S BROADCAST SAID THAT FOR FOUR YEARS HE HAD BEEN TRYING TO BUILD UP AN UNDERGROUND FORCE FOR AN UPRISING TIMED WITH THE INVASION. HE CALLED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TRAITORS AND "TOOLS OF THE SOVIET IMPERIALISTS.")

OBSERVERS HERE, WHO GET ALMOST DAILY REPORTS OF MORE RUSSIANS AND PLANES APPEARING IN CANTON, REGARDED THE WAH KIU YAT PO DISPATCH WITH CONSIDERABLE INTEREST.

THE DISPATCH SAID THAT 70 PER CENT OF RUSSIA---SUPPLIED AIRCRAFT WOULD BE BASED IN SOUTH CHINA. HONG KONG HAS BEEN WONDERING AT THIS. THE FORMOSA INVASION BASES ARE IN EASTERN CHINA, NOT SOUTH CHINA.

THE WAH KIU YAT PO HAD NO EXPLANATION.

IT SAID ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE WERE GEN. LIN PIAO, RED COMMANDER IN CENTRAL CHINA; GEN. SU YU, VICE-COMMANDER OF THE THIRD FIELD ARMY IN EASTERN CHINA; AND 12 RUSSIAN ADVISERS.

(IF THIS REPORT IS TRUE IT WOULD INDICATE THAT FAMED GEN. LIN WOULD DIRECT THE INVASION. HE WAS THE RANKING GENERAL PRESENT. IT WAS HIS FORCES WHICH OVERRAN THE BIG SOUTH CHINA ISLAND OF HAINAN.)

THE NEWSPAPER ASSERTED ELABORATE SAFEGUARDS WERE TAKEN TO KEEP OUT INTRUDERS. THE CONFEREES NEVER SPOKE, TO PREVENT EAVESDROPPING. INSTEAD THEY COMMUNICATED BY BASSING NOTES.

FJ426PCS

JUN 2 1950

A97FX
CHINESE (320)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 2-(AP)-THE CAPTURED SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON FORMOSA ADMITTED DEFEAT IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.
THE SECRETARY, TSAIH SIAO-CHEN, SAID HE WAS CHARGED WITH BUILDING A RED UNDERGROUND TO STRIKE WHEN THE CHINESE REDS INVADED FORMOSA. BUT A FOUR-YEAR ORGANIZING DRIVE PRODUCED FEW RESULTS, TSAIH SAID.
(AT HONG KONG, THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY RED CHIEFTAINS SET THE FORMOSA INVASION DATE AT A SUPER-SECRET CONFERENCE MAY 2 ATTENDED BY 12 RUSSIAN ADVISERS.
(WHETHER THE INVASION TIMETABLE WAS UPSET BY THE LATER NATIONALIST WITHDRAWAL FROM CHUSHAN IS NOT KNOWN.
(THE MEETING WAS SO SECRET, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THAT TALKING WAS FORBIDDEN AND VIEWS WERE EXCHANGED IN WRITING. THREE LINES OF GUARDS REPORTEDLY SURROUNDED THE MEETING SITE AT THE HOME OF KWANGTUNG PROVINCE GOV.YEH CHIEN-YING IN PLUM BLOSSOMS VILLAGE, A CANTON SUBURB.
(RED GENERALS LIN PIAO, SOUTH CHINA COMMANDER, AND SU YU, VICE COMMANDER OF THE THIRD FIELD ARMY AT SHANGHAI, SET THE PLANS. THEY ALSO AGREED TO PUSH AIR FIELD REPAIRS.
(THE NEWSPAPER SAID 70 PER CENT OF THE SOVIET-SUPPLIED AIRCRAFT WILL BE BASED IN SOUTH CHINA. SO TOO, WILL MANY OF THE 130 PLANES CAPTURED FROM NATIONALISTS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID. THESE INCLUDED, IT REPORTED, 10 B-25 BOMBERS AND FOUR P-51 FIGHTERS FORMERLY OWNED BY THE UNITED STATES.)
THE FORMOSA COMMUNIST SECRETARY SAID IN HIS BROADCAST HIS WORK HAD BECOME INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT BECAUSE OF "MARKED IMPROVEMENTS ... IN RAISING THE PEOPLE'S STANDARD OF LIVING."
ONE OF THESE, NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES SAID, IS FOOD PRODUCTION. THEY REPORTED THE 1950 CROP WOULD HIT 1,400,000 METRIC TONS, A RECORD. THIS IS ENOUGH, THE NATIONALISTS SAID, TO PROVIDE ALL FORMOSA'S NEEDS AND PERMIT EXPORT OF 200,000 TONS.
THE MAXIMUM PRODUCTION UNDER JAPANESE CONTROL WAS 1,387,000 TONS.
PART OF THE CREDIT WAS GIVEN TO THE JOINT COMMISSION ON RURAL RECONSTRUCTION, AN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AGENCY. THE COMMISSION PROVIDED FERTILIZER AND IMPROVED SEEDS AND FOUGHT PESTS.
WHEAT PRODUCTION WAS ESTIMATED AT 15,000 TONS COMPARED WITH A JAPANESE ERA HIGH OF 5,820 TONS.
CC557APD

A138KX (JAPS AND INSERT VOLCANO) JUN 2 1950
(WEST OUT)
FIFTH NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS' LOUDLY-BOASTED "MARCH ON TOKYO" FIZZLED INTO A SLOW SHUFFLE TODAY -- AND DISBANDED WITHIN TWO HOURS WITH NO VIOLENCE, AND NO PARADE.
AFTER SKIRTING A POLICE BAN AGAINST MASS OUTDOOR DEMONSTRATIONS, THE COMMUNISTS MANAGED TO RALLY 5,000 JAPANESE IN AND AROUND A SMALL BUILDING RENTED FROM THE RED CROSS.
WITH A POLICE STATION JUST ACROSS THE STREET---AND 25,000 TO 27,000 POLICE ALERTED FOR INSTANT ACTION---SPEAKERS CAREFULLY AVOIDED THEIR ANNOUNCED ANTI-AMERICAN THEME. COMMUNIST LEADERS, WHO HAD CALLED FOR A NATIONWIDE STRIKE, TRIED BELATEDLY TO DENY HAVING ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE ABORTED DEMONSTRATION.
EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON, THE RALLY DISBANDED WITH THE SINGING OF THE INTERNATIONALE.
THEN THE PARTICIPANTS STARTED HOMEWARD.
THERE WAS NO TROUBLE, AND NO PARADE.
POLICE HAD BANNED THE COMMUNISTS FROM DEMONSTRATING IN EITHER HIBIYA OR IMPERIAL PARKS, THEIR FAVORITE PLACES AND FROM PARADING THROUGH D,592, 59(69 -,$ 0-'5 &3,34-) .-:-45£74'S HEADQUARTERS.
THEIR BAN DID NOT PROHIBIT SMALL INDOOR MEETINGS. THAT'S HOW THE COMMUNISTS GOT BY WITH THEIR ONE RALLY HERE. THE R

THROUGH DOWNTOWN TOKYO AND PAST GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.
THEIR BAN DID NOT PROHIBIT SMALL INDOOR MEETINGS. THAT'S HOW THE COMMUNISTS GOT BY WITH THEIR ONE RALLY HERE. THE RENTED RED CROSS BUILDING HELD SOME 300 TO 400 JAPANESE. THE OTHERS STOOD OUTSIDE.
STRICT ENFORCEMENT OF THE BAN WOULD HAVE DISPERSED THE PERSONS OUTSIDE, BUT THE POLICE TOLERATED THEM BECAUSE THEY WERE SO QUIET.
THE BAN EXTENDS UNTIL MONDAY--- TO PREVENT ANY MASS DEMONSTRATIONS UNTIL AFTER SUNDAY'S ELECTION OF COUNCILLORS (NATIONAL SENATORS).
THE LABOR MINISTRY SAID THE RED-CALLED NATIONWIDE "GENERAL STRIKE" WAS A FIZZLE. OFFICIALS SAID A TOTAL OF 100,000 WORKERS WERE OUT IN SEVERAL PLANTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

A124KX JUN 2 1950
JAPAN HAS 6,250,000 UNION WORKERS, OF WHOM THE COMMUNISTS HAD BOASTED 400,000 WOULD STRIKE TODAY.
THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED QUIET IN OTHER KEY CITIES.
TOKYO WAS THE ONLY CITY IN WHICH THE NO-POLITICAL RALLY BAN WAS ORDERED.
TUESDAY, A COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION LED TO A RIOT IN WHICH EIGHT JAPANESE WERE CHARGED WITH BEATING FIVE U. S. SOLDIERS. THAT CAUSED SOME APPREHENSION THAT THE REDS TODAY WOULD CREATE MORE VIOLENCE, PARTICULARLY AGAINST AMERICANS.
BUT THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY DECIDED TO PULL IN THEIR HORNS. THEY KEPT MOST OF THEIR COLLEGE STUDENT FOLLOWERS OUT OF TOKYO--- DESPITE A BOAST THAT THOUSANDS WOULD JOIN THE DEMONSTRATION. INSTEAD, THEY SENT THE STUDENTS TO THE SMALL TOWN OF KAWASAKI, SOME 10 MILES AWAY.
THEY SAID 3,000 STUDENTS WOULD RALLY THERE LATE TODAY. BUT THE EFFECT WILL BE LARGELY LOST ON TOKYO RESIDENTS, WHOM THE REDS ARE MOST ANXIOUS TO IMPRESS.
RITSU ITO, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRED-456

RITSU ITO, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THE PARTY "HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION"---DESPITE THE FACT IT HAD CALLED THE MASS MEETING. HE ASSERTED THE POLICE BAN ON DEMONSTRATIONS VIOLATED THE POTSDAM DECLARATION AND JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION.
PRESUMABLY, TO SAVE FACE, THE PARTY WAS TRYING TO WASH ITS HANDS OF TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION.
TOM LAMBERT, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF MEMBER AT THE SCENE, REPORTED: NOW WELL KNOWN COMMUNISTS WERE NOTED AT THE RALLY, HELD IN A RENTED RED CROSS HALL.
ONLY ONE POSTER OPPOSING AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN COULD BE SEEN IN THE CROWD, AND THE MEETING ITSELF WAS CAREFUL TO AVOID

30.24- 11549

ANY ANTI-OCCUPATION TONE.
SOME 300 TO 400 PEOPLE CROWDED INTO THE SMALL BUILDING. THE REMAINDER WERE OUTSIDE, SEEMINGLY PAYING LITTLE ATTENTION TO FAMILIAR SPEECHES VIA LOUDSPEAKER.
SEVERAL UNIFORMED AMERICANS WALKED THROUGH THE CROWD WITHOUT TROUBLE.
NO JAPANESE POLICE WERE INTHE RALLY COMPOUND, BUT A POLICE STATION WAS ACROSS THE STREET.
IT SEEMED PROBABLE THE DAY WOULD PASS WITHOUT TROUBLE IN TOKYO.
THE SITUATION WAS EQUALLY QUIET IN OSAKA, THE SECOND SCHEDULED FOCAL POINT FOR DEMONSTRATIONS. ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS SAID MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN OSAKA DID NOT ANTICIPATE TROUBLE. SEVERAL MEETINGS WERE SCHEDULED, BUT EACH WAS TOO SMALL TO BE CONSIDERED THREATENING.
THE BAN WAS AIMED DIRECTLY AT A COMMUNIST-CALLED DEMONSTRATION AGAINST AMERICAN OCCUPATION POLICIES. IT SPECIFICALLY FORBADE ALL OUTDOOR MEETINGS, POLITICAL RALLIES, MASS MEETINGS AND DEMONSTRATIONS.
THE ALERTED POLICE ARE ATTACHED TO 73 STATIONS THROUGHOUT METROPOLITAN TOKYO.
THE POLICE ALSO OUTLAWED A SCHEDULED COMMUNIST PLEBISCITE ON THE PUBLIC ATTITUDE TOWARD MAINTENANCE OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON JAPAN, AND WHETHER A PEACE TREATY SHOULD BE SIGNED WITH ALL OF THE WARTIME ALLIES, OR ONLY THE WEST.
THE PARTY PLANNED TO STATION WORKERS AT EACH POLLING PLACE TO COLLECT OPINIONS ON THESE QUESTIONS, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE A MAJOR ISSUE.
THE POLICE BANS WERE ANNOUNCED AFTER PROLONGED CONFERENCES WITH KEY OFFICIALS AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.
AFTER CONFERRING WITH OCCUPATION OFFICIALS, JAPANESE POLICE PLACED AN OFF LIMITS INJUNCTION ON THE USE OF TWO MAIN PARKS AND SEVERAL MILES OF STREETS FOR DEMONSTRATIONS OR PARADES.
THIS DENIED THE COMMUNISTS, FOR THE WEEKEND, USE OF HIBIYA PARK AND THE IMPERIAL PLAZA, BOTH NEAR GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, THEIR FAVORITE RALLYING CENTERS. IT ALSO PROHIBITED USE OF THE FAVORITE LINE OF MARCH FOR NUMEROUS PARADES.
BUT IT DID NOT EXTEND TO MAJOR UNIVERSITIES, WHERE FIERY STUDENTS WERE SCHEDULED TO DEMONSTRATE, OR TO OTHER CITIES WHERE THE REDS SCHEDULED GATHERINGS.
AKAHATA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, BLAZED WITH HEADLINES ".OUNTING ANGER AGAINST SUPPRESSION" AND DEMANDING "AN ALL-OUT COUNTER-ATTACK." IT AGAIN DEMANDED RELEASE OF EIGHT JAPANESE ON TRIAL BEFORE AN OCCUPATION COURT ON CHARGES OF ASSAULTING FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS IN A RED-LED MEMORIAL DAY RIOT.

A89KX

AT LEAST 100 JAPANESE POLICE SURROUNDED HIBIYA PARK AND DENIED ENTRANCE TO ALL EXCEPT JAPANESE WORKING THERE, THOSE PLANNING TO ATTEND A PARK THEATER, AND OCCUPATION PERSONNEL. IT WAS IN THIS PARK THAT THE MEMORIAL DAY DEMONSTRATION ENDED IN RIOT.
NEVERTHELESS, A STOLID JAPANESE COMPLETED WORK ON A NEW PLATFORM IN THE CENTER OF THE PARK. HE SAID HE WAS UNDER ORDERS TO FINISH IT AND HE INTENDED TO, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER ANYONE USED IT. THE COST: $63.89.
ANOTHER 100 POLICE WERE ON DUTY AT THE IMPERIAL PLAZA, BETWEEN THE IMPERIAL PALACE AND MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.
FOUR COMPANIES OF U.S. SOLDIERS COMPLACENTLY WENT THROUGH THEIR ROUTINE SATURDAY MORNING DRILL.
THERE WERE ONLY A FEW SPECTATORS.
HEAVY RAINS OF THE PAST TWO DAYS HAD SUBSIDED, BUT THE SKY WAS OVERCAST AND GRAY.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER SWIFT DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS NERVE CENTER OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION:
1. A REPORTED JAPANESE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE GENERAL MACARTHUR AS HE ROSE TO HIS OFFICE WAS BRANDED AN "ABSOLUTE FAKE" BY MAJ.GEN. CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY, MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER.
2. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE HANDED MACARTHUR A PLAN FOR OUTLAWING THE COMMUNISTS. THE COMMUNISTS SUPPOSEDLY KNOW OF THE PLAN AND ARE READY TO GO UNDERGROUND.
3. THE DEFENSE VIRTUALLY COMPLETED ITS CASE FOR EIGHT JAPANESE ACCUSED OF ATTACKING FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS AT A COMMUNIST RALLY MEMORIAL DAY.
IT WAS TO PROTEST THIS TRIAL THAT THE COMMUNISTS CALLED FOR DEMONSTRATIONS AND THE "GENERAL STRIKE" TODAY. THEY BOASTED THAT 30,000 WOULD TURN OUT IN TOKYO AND ANOTHER 50,000 IN OSAKA. THEY SAID 400,000 WORKERS AND THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS WOULD TAKE PART IN THE NATION-WIDE WALKOUT.
THERE WAS NOT HINT OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD DO ABOUT THE BAN AGAINST USING IMPERIAL

THERE WAS NO HINT OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD DO ABOUT THE BAN AGAINST USING IMPERIAL PLAZA AND NEARBY HIBIYA PARK, TRADITIONAL RALLYING GROUNDS.
IF THEY TRY TO MOVE IN ANYWAY POLICE ARE READY FOR THEM. SO, APPARENTLY ARE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. POLICE AND OCCUPATION OFFICIALS MET FRIDAY AND PROMISED THERE WOULD BE SOME SURPRISES IF THE COMMUNISTS STARTED ANYTHING.
THE POLICE SAID THAT HENCEFORTH IMPERIAL PLAZA, SITE OF MANY A RED DEMONSTRATION, CANNOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES. THEY SIMPLY MARKED HIBIYA PARK AS "OFF LIMITS" FOR THE DAY.
THERE ARE TWO OTHER LARGE PARKS, BUT THEY ARE FAR FROM THE DOWNTOWN PART OF THE CITY.
AS FOR THE ALLEGED PLOT ON MACARTHUR'S LIFE, WILLOUGHBY BLAMED THE RUMOR ON AN "EXCITABLE" JAPANESE POLICEMAN. NO EXTRA PRECAUTIONS FOR MACARTHUR'S SAFETY WERE TAKEN.

JUN 2 1950

A200KX

HE SAID A JAPANESE ARRESTED "APPARENTLY IS A PARANOIAC"--ONE WITH A PERSECUTION COMPLEX. THE STORY THE POLICEMAN TOLD WAS THAT A LEFTIST ORGANIZATION PLANNED TO WAYLAY MACARTHUR SUNDAY. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE ARRESTED MAN WAS THE ALLEGED TRIGGERMAN.
RELIABLE JAPA

ORGANIZATION PLANNED TO WAYLAY MACARTHUR SUNDAY. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE ARRESTED MAN WAS THE ALLEGED TRIGGERMAN.
RELIABLE JAPANESE SOURCES SAID A GOVERNMENT PLAN TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNISTS IS UNDER STUDY AT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS. MACARTHUR TWICE HAS SUGGESTED THE REDS BE OUTLAWED, BUT THE GOVERNMENT ADOPTED A GO-SLOW ATTITUDE.
THE COMMUNISTS' PROJECTED "GENERAL STRIKE" IS BELIEVED TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE SUNDAY'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
IT IS NOT LIKELY TO BE A GENERAL STRIKE AT ALL, BUT THE COMMUNISTS CALL IT THAT.
MORE THAN 40,000,000 JAPANESE ARE EXPECTED TO VOTE SUNDAY. THEY WILL ELECT 132 MEMBERS OR MORE THAN HALF OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS,

THE UPPER CHAMBER OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT.)
THE MAIN ISSUE IS WHETHER JAPAN SHOULD ALLOW THE U.S. TO MAINTAIN MILITARY BASES AFTER A PEACE TREATY. ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE GOVERNMENT HAVE ADOPTED THE COMMUNIST PLANK OF OPPOSING BASES. PRIME MINISTER SHIGERUO YOSHIDA'S DEMOCRATIC LIBERALS HAVE REMAINED SILENT ON THE ISSUE.
XZ136PCS NM

A156KX
FIRST LEAD JAPANESE COMMUNISTS (A67FX) (160) JUN 2 1950
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO, JUNE 2-(AP)-METROPOLITAN POLICE TONIGHT BARRED THE COMMUNISTS FROM USING TWO MAJOR DOWNTOWN PARKS FOR TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED ANTI AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS.
THE POLICE CRACKDOWN PROBABLY WAS MADE WITH THE APPROVAL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS. THE DEMONSTRATIONS ARE INTENDED TO BE A PART OF A "GENERAL STRIKE" CALLED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WILL TRY TO USE THE PARKS ANYWAY WAS NOT KNOWN. LEADERS COULD NOT BE REACHED. EARLIER ONE LEADER HAD SAID THE REDS WOULD GO AHEAD WITH THE DEMONSTRATION EVEN THOUGH POLICE SAID THEY HAD NOT OBTAINED THE REQUIRED PERMIT.
THE POLICE DECLARED HIBIYA PARK, ONE TROUBLE SPOT IN THE MEMORIAL DAY CLASH BETWEEN RED DEMONSTRATORS AND U.S. SOLDIERS, WAS "OFF LIMITS."
THEY ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT HENCEFORTH THE IMPERIAL PLAZA COULD NOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES. IT WAS ON THE IMPERIAL PLAZA THAT TUESDAY'S TROUBLE BROKE OUT.
RELIABLE JAPANESE SOURCES SAID TODAY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IS STUDYING A GOVERNMENT PLAN TO OUTLAW THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE DETAILS ALREADY ARE KNOWN TO THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH THE USUAL LEAKS, THE SOURCES SAID.
WHETHER THE PLAN WILL BE ADOPTED MAY DEPEND GREATLY ON THE COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW. THE RED PARTY PREDICTED MORE THAN 400,000 LABOR UNIONISTS AND THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS WOULD JOIN IN THE NATION-WIDE STRIKE.
VIOLENCE SUCH AS THE MEMORIAL DAY KICKING AND STONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS MAY RESULT IN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE STRIKE WAS CALLED IN REPRISAL FOR THE SPEEDY TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE CHARGED WITH ATTACKING FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS MONDAY. IT ALSO IS DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE SUNDAY ELECTIONS FOR THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.
A U.S. MILITARY COURT, PUSHING THE TRIAL ALONG AT A FAST PACE, WENT INTO ANOTHER NIGHT SESSION.
JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY ARE MAKING PLANS TO GO UNDERGROUND IF THE GOVERNMENT OUTLAWS THEIR PARTY. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID DISTRICT PARTY MEMBERS ARE CANCELLING THEIR MEMBERSHIPS TO BE LISTED INSTEAD AS RED "SYMPATHIZERS."
STEPS REPORTEDLY ARE BEING TAKEN TO TRANSFER OWNERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS BUILDING.
ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA SAID THE "ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE ONLY 20 PER CENT ABOVE GROUND." HE ADDED:
"I DO NOT THINK THAT MEASURES FOR DEALING WITH THEIR ACTIVITIES WILL BE TOO COMPLICATED IF THE PARTY IS OUTLAWED."
SUCH WARNINGS MARKED A SHARP CHANGE FROM THE PREVIOUS JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE: LET'S WAIT AND SEE WHAT OTHER COUNTRIES DO.
MACARTHUR, WHO GAVE THE PARTY LEGALITY IN 1945, TWICE IN THE LAST YEAR SUGGESTED POINTEDLY THAT IT NO LONGER IS ENTITLED TO THIS STATUS.

A68FX
JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY, MACARTHUR SAID IN A MAY 2 SPEECH, IS "AN AVOWED SATELLITE OF AN INTERNATIONAL PREDATORY FORCE AND A JAPANESE PAWN OF ALIEN POWER POLICY, IMPERIALISTIC PURPOSE AND SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA."
THIS, HE SAID, "BRINGS INTO QUESTION ITS RIGHT TO THE FURTHER BENEFITS AND PROTECTION OF THE COUNTRY AND LAWS IT WOULD SUBVERT."
MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TONIGHT CALLED A REPORTED LEFTIST PLOT TO ASSASSINATE THE GENERAL "AN ABSOLUTE FAKE."
MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY SAID AN "EXCITABLE JAPANESE POLICEMAN HAD INFORMED OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARREST YESTERDAY OF A JAPANESE ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED IN THE PLOT.
ANOTHER AMERICAN SOURCE SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED LEFTIST GROUP PLANNED TO KILL MACARTHUR SUNDAY ON ONE OF HIS DAILY TRIPS PAST DOWNTOWN HIBAYA PARK.
WILLOUGHBY SAID HE THOUGHT THE ARRESTED JAPANESE SHOULD BE "SENT TO AN ASYLUM INSTEAD OF JAIL."
"NOBODY IS GOING TO KILL SANTA CLAUS," HE COMMENTED.
TOKYO POLICE SAID THE REDS HAD NOT OBTAINED THE REQUIRED 48-HOUR APPROVAL IN ADVANCE OF A DEMONSTRATION.
BUT ONE COMMUNIST SPONSOR SAID FLATLY, "WE SHALL GO AHEAD AS WE ORIGINALLY PLANNED."
YASOJI KAZAHAY, COMMUNIST DIET (PARLIAMENT) MEMBER, ADDED:
"ANY TROUBLE ARISING, IN THE OPINION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE POLICE."
THERE WAS NO NOTICEABLE TENSION HERE TONIGHT. ONE HIGH-RANK OCCUPATION OFFICER SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT SERIOUS TROUBLE. A NATIONAL POLICE SOURCE SAID HE BELIEVED THE TOKYO FORCE WAS CAPABLE OF HANDLING ANY SITUATION WHICH MIGHT DEVELOP.
CC349APD NM

A42FX (LEAD) (WX FOLO)
FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR PLOT
TOKYO, JUNE 2-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY SAID TONIGHT OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED JAPANESE REPORTS OF ANOTHER PLOT TO ASSASSINATE GENERAL MACARTHUR BUT HE CALLED THEM "AN ABSOLUTE FAKE."
"NOBODY IS GOING TO KILL SANTA CLAUS," WILLOUGHBY, MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, SAID.
HE DISCLOSED AN "EXCITABLE" JAPANESE POLICEMAN HAD INFORMED OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS THAT POLICE HAD ARRESTED A JAPANESE WHO "APPARENTLY WAS A PARANOIC"--A MAN WHO THINKS THE WORLD IS AGAINST HIM.
HEADQUARTERS "REFUSES TO ACCEPT THIS STORY AS EVIDENCE OF A PLOT," WILLOUGHBY SAID. HE ADDED THAT NO EXTRA GUARDS HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO MACARTHUR.
ANOTHER AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THE ALLEGED PLOT AS TOLD TO OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS WAS THIS:
AN UNIDENTIFIED TOKYO ORGANIZATION, REPORTEDLY LEFTIST, PLANNED TO KILL MACARTHUR NEAR DOWNTOWN HIBAYA PARK, NOT FAR FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS. JUN 2 1950
THE DATE ORIGINALLY WAS SET FOR MAY 14 OR 15 BUT WAS POSTPONED UNTIL JUNE 4 TO COINCIDE WITH THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS.
THE MAN ARRESTED SUPPOSEDLY WAS INVOLVED IN THE PLAN BUT IT ...

WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE WAS TO BE THE ASSASSIN. THERE WAS NO INFORMATION OCNCERNING THE ORGANIZATION AND NO DETAILS AS TO HOW THE KILLING WAS TO BE DONE.

MACARTHUR RIDES PAST A SECTION OF HIBIYA PARK FOUR TIMES DAILY IN COMMUTING BETWEEN HIS OFFICE AND HIS AMERICAN EMBASSY HOME.

MACARTHUR CONTINUED HIS REGULAR SCHEDULE TODAY. HE MADE ONE OF HIS INFREQUENT TRIPS TO HANEDA AIRBASE ABOUT 10 MILES FROM HIS OFFICE EARLY TONIGHT TO MEET ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.

JAPANESE POLICE REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE CASE WHICH THEY SAID THEY WERE INVESTIGATING.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE STORY WAS TOLD TO HEADQUARTERS BY AN "EXCITABLE" JAPANESE POLICEMAN.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRISONER SHOULD BE "SENT TO AN ASYLUM INSTEAD OF JAIL."

AT LEAST TWO ASSASSINATION PLOTS AGAINST MACARTHUR HAVE BEEN REPORTED DURING THE OCCUPATION. ONE INVOLVED AN ELDERLY INSANE JAPANESE WHO RUSHED AT THE GENERAL WITH A WOODEN SWORD AND SCABBARD WHICH WAS FOUND TO CONTAIN A PETITION FOR SENDING HIS SON TO AN AMERICAN SCHOOL.

THE SECOND, A REPORTED PLOT OF A SECRET ORGANIZATION, FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.

A SIZABLE CROWD OF JAPANESE USUALLY WATCHES MACARTHUR AS HE LEAVES AND ARRIVES AT HIS OFFICE. SECURITY GUARDS PRECEDE AND FOLLOW HIS SEDAN.

AT THE START OF THE OCCUPATION, SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECTED AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT. LATELY, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE CONSIDERED THE PROSPECT REMOTE.

FT152APD

B44KX (Q)
CX NY

TOKYO,JUNE 2-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF RUSSELL W.HALE OF NEW YORK AS CHIEF OF ITS FOREIGN TRADE AND COMMERCE DIVISION.

HE SUCCEEDS FRANK E.PICKELLE OF CHICAGO WHO WAS KILLED IN A RECENT AIRCRASH. HALE HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF IN THE SECTION SINCE 1947.

PREVIOUSLY HE WORKED FOR NEW YORK AND COLORADO MERCHANDIZING FIRMS AND IN 1945 WAS REGIONAL PRICE EXECUTIVE IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION.

VR614ACS NM

D10KX

TOKYO,JUNE 2 (AP)-ASAMI SAID TONIGHT THREE OF JAPAN'S MAJOR STEEL COMPANIES HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS TO BUY 1,000,000 (M) TONS OF COAL FROM THE CHINESE-BRITISH KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION. THE MINES ARE NEAR TIENTSIN IN COMMUNIST NORTH CHINA.

JUN 2 1950

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE FIRST DELIVERY OF 500,000 TONS IS EXPECTED NEXT MONTH.

THE THREE COMPANIES--YAWATA, FUJI AND JAPAN STEEL AND TUBE--AND THE K.M.A. WILL ASK GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS FOR JAPANESE SHIPPING TO CARRY AT LEAST HALF THE COAL, ASAMI SAID.

GG426ACS

A13KX
(WEST OUT)

NAGASAKI,JUNE 2-(AP)-DR.TAKASHI NAGAI, DYING FROM EFFECTS OF THE 1945 ATOM BOMBING OF THIS CITY AND FROM HIS SUBSEQUENT RESEARCH, WAS PRESENTED TWO OF JAPAN'S HIGHEST MEDALS YESTERDAY.

THE NAGASAKI UNIVERSITY PATHOLOGIST RECEIVED THE EMPEROR'S SILVER TROPHY AND THE PRIME MINISTER'S CITATION IN A BEDSIDE CEREMONY.

NAGAI HAS WRITTEN BOOKS ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVITY AS OBSERVED ON HIMSELF.

VR115ACS NM

A28FX
PMS ~~BUDGET~~ (410)
KOREAN

JUN 2 1950

BY OSCAR H.P.KING

SEOUL, JUNE 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT RHEE TODAY PRAISED KOREANS FOR THEIR INDEPENDENT THINKING IN ELECTING A NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY--AND PREDICTED THEIR BALLOTING MIGHT BRING ABOUT A NEW PARTY.

OF 210 CONGRESSMEN ELECTED TUESDAY, 128 ARE INDEPENDENTS AND ONLY 31 WERE INCUMBENTS. PARTIES THAT HAD SUPPORTED RHEE LOST HEAVILY. HOWEVER, THE PRESIDENT NEVER CAMPAIGNED FOR ANY CANDIDATE OR PARTY--AND TODAY TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN HE NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY POLITICAL GROUP.

RHEE ADDRESSED THE FINAL SESSION OF THE OUTGOING ASSEMBLY. PERHAPS MANY IF ITS MEMBERS HAD SACRIFICED THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE BY RAISING TAXES JUST BEFORE THE ELECTION. THE RAISE WAS DEMANDED BY RHEE AFTER THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD KOREA IT MUST (BALANCE ITS BUDGET) OR LOSE FURTHER FINANCIAL AID.

RHEE PRAISED THE SOLONS FOR THEIR ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

THE LINEUP OF THE NEW ASSEMBLY WILL NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL THE INDEPENDENTS--SUFFICIENT IN NUMBER TO CONTROL IT---MAKE KNOWN THEIR VIEWS.

RHEE SAID A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER MIGHT HAVE SIMILAR AIMS, AND A NEW PARTY MIGHT RESULT. BUT HE WARNED:

"PARTIES MUST HAVE PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES TO ENDURE. THE NEW ASSEMBLYMEN WERE ELECTED AS INDIVIDUALS BY VOTERS EXERCISING THEIR INTELLIGENCE. THE PEACEFUL, ORDERLY ELECTION IS GRATIFYING."

A29FX
HE SAID HE WAS GLAD THE PEOPLE HAD VOTED AS THEY THOUGHT BEST, RATHER THAN AT THE BEHEST OF PARTIES WHICH, HE DECLARED, LACKED CLEAR CUT PRINCIPLES AND EXISTED LARGELY FOR SELFISH PURPOSES.

THE NEW ASSEMBLY LINEUP: INDEPENDENTS 128; DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS

23, NATIONALISTS 22, NATIONAL SOCIETY 11, YOUNG CORPS 12, LABOR UNIONS 3, SOCIALISTS TWO, IL MIN CLUB FOUR, INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE ONE, WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION ONE AND MISCELLANEOUS THREE.

OF THE 31 ASSEMBLYMEN REELECTED, 14 ARE MEMBERS OF THE PRO-RHEE NATIONALIST PARTY, WHICH HELD 71 SEATS. EIGHT OTHER PARTY MEMBERS WERE ELECTED. THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS ELECTED 23, ONLY FIVE OF THEM INCUMBENTS. THEY HAD 69 SEATS.

RHEE HAS BEEN SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL PARTY, NATIONAL SOCIETY, YOUTH CORPS AND IL MIN. THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALISTS FREQUENTLY VOTED FOR HIS PROPOSALS--BUT BECAME KNOWN AS ANTI-RHEE WHEN THEY PROPOSED TO MAKE THE ASSEMBLY SUPREME THOUGHT A PRIME MINISTER RESPONSIBLE TO IT ALONE.

TWO YEARS AGO, 85 INDEPENDENTS WERE ELECTED TO THE FIRST ASSEMBLY, BUT MANY SOON JOINED SOME PARTY. ONLY SEVEN INCUMBENT INDEPENDENTS WERE REELECTED; ALL OF THE OTHER 121 ELECTED ARE NEWCOMERS.

THE PARTIES SPRANG UP TWO YEARS AGO FOR SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST NATIONAL ELECTION. THEY GREW OUT OF CLUBS AND PATRIOTIC SOCIETIES WHICH HAD THEIR ORIGIN 30 YEARS OR MORE AGO WHILE JAPAN RULED KOREA.

FT111APD

B42 (Q)
(120)

JUN 2 1950

JAKARTA, U.S.I., JUNE 2-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT "IN PRINCIPLE" HAS NO OBJECTION TO RECOGNIZING THE REBEL REGIME IN INDOCHINA HEADED BY COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH.

HOWEVER, THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT IS PURSUING A "CAUTIOUS POLICY," TAKING INTO ACCOUNT "POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL COMPLICATIONS" THAT INDONESIAN RECOGNITION OF THE ANTI-FRENCH GUERRILLAS MIGHT ENTAIL, THE SOURCES SAID.

THIS WAS REPORTED AS A CLOSED PARLIAMENTARY SESSION CONSIDERED A MOTION BY MUSLIM LEADER M. NATSIR CALLING FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INDOCHINA SITUATION PRIOR TO ADOPTION OF AN OFFICIAL STAND ON WHETHER RECOGNITION SHOULD BE GRANTED TO THE HO CHI MINH GROUP OR TO THE FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT OF FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI.

THE MOTION WAS SUPPORTED BY PREMIER MOHAMED HATTA.

NATSIR'S MOTION SAID RECOGNITION WOULD BE USEFUL TO THE HO CHI MINH FORCES ONLY IF OTHER COUNTRIES TOOK THE SAME ACTION.

RJ810AED

B21KX (Q) (200)

MANILA, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE MANILA CHRONICLE TODAY USED JAPAN'S LATEST PLEA FOR A PEACE TREATY TO ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES AND GENERAL MACARTHUR OF PURSUING A POLICY OF APPEASEMENT TOWARD THE FORMER ENEMY.

COMMENTING ON JAPAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHE IS READY TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY, THE CHRONICLE SAID EDITORIALLY:

"WHILE IT IS TRUE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FORCED TO THIS POLICY BY COMPULSIONS OF THE COLD WAR AND BY IMPERATIVES OF STRATEGY, THE FACT REMAINS THAT THIS POLICY CAN ONLY BE IMPLEMENTED AT THE EXPENSE OF HER POTENTIAL ALLIES IN THE FAR EAST.

"CONSEQUENTLY IF WOULD BE DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO REGAIN HER PRESTIGE AMONG THESE FORMER FRIENDS IF SHE DOES NOT ABANDON HER POLICY OF APPEASING THE JAPS.

"THE REST OF THE ORIENTALS FEEL THAT JAPAN MUST PAY FOR HER DEPREDATIONS BEFORE SHE CAN BE GRANTED EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE. ANY POWER WHICH WOULD PREVENT CONSUMATION OF THIS WISH CANNOT HOPE TO GAIN THEIR FRIENDSHIP AND SYMPATHY."

THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THAT IF A POLL WERE HELD AMONG ASIAN NATIONS "WHO HAVE FELT THE IMPACT OF THE JAPANESE BOOT, WE FEEL SAFE TO SAY THEY WOULD BE UNANIMOUS IN CONDEMNING NOT SO MUCH JAPAN AS THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED (OCCUPATION) POWERS, (GENERAL MACARTHUR) FOR THE MANNER IN WHICH IT HAS SPOILED THE JAPS."

RA337ACS NM

A61WX

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISM (1100)

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR MCCARTHY ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE SENATE TODAY OF DEFENDING THE "VICIOUS VESTED INTEREST" OF COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR AGAIN CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT TO OPEN ALL FEDERAL FILES ON THE SCORES OF PERSONS HE HAS CALLED PRO-COMMUNISTS, AND HE DEMANDED:

"WHY ARE YOU HIDING THE PROOF, MR.TRUMAN? THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION."

MCCARTHY ALSO CHARGED THAT HALDORE HANSON, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HE HAS PREVIOUSLY ATTACKED, WAS "IN A JOINT BUSINESS VEN

JUN 2 1950

MCCARTHY ALSO CHARGED THAT HALDORE HANSON, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HE HAS PREVIOUSLY ATTACKED, WAS "IN A JOINT BUSINESS VENTURE" WITH A TOP SOVIET SPY. HANSON HAS DENIED ALL MCCARTHY'S PREVIOUS CHARGES. HE COULD NOT BE REACHED ROR COMMENT TONIGHT.

IN AIRING HIS NEW BLAST AGAINST MR.TRUMAN, MCCARTHY IGNORED CRITICISM AIMED IN HIS DIRECTION 24 HOURS EARLIER BY THE SENATE'S ONLY WOMAN MEMBER, MRS.MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME), AND SIX OF HER GOP COLLEAGUES.

WITHOUT MENTIONING MCCARTHY BY NAME, MRS.SMITH DENOUNCED "CERTAIN ELEMENTS" OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY FOR THEIR TACTICS IN THE CURRENT COMMUNIST INVESTIGATION AND SAID THEY WERE SEEKING TO EXPLOIT "FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE AND SMEAR" FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

LESS THAN HALF A DOZEN SENATORS WERE PRESENT WHEN MCCARTHY FINALLY GOT A CHANCE TO SPEAK LATE IN THE DAY. PUBLIC GALLERIES ALSO WERE NEARLY EMPTY.

MCCARTHY ASKED AND WAS GRANTED PERMISSION TO INSERT HIS SPEECH IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD AS THOUGH IT HAD BEEN DELIVERED IN THE SENATE.

MCCARTHY THEN LIFTED PARTS OF HIS PREPARED SPEECH AND COMMENTED ON THEM.

IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, MCCARTHY SAID:

IN HIS SPEECH ON THE SENATE FLOOR, MCCARTHY SAID:

"YOU HAVE LONG COMDEMNED VESTED INTERESTS, MR.TRUMAN. WHAT MORE VICIOUS VESTED INTEREST COULD THERE BE THAN THE VESTED INTERESTS OF THE COMMUNISTS IN KEEPING THEIR AGENTS IN OUR STATE DEPARTMENT?"

(IN LAW, A VESTED INTEREST IS DEFINED AS AN INTEREST "THAT HAS TAKEN EFFECT AS AN IMMEDIATE RIGHT TO PRESENT OR FUTURE ENJOYMENT.")

MCCARTHY CONTINUED:

"WHY DO YOU DEFEND THIS VESTED INTEREST, MR.TRUMAN? WHY NOT PROVE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT YOU ARE RIGHT AND I AM WRONG BY

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CRACKING ALL OF THE FILES OF THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHOM I HAVE NAMED?
"WHY ARE YOU AFRAID, MR.PRESIDENT, TO CRACK, FOR EXAMPLE, THE COMPLETE FILES ON JOHN STEWART SERVICE, PHILIP JESSUP, OWEN LATTIMORE OR HALDORE HANSON?"
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORIGINALLY TURNED DOWN THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE'S REQUEST FOR ACCESS TO ANY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY FILES AND WHEN THE COMMITTEE ISSUED SUBPOENAS FOR THREE TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN A DEMAND FOR THE FILES, MR.TRUMAN INSTRUCTED THEM TO IGNORE THE WRITS.
SUBSEQUENTLY, HOWEVER, MR.TRUMAN AGREED TO LET CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-CONN) AND HIS FIVE-MAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE EXAMINE THE STATE DEPARTMENT FILES, INCLUDING SOME FBI RECORDS, ON 81 PERSONS ACCUSED BY MCCARTHY.
MR.TRUMAN REFUSED TO HAND OVER THE COMPLETE FBI FILES--THE SO-CALLED "RAW" FILES WHICH MCCARTHY HAS INSISTED CONTAIN THE PROOF OF HIS CHARGES--ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD CRIPPLE THE FBI, SMEAR INNOCENT PEOPLE AND WRECK THE FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM.

A62WX
SINCE THEN, MCCARTHY HAS DECLARED THAT FILES OF THE SECRET SERVICE, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, NAVY INTELLIGENCE AND ARMY INTELLIGENCE ALSO SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE.
ONCE AGAIN, MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE THAT EVIDENCE SUBSTANTIATING HIS CHARGES CAN BE FOUND IF ALL THE FILES ARE OPENED.
ALL FOUR OF THE PERSONS MCCARTHY NAMED IN HIS

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HIS CHARGES CAN BE FOUND IF ALL THE FILES ARE OPENED.
ALL FOUR OF THE PERSONS MCCARTHY NAMED IN HIS SPEECH TODAY HAVE FIGURED PRIMINENTLY IN MCCARTHY'S SWEEPING CHARGES OF RED SYMPATHIZERS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THEY AND OTHERS UNDER HIS ATTACK HAVE VEHEMENTLY DENIED MCCARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS. SOME HAVE FOUGHT BACK WITH SUCH EPITHETS AS "CONTEMPTIBLE LIAR" AND "WITCH HUNTER."
MCCARTHY HAS NAMED OWEN LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND OCCASIONAL STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT, AS RUSSIA'S NO. 1 SPY IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA.
OF THE OTHER THREE, JESSUP IS A ROVING U.S. AMBASSADOR, SERVICE IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT, AND HANSON IS IN CHARGE OF THE TECHNICAL STAFF HANDLING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM FOR AID TO THE WORLD'S UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
MCCARTHY NOTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY CONFIRMED THAT A CABLED MESSAGE FIGURING IN THE SO-CALLED "AMERASIA CASE" OF 1945 WAS ACTUALLY SENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT CHUNGKING,CHINA, IN WARTIME 1944.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DISCLOSURE CAME AFTER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M.MCINERNEY DENIED THAT SUCH A MESSZGE WAS AMONG SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS SEIZED BY FEDERAL AGENTS IN THE 1945 RAIDS ON AMERASIA MAGAZINE OFFICES IN NEW YORK. THE MAGAZINE IS NO LONGER PUBLISHED.
MCINERNEY TOLD NEWSMEN WEDNESDAY HE WAS FAMILIAR WITH ALL OF THE DOCUMENTS FOUND IN AMERASIA'S HEADQUARTERS AND THAT THE CABLED MESSAGE TO CHUNGKING DEFINITELY WAS NOT AMONG THEM.
LATE TODAY, HOWEVER, AFTER MCCARTHY DELIVERED HIS BLAST IN THE SENATE, MCINERNEY CALLED NEWSMEN AND GAVE OUT A FORMAL STATEMENT "CLARIFYING" THE ANSWERS HE HAD GIVEN TO REPORTERS ON CAPITOL HILL TWO DAYS AGO.
MCINERNEY SAID HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED ABOUT AN ARTICLE WHICH APPEARED IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WHICH GAVE THE FOLLOWING DESCRIPTION OF THE "HULL CABLE" MESSAGE:
"ONE DOCUMENT, OVER THE SIGNATURE OF FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL, SEEMED ON THE SURFACE TO PICTURE AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE PLUGGING FOR SOVIET INTERESTS IN ASIA, AS A VERITABLE BIBLE OF WHAT TO DO IN THE FAR EAST."
MCINERNEY'S STATEMENT SAID THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT GIVE THE DATE AND THE ADDRESSEE OF THE CABLE AND HE WAS "UNABLE TO IDENTIFY IT."
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WENT ON TO SAY THAT THERE IS "A DOCUMENT IN THE AMERASIA CASE CONSISTING OF AN UNSIGNED CABLE WHICH QUOTES FIVE PARAGRAPHS FROM THE JULY, 1944, ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE AMERASIA WITHOUT COMMENT OR OBSERVATION."

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A63WX
"IT WILL BE READILY SEEN," MCINERNEY SAID, "THAT IT WOULD BE VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ASSOCIATE THIS DOCUMENT WITH THE ONE DESCRIBED IN THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGED EARLIER TODAY THAT THE 1944 CABLE WAS MARKED "HULL."
SENATOR MCCARTHY, ALLUDING TO MCINERNEY'S PREVIOUS DENIAL THAT THE DOCUMENT EXISTED, TOLD THE SENATE:
"NOW, HOWEVER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADMITS ITS EXISTENCE AFTER IT HAS BEEN SMOKED OUT, AND ATTEMPTS TO EXPLAIN IT BY CALLING IT SOMETHING THAT HAD BEEN PUT OUT BY THE PRESS SECTION AND SENT TO MISSIONS ABROAD FOR THEIR INFORMATION.
"THIS, TOO, IS PREPOSTEROUS. THE DISPATCH WAS A SECRET DISPATCH SENT OUT UNDER THE NAME OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE (CORDELL HULL) AND NOTHING IN IT INDICATED THAT IT WAS ANYTHING BUT AN AUTHORITATIVE ENDORSEMENT OF THE POLICY OF AMERASIA AT THAT TIME."
MCCARTHY SAID THE DOCUMENT--AN OFFICIAL STATE DEPARTMENT CABLE QUOTING FROM AN AMERASIA MAGAZINE ARTICLE--"CALLED FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING THE LEADING JAPANESE COMMUNIST OUTSIDE OF JAPAN AS A TITO FOR JAPAN."
THE SENATOR SAID THE CABLE REPRESENTED "AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE POSITION THE COMMUNISTS WERE THEN TAKING IN CHINA."
MCCARTHY HAS CONTENDED THAT AMERASIA'S FORMER EDITOR, PHILIP JAFFE, WAS A SOVIET AGENT AND THAT THE MAGAZINE'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS CONTAINED REDS. JAFFE HAS DENIED THE CHARGE.
THE CABLE QUOTED AMERASIA AS ADVOCATING A "CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE GUERRILLA COMMUNIST FORCES OPERATING [redacted] BEHIND THE JAPANESE LINES" IN EASTERN CHINA AND ADVOCATED U.S. AID TO THE CHINESE REDS, [redacted], WHO HAVE SINCE OVERRUN ALL CHINA.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN SENDING THE MESSAGE THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "MERELY TRANSMITTING INFORMATION WHICH APPEARED IN THE PUBLIC PRESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH A LONG ESTABLISHED ROUTINE."
MCDERMOTT SAID HE "DIDN'T THINK THERE WAS ANY IDEA THAT THIS (MESSAGE) WAS TO BE CONSIDERED AN ENDORSEMENT OR INSTRUCTION FROM MR.HULL OR THE DEPARTMENT."
HE SAID THE FACT THAT THE CABLE WAS MARKED "RESTRICTED" WAS ALSO ROUTINE.
GG820PED

A96WA
(280)
FURS-TRADE ZONES

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT SALES OF RUSSIAN FURS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME TO FINANCE SOVIET ESPIONAGE.

HE ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "LOBBYING" AGAINST A PROVISION HE SUCCEEDED IN WRITING INTO A FOREIGN-TRADE ZONES BILL LAST YEAR TO CURB IMPORTS OF FURS AND FUR PRODUCTS.

THE MEASURE WOULD ALLOW GREATER LEEWAY IN THE ASSEMBLING AND FABRICATING OF FOREIGN GOODS IN FOREIGN-TRADE ZONES IN THIS COUNTRY WITHOUT SUBJECTING THEM TO IMPORT DUTIES.

BOTH THE HOUSE AND THE SENATE PASSED THE BILL LAST YEAR, BUT IN THE SENATE MCCARTHY WON ADOPTION OF AN AMENDMENT INTENDED TO PROTECT DOMESTIC FUR PRODUCERS FROM FOREIGN COMPETITION.

IT WOULD REQUIRE THE PRESIDENT TO ISSUE SUCH IMPORT REGULATIONS AS THE TARIFF COMMISSION DEEMED NECESSARY TO PREVENT "SERIOUS INJURY" TO FUR PRODUCERS IN THIS COUNTRY.

HIS AMENDMENT CAUSED A MONTHS-LONG DEADLOCK BETWEEN HOUSE AND SENATE CONFEREES APPOINTED TO IRON OUT THE DIFFERENCES IN THE BILLS PASSED BY EACH BRANCH.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) TODAY BROUGHT BACK TO THE SENATE A CONFERENCE REPORT ON THE LEGISLATION OMITTING MCCARTHY'S AMENDMENT. HE SAID HOUSE CONFEREES WERE ADAMANT IN REFUSING TO ACCEPT IT.

MCCARTHY, URGING REJECTION OF THE CONFERENCE REPORT, TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE TWO PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INCOME IN THIS COUNTRY TO FINANCE THEIR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES.

HE SAID ONE IS AMTORG, THE RUSSIAN TRADING CORPORATION IN THIS COUNTRY, AND THE OTHER IS THE "MILLIONAIRE PLAYBOY," FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD.

ROUGHLY 59 PER CENT OF AMTORG'S INCOME, HE SAID, COMES FROM THE SALES OF RUSSIAN FURS. HE CALLED IT A "DUMPING" OPERATION.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT SINCE THE WAR FUR IMPORTS HAVE INCREASED FROM $49,000,000 A YEAR TO $176,000,000.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT FELT THE AMENDMENT WOULD INTERFERE WITH ADMINISTRATION OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM.

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B98WX (AMERASIA) Q
AMERASIA (350)

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WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY CONFIRMED THAT A CABLED MESSAGE FIGURING IN THE SO-CALLED AMERASIA CASE ACTUALLY WAS SENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT CHUNGKING IN WARTIME 1944.

THE DEPARTMENT ITSELF PROFESSED NO KNOWLEDGE OF WHETHER THE DOCUMENT WAS SEIZED IN THE 1945 RAIDS ON THE MAGAZINE'S NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS, BUT IT WAS LEARNED ELSEWHERE THAT IT WAS.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M.MCINERNEY ON WEDNESDAY DENIED THAT SUCH A MESSAGE WAS AMONG THE SEIZED PAPERS. HE WAS COMMENTING ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE DOCUMENT, OVER THE SIGNATURE OF THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, CORDELL HULL, PRESENTED AMERASIA AS A VERITABLE BIBLE OF U.S.FAR EASTERN POLICY. MC INERNEY WAS UNAVAILABLE TODAY FOR FURTHER COMMENT.

THE WARTIME RAIDS ON THE MAGAZINE AND THE LATER ARREST OF SIX PERSONS --ONLY TWO OF WHOM WERE PROSECUTED--HAVE FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN SENATOR MCCARTHY'S CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS AND THEIR FRIENDS HAVE INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MCCARTHY AND OTHER REPUBLICANS HAVE CHARGED THAT THE CASEWAS "WHITEWASHED."

THE CODED MESSAGE TO THE CHUNGKING EMBASSY QUOTED AN AMERASIA ARTICLE WHICH SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY OF USING "AS A TITO OF JAPAN," SUSOMO OKANO, TO HELP THE JAPANESE PEOPLE "ESTABLISH A GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL DISCARD AGGRESSION AND THE PRESENT RULING OLIGARCHY." IT ALSO PROPOSED A "CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE GUERRILA COMMUNIST FORCES NOW OPERATING BEHIND THE JAPANESE LINE" IN EASTERN CHINA AND GIVING THEM MATERIAL AND FINANCIAL AID.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT IN SENDING THE MESSAGE THE DEPARTMENT WAS "MERELY TRANSMITTING INFORMATION WHICH APPEARED IN THE PUBLIC PRESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH A LONG-ESTABLISHED ROUTINE."

"I DON'T THINK THERE WAS ANY IDEA IN THE MIND OF AMBASSADOR (CLARENCE) GAUSS THAT THIS WAS TO BE CONSIDERED AN ENDORSEMENT OR INSTRUCTION FROM MR.HULL OR THE DEPARTMENT," MCDERMOTT SAID.

THE MESSAGE WAS SENT JULY 24, 1944, IN A "RESTRICTED" CATEGORY, WHICH MEANT IT SHOULD NOT BE SHOWN TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS.

MCDERMOTT SAID THIS WAS "ROUTINE" PROCEDURE THAT ALL SUCH MESSAGES WERE WRITTEN, SIGNED "HULL" AND INITIALED IN HIS OWN OFFICE. HE SAID IT WAS ONE OF "THOUSANDS" OF SUCH MESSAGES SENT TO U.S. REPRESENTATIVES ABROAD TO KEEP THEM INFORMED ON WHAT WAS BEING PRINTED IN THIS COUNTRY.

MCDERMOTT SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT HE DOES NOT SEE HOW THE MAGAZINE COULD HAVE ACQUIRED A COPY OF THE MESSAGE LEGALLY.

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A94WX
(180)
NIGHT LEAD LEE-REMINGTON

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WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO ACTION WAS TAKEN TODAY TOWARD DISMISSAL OF WILLIAM W.REMINGTON $10,000-A-YEAR DEPARTMENT ECONOMIST, AND THERE WILL BE [redacted] NONE BEFORE MONDAY, AT THE EARLIEST.

REMINGTON AND MICHAEL LEE, ANOTHER $10,000-A-YEAR MAN IN THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, HAD BEEN DIRECTED BY SAWYER A WEEK AGO TO RESIGN BUT BOTH REFUSED TO QUIT UNDER FIRE.

REMINGTON RETURNED TO HIS OFFICE AT THE DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE SAWYER'S ULTIMATUM. HE HAD BEEN IN NEW YORK THE PREVIOUS TWO DAYS TO APPEAR BEFORE A GRAND JURY.

LEE, CHARGED YESTERDAY WITH "MALADMINISTRATION" AND GIVEN FIVE DAYS TO REFUTE THE CHARGES OR BE DISMISSED, TOOK SICK LEAVE, SAYING HE HAD BEEN FEELING BADLY AND RUNNING A TEMPERATURE THURSDAY.

THE LOYALTY OF BOTH MEN HAD BEEN QUESTIONED IN CONGRESS, BUT SAWYER SAID THE DISMISSAL PROCEEDINGS WERE "IN THE INTEREST OF GOOD ADMINISTRATION IN THE DEPARTMENT" AND "IN NO WISE INTENDED TO REFLECT IN ANY WAY ON THE LOYALTY OF EITHER OF THESE TWO MEN."

LEE, AFTER GETTING HIS DISMISSAL NOTICE, CHARGED THAT THE "MALADMINISTRATION" ACCUSATION WAS A SUBTERFUGE AND THAT SAWYER'S REAL REASON IN TRYING TO FIRE HIM WAS TO AVERT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID SENATORS HAD SERVED AN "ULTIMATUM" ON SAWYER.

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A184WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN ARMS
BY FRANCIS J.KELLY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ASKED SENATORS TODAY TO APPROVE ANOTHER $1,222,500,000 INSTALLMENT OF FOREIGN ARMS AID AND TOLD THEM FRANKLY THE FUTURE OUTLAY MAY HAVE TO BE LARGER.
HE APPEARED BEFORE A JOINT MEETING OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES TO MAKE A FORMAL PRESENTATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR THE SECOND SECTION OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, FOR THE 1951 FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTS JULY 1.
ONLY NINE OF THE 26 MEMBERS OF THE TWO COMMITTEES SHOWED UP, AND QUESTIONS WERE FEW. SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THE COUNTRY COULD LOOK FORWARD TO A TIME WHEN IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO SPEND SO MUCH ARMING FRIENDLY NATIONS.
ACHESON REPLIED:
"WE ARE, OF COURSE, LOOKING FORWARD TO A TIME WHEN IT WOULD BE LOWERED BUT I DO NOT THINK, SENATOR, ANYBODY COULD HONESTLY TELL YOU NOW THAT IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE IT WOULD BE LOWERED.
"IN FACT, I THINK THAT THE MOST HONEST ANSWER WOULD BE THAT IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE IT MIGHT BE INCREASED.
"THE EFFORT WHICH WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO MAKE HERE AND ABROAD IS GOING TO BE CONSIDERABLE. WE ARE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING AN ADEQUATE SECURITY FORCE FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND I THINK ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE TREATY AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE GOT TO FACE THE FACT THAT UNLESS THERE IS A VERY CONSIDERABLE CHANGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE AND ACTIONS OF CERTAIN OTHER POWERS, WE HAVE TO PUT MORE, RATHER THAN LESS, EFFORT INTO THE DEFENSE FIELD."
FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) WONDERED WHETHER SOME OF THE RECIPIENT NATIONS ARE MERELY "CHEERING" THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE WHILE EXPECTING THE UNITED STATES TO SHOULDER THE BULK OF THE BURDEN. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHETHER WESTERN EUROPE IS SHORING UP ITS DEFENSES BECAUSE OF A NATURAL DESIRE,OR BECAUSE OF U.S.PRESSURE.

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A185WX
ACHESON REPLIED THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE IN EARNEST ABOUT WANTING TO DEFEND THEMSELVES, THAT THEIR DEFENSE ACTIVITIES ARE NOT BEING UNDERTAKEN AS A RESULT OF AMERICAN PRESSURE, AND THAT THEIR SPIRIT IS REASSURING.
TO SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), WHO WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THERE ARE DISINTEGRATING INFLUENCES AT WORK WITHIN RUSSIA, ACHESON SAID HE IS NOT COMPETENT TO ANSWER--DOESN'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT IT.
PURSUING THE QUESTION OF NATIONAL SELF-RELIANCE AMONG THE WESTERN COUNTRIES, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID IT APPEARED THAT SOME OF THOSE NATIONS WERE SPENDING AS LITTLE AS 5 PER CENT OF THEIR BUDGETS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK SOME OF THEM ARE DOING ENOUGH TO HELP THEMSELVES, AND ASKED FOR A BREAKDOWN TO ASCERTAIN "WHETHER THEY ARE SHIFTING A BURDEN ONTO THE ALREADY UNBALANCED U.S.BUDGET."
ACHESON PROMISED HE WOULD GIVE HIM THE DESIRED FIGURES.
IN HIS FORMAL STATEMENT, ACHESON SAID THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS HAVE BEEN MAKING SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS IN THEIR EFFORT TO BULWARK THE WESTERN WORLD AGAINST AGGRESSION.
"MUCH, OF COURSE, REMAINS TO BE DONE," HE CONCEDED. "FURTHER PROGRESS WILL CONTINUE TO DEPEND ON THE UNSLACKENED EFFORT OF ALL 12 PARTNERS. IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE TREATY MEMBERS ARE TO BE ABLE TO PRESERVE THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA FROM AGGRESSION, THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE WITH ITS MILITARY AID TO THOSE COUNTRIES."
THE REQUEST INCLUDES $1,000,000,000 FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, $120,000,000 FOR GREECE AND TURKEY, $27,500,000 FOR IRAN, KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES, AND $75,000,000 TO BE SPENT IN "THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA."
ACTUAL FUNDS WOULD HAVE TO BE PROVIDED IN A LATER APPROPRIATION BILL. THE ADMINISTRATION NOW IS SEEKING ONLY A LEGISLATIVE AUTHORIZATION FOR THE PROGRAM.
FRGG240PED

A52WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD ATLANTIC UNION
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST AND A FORMER UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE TODAY URGED THE CREATION OF A U.S.-EUROPEAN "SUPER-STATE" AS THE ONLY WORKABLE FORMULA FOR PEACE.
DR.HAROLD UREY, ATOMIC BOMB PIONEER, AND WILLIAM L.CLAYTON MADE THEIR APPEAL TO THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, INC., WHICH SEEKS A FEDERAL UNION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.
CLAYTON SAID THE COLD WAR PITS RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES--"A SINGLE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNIT"--AGAINST THE DIVIDED DEMOCRACIES WHICH "FIGHT DESPERATELY AND DEFENSIVELY AND AT ENORMOUS COST."
"THE DEMOCRACIES WON'T WIN THAT WAY--THE COSTS ALONE ARE SELF-DEFEATING," THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WARNED.
"BY CLINGING TO A FOOLISH, MISPLACED PRIDE IN NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY WE RISK THE LOSS BOTH OF FREEDOM AND OF SOVEREIGNTY."
DR.UREY DID NOT MENTION ATOMIC CONTROL IN HIS ADDRESS. HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE OF WHICH HE IS A DIRECTOR:
"THERE ARE A NUMBER OF THINGS WHICH ARE CRITICAL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES WHICH CANNOT BE SOLVED BY ANY OTHER METHOD THAN BY A FEDERAL UNION OF THE ATLANTIC DEMOCRACIES."
CLAYTON IS VICE PRESIDENT AND DR.UREY A DIRECTOR OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE. BOTH WERE ADDRESSING THE FINAL DINNER OF A TWO-DAY MEETING HERE, ATTENDED BY DELEGATES FROM 25 STATES.
THE AIM OF THE CONFERENCE WAS TO DEVELOP SUPPORT FOR A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN). THIS WOULD DIRECT PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO INVITE THE SEVEN ATLANTIC PACT POWERS TO A CONVENTION TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF A TRANSATLANTIC FEDERAL UNION.
EARLIER CLARENCE K.STREIT, AUTHOR OF "UNION NOW," SHARPLY CRITICIZED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S CONCEPT OF AMERICAN-EUROPEAN MILITARY COOPERATION. IT CAN END, HE SAID, "IN WORSE DISASTER TO US THAN THE CHINA POLICY."
STREIT ATTACKED THE CONCEPT OF "BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES" MENTIONED IN ACHESON'S TALK TO CONGRESS MEMBERS ON WEDNESDAY. THIS IS THE ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH, FOR EXAMPLE, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR AIR AND ATOMIC OPERATIONS WHILE CONTINENTAL EUROPE SUPPLIED THE INFANTRY.
STREIT SAID THAT NO EFFECTIVE MILITARY FORCE ON SUCH LINES COULD BE DEVELOPED UNDER THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, BECAUSE ITS "PROCEDURES ARE SO VAGUE" AND ITS POWERS "MERELY RECOMMENDATORY."

A53WX
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NOR COULD SUCH A DIVISION OF TASKS BE ANYTHING BUT DISRUPTIVE,

HE SAID, FOR IT WOULD GIVE THE UNPOPULAR INFANTRY ROLE TO "THE MEN WHOSE MORALE IS MOST LIKELY TO BE UNDERMINED BY THIS ASSIGNMENT."

THE ONLY ANSWER, HE ASSERTED, "IS THAT FOLLOWED BY THE 48 STATES--THAT OF FORMING A FEDERAL UNION, WITH A COMMON ARMY, AIR AND NAVAL FORCES WHOSE MEN ARE DRAWN INDISCRIMINATELY FROM ALL THE STATES FOR ALL SERVICES."

DR.UREY ALSO FOUND FAULT WITH THE PLANNED MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS. NO MILITARY COMMAND, HE SAID, "CAN OBEY THE ORDERS OF SOME TWELVE SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENTS."

"THE FORMULA OF ONE VOTE FOR ONE NATION ONLY MEANS THAT IN REALITY NO IMPORTANT DECISIONS WILL EVER BE PUT UP TO THE BODY WITH THIS VOTING ARRANGEMENT," THE SCIENTIST WENT ON.

"IN ORDER TO HAVE ANY REAL AUTHORITY TO MAKE DECISIONS, IT IS NECESSARY THAT AUTHORITY BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE PRESENT NATION STATES TO THE SUPER-GOVERNMENT. X X

"ANY MAKESHIFT SOLUTION THAT FAILS TO TAKE THIS NECESSARY AND FUNDAMENTAL STEP INTO ACCOUNT WILL NEVER IN REALITY BE GIVEN SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY TO ACCOMPLISH THE DESIRED ENDS."

CLAYTON, A LEADING COTTON FACTOR LONG IDENTIFIED WITH WORLD TRADE, SAID AN ATLANTIC UNION COULD PRODUCE A SINGLE, COMPETITIVE ECONOMY IN WHICH EVERY PRODUCER WOULD HAVE A FREE MARKET OF UP TO 400,000,000 CONSUMERS.

"A COMPLETE POLITICAL UNION WITH ONE FOREIGN POLICY, ONE CURRENCY, ONE DEFENSE POLICY AND AN INTEGRATED ECONOMY IS NECESSARY TO BRING THIS ABOUT," HE SAID.

"THIS UNION OF THE FREE WORLD WOULD POSSESS SUCH AN OVERWHELMING WEIGHT OF THE WORLD'S POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND SPIRITUAL POWER THAT NO NATION ON EARTH WOULD DARE ATTACK. X X X

FAILURE TO UNIFY, HE SAID, "MEANS THE ALMOST CERTAIN LOSS OF THE COLD WAR TO THE COMMUNISTS."

LT733PED

-95-

SUBINTRO NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC DEFENSE JUN 2 1950

BY MAX BOYD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS AND ATOMIC WARHEADS ON GUIDED MISSILES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY TODAY.

THESE ADVANCEMENTS, WHICH MIGHT REVOLUTIONIZE WARFARE AND DEFENSE TO A DEGREE SECOND ONLY TO THE INFLUENCE OF THE ORIGINAL ATOMIC BOMB, WERE MADE KNOWN TO AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER.

THEY GAVE MILITARY PLANNERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES NEW CONFIDENCE THAT WESTERN EUROPE CAN BE MADE SECURE AGAINST RUSSIA'S HUGE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WITHOUT BANKRUPTING THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES.

MILITARY PLANNERS DO NOT EXPECT THE NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS TO BE A SUBSTITUTE FOR STRENGTHENED GROUND ARMIES AND TACTICAL AIR FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, NOR FOR A STRONGER UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND NAVY. THEY EXPLAIN THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE AGAINST AN ATTACKING ARMY UNLESS STRONG DEFENDING GROUND AND AIR POWER WAS PRESENT TO FORCE THE AGGRESSORS INTO VULNERABLE CONCENTRATIONS.

HOWEVER, MILITARY PLANNERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES REGARD THE COMBINATION OF STRONG CONVENTIONAL FORCES AND ATOMIC WEAPONS AS THE WAY TO ACHIEVE AND MAINTAIN AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE WITHIN THE MEANS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES. THEY BELIEVE TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS--WHICH ARE WEAPONS SUITABLE FOR USE AGAINST TROOPS--WILL ENABLE THE WEST TO MATCH THE STRENGTH OF RUSSIA'S ARMY AND AIR FORCE WITH NUMERICALLY MUCH SMALLER UNITS.

U.S.OFFICIALS HAVE PLACED THE RUSSIAN ARMY'S PRESENT STRENGTH AT 170 DIVISIONS, WHICH COMPARES WITH U.S.STRENGTH OF 10 DIVISIONS PLUS A NUMBER OF OTHER UNITS OF LESS THAN DIVISIONAL SIZE. THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS ALSO RATED BY U.S.OFFICIALS AS THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD. ITS LONG RANGE AIR FORCE CONTAINS PLANES SIMILAR TO THE U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES OF WORLD WAR II, WHICH HAVE AN OPERATING RADIUS OF ABOUT 2,000 MILES. IT IS GENERALL BELIEVED TO CONTAIN NO PLANES OF SUCH RANGE AS THE AMERICAN B-36.

NEWS THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS DEVELOPED ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS AND WARHEADS FOR GUIDED MISSILES RECALLS THE REPORT DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON MADE MARCH 31 TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE SAID AT THAT TIME THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DEVELOPING A WIDE VARIETY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS OF DIFFERENT TYPE AND SIZE, SOME OF WHICH PROMISE TO HAVE TACTICAL AS WELL AS STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE.

TACTICAL WEAPONS ARE EMPLOYED AGAINST TROOPS, TANKS, REINFORCEMENTS AND SUPPLY LINES. STRATEGIC WEAPONS, WHICH INCLUDE THE ORIGINAL ATOMIC BOMB, ARE MORE SUITABLE FOR USE AGAINST INDUSTRIAL SOURCES OF MILITARY STRENGTH FAR BEHIND AN ENEMY'S LINES.

A17WX

THE DEVELOPMENT OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS RAISES THE QUESTION WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE PLACED IN OR NEAR EUROPE TO GIVE WESTERN EUROPEANS CONFIDENCE AND TO BE AVAILABLE QUICKLY IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK.

MOST MEMBERS OF CONGRESS COMMENTING ON THIS PROPOSAL HAVE OPPOSED IT. OPPONENTS OF THE IDEA FEAR THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS MIGHT FALL INTO COMMUNIST HANDS OR THAT THEIR DESIGNS MIGHT LEAK TO COMMUNISTS. UNLESS CONGRESS CHANGES THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW, SUCH WEAPONS COULD NOT BE GIVEN TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

HOWEVER, THERE IS CONSIDERABLE FEELING AMONG MILITARY MEN THAT TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE PLACED IN OR NEAR EUROPE IN AMERICAN HANDS. B-29 BOMBERS ABLE TO CARRY ATOMIC BOMBS OF THE ORIGINAL SIZE ARE ALREADY BASED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND AIR BASES IN THE ENGLISH MIDLANDS ARE NOW BEING IMPROVED AND EXTENDED TO ACCOMMODATE THEM AND JET FIGHTER BOMBERS AS WELL.

SINCE A WAY HAS BEEN FOUND TO PUT ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES IN AN ARTILLERY SHELL, IT IS APPARENT THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS ALSO CAN BE CARRIED BY FIGHTER BOMBERS, WHICH CAN LIFT WEIGHT EQUIVALENT TO EXTREMELY LARGE SHELLS.

ES/LT505PED

A208WX (BJT)

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN POLICE JUN 2 1950

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE STUDYING A WEST GERMAN APPEAL FOR PERMISSION TO ESTABLISH A FEDERAL POLICE FORCE OF 25,000 MEN.

ADVANCE INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DEFINITELY COOL TO THE IDEA.

BUT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THE UNITED STATES, IN A MOVE TO COUNTER RUSSIA'S ARMING OF AN EAST GERMAN POLICE FORCE, MAY AGREE TO STRENGTHEN POLICE UNITS NOW CONTROLLED INDIVIDUALLY BY THE 11 WEST GERMAN STATESM

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE WEST GERMAN REQUEST CAME IN A LETTER SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO THE THREE GOVERNMENTS FROM CHANCELLOR

ADENAUER OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT SAID THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN HANDED TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS TO SETTLE IN FRANKFORT AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH GERMAN LEADERS.
SECRETARY ACHESON, HE SAID, DISCUSSED IT WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER BEVIN DURING THE LONDON FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING THIS MONTH.
"THEY DID NOT FEEL, HOWEVER, THEY HAD SUFFICIENT DATA AND INFORMATION TO REACH A DECISION AT THIS TIME," HE ADDED.
MCDERMOTT SAID NO GUIDANCE HAD BEEN ISSUED TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS AND "NO DECISION WAS REACHED AT LONDON AS TO THE NATURE, OR SIZE OF ADDITIONAL POLICE UNITS FOR GERMANY."
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID AFTERWARD THE UNITED STATES VERY LIKELY WILL TURN DOWN THE GERMAN SUGGESTION, MAINLY BECAUSE ANY CENTRALLY-DIRECTED GERMAN POLICE FORCE WILL AROUSE FEARS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.
SUCH A MOVE, THEY SAID, MIGHT ALSO OPEN THE WAY TO RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA ATTACKS OF THE TYPE THE WEST ALREADY HAS DIRECTED AT MOSCOW FOR REARMING AN EAST GERMAN POLICE FORCE.
ON MAY 23 THE THREE GOVERNMENTS SENT SEPARATE PROTESTS TO MOSCOW DENOUNCING RUSSIA FOR CREATING A 50,000-MAN POLICE FORCE WITH "THE CHARACTER OF AN ARMY." THE ALLIES SAID THIS FORCE WAS EQUIPPED WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY, MACHINE GUNS, ARMORED WEAPONS AND IS RECEIVING BASIC INFANTRY AND OTHER ARMY TRAINING.
ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO HAVE MENTIONED THE THREAT POSED BY THIS FORCE IN HIS LETTER. IT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC BUT OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER BASED HIS PLEA MAINLY ON WHAT HE SAID WAS THE NEED TO

A [illegible]
MAINTAIN ORDER IN WEST GERMANY BY QUICK POLICE ACTION AND PREVENT SUCH RIOTS AS THOSE CAUSED IN THE TOWN OF SALZGITTER RECENT Y WHEN GERMANS TRIED TO STOP DISMANTLING OF FACTORIES
PROTECT INTERNAL SECURITY MORE ADEQUATELY ESPECIALLY BY CHECKING ON THE BIG FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM THE EASTERN ZONES TO GUARD AGAINST RUSSIAN AGENTS.
3. ENFORCE FEDERAL LEGISLATION PASSED BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE TOTAL WEST GERMAN STATE POLICE UNITS, INCLUDING THOSE IN BERLIN AND SPECIALIZED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS, AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 110,000 MEN.
THE RUSSIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE ABOUT 150,000 MEN IN THEIR POLICE FORCE INCLUDING THE 50,000-MAN "PARAMILITARY," THEY SAID.
THESE OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT NO IMMEDIATE DECISION ON THE GERMAN REQUEST WILL BE FORTHCOMING BECAUSE OF THE SERIOUS ISSUES INVOLVED. THEY SAID IT WAS ENTIRELY LIKELY THE WHOLE QUESTION WOULD BE DISCUSSED ANEW WHEN THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET AGAIN PROBABLY THIS FALL IN NEW YORK.
ES405PED

A59 (320)
JUN 2 1950
FOLLOW WASHINGTON
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THEIR GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST FOR A 25,000-MAN FEDERAL POLICE FORCE UNTIL IT HAS BEEN ACTED UPON BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS SICK AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.
HERBERT BLANKENHORN, ADENAUER'S LIAISON WITH THE HIGH COMMISSION, SAID:
"I CANNOT COMMENT ON THIS MATTER BECAUSE I AM NOT SUFFICIENTLY INFORMED ABOUT IT. THIS QUESTION IS BEING HANDLED ON MUCH HIGHER LEVELS."
BLANKENHORN SAID THAT THE GERMANS PROBABLY WILL NOT MAKE ANY STATEMENT ABOUT THE POLICE QUESTION UNTIL THE HIGH COMMISSION HAS ACTED UPON IT. HE SAID THE TEXT OF ADENAUER'S REQUEST WILL NOT BE MADE PUBLIC BY THE GERMANS.
THE QUESTION OF A CENTRAL WEST GERMAN POLICE FORCE HAS BEEN RAISED WITH INCREASING FREQUENCY AND SERIOUSNESS SINCE THE FORMATION OF A POLICE-ARMY IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
IN WESTERN GERMANY, POLICE FORCES HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY DECENTRALIZED. NO POLICE FORCE HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO GROW BEYOND THE STATE LEVEL.
ADENAUER RECENTLY COMPLAINED TO THE HIGH COMMISSION THAT HE DID NOT EVEN HAVE A GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED POLICE FORCE TO PROTECT THE FEDERAL CAPITOL.
ONE SMALL MOVE TOWARD CENTRALIZING WEST GERMAN POLICE AGENCIES WAS DISCLOSED TODAY. THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION APPROVED "IN PRINCIPLE" ADENAUER'S REQUEST FOR CENTRALIZING THE RAILWAY POLICE UNDER FEDERAL DIRECTION.
THERE ARE ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 5,000 RAILWAY POLICE, USED TO GUARD THE FEDERALLY OPERATED RAILROAD SYSTEM. DETAILS OF THIS CENTRALIZATION REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT IN TALKS BETWEEN ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS.
THE FIRST REACTION TO ADENAUER'S POLICE PROPOSALS AMONG HIS OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT WAS ONE OF DISAPPROVAL.
"I AM ASTOUNDED AT THIS PROPOSAL BEING MADE WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF PARLIAMENT," SAID DEPUTY PAUL LOEBE, OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH IS THE CHIEF OPPOSITION TO ADENAUER'S COALITION OF THREE RIGHTWING PARTIES.
LOEBE, WHO WAS PRESIDENT OF THE PRE-HITLER GERMAN PARLIAMENT, SAID HE WAS NOT CONVINCED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT NEEDS SUCH A POLICE FORCE.
SN750PED

A3BA
NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON-NAVY (480)
ANNAPOLIS, MD., JUNE 2-(AP)-UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES HAVE ACHIEVED "THE SPIRIT OF UNIFICATION," SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID TODAY.
HE ADDRESSED THE 110TH GRADUATING CLASS IN COLORFUL EXERCISES AT THE NAVAL ACADEMY. ONE OF EVERY FOUR NEW OFFICERS WAS COMMISSIONED IN THE AIR FORCE, UNDERLINING THE UNFICATION ATMOSPHERE OF THE CEREMONIES. JUN 2 1950
JOHNSON HANDED OUT BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREES TO 690 GRADUATES.
"THE SPIRIT OF UNIFICATION HAS BECOME A REAL AND UNIVERSAL FORCE THROUGHOUT THE SERVICES, AND THE PROGRESS MADE IN THE PAST YEAR HAS EXCEEDED OUR MOST SANGUINE EXPECTATIONS," HE SAID.
"I AM NOT PREPARED TO SAY THAT ALL DIFFERENCES AMONG THE SERVICES HAVE BEEN RESOLVED OR THAT NONE WILL EVER ARISE AGAIN. IN FACT, TOWARD THAT KIND OF UNIFICATION NONE OF US ASPIRES.
"WE APPRECIATE FULLY THAT VIGOROUS MEN WITH STRONG LOYALTIES ARE BOUND TO DISAGREE ON OCCASION."
"TODAY IS A GREAT DAY FOR ALL THE ARMED FORCES," SAID VICE ADMIRAL HARRY W.HILL, ACADEMY SUPERINTENDENT, DEPARTING FROM A PREPARED TEXT WHICH CALLED IT "A BIG DAY FOR THE NAVAL ACADEMY AND THE NAVAL

SERVICE."
SPRAWLING DAHLGREN HALL BULGED WITH A CAPACITY CROWD OF 7,000 MIDSHIPMEN, PARENTS AND GIRL FRIENDS (DRAGS) FOR THE HOUR-LONG COMMENCEMENT.
AS ALWAYS, THE FCST-CLASSMEN BADE FAREWELL TO ANNAPOLIS BY TOSSING THEIR WHIMVXXXO

COMMENCEMENT.
AS ALWAYS, THE FIRST-CLASSMEN BADE FAREWELL TO ANNAPOLIS BY TOSSING THEIR WHITE CAPS TO THE RAFTERS. DRAGS SCRAMBLED FOR THE AUTOGRAPHED KEEPSAKES.
"THIS IS A FLYING SAUCER," SAID ONE HAT.
"PLEASE SEND CAKE AND COOKIES TO MY PLEBE; HE'S HAD A TOUGH YEAR," SAID ANOTHER.
FIRST CLASSMEN (SENIORS) ARE ASSIGNED A PLEGE (FRESHMAN) TO SHINE BOOTS AND SWORDS.
LOUDEST APPLAUSE WAS FOR WILLIAM W.ANDERSON, JR. OF DENVER, COLO., WHO GRADUATED AT THE BOTTOM OF HIS CLASS. HE WAS HOISTED TO THE SHOULDERS OF HIS MATES, WAVING A CARDBOARD ANCHOR.
SWEETHEARTS AND PROUD PARENTS PINNED OFFICER'S INSIGNIA ON THE GRADUATES UNDER A BRIGHT SUN IN THE ACADEMY YARD.

JUN 2 1950

A4BA
ROBERT R.MONROE OF KNOCVILLE, TENN., THE HONOR MAN, WAS DECORATED BY HIS MOTHER, MRS.ROBERT A.MONROE, AND THE JUNE WEEK COLOR GIRL, CHARLOTTE ANDERSON OF KNOXVILLE.
"WE HAVE A LOT TO LIVE UP TO," MRS.MONROE SAID PROUDLY TO HER HUSBAND, CHIEF DESIGNING ENGINEER OF THE TVA AT KNOXVILLE.
ALL BUT 10 OF THE 690 GRADUATES BECAME OFFICERS.
ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SWORE IN 461 AS NAVAL ENSIGNS.
COL.THOMAS J.BROGAN, ASSISTANT AIR ADVOCATE GENERAL, SWORE IN 171 AS AIR FORCE SECOND LIEUTENANTS.
MAJ.GEN.KELLER E.ROCKEY, MARINE PACIFIC DEPARTMENT COMMANDER, SWORE IN 48 AS SECOND LIEUTENANTS IN THE MARINE CORPS. THEY INCLUDED HIS SON, WILLIAM KELLER ROCKEY.
OF THE 10 GRADUATING WITHOUT COMMISSIONS, SIX ARE TO BE DISCHARGED FOR PHYSICAL REASONS. THREE MIDSHIPMEN FROM SOUTH AMERICA AND ONE FROM THE PHILIPPINES WILL BE COMMISSIONED IN THEIR OWN NAVIES.
THIRTY-THREE OF THE NEW OFFICERS SCHEDULED WEEK-END WEDDINGS IN THE ACADEMY CHAPEL. THERE WERE OTHERS IN ANNAPOLIS CHURCHES.
ONE MORE CEREMONY MADE JUNE WEEK COMPLETE. THE PLEBES, JACKETS INSIDE OUT AND CAPS ASKEW, SCUTTLED FOR THE HERNDON MONUMENT AND PYRAMIDED MIDSHIPMAN FREDERICK (FRITZ) GRAF, JR. OF (308 WEST 5TH ST.) BICKNELL, IND. TO THE TOP.
TRADITION HAS IT THAT WHEN GRAF PLACED HIS CAP ON THE SUMMIT OF THE 20-FOOT OBELISK, THE PLEBES WERE TRANSFORMED INTO "YOUNGSTERS" OR THIRD-CLASSMEN.
"TAIN'T NO MORE PLEBES," THEY CHANTED.
JP/DM422PED NM

B22 (330)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, '7,3 2)
JUN 2 1950
(NY) (ADVANCE) BOSTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-WARREN R.AUSTIN, CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT LOSE ITS NATIONAL LIFE IF IT FORSAKES ITS FRIENDS AROUND THE GLOBE.
AUSTIN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS THAT THE FREE WORLD WOULD GROW IN STRENGTH IF THE PEOPLES WILL PERSIST IN THEIR COOPERATIVE EFFORT, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.
HE SAID IT IS A DANGEROUS ILLUSION TO LOOK FOR A SUDDEN SOLUTION. BUT, HE ADDED, THE NATIONS HAVE ARRIVED AT A POINT WHERE THE FUTURE IS MANAGEABLE.
"WESTERN EUROPE HAS BEEN STABLIZED AND IS RAPIDLY EXPANDING BEYOND THE LEVELS OF THE PRE-WAR," HE SAID. "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE --(SOVIET)--WILL TO DOMINATE IS MODIFIED BY THE WILL TO SURVIVE AND CAN BE RESTRAINED BY UNITED SECURITY MEASURES."
HE DID NOT NAME RUSSIA BUT SAID WHEN THIS POWER "SUBJUGATED THE HISTORIC LITTLE DEMOCRACY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE MAJORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS WERE THOROUGHLY AROUSED AND ALARMED."
THIS CAUSED THE MAJORITY TO DECIDE TO UNITE IN DEFENSE OF THEIR OWN LIBERTIES, HE ADDED, AND CAUSED THEM ALSO TO COOPERATE TO STRENGTHEN EACH OTHER.
"IN THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID, "WE HAVE INSTRUMENTS FOR WAGING THE PEACEFUL STRUGGLE FOR WORLD LIBERATION, AND THE DAILY OPPORTUNITY TO FIND PRACTICAL BASES FOR AGREEMENT TO REDUCE AND FINALLY TO TERMINATE THE THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD. BY MAINTAINING UNITY IN OUR OWN COUNTRY, BUILDING UNITY AMONG AS MANY AS WILL STAND TOGETHER IN COMMON SUPPORT OF THEIR FREEDOM, WE CAN KEEP THE PEACE AND EVENTUALLY UNITE ALL PEOPLES. THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE ONLY PLACE IN THE WORLD WHERE THE DANGER OF MISCALCULATION CAN BE AVOIDED BY THE CLEAR DEFINITION OF COMMON INTENTIONS."
AUSTIN SAID BOTH WORLD WARS IN THIS CENTURY WERE CAUSED BY MISCALCULATION ON THE PART OF THE AGGRESSORS AND DIVISION AMONG THE VICTIMS. HE ADDED THAT THE NATIONS LEARNED FROM THESE TERRIBLE EXPERIENCES THAT THE WILL TO BE FREE CAN SURVIVE ONLY BY ENLIGHTENED COOPERATION FOR SECURITY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, JUNE 2)
RP542PED

30.24- 11559

A177WX
(340) WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN TODAY DENOUNCED THE "ILLEGAL" SEIZURE OF ABOUT $4,000,000 WORTH OF ECA GOODS BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT SHANGHAI.

HOFFMAN'S STATEMENT DISCLOSED THE COMMUNIST MILITARY AUTHORITIES REFUSED ECA'S PROPOSAL TO TURN THE GOODS, OR PROCEEDS FROM THEIR SALE, OVER TO CHINESE CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

"WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL DO WITH THE GOODS OR THE PROCEEDS OF THEIR SALE, WE CANNOT NOW BE SURE," THE ECA CHIEF SAID, ADDING:

"ONE THING IS CERTAIN, HOWEVER--THEY WILL TRY TO TAKE CREDIT FOR THE GOODS NO MATTER HOW THEY DISPOSE OF THEM OR WHAT THEY DO WITH THE MONEY RECEIVED. X X X

"WE TRUST THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL KNOW WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THESE SUPPLIES AND WILL UNDERSTAND THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE STILL INTERESTED IN THEIR WELFARE."

HOFFMAN ISSUED THE STATEMENT AFTER GETTING A FULL REPORT ON THE SEIZURE FROM GEORGE ST.LOUIS OF ESCANABA,MICH., UNTIL RECENTLY DIRECTOR OF ECA'S SHANGHAI OFFICE. ST.LOUIS HAS JUST RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AFTER NEARLY A YEAR IN SHANGHAI UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE CITY WAS TAKEN IN MAY, 1949.

THE COMMUNISTS FROZE ECA'S STOCKS, MOSTLY RAW COTTON. THIS PREVENTED FURTHER DISTRIBUTION, BUT ST.LOUIS AND HIS CO-WORKERS MADE PERSISTENT ATTEMPTS TO ARRANGE FOR DISPOSAL OF THE GOODS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THEY HAD PROPOSED THAT THE SALE OR USE OF THE COTTON BE HANDLED BY A NON-POLITICAL, ALL-CHINESE BOARD SELECTED BY THE COMMUNISTS WITH ECA CONCURRENCE. PROCEEDS WOULD HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED TO WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS.

NO DEFINITE ANSWER EVER WAS RECEIVED. ON MARCH 14 A COMMUNIST DELEGATION CALLED AT THE ECA OFFICE DEMANDING THAT ALL ASSETS BE TURNED OVER WITH NO UNDERSTANDING AS TO THEIR USE.

ECA REFUSED. THREE DAYS LATER THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED 22,387 BALES OF RAW COTTON AND OTHER GOODS. THIS ACTION ALSO RULED OUT THE DELIVERY TO ECA OF $13,000,000 WORTH OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH PROCESSED FROM COTTON PREVIOUSLY FURNISHED BY THE AMERICAN AGENCY TO CHINESE TEXTILE MILLS.

ST.LOUIS AND HIS TWO ECA ASSOCIATES, WILLIAM H.STUBBS OF WASHINGTON AND ALBERT KOENIG OF BROOKLYN, LEFT SHANGHAI APRIL 28 WITH OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THEY ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK.

GG204PED

A97WX (100)
CHINA

JUN 2 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) APPEALED TO THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY FOR A PUBLIC STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.

FLANDERS TOLD THE SENATE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS NOT SHOWN THE "DECENCY OF BEHAVIOR" WHICH WOULD JUSTIFY THEIR RECOGNITION.

HE SAID AN "EARLY AND STRONG" STATEMENT IS NEEDED IN VIEW OF THE "KNOWN DESIRES" OF TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IN FAVOR OF SEATING A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATE ON THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL.

FLANDERS SAID THE BRITISH AND OTHERS WANT THE UNITED STATES TO RECOGNIZE A COMMUNIST DELEGATE PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO STOP THEIR OBSTRUCTIVE TACTICS IN THE UN.

"THIS PROPOSAL IS COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE," THE SENATOR SAID.

LT1033PED

B114WX
95
BUOL-CHINA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE HOLDING LAWRENCE R.BUOL, STOCKTON, CALIF., CIVIL AIRCRAFT PILOT, AS A PRISONER OF WAR AND ARE GIVING HIM FOUR HOURS DAILY "INSTRUCTION IN COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES."

KNOWLAND MADE PUBLIC A STATE DEPARTMENT LETTER TRANSMITTING A REPORT FROM THE BRITISH CONSULATE AT KUMMING ON BUOL. THIS SAID BUOL APPARENTLY IS GETTING GOOD TREATMENT.

BUOL, A FORMER MARINE CORPS CAPTAIN, WAS A PILOT FOR THE CHINESE CIVILIAN AIR TRANSPORT, FORMERLY OPERATED BY GEN.CLAIRE CHENNAULT. HE WAS ARRESTED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHEN HIS PLANE WENT DOWN IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY FEB.15.

THE BRITISH CONSULATE GENERAL AT KUNMING REPORTED THAT THE CHINESE SAID BUOL WAS HELD "AS A PRISONER OF WAR AND THAT THEREFORE HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED."

THE CONSUL WAS ADVISED, HOWEVER, THAT BUOL WAS "RECEIVING THE BEST FOOD AVAILABLE, THAT HE WAS PLAYING BASKETBALL AND THAT HE WAS DAILY RECEIVING FOUR HOURS INSTRUCTION IN COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES." BUOL HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO COMMUNICATE DIRECTLY WITH HIS WIFE, THE BRITISH REPORT SAID.

KNOWLAND SAID ALSO THAT NINE OTHER AMERICANS WERE BEING HELD "FOR EXTORTION" BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THEY WERE BEING REFUSED EXIT VISAS UNTIL THEY WOULD GUARANTEE LIFE PENSIONS--AT FULL WAGES--TO FORMER CHINESE EMPLOYES.

JUN 2 1950

FR344PED

A52WX
(210) SCIENCE-FOREIGN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DEVELOPED PLANS FOR SPEEDING AND EXPANDING THE EXCHANGE OF NON-SECRET SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE PLANS CALL FOR ASSIGNMENT OF SCIENTIFIC ATTACHES TO AMERICAN EMBASSIES. THEY WILL HAVE THE TASK OF TAPPING LARGE STORES OF INFORMATION ON SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS ABROAD.

THESE ATTACHES WOULD WORK IN ABOUT THE SAME MANNER AS THE PRESENT COMMERCIAL AND LABOR EXPERTS ATTACHED TO AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN MAJOR COUNTRIES; THAT IS, KEEP IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DEVELOPMENTS AND REPORT THEM TO WASHINGTON.

THE PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO ABOUT "STIMULATING AND FACILITATING AN OPTIMUM FLOW OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION" HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BY DR.LLOYD V. BERKNER, A SCIENTIST AND SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

BERKNER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE COMPLETED A REPORT WHICH WILL BE MADE PUBLIC IN A FEW DAYS.

INFORMED PERSONS SAID SECRET ATOMIC ENERGY INFORMATION WOULD NOT BE INVOLVED. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS PROHIBITED BY LAW FROM DISCLOSING ATOMIC SECRETS.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE PROPOSED NEW SYSTEM SHOULD BENEFIT BOTH AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AND THE NATION'S DEFENSE PREPARATIONS BY MAKING AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION WHICH DOES NOT NOW REACH HERE ALTHOUGH IT IS KNOWN ABROAD.

MD551AED

A182WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-ZIONIST PLANS TO ERECT A VILLAGE IN ISRAEL BEARING THE NAME OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, A BAPTIST, WERE DISCLOSED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

BEN BROWDY OF BROOKLYN, PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, SAID THE VILLAGE WOULD BEAR MR.TRUMAN'S NAME "IN APPRECIATION OF HIS WORK" IN BEHALF OF THE INDEPENDENT STATE OF ISRAEL AND FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE GENERALLY.

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT GAVE HIS CONSENT TODAY TO THE USE OF HIS NAME FOR A VILLAGE TO BE CREATED IN NORTH GALILEE.

BROWDY AND REP.MULTER (D-NY) SAID IT WILL BE STARTED WITH HOMES FOR ABOUT 1,000 FAMILIES AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF INDUSTRIES TO PROVIDE WORK FOR IMMIGRANTS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

BROWDY SAID HE WILL CALL A MEETING AT BOSTON JUNE 11 TO START THE PROJECT.

GG225PED

B61
KX (110)
MIAMI, FLA., JUNE 2-(AP)-TWO MEN ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING BOMBERS OUT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FIGHTING IN PALESTINE WILL BE SENT TO CALIFORNIA TO STAND TRIAL.

ADOLPH SCHWIMMER OF BRIDGEPORT, CONN., AND LEON GARDNER OF NORTH HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., WERE ARRAIGNED BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE GEORGE W. WHITEHURST TODAY BUT CONTENDED THAT TO BE TRIED IN MIAMI AND IN CALIFORNIA ON THE SAME CHARGE WAS DOUBLE JEOPARDY.

ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY FRED BOTTS SAID THE PAIR WAS FINED $10,000 EACH IN A COMPANION CASE AT LOS ANGELES LAST YEAR.

BOTTS SAID THE PAIR INDICATED THEY INTENDED TO PLEAD GUILTY WHEN THEY REACH CALIFORNIA.

THEY ARE ACCUSED OF AIDING IN THE SHIPMENT OF B-17 AND A-20 BOMBERS FOR USE IN PALESTINE.

JUN 2 1950

PS915PED

B87WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-GEORGE MARSHALL, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, TODAY BEGAN A THREE MONTHS FEDERAL JAIL SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR CONTEMPT OF THE HOUSE IN 1946.

MARSHALL WAS CITED FOUR YEARS AGO FOR REFUSING TO TURN OVER TO THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE A LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE NATIONAL FEDERATION FOR CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTY. THE ORGANIZATION, OF WHICH MARSHALL WAS CHAIRMAN, WAS A FORERUNNER OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS. HE WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED IN 1948.

THE CASE HAD BEEN ON APPEAL UNTIL A MONTH AGO. THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT FIRST UPHELD THE CONVICTION. THEN THE U.S.SUPREME COURT TWICE REFUSED TO CONSIDER THE CASE--ITS LAST RULING BEING MADE LAST MONTH.

BEFORE SURRENDERING TO DISTRICT COURT AUTHORITIES, MARSHALL SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I AM GOING TO JAIL TODAY NOT WITH A FEELING OF GUILT, BUT WITH DEEP CONCRN HAT A PRT OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS GOES WITH ME. I AM PROUD THAT I HAVE FOUGHT TO PRESERVE OUR AMERICAN TRADITION OF CIVIL RIGHTS, AND FOR THE FIINAL ABOLITION OF RACIAL AND MINORITY DISCRIMINATION."

GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES SAID THEY ALSO PLAN TO BRING OTHERS INVOLVED IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES INTO DISTRICT COURT TO BEGIN SERVING JAIL SENTENCES OR DISPOSE OF THEIR CASES.

MOVIE WRITERS JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO ARE DUE TO APPEAR NEXT FRIDAY. EACH WAS GIVEN A ONE-YEAR CONTEMPT SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1947 WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS. EACH ALSO WAS FINED $1,000.

THEY HAVE BEEN OUT ON BOND. THE SUPREME COURT RECENTLY TURNED DOWN THEIR APPEALS.

EIGHT OTHER HOLLYWOOD FIGURES WERE CITED FOR CONTEMPT WITH LAWSON AND TRUMBO. THEY AGREED TO BE BOUND BY RULINGS ON THE LAW MADE ON THE APPEALS BY LAWSON AND TRUMBO.

ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ TOLD A REPORTER THE EIGHT DEFENDANTS WILL BE BROUGHT INTO COURT THIS MONTH, WITH THE EXACT DATE TO BE SET SHORTLY. ATTORNEYS WILL ARGUE THE CASES AND REVIEW THE WRITTEN RECORDS, AFTER WHICH DISTRICT JUDGES WILL PASS JUDGMENT.

THE EIGHT--ALL MOTION PICTURE WRITERS, DIRECTORS OR PRODUCERS--ARE: RING LARDNER, JR., ALBERT MALTZ, ALVAH BESSIE, SAMUEL ORNITZ, HERBERT BIBERMAN, EDWARD DMYTRYK, ADRIAN SCOTT AND LESTER COLE.

PLANS ALSO WERE UNDER WAY AT DISTRICT COURT TO REQUIRE DR.EDWARD K.BARSKY AND 10 OTHER LEADERS OF THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE TO BEGIN SERVING TIME FOR CONTEMPT.

THEY WERE CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO OBEY A HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBPOENA TO PRODUCE BOOKS AND RECORDS OF THEIR ORGANIZATION. THEIR APPEALS HAVE FAILED IN THE SUPREME COURT.

DR.BARSKY WAS SENTENCED TO SERVE SIX MONTHS AND PAY A $500 FINE. THE OTHER 10 WERE SENTENCED TO SERVE THREE MONTHS AND PAY $500 FINE EACH.

ALL IN THE ANTI-FASCIST CASE ARE NEW YORK CITY RESIDENTS. IN ADDITION TO BARSKY THEY ARE: JACOB AUSLANDER, LYMAN R.BRADLEY, MARJORIE CHODOROV, HOWARD FAST, HARRY M.JUSTIZ, RUTH LEIDER, JAMES LUSTIG, MANUEL MAGANA, LOUIS MILLER AND CHARLOTTE STERN.

LT312PED

B40KX
APW (120)
SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 2-(AP)-EDWARD J.ALOFS, NEWLY APPOINTED NETHERLANDS TRADE COMMISSIONER FOR THE 11 WESTERN STATES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HOLLAND HAS RECOVERED STRONGLY FROM EFFECTS OF THE "TOPSY-TURVEY" CONDITIONS STEMMING FROM THE WAR.

HE ASSERTED THE COUNTRY'S OVERALL PRODUCTION IS BACK TO 1939 LEVELS.

ALOFS HAS ESTABLISHED HEADQUARTERS IN LOS ANGELES. HE WILL DIVIDE HIS TIME BETWEEN THAT CITY AND SAN FRANCISCO.

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THE TRADE EMISSARY GAVE CONSIDERABLE CREDIT TO THE MARSHALL PLAN. WITHOUT IT, HE SAID, EUROPE GENERALLY WOULD BE IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

WORLD TRADE BASED ON FREER MOVEMENT OF GOODS BETWEEN COUNTRIES, ALOFS SAID, WILL BE NEEDED TO CONTINUE RECOVERY FOLLOWING TERMINATION OF THE MARSHALL PLAN.

HH529PCS

B95
(210)
NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-SEN. JAMES P.KEM (R-MO.) SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITISH AND ITALIAN SHOE IMPORTS UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN HAD TAKEN AWAY THE JOBS OF 1,200 SHOE WORKERS IN MISSOURI.

KEM DEBATED WITH WILLIAM L.BATT, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD, ON THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S "PEOPLE'S PLATFORM" TELEVISION PROGRAM.

KEM SAID "COUNTERPART DOLLARS" BUILT UP IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES ENCOURAGED THE SHOE IMPORTS.

HE BROUGHT TO THE STUDIO 1,200 LETTERS FROM MISSOURI WORKERS COMPLAINING THAT THEY LOST THEIR JOBS BECAUSE OF THE FOREIGN IMPORTS.

BATT, NOW PRESIDENT OF S.K.F. INDUSTRIES, SAID ALL THE SHOES IMPORTED FROM ITALY AND BRITAIN WERE "ONLY A SPIT IN THE OCEAN" COMPARED WITH THE AMERICAN SHOES EXPORTED ABROAD.

"BUT IF I GO BACK TO MISSOURI," KEM RETORTED, "AND TELL THOSE 1,200 UNEMPLOYED NOT TO WORRY, THAT THE SHOES THEY MAKE ARE ONLY A 'SPIT IN THE OCEAN,' I AM SURE THERE WOULD BE SOME CHANGES IN THE POLITICAL REPRESENTATION AT THE NEXT ELECTION."

BATT SAID THE "COUNTERPART DOLLARS" DON'T GO TO THE FOREIGN MANUFACTURER "TO ENABLE HIM TO UNDERSELL IN OUR MARKETS" BUT TO THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENT WHICH USES THE DOLLARS TO BUY AMERICAN PRODUCTS.

"IF WE ARE NOT GOING TO ALLOW FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO SELL TO US AND ENABLE THEM TO BUILD UP THEIR INDUSTRIES," BATT SAID, "EVENTUALLY THEY WILL BE ABLE TO BUY NOTHING FROM US AND OUR FOREIGN MARKETS WILL DISAPPEAR."

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LS1213AED

A98WX
(200) WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION MAY ASK CONGRESS NOT TO EXTEND VETERANS' TERM INSURANCE FOR ANOTHER FIVE YEAR PERIOD.

VA INSURANCE CHIEF HAROLD W.BREINING HAS TOLD A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE THAT FAILURE TO EXTEND TERM INSURANCE "WOULD BE A VERY DESIRABLE THING, BOTH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE VETERANS AND OF THE GOVERNMENT." THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

BREINING SAID IT WOULD EFFECT "CONSIDERABLE SAVINGS," AND ADDED HE MAY ASK CONGRESS NOT TO APPROVE ANY MORE EXTENSIONS.

TODAY MORE THAN 3,000,000 VETERANS HAVE TERM, OR UNCONVERTED, NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE, AS AGAINST APPROXIMATELY 2,000,000 WHO HAVE CONVERTED THEIR TERM INSURANCE TO ONE OF THE SIX PERMANENT FORMS.

THE INSURANCE WAS ISSUED ON A FIVE-YEAR BASIS, WITH AN OPTION TO RENEW FOR OTHER FIVE YEAR PERIODS IF CONGRESS VOTED THEM. SO FAR, CONGRESS HAS VOTED TWO EXTENSIONS.

AT EACH EXTENSION, THE PREMIUM GOES UP.

WORLD WAR ONE VETERANS WHO KEPT THEIR GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE AS TERM INSURANCE ARE GETTING TO THE POINT NOW WHERE THE PREMIUMS ANNUAL PREMIUM IS ALMOST MORE THAN THE VALUE OF THE INSURANCE.

IF A VETERAN CONVERTS HIS INSURANCE, THE PREMIUM JUMPS UP IMMEDIATELY, BUT THEN STAYS AT THE SAME LEVEL DURING THE LIFE OF THE POLICY.

THE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY THE CONGRESSIONAL REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1946. ITS PURPOSE IS TO DETERMINE THE EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY OF OPERATION IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT.

IT STARTED THE HEARING ON VA INSURANCE EIGHT MONTHS AGO.

LT1037PED

A121
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE (180)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS,JUNE 2-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, DISABLED BY A SPRAINED ANKLE, WAS REPORTED WORKING AT HOME TODAY ON A COLD-WAR STATEMENT TO BE CIRCULATED NEXT WEEK.

IT PRESUMABLY WILL CONTAIN A SUMMING UP OF THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL'S EFFORTS TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS ON HIS SAVE-THE-U.N. MISSION TO WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW.

LIE'S REGULAR FRIDAY NEWS CONFERENCE AND PRIVATE TALKS WITH SECURITY COUNCIL DELEGATIONS ON THE CHINA DEADLOCK WERE CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF THE ANKLE INJURY.

HIS AIDES SAID HE WAS HURT WHILE TOSSING A BALL AROUND AFTER WORK YESTERDAY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SPECULATED HIS STATEMENT WOULD BE ON THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION IN THE U.N.

LIE'S IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE IS TO GET RED CHINA SEATED SOON IN PLACE OF THE NATIONALIST DELEGATION OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN ORDER TO GET RUSSIA TO END HER BOYCOTT IN 28 U.N. ORGANS WHERE NATIONALISTS REMAIN.

THERE IS INCREASING SPECULATION IN U.N. CIRCLES THAT FRANCE, EGYPT AND ECUADOR MAY CHANGE THEIR POSITIONS TO SUPPORT OF SEATING RED CHINA. BUT SO FAR DELEGATES OF THOSE COUNTRIES INSIST THERE IS NO CHANGE AND THAT THERE IS NO APPARENT REASON FOR THE SUDDEN BURST OF SPECULATION ON THAT POINT HERE.

WB1151PED

A198
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 2-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, CANCELLED ALL HIS APPOINTMENTS TODAY, INCLUDING A SCHEDULED NEWS CONFERENCE, BECAUSE OF A SPRAINED ANKLE. HIS DOCTOR ORDERED HIM TO BED AT HIS FOREST HILLS HOME.

LIE INJURED HIS ANKLE WHILE TOSSING A BALL AROUND AFTER WORK YESTERDAY.

K325PED

B15 (Q) (220)
-17-

JUN 2 1950

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-TRUSTEESHIP

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL AGREED TODAY TO POSTPONE UNTIL JUNE 12 ITS DISCUSSION ON PLANS FOR U.N. CONTROL OF JERUSALEM.

THE COUNCIL MUST DECIDE AT ITS CURRENT SESSION WHETHER IT SHOULD TRY TO IMPOSE INTERNATIONAL RULE OVER JERUSALEM OR TELL THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER THAT THE U.N. PLAN IS UNWORKABLE. ISRAEL AND JORDAN, WHICH OCCUPY JERUSALEM IN SEPARATE SECTORS ARE AGAINST THE PLAN.

ROGER GARREAU, RETIRING COUNCIL PRESIDENT, TOLD THE DELEGATES ISRAEL HAS CONTINUED CONSULTATIONS WITH HIM ON THE JERUSALEM CONTROL PROBLEM, BUT THAT JORDAN HAS IGNORED HIS LETTERS AND STATEMENTS SINCE THE COUNCIL DRAFTED A CONTROL STATUTE AT GENEVA LAST APRIL.

JORDAN WAS ABSENT FROM TODAY'S SESSION, TOO. THE COUNCIL'S NEW PRESIDENT MAX HENRIQUEZ-URENA INVITED ISRAEL, EGYPTIAN, SYRIAN AND JORDAN REPRESENTATIVES TO SIT AT THE 12-NATION COUNCIL TABLE WHILE GARREAU MADE HIS REPORT. ISRAELI AMBASSADOR AUBREY EBAN, AND

EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN REPRESENTATIVES SHOWED UP BUT NO JORDAN REPRESENTATIVE JOINED THEM.

RUSSIA WALKED OUT OF THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY BECAUSE IT REFUSED TO OUST THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE AND OPEN THE WAY TO SEATING A CHINESE COMMUNIST.

HENRIQUEZ-URENA SAID THE 10-DAY DELAY IN TAKING UP THE JERUSALEM QUESTION WILL ALLOW ALL THE DELEGATES TO STUDY ISRAEL'S NEWEST COMPROMISE PROPOSAL. IT WOULD GIVE THE U.N. AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE ALL THE HOLY SHRINES IN AND AROUND JERUSALEM.

RP5PED

A73
(250)
U.N.-TRUSTEESHIP
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

JUN 2 1950

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 2-(AP)-ROGER GARREAU, RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, REPORTS TODAY TO THE COUNCIL THAT ISRAEL HAS REJECTED THE U.N. PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF JERUSALEM AND THAT, SO FAR, JORDAN HAS IGNORED IT.

BOTH COUNTRIES, WHICH OCCUPY SEPARATE SECTORS OF THE HOLY CITY UNDER A MILITARY TRUCE, LONG HAVE TOLD THE WORLD THEY WON'T ACCEPT THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CITY WRITTEN INTO A STATUTE BY THE COUNCIL AT GENEVA EARLY THIS YEAR.

GARREAU, A FRENCH DELEGATE, TOLD THE 12-NATION COUNCIL AT ITS OPENING SUMMER SESSION YESTERDAY THAT THE REACTION TO THE PLAN HAS BEEN "POOR". ONLY ISRAEL HAS GIVEN HIM A FORMAL ANSWER TO PASS ON TO THE COUNCIL. GARREAU SAT IN ROME FOR TWO WEEKS AFTER THE GENEVA MEETING WAITING FOR A MESSENGER TO BRING HIM THE JORDAN ANSWER. NONE CAME.

THE ISRAEL ANSWER INCORPORATES THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL WHICH THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT MADE PUBLIC HERE LAST SUNDAY NIGHT, PROPOSING THAT U.N. SUPERVISION BE LIMITED TO THE HOLY SHRINES OF THE CATHOLIC, MOSLEM AND JEWISH RELIGIONS IN AND AROUND JERUSALEM.

IRAQ, SINGLE ARAB COUNTRY REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL, ASKED FOR PLENTY OF TIME TO STUDY THE NEW PROPOSAL, AND THE COUNCIL AGREED TO DELAY FULL DEBATE UNTIL THE WEEK OF JUNE 12. IT IS GENERALLY EXPECTED THAT THE COUNCIL WILL ASK THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS ON THE JERUSALEM PROBLEM.

THE COUNCIL WORKS ON TODAY WITHOUT THE RUSSIANS. THEY STAGED ANOTHER WALKOUT YESTERDAY, AFTER THEY FAILED, NINE TO ONE, TO GET THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE KICKED OUT. BRITAIN AND ARGENTINA ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE.

THE RUSSIANS NOW ARE STAYING AWAY FROM 28 U.N. BODIES IN THE DISPUTE OVER CHINA.

NEW ZEALAND'S ADMINISTRATION OF WESTERN SAMOA IS EXPECTED TO TAKE MOST OF THE COUNCIL TIME NEXT WEEK.

THE COUNCIL'S NEW PRESIDENT IS MAX HENRIQUEX-URENA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. PIERRE RYCKMANS, BELGIUM, WAS ELECTED VICE-PRESIDENT AT ELECTIONS YESTERDAY.

(EDITOR--MEETING BEGINS ABOUT 2 P.M. EST.)

SF713AED

B21 (Q) (170)
-17-

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY RECOMMENDATIONS OF AN EXPERT SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE CALLING FOR A HIGH-LEVEL WORLD SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS TO BENHELD IN 1951.

THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION WAS MADE IN PARIS LAST AUGUST BUT WAS CIRCULATED HERE FOR THE FIRST TIME, IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMER MEETING OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WHICH MEETS AT GENEVA JULY 3. THE COUNCIL HAS TO APPROVE THE PROJECT.

A PRELIMINARY CONGRESS WOULD BE LIMITED TO 60 LEADING SCIENTISTS. IT WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A LARGER CONFERENCE INCLUDING SCIENTISTS, GOVERNMENTS AND POLITICAL LEADERS.

THE EXPERTS SAID THE FIRST SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS SHOULD DECIDE PRIORITY RATINGS FOR SETTING UP INTERNATIONAL LABORATORIES UNDER JOINT U.N. AND UNESCO (U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION) SUPERVISION.

THESE WOULD INCLUDE AN INTERNATIONAL COMPUTATION CENTER, AN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON THE BRAIN, AND AN INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES.

HARLOW SHAPLEY, HARVARD ASTRONOMER, AND R.LIKERT, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGIST, WERE AMERICANS ON THE COMMITTEE.

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End June 2, 1950

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A13
AMS BUDGET (770)
NIGHT LEAD COAL-STEEL
BY CARL HARTMAN

JUN 3 1950

PARIS, JUNE 3-(AP)-SIX EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BUT NOT BRITAIN, AGREED TODAY TO FORM A COAL-STEEL ALLIANCE TO PRODUCE THE SINEWS OF HEAVY INDUSTRY TOGETHER IN PEACE.

WESTERN GERMANY AND ITALY THUS WERE BROUGHT INTO A COMMON ECONOMIC EFFORT WITH FRANCE, HOLLAND , BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG FOR POOLED PRODUCTION OF BASIC MATERIALS THAT CAN BE -- AND HAVE BEEN-- TURNED EASILY TO WAR PRODUCTION IN NATIONALISTIC HANDS.

THE UNION OF THE EX-ENEMIES IN THIS UNIQUE FASHION HAS THE BLESSING OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS HEAVILY STAKED THE POSTWAR ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION OF EUROPE, AND OF THE UNITED NATIONS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.

BRITAIN BALKED AT JOINING OR MAKING ANY COMMITMENT ON THE PLAN THAT WILL GIVE BRITISH INDUSTRIALISTS AND THE LABOR GOVERNMENT SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT UNTIL THE FINAL BRITISH DECISION IS MADE.

BUT THE BRITISH CAME FORTH AFTER THE PARIS ANNOUNCEMENT WITH A COMMUNIQUE IN LONDON PAYING TRIBUTE TO "THE BOLD AND FAR-REACHING IMPORTANCE" OF THE PLAN.

IT WAS THE BRAIN-CHILD OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. HE LAUNCHED IT WITHOUT WARNING MAY 9 AS A PROPOSAL TO RUB OUT THE FRENCH AND GERMAN NATIONAL BARRIERS ON COAL AND STEEL.

SCHUMAN SURMISED THAT THEIR TOTAL JOINT PRODUCTION COULD BE FAR GREATER THAN THE SUM OF THEIR SEPARATE COMPETITIVE EFFORTS. FOR EXAMPLE, THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR NEEDS FRENCH COAL AND FRANCE NEEDS THE RUHR STEEL BUT EACH PUT A PREMIUM ON THE MATERIALS THEY EXCHANGED WITH EACH OTHER.

IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT SCHUMAN WAS THINKING DEEPLY OF FRENCH SECURITY AGAINST GERMAN NEIGHBORS WHO HAVE INVADED FRANCE THREE TIMES SINCE 1870 AND THAT THE COMBINATION WOULD SERVE AS A CHECKMATE ON ANY NEWLY RISING GERMAN MILITARISM.

IT WAS FAIRLY CLEAR, TOO, THAT BRITAIN, STRUGGLING ON AN AUSTERE DOMESTIC LEVEL TO WIN BACK A HIGH PLACE IN WORLD TRADE, WAS CAUGHT BY SURPRISE.

THE FIRST BRITISH REACTION TO A SECRET FRENCH NOTE ASKING BRITAIN TO JOIN WAS A REFUSAL TO MAKE ANY COMMITMENT ON THE PLAN UNTIL IT PASSED THE PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATION STAGE. A SECOND FRENCH NOTE FAILED TO BRING BRITAIN IN.

BUT THE OTHER COUNTRIES, AFTER THINKING IT OVER, CAME ALONG WITH FRANCE AND WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN WHICH WAS FIRST TO ENDORSE IT. THE PROPOSAL WON OUT EVEN THOUGH IT RAN COUNTER TO MANY ESTABLISHED IDEAS OF ECONOMISTS.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN REPRESENTS A HISTORIC SURRENDER OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL THE SIX COUNTRIES IN THEIR ECONOMY.

"IT IS THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD," A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, "THAT COUNTRIES WHOSE DIFFERENCES HAVE CAUSED SO MANY WARS, ARE GETTING TOGETHER TO CREATE A COMMUNITY OF INTERESTS THAT WILL ELIMINATE THE CAUSE OF WARS."

THE WAY THEY HOPE TO DO THIS IS BY TURNING OVER MAJOR DECISIONS OF THEIR POOLED COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO AN INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL HIGH AUTHORITY.

THE COAL-STEEL POOL IS ONE OF A SERIES OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN PARIS FOR EUROPEAN UNITY WHERE THE JOB IS HARDEST-- IN THE AREAS OF THE POCKETBOOK AND BREADBASKET.

THE POLITICAL FRONT WAS ALSO BRIEFLY ACTIVE TODAY WHEN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE-- SOMETIMES CALLED AN EMBRYO PARLIAMENT-- WENT TO WORK ON THE DELICATE DIPLOMATIC TASK OF HARMONIZING ITS TWO HOUSES.

THE COUNCIL COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS, OR UPPER HOUSE, MET AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY AND SUGGESTED FORMING A 12-MAN JOINT COMMITTEE WITH THE LOWER HOUSE, OR CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

THE MINISTERS, REGULAR CABINET MEMBERS FROM EACH OF THE 12 COUNTRIES, DO NOT ALWAYS SEE EYE-TO-EYE WITH THE ASSEMBLYMEN, WHO REPRESENT VARIOUS POLITICAL SHADES FROM LEFT TO RIGHT.

IF THE ASSEMBLY APPROVES, THE NEW BODY MAY DO SOMETHING TOWARD UNIFYING THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE AS A STEP TOWARD UNIFYING EUROPE ITSELF EAST OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

ALTHOUGH THEY CAME TO NO CONCLUSIONS, THE MINISTERS ALSO SPENT MUCH TIME DISCUSSING THE SCHUMAN PLAN AND RELATIONS WITH THE MARSHAL PLAN COUNCIL. THIS IS AN ORGANIZATION CONCERNED WITH ORGANIZING EUROPEAN PRODUCTION, TRADE AND FINANCES.

THE MARSHALL PLAN GROUP CAME OUT YESTERDAY WITH SOME IDEAS FOR KEEPING THE WORK OF EUROPEAN "INTEGRATION" GOING AFTER AMERICAN DOLLAR AID STOPS IN 1952. THE FIRST IDEA WAS TO INVITE THE U.S. AND CANADA TO TAKE A REGULAR PART IN THE WORK OF THE GROUP, FORMALLY KNOWN AS THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).

THE SECOND WAS A PLAN FOR FITTING TOGETHER THE ECONOMIC POLICIES OF THE 18 COUNCIL NATIONS, WORKING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM TO DEVELOP BACKWARD AREAS AND KEEP UP A HIGH LEVEL OF INVESTMENT SPENDING AT HOME.

THE OEEC ALSO HAS BEEN WORKING ON AND SEEMS TO HAVE NEARLY SET UP A EUROPEAN PAYMENT UNION (EPU) THAT WILL MAKE MEMBERS' CURRENCIES FREELY CONVERTIBLE WITH ONE ANOTHER. IT WOULD ALSO ENCOURAGE TRADE BY MAKING DEBT SETTLEMENTS EASIER, SPONSORS SAY.

JUST WHAT THE 12 COUNCIL COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE SCHUMAN PLAN WILL HAVE TO DO WITH IT MAY BECOME CLEARER AFTER THE SIX COUNTRIES IN THE COAL-STEEL POOL GET TOGETHER HERE JUNE 15. THE SIX WILL DISCUSS DETAILS AND DRAFT A TREATY SPECIFYING HOW THE POOL WILL WORK. THE TREATY MUST THEN BE RATIFIED BY ALL SIX PARLIAMENTS.

BRITAIN WILL OBSERVE POOL DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY AND THE SIX FOUNDERS HOPE THE BRITISH WILL COME IN SOON. THERE HAVE BEEN NIBBLES FROM IRELAND AND NORWAY AND AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO RING IN SWEDEN.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT WAS HAPPY THAT BRITAIN PLANS TO HAVE OBSERVERS WATCH DEVELOPMENTS. SOME FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES PREDICTED THE BRITISH EVENTUALLY WOULD COME ALONG PARTLY BECAUSE THE BRITISH MAY FEAR FRANCE IS SEIZING LEADERSHIP IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

BRITAIN PRODUCES MORE COAL THAN ALL THE SIX POOL COUNTRIES COMBINED AND ALMOST AS MUCH IRON ORE.

WESTERN GERMANY'S DOMINANT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY HAILED THE POOL AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY AND WORLD PEACE.

THE PARTY, LED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF THE SIX-POWER AGREEMENT IS THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY IS BEING YIELDED TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY IN THE INTERESTS OF ALL EUROPEAN PEOPLES.

"THE SCHUMAN PLAN ALONE IS NOT A COMPLETE GUARANTEE OF PEACE BUT AT LEAST IT MAKES A EUROPEAN WAR IMPOSSIBLE, AND WHEN EUROPE GROWS OUT OF THE ERA OF BROTHER WARS, THEN WE HAVE TAKEN A LONG

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STEP TOWARD WORLD PEACE."
THE FRENCH FEEL BRITAIN IS BADLY NEEDED TO GIVE THE POOL FULL EFFICIENCY AND REDUCE WASTEFUL COMPETITION.
LAST YEAR BRITAIN DUG NEARLY 218,700,000 TONS OF COAL, COMPARED WITH 210,000,000 BY THE POOL COUNTRIES COMBINED; BRITAIN PRODUCED MORE THAN HALF AS MUCH STEEL AS THEY DID.
THE PRODUCTION FIGURES FOR 1949, AS COMPILED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, SHOW (IN MILLIONS OF TONS):

	COAL	FINISHED STEEL
BRITAIN	218.7	11.3
FRANCE	51.2	6.2
SAAR	14.2	1.2
WEST GERMANY	104.8	6.5
BELG.-LUX.	27.9	4.4
NETHERLANDS	11.7	---
ITALY	1.1	1.6

THE POOL IDEA IS SPREADING AMONG OTHER INDUSTRIES. JEAN DELEAU, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH WHEAT PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION, PUT OUT A STATEMENT TODAY SAYING:
"THE COAL-STEEL POOL SHOULD BE QUICKLY FOLLOWED BY A POOL OF FARM PRODUCTS. WHEAT IS ONE OF THE FIRST COMMODITIES FOR WHICH THIS COULD BE MADE A REALITY."
B520PED

JUN 3 1950

A190 (350)
SECOND LEAD COAL-STEEL
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
PARIS, JUNE 3-(AP)-SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS AGREED TODAY TO POOL THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION AS ONE MEANS OF UNIFYING WESTERN EUROPE AND OF STRENGTHENING IT ECONOMICALLY. THEY ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THE PLAN WOULD SERVE AND ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE.
FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS AGREED TO GO ALONG WITH THE POOL PLAN PROPOSED LAST MAY 9 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. GREAT BRITAIN DECLINED TO COME IN, ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE IN LONDON PAYING TRIBUTE TO "THE BOLD CHARACTER AND FAR-REACHING IMPORTANCE" OF THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL. THE PLAN HAS THE BLESSING OF THE UNITED ~~NATIONS~~ STATES.
"IT IS THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD," SAID A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN OF TODAY'S AGREEMENT, "THAT COUNTRIES WHOSE DIFFERENCES HAVE CAUSED SO MANY WARS ARE GETTING TOGETHER TO CREATE A COMMUNITY OF INTERESTS WHICH WILL ELIMINATE THE CAUSES OF WARS."
THE SIX AGREEING NATIONS SAID IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE THEY HAD "DECIDED TO PURSUE A COMMON ACTION OF PEACE, EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS" BY PLACING THE COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES IN A COMMON POOL UNDER A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY.
BRITAIN, ALTHOUGH REMAINING ALOOF, AGREED TO BEING KEPT INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT NEITHER WANTED TO ACCEPT IN ADVANCE NOR REJECT IN ADVANCE THE IDEA BEHIND THE SCHUMAN PLAN. IT OBJECTED TO THE FRENCH REQUEST FOR A PUBLIC DECLARATION OF APPROVAL IN ADVANCE OF ACTUAL DISCUSSIONS OF HOW THE POOL WILL WORK.
THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID, HOWEVER:
"WE ARE HAPPY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS THE PROPOSITION TO BE KEPT INFORMED ON THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS.
SOME FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES EXPRESSED BELIEF BRITAIN EVENTUALLY WOULD JOIN IN THE POOL PLAN. SOME INFORMANTS, WISE IN THE WAYS OF EUROPE, SAID THEY THOUGHT BRITAIN HAD BEEN CAUGHT UNPREPARED BY SCHUMAN'S BOLD PROPOSAL AND FEARED FRANCE MIGHT SEIZE THE LEADERSHIP IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS FROM ENGLAND.
NOT THE LEAST NOTABLE ASPECT OF TODAY'S AGREEMENT WAS THE FACT THE LEADERS IN IT WERE TWO OF EUROPE'S OLDEST AND BITTEREST FOES--FRANCE AND GERMANY, AT LEAST THAT PART OF IT NOW OCCUPIED BY THE WESTERN POWERS. THE OTHER FOUR NATIONS HAVE SUFFERED NOT INFREQUENTLY AT GERMAN HANDS.
JUNE 15 HAS BEEN SET AS THE DATE FOR OPENING NEGOTIATIONS ON ACTUAL DETAILS OF ESTATLISHING THE POOL AND OF HOW IT WILL WORK. BRITAIN CONTENDED THIS FRENCH WAY OF GOING ABOUT IT WOULD BE TO COMMIT THE BRITISH TO "CERTAIN PRINCIPLES WITHOUT KNOWING HOW THEY WOULD WORK OUT IN PRACTICE."
SOME FRENCH NEWSPAPERS NOTED THE PRESENCE IN PARIS OF LEWIS DOUGLAS, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, AND CONJECTURED HE FLEW HERE AS A MEDIATOR BETWEEN FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN THE POOL PLAN. BOTH FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES DENIED THIS, HOWEVER.
THE FIRST STEP IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN, ACCORDING TO THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE, WILL BE TO SET UP THE HIGH OPERATING AUTHORITY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WILL BE A NEW BODY "TO WHICH THE NATIONS TAKING PART WILL SURRENDER A FRACTION OF THEIR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY FOR THE COMMON GOOD." PRESUMABLY IT WOULD DIRECT AND CONTROL PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND EVEN PRICES.
SCHUMAN'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL WAS AIMED AT EASING THE CENTURIES-OLD FRICTION BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY AND CONCERNED THE STEEL AND COAL OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES ALONE, BUT LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO OTHERS TO JOIN IF THEY WISHED. TODAY'S SIX-NATION COMMUNIQUE ALSO LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO ANY OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH MAY WISH TO COME IN.
IN LONDON A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT "FEEL ABLE TO ACCEPT IN ADVANCE, NOR DO THEY WISH TO REJECT IN ADVANCE, THE PRINCIPLES UNDERLYING THE FRENCH PROPOSAL."
THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED BRITAIN FINDS IT IMPOSSIBLE JOIN THE NEGOTIATIONS "ON THE TERMS PROPOSED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT."
THE SIX CONTINENTAL NATIONS SAID THEIR "IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE IS TO PLACE THE COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES IN A COMMON POOL UNDER A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY ON THE BASIS OF THE FRENCH PROPOSITION OF LAST MAY 9."
[illegible] THE TALKS.
EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION WENT FORWARD IN A WIDER SPHERE LAST NIGHT AS MINISTERS FROM THE EUROPEAN MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS AUTHORIZED FORMULATION OF A FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM OF COORDINATED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
THE PROGRAM IS AIMED AT EXPANDING EUROPEAN PRODUCTION AND AIDING DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMICALLY BACKWARD AREAS TO INSURE EUROPE A BRIGHTER ECONOMIC FUTURE AFTER MARSHALL PLAN MONEY ENDS IN MID-1952.
MEETING AS THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), THE MINISTERS SAID THE TWO YEARS SINCE MARSHALL AID BEGAN HAD "CLEARLY SHOWN THAT EUROPEAN PROBLEMS ARE INSEPARABLE FROM THOSE OF THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD."
THEY VOTED TO INVITE CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES TO SEND PERMANENT OBSERVERS TO THEIR COUNCIL MEETINGS AND SAID ALL ACTIVITIES OF THEIR FUTURE FIVE-YEAR PLAN "SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA."
TAKING NOTE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION SAID EUROPE ALSO MUST PARTICIPATE IN THIS ACTIVITY AND MUST "MAKE AVAILABLE LARGE QUANTITIES

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OF CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AND CONSUMER GOODS."
AN OEEC SPOKESMAN TERMED THE PROJECTED PROGRAM A "LONG TERM PLAN OF ACTION WHICH WILL REQUIRE THE NATIONS OF EUROPE TO STEADILY EXPAND PRODUCTION AND MAINTAIN A HIGH LEVEL OF INVESTMENT."
ITS OPERATION, OEEC OFFICIALS SAID, WILL CALL FOR ALL MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES TO COORDINATE THEIR ECONOMIC POLICIES "SO AS TO AVOID CONTRADICTIONS AND THE WASTE OF RESOURCES."

MD411AED

A157
AMS BUDGET (750)
ATOM PETITION
BY PRESTON GROVER

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PARIS, JUNE 3-(AP)-A COMMUNIST FRONT PETITION TO OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB HAS GAINED SO MUCH HEADWAY IN EUROPE THAT IT CAN BE CONSIDERED A MAJOR PROPAGANDA SUCCESS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY INDICATED TODAY.
MOST WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE AT THIS TIME THAT THE PETITION, BEING PREPARED FOR PRESENTATION TO NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS THROUGHOUT EUROPE, WILL NOT RESULT IN ANY CONCRETE POLITICAL ACTION. BUT SOME SAY THEY MAY CHANGE THEIR MINDS LATER.
THESE OBSERVERS DO CONSIDER THE PETITION HAS DANGEROUS POTENTIALITIES, AND AT PRESENT THERE IS NO GOOD COUNTER PROPAGANDA TO MEET IT.
THERE IS NO CONCRETE ANSWER FROM ANY SOURCE EXCEPT THE COMMUNIST PRESS AND THE COMMUNIST FRONT SPONSORS OF THE MOVEMENT AS TO HOW BIG IS THEIR SUCCESS. RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PAPERS IN BERLIN TODAY PUBLISHED A CLAIM THAT ALREADY 100,000,000 SIGNATURES HAD BEEN OBTAINED.
THE CAMPAIGN BEGAN MARCH 19 WHEN THE PRO-COMMUNIST "PARTISANS OF PEACE" ADOPTED A RESOLUTION IN STOCKHOLM URGING WORLD-WIDE SUPPORT FOR "ABSOLUTE INTERDICTION" OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE RESOLUTION DEMANDED RIGOROUS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO ASSURE SUPPRESSION OF THE BOMB, AND ADDED:
"WE CONSIDER THAT THE GOVERNMENT FIRST TO USE THE BOMB, NO MATTER AGAINST WHAT COUNTRY, WOULD BE COMMITTING A CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY AND SHOULD BE TREATED AS A WAR CRIMINAL."
SINCE THEN A VIRTUAL DOOR TO DOOR CANVAS OF EUROPE FOR SIGNATURES OF ENDORSEMENT HAS BEEN CONDUCTED. FOR A TIME IT WAS MORE OR LESS IGNORED BY NON-COMMUNIST FORCES.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS MADE PRACTICALLY NO EFFORT TO HIDE THE FACT THAT IT WAS AIMED AT AMERICA, AND ANY COUNTRIES OR INDIVIDUALS FRIENDLY TO AMERICA.
IN FRANCE, FOR INSTANCE, SOLICITORS AGREE THAT IT WOULD APPLY EQUALLY TO RUSSIA. BUT THEY INSIST WITH SPIRIT THAT THERE ISN'T THE REMOTEST CHANCE OF SUCH A "PEACE-LOVING COUNTRY AS RUSSIA " BEING THE FIRST TO USE THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST AN ENEMY. THIS LEAVES THE READY IMPLICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS USED THE BOMB AGAINST JAPAN, IS ALREADY CONSIDERED A CRIMINAL COUNTRY.
SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE COMMENTED THAT "ANYBODY WILL SIGN A PETITION." BUT OTHER AMERICANS, AND SOME FRENCH LEADERS, SAY THAT THE THING IS PLAYING DEEPLY ON THE EMOTIONS OF PEOPLE WORRIED ABOUT THE THREAT OF WAR.
THE NON-COMMUNIST PRESS IN ALL WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES RECENTLY HAS BEGUN TO ATTACK THE PETITION AS A TOOL OF RUSSIA AND THE COMINFORM.
CATHOLIC LEADERS AND THE CATHOLIC PRESS IN GENERAL HAVE ATTACKED THE PETITIONS AND URGED PEOPLE NOT TO SIGN. BUT THE SIGNING GOES ON. THE DRIVE SEEMED TO FIND LEAST FAVOR IN NORWAY AND WEST GERMANY. EVEN FAR AWAY SYRIA REPORTED THAT PUBLIC LEADERS WERE SIGNING IT.
EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO GET IMPORTANT SIGNATURES TO THE MOVEMENT. ONE SUCH EFFORT IN ITALY BACKFIRED. A PUBLIC MEETING WAS CALLED WITH THE SUPPORT OF VITTORIO EMANUWE ORLANDO, 90-YEAR-OLD SOLE SURVIVOR OF THE "BIG FOUR" OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR.
UNDER SUCH AUSPICES, IMPORTANT NAMES WERE OBTAINED.
SUBSEQUENTLY THE PRESS ATTACKED IT AS A COMMUNIST MANEUVER AND MANY WITHDREW THEIR SIGNATURES.
THE IMPORTANT LIBERAL DAILY DAGENS NYHETER IN STOCKHOLM HEADLINED ONE EDITORIAL, "WARNING FOR SWINDLERS," AND SAID:
"THIS PEACE MOVEMENT IS, AS A MATTER OF FACT, DIRECTED BY AGENTS OF THE MOST PRONOUNCED MILITARY POWER IN THE WORLD -- A POWER THAT DOES NOT HESITATE TO RESORT TO THE CRUDEST MEANS OF TERROR EVEN IN PEACE TIME, AND THAT BY ITS ACTIONS AND ITS IMPERIALIST AIMS IS THREATENING THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC WORLD."
IN EAST GERMANY AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO GET PASTORS AND PRIESTS TO SIGN THE PETITION AND IN THIS WAY TO GET MEMBERS OF THEIR CONGREGATIONS TO FOLLOW SUIT. IT IS BEING USED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A MEANS OF SPLITTING THE CHURCHES BY CLAIMING THAT CLERGYMEN WHO SIGN ARE ADHERENTS OF THEIR ANTI WAR-MONGERS CAUSE.
BY THEIR MANEUVER, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE A BIG GAIN IN IDENTIFYING RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM WITH PEACE. HOW STABLE THE GAIN MAY BE IS ANOTHER QUESTION.
CERTAINLY A LOT OF PEOPLE ARE SIGNING. DENMARK'S PEACE PARTISANS CLAIMED THAT 80 PERCENT OF THOSE ASKED TO SIGN, PUT THEIR NAMES ON.
FRENCH "PARTISANS" SAID 5,000,000 ALREADY HAVE SIGNED.
A FRENCH REPORTER, AFTER DESCRIBING PRESSURE TACTICS APPLIED IN FACTORIES AND ELSEWHERE TO GET SIGNATURES, COMMENTED:
"THE FEAR OF POSSIBLE RETALIATION IF COMMUNISTS HAPPENED TO COME TO POWER INDUCES MANY TO SIGN, ALTHOUGH THEY DISTRUST THE AIM OF THE APPEAL. MANY FRENCHMEN THINK OF TERROR TRIALS IN EASTERN EUROPE, AND SAY "WHO KNOWS? THE SAME THING MAY HAPPEN IN FRANCE. IT IS BETTER NOT TO BE AMONG THOSE WHO WILL BE SUSPECTED OF ANTI-COMMUNISM'."

B159PED

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B51 Q
PARIS,JUNE 3-(AP)-THE TEXT OF TODAY'S SIX-NATION COMMUNIQUE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN: (120)
THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, AND THE NETHERLANDS ARE DECIDED TO PURSUE A COMMON ACTION OF PEACE, EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS, HAVING FOR THEIR IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE THE POOLING OF COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION AND THE INSTITUTION OF A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS WILL LINK FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND COUNTRIES WHICH WILL ADHERE TO IT.
NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BASIS OF A FRENCH PROPOSITION LAST MAY 9 WILL BEGIN AT A DATE WHICH WILL BE PROPOSED IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE BY

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WITH THE VIEW TO BRINGING ABOUT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TREATY WHICH WILL BE SUBMITTED FOR RATIFICATION BY THE VARIOUS PARLIAMENTS. (END TEXT)

--DASH--

THE FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT CONCERNING THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN (100)

IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THINGS, THE GOVERNMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN HAS NOT BELIEVED ITSELF ABLE TO JOIN THE SIX OTHER GOVERNMENTS IN SIGNING A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED TODAY ON THE FRENCH PROPOSITION OF MAY 9.

AT THE SAME TIME THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT NOTES WITH SATISFACTION THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGREES THAT IT BE KEPT INFORMED OF PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL BE CONSTANTLY ALERT TO CONTINUE THE EXCHANGES OF VIEWS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SO THAT IN THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS THE GREATEST ATTENTION CAN BE GIVEN TO THE BRITISH POINT OF VIEW. THE AIM WILL BE TO PERMIT BRITAIN TO JOIN OR ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THE COMMON EFFORT AT THE TIME IT MAY CONSIDER IT POSSIBLE. (END TEXT)

BJ938AED

A180 (240)

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WITH PARIS COAL STEEL

LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-BRITAIN REJECTED TODAY A FRENCH BID TO JOIN IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN--ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AUTHORITY TO POOL WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.

A FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT "FEEL ABLE TO ACCEPT IN ADVANCE, NOR DO THEY WISH TO REJECT IN ADVANCE, THE PRINCIPLE UNDERLYING THE FRENCH PROPOSAL."

HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, BRITAIN FINDS IT IMPOSSIBLE TO JOIN THE NEGOTIATIONS "ON THE TERMS PROPOSED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT." THE PROPOSAL, AIMED AT UNIFYING WESTERN EUROPE ECONOMICALLY, WAS MADE BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ON MAY 9.

IN PARIS, A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS HAD AGREED TO THE IDEA OF SETTING UP A COMMON POOL OF THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION, UNDER THE CONTROL OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

BRITAIN, IN A WEEK-LONG EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, HAD OBJECTED TO PLACING HERSELF IN THE POSITION OF SEEMING TO APPROVE A PLAN WHICH HAS BEEN DEFINED ONLY VAGUELY.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID "AN UNHAPPY SITUATION WOULD ARISE" IF BRITAIN BOUND HERSELF TO THE COAL-STEEL POOL WITHOUT KNOWING HOW IT WOULD WORK IN PRACTICE.

FRANCE HAD ASKED FOR A PUBLIC DECLARATION OF APPROVAL IN ADVANCE OF ACTUAL DISCUSSIONS OF THE POOL'S WORKINGS. IT WAS THIS STIPULATION AT WHICH BRITAIN BALKED.

KA813AED

B55 Q

LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE DISCLOSING BRITAIN'S REJECTION OF THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN: (ABOUT 500)

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM HAVE FROM THE OUTSET WELCOMED THE FRENCH INITIATIVE OF NINTH MAY AND HAVE BEEN FULLY ALIVE TO ITS BOLD CHARACTER AND FAR REACHING IMPORTANCE FOR FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY IN PARTICULAR.

THEY EARNESTLY HOPE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSIONS UPON IT MAY LEAD TO A NEW ERA IN FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS, WITH BENEFICIAL EFFECTS FOR WESTERN EUROPE AS A WHOLE.

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN MOST ANXIOUS TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THESE DISCUSSIONS AND HAVE MADE THEIR POSITION IN THIS RESPECT CLEAR TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FROM THE OUTSET.

IT IS THEIR VIEW THAT THESE DISCUSSIONS SHOULD SERVE TO CLARIFY THE PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF THE FRENCH PROPOSAL, WHICH MUST NECESSARILY BE WORKED OUT ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS, AND THEY STRONGLY DESIRE TO MAKE A HELPFUL, CONSTRUCTIVE, AND PRACTICAL CONTRIBUTION IN THE HOPE THAT A DETAILED SCHEME WOULD EMERGE WHICH THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO JOIN.

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THEY, THEMSELVES, ARE ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN WORKING ON PROPOSALS INSPIRED BY THE FRENCH INITIATIVE OF MAY 9, IN ORDER THAT THEY MAY BE READY TO MAKE SUCH A CONTRIBUTION.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, FOR THEIR PART, HAVE TAKEN THE VIEW THAT THE FIRST STEP IN THE EXECUTION OF THEIR PLAN MUST BE AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COUNTRIES PREPARED TO ACCEPT A COMMITMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO POOL THEIR COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES AND TO SET UP A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS WOULD BIND THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED.

IN THE VIEW OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, THE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE AIMED, IN THE FIRST INSTANCE, AT THE PREPARATION OF A TREATY EMBODYING THESE PRINCIPLES AND ESTABLISHING THE HIGH AUTHORITY, TO BE SUBMITTED TO RATIFICATION BY PARLIAMENT.

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT DO NO T FEEL ABLE TO ACCEPT IN ADVANCE, NOR DO THEY WISH TO REJECT IN ADVANCE, PRINCIPLES UNDERLYING THE FRENCH PROPOSAL. THEY CONSIDER THAT DETAILED DISCUSSION, WHICH WOULD THROW LIGHT ON THE NATURE OF THE SCHEME, AND ITS FULL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES, IS A NORMAL AND INDEED AN ESSENTIAL PRELIMINARY TO THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY.

THEY FEEL THAT THERE IS SUBSTANTIAL DIFFERENCE OF APPROACH BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AS TO THE BASIS ON WHICH NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE OPENED. AN UNHAPPY SITUATION WOULD ARISE IF, HAVING BOUND THEMSELVES TO CERTAIN PRINCIPLES WITHOUT KNOWING HOW THEY WOULD WORK OUT IN PRACTICE THEY WERE TO FIND THEMSELVES, AS A RESULT OF THE DISCUSSION, COMPELLED TO WITHDRAW FROM THEIR UNDERTAKINGS.

THEY HAVE ACCORDINGLY, TO THEIR REGRET, FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE, IN VIEW OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO PARLIAMENT AND PEOPLE, TO ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TERMS PROPOSED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE ANXIOUS TO DO THEIR BEST TO SEE WHETHER A WORKABLE SCHEME COULD BE PRODUCED THAT IS FAIR AND JUST

TO ALL CONCERNED AND THEY FEEL THAT THIS COULD BEST BE FURTHERED BY A MEETING OF MINISTERS OF THE COUNTRIES INTERESTED, AT WHICH THE QUESTION OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE AND EXPEDITIOUS METHOD OF DISCUSSING THE PROBLEM AT ISSUE COULD BE EXAMINED AND SETTLED.

IF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WERE PREPARED TO CONTEMPLATE A FRESH APPROACH AND ARRANGE A MEETING OF MINISTERS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A PROCEDURE FOR THE OPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WOULD BE GLAD TO PARTICIPATE AND THEY HAVE SO INFORMED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. (END TEXT).

BJ/N1006AED

A118
WITH PARIS

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 3-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S DOMINANT POLITICAL PARTY TODAY HAILED THE SIX-NATION ENDORSEMENT OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY AND WORLD PEACE.

IT CAN BE CALLED THE FOUNDATION OF A EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNION, SAID A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THAT IS THE PARTY LED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO HAS THROWN THE FULL WEIGHT OF HIS COALITION GOVERNMENT BEHIND THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER'S PROPOSAL TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

KA11AED

JUN 3 1950

A128
(170)

PARIS, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS TRIED TODAY TO LINK THE FLEDGLING GOVERNMENTS OF WEST GERMANY AND THE SAAR MORE CLOSELY TO THE REST OF EUROPE.

THE 13 MINISTERS, SITTING AS AN UPPER HOUSE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO TALK AT LENGTH ABOUT THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

THE QUESTION OF GERMANY AND THE SAAR VALLEY IS A TRICKY LEGAL MATTER WHICH THE MINISTERS WILL TRY TO SOLVE BY A COMPROMISE RULING, IT WAS LEARNED.

LEGALLY GERMANY AND THE SAAR--THE LATTER IS AN AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT ALTHOUGH IT IS UNDER THE WING OF FRANCE IN ITS EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND ECONOMICS--HAVE BEEN INVITED TO BE ASSOCIATE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE. THIS MEANS THEY CAN SIT ON THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, OR LOWER HOUSE, AT STRASBOURG, BUT CAN NOT ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS.

THE EFFORT TODAY WILL BE TO DEVISE SOME WAY IN WHICH THE TWO NON-MEMBERS CAN TAKE PART IN THE WORK OF THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE, AND ENJOY, AT LEAST INFORMALLY, FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN FAMILY.

M1141AED

A25
FOLO PARIS PETITION BUDGET (130)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONFERENCE ATTACKED TODAY THE COMMUNIST FRONT PETITION TO OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB.

THE CONFERENCE IS A MEETING OF EUROPE'S SOCIALIST PARTIES WHICH RULE NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK AND ENGLAND AND ARE IMPORTANT IN HOLLAND, BELGIUM, FRANCE, GERMANY AND ITALY.

THE GROUP ADOPTED A RESOLUTION WHICH SAID THE ABSOLUTE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, WHICH THE PETITION CALLS FOR, WOULD NOT GUARANTEE WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST INVASION.

THE SAME RESOLUTION DENOUNCED THE WHOLE MOSCOW-LED "PEACE CAMPAIGN" AS A CAMOUFLAGE FOR A TOTALITARIAN POLICY OF MILITARISM AND DEMONINATION.

IT CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS HOLD MILLIONS OF PERSONS IN PRISONS, CONCENTRATION AND FORCED LABOR CAMPS. IT SAID RUSSIA HAS REDUCED THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND IN HER OCCUPATION ZONE OF GERMANY TO A REIGN OF TERROR AND SLAVERY.

TU535PED

A182 (200)

PRADES, FRANCE, JUNE 3-(AP)-PABLO CASALS, WORLD-RENOWNED' CELLIST, PLAYED IN PUBLIC LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1945, WHEN HE PLEDGED HIMSELF TO SILENCE AS LONG AS GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO RULES HIS NATIVE SPAIN.

THE 73-YEAR-OLD VIRTUOSO MADE AN EXCEPTION IN HONOR OF THE 200TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH. THE LEADING FRENCH BACH FESTIVAL OF THE YEAR IS BEING HELD IN THIS LITTLE MOUNTAIN TOWN, WHERE CASALS HAS LIVED AND TAUGHT IN SELF-IMPOSED EXILE 11 YEARS.

AT DUSK MUSIC LOVERS CROWDED INTO ST.PETER'S CHURCH, WHOSE ROMANESQUE BELFRY TOWERS PICTURESQUELY OVER THE LOW, BRIGHTLY-PAINTED CATALAN HOUSES.

STREAMS OF BIG AMERICAN CARS CROWDED THE NARROW STREETS. PORTRAITS OF BACH WERE IN EVERY SHOP WINDOW.

A LARGE NUMBER OF THE 5,000 INHABITANTS OF PRADES GATHERED OUTSIDE THE CHURCH AS THE FIRST CONCERT BEGAN. THERE ARE TO BE 12, LASTING UNTIL JUNE 20.

PIANIST RUDOLF SERKIN AND VIOLONIST JOSEPH SZIGETI WILL ALSO TAKE PART.

CONCERTMASTER ALEXANDER SCHNEIDER, WHO CAME FROM THE U.S. FOR THE FESTIVAL, LED THE AUDIENCE IN A RISING BUT SILENT OVATION IN CASALS' HONOR. NO APPLAUSE IS PERMITTED IN THE CHURCH.

CASALS BEGAN THE MUSIC WITH BACH'S FIRST SUIT IN G MAJOR FOR SOLO'CELLO, A RARELY HEARD WORK.

KA827AED

JUN 3 1950

A25

LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE PROM-COMINFORM DEMOCRATIC FRONT POLLED A 98.18 PER CENT VOTE IN ALBANIA'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS MAY 28, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID VOTES WERE CAST BY 637,578 PERSONS, 99.43 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S TOTAL OF 641,241 ELIGIBLE VOTERS.

MD404AED

A3
LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN FBI AGENTS, WHO HAVE BEEN QUESTIONING DR. KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED ATOMIC SPY, FOR NEARLY TWO WEEKS, LEFT BY PLANE LAST NIGHT FOR NEW YORK.

THE AGENTS, HUGH CLEGG AND ROBERT LAMPHERE, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT THE GERMAN-BORN FORMER MASTERMIND OF BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH HAD PROVIDED A LINE ON MEMBERS OF A SOVIET SPY NETWORK IN THE UNITED STATES.

AS A RESULT OF LEADS SUPPLIED BY FUCHS, ONE MAN ALREADY HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN AMERICA. HE IS HARRY GOLD OF PHILADELPHIA, ACCUSED OF PASSING TO RUSSIA INFORMATION HANDED TO HIM BY FUCHS.

WB219AED

JUN 3 1950

A120
PRECEDE LONDON (A3)

NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-TWO FBI REPRESENTATIVES WHO QUESTIONED DR. KLAUS FUCHS, BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST CONVICTED OF BEING A RUSSIAN SPY, RETURNED BY PLANE FROM ENGLAND TODAY.

THE MEN, HUGH CLEGG, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE FBI, AND ROBERT LAMPHERE, SPECIAL AGENT, SAID THEY WOULD LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON IMMEDIATELY TO REPORT TO FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER.

THEY DECLINED TO DISCUSS THEIR MISSION EXCEPT TO SAY THEY QUESTIONED FUCHS IN WORMSWOOD SCRUBS PRISON IN LONDON.

M1104AED

A75 (310) NYC OUT
NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE NEW YORK NEWS SAYS IN A PARIS DISPATCH THAT TWO SENATORS INVESTIGATING STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY IN EUROPE WILL REVEAL "A FEW SURPRISES" WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE SENATORS, THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (D.-RI) AND HENRY CABOT LODGE (R.-MASS), WERE APPOINTED AS A SUB-COMMITTEE BY SEN.MILLARD TYDINGS (D.-MD), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY HAVE VISITED FRANKFURT AND PARIS.

BERNARD VALERY, PARIS CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEWS, SAID HE ASKED LODGE FRIDAY NIGHT:

"SENATOR, WHAT ARE THE RESULTS OF YOUR INVESTIGATION IN FRANKFURT AND PARIS? HAVE YOU DISCOVERED ANY INFILTRATED COMMUNISTS, ANY LEAKS, ANY BAD SECURITY RISKS?"

TO WHICH LODGE REPLIED, ACCORDING TO VALERY:

"I CAN SAY NOTHING. ABSOLUTELY NOTHING. BEFORE WE LEFT WASHINGTON, SENATOR GREEN AND I DECLARED THAT THERE WILL BE NO DECLARATIONS MADE BEFORE OUR FINAL REPORT IS READY. OUR INVESTIGATION IS NOT YET COMPLETED. IT WILL CONTINUE IN NEW YORK."

VALERY SAID HE ASKED LODGE:

"ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH THE RESULT OF YOUR TRIP?"

"YES," HE QUOTED THE SENATOR AS REPLYING, "IT WAS WORTH WHILE, BUT I CAN SAY NOTHING MORE; THE SITUATION AT HOME IS TOO EXPLOSIVE. MCCARTHY..."

VALERY SAID THE INTERVIEW BROKE OFF ABRUPTLY AT THAT POINT.

THE CORRESPONDENT WROTE THAT AN INFORMANT VERY CLOSE TO LODGE TOLD HIM THE REPORT TO THE FULL COMMITTEE "WILL CONTAIN A FEW SURPRISES." HE REFUSED TO SAY, VALERY WROTE, WHETHER THEY WOULD BE GOOD OR BAD SURPRISES.

HE SAID GREEN STATED "ALL I CAN SAY IS THAT OUR TRIP WAS COMPLETELY JUSTIFIED. WE'VE DONE IMPORTANT AND CONSTRUCTIVE WORK."

VALERY SAID GREEN TOLD HIM SPECIAL INFORMANTS FLEW TO PARIS FROM CAIRO, LONDON AND ITALY TO REPORT TO THE TWO SENATORS AND "WE HAVE INVESTIGATED ALL ASPECTS OF THE SECURITY OF U.S. ESTABLISHMENTS IN EUROPE. THAT MEANS THE PERSONALITY OF EMPLOYES, MATERIAL SECURITY, COMMUNICATIONS, COMMUNIST INFILTRATION, SPYING, ETC."

JA935PED

A167
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (220)
BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 3-(AP)-A CLEAR-CUT BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HER EASTERN EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS LOOKED LIKE A STRONG POSSIBILITY TODAY.

THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE FEUD BETWEEN PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AND THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM IS YUGOSLAVIA'S RECALL OF THE AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW BECAUSE OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S "INSULTING AND DISCRIMINATORY CONDUCT."

THIS CAME THREE DAYS AFTER YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS IN ALBANIA WERE ORDERED TO RETURN HERE FROM TIRANA AND STAY "UNTIL ALBANIAN AUTHORITIES CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDE" TOWARD THEM.

IN BOTH CASES YUGOSLAVIA REFLECTED A HARDENING TOWARD SOVIET SATELLITES IN GROWING CONFIDENCE THAT SHE CAN GET ALONG ALONE.

THE DECISION ON ALBANIA WAS TAKEN AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF INSULTS AND NUMEROUS BORDER INCIDENTS.

YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS IN POLAND COMPLAINED OF BEING PERSECUTED AND INSULTED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR REGULAR DUTIES.

AS LONG AGO AS LAST SEPTEMBER YUGOSLAVIA PROTESTED THAT "LIKE ALL OVER COMINFORM COUNTRIES POLAND HAS SHOWN ITSELF WILLING TO VIOLATE ALL LAWS OF HOSPITALITY AND X X X TO SHELTER AND SUPPORT YUGOSLAV TRAITORS AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

RELATIONS WITH THE OTHER EASTERN NEIGHBORS-- BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA-- ARE SIMILARLY BAD.

MOST OF THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES HAVE FORCED YUGOSLAVIA TO REDUCE DIPLOMATIC STAFFS AND YUGOSLAVIA APPARENTLY HAS RETALIATED IN KIND.

B225PED

JUN 3 1950

A2
LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG SAYS YUGOSLAVIA HAS RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW BECAUSE OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S "INSULTING AND DISCRIMINATORY CONDUCT" TOWARD HIM.

THE REPORT, MADE IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE LAST NIGHT, DID NOT SAY WHEN THE ENVOY, RADE PRIBICEVIC, WAS RECALLED OR WHETHER HE HAS LEFT POLAND.

TANJUG SAID THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN WARSAW WILL REMAIN OPEN, HEADED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

POLAND RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA EARLIER THIS WEEK.

WB218AED

B100

DOVER, ENG., JUNE 3-(AP)-SMALL BOAT SKIPPERS WHO SAVED TOMMIES AND FRENCH TROOPS TRAPPED ON THE DUNKERQUE BEACHES SET OUT FOR FRANCE TONIGHT TO COMMEMORATE THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE GREAT RETREAT.

THEY ARE IN A FLOTILLA OF ABOUT 50 CRAFT THAT BRAVED NAZI ARTILLERY AND DIVE-BOMBING FROM MAY 26 TO JUNE 4, 1940, TO RESCUE THE MEN WHO RALLIED TO FIGHT AGAIN FOR ULTIMATE VICTORY.

IN ALL, THE MOTLEY RESCUE FLEET OF A DECADE AGO NUMBERED ABOUT 900 VESSELS RANGING FROM ROYAL NAVY CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS TO FISHING TRAWLERS, SLEEK YACHTS AND ROWBOATS, PLYING BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE CHANNEL UNDER STEAM AND SAIL AND SHEER MANPOWER.

OF THE 693 SMALL CRAFT, 266 WERE SUNK, SIX DESTROYERS WERE LOST AND 19 DAMAGED, AND 17 TRAWLERS WENT UNDER.

BUT THIS STRANGEST FLEET PULLED OUT 338,226 SOLDIERS, OF WHOM 26,175 WERE FRENCH. THE RETREAT FROM EUROPE TURNED INTO A TRIUMPH OF WITHDRAWAL THAT, IN THE LONG RUN, PROBABLY SAVED BRITAIN ITSELF FROM NAZI INVASION.

THE LIFE-SAVING VETERANS WILL ANCHOR THEIR BOATS OFFSHORE AT DUNKERQUE AT DAWN FOR A DRUMHEAD MEMORIAL SERVICE, A TRADITIONAL BRITISH MILITARY CEREMONY IN THE OPEN AIR WITH THE DRUMHEAD SERVING AS A LECTERN.

MOST OF THEM PROBABLY WILL NOT WALK THE SANDS WHERE THEY PICKED UP THE SOLDIERS. BRITISH AUTHORITIES WARNED THEM AGAINST LANDING BECAUSE OF THEIR HOME PORTS IN ENGLAND LACK CUSTOMS FACILITIES FOR CHECKING THEIR RETURN FROM FOREIGN PARTS.

M240PED JUN 3 1950

A73

BERLIN,JUNE 3-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE SEIZED 11 SOVIET ZONE BARGES TODAY AS HOSTAGES IN THE ROW WITH THE RUSSIANS OVER CANAL TRAFFIC.

THE RUSSIANS ARE HOLDING UP 70 WESTERN BARGES ON THE PRETEXT OF SEARCHING FOR CONTRABAND.

WEST BERLIN CANAL AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD HOLD THE 11 EASTERN SHIPS UNTIL THE RUSSIANS PERMIT THE WATER SUPPLY LINE TO RESUME NORMAL SCHEDULE.

THE ACTION MAY HAVE STUNG THE SOVIETS INTO A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE. THEY TOLD WESTERN WATERWAYS OFFICIALS THAT EIGHT OF THE 70 BARGES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO PROCEED OVER THE TEQJ.

BARGES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO PROCEED OVER THE WEEKEND.

DN739AED

A156

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 3-(AP)-A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT IF A WEST GERMAN FEDERAL POLICE FORCE IS SET UP "IT WILL BE NEITHER A MILITARY NOR A PARA-MILVTARY ORGANIZATION."

HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED THE DISCLOSURE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES ARE CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL TO CREATE A CENTRAL POLICE FORCE HERE OF 25,0£0 MEN.

B144PED

B66 (CQ) (Q)

FRANKFURT,GERMANY, JUNE 3-(AP)-ON THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR LANDING IN NORMANDY, 13 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. FIRST DIVISION'S 16TH INFANTRY REGIMENT WILL REVISIT OMAHA BEACH NEXT TUESDAY.

THE TRIP IS BEING FINANCED BY OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE REGIMENT AS A TRIBUTE TO THOSE WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE HISTORIC INVASION ON D-DAY, JUNE 6, 1944.

BETERANS MAKING THE TRIP ARE:

SGT.JOHN E.MCCARTHY, (1765 GLEASON AVE., THE BRONX) NEW YORK; SGT.FRANK L.PETROSINO, LOWELL,MASS.; SGT.ERNEST A.PERRON, WORCESTER, MASS.; PVT.LIONEL E.PENDER, PARKIN,ARK.; SGT.JAMES L.PIERCE (390 AVENUE I) CARNEYS POINT,N.J.; SGT.EUGENE J.HARRELL, EURE,N.C.; SGT. ROBERT F.DUNN, (106 EAST FOURTH ST.), BROOKLYN, N.Y.; SGT.MARTIN P. ROUGHAN, MOUNT VERNON,N.Y.; SGT.EDWARD LYNCH, LOWELL,MASS.; CORP. HAROLD W.CONLEY, MILWAUKEE,WIS.; SGT.ALBERT J.ARANGIE, MOUNT EPHRAIM,N.J.; SGT.JULIUS KOLOWITZ AND SGT.ZIGMUND W.PROROK (ADDRESSES UNAVAILABLE).

N1105AED

S61

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 3-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY EXPECTS TO SLASH ITS $2,000,000-A-DAY "DOLLAR GAP" AND TO EXPAND PRODUCTION BY NEGOTIATING TARIFF CONCESSIONS FROM 14 COUNTRIES.

ROBERT M.HANES, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TO WEST GERMANY TODAY SAID WEST GERMANY PLANS TO NEGOTIATE THE TARIFF CUTS AT THE FIFTH SESSION OF THE NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT TORQUAY, ENGLAND. THE MEETING WILL BEGIN ON SEPT. 28.

THIRTY-NINE COUNTRIES WILL PARTICIPATE. GERMANY PLANS TO NEGOTIATE WITH AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FINLAND, FRANCE, GREECE, INDIA, ITALY, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, TURKEY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.

ANY OTHER COUNTRIES DESIRING TO NEGOTIATE WITH GERMANY MAY OFFER PROPOSALS, HANES SAID.

JUN 3 1950

DA1144AED

A136
AMS BUDGET (725)
BELGIAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 3-(AP)-APATHETIC BELGIAN VOTERS TOMORROW ATTEMPT FOR THE FOURTH TIME SINCE THE WAR TO WRITE THE FUTURE OF EXILED KING LEOPOLD ON A NATION-WIDE BALLOT.

TWO NEW FACTORS HAVE EMERGED IN THE NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS IN WHICH 5,500,000 VOTERS WILL PICK A NEW HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE SENATE.

THE PRO-LEOPOLD SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND, HAVE RECEIVED POWERFUL REINFORCEMENT FROM THE CATHOLIC HIERARCHY. JOSEPH CARDINAL VAN ROEY, ARCHBISHOP OF MALINES AND PRIMATE OF BELGIUM, AND OTHER BISHOPS HAVE WRITTEN A LETTER WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN AS AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE PARTY'S POSITION.

CALLING ATTENTION TO THE "EXCEPTIONAL IMPORTANCE" OF THE ELECTION, THE LETTER DECLARED THE VOTING WOULD SHOW "IF THE MENACES AGAINST CATHOLIC EDUCATION AND OF AN ANTI-RELIGIOUS OFFENSIVE, RAISED IN CERTAIN POLITICAL CIRCLES, WILL BE CARRIED OUT."

THE LETTER ORDERED A SPECIAL SERIES OF PRAYERS AND SERVICES FOR THE PROTECTION OF BELGIUM. THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY IS LARGELY CATHOLIC.

JUN 3 1950

THE SECOND FACTOR ENTERING THE ELECTION IS THE JOINT-LIST ALLIANCE FORMED BY ANTI-LEOPOLD LIBERALS AND SOCIALISTS IN THE PROVINCES OF LIMBOURG AND LUXEMBOURG WHERE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS CAPTURED NEARLY ALL SEATS IN THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS A YEAR AGO.

ALONE, EITHER PARTY MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO SNARE A SINGLE SEAT IN THE TWO PROVINCES. BUT THEIR JOINT VOTES FOR A SINGLE CANDIDATE IN SOME PLACES MAY DISPLACE SOME SOCIAL CHRISTIANS.

THE POLLS OPEN AT 8 A. M. (2 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME) AND CLOSE AT 2 P.M. (8 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME). THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IT WILL BEGIN RELEASING OFFICIAL RETURNS AT 8 P.M. (2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME), BUT SCATTERED UNOFFICIAL RETURNS PROBABLY WILL BE AVAILABLE BEFORE THEN.

THE ISSUE BEFORE THE VOTERS, AS IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN 1946 AND 1949 AND IN A SPECIAL ADVISORY REFERENDUM LAST MARCH, IS THE SAME: SHALL KING LEOPOLD III, IN EXILE IN SWITZERLAND, RESUME THE MONARCH'S DUTIES WHICH HE GAVE UP IN 1940 WITH HIS PERSONAL SURRENDERED TO THE NAZIS?

THE OTHER BALLOTS HAVE FAILED TO PRODUCE A STRAIGHTFORWARD ANSWER.

ONE JUNE 26, 1949, IN A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION BASED ALMOST ENTIRELY ON THE LEOPOLD CONTROVERSY, THE NATION RETURNED A PARLIAMENT HOPELESSLY SPLIT ON THE QUESTION.

THE LARGEST PARTY, THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, LACKED A CLEAR MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE. IT WAS THUS FORCED INTO A COALITION GOVERNMENT WITH THE LIBERALS WHO HAVE OPPOSED LEOPOLD'S RETURN. THE THIRD MAJOR PARTY, THE SOCIALIST, HAS BEEN A BITTER OPPONENT OF THE KING.

ON MARCH 12, IN A REFERENDUM ON LEOPOLD'S FUTURE, THE NATION AT LARGE VOTED 57.68 PERCENT FOR LEOPOLD'S RETURN. BUT THE FRENCH-SPEAKING WALLOON SECTION IN THE SOUTH RETURNED IMPOSING MAJORITIES AGAINST HIM.

IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A WAY OUT OF THE IMPASSE PRINCE-REGENT CHARLES DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT APRIL 30 AND CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS.

THE KING, WHO LAST APRIL 15 MADE A QUALIFIED OFFER TO TURN HIS THRONE OVER TO HIS SON, PRINCE BAUDOUIN, FOR A "TEMPORARY" PERIOD, HAS REMAINED SILENT IN HIS VILLA NEAR GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. HIS PROPOSAL, MADE IN A RECORDED NATIONWIDE BROADCAST, IS NOW CONSIDERED WITHDRAWN BECAUSE ALL THE PARTIES WOULD NOT AGREE TO HIS CONDITIONS.

THE KING'S SUPPORTERS HAVE FOREGONE ONE GESTURE WHICH THEY USED JUST BEFORE THE REFERENDUM IN AN EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT. THIS WAS THE LAST-MINUTE DISPATCH OF THE POPULAR AND ATTRACTIVE PRINCESS JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE BY PLANE TO BRUSSELS TO CAST HER BALLOT FOR HER FATHER'S RETURN. SHE WILL REMAIN IN SWITZERLAND THIS TIME AND WILL NOT VOTE, ACCORDING TO SOCIAL CHRISTIAN LEADERS.

JUN 3 1950

IN THEIR VOTES TOMORROW, THE BELGIANS WILL SELECT 212 REPRESENTATIVES

106 SENATORS, AND MEMBERS OF THE NINE PROVINCIAL COUNCILS. THE COUNCILS WILL ASSEMBLE JUNE 19 AND ELECT 46 ADDITIONAL SENATORS.

WHEN PARLIAMENT CONVENES JUNE 20, THESE 152 SENATORS WILL ELECT 23 OTHERS, BRINGING THE SENATE'S TOTAL UP TO 175 MEMBERS.

BY NOW ARGUMENTS ARE SO WELLWORN, THAT A MARKED INDIFFERENCE PERVADES THE COUNTRYSIDE. SOME POSTERS ARE DISPLAYED, RALLIES HELD AND SPEECH MADE, BUT THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL SEEMS TO BE TAKING IT ALL AS A MATTER OF HABIT.

SOCIALIST LEADER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK HAS CONDUCTED A STEADY CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE KING AND IN FAVOR OF IMMEDIATELY ENTHRONING THE KING'S 19-YEAR-OLD SON AS HIS SUCCESSOR.

JUN 3 1950

..138

THE MONARCHY ITSELF AS AN INSTITUTION IS NOT UNDER ATTACK EXCEPT BY THE NUMERICALLY INSIGNIFICANT COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE WEATHER FORECAST IS FOR CLEAR WARM SKIES. HOWEVER, DUE TO A COMPULSORY VOTING LAW, WEATHER IS LESS OF A FACTOR HERE THAN IN OTHER COUNTRIES. ABSENTEES ARE REQUIRED TO EXPLAIN THEIR FAILURE TO VOTE AND CAN BE FINED.

M1239PED

A169
NIGHT LEAD POPE (280)
VATICAN CITY, JUNE 3-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII SAID TODAY ONLY A WORLD-WIDE COALITION OF PEOPLE OF GOOD WILL CAN BRING PEACE OUT OF "RUINOUS COLD WAR" THAT "THREATENS TO BURST INTO A INCOMPARABLY DISASTROUS HOT AND BURNING WAR."
HE APPEALED TO PEOPLE EVERYWHERE IN THE "GREAT HUMAN FAMILY" TO JOIN IN VAST ACTION TO AVERT THE THREAT.
THE POPE ADDRESSED 200 DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF SOCIAL STUDIES.
HE TOLD THEM A COMMON EFFORT TO GIVE PEOPLE A FULLER LIFE, "ONE OF THE MOST PREOCCUPYING FACTORS IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, IS THE GREAT SOCIAL PROBLEM THAT MUST BE MET AT THE CROSSROADS OF THE PRESENT HOUR."
THE 74-YEAR-OLD PONTIFF SAID "MILLIONS OF MEN ARE SUFFERING IN MODERN SOCIETY AND AN IMMENSE MULTITUDE OF UNHAPPY ONES ARE HUNGRY OR THREATENED WITH HUNGER BY UNEMPLOYMENT."
WITHOUT MENTIONING COMMUNISM SPECIFICALLY, HE SAID:
"IT IS UPON THEIR MISERY, THEIR DISCOURAGEMENT, THAT THE SPIRIT OF EVIL GAMBLES TO HURL THEM INTO THE CURRENT OF ATHEISM AND MATERIALISM AND USE THEM IN MECHANISMS OF SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS CONTRADICTORY TO THE ORDER ESTABLISHED BY GOD."
THEN, HE SAID, THE POOR MILLIONS "DAZED BY THE BLINDING LIGHT OF BEAUTIFUL PROMISES, BY BOLD CLAIMS OF SUCCESSES THAT CAN NOT BE CHECKED ARE TEMPTED TO ABANDON THEMSELVES TO EASY ILLUSIONS."
SUCH ILLUSIONS, HE ADDED, "CANNOT BUT LEAD THEM TO NEW AND TERRIBLE SOCIAL UPHEAVALS."
"IT IS NECESSARY TO LOOK FULL IN THE FACE, IN ITS FULL EXTENT, THE DUTY OF GIVING TO INNUMERABLE FAMILIES, IN THEIR NATURAL, MORAL, JURIDICAL AND ECONOMIC UNITY, A JUST, VITAL SPACE-- EVEN THOUGH IN MODEST MEASURE-- AT LEAST SUFFICIENT TO THE NEEDS FOR HUMAN DIGNITY."
HE DECLARED INDUSTRIALIZATION SOME TIMES HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED AT THE COST OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY.
"ONE HAS TOO OFTEN ATTEMPTED MASS PRODUCTION, EXPLOITATION TO EXHAUSTION OF ALL RESOURCES OF THE EARTH, AND, ABOVE ALL, ONE HAS SACRIFICED AGRICULTURAL PEOPLE AND ECONOMY TOO MUCH TO THESE ATTEMPTS."

B238PED

A111 (270)
BY FRANK BRUTTO

JUN 3 1950

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 3-(AP)-POPE PIUS WARNED TODAY THAT "THE RUINOUS COLD WAR THREATENS TO BURST INTO AN INCOMPARABLY MORE DISASTROUS HOT AND BURNING WAR."
HE SAID THAT "ONLY A COALITION OF ALL PEOPLE OF GOOD WILL OF THE WHOLE WORLD IN A VAST ACTION, LOYALLY UNDERSTOOD AND IN PERFECT ACCORD, CAN BRING THE REMEDY."
ADDRESSING 200 DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF SOCIAL STUDIES, THE PONTIFF CALLED UPON "THE GREAT HUMAN FAMILY" TO UNITE IN A COMMON EFFORT TO GIVE COUNTLESS FAMILIES A FULLER LIFE.
THUS, HE SAID, WOULD BE REMOVED "ONE OF THE MOST PREOCCUPYING FACTORS IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION--THE ONE THAT, MORE THAN ANY OTHER, TODAY FEEDS THE RUINOUS COLD WAR."
"THIS IS THE GREAT SOCIAL PROBLEM THAT MUST BE MET AT THE CROSSROADS OF THE PRESENT HOUR," THE POPE DECLARED. "MILLIONS OF MEN ARE SUFFERING IN MODERN SOCIETY AND AN IMMENSE MULTITUDE OF UNHAPPY ONES ARE HUNGRY OR THREATENED WITH HUNGER BY UNEMPLOYMENT."
THE 74-YEAR-OLD PONTIFF DID NOT MENTION COMMUNISM BY NAME, BUT HE CONTINUED:
"IT IS UPON THEIR MISERY, THEIR DISCOURAGEMENT, THAT THE SPIRIT OF EVIL GAMBLES TO HURL THEM INTO THE CURRENT OF ATHEISM AND MATERIALISM AND USE THEM IN MECHANISMS OF SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS CONTRADICTORY TO THE ORDER ESTABLISHED BY GOD."
THE POPE SAID THESE UNFORTUNATE MILLIONS, "DAZED BY THE BLINDING LIGHT OF BEAUTIFUL PROMISES, BY BOLD CLAIMS OF SUCCESSES THAT CANNOT BE CHECKED, ARE TEMPTED TO ABANDON THEMSELVES TO EASY ILLUSIONS, WHICH CANNOT BUT LEAD THEM TO NEW AND TERRIBLE SOCIAL UPHEAVALS."
"IT IS NECESSARY TO LOOK FULL IN THE FACE, IN ITS FULL EXTENT, THE DUTY OF GIVING TO INNUMERABLE FAMILIES, IN THEIR NATURAL, MORAL, JURIDICAL AND ECONOMY UNITY, A JUST, VITAL SPACE--EVEN THOUGH IN MODEST MEASURE--AT LEAST SUFFICIENT TO THE NEEDS FOR HUMAN DIGNITY."

KA1034AED

A56
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CZECH (340)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 3-(AP)-DR.OLDRICH PECL, EIGHTH OF 13 DEFENDANTS TO TESTIFY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LATEST ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE TRIAL, PLEADED GUILTY TO SPYING FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL SAID HE DENIED SPYING FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

EARLIER TODAY ANTONIE KLEINEROVA AND JAN BUCHAL PLEADED GUILTY OF HAVING TRIED TO ORGANIZE A FIFTH COLUMN FOR THE WEST.

THE INDICTMENT ACCUSED PECL, A FORMER COAL MINER, OF SUPPLYING ECONOMIC INFORMATION TO THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, IVOR MURKO, AND OF PLOTTING TO SPREAD TITOISM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

DURING PECL'S TESTIMONY THE STATE PROSECUTOR DESCRIBED WESTERN NEWSPAPERMEN AS PETTY SPIES. THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT SAID PECL RELATED THAT ZAVIS KALANDRA, A CZECH NEWSPAPERMAN WHO IS ALSO A DEFENDANT, AGREED TO WRITE ARTICLES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME ON THE BASIS OF SECRET DATA WHICH PECL GAVE HIM.

MISS HELEN FISHER, AN AMERICAN FORMERLY EMPLOYED IN PRAGUE BY THE UNITED PRESS, AGREED TO DISTRIBUTE THE ARTICLES, PECL TOLD THE COURT.

THE WITNESS DESCRIBED A MEETING BETWEEN HIMSELF, KALANDRA AND DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, AT KALANDRA'S HOME. THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT DECLARED PECL SAID SCHMIDT PROMISED TO WRITE ARTICLES ABOUT ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE PROSECUTOR INTERVENED AT THIS POINT TO COMMENT THAT SCHMIDT HAD LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"WE OFTEN SAY OF FOREIGN JOURNALISTS FROM THE WEST THAT THEY CARRY OUT ESPIONAGE. YET DID WE LOCK UP MR.SCHMIDT?" HE ASKED.

"THERE IS A A DISPATCH FROM LONDON WHICH SAYS HE LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA. WE HAVE KNOWN MR.SCHMIDT FOR QUITE A LONG TIME. WE ARE SO USED TO SUCH SMALL ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES THAT WE JUST LET HIM GO."

JUN 3 1950

(SCHMIDT SAID IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, THURSDAY THAT HE HAD A RELIABLE TIP THAT HIS ARREST WAS IMPENDING AND THEREFORE LEFT FOR GERMANY.

(HE SAID HE WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN MENTIONED IN THE INDICTMENT WHO WAS STILL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT THE TIME IT WAS PUBLISHED.

(SCHMIDT SAID HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW THE NAMES OF TWO OF THE THREE PERSONS WITH WHOM HE WAS ALLEGEDLY IN CONTACT "BUT CONSIDERING THAT A CHARGE ONCE MADE IS TREATED AS A FACT IN COMMUNIST TRIALS, I DID NOT WAIT FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO ARGUE THE POINT.")

BUCHAL, A FORMER SECURITY POLICE OFFICER, TOLD THE FIVE-MAN COURT SITTING IN PANKRAC PRISON THAT HE MADE PLANS FOR AN ARMED UPRISING IN OSTRAVA REGION WHICH HE EXPECTED WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN PLANES. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO SEIZE PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND THE RADIO STATION FROM WHICH TO BROADCAST PROCLAMATIONS.

MRS.KLEINEROVA, A FORMER DEPUTY OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES, TESTIFIED THAT SHE DECIDED TO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES TO UNDERMINE THE GOVERNMENT AS SOON AS THE COMMUNISTS GOT CONTROL IN FEBRUARY, 1948.

B550PED

A117 (170)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 3-(AP)-A FORMER DEPUTY OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, MRS.ANTONIE KLEINEROVA, JOINED FIVE PREVIOUSLY HEARD DEFENDANTS TODAY IN PLEADING GUILTY TO CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE. ALTOGETHER 13 PERSONS ARE BEING TRIED BY THE FIVE-MAN STATE COURT.

THE OFFICIAL VERSION OF THE PROCEEDINGS SAID MRS.KLEINEROVA PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL CHARGES.

IT SAID MRS.KLEINEROVA DECLARED IN HER TESTIMONY THAT ALTHOUGH SHE JOINED THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY ONLY IN 1946, THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE GENERAL ELECTIONS, SHE WAS ELECTED A DEPUTY DUE TO THE INTERVENTION OF FORMER TRADE MINISTER DR.HUBERT RIPKA, FORMER MINISTER OF SOCIAL WELFARE DR.PETER ZENKL AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY, DR.VLADIMIR KRAJINA.

THE DEFENDANT SAID THAT AFTER THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TOOK CONTROL IN FEBRUARY, 1948, SHE DECIDED TO ENGAGE IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WITH THE AIM TO "UNDERMINE THE UNITY OF THE PEOPLE."

THE OFFICIAL VERSION SAID THE TRIAL PROCEEDINGS ARE BEING WITNESSED BY DILIGENT SHOCK WORKERS FROM PRAGUE FACTORIES (THOSE WHO PRODUCE OVER THEIR QUOTAS) AND BY SOME REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN PRESS.

JOHN BUCHAL, A FORMER SECURITY POLICE OFFICER ALSO PLEADED GUILTY AND CONFESSED THAT HE ORGANIZED AN UNDERGROUND GROUP IN THE OSTRAVA REGION. HE DECLARED HE WAS PREPARING AN ARMED UPRISING IN WHICH HE EXPECTED AMERICAN AND BRITISH PLANES TO HELP THE INSURGENTS.

BUCHAL SAID HE INTENDED TO GAIN CONTROL OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN OSTRAVA INCLUDING THE RADIO STATION AND TO HAVE A PROCLMATION READ TO THE "PUBLIC, ARMY, SECURITY POLICE AND THE AMBASSADORS."

THE PROSECUTOR ASKED: "TO WHICH AMBASSADORS?"

BUCHAL: "TO THE BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH." HE SAID HE ALSO PREPARED A PROCLAMATION OF MARTIAL LAW.

--DASH--

JUN 3 1950

ADVICES RECEIVED IN LONDON FROM PRAGUE SAID AN EIGHTH DEFENDANT, OLDRICH PECL, PLEADED GUILTY. THE INDICTMENT ACCUSED PECL, A FORMER COAL MINER, OF SUPPLYING ECONOMIC INFORMATION TO THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND OF PLOTTING TO SPREAD TITOISM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA

PECL ADMITTED SPYING FOR THE WESTERN POWERS BUT NOT FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

PECL RELATED THAT ZAVIS KALANDRA, A CZECH NEWSPAPERMAN WHO IS ALSO A DEFENDANT, AGREED TO WRITE ARTICLES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME ON THE BASIS OF SECRET DATA WHICH PECL SUPPLIED ON THE PROGRESS OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

MISS HELEN FISHER, AN AMERICAN NATIONAL FORMERLY EMPLOYED IN THE PRAGUE OFFICE OF THE UNITED PRESS, AND NOW IN FRANIFURT, GERMANY, AGREED TO SEND THE ARTICLES TO THE AMERICAN PRESS, PECL TESTIFIED.

HE DESCRIBED A MEETING OF KALANDRA AND HIMSELF WITH DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT, NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT, AT KALANDRA'S HOME. HE SAID KALANDRA TOLD SCHMIDT ABOUT UNDERGROUND GROUPS OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND ASKED SCHMIDT IF HE WOULD WRITE ARTICLES ON THE SUBJECT.

SCHMIDT PROMISED TO DO SO, PECL SAID.

AT THIS POINT THE PROSECUTOR DECLARED THAT SCHMIDT HAD GONE TO THE WRONG SOURCES TO GET HIS INFORMATION ABOUT CZECHOSLOVAKIA. "WE HAVE KNOWN MR. SCHMIDT FOR QUITE A LONG TIME," HE SAID, "WE ARE SO

USED TO SUCH SMALL ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES THAT WE JUST LET HIM GO."
SCHMIDT ESCAPED ARREST BY LEAVING THE COUNTRY A SHORT TIME BEFORE THE TRIAL BEGAN. IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, HE SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW THE NAMES OF TWO OF THE THREE PERSONS WITH WHOM HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING IN CONTACT.
M205PED

B27 (340)

THE HAGUE, JUNE 3-(AP)-WORLD PRODUCTION OF TIN-IN-CONCENTRATES INCREASED VERY SUBSTANTIALLY FROM 12,600 LONG TONS IN FEBRUARY TO 15,600 TONS IN MARCH, THE INTERNATIONAL TIN STUDY GROUP ANNOUNCED TODAY.

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THIS WAS CHIEFLY CAUSED BY A JUMP IN BOLIVIAN EXPORTS FROM 1,730 TONS IN FEBRUARY TO 4,236 TONS IN MARCH.

BOLIVIAN EXPORTS IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY HAD BEEN ABNORMALLY LOW AND THE HIGH MARCH FIGURE STILL LEAVES BOLIVIAN EXPORTS FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1950 BELOW THE 1949 LEVEL. MALAYAN AND INDONESIAN PRODUCTION BOTH INCREASED IN MARCH TO 4,729 TONS AND 2,616 TONS RESPECTIVELY.

IN THE FIGURES SO FAR AVAILABLE FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL, MALAYA AND INDONESIA BOTH SHOW A FURTHER INCREASE AT 4,760 TONS AND 2,779 TONS RESPECTIVELY. BELGIAN CONGO PRODUCTION DECREASED TO 837 TONS AGAINST 1,442 IN MARCH.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF TIN METAL ROSE VERY SHARPLY FROM 12,000 TONS IN FEBRUARY TO 15,200 TONS IN MARCH. THERE WAS A LARGE INCREASE OF MALAYAN PRODUCTION OF 6,896 TONS, A NEW POST-WAR MONTHLY RECORD.

THE U.S. AND NETHERLANDS PRODUCTION ALSO ROSE TO 2,729 TONS AND 1,411 TONS RESPECTIVELY.

MALAYAN EXPORTS REACHED A NEW PEAK IN APRIL, AT 6,052 TONS OF WHICH 5,780 TONS WENT TO THE U.S.

WORLD TIN STOCKS AT THE END OF MARCH ARE ESTIMATED AT 129,800 TONS AGAINST 132,800 TONS AT THE END OF FEBRUARY AND 127,400 TONS AT THE END OF JANUARY.

U.S. STOCKS (EXCLUSIVE OF THE STRATEGIC STOCKPILE) FLUCTUATED FROM 65,804 TONS AT THE END OF JANUARY TO 71,632 AT THE END OF FEBRUARY AND 67,699 AT THE END OF MARCH. U.S. CONSUMERS' STOCKS ROSE FROM 13,143 TONS AT THE END OF JANUARY TO 19,673 TONS AT THE END OF MARCH. MALAYAN STOCKS WERE SLIGHTLY LOWER AT THE END OF MARCH AT 19,200 TONS.

WORLD TIN METAL CONSUMPTION ROSE TO 10,800 TONS IN FEBRUARY AND 11,800 TONS IN MARCH. MALAYAN STOCKS WERE SLIGHTLY LOWER AT THE END OF MARCH AT 19,200 TONS.

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WORLD TIN METAL CONSUMPTION ROSE TO 10,800 TONS IN FEBRUARY AND 11,800 TONS IN MARCH--A FIGURE WHICH IS HIGHER THAN IN ANY MONTH IN 1949. THIS WAS CAUSED BY A STEADY RISE IN U.S. CONSUMPTION FROM 2,422 TONS IN OCTOBER TO 4,951 TONS IN FEBRUARY AND 5,646 TONS IN MARCH, THE HIGHEST FIGURE SINCE APRIL 1948.

ALTHOUGH THE INCREASE WAS ALL ALONG THE LINE, IT WAS MOST ACCENTUATED IN THE USE OF TIN FOR SOLDER, BRONZE, AND BABBITT.

RW1232PED NN

B95
BY STEVEN V. DAVID (300)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA, WEAKENED BY INTERNAL DISPUTES IS UNDER ATTACK BY A NEW RIVAL PARTY AND SOME DISGRUNTLED FORMER MEMBERS.

THE RIVAL GROUP--THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS PARTY, WHICH HAS FIVE MEMBERS IN THE BOMBAY STATE LEGISLATURE--ANNOUNCED THURSDAY IT WILL BE KNOWN HENCEFORTH AS THE MARXIST-LENINIST PARTY, ACCEPTING GUIDANCE FROM THE COMINFORM (INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION). IT IS MADE UP OF MEMBERS EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THIS GROUP SAID THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS "INDULGED IN MIDDLE CLASS REVOLUTIONARY ADVENTURISM," DISREGARDING REALITIES OF THE SITUATION.

MEMBERS OUSTED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE CONVINCED ITS ATTEMPTS TO DISRUPT THE COUNTRY BY TERRORIST ACTIVITIES HAVE FAILED AND THAT THE PARTY HAS LOST TOUCH WITH THE MASSES. INFORMED OBSERVERS SAY THESE COMMUNISTS BELIEVE THE PARTY SHOULD WORK AMONG THE MASSES, INSTILLING THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AS PRELIMINARY TO ACTION BY VIOLENCE--BY THE MASSES THEMSELVES.

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES HAVE RANGED FROM THROWING ACID BULBS IN CALCUTTA TO SHOOTING LANDLORDS IN HYDERABAD AND MADRAS. THE MASSES HAVE NOT RESPONDED TO SOME RECENT CALLS FOR ACTION AND THE HOME MINISTRY HAS DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS "COULD NOT RAISE A STRIKE ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY TODAY."

THE FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, P.C. JOSHI, ALSO HAS BEEN ATTACKING PARTY LEADERSHIP IN WHAT MAY BE A MOVE TO GAIN CONTROL. HE CHARGED THE LEADERS WITH "GRAVE TROTSKYITE AND TITOITE ERRORS."

HE SAID THE LEADERS ADOPTED SUICIDAL TACTICS WHICH LED COMMUNIST ADHERENTS TO SUICIDAL "TERRORIST ACTS" WHICH ISOLATED THEM FROM INDIA'S PEOPLE. HE IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE ABLEST COMMUNIST OF THE COUNTRY.

ONE OBSERVER REPORTED THAT "COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY IS STEADILY GAINING GROUND AMONG THE INTELLECTUAL CLASSES," HOWEVER. HE SAID UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUAL GROUPS WERE BEING BOMBARDED WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND THAT MARXIST THINKING HAD BECOME FASHIONABLE AMONG THESE CLASSES.

M219PED

A174
NIGHT LEAD BURMA (140)
JUN 3 1950
BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST REBEL ARMY STRONGHOLD AT YINCHINTAUNG IN THE RICH TAVOY TIN MINE DISTRICT OF LOWER BURMA WAS REPORTED DESTROYED BY GOVERNMENT TROOPS TODAY.

OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID 35 RED-FLAGGED ARSENALS, BARRACKS AND WAREHOUSES WERE SET AFIRE DURING A GOVERNMENT OFFENSIVE THAT INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON RED FLAG (TROTSKYITE) COMMUNISTS.

SURVIVORS WERE REPORTED ESCAPING BY SEA.

TWO GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.

A COMMUNIQUE REPORTED SUCCESSES AGAINST TWO OTHER REBEL ELEMENTS -- THE WHITE BAND PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION (PVO) AND THE KAREN TRIBESMEN WHO ARE FIGHTING TO SET UP A STATE OF THEIR OWN.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TOLD OF PVO SURRENDERS IN NORTH CENTRAL AND SOUTH BURMA.

A SPLIT IN THE TOP PVO RANKS WAS INDICATED BY A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT PVO CHIEF BO PO KUN THREATENS TO SHOOT HIMSELF DEAD IF HIS HOT-HEADED LIEUTENANTS PERSIST IN DISOBEYING HIS COMMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

B256PED

A183 (110)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 3-(AP)-BO PO KUN, CHIEF OF THE WHITE BAND PVO (PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION), THREATENED TODAY TO COMMIT SUICIDE UNLESS HIS LIEUTENANTS ACCEPT HIS CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT WITH THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT.

THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED MAY 24 AFTER 12 DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN THE BURMESE DEFENSE MINISTER, BO NE WIN, AND PVO VICE PRESIDENT BO LA YAUNG.

BO PO KUN'S LIEUTENANTS HAD REFUSED TO ABIDE BY THE DECISION, THE BURMESE PRESS REPORTED. IT SAID BO LA YAUNG WILL CONVENE A PVO CONFERENCE HERE AS SOON AS THE PARTY MEN YIELD THEIR ARMS TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PVO GROUP NUMBERS MORE THAN 10,000 MEN AND IS ONE OF THE MANY REBEL FORCES WHICH HAVE FOUGHT THE GOVERNMENT SINCE THE WAR.

MEANWHILE, GOVERNMENT TROOPS SETTLED DOWN IN RUGGED EASTERN HILLS IN A GUARDING ACTION TO STARVE REBEL KARENS INTO SUBMISSION, A KARENNI MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE MILITARY RING WAS DRAWN AROUND TERRITORY HOUSING THE BRITISH-OWNED MAWCHI MINES, WHICH THE REBELS CONTROL, TO CUT THEM OFF THE MAIN SUPPLY BASE AT THANDAUNG, A HILL TOWN 30 MILES EAST OF TOUNGOO.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOLE ESCAPE ROUTE WAS SOUTHWARD THROUGH JUNGLES TOWARD THE THAILAND-BURMA BORDER, WHERE FRONTIER GUARDS AWAIT THE REBELS, WHO ARE FIGHTING FOR AN INDEPENDENT STATE OF KARENISTAN WITHIN BURMA.

M1108AED

JUN 3 1950

A99KX
(SHORT)
MANILA, SUNDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-CARLOS P.ROMULO SAID TODAY HE WAS HIGHLY HONORED TO RECEIVE THE 1950 ONE WORLD COMMITTEE AWARD.

ROMULO IS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY.

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN GUIDED IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BY PEACEFUL TRADITIONS OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE, AND BY THE PHILIPPINE CONSTITUTION, "WHICH RENOUNCES WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY."

FR930PCS

B40KX Q
MANILA, SUNDAY JUNE 4-(AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED FIVE CHINESE IN CEBU CITY, IN THE CENTRAL VISAYAS, AND CHARGED THEM WITH COUNTERFEITING U.S.GOLD COINS.

THEY SEIZED COUNTERFEIT COINS ON DENOMINATIONS FROM $1 TO $20 AND EQUIPMENT FOR MAKING THE COINS.

POLICE SAID BOGUS COINS WERE SHIPPED TO HONG KONG VIA BORNEO. THEY REPORTED THE CHINESE SAID THEY HAD BEEN COUNTERFEITING FOR WEEKS.

THREE OF THE FIVE JAILED SAID THEY WERE ENGRAVING EXPERTS RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

EW913PCS

30.24- 11575

A23KX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 3-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY ORDERED TH IMMEDIATE EXECUTION OF ANYONE IN PUBLIC SERVICE FOUND GUILTY OF GRAFT.

THE ORDERS APPLY PARTICULARLY TO OFFICERS WHO GRAFT OFF ENLISTED MEN, OR WHO POCKET PAY FOR NON-EXISTENT SOLDIERS. PERSONS WHO SHIELD GRAFTERS ALSO ARE MADE LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY.

DP326PCS NM

A187KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (220)

HONG KONG,JUNE 3 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE CLOSED THEIR PORT OF SWATOW TO FOREIGN SHIPPING, POSSIBLY TO CONCEAL PREPARATIONS FOR AN INVASION OF FORMOSA.

THIS PORT ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF CHINA HAS BEEN A BUSY ONE FOR SHIPS RUNNING THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE.

THUS, THE OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR ITS CLOSING, AS RECEIVED BY THE CHINA MAIL, WAS DISCOUNTED. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WANTED TO KEEP THE PORT CLOSED UNTIL THEY COULD INVESTIGATE THE EXPLOSION AND SINKING OF THE BRITISH TANKER EBONAL OFF SWATOW MAY 25.

THE SHIP IS REPORTED TO HAVE STRUCK A MINE. ITS CREW OF 17 WAS SAVED.

SWATOW IS ONE OF THE STRING OF SOUTHEAST PORTS FROM WHICH AN INVASION WOULD BE LAUNCHED ACROSS 100-MILE-WIDE FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO REPORTED AUTHORITIES HAD DIRECTED FOREIGN SHIPPING TO USE HAIMUNG BAY. THE BAY IS 15 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SWATOW.

THE DAILY MAIL SAID THE BELIEF WAS WIDELY HELD IN SHIPPING CIRCLES THAT THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO HIDE TROOP MOVEMENTS FOR THE FORMOSAN VENTURE.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SPENCER MOOSA ON FORMOSA REPORTED A SENSE OF APPROACHING CRISIS PERVADED THE BIG NATIONALIST ISLAND RETREAT.

(HE SAID THOUSANDS OF MAINLANDERS ON FORMOSA WERE ANXIOUS TO GET AWAY. THEY FEAR A COMMUNIST INVASION SOON AND THEY WILL BE CUT OFF.

(DESPITE PROFESSED NATIONALIST CONFIDENCE THAT ANY INVASION CAN BE TURNED BACK, MOOSA SAID MOST OF THE REFUGEES WERE UNEASY.

(NATIONALIST WITHDRAWALS FROM THE ISLANDS OF HAINAN AND CHUSHAN SHOOK THE FAITH OF THE MAINLANDERS.

GG156PCS NM JUN 3 1950

A102FX

CHINESE (350)

BY WILLIAM R.MOORE

HONG KONG,JUNE 3-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PORT OF SWATOW TODAY WAS REPORTED CLOSED--PERHAPS TO MASK RED TROOP MOVEMENTS TO THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

SWATOW IS OPPOSITE FORMOSA, NATIONALIST ISLAND WHICH IS EXPECTING A COMMUNIST INVASION ATTEMPT. IT HAS BEEN ON THE REDS' ANNOUNCED TIME-TABLE FOR THIS YEAR.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SPENCER MOOSA REPORTED TODAY FROM FORMOSA THAT A SENSE OF APPROACHING CRISIS PERVADES THE BIG ISLAND.

(NATIONALISTS PROFESS CONFIDENCE IN THEIR ABILITY TO REPEL A RED INVASION, MOOSA WROTE, BUT MOST OF THE MAINLANDERS WHO HAVE TAKEN REFUGE THERE ARE NOT SO SURE.

(SUCCESSIVE NATIONALIST DEFEATS, CLIMAXED BY WITHDRAWAL FROM HAINAN AND THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS HAVE SHAKEN THEIR FAITH, HE SAID. HAINAN IS OFF SOUTH CHINA. THE CHUSHANS WERE THE MAIN NATIONALIST BASE FOR THE BLOCKADE OF SHANGHAI.)

THE COMMUNISTS DIRECTED FOREIGN SHIPPING TO USE HAIMUNG BAY AFTER AN EXPLOSION SANK THE BRITISH TANKER EBONAL OFF SWATOW MAY 25. HAIMUNG IS ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF SWATOW.

THE PRO-RED NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO SAID TODAY THE KWANGTUNG PROVINCIAL SHIPPING BUREAU AT CANTON ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY YESTERDAY THE CLOSURE OF SWATOW TO FOREIGN SHIPPING.

THE CHINA MAIL RECEIVED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS TODAY THAT THE CLOSURE WAS ORDERED BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS WANT SECRECY WHILE MOVING TROOPS PREPARATORY TO LAUNCHING A FORMOSA INVASION. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THIS VIEW IS WIDELY HELD IN HONG KONG SHIPPING CIRCLES.

COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SAID SWATOW WILL REMAIN CLOSED UNTIL INVESTIGATION OF THE EBONAL'S SINKING IS COMPLETED. FIRST REPORTS SAID THE TANKER STRUCK A MINE BUT THESE NEVER WERE CONFIRMED. THE CREW OF 17 WAS RESCUED.

A DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIEU YAT PO SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE COLLECTING 8,000 TROOPS AND 30 LONG RANGE ARTILLERY PIECES TO PUT ON THE WANSHANS ISLANDS ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG.

THE REPORT, FILED FROM PORTUGUESE MACAO, SAID THE RED PLAN IS TO BLAST NATIONALIST GUNBOATS FROM THE AREA CONTROLING THE WATER APPROACH TO CANTON. NATIONALIST CRAFT STILL ARE BLOCKADING THE BIG SOUTH CHINA PORT FROM THE WANSHANS AND HARASSING RED GARRISONS ON SOME OF THE ISLANDS.

THE NATIONALISTS RECENTLY WITHDREW FROM MOST OF THE WANSHANS BUT FIGHTING STILL IS GOING ON FOR OTHERS.

CC709APD

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APWS (150)

HONG KONG,SUNDAY,JUNE 4-(AP)-THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT TODAY SHARPLY RESTRICTED LOCAL RESIDENTS' RIGHTS TO WITHDRAW FUNDS FROM STERLING ACCOUNTS IN ENGLAND.

THE NEW REGULATIONS, EFFECTIVE MONDAY, LIMIT SUCH WITHDRAWALS TO 50 PER PERSON PER WEEK UP TO A MAXIMUM OF 150 PER FAMILY DURING VISITS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE REGULATIONS WERE INTENDED TO TIGHTEN CURRENCY CONTROLS BUT "IT IS NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO INTERFERE WITH TRANSACTIONS DIRECTLY RELATING TO THE FINANCING OF TRADE OF THE COLONY, OR WITH PAYMENTS MADE BY LOCAL RESIDENTS FROM THEIR STERLING ACCOUNTS FOR THEIR NORMAL PERSONAL REQUIREMENTS."

SOME FINANCIAL SOURCES INTERPRETED THE ACTION AS DESIGNED TO CHECK INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SPECULATORS, WHO ARE DRAINING BRITAIN'S GOLD RESERVES. THEY SAID SOME SPECULATORS HAVE BEEN MAKING HANDSOME PROFITS BY BUYING STERLING IN NEW YORK, SELLING IT HERE FOR HONG KONG DOLLARS, THEN CONVERTING THE LATTER INTO U.S. DOLLARS IN THE OPEN MARKET.

HH1042PCSNM JUN 3 1950

B33KX (Q)
(APW)
HONG KONG, JUNE 3-(AP)-GOV.SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM WILL LEAVE IN MID-JUNE FOR HOME LEAVE. HE WILL RETURN IN LATE OCTOBER VIA THE UNITED STATES, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED. LADY GRANTHAM WILL ACCOMPANY HIM.

THE HON.J.F.NICOLL, COLONIAL SECRETARY, WILL ACT IN THE GOVERNOR'S ABSENCE. NICOLL IS DUE TO ARRIVE SOON FROM LEAVE IN ENGLAND.

RA504ACS

B14WX (SCEG) (120)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID YESTERDAY AN AMERICAN IS BEING HELD AS A PRISONER OF WAR BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AND IS GETTING FOUR HOURS OF DAILY INSTRUCTION IN COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES.

IN A SENATE SPEECH, KNOWLAND IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS LAWRENCE R.BUOL, OF STOCKTON, CALIF., A FORMER MARINE CAPTAIN WHO WAS A PILOT FOR GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT'S CHINESE CIVILIAN AIR TRANSPORT UNTIL HE WAS FORCED DOWN IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY FEB. 15.

KNOWLAND MADE PUBLIC A STATE DEPARTMENT LETTER WHICH QUOTED THE BRITISH CONSULATE AT KUNMING AS SAYING THAT BUOL WAS "RECEIVING THE BEST FOOD AVAILABLE, THAT HE WAS PLAYING BASKETBALL AND THAT HE WAS DAILY RECEIVING FOUR HOURS INSTRUCTION IN COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES."

IN ANOTHER SENATOR SPEECH YESTERDAY, SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) URGED THE ADMINISTRATION TO DISAVOW PUBLICLY ANY INTENTION OF GRANTING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

ES349AED

JUN 3 1950

A79KX
2ND NITE LEAD JAPANESE (170)
BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,SUNDAY,JUNE 4-(AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNISTS, WHOSE BIG ANTI-U.S. DRIVE BLEW UP SATURDAY, FACED ANOTHER FIGHT TODAY--IN THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY WAS EXPECTED GENERALLY TO BE THE WINNER. IT WAS HIS GOVERNMENT, BACKED BY THE POWER OF THE OCCUPATION, WHICH CAUSED THE RED RALLIES AND "GENERAL STRIKE" TO FIZZLE YESTERDAY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF TROUBLE OR VIOLENCE, AND NO PARTICULAR REASON TO BELIEVE ANY WOULD DEVELOP.

A SWING PAST COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS INDICATED THE REDS WERE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE HOLIDAY. THERE WERE ONLY A FEW PERSONS AROUND THEIR DRAB GREY BUILDING WHICH FLAUNTS A DOVE OF PEACE ACROSS ITS FRONT. -

DRIVING RAIN THINNED THE VOTER TURNOUT. BALLOTING BEGAN SLOWLY AND WAS REDUCED TO A TRICKLE IN MOST CITIES BY A THUNDERSTORM.

HOWEVER, THE RAIN SPURRED THE RURAL TURNOUT. FARMERS ARE PLANTING RICE. HAD THE WEATHER BEEN FAIR, MANY WOULD HAVE STAYED IN THEIR FIELDS.

MOST TOKYO VOTING PLACES WERE ALMOST BARE AT NOON. ELECTION OFFICIALS DOODLED IDLY, READ OR JUST GOSSIPED.

THE STORM OVERFLOWED DRAINPIPES AND CREATED HUGE PUDDLES IN STREETS AND YARDS.

A FEW ROUGH-HANDED WORKERS TRUDGED INDIFFERENTLY TO THE POLLS IN THE SLUM AND FACTORY AREAS. THEIR THIN CLOTHING WAS PLASTERED TO THEIR BODIES BY RAIN. A FEW WOMEN STRAGGLED IN, SHUSHING BABIES STRAPPED TO THEIR BACKS. THEY CARRIED PAPER UMBRELLAS.

UNDER A LEADEN, RAIN-THREATENING SKY, THE MORNING VOTING WAS LIGHT. ELECTION OFFICIALS PREDICTED HEAVIER BALLOTING IN THE AFTERNOON. THE VOTERS WERE SLEEPING IN ON THIS HOLIDAY, ONE GRINNED.

A HEAVY DOWNPOUR OF RAIN STARTED IN LATE MORNING AND THREATENED TO CONTINUE. THAT WAS EXPECTED TO FURTHER REDUCE THE VOTING.

OBSERVERS PREDICTED AN UNUSUALLY LIGHT TURNOUT MIGHT REDUCE THE VOTE OF YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS MORE THAN IT WOULD OTHER PARTIES.

IF THE LIBERALS XXX THIRD GRAF (INSERTED A69KX)

IF THE LIBERALS CAN HOLD THEIR OWN AGAINST ALL COMERS IN THE NUMBER OF UPPER HOUSE SEATS, THEN THE COMMUNIST DRIVE WILL HAVE FAILED. THE RED CAMPAIGN BLASTS WERE FIRED AT YOSVUDA AS WELL AS THE U.S.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD CALLED THE DEMONSTRATIONS TO PROTEST THE ARREST OF EIGHT JAPANESE ACCUSED OF ASSAULTING FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS AT A RED RALLY IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO ON MEMORIAL DAY.

ON THE VERY DAY OF THE SCHEDULED DEMONSTRATIONS, AN OCCUPATION COURT CONVICTED ALL EIGHT AND GAVE THEM STIFF SENTENCES, RANGING FROM FIVE TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

AN ESTIMATED 28,000,000 JAPANESE, FRESHLY IMPRESSED BY THE SHOW OF FIRMNESS AGAINST THREATS OF VIOLENCE, WILL ELECT 132 MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE. THERE ARE 559 CANDIDATES.

THE RED FIASCO IS EXPECTED TO COST THE COMMUNISTS SOME OF THE POPULAR VOTE THEY HAD EXPECTED. THE PARTY HAS BEEN UNUSUALLY ACTIVE IN THE CAMPAIGN. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE 50 CANDIDATES.

THEY HAVE BEEN HAMMERING AWAY WITH APPEALS TO NATIONALISM. THEY ATTACKED THE MAINTAINING OF U.S. MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN. ALL OTHER PARTIES BUT YOSHIDA'S JUMPED ON THIS NATIONALISTIC BANDWAGON.

THUS, IN GENERAL, VOTES FOR YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS WILL ENDORSE SUCH PRO-AMERICAN POLICIES AS BASES AND A PEACE TREATY EVEN WITHOUT RUSSIA.

THE POLICE BAN ON OUTDOOR DEMONSTRATIONS, WHICH BROKE THE BACK OF THE COMMUNIST DRIVE, EXTENDS THROUGH ELECTION DAY.

AUTHORITIES WHEELED OUT 27,000 POLICE IN TOKYO TO ENFORCE THE EDICT. THE COMMUNIST RALLY WILTED.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD BOASTED THEY WOULD HAVE 30,000 DEMONSTRATTORS IN TOKYO. ONLY 5,000 TURNED OUT FOR A RALLY AT A BUILDING RENTED FROM THE RED CROSS.

THERE WERE NONE OF THE BELLICOSE, ANTI-AMERICAN SPEECHES THAT HAD RESOUNCED ALL WEEK. INSTEAD THE MEETING ISSUED AN OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR DEMANDING AN EARLY PEACE THAT WOULD INCLUDE RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD ANNOUNCED THAT 400,000 WORKERS ALL OVER JAPAN WOULD TAKE PART IN A SO-CALLED "GENERAL STRIKE". AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THAT NO MORE THAN 100,000 RESPONDED TO THE 24-HOUR WALKOUT. NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED ANYWHERE. OSAKA, WHERE ANOTHER BIG RED RALLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED, ALSO WAS QUIET.

JUN 3 1950

KANEJI ONISHI, ONE OF THE EIGHT JAPANESE ON TRIAL, GOT THE HEAVIEST JOLT, 10 YEARS. THE PROSECUTION DESIGNATED HIM "THE NUMBER ONE MAN AMONG THE DEFENDANTS."

DEFENSE COUNSEL CALLED THE VERDICT "UNEXPECTED". THEY MAINTAINED THEY HAD NOT ENOUGH TIME TO PREPARE A DEFENSE AND WOULD APPEAL. THE SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY MAJ. GEN. WALTER L.WEIBLE, COMMANDER OF THE HEADQUARTERS GROUP.

THE ELECTION IS THE SIXTH NATIONAL ONE UNDER THE OCCUPATION.

YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS HAVE 136 CANDIDATES IN THE FIELD. THEY HOPE

TO INCREASE THEIR MEMBERSHIP OF 60 IN THE 250-MEMBER UPPER HOUSE.
THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO FLUCTUATE BETWEEN THE LEFT AND MIDDLE GROUND, HAVE 75 CANDIDATES OUT. THE CONSERVATIVE GREEN WIND SOCIETY, WHICH HAS THE LARGEST NUMBER OF SEATS IN THE UPPER HOUSE, HAS 57 CANDIDATES. IT NOW HOLDS 71 SEATS.
THE FOURTH MAJOR PARTY IS THE DEMOCRATS, ALSO CONSERVATIVE. THE DEMOCRATS HAVE 42 SEATS NOW AND HAVE 47 CANDIDATES IN THE FIELD.
THE COMMUNISTS HOLD FIVE SEATS AND THREE OF THESE AR AT STAKE IN THE ELECTION.
YOSHIDA HAS A SAFE MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET BUT NOT IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS. IT WAS THIS UPPER HOUSE THAT BLOCKED TAX REFORM MEASURES LAST SESSION WHICH THE OCCUPATION HAD DEMANDED.
HALF OF THE MEMBERS OF THE UPPER HOUSE ARE ELECTED EVERY TWO YEARS. THIS YEAR, HOWEVER, THERE ALSO ARE A NUMBER OF VACANCIES TO BE FILLED.
DP133PCS NMASKT

A43FX (BJTS)
PMSVBUDGET
JAPANESE COMMUNISTS (600)

JUN 3 1950

BY TOM LAMBERT
TOKYO, JUNE 3-(AP)-A COMMUNIST "MARCH ON TOKYO" FLOPPED TODAY. SO DID A RED-CALLED GENERAL STRIKE FOR ALL JAPAN. BOTH HAD BEEN SET TO PROTEST THE TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE WHO ATTACKED AMERICAN SOLDIERS MEMORIAL DAY. THE EIGHT WERE CONVICTED THIS AFTERNOON.
THE COMMUNIST FAILURE HERE WAS AS COMPLETE AS THE RED THREAT LAST MONTH TO TAKE BERLIN. AS IN THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL, JAPAN'S REDS REFUSED TO TACKLE POLICE THOROUGHLY ALERTED FOR ANY TROUBLE. THERE WASN'T A SHOW OF VIOLENCE ANYWHERE IN JAPAN. —

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S DISPLAY OF AUTHORITY IS EXPECTED TO COST THE COMMUNISTS SOME OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN TOMORROW'S ELECTION OF 132 MEMBERS OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT. IN GENERAL VOTES FOR PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY WILL ENDORSE AMERICAN OCCUPATION POLICIES.

JAPANESE POLICE PULLED THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER COMMUNIST PLANS BY BANNING MASS DEMONSTRATIONS OUTDOORS. THEY COULDN'T USE TOKYO'S IMPERIAL PLAZA OR HIBIYA PARK, THEIR FAVORITE RALLYING PLACES. NEITHER COULD THEY PARADE THROUGH THE CAPITAL OR PAST GENERAL MACARTHUR'S OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS.
THE OCCUPATION WAS THE ANNOUNCED TARGET OF RED WRATH. THE BIG BLOWOUT IN TOKYO AND THE GENERAL STRIKE WERE SCHEDULED IN RETALIATION FOR THE ARREST AND QUICK TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE WHO STONED AND ROUGHED UP FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
THE ARRESTS GREW OUT OF RED DEMONSTRATIONS MEMORIAL DAY. THEY CALLED A RALLY FOR THE IMPERIAL PLAZA AT THE SAME TIME AMERICAN TROOPS WERE USING IT FOR MEMORIAL CEREMONIES. JAPANESE POLICE PREVENTED THE REDS FROM USING IT. THE COMMUNISTS HOWLED: "SUPPRESSION."
LATER THAT DAY THEY RALLIED AT HIBIYA PARK. FOUR SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS WERE ASSIGNED TO OBSERVE. A SIGNAL CORPS PHOTOGRAPHER WAS THERE. THEY WERE ATTACKED.
THE EIGHT JAPANESE SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED WERE CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AND DISOBEYING OCCUPATION ORDERS. AN AMERICAN MILITARY COURT THIS AFTERNOON CONVICTED ALL EIGHT ON THE ASSAULT CHARGES. ONE DREW A DOUBLE CONVICTION FOR ALSO DISOBEYING THE OCCUPATION.
KANEJI ONISHI, THE DOUBLE LOSER, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR. SIX OF HIS FELLOWS GOT SEVEN YEARS. ANOTHER FIVE. THEY WERE LINKED WITH ATTACKING ONLY THREE OF THE FIVE AMERICANS.
THE ONLY RETALIATORY SHOW THE COMMUNISTS PULLED OFF TODAY WAS A UNION MEETING THAT ATTRACTED ABOUT 5,000 PERSONS. THEY SKIRTED THE POLICE BAN BY HOLDING IT INDOORS. IT OPENED AND CLOSED WITH THE SINGING OF THE INTERNATIONALE, APPROVED AN OPEN LATTER TO MACARTHUR DEMANDING RELEASE OF THE EIGHT "PATRIOTS." THERE WAS NO ANTI-OCCUPATION OR ANTI-AMERICAN TALK.
THE COMMUNISTS WERE MEEK ENOUGH IN THE FACE OF 27,000 POLICE. SOME 2,000 OF THESE WERE ASSIGNED TO THE IMPERIAL PLAZA AND HIBIYA PARK. IN SOME PLACES THEY STOOD THREE DEEP--A DEPLOYMENT WHICH INTERESTED SEVERAL BUSY RUSSIAN PHOTOGRAPHERS.
THE CALLED GENERAL STRIKE WAS A WASHOUT. THE REDS HERALDED IN ADVANCE THEY WOULD PULL OUT ABOUT 400,000 OF JAPAN'S 6,250,000 (M) UNION WORKERS. ACTUALLY, AN ESTIMATED 100,000 WALKED OUT.

A44FX
POLICE CLAMPED THE BAN ON DEMONSTRATIONS ONLY OVER TOKYO--THE ONE CITY WHERE THE REDS HOPED TO MAKE AN IMPRESSIVE DISPLAY. ALL WAS QUIET IN OSAKA, THE OTHER CITY THEY HAD PICKED FOR DEMONSTRATIONS.
JAPANESE STUDENTS ALSO ISSUED A NATIONWIDE STRIKE CALL FOR TODAY THAT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE. THEY HAD BOASTED THAT MORE THAN 20,000 WOULD ASSEMBLE. THEY MUSTERED ABOUT 3,000 OUTSIDE TOKYO, AT KAWASAKI ABOUT HALF WAY BETWEEN HERE AND YOKOHAMA.
THE STUDENTS DIDN'T PRODUCE ANY SPEECHES THAT WERE ANTI-OCCUPATION OR ANTI-AMERICAN EITHER, ALTHOUGH SOME OF THE EIGHT TRIAL DEFENDANTS WERE STUDENTS.
ONLY THING ALONG THIS LINE APPEARED AT THE UNION MEETING--IN WRITING
THE OPEN LETTER TO MACARTHUR WAS BRUSQUE AND ALMOST IMPOLITE. IT REPEATED THE RED DEMAND FOR A QUICK "TOTAL" PEACE FOR JAPAN AND WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES. BY "TOTAL" PEACE THE REDS MEANT A PEACE TREATY THAT INCLUDES RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. SO FAR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON WHAT NATIONS SHOULD WRITE A JAPANESE PEACE.
A PAMPHLET DISTRIBUTED AT THE UNION MEETING ACCUSED THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF PRECIPITATING THE MEMORIAL DAY DISTURBANCES. IT ALSO ACCUSED THE U.S. OF "FORCING JAPAN TO BUY GOODS THE AMERICANS WANT TO GET RID OF."
THE COMMUNIST PARTY SEEMED TO CONCENTRATE ON SAVING FACE AS THE DAY WORE ON.
RITSU ITO, MEMBER OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAID IT "HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION." HE CHARGED THE POLICE BAN WAS IN VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM DECLARATION AND JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION.
WN/CC246APD NM

A10FX
-95-
JAP REDS

JUN 3 1950

TOKYO, SATURDAY JUNE 3-(AP)-A U.S. MILITARY COURT TODAY CONVICTED EIGHT JAPANESE OF ASSAULTING FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A COMMUNIST RIOT MEMORIAL DAY.
THE CONVICTIONS CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER A RED-LED RALLY TO DEMAND THE DEFENDANTS' RELEASE HAD FIZZLED MISERABLY.
KANEJI ONISHI WAS FOUND GUILTY OF A SECOND CHARGE OF DISOBEYING ORDERS OF OCCUPATION PERSONNEL. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS

IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR.
SIX OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS AT HARD LABOR. THE EIGHTH GOT FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT.
THE COMMUNIST RALLY HAD FIZZLED UNDER POLICE PRESSURE.
--0--

EDITORS: MAY BE USED AS SIXTH NIGHT LEAD, PICKING UP SECOND GRAF FIFTH NIGHT LEAD "AFTER SKIRTING" IF DESIRED.

JUN 3 1950

PH1151PPD

A128FX
JAP REDS (WITH ELECTION) (180)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPORTED COMMUNIST COLLEGE STUDENTS FAILED TO DRAW IMPORTANT LEFTIST LABOR UNIONS INTO A COMMON FRONT.
THE MOVEMENT WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH YESTERDAY'S FIZZLED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION.
THE NEWSPAPERS REPORTED:
THE STUDENTS WERE REBUKED AS BEING TOO RADICAL.
THE IDEA OF FORMING A STUDENT-LABOR FRONT, PARTICULARLY ON A PROGRAM OF OPPOSING AMERICAN BASES IN JAPAN, WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN A DOMINANT THEME OF THE ABORTED RED DEMONSTRATION.
ONE ARREST WAS MADE. RURAL POLICE SAID KAORU KATAGIRI, A HOSEI UNIVERSITY STUDENT, WAS CHARGED WITH STAGING A DEMONSTRATION WITHOUT PROPER REGISTRATION. HE WAS ARRESTED AT MUSASHINO, ABOUT 10 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, WHERE SOME 200 STUDENTS HAD GONE TO TALK TO FACTORY WORKERS.
AT KAWASAKI, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TOKYO, SOME 200 TOKYO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FAILED TO WIN THE SUPPORT OF AN ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION WHICH HAS BEEN CONSIDERED STRONGLY COMMUNIST. OFFICIALS OF A LEFTIST FEDERATION OF UNIONS IN THE SAME DISTRICT ALSO REJECTED THE STUDENTS' PROGRAM.
W LW1033PPD NM

B16KX

APW

TOKYO, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO RELAX FOREIGN CURRENCY ACCOUNTS AND PERMIT INCREASED EXPORTS FOR THE STERLING AREA, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY. IT REPORTED THE GOVERNMENT'S STERLING HOLDS HAVE REACHED 17,000,000 (M) POUNDS.

FJ914PCS

JUN 3 1950

B7KX (Q)
NR
GUAM, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY PFC MARCY J.RIVERS, WESTWOOD, N.J., DROWNED MAY 29 IN A GASOLINE REFUELING TRAILER.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WERE NO WITNESSES AND THE CASE WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION. PRESUMABLY, HE WAS OVERCOME BY GASOLINE FUMES WHILE WORKING ON THE TRAILER.
DP246PCS NM

PMS BUDGET (540)
KOREAN
BY OSCAR H.P.KING
SEOUL, JUNE 3-(AP)-NEW BLOOD HAS BEEN INJECTED INTO KOREA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (CONGRESS BY TUESDAY'S ELECTION. BUT WHETHER IT WILL HELP THE COUNTRY, OR CAUSE A RELAPSE ON THE ROAD TO DEMOCRACY CAN NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL AFTER THE NEW SESSION OPENS JUNE 19.
MANY ABLE MEN BOYCOTTED THE 1948 ELECTION---KOREA'S FIRST AS A DEMOCRACY. THEY ARGUED THAT UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE SET BACK BY A VOTE BEFORE THE ARTIFICIAL NORTH-SOUTH BOUNDARY WAS REMOVED.
THIS YEAR THEY PARTICIPATED. AT LEAST FOUR WON SEATS IN THE ASSEMBLY.
SHOULD PRESIDENT RHEE LOSE CONTROL OF THE 210-MEMBER ASSEMBLY, HIS MAJOR OPPONENT PROBABLY WOULD BE ONE OF THE FOUR, SAY QUALIFIED OBSERVERS.
THE FOUR WERE CALLED MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROADERS BECAUSE THEY ATTENDED THE PYONGYANG COALITION CONFERENCE IN HOPES OF HELPING UNIFY COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTH KOREA AND UNITED STATES SPONSORED SOUTH. PYONGYANG IS THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA.
THEY LATER REALIZED, PRESUMABLY, THAT THEY HAD ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING SO THIS YEAR THEY STOOD FOR ELECTION, OFFERING THE REPUBLIC THEIR ACTIVE ASSISTANCE. THE FOUR:
1--CHO SO ANG, 62. HE PROBABLY WON PUBLIC SYMPATHY BECAUSE OF INTERFERENCE WITH HIS CAMPAIGN. POLICE ASKED HIM TO COME IN FOR QUESTIONING. BUT BEFORE HE DID IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED ON LOYALTY GROUNDS AND RELEASED. IN THE MEANTIME, 80 OF HIS CAMPAIGN WORKERS WERE ARRESTED. HOODLUMS BEAT HIS CHAUFFEUR.
CHO WON OVERWHELMINGLY FROM ABLE CHOUGH PYUNG OK, DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST AND RHEE'S OBSERVER AT UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS.
CHO (CORRECT) HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN ANTI-JAPANESE CIRCLES, WAS A LAW GRADUATE, SCHOOL TEACHER, EXILE IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA, AND THE FIRST GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE KOREAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT. HE FOUNDED THE KOREAN SOCIALIST PARTY.
2---WON SE HOON, 62, FOE OF THE JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA WHO STUDIED AT PEKING UNIVERSITY AND ESTABLISHED A SCHOOL IN RUSSIA. HE RECENTLY STATED PUBLICLY "RUSSIA ONLY PRETENDS TO HELP WEAK NATIONS. SHE IS IMPERIALISTIC AND AGGRESSIVE." HE IS ON THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE KOREAN INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE. DESPITE HIS ANTI-RUSSIAN STATEMENT, HE WAS IN DISFAVOR FOR HAVING ATTENDED THE PYONGYANG CONFERENCE.
3---CHANG KUN SANG, 62, A LAW GRADUATE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO. HE LIVED IN CHINA AND PARTICIPATED IN THE KOREAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT THROUGH NORTH CHINA, MANCHURIA, SIBERIA AND MONGOLIA. HE SPENT TWO YEARS IN PRISON IN PEIPING AND LATER TAUGHT IN PEKING UNIVERSITY. HE WAS MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THE KOREAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT AND BECAME AN OFFICER IN THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S LABOR PARTY.
CHANG IN HIS CAMPAIGN PROPOSED EXCLUDING FOREIGN INFLUENCES AND ELIMINATING THE NORTH-SOUTH BARRIER.
4--LYUH WOON HONG, 58, WHO STUDIED AT WOOSTER COLLEGE AND PRINCETON GRADUATE SCHOOL. HE PLEADED FOR KOREAN INDEPENDENCE AT THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1919. HE WAS ACTIVE IN THE SAME CAUSE AT SHANGHAI. WITH LIBERATION AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, HE FORMED THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WAS A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY IN THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT. HE BACKED THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE FEDERATION. HE MAY HEAD A MOVE TO BRING FROM RETIREMENT DR. KIM KYU SIC, A MIDDLE-

30.24- 11579

OF-THE-ROADER AND FORMER POLITICAL BIGWIG.
THESE AND A FEW MORE IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY MAY MAKE BIDS FOR LEADERSHIP.
BUT CLARENCE RYEE, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, SAID A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF OTHERS NEWLY ELECTED ARE ADMIRERS OF PRESIDENT RHEE, AND PROBABLY WILL GIVE HIS ADMINISTRATION NEEDED SUPPORT.
"THEY ARE ALL GOOD MEN," RYEE SAID. "AND THIS COUNTRY NEEDS GOOD MEN."
WN1252APD

A22KX NA FW
SEOUL, JUNE 3-(AP)-AHN WON YU, 32-YEAR-OLD FARMER'S WIFE, GAVE BIRTH TO A SON IN A VOTING BOOTH AT CHECHON IN TUESDAY'S ELECTION.
SO DETERMINED WAS SHE TO VOTE IN SOUTH KOREA'S SECOND ELECTION THAT SHE HAD WALKED SIX MILES TO THE VOTING PLACE.
SHE NAMED THE SON EE SUN. TRANSLATED FROM THE KOREAN, THAT MEANS "SECOND ELECTION."
DP325PCS

JUN 3 1950

B75KX (Q)
NY FOR BOSTON
SEOUL,JUNE 3 (AP)-IT MIGHT AS WELL HAVE BEEN A KOREAN NATIONAL HOLIDAY TODAY. THE ONE-TWO-THREE MEN IN THE BOSTON MARATHON ARRIVED HOME.
A BIG CROWD MET HAN KI YONG, SONG KIL YOON AND CHOI YOON CHIL AT KIMPO AIRPORT TO BEGIN A DAY THAT INCLUDED AN INTERVIEW WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND A PUBLIC OVATION AND ATHLETIC PROGRAM AT SEOUL STADIUM.
THE RETURN OF THE RUNNERS DIDN'T CREATE A RIPPLE IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, HOWEVER. IN FACT THEIR BOSTON FEAT HASN'T BEEN MENTIONED YET BY THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO.
GG9ACS

A129KX
(WEST OUT) (180)
SEOUL, SUNDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-AN INDIGNANT AMERICAN TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED WILL CLAYTON'S STATEMENT THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS DESPITE THE NEW U.S. ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.
SUCH DIRE PREDICTIONS DO MORE HARM TO MORALE HERE THAN OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION TO DEMOCRATIC OBJECTIVES, DECLARED THE AMERICAN, WHO DEMANDED ANONYMITY.
CLAYTON, FORMER U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, SAID IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY THAT THE AID PROGRAM WAS MONEY WASTED, BUT, HE ADDED, THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE CONTINUED ON THE CHANCE IT WOULD BE OF SOME BENEFIT.
FOREIGNERS HELPING THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA ESTABLISH DEMOCRACY LABELLED CLAYTON'S REMARKS UNCALLED FOR. ONE DECLARED:
"THE PEOPLE HERE HAVE JUST VOTED IN AS DEMOCRATIC AN ELECTION AS YOU WILL FIND ANYWHERE. ENTHUSIASM FOR GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE IS AT AN ALL TIME HIGH. THEY HAVE STRONG FAITH IN DEMOCRACY.
"FOR A PERSON OF CLAYTON'S BACKGROUND TO IMPLY THAT DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES CAN NOT WITHSTAND COMMUNIST PRESSURE, EVEN WHEN AUGMENTED BY MATERIAL BENEFITS, IS TO BRAND AS HOPELESS THE ONLY ROAD TO FREEDOM.
"MAYBE IF MR.CLAYTON WOULD VISIT SOUTH KOREA THE FIERCE DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLE TO BE FREE MIGHT BE CONTAGIOUS."
RA1137PCS NM

A124WX
(380)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WILL L. CLAYTON PREDICTED TODAY THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS HE SAID IT WILL BE "EXTREMELY DIFFICULT" TO KEEP JAPAN FROM DOING THE SAME.
JAPAN'S NEED TO FEED HER MILLIONS AFTER AMERICAN FORCES LEAVE, CLAYTON TOLD A REPORTER, WILL DRIVE HER BACK TO THE OLD TRADING RELATIONSHIP WITH CHINA--AND THUS PROBABLY INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.
AS FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, CLAYTON SAID HE BELIEVES THE NEW UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WILL BE "WASTED MONEY." BUT HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE PROGRAM SHOULD GO AHEAD ON THE CHANCE OF SOME BENEFIT.
HE URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN AN ATLANTIC UNION OF DEMOCRACIES TO OFFSET COMMUNISM. IT SHOULD START WITH THE SEVEN ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES AND ULTIMATELY EMBRACE "ALL THE REALLY FREE COUNTRIES," HE SAID.
"MY HONEST OPINION IS THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL FALL TO THE SOVIET IN TWO OR THREE YEARS," THE HOUSTON BUSINESS LEADER DECLARED. HE ADDED:
"NEVERTHELESS, IF I HAD THE RESPONSIBILITY OF DECIDING, I'D GO AHEAD WITH THE AID PROGRAM, IN THE HOPE THAT WE CAN SAVE A PART OF THE SITUATION."
THE SOVIET DOMINATION, HE SAID, WILL INCLUDE INDO-CHINA AND FORMOSA BUT NOT INDIA, PAKISTAN OR THE PHILIPPINES.
"THE SIMPLE FACT IS THAT THE JAPAN HAS TWICE THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IT CAN SUPPORT WITH ITS OWN RESOURCES," HE EXPLAINED. "IN ORDER TO LIVE THEY MUST IMPORT MATERIALS. THE MAINLAND OF ASIA IS THE NATURAL SOURCE FOR THOSE MATERIALS, FOR WHICH THE JAPANESE PAY IN MANUFACTURED GOODS."
CLAYTON IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, INC., AND ADDRESSED THE CLOSING SESSION OF THAT BODY'S TWO-DAY MEETING HERE YESTERDAY.
THE COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED TO PRESS FOR ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION BY SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN). THE BILL WOULD INSTRUCT THE PRESIDENT TO INVITE THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TO A CONVENTION TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF SETTING UP A TRANSATLANTIC FEDERAL UNION.
"A COMPLETE POLITICAL UNION WITH ONE FOREIGN POLICY, ONE CURRENCY, ONE DEFENSE POLICY, AND AN INTEGRATED ECONOMY IS NECESSARY," FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES, CLAYTON DECLARED IN HIS ATLANTIC UNION SPEECH.
"BY CLINGING TO A FOOLISH, MISPLACED PRIDE IN NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY WE RISK THE LOSS BOTH OF FREEDOM AND OF SOVEREIGNTY," HE ADDED.
DR.HAROLD UREY, ATOMIC BOMB PIONEER, TOLD THE ATLANTIC UNION GROUP THAT IN THE PRESENT PACT SET-UP "THE FORMULA OF ONE VOTE FOR ONE NATION ONLY MEANS THAT IN REALITY NO IMPORTANT DECISIONS WILL EVER BE PUT UP XXX.
"IN ORDER TO HAVE ANY REAL AUTHORITY TO MAKE DECISIONS, IT IS NECESSARY THAT AUTHORITY BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE PRESENT NATION STATES TO THE SUPER GOVERNMENT XXX."
FR1124AED

JUN 3 1950

B78WX Q
(280)

JUN 3 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY GAVE HIS CONGRATULATIONS AND THANKS TO ALLEN GRIFFIN, CALIFORNIA PUBLISHER, FOR "THE CAREFUL AND THOROUGH JOB YOU DID" IN SURVEYING ECONOMIC NEEDS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

GRIFFIN, PUBLISHER OF THE MONTEREY PENINSULA HERALD, LED A SPECIAL ECONOMIC MISSION TO SOUTHEAST ASIA TO GATHER FIRST HAND INFORMATION ON WHAT THE UNITED STATES MAY DO TO STRENGTHEN THE AREA. THE GROUP TURNED IN RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH ARE THE BASIS FOR NEW U.S.ECONOMIC MOVES IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

SOUTHEAST ASIA, NOTABLY INDO CHINA, SIAM, BURMA AND MALAYA, ARE CONSIDERED HERE TO BE IN THE PATH OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST EXPANSION PLANS SOUTHWARD FROM CHINA. HERE IS THE TEXT OF ACHESON'S LETTER TO GRIFFIN:

"DEAR MR.GRIFFIN:

"I CONGRATULATE YOU UPON THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE SPECIAL ECONOMIC MISSION TO SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH YOU LED, AND EXTEND TO YOU AND THOSE ON YOUR STAFF MY WARMEST PERSONAL THANKS FOR THE CAREFUL AND THOROUGH JOB YOU DID. IN SURVEYING SO LARGE AN AREA UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH CALLED FOR CONSTANT DIPLOMATIC TACT AND SKILLFUL TECHNICAL APPRAISAL UNDER THE SEVEREST TIME PRESSURE YOU PERFORMED WITH OUTSTANDING ABILITY A MOST DIFFICULT ASSIGNMENT.

"ON THE BASIS OF YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS LAUNCHING A PROGRAM WHICH WILL OFFER RAPID ECONOMIC AID TO THOSE COUNTRIES FOR WHICH YOU DREW UP PLANS. THE PURPOSE OF THIS ASSISTANCE, AS YOU WELL KNOW, IS TO MOBILIZE THE NATURAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES OF THESE COUNTRIES FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE GENERAL WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE AND THE STRENGTHENING OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"THE FRESH APPROACH YOU TOOK, UNHAMPERED BY PRECONCEIVED PLANS, AND THE CREATIVE ABILITY WHICH YOU DISPLAYED IN WORKING OUT A PROGRAM WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE ASIAN GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE CONTRIBUTED MUCH TO THE AUSPICIOUS LAUNCHING OF THIS IMPORTANT PROGRAM."

FR1249PED

A104FX
(150)

MANILA,JUNE 3-(AP)-PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO TODAY CALLED FOR PUBLIC DISCUSSION AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ISSUE. BUT HE GAVE NO HINT OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE.

IN HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH SINCE TAKING THE SECRETARYSHIP, ROMULO LAUNCHED HIS BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM. HE SPOKE TO PAN XENIA FRATERNITY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES.

"WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT," HE SAID, "JAPAN IS A VITAL COG IN THE LIFE--POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC--OF ASIA AND THE FAR EAST....BUT DEFEATS IN WAR HAS NOT ROBBED JAPAN OF HER POTENTIALITIES FOR ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE LIFE OF ASIA. SHE IS STILL THE MOST HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRY IN OUR PART OF THE WORLD, AND HER STRATEGIC POSITION IS SUCH THAT SHE CANNOT BE IGNORED IN THE OVERALL MILITARY PICTURE OF THE WEST PACIFIC."

THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY THAT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS LONG OVERDUE. THEN HE LISTED THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES, AS HE SAW IT, OF A SEPARATE PEACE BETWEEN JAPAN AND HER WARTIME ENEMIES.

CC714APD NM

B52 (380) Q
BY EDDY GILMORE
FX APW ESPY

JUN 3 1950

MOSCOW,JUNE 3-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY MISSION OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR, IS SEEN HEREE AS LIKELY TO RAISE ANOTHER HUGE OBSTACLE BETWEEN SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

ANY TALK OF A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY, IN THE OPINION OF FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW, WILL MEET WITH VIOLENT OBJECTIONS HERE AND NO DOUBT BE DENOUNCED AS ANOTHER DIRECT VIOLATION OF AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE POWERS WHO DEFEATED JAPAN.

DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR IS EXPECTED TO REACH JAPAN ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO WILL START ON A PACIFIC DEFENSE TOUR JUNE 11).

(DULLES WAS ASSIGNED TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AT PRESENT MILITARY LEADERS ARE OPPOSED TO AN EARLY PEACE TREATY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS FAVORED AN EARLY TREATY WITH PROVISION FOR AMERICAN TROOPS TO REMAIN IN JAPAN).

THE RUSSIANS MORE THAN ONCE HAVE DEMANDED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN BUT HAVE WANTED IT HANDLED THROUGH THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE FIRST REACTION HERE TO THE DULLES MISSION IS LIKELY TO BE ONE OF REGARDING IT AS ANOTHER PHASE OF ACHESON'S "TOTAL DIPLOMACY." IT IS CERTAIN THE SOVIETS WILL LOOK WITH GREAT SUSPICION UPON DULLES' TRIP AND THE OUTCOME OF HIS TALKS.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS AGREE THAT ANY MARKED STEP TAKEN TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN MAY RAISE ONE OF THE BITTEREST DISAGREEMENTS SO FAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST.

RUSSIA HAS INSISTED THE TREATY BE DISCUSSED BY THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, WITH CHINA INCLUDED AND FRANCE NOT PARTICIPATING. IN SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT THE RIGHT OF VETO WOULD EXIST.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN JUST AS INSISTENT THAT OTHER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE NETHERLANDS--WHO FOUGHT JAPAN--SHOULD PARTICIPATE DECISIVELY IN THE TREATY MAKING.

NO FORMULA HAS BEEN FOUND UP TO NOW TO COMPOSE THESE TWO OPPOSITE VIEWS.

THE TYPE OF GOVERNMENT THE PEACE TREATY WOULD GIVE JAPAN IS BELIEVED TO BE ANOTHER GREAT IMPASSE. THE U.S. AND BRITAIN APPARENTLY WOULD INSIST ON THE EMPEROR CONTINUING HIS FUNCTIONS. THE RUSSIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE BRANDED HIROHITO A WAR CRIMINAL AND INSISTED HE BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

MILITARIZATION IS ANOTHER DIFFICULT QUESTION. THE SOVIETS CERTAINLY WILL RESIST ANY EFFORT TO CREATE AN ARMY IN JAPAN. THE U.S.--WITH JAPAN AS A POSSIBLE BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST--PROBABLY WOULD LIKE TO SEE SOME KIND OF FORCE CREATED IN JAPAN.

BUILDING UP JAPANESE INDUSTRY MIGHT BE REGARDED AS A WAR POTENTIAL.

THERE ARE A FEW PERSONS HERE WHO HOLD TO THE THEORY THAT IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT, WITH CONCESSIONS BEING MADE BY ALL THE POWERS. BUT THIS GROUP OF OBSERVERS IS IN THE MINORITY.

BJ947AED

A64
MOSCOW,JUNE 3-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY THAT HASHEMITE JORDAN TROOPS ARE MASSED ALONG SYRIA'S BORDER AND CLAIMED A NEW SYRIAN COUP D'ETAT IS BREWING.
THE RED STAR REPORTS CAME FROM SOVIET NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENTS IN CAIRO AND LONDON. THE PAPER LINKED THE REPORTS WITH JORDAN KING ABDULLAH'S PLAN FOR A GREATER SYRIA.
--DASH--
ABDULLAH'S LONG-CHERISHED PLAN OF A GREATER SYRIA EMBODIES UNION OF ARAB PALESTINE WITH JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON AND IRAQ.
DN712AED

A52 (150)
PORT OF SPAIN, TRINIDAD, JUNE 2-(AP)-AN EX-SERVICEMAN RAN WILD IN THE BRITISH WEST INDIES AIRWAYS OFFICE HERE TODAY, SHOOTING A MAN AND WOMAN TO DEATH AND WOUNDING THREE OTHER PERSONS BEFORE COMMITTING SUICIDE.
THE MAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS [redacted] FRANCO CONSTANTINE, 44, FORMER MEMBER OF THE DISBANDED SOUTH CARIBBEAN REGIMENT.
THE DEAD, IN ADDITION TO FRANCO, ARE FRANK DOY, ASSISTANT BRITISH TRADE COMMISSIONER, AND MISS MARIE STEVENSON, 26, SECRETARY TO THE PERSONNEL OFFICER FOR THE AIRLINE, TO WHOM FRANCO HAD APPLIED FOR A JOB.
WOMEN IN THE BUILDING SCREAMED AND SCRAMBLED THROUGH OPEN WINDOWS TO PRECARIOUS LEDGES DURING THE SHOOTING. ONE JUMPED 20 FEET TO THE GROUND.
RANDOLPH MAUGE, A REPORTER FOR THE EVENING NEWS HERE AND A FORMER POLICEMAN, HEARD THE COMMOTION AND ACCOSTED FRANCO AS HE WAS COMING DOWN A STAIRWAY. MAUGE RETREATED DOWN THE STEPS AS FRANCO FIRED AT HIM, LATER GETTING BEHIND THE GUNMAN AND STRIKING HIM WITH A STOOL. FRANCO FLED BACK UP THE STAIRS, WHERE POLICE FOUND HIM WOUNDED THROUGH THE CHEST AND DYING.
B719PED JUN 3 1950

A110
NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WEST GERMANY GOVERNMENT ARRIVED TODAY TO ESTABLISH THE FIRST GERMAN CONSULATE HERE SINCE THE WAR.
HANS REISSER, DEPUTY CONSUL GENERAL, SAID HE WOULD SET UP THE OFFICE FOR HEINRICH KREKELER, WHO HAS BEEN NAMED CONSUL GENERAL. KREKELER WILL OPEN THE OFFICE JULY 1.
REISSER SAID HE SERVED AS SECRETARY IN THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN 1921, WAS EXILED FROM GERMANY FOR POLITICAL REASONS IN 1939 AND SPENT THE WAR YEARS IN SWITZERLAND.
KA1029AED

A72 (100)
NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE TOM C. CLARK TOLD 1,000 MARINE VETERANS OF IWO JIMA TONIGHT THAT THEY MUST REMAIN ON THE ALERT AGAINST THE "INSIDIOUS THREAT" OF TOTALITARIANISM.
CLARK ADDRESSED THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE FOURTH MARINE DIVISION'S THIRD ANNUAL REUNION.
HE CALLED WORLD WAR II "A BATTLE FOR THE SOUL OF MAN" AND FOR "EQUAL JUSTICE UNDER LAW FOR ALL THE GUARANTEES OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."
"ALTHOUGH VANQUISHED ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE, TOTALITARIANISM, THE STATE'S TYRANNY OVER THE MIND AND BODY OF MAN, IS NOT YET DEAD," HE SAID. ADDING:
"RUTHLESS ADVOCATES OF A GODLESS IDEOLOGY ARE IMPERILING MAN'S FREEDOM. WE ARE ALERT AND MUST REMAIN ALERT EVEN MORE TO THIS INSIDIOUS THREAT." XXX
JA907PED

V
A96 (360)
NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE FEDERAL COUNCIL OF THE CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA TODAY ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF A MEMBER COMMISSION TO STUDY THE MORAL IMPLICATION OF WARTIME USE OF MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS
CREATION OF THE COMMISSION WAS APPROVED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BUT ITS PERSONNEL WAS NOT ANNOUNCED UNTIL TODAY. THE RT REV ANGUS DUN, BISHOP OF THE WASHINGTON, D C DIOCESE OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN.
PURPOSE OF THE GROUP WILL BE TO STUDY THE MORAL ISSUES INVOLVED IN AREA BOMBING AND THE USE OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER WEAPONS OF WHOLESALE DESTRUCTION.
IN ACCEPTING THE CHAIRMANSHIP, BISHOP DUN SAID:
"IT WILL BE OUR TASK TO LOOK WITH HONEST AND OPEN EYES AT THE POWERS OF MASS DESTRUCTION NOW AVAILABLE OR LIKELY TO BE AVAILABLE TO OUR NATION AND OTHER NATIONS; TO CONSIDER THE HUMAN AND POLITICAL AND MORAL RESULTS OF THE BOMBING PROCEDURES USED IN WORLD WAR II AND WHAT THE RESULTS FOR OURSELVES AND OTHER PEOPLE ARE LIKELY TO BE IN ANOTHER WAR; TO FACE THE POSSIBILITIES OF INTERNATIONAL BLACKMAIL IF ONE OR MORE MAJOR POWERS POSSESS WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION NOT AVAILABLE TO OTHERS; TO CONSIDER PERHAPS THE CONDITIONS AND THE PRICE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUCH WEAPONS; AND CERTAINLY TO ASK OURSELVES WHAT CONCEIVABLE DECISIONS OR ACTIONS COULD BE TAKEN BY CHRISTIAN INDIVIDUALS OR CHRISTIAN GROUPS SEEKING IN SINCERITY TO DO THE WILL OF THE FATHER OF OUR LORD JESUS CHRIST IN OUR WORLD NOW."
PERSONNEL OF THE COMMISSION:
DR.EDWIN S.AUBREY, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA; CHESTER I.BARNARD, PRESIDENT OF ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION; DR.JOHN C.BENNETT, UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; DR.CONRAD J.I.BERGENDOFF, PRESIDENT OF AUGUSTANA COLLEGE, ROCK ISLAND, ILL.; DR.ROBERT L.CALHOUN, YALE UNIVERSITY; DR. JOHN R.CUNNINGHAM, PRESIDENT OF DAVIDSON COLLEGE; THE REV.PETER K. EMMONS, SCRANTON, PA., PASTOR.
DR.THEODORE M.GREENE, YALE UNIVERSITY; DR.GEORGIA E.HARKNESS, GARRETT BIBLICAL INSTITUTE, EVANSTON, ILL.; DR.WALTER M.HORTON, OBERLIN GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY; DR.BENJAMIN E.MAYS, PRESIDENT OF MOREHOUSE COLLEGE, ATLANTA; DR.ALBERT J.MOLLEGEN, VIRGINIA THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, ARLINGTON.
DR.JAMES H.NICHOLS, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO; DR.REINHOLD NIEBUHR, UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; DR.DOUGLAS V.STEERE, HAVERFORD COLLEGE, HAVERFORD, PA.; DR.GEORGE F.THOMAS, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; DR.PAUL J. TILLICH, UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; WILLIAM W.WAYMACK, ADEL, IOWA, FORMER MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
RW939AED JUN 3 1950

B38NR
(140)
(NR) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 3-(AP)-THE NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH TONIGHT CALLED FOR ENACTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LEGISLATION AT HOME AND A "VIGOROUS DENAZI-FICATION PROGRAM" IN GERMANY.

BENJAMIN R.EPSTEIN OF NEW YORK SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF WOMEN'S GRAND LODGE, DISTRICT NUMBER THREE, B'NAI B'RITH, WHICH REPRE-SENTS SOME 20,000 MEMBERS IN NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE AND WEST VIRGINIA.

"AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION MUST BE SO LOUD AND SO STRONG IN DEMANDING ENACTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES AT HOME AND A VIGOROUS DENAZI-FICATION PROGRAM IN GERMANY THAT OUR CONGRESS AND STATE DEPARTMENT CANNOT IGNORE THEM," EPSTEIN SAID.

"AN AROUSED AND ANGRY PUBLIC CAN SO MOTIVATE AND CHANGE THE PATTERN OF AMERICAN LIFE THAT DISCRIMINATION IN COLLEGES, IN HOUSING AND IN EMPLOYMENT WILL NO LONGER PREVAIL."

IN DISCUSSING THE SITUATION IN GERMANY, EPSTEIN SAID "THE FAILURE AND DISAPPOINTMENT OF THE DENAZIFICATION PROGRAM IN GERMANY REQUIRES AN IMMEDIATE, POSITIVE PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN THE PRO-DEMOCRATIC FORCES AND ELIMINATE ALL ACTIVE SUPPORTERS OF NAZI PROGRAMS FROM POSITIONS OF AUTHORITY."

DM1039PED

JUN 3 1950

A17
NIGHT LEAD (300)
HARTFORD, CONN., JUNE 3-(AP)-FIFTY-TWO ADULTS AND 35 CHILDREN AND INFANTS WHO LEFT OAKLAND, CALIF., THURSDAY NIGHT EXPECTING TO ARRIVE IN LONDON, ENGLAND, AT NOON TODAY, ARE SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN HARTFORD INSTEAD.

ALSO, BECAUSE OF THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD RULING THAT STRANDED THEM HERE TEMPORARILY, THEY WILL PAY AN UNEXPECTED VISIT TO FLORIDA, CUBA, BERMUDA, THE AZORES AND FRANCE BEFORE REACHING ENGLAND.

MOST OF THOSE IN THE GROUP ARE EX-BRITISH WAR BRIDES TAKING THEIR CHILDREN BACK TO ENGLAND FOR A VISIT WITH THE HOME FOLKS.

THE FLIGHT PLAN OF THEIR DC-4 "FLYING BASSINET" CALLED FOR IT TO GO FROM CALIFORNIA TO NEW YORK CITY, THENCE TO GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, SHANNON, IRELAND, AND LONDON. TRANSOCEAN AIRLINES IN CONJUNCTION WITH ICELANDIC AIRWAYS HOLDS THE CHARTER FOR THE FLIGHT.

WHILE THE PLANE WAS IN ROUTE ACROSS THE CONTINENT, TRANSOCEAN WAS INFORMED THAT ICELANDIC AIRWAYS HAD BEEN DENIED A LANDING PERMIT BY THE BRITIYHSGOVERNMENT. THE PLANE WAS SIDETRACKED TO TRANSOCEAN'S EASTERN BASE AT WINDSOR LOCKS, NEAR HERE, LANDING FRIDAY EVENING. THE PASSENGERS WERE TAKEN TO HARTFORD HOTELS.

CAPT.EDWARD W.RINGO, TRANSOCEAN'S DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF A RECENT CAB RULING THAT CHARTER AIRLINES SHOULD CARRY ONLY RELIGIOUS OR EDUCATIONAL GROUPS.

A HAVANA TO PARIS FLIGHT, IN A CUBANAS AIRLINES PLANE, ALREADY HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE PARTY, CAPT. RINGO SAID, BUT THEY MUST REMAIN HERE UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE TO TRANSPORT THEM FROM MIAMI, FLA., TO HAVANA. THAT MIGHT TAKE UNTIL MONDAY, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH TRANSOCEAN HOPES TO BE ABLE TO START THEM OFF FOR MIAMI TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

AT PARIS, AIR TRANSPORTATION TO LONDON WILL BE ARRANGED.

CAPT. RINGO SAID THE PASSENGERS TOOK THE NEWS OF THE DELAY "PRETTY WELL."

MUCH OF THE LUGGAGE ABOARD CONSISTED OF COLLAPSIBLE BABY CARRIAGES.

PASSENGERS SAID THE FLIGHT LEFT OAKLAND THREE HOURS LATE AND ENCOUNTERED A FURTHER DELAY AT CHICAGO FRIDAY WHERE A STORM MADE SEVERAL OF THEM ILL BEFORE THE PLANE LANDED.

B512PED

A16PX (CX F)
SHENANDOAH,PA., JUNE 3-(AP)-JOHN E.GAVENAS, 28, SHENANDOAH, PA., WENT AWOL FROM THE ARMY JAN.3 IN JAPAN.

SIX MONTHS LATER AND SOME 10,000 MILES AWAY HE FOUND HIMSELF BACK IN THE ARMY BUT IN THE CUSTODY OF MILITARY POLICEMEN.

AN FBI AGENT ARRESTED GAVENAS YESTERDAY. HE WAS ATTENDING A VETERANS SCHOOL BY VIRTUE OF AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE RECEIVED FROM THE MARINES. HE HAD RE-ENLISTED IN THE ARMY AND WAS SENT TO JAPAN.

GAVENAS TOLD THE FBI AGENT HE "HITCHHIKED" BY PLANE TO SEATTLE, WASH.,

HE HAD RE-ENLISTED IN THE ARMY AND WAS SENT TO JAPAN.

GAVENAS TOLD THE FBI AGENT HE "HITCHHIKED" BY PLANE TO SEATTLE, WASH., AND FROM THERE CROSSED THE COUNTRY BY AUTOMO-BILE.

WJ320AED

JUN 3 1950

E9BX (B-G)
(340)
BOSTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS WANTS TO JOIN ACTIVELY IN THE FIGHT FOR WORLD PEACE.

MRS.HIRAM C.HOUGHTON OF RED OAK, IA., THE FEDERATION'S NEWLY-ELECTED PRESIDENT, OFFERED THE GROUP'S SERVICES LAST NIGHT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE NEW PRESIDENT TOLD THE FEDERATION'S 59TH ANNUAL CONVENTION SHE WOULD LIKE TO CHOOSE 12 WOMEN TO BE AT THE PRESIDENT'S CALL AS "APOSTLES OF PEACE."

THE GROUP, MRS. HOUGHTON SAID, WOULD HELP TO BRING ABOUT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING "AMONG OURSELVES AND THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

SHE ADDED THAT THE GROUP WOULD BE "MESSENGERS OF GOOD WILL--WOMEN WHO LOVE PEACE AS PASSIONATELY AS THEY HATE WAR, WHO BY THEIR HONEST AND SINCERE LEADERSHIP, WITH INTELLECTUAL CLARITY AND MORAL COURAGE, WOULD DIRECT OUR UNITED EFFORT TO SERVE THESE FOUR GOALS:

"(1) TO KEEP ON REVITALIZING EUROPE. (2) TO GIVE MORAL SUPPORT TO ASIA. (3) TO PREPARE OURSELVES FOR THE SAVING OF OUR COUNTRY, EVEN IF IT IS STOCKPILING AGAINST RUSSIA AND TO STRENGTHEN ALL AMERICA TO LEAD WORLD TO A PERFECT PEACE."

MRS.HOUGHTON SAID THAT SUCH A GROUP OF WOMEN MAY BECOME "MINUTE MEN" FOR THE PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES.

THE NEW PRESIDENT SAID THE BEST WAY "TO PAY OUR DEBT TO THE PAST IS BY MAKING FUTURE GENERATIONS INDEBTED TO US" AND SUGGESTED A NINE-POINT PROGRAM UPHOLDING THE FREEDOMS OF DEMOCRACY.

THE NEXT FEW YEARS, SHE SAID, WILL BE THE MOST TRYING "IN THE

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RECORDS OF MANKIND."
"WE ENTER THESE YEARS IN THE MIDST OF THE MOST GIGANTIC CIVIL WAR MAN HAS EVER KNOWN," MRS. HOUGHTON DECLARED.
"EITHER EVERY INDIVIDUAL STANDS FOR HUMAN FREEDOM OR FOR HUMAN SLAVERY," SHE ADDED. "THE LINE IS CLEARLY DRAWN."
EARLIER, WARREN R.AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID THIS COUNTRY MIGHT LOSE ITS NATIONAL LIFE IF IT FORSAKES ITS FRIENDS AROUND THE GLOBE.
AUSTIN URGED A CONTINUED COOPERATIVE EFFORT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.
"IN THE UNITED NATIONS WE HAVE INSTRUMENTS FOR WAGING THE PEACEFUL STRUGGLE FOR WORLD LIBERATION AND THE DAILY OPPORTUNITY TO FIND PRACTICAL BASES FOR AGREEMENT TO REDUCE AND FINALLY TO TERMINATE THE THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD," HE DECLARED.
"BY MAINTAINING UNITY IN OUR OWN COUNTRY, BUILDING UNITY AMONG AS MANY AS WILL STAND TOGETHER IN COMMON SUPPORT OF THEIR FREEDOM, WE CAN KEEP PEACE AND EVENTUALLY UNITE ALL PEOPLES," AUSTIN ADDED.
THE CONVENTION WINDS UP ITS WEEK-LONG SESSION TODAY.
MC452AED

E10BX (B-G) JUN 3 1950
(190)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. (EASTERN STANDARD TIME) TODAY, SAT., JUNE 3)
(ADVANCE) SOUTH BYFIELD,MASS., JUNE 3-(AP)-ADMIRAL WILLIAM F.HALSEY SAID TODAY ONLY AN EDUCATED CITIZENRY CAN KEEP THIS COUNTRY THE "KEYSTONE OF DEMOCRACY."
THE RETIRED NAVAL HERO SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF A NEW ALUMNI GYMNASIUM AT GOVERNOR DUMMER ACADEMY. THE $400,000 BUILDING WAS ERECTED AS A MEMORIAL TO 28 ALUMNI WHO DIED IN WORLD WAR II AND 672 OTHERS WHO SERVED IN THAT CONFLICT.
"I DO NOT DOUBT", HALSEY SAID, "THAT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THERE IS A GREAT SEETHING MASS OF HUMANS CHAFING UNDER THE YOKE OF SLAVERY. A POLICE STATE PLACES THEM UNDER COMPLETE SUBJUGATION, AND IT IS A SMALL MINORITY WHO CONTROL THE STATE.
"X X X IT MUST BE OUR STEADFAST PURPOSE TO DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER TO EDUCATE THESE PEOPLE. THEY ARE DEPRIVED OF ALL NEWS OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD EXCEPT WHAT THEIR RUTHLESS RULERS SEE FIT TO LET THEM HAVE. THE NEWS THEY DO RECEIVE IS A MASS OF PROPAGANDA, MIS-STATEMENTS AND LIES.
"WE MUST FIND A WAY TO COMBAT THIS VICIOUS MISREPRESENTATION. XXX I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT IF THIS WERE DONE, THE DANGER OF A COLD WAR CHANGING TO A SHOOTING WAR WOULD PETER OUT ENTIRELY."
THE ADMIRAL TOLD THE STUDENT BODY HE WAS "ALWAYS AFRAID" WHEN UNDER FIRE.
"IT IS ONE THING TO BE AFRAID AND ANOTHER THING TO TRY NOT TO SHOW IT. I THINK THAT WAS THE HARDEST JOB I EVER HAD."
HALSEY SAID HIS STRONGEST ADVICE WAS: TO MASTER THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. IF A MAN CAN PUT ACROSS HIS THOUGHTS IN A CLEAR PRECISE MANNER, THE ADMIRAL ADDED, HE HAS WON HALF THE BATTLE OF LIFE. "IT IS ONE OF THE MOST VALUABLE ASSETS A MAN CAN HAVE," HE SAID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. (EST) TODAY, SAT. JUNE 3)
MC458AED NM

A39WX
(540) COMMUNISTS
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-A BARRAGE OF SHARP CRITICISM FIRED AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN BY REPUBLICAN SENATOR MC CARTHY KEPT THE TUMULTUOUS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT DISPUTE BOILING TODAY.
MC CARTHY WENT ON THE SENATE FLOOR LATE YESTERDAY AND ACCUSED MR. TRUMAN OF DEFENDING "THE VESTED INTERESTS OF THE COMMUNISTS."
HE SAID THE PRESIDENT DID THAT IN DECLINING TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS ALL THE GOVERNMENT FILES ON PERSONS MC CARTHY HAS CHARGED WITH BEING PRO-COMMUNIST.
THE WISCONSIN LEGISLATOR PUT A 4,000-WORD SPEECH IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD AND THEN DISCUSSED PARTS OF IT. NEITHER IN HIS SPEECH NOR IN HIS SUPPLEMENTARY REMARKS DID MC CARTHY MAKE ANY DIRECT MENTION OF THE BLAST LEVIED AT HIM 24 HOURS EARLIER BY SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH AND SIX OTHER GOP SENATORS.
MC CARTHY MADE IT PLAIN, HOWEVER, THAT HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO PRESS HIS CHARGES DESPITE THE ASSERTION BY MRS.SMITH AND THE OTHERS THAT CERTAIN ELEMENTS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY HAVE RESORTED TO "FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE AND SMEAR" TACTICS IN THE HOPE OF MAKING POLITICAL HAY.
MRS SMITH S SENATE SPEECH BROUGHT A CONGRATULATORY TELEGRAM FROM FRANCIS BIDDLE NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION. THE FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID THE SEVEN REPUBLICANS HAD HELPED RETURN NATIONAL DISCUSSION AND DEBATE TO ITS PROPER HIGH LEVEL."
MC CARTHY SAID HE HAS CONCLUDED IT WAS A WASTE OF TIME FOR HIM TO HAVE SUPPLIED NAMES OF WITNESSES AND INFORMATION TO THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING HIS CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE GOVERNMENT.
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ALSO JABBED AT THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS WHICH FIGURES IN AMERASIA MAGAZINE CASE OF 1945. LATER, A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL PUT OUT A "CLARIFYING" STATEMENT WITH RESPECT TO HIS PREVIOUS ASSERTION THAT THE DOCUMENT DID NOT EXIST.
MR.TRUMAN HAS AGREED TO LET THE SENATE GROUP EXAMINE STATE DEPARTMENT FILES ON 81 PERSONS ACCUSED BY MC CARTHY.
BUT HE STILL IS REFUSING TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE THE SO-CALLED "RAW" FBI FILES, ON THE GROUND THAT TO DO SO WOULD CRIPPLE THE FBI, SMEAR INNOCENT PEOPLE AND WRECK THE FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM.

MC CARTHY SAID IN HIS SPEECH:
"WHY ARE YOU HIDING THE PROOF, MR.TRUMAN? THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION.
"YOU HAVE LONG CONDEMNED VESTED INTERESTS, MR.TRUMAN. WHAT MORE VICIOUS VESTED INTEREST COULD THERE BE THAN THE VESTED INTERESTS OF THE COMMUNISTS IN KEEPING THEIR AGENTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT? WHY DO YOU DEFEND THIS VESTED INTEREST, MR.TRUMAN?
"WHY NOT PROVE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT YOU ARE RIGHT AND I AM WRONG BY CRACKING ALL OF THE FILES (AS A TEST) ON ONE OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHOM I HAVE NAMED?
"WHY ARE YOU AFRAID, MR.PRESIDENT, TO CRACK, FOR EXAMPLE, THE COMPLETE FILES ON JOHN STEWART SERVICE, PHILIP JESSUP, OWEN LATTIMORE OR HALDORE HANSON?"
MC CARTHY HAS ACCUSED SERVICE, A U.S.CONSULAR OFFICER, OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS. HE HAS CHARGED AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE JESSUP WITH HAVING

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"AN UNUSUAL AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES."

MC CARTHY'S CHARGE AGAINST LATTIMORE, HIS MAIN TARGET, IS THAT THE JOHNS HOPKINS PROFESSOR AND OCCASIONAL STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS IS RUSSIA'S TOP SPY IN THIS COUNTRY.

HANSON, MC CARTHY CONTENDS, HAS BEEN NAMED AS A COMMUNIST IN SECRET TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE.

ALL FOUR MEN HAVE FLATLY DENIED MC CARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS. LATTIMORE, JESSUP AND HANSON TESTIFIED UNDER OATH. SERVICE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE STAND SHORTLY.

JAMES M. MC INERNEY, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, WAS THE OFFICIAL WHO PUT OUT THE "CLARIFYING STATEMENT" YESTERDAY CONCERNING HIS PREVIOUS DENIAL THAT DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN THE AMERASIA CASE DISCLOSED WHEREABOUTS OF AMERICAN FLEET UNITS.

MC INERNEY MADE THE DENIAL WEDNESDAY IN TAKING ISSUE WITH A CHARGE BY SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) THAT DOCUMENTS GIVING DEPLOYMENT OF LEET UNITS WERE AMONG THOSE SEIZED BY THE FBI AND OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICE (OSS) AGENTS IN 1945. AGENTS OF BOTH RAIDED THE NOW DEFUNCT MAGAZINE'S NEW YORK OFFICES ON SEPARATE OCCASIONS.

IN HIS "CLARIFYING STATEMENT" YESTERDAY, MC INERNEY REFERRED TO PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT ONE DOCUMENT HAS TO DO WITH THE WHEREABOUTS OF AMERICAN SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

MC INERNEY CITED THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE DOCUMENT IN AN ARTICLE BY BERT ANDREWS IN THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE:

"'ONE DOCUMENT TELLS EXACTLY WHERE MORE THAN A SCORE OF AMERICAN SUBMARINES WERE IN THE LATE STAGES OF THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC, AND IT WAS TAKEN OUT OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT AT THE TIME WHEN TOP ADMIRALS SHUDDERED AT THE THOUGHT OF THE SLIGHTEST LEAK ABOUT THEIR UNDERSEA PLANS'."

MC INERNEY SAID "THERE IS NO SUCH DOCUMENT IN THE AMERASIA CASE AND NO SUCH DOCUMENT WAS EVER TAKEN OUT OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE."

THE ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL ADDED IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT:

"THIS SO-CALLED 'DOCUMENT' MAY REFER TO A PERSONAL NOTE SUMMARIZING A SPEECH ON JAPAN MADE BY MR. GREW (JOSEPH GREW, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN) BEFORE STATE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL AFTER A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, IN WHICH HE STATED THAT SOME 25 AMERICAN SUBMARINES IN THE TSUSHIMA STRAIT WERE DOING GREAT DAMAGE TO JAPANESE SHIPPING."

LATER IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, BASED ON HIS WRITTEN STATEMENT, MC INERNEY SAID THERE WAS NO SPECIFIC INDICATION AS TO WHO WROTE THE "PERSONAL NOTE" RELATING TO THE GREW SPEECH. HE SAID EARLIER THAT THE INFORMATION REFERRED TO WAS IN THE FORM OF NOTES RATHER THAN BEING OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

MC INERNEY, WHO WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR IN THE AMERASIA CASE, SAID HE BELIEVED THAT THE "PERSONAL NOTE" SUMMARIZING THE GREW SPEECH WAS WRITTEN BY EMMANUEL S. LARSEN, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE.

LARSEN WAS ONE OF SIX PERSONS ARRESTED FOLLOWING THE FBI-OSS RAIDS ON THE AMERASIA HEADQUARTERS. LARSEN PAID A $500 FINE AFTER A BRIEF COURT HEARING. HE IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY MONDAY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING MC CARTHY'S CHARGES. SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) HEADS THIS GROUP.

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MC INERNEY SAID THE GREW SPEECH TO STATE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL WAS MADE NOV. 28, 1944.

MC CARTHY FIRED A NEW CHARGE YESTERDAY AGAINST HANSON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF TECHNICAL STAFF HANDLING THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM FOR BACKWARD AREAS OF THE WORLD.

"THE EVIDENCE AVAILABLE NOW SHOWS," SAID MC CARTHY, "THAT THIS MAN WAS IN A BUSINESS VENTURE WITH ONE OF THE TOP SPIES X X X LISTED AS A SOVIET AGENT X X X."

HANSON ALSO HAS DENIED HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR A RED SYMPATHIZER.

THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE CASE, INVOLVING ALLEGED THEFT OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, CAME IN THIS ORDER:

1. THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED THAT THE SO-CALLED "HULL CABLE" ACTUALLY WAS SENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT CHUNGKING, CHINA, DURING THE WAR IN 1944.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M. MC INERNEY HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THERE WAS NO SUCH DOCUMENT AMONG THE FEDERAL PAPERS SEIZED BY GOVERNMENT AGENTS IN 1945 IN THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF AMERASIA.

2. MC CARTHY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISTORTED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE DOCUMENT, WHICH QUOTED AN AMERASIA ARTICLE, BY CALLING IT A ROUTINE DISPATCH. ACTUALLY, MC CARTHY ADDED, THE DOCUMENT WAS "AN AUTHORITATIVE ENDORSEMENT OF THE POLICY OF AMERASIA AT THE TIME." MC CARTHY HAS CONTENDED THAT THE MAGAZINE, NO LONGER PUBLISHER, FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE.

3. MC INERNEY PUT OUT A STATEMENT CLARIFYING HIS DENIAL THAT THE DOCUMENT EXISTED. HE SAID:

"ON WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, WHILE AT THE CAPITOL, I WAS QUESTIONED (BY REPORTERS) ABOUT CERTAIN DOCUMENTS WHICH WERE DESCRIBED IN A MORNING NEWSPAPER (NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE) ARTICLE. ONE DOCUMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

"'ONE DOCUMENT, OVER THE SIGNATURE OF FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL, SEEMED ON THE SURFACE TO PICTURE AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE PLUGGING FOR SOVIET INTERESTS IN ASIA, AS A VERITABLE BIBLE ON WHAT TO DO IN THE FAR EAST.'"

MC INERNEY CONTINUED:

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"THE DATE AND THE ADDRESSEE WERE NOT STATED AND I WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY IT FROM THE DESCRIPTION GIVEN--'IT SEEMED ON THE SURFACE TO PICTURE AMERASIA AS A VERITABLE BIBLE ON WHAT TO DO IN THE FAR EAST.'

"THERE IS A DOCUMENT IN THE AMERASIA CASE CONSISTING OF AN UNSIGNED CABLE WHICH QUOTES FIVE PARAGRAPHS FROM THE JULY 1944 ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE AMERASIA WITHOUT COMMENT OR OBSERVATION. IT WILL READILY BE SEEN THAT IT WOULD BE VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ASSOCIATE THIS DOCUMENT WITH THE ONE DESCRIBED IN THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE."

MICHAEL MC DERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THAT IN SENDING THE MESSAGE TO CHINA THE DEPARTMENT WAS "MERELY TRANSMITTING INFORMATION WHICH APPEARED IN THE PUBLIC PRESS IN ACCORDANCE WITH A LONG-ESTABLISHED ROUTINE."

MC DERMOTT ADDED THAT HE BELIEVES THERE WAS NO IDEA "THAT THE MESSAGE WAS TO BE CONSIDERED AN ENDORSEMENT OR INSTRUCTION FROM MR. HULL OR THE DEPARTMENT."

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT YESTERDAY, MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE SALES OF RUSSIAN FURS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME TO FINANCE SOVIET ESPIONAGE. HE ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "LOBBYING"

AGAINST A PROVISION HE SUCCEEDED IN WRITING INTO A SENATE BILL LAST YEAR TO CURB IMPORTS OF FURS AND FUR PRODUCTS.

THE BILL HAS BEEN IN A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE FOR MONTHS. AS REPORTED BACK TO THE SENATE YESTERDAY, IT OMITS THE MCCARTHY AMENDMENT. SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID HOUSE MEMBERS WERE "ADAMANT" AGAINST IT.

ES331AED

A179WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

JUN 3 1950

COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR THYE, DECLARING THE COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT ROW IS "DESTROYING THE GOVERNMENT," TODAY PROPOSED A CONFERENCE OF ALL GOP SENATORS TO THRESH OUT A "RESPONSIBLE" PARTY POSITION ON THE ISSUE.

SENATOR MILLIKIN OF COLORADO, CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN CONFERENCE, SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SUGGESTION THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO CALL SUCH A MEETING IF HE GETS A FORMAL REQUEST. THYE OF MINNESOTA INDICATED HE WILL SUBMIT ONE.

MILLIKIN NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE HAD DEBATED THE MATTER AND DECIDED AGAINST TAKING A STAND REGARDING THE CHARGES OF SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THERE ARE A LOT OF COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THYE JOINED SIX OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS TWO DAYS AGO IN ISSUING A DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" WHICH ASSAILED "CERTAIN ELEMENTS" OF THEIR PARTY FOR "SELFISH POLITICAL EXPLOITATION OF FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE AND INTOLERANCE."

DRAFTED BY SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH OF MAINE, THE DECLARATION DID NOT CALL MC CARTHY BY NAME. IT WAS CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE SEVEN REPUBLICANS HAD HIM IN MIND. THE GROUP ALSO SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE ROLE OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF MC CARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS.

DISCUSSING THE SITUATION WITH NEWSMEN TODAY, THYE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALL MC CARTHY AND MEMBERS OF THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE TO THE WHITE HOUSE. OTHERS IN THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNED WITH THE MATTER ALSO SHOULD BE SUMMONED, THYE ADDED.

"HE (MR.TRUMAN) SHOULD PLACE THEM ALL ON THEIR HONOR AND HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING THAT THERE WOULD BE NO LEAKS OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION," THYE DECLARED. "THEN HE SHOULD LAY OPEN THE FILES SO THEY CAN GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THIS SITUATION."

THYE SAID HE DID NOT MEAN TO SUGGEST THAT MCCARTHY HAS DONE THE COUNTRY A DISSERVICE.

"IN FACT, I BELIEVE HE HAS DONE HIS COUNTRY A SERVICE BY PINPOINTING A SITUATION WHICH HAS LED MANY AMERICANS TO LOSE CONFIDENCE IN THE LOYALTY OF SOME GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES. IT IS HIS METHOD TO WHICH I OBJECT."

COMMENTING ON THYE'S SUGGESTIONS, MCCARTHY SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I AM ENCOURAGED BY THE FACT THAT AFTER FOUR MONTHS OF COMPLETE LACK OF HELP ON HIS PART IN THE FIGHT TO EXPOSE COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT, SENATOR THYE FINALLY SHOWS SOME INTEREST.

"YESTERDAY I WAS WORRIED BY THE INDICATION THAT HE HAD JOINED WITH HIS DEMOCRATIC COLLEAGUE FROM MINNESOTA, SENATOR HUMPHREY, IN A BIPARTISAN MOVE TO PROTECT THE COMMUNISTS AND THE PERVERTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"TODAY, HOWEVER, HIS NEW AND HERETOFORE UNTHOUGHT-OF SUGGESTION

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THAT ALL THE FILES BE OPENED INDICATES DEEP THOUGHT AND STUDY ON THE SUBJECT."

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, MCCARTHY FIRED A NEW BLAST AT THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING HIS CHARGES.

IN A LETTER TO SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), THE CHAIRMAN, MCCARTHY SAID WITNESSES HE HAD SUGGESTED TO THE INQUIRY GROUP HAD BEEN "HECKLED AND BADGERED BY YOUR WHITEWASH BRIGADE."

MCCARTHY ADDED THAT UNLESS THE SITUATION CHANGES, "I SHALL BE FORCED TO THE CONCLUSION THAT IT IS WORSE THAN HOPELESS TO ATTEMPT TO FORCE PROOF ON YOUR COMMITTEE."

BESIDES TYDINGS, MCCARTHY SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), ALSO A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, AND SENATOR LUCAS (ILL), THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER OF THE SENATE.

"YOU AND SENATORS LUCAS AND MCMAHON BACKED BY ALL THE POWER OF WASHINGTON BUREAUCRACY AND ITS COMBINED HIGHLY PAID PRESS STAFF," SAID MCCARTHY, "MAY CONVINCE ME OF THE HOPELESSNESS OF THE FURTHER FORCE FEEDING OF YOUR COMMITTEE WITH DISTASTEFUL PROOF OF COMMUNISM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"HOWEVER, YOU AND THE ADMINISTRATION CAN REST ASSURED THAT NO MATTER HOW MUCH YOU TRY TO OBSTRUCT THE TASK OF EXPOSING PEOPLE IN THE GOVERNMENT DANGEROUS TO THIS COUNTRY, YOU SHALL NOT SUCCEED. I ASSURE YOU THAT ALL THE POWER OF THE ADMINISTRATION WON'T STOP THIS FIGHT."

THYE SAID THE REPUBLICANS SHOULD "THRESH OUT A RESPONSIBLE POSITION," AND ADDED:

"THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IS ASSUMING A CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITY (REGARDING THE MC CARTHY CHARGES) IN THE PUBLIC MIND AND IT SHOULD BE CLEAR ON ITS OWN STAND."

THYE SAID THAT "IN STABBING OUT INDISCRIMINATELY, WE MAY FIND SOME DISLOYAL INDIVIDUAL BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE ARE DESTROYING THE CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE IN THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF." THEN HE SAID:

"IF WE DESTROY THE GOVERNMENT, WE DESTROY THE UNITED STATES. I AM NOT CRITICIZING ANY SPECIFIC INDIVIDUAL, BUT I BELIEVE BOTH PARTIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO A SITUATION WHICH IS DESTROYING THE GOVERNMENT.

"I AM OPPOSED TO THIS PROCEDURE OF CHARGES AND COUNTER-CHARGES WHICH CANNOT POSSIBLY GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SITUATION AND DELIVER THE GOODS."

THYE SAID HE BEARS MC CARTHY "NO ILL-WILL AND I WISH HIM SUCCESS IN HIS POLITICAL VENTURES," BUT:

"MY CRITICISM IS THAT HE SELECTED AN ENTIRELY POLITICAL FORUM--A LINCOLN DAY SPEECH--TO LAUNCH HIS CHARGES. I BELIEVE HE SHOULD HAVE GONE FIRST TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. IF THEY HAD REFUSED HIM AN ADEQUATE INVESTIGATION, THEN HE COULD HAVE GONE TO THE SENATE FLOOR AND BLASTED."

MC CARTHY MADE IT PLAIN IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY THAT THE CRITICISM FIRED AT HIM BY THE SEVEN REPUBLICANS WILL NOT KEEP HIM FROM PRESSING HIS CHARGES. HE SAID HE IS DETERMINED TO CARRY ON DESPITE ANYTHING SAID ABOUT HIM.

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(400) WOMAN SENATOR

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-COLLEAGUES CREDITED SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) TODAY WITH GETTING AWAY WITH A BLISTERING INDICTMENT OF SOME REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS THAT FEW MALE SENATORS WOULD HAVE ATTEMPTED.

SENATOR IVES (R-NY), WHO JOINED MRS.SMITH AND FIVE OTHER REPUBLICANS IN A "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" SHE READ TO THE SENATE THURSDAY, TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS THE WOMAN SENATOR "HIT A HOME RUN."

"SHE WAS THE ONE PERSON WHO COULD HAVE SAID WHAT SHE DID WITHOUT MAKING THE FUR FLY IN THE SENATE," IVES SAID. "THAT IS BECAUSE HER COLLEAGUES RESPECT HER, BELIEVE SHE SPOKE FROM DEEP CONVICTION AND HAD NO PRIMARY POLITICAL MOTIVES."

MRS.SMITH, AN ATTRACTIVE WIDOW OF 51, TOLD THE SENATE THAT COMMUNIST "SMEAR" CHARGES AND COUNTERING "WHITEWASH" ATTEMPTS HAD REDUCED THE SENATE "TO THE LEVEL OF A FORUM OF HATE AND CHARACTER ASSASSINATION SHELTERED BY THE SHELD OF CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY."

IVES AND OTHERS CREDITED MRS.SMITH WITH HAVING BEEN THE SOLE ORIGINATOR OF THE IDEA OF THE "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE." IVES SAID HE HAD SUGGESTED A CHANGE OF ONLY ONE WORD IN THE TEXT WHEN THE WOMAN SENATOR READ IT TO HIM OVER THE PHONE A FEW HOURS BEFORE SHE MADE HER SPEECH.

FRIENDS SAID MRS.SMITH HAD BEEN DISTURBED BY THE BITTERNESS STIRRED UP BY COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES MADE BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND THE TACTICS OF SOME DEMOCRATS IN HANDLING THE RESULTING INVESTIGATION.

MRS.SMITH LEFT NO DOUBT OF HER ALLEGIANCE TO THE REPUBLICAN CAUSE IN HER TALK. SHE SAID THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION HAD "LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BY ITS COMPLACENCY TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM HERE AT HOME AND THE LEAK OF VITAL SECRETS TO RUSSIA THROUGH KEY OFFICIALS."

THERE WAS NO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT HER TALK WASN'T PARTICULARLY PLEASING TO A SEGMENT OF REPUBLICANS WHO THINK THE MCCARTHY CHARGES HAVE GIVEN THEM AN ISSUE WHICH CAN BE USED TO ADVANTAGE IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR CONTROL OF CONGRESS THIS FALL.

WHATEVER ELSE SHE DID, THE WOMAN SENATOR LINED HERSELF UP WITH A GOP GROUP IN THE SENATE THAT LIKES TO FLY THE "LIBERAL" BANNER.

BESIDES IVES, SENATORS HENDRICKSON OF NEW JERSEY, TOBEY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, AIKEN OF VERMONT, MORSE OF OREGON AND THYE OF MINNESOTA JOINED IN THE "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE."

IT BLAMED THE DEMOCRATS FOR "CONFUSION," AND ACCUSED THEM OF "COMPLACENCY TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM HERE AT HOME XXX OVERSENSITIVENESS TO RIGHTFUL CRITICISM XXX PETTY BITTERNESS AGAINST ITS CRITICS."

BUT IT SAID THAT "CERTAIN ELEMENTS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY HAVE MATERIALLY ADDED TO THIS CONFUSION IN THE HOPES OF RIDING THE REPUBLICAN PARTY TO VICTORY THROUGH THE SELFISH EXPLOITATION OF FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE AND INTOLERANCE."

MOST OF THE SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN A MOVE TO HELP ORGANIZE GOP "LIBERALS" INTO A GROUP THAT WILL WORK WITHIN THE PARTY TO ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE ITS NATIONAL POLICIES. THE MOVE HASN'T MATURED YET.

FR1241PED

A142WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NEW FOREIGN POLICY

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-UNITED STATES POLICIES TOWARD EUROPE ARE UNDERGOING A DRASTIC CHANGE OF DIRECTION. THE NEW POLICY LINE CALLS FOR DEEPER AND MORE PERMANENT INVOLVEMENT OF THIS COUNTRY IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

THAT IS THE CENTRAL FACT WHICH STANDS OUT OF SECRETARY ACHESON'S REPORTS AND ACTIONS HERE THIS WEEK FOLLOWING HIS RETURN FROM THE COLD WAR STRATEGY TALKS WITH WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AT LONDON.

IT IS ALSO THE FACT WHICH SEEMS LIKELY FROM HERE ON TO BE A MAJOR INFLUENCE IN THE SHAPING OF FOREIGN POLICY DEBATES IN CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY AT LARGE. AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE NEW POLICY DIRECTION, IN THE OPINION OF TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS, IS ESSENTIAL TO GRASP WHAT ACHESON, DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOW PROPOSE TO DO IN TERMS OF FUTURE AMERICAN COMMITMENTS.

TWO STEPS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE ARE NOW SHAPING UP FOR ACTION BY THE ADMINISTRATION AND ALMOST CERTAINLY FOR EVENTUAL DEBATE IN CONGRESS.

1. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO TAKE THE LEAD IN POOLING THE ARMED FORCES OF THE WEST INTO WHAT SECRETARY ACHESON HAS NOW CALLED "BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES." ASSUMING CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY SUPPORT IT, THIS WILL GO A LONG WAY TOWARD ACCOMPLISHING WHAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CHAIRMAN, GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CALLED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AGO IN A SPEECH AT CHICAGO--A SACRIFICE OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY IN THE INTEREST OF INTERNATIONAL STRENGTH.

FOR THE UNITED STATES IT WILL MEAN NO LONGER SPLITTING DEFENSE FUNDS ABOUT EQUALLY THREE WAYS ON THE THEORY THAT THE UNITED STATES THUS GETS THE BALANCE OF FORCES IT NEEDS FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE. RATHER, THIS COUNTRY WOULD SPEND MORE ON THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY, RELATIVELY LESS ON THE ARMY, TO CARRY OUT A STRATEGIC ROLE CONCERNED WITH DEFENDING NOT THE UNITED STATES ALONE BUT ALL NORTH AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

2. A LITTLE NOTICED SECTION OF ACHESON'S REPORT TO CONGRESS MONDAY DISCLOSES THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING A SWEEPING CHANGE IN ITS ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIPS WITH WESTERN EUROPE. IT IS HOPING TO ACCOMPLISH THIS IN SUCH A MANNER THAT IT CAN MAINTAIN CLOSE ECONOMIC COOPERATION EVEN WITH THE SO-CALLED "NEUTRAL" COUNTRIES LIKE SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN.

ACHESON SAID THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO ESTABLISH, BY INVITATION, A NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH THE 18-MEMBER ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN PARIS. YESTERDAY THE COUNCIL OF THE OEEC, EXACTLY AS ACHESON HAD PREDICTED, VOTED TO ASK THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO ESTABLISH THIS NEW ASSOCIATION.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF NATIONS IN THE OEEC-NOT ONLY THE "NEUTRALS" BUT ALSO THE REMOTE COLD WAR ALLIES LIKE GREECE AND TURKEY-WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES FEELS IT MUST MAINTAIN CLOSE COORDINATION AFTER THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDS IN 1952. BY WORKING THROUGH THE OEEC THE UNITED STATES CAN HELP DEVELOP A COMMON LINE OF COOPERATION DESIGNED TO INCREASE TRADE AND PROSPERITY THROUGHOUT THE MEDITERRANEAN, WESTERN EUROPEAN AND NORTHERN EUROPEAN AREAS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE U.S.COULD NOT ACCOMPLISH THIS THROUGH THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL ALONE. NOR COULD IT HOPE TO DO SO, THEY SAID, IF THE OEEC WAS PERMITTED TO DISINTEGRATE AFTER THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDED AND THE UNITED STATES DISCARDED THE CLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EUROPE WHICH THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS GENERATED.

THERE IS A THIRD FIELD OF DEEP COMMITMENTS ON THE PART OF THE

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UNITED STATES IN WHICH THE MACHINERY HAS ALREADY BEEN AGREED ON BUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF WHICH ARE NOT YET ENTIRELY CLEAR. THAT IS THE FIELD OF EXPANSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OPERATION. THE TREATY BEGAN LARGELY AS AN AMERICAN GUARANTEE TO WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION AND AS A BASIS FOR ARMS AID TO EUROPE.

THAT WAS LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. TODAY IT HAS BECOME A FRAME WHICH THE LONDON MEETINGS DECIDED TO FILL IN WITH PERMANENT MACHINERY FOR SEEKING CLOSE COOPERATION AMONG THE MEMBER COUNTRIES ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY AFFAIRS.

ACHESON HIMSELF PUT THE PROBLEM AND HIS SOLUTION FOR IT IN A PARAGRAPH IN HIS REPORT TO CONGRESS. HE SAID THAT "MOST OF US HAD HOPED" THAT WHEN THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM WAS FINISHED EACH NATION WOULD FALL BACK UPON THE U.N. FOR ITS SECURITY. BUT HE CONCEDED THAT IT HAS NOT WORKED OUT THAT WAY:

"WE NOW SEE THAT TO GO FORWARD WE MUST PURSUE THE COURSE OF COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION-INCLUDING PARTNERSHIP IN THE NORTH AMERICAN AND WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS, FOR NONE OF THE COMPLEX AND BAFFLING PROBLEMS WHICH LIE AHEAD WILL YIELD TO PURELY NATIONAL ACTION."

THIS APPEARS TO BE HEADING IN THE DIRECTION--A LONG WAY OFF--OF SOME KIND OF ATLANTIC UNION OR OTHER ASSOCIATION OF NATIONAL STATES INTO A SUPRA-NATIONAL GOVERNMENT. IN FACT, THERE ARE SOME AMONG ACHESON'S ADVISORS WHO BELIEVE THAT IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THE WORLD THE WEST HAS NO CHOICE EXCEPT TO MOVE THAT WAY.

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A149WX
AMS BUDGET
WHERRY-TRUMAN(330)

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BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) TODAY ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OF CONFLICTING STATEMENTS WHICH CONFUSE PEOPLE ABOUT THE DANGERS OF WAR.

DEMOCRATIC LEADERS RETORTED THAT THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY THE PRESIDENT AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE WERE PERFECTLY CONSISTENT AND IN KEEPING WITH THE ADMINISTRATION'S PEACE GOALS.

WHERRY, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, TOLD REPORTERS THAT A STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT THURSDAY THAT THE WORLD IS NEARER PEACE THAN IT HAS BEEN ANYTIME IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS DOESN'T SQUARE WITH A STATEMENT OF ACHESON THAT MORE, NOT LESS, MONEY WILL BE NEEDED IN THE FUTURE TO ARM WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST COMMUNIST THREATS.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE OUGHT TO GET TOGETHER ON THEIR STATEMENTS," WHERRY SAID. "WHO ARE WE GOING TO LISTEN TO, THE PRESIDENT OR ACHESON?

"AS USUAL THEY ARE WORKING BOTH SIDES OF THE STREET AND THIS JUST ADDS TO THE CONFUSION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

WHERRY'S ATTACK BROUGHT THE REPLY FROM SENATOR MYERS OF PENNSYLVANIA THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, THAT WHILE THE STATEMENTS OF THE PRESIDENT AND ACHESON MIGHT SEEM CONFLICTING ON THEIR FACE, THE TWO WERE AIMING AT THE SAME PEACE GOAL.

"THE BULLY ALWAYS PICKS ON THE LITTLE BOYS, NEVER ANYONE OF HIS SIZE," MYERS SAID. "RUSSIA IS THAT KIND OF BULLY. IF THE SOVIETS KNOW WE ARE STRONG AND THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS STRONG MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY, THEY WILL NEVER ATTACK.

"OUR BEST ROAD TO PEACE IS TO BUILD UP A DEFENSE POSITION THAT WILL BE SO STRONG THERE WILL BE NO ATTACK."

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA) AGREED THAT THE POSITION OF THE PRESIDENT AND ACHESON IS CONSISTENT--BUT ONLY IF THIS COUNTRY IS COMMITTED TO THE BELIEF THAT ONLY WHAT HE CALLED A "FRIGHTENING DEFENSE" WILL AVERT WAR.

"TO ME, IT IS INCONSISTENT TO SAY THAT WE WILL DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE AND ON THE OTHER HAND THAT WE ARE GOING TO BUILD UP A FRIGHTENING DEFENSE," HE SAID.

ACHESON'S STATEMENT THAT FOREIGN ARMS AID MAY HAVE TO BE INCREASED GAVE A SHOT IN THE ARM TO SOME CRITICS OF THE PROGRAM.

THESE CRITICS HAVE BEEN CONTENDING THAT THE INTENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION IS TO USE THE PROGRAM AS A PARTIAL REPLACEMENT FOR THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM WHICH WILL END IN 1952. ACHESON AND OTHERS HAVE DENIED THIS.

FR124PED

A12WX
(400) PMS BUDGET
FOREIGN ARMS

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BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATORS CALLED ON THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TODAY TO SHOW WHAT SECURITY AMERICA IS GETTING IN RETURN FOR VAST OUTLAYS TO HELP REARM WESTERN EUROPE.

SENATORS H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) DEMANDED A BREAKDOWN OF WHAT ALREADY HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN BUILDING UP THEIR DEFENSES.

THEY ASKED ALSO FOR A TABULATION OF WHERE THE $1,222,500,000(B) PROPOSED NEW OUTLAY FOR FOREIGN ARMS WILL BE SPENT.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD THE COMBINED SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES YESTERDAY THAT "WE ARE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING AN ADEQUATE SECURITY FORCE" FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THE ALLIANCE WAS FORMED TO COMBAT THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM SMITH, ACHESON SAID THAT ARMS OUTLAYS AT HOME AND ABROAD-MIGHT-HAVE-TO-BE-INCREASED-IN-THE-YEARS-TO-COME.

SMITH TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS THAT STATEMENT WILL MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR HIM AND OTHER SENATORS WHO SUPPORT THE FOREIGN REARMAMENT PROGRAM TO PUSH IT THROUGH CONGRESS.

"I AM NOT CLEAR WHAT WE ARE GETTING BY THESE VAST EXPENDITURES," SMITH SAID. "IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WE CALL THE TUNE AND HAVE TO PAY ALMOST ALL OF THE BILL. I WANT TO KNOW HOW MUCH HEAT WE HAVE PUT ON THESE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO MAKE THEM HELP PULL THEMSELVES OUT."

KNOWLAND INDICATED THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON WILL FACE SOME QUESTIONING ON THIS POINT WHEN HE APPEARS BEFORE THE COMBINED SENATE COMMITTEES MONDAY. THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WILL BE OPENING HEARINGS THE SAME DAY, WITH ACHESON AS ITS WITNESS.

JOHNSON MAY BE ASKED--PROBABLY IN A LATER CLOSED SESSION--WHAT EFFECT THE REPORTED U.S. DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL HAVE ON THE OVER-ALL DEFENSE PROGRAM AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SENATORS DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS AND ATOMIC WARHEADS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY THIS COUNTRY. SUCH WEAPONS

MIGHT REVOLUTIONIZE WARFARE AND DEFENSE, BUT LAWMAKERS WANTED TO HEAR MORE ABOUT IT BEFORE THEY OFFERED OPINIONS.

ACHESON'S FORECAST OF LATER INCREASED OUTLAYS APPARENTLY CAUGHT CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND OTHER UNPREPARED.

CONNALLY TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "SURPRISED AT THE STATEMENT." HE INDICATED IT WON'T MAKE HIS ROAD SMOOTHER IN ATTEMPTING TO GET SENATE APPROVAL.

SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), NOT A MEMBER OF EITHER COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL OPPOSE A SECTION OF THE BILL WHICH WOULD LET THE PRESIDENT SUPPLY ARMS IN AN EMERGENCY TO ANY COUNTRY HE FEELS OUGHT TO HAVE THEM.

CONGRESSDIDN'T GIVE THE PRESIDENT SUCH POWER LAST YEAR, BUT SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH) WAS REPORTED READY TO GO ALONG WITH IT IN THE NEW BILL BECAUSE OF CHANGED WORLD CONDITIONS.

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JUN 3 1950

SUB INTRO WEAPONS

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-THE ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILE AND ARTILLERY SHELL ARE THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN AMERICA'S DEFENSE ARSENAL.

WHILE WORKING TO STOCK A VARIETY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, NO RESPONSIBLE MILITARY MAN OR SCIENTIST WILL SAY THAT THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF PUSHBUTTON WARFARE. BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT THIS COUNTRY IS PERFECTING THE KNOW-HOW THAT COULD PROVIDE THE ARMED SERVICES WITH SMALLER BUT LETHAL DOSES OF THE GIANT BLASTS UNLEASHED OVER JAPAN IN WORLD WAR 2.

EVEN WITH SUCH WEAPONS, THE GROUND SOLDIER WOULD PLAY A BIG PART. BUT MORE AND MORE THE EMPHASIS IS ON TERRIBLE WEAPONS CAPABLE OF HURLING DESTRUCTION FROM A DISTANCE.

THE MOST RECENT EVIDENCE OF THIS WAS THE AUTHORITATIVE DISCLOSURE TO AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER YESTERDAY THAT THE ARMY HAS DEVELOPED ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR GUIDED MISSILES, AND ATOMIC SHELLS WHICH CAN BE FIRED AT TROOPS AND SMALL TARGETS BY ARTILLERY.

THE FIRST OF THESE ALMOST REVOLUTIONARY WEAPONS MARKS A NEW PEAK IN THE EXTENSIVE RESEARCH WHICH HAS CENTERED AROUND THE GUIDED MISSILES WHICH SAW SENSATIONAL BUT INCONCLUSIVE ACTION IN WORLD WAR II.

THE NAVY HAS MADE SUCH PROGRESS WITH THIS WEAPON THAT IT IS READY TO START CONVERTING A CRUISER INTO A MISSILE LAUNCHER. IT ALSO PLANS TO TRY SINKING A BIG SHIP AT SEA WITH A GUIDED MISSILE.

THE NAVY HAS GUIDED SEVERAL JET-POWERED "LOON" MISSILES FOR DISTANCES BEYOND 100 MILES OVER THE PACIFIC FROM THE LAUNCHING PLATFORM OF THE SUBMARINE CUSK.

ONE NAVY PATROL PLANE SQUADRON IS EQUIPPED WITH THE GLIDING "BAT," A 1,600-POUND STEEL AND PLYWOOD MISSILE WHICH MAKES COURSE CORRECTIONS TOWARD ITS TARGET BY RADAR UP TO THE MOMENT OF IMPACT.

THE AIR FORCE--AND AMERICAN MILITARY MEN GENERALLY--CONTINUE TO PIN THE NATION'S STRATEGIC FAITH ON NEW VERSIONS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WHICH WOULD BE DROPPED DIRECTLY OVER THE TARGET BY A HIGH FLYING, INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER.

BUT U.S.AIRMEN ALSO HAVE VASTLY IMPROVED GROUND AND FIGHTER-BORNE RADAR AND ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPONS. GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RECENTLY SAID THAT THE ARMY HAS AN ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE WHICH GIVES PROMISE OF DESTROYING ATTACKING PLANES AT RANGES BEYOND 12 MILES.

THE PROBABILITY THAT RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING SIMILAR DEFENSE HAS SPURRED AIR FORCE WORK ON GUIDED MISSILES WHICH COULD BE LAUNCHED FROM A MOTHER PLANE WELL BEYOND THE REACH OF ANY KNOWN ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON--AND BEYOND THE SCOPE OF AT LEAST THE INNER RADAR SCREEN AROUND STRATEGIC TARGETS.

THE AIR FORCE HAS A 12,000 POUND RADIO-CONTROLLED BOMB, THE "GARZON," FITTED WITH RADIO AND MOVABLE TAIL FINS. BOTH ITS RANGE AND MOVEMENT FROM LEFT TO RIGHT ARE CONTROLLED BY THE BOMBARDIER IN THE MOTHER PLANE AFTER THE BOMB IS RELEASED. FLARES BURN IN THE BOMB'S TAIL TO HELP THE BOMBARDIER FOLLOW IT THROUGHOUT ITS FALL.

THE X-1 ROCKET PLANE, FASTER THAN SOUND, HAS BEEN LAUNCHED SUCCESSFULLY FROM THE UNDERBELLY OF A B-29 SUPERFORTRESS, WITH A HUMAN PILOT AT THE CONTROLS. HE COULD BE REPLACED BY ELECTRONIC DEVICES, AND THE ROCKET NOSE COULD BE CONVERTED INTO AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.

THE ARMY'S TOP COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN CALLED TO WASHINGTON JUNE 7 FOR A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL COLLINS. THE ARMY HAS SAID ONLY THAT THE SESSION WILL GIVE THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND HIS GENERALS A CHANCE TO DISCUSS HIGH LEVEL PROBLEMS.

ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THEIR EFFECT ON CURRENT EMPLOYMENT OF MANPOWER AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS COULD BE ONE OF THESE PROBLEMS. THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE LEADS TO THE CONCLUSION THAT CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WON'T BE DUMPED OVERBOARD BY ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AND THAT SOLDIERS WILL STILL HAVE TO FIGHT AS THEY ALWAYS HAVE.

AS AN AIR FORCE GENERAL RECENTLY PUT IT, PEOPLE MAY HAVE TO BE IN DIFFERENT PLACES THAN IN THE PAST, BUT PEOPLE STILL WILL BE ESSENTIAL.

THERE ARE MANY REASONS FOR THIS. FOR ONE THING, IT IS QUITE LIKELY THAT DEFENSES WILL BE FOUND FOR EVEN THE MOST POTENT OF THE NEW WEAPONS. THE ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILE OFFERS AN EXAMPLE.

BECAUSE THIS MISSILE IS GUIDED BY RADIO, RADAR, TELEVISION OR A COMBINATION OF THESE AND OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICES, IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT IT COULD BE DIVERTED OR MISGUIDED FROM ITS TARGET BY ENEMY ELECTRONICS.

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JUN 3 1950

A1WX

(170)(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WHO THOUGHT THE SUBSTANCE TELLURIUM 130 WAS STABLE HAVE NOW DISCOVERED THAT IT IS RADIOACTIVE--SHEDDING HALF ITS ATOMS OVER A PERIOD OF 1,500,000,000,000,000,000,000,000 YEARS.

THAT'S THE LONGEST TIME INTERVAL EVER MEASURES--500,000,000,000 (B) TIMES THE AGE OF THE EARTH--THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID IN ANNOUNCING THE DISCOVERY.

THE AGENCY SAID THAT WHILE A PAIR OF ITS RESEARCHERS WERE LEARNING THIS AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY IN CHICAGO, ANOTHER SCIENTIST AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN BERKELEY WAS CLOCKING THE LIFE-SPAN OF A NEUTRAL MESON--THE SHORTEST-LIVED SUB-ATOMIC PARTICLE.

THIS MESON LASTS JUST ONE TEN-TRILLIONTH OF A SECOND, THE COMMISSION REPORTED. IT NOTED THAT THE HALF-LIFE OF TELLURIUM 130 IS 500,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000 (5 FOLLOWED BY 41 ZEROS) TIMES AS LONG AS THE ENTIRE LIFE OF THE NEUTRAL MESON.

THE MESON WAS MEASURED BY DR. HERBERT YORK; THE ISOTOPE TELLURIUM 130 BY DR. MARK G. INGRAHAM AND JOHN REYNOLDS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M. EST TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 3)

FR/SU/CZ408PED

30.24- 11589

A66WX
(420) ATOMIC
WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL ATTEMPT TO SLASH FEES ALLOWED PRIVATE FIRMS FOR MANAGING THE ATOMIC COMMUNITIES OF OAK RIDGE,TENN. AND LOS ALAMOS,N.M., IS ENDANGERING THE NATION'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, SAYS SUMNER T.PIKE, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
PIKE HAS SO TOLD THE HOUSE-SENATE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.
AN AMENDMENT WAS ADDED BY THE HOUSE TO A PENDING APPROPRIATION BILL WHICH WOULD REDUCE BY HALF THE FEES NOW ALLOWED PRIVATE CORPORATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH MANAGEMENT OPERATIONS AT THE TWO CITIES. THE FEE ALLOWED THE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM AT OAK RIDGE ALSO WOULD BE CUT IN HALF UNDER THE PROPOSAL.
"THIS OFFERS THE MOST SERIOUS OBSTACLE RIGHT NOW TO GETTING ON WITH OUR H-BOMB AND OUR EXPANDED PROGRAM FOR FISSIONABLE MATERIAL PRODUCTION," PIKE TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN A CLOSED SESSION.
THE TESTIMONY, GIVEN ON APRIL 1, HAS JUST BEEN MADE PUBLIC.
PIKE NOTED THAT IN THE LAST SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS, AN EXPANDED PROGRAM FOR PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL AND THE HYDROGEN BOMB PROGRAM HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE COMMISSION'S WORK.
MUCH OF THIS WORK CENTERS AT OAK RIDGE, PIKE SAID, ALTHOUGH SOME OF IT IS AT HANFORD.
IN QUESTIONING THE WISDOM OF THE CUTS PROPOSED BY THE HOUSE, PIKE NOTED THAT IF THE ATOMIC PLANTS OR LABORATORIES WERE NOT SITUATED IN THE COMMUNITIES INVOLVED, THE TOWNS WOULD NOT EXIST.
HE TOLD THE JOINT ATOMIC COMMITTEE THAT TO GO ALONG WITH THE FEE-SLASH PROPOSAL "WOULD THROW THESE COMMUNITY AFFAIRS INTO SUCH A STATE OF CONFUSION AT JUST THE WRONG MOMENT THAT IT MIGHT VERY WELL BE THE GREATEST DETERRENT TO GETTING ON WITH THE H-BOMB PROGRAM THAT WE HAVE TO CONTEND WITH."
THE FIRM OF ROANE-ANDERSON IS PAID A FEE OF $180,000 A YEAR FOR MANAGING THE COMMUNITY OF OAK RIDGE. ALL COSTS ARE ABSORBED BY THE GOVERNMENT. ZIA AND COMPANY OPERATES THE LOS ALAMOS LABORATORY SETUP FOR A YEARLY FEE OF $154,000.
PIKE NOTED THAT MANAGEMENT OF THE COMMUNITIES HAD BEEN SUBJECT TO PAST CRITICISM, BUT HE COMMENTED:
"IF WE ARE FORCED INTO A MAJOR CHANGEOVER IN COMMUNITY OPERATIONS IN THE NEXT SEVERAL MONTHS, LOOKING, I AM AFRAID, ALMOST SURELY TO DIRECT GOVERNMENT OPERATION, WITH ITS ATTENDANT WASTE, AND I THINK ALMOST OBVIOUS WASTE OF GOVERNMENT MONEY, WE ARE GOING TO BE IN REAL TROUBLE."
REP.COLE (R-NY), MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, FELT THAT THE FEE PAID ROANE-ANDERSON WAS TOO HIGH.
"FROM MY STANDPOINT," HE SAID, "I WILL SAY THAT WHEN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REIMBURSES ALL OF THE COSTS THAT A PERSON INCURS IN AN OPERATION, WHERE THAT PERSON HAS NO CAPITAL INVESTMENT WHATEVER, A FEE OF $180,000 IS ALTOGETHER TOO MUCH."
GG845PED

JUN 3 1950

B10WX (Q)
(240) NY RELAY SOUTH
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-AN AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT PUBLICATION SAID TODAY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, WITH THE END OF THE MARSHALL PLAN IN SIGHT, ARE PLANNING TO BUY AS MUCH COTTON AS POSSIBLE IN OTHER NATIONS WHERE THEY CAN USE THEIR OWN CURRENCIES.
SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE DEVELOPING THEIR OWN COTTON-PRODUCING COLONIES, IT ADDED, AND MANY ARE THINKING OF SUBSTITUTING RAYON.
THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED IN AN ARTICLE IN "FOREIGN AGRICULTURE", THE MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS.
THANKS LARGELY TO THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM, IT SAID, EUROPEAN MILLS PROVIDE A MAJOR OVERSEAS MARKET FOR AMERICAN COTTON.
"BUT THE END OF ERP IS IN SIGHT AND EUROPE AS YET SHOWS LITTLE PROMISE THAT IT CAN EARN ENOUGH DOLLARS TO PAY FOR ITS CUSTOMARY IMPORTS OF DOLLAR GOODS." IT SAID. THE MARSHALL PLAN IS DUE TO END IN 1952.
AMERICAN COTTON NOW ENJOYS POPULARITY AMONG EUROPE'S SPINNERS FOR ITS SPINNING QUALITIES, IT SAID, NOTING THAT "THE LONG-TIME PROGRAM OF IMPROVING QUALITY AND STANDARDIZING VARIETIES ACROSS THE AMERICAN COTTON BELT IS PAYING DIVIDENDS." IT CONTINUED:
"THERE IS NO ROOM TO DOUBT THAT, COULD THE PROBLEMS OF PAYMENT BE SOLVED IN A WAY TO PERMIT EUROPEAN SPINNERS TO ACT ACCORDING TO THEIR PREFERENCES, EUROPE WOULD BUY HEAVILY IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A LONG TIME TO COME -- PROVIDED, OF COURSE, INVESTMENT IN COLONIAL COTTON PRODUCTION AND IN RAYON MANUFACTURE HAD NOT MEANWHILE GONE TOO FAR."
CZ519PED

A53WX
(200) NIGHT LEAD CROMMELIN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-CAPT.JOHN G.CROMMELIN, SIDELINED BY THE NAVY BECAUSE OF HIS OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF PENTAGON POLICIES, WON A PROMOTION TODAY TO REAR ADMIRAL--ON THE RETIRED LIST.
NAVY SECRETARY MATTHEWS ANNOUNCED HE HAD ORDERED THIS ADVANCEMENT AFTER REVIEWING THE COMBAT RECORD OF THE 47-YEAR-OLD FLIER WHO SPARKED LAST YEAR'S CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES UNIFICATION PROGRAM.
CROMMELIN, WHO COMMANDED AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN THE PACIFIC DURING THE LAST WAR, WAS FURLOUGHED AT HALF PAY EARLIER THIS YEAR WHEN HE REFUSED TO HEED AN ORDER FROM THE NAVY HIGH COMMAND TO STOP MAKING SPEECHES AGAINST UNIFICATION.
HIS REQUEST FOR RETIREMENT WITH FULL BENEFITS WAS ACCEPTED LAST WEDNESDAY, BUT AT THAT TIME THE NAVY SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED AS TO WHETHER CROMMELIN WOULD BE GIVEN A REAR ADMIRAL'S RATING AS IS CUSTOMARILY GIVEN CAPTAINS WITH HIS SERVICE RECORD.
MATTHEWS' ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY MERELY SAID THAT CROMMELIN IS TO BE "ACCORDED THE BENEFITS WHICH ARE DUE ACCORDING TO LAW TO THOSE OFFICERS WHO HAVE BEEN COMMENDED FOR PERFORMANCE OF DUTY IN COMBAT WITH THE ENEMY."
OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THIS WILL MEAN NO ADVANCE IN RETIREMENT PAY FOR CROMMELIN AND THAT HE WILL RECEIVE THE ALLOTMENT FOR HIS LAST ACTIVE RANK WHICH IS $452 A MONTH.
CROMMELIN, HOWEVER, HAS ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION TO EMBARK ON A POLITICAL CAREER AND PLANS TO RUN AS AN INDEPENDENT FOR THE SENATE SEAT NOW HELD BY LISTER HILL (D-ALA).
LT725PEDNM

JUN 3 1950

B19WX (Q)
(140) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST, TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 3)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-THREE U.S.AIR FORCE COMMANDS WILL HOLD JOINT MANEUVERS IN THE CONTINENTAL U.S.DURING THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF THIS MONTH TO TEST SECURITY MEASURES UNDER SIMULATED WARTIME CONDITIONS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE STRATEGIC AND CONTINENTAL AIR COMMANDS HAVE COMBINED WITH THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE IN LARGE SCALE EXERCISES SINCE THE LATTER WAS REORGANIZED TO PROVIDE TRAINING IN SUPPORT OF THE FIGHTING AIR COMMANDS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT NO DETAILS OF THE MANEUVERS WILL BE DIVULGED BUT THAT THEY WILL ENCOMPASS MOST OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES. THE EXERCISES WILL USE SUCH BASES AS SELFRIDGE AT MOUNT CLEMENS MICH., DAVIS-MONTHAN AT TUCSON, ARIZ. FAIRFIELD SUISUN, CALIF. AND WESTOVER BASE AT CHICOPEE FALLS, MASS.

THE AIRFORCE SAID THAT THE MANEUVERS WILL RESULT IN SOME CONCENTRATIONS OF AIR TRAFFIC AT CERTAIN UNSPECIFIED PLACES UNTIL THE MIDDLE OF THE MONTH.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM E.S.T.TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 3)

LT617PEDNM

JUN 3 1950

A101WX
(WX LOCALS OUT) (300)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 3-(AP)-A MAN WHO "DIED" ABOARD THE USS HORNET IN THE PACIFIC WAR IN 1944 TODAY MET FOR THE FIRST TIME THE DOCTOR WHO SAVED HIS LIFE.

DONALD CLARK, 26, CAME WITH HIS WIFE, BARBARA, FROM BILLINGS, MONT., FOR A REUNION OF THE HORNET'S CREW. THEY WERE FROM THE SECOND SHIP OF THAT NAME, A PREVIOUS ONE HAVING BEEN SUNK EARLIER IN THE WAR.

AT THE REUNION HE MET DR.FREDERICK B.HARTMAN OF NEW LONDON, CONN., WHO HAD SNATCHED HIM BACK FROM DEATH AFTER FIRST BELIEVING THAT CLARK WAS ALREADY DEAD.

AS DR.HARTMAN TELLS THE STORY:

A PLANE LANDED ON THE HORNET'S FLIGHT DECK AFTER A SOUTH PACIFIC STRIKE. THE PILOT, THINKING HE HAD DROPPED ALL HIS BOMBS, STARTED TO TAXI FORWARD AND OPENED HIS BOMB BAY. A 100-POUNDER DROPPED OUT.

FORTY CASUALTIES WERE CARRIED TO STICK BAY. AMONG THEM WAS CLARK, WHO HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY BLOWN APART.

HARTMAN SAW CLARK IN THE EMERGENCY TREATMENT ROOM--MANGLED, UNCONSCIOUS, WHITE "LIKE A CORPSE."

"AS FAR AS WE WERE CONCERNED, HE HAD DIED. I STARTED OPERATING ON THOSE I THOUGHT HAD SOME CHANCE TO LIVE," THE DOCTOR SAID.

BACK FROM THE OPERATING ROOM, THE SURGEON WALKED OVER TO CLARK AND FOUND HIM BREATHING.

CLARK WAS TAKEN INTO THE OPERATING ROOM, WHERE HARTMAN DID THE ONLY THING HE THOUGHT MIGHT SAVE HIM--AMPUTATED BOTH LEGS.

"WE GAVE HIM 14 TRANSFUSIONS IN TWO HOURS. IT WAS KIND OF A RECORD," THE DOCTOR SAID.

BY THE TIME THE SHIP REACHED KWAJALEIN A FEW DAYS LATER, CLARK WAS BEGINNING TO MEND. CREWMEN RAISED $8,700 AND GAVE IT TO HIM AS A BENEFIT FUND.

HE SPENT A YEAR AND A HALF IN HOSPITALS, LATER MARRIED HIS CHILDHOOD SWEETHEART. THEY NOW HAVE TWO CHILDREN, JACKIE LEE, AGED 4, AND DONNA LYNN, TWO MONTHS.

CLARK HAS A FULL TIME JOB WINDING ELECTRIC MOTORS, AND EVEN DRIVES HIS OWN CAR.

WHEN HE STOOD IN A HOTEL BALLROOM TODAY, WITH HIS CURCHES FOR SUPPORT, HIS

WHEN HE STOOD IN A HOTEL BALLROOM TODAY, WITH HIS CRUTCHES FOR SUPPORT, HIS OLD TIME SHIPMATERS FROM THE HORNET MADE THE PLACE RATTLE WITH APPLAUSE.

LT1138PEDNM

A54CD
(300)
CLEVELAND, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER TONIGHT QUOTED THE U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY AS SAYING HE DOES NOT "EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT" BETWEEN EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND WEST GERMANS.

THE PAPER CARRIED AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH JOHN J.MCCLOY IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY. IT WAS WRITTEN BY JOHN P.LEACACOS, THE PAPER'S EUROPEAN CORRESPONDENT.

MCCLOY SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE TRYING TO BUILD UP WEST GERMANY AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE FOR UNIFICATION BARGAINING WITH THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST SECTOR.

LEACACOS FURTHER QUOTED THE COMMISSIONER AS SAYING HE HAD ASKED WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL LEADERS TO "MAKE CONTACTS" WITH EAST GERMAN POLITICIANS AND "HAMMER AWAY" AT PRACTICAL TERMS FOR "THE RIGHT LAW FOR FREE ELECTIONS" IN ALL GERMANY.

MCCLOY SAID "UNIFICATION TALKS MIGHT TAKE PLACE THIS YEAR" BUT "THE RUSSIANS ARE FEARFUL OF LETTING THE EAST GERMANS TALK FREELY TO WEST GERMANS."

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DISCUSSING THE CHANCES OF AN ALL-GERMAN COALITION OF NON-COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNISTS, MCCLOY SAID:

"IT DEPTENDS ON WHAT KIND OF A COALITION IT IS. WE HAVE TO WATCH OUT FOR THEIR OLD TRICKS, LIKE THE COMMUNISTS TAKING OVER THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND POLICE

THE COMMISSIONER DECLARED THE COALITION MIGHT BE PRACTICAL IF THE COMMUNISTS BE COMPELLED TO ECONOMIC [illegible]

Y AS SAYING HE HAS "NO DOUBT A STRONG LIBERAL STATE IN WEST GERMANY WILL PULL AND DRAW EAST GERMANY TO IT BY SHEER PREPONDERANCE." (WEST GERMANS NUMBER 48,000,-000 EAST GERMANS.)

BUT HE ADDED HE DOES NOT THINK GERMANY MUST JOIN EITHER OF THE "TWO BLOCS" OF THE WORLD TODAY.

EAST GERMANY MAY BE FORCED TO BE A SATELLITE OF RUSSIA, BUT "IT IS A FANTASTIC CONCEPT TO THINK THE UNITED STATES WANTS GERMANY AS A SATELLITE," HE SAID. "WE ARE TRYING TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT GERMANY THAT CAN THINK FOR ITSELF."

EJ731PED NM

30.24- 11591

B48LX Q
LEXINGTON, KY., JUNE 3-(AP)-ALTHOUGH DECLARING THAT RUSSIA THREATENS THE PEACE, JOHN SHERMAN COOPER TOLD A UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY COMMENCEMENT AUDIENCE HERE LAST NIGHT WE MUST NOT BE "STAMPEDED BY FEAR."
"WE MUST BUILD UP A STRENGTH THE SOVIETS WILL RESPECT," DECLARED THE SOMERSET LAWYER WHO NOW IS SPECIAL ADVISOR TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.
HE WAS HEARD BY 13,000 PERSONS GATHERED IN THE UNIVERSITY'S NEW MEMORIAL COLISEUM TO SEE 1,579 STUDENTS RECEIVE THEIR DEGREES. IT WAS THE UNIVERSITY'S LARGEST GRADUATING CLASS AND ITS LARGEST COMMENCEMENT AUDIENCE.
COOPER, FORMER REPUBLICAN U.S. SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY AND LATER AN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.
COOPER ASSERTED, "THERE IS JUST ONE FORCE THAT THREATENS PEACE IN THE WORLD TODAY--SOVIET RUSSIA. THE SOVIETS HAVE BUILT UP THE GREATEST ARMED FORCE IN THE WORLD."
XF801ACD

JUN 3 1950

G7AX (BQGE)
(AX IN)
MIAMI,FLA.,JUNE 3-(AP)-TWO PILOTS LINKED IN AN INTERNATIONAL SCHEME TO SMUGGLE B-17 AND A-20 BOMBERS TO FIGHT IN PALESTINE WILL BE SENT TO CALIFORNIA TO STAND TRIAL FOR SMUGGLING.
THE PAIR, ADOLPH SCHWIMMER OF BRIDGEPORT,CONN., AND LEON GARDNER, NORTH HOLLYWOOD,CALIF., TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE GEORGE W.WHITEHURST YESTERDAY THAT IF THEY WERE TRIED IN MIAMI FOR THE SAME CHARGE AS THEY ARE TO BE TRIED IN CALIFORNIA, IT WOULD BE DOUBLE JEOPARDY.
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY FRED BOTTS TOLD THE COURT BOTH HAD BEEN CONVICTED AND FINED $10,000 IN A COMPANION CASE LAST YEAR AT LOS ANGELES.
EP625AES NM

A177KX
SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,JUNE 3 (AP)-THE 27,000-TON U.S.AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA PASSED THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL YESTERDAY TO JOIN THE PACIFIC FLEET.
FLEET AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE, WHICH MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID THE CARRIER WAS DUE HERE NEXT SATURDAY.
COMMISSIONED ON THE EAST COAST IN 1946, THE PHILIPPINE SEA HAS ALWAYS SERVED WITH THE ATLANTIC FLEET UNTIL NOW.
GG107PCS

A78KX
(300)
NIGHT LEAD
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE FREIGHTER CALIFORNIA BEAR, SURVIVOR OF THE DISASTROUS COLLISION WITH THE CHINESE VESSEL SINAN IN THE YELLOW SEA,DOCKED AT HOME PORT TODAY WITH A FULL CARGO, BUT MINUS HER SKIPPER.
THE FAMILY OF THE CAPTAIN, WILLIAM MURRAY, AND MEMBERS OF THE SHIP'S CREW SAID, AFTER THE ARRIVAL, HE WAS DETAINED BY THE COMMUNISTS AT TIENTSIN, PENDING SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS OVER THE CRASH. THE CHINESE SAID 70 LIVES WERE LOST.
PACIFIC FAR EAST LINES OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT CAPTAIN MURRAY AND TWO CREWMEN WHO REMAINED BEHIND WITH HIM WERE NOT HELD AS HOSTAGES.
AS ONE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THE SITUATION:
"THE BEAR IS A PRETTY BIG SHIP (8,164 GROSS TONS). IT WOULD BE EXPENSIVE TO KEEP THE VESSEL WAITING AROUND IN PORT ANY LONGER THAN WE HAVE TO."
[redacted] PERMISSION.
THE SHIPPING LINE SPOKESMAN SAID UNDERWRITERS HAVE PUT UP A $300,000 SURETY BOND WITH THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO GUARANTEE PAYMENT OF ANY DAMAGE CLAIMS ALLOWED BECAUSE OF THE COLLISION.
THE SHIPS CRASHED IN A FOG APRIL 20. THE CALIFORNIA BEAR WAS HELD AT TAKU BAR UNTIL MAY 4.
CHINESE NEWS AGENCY ACCOUNTS DECLARED THE AMERICAN FREIGHTER WAS CHARGED WITH "DISREGARDING THE RULES OF NAVIGATION AND DELAYING IN ENERGETICALLY CARRYING OUT RESCUE WORK."
THESE CHARGES ARE BASELESS, ACCORDING TO THIRD MATE FRED H. GRAVETT. HE SAID THE CRASH WAS THE FAULT OF THE SINAN, WHICH HE DECLARED KEPT COMING AHEAD IN THE DARK DESPITE WARNING WHISTLES. THE BEAR TOOK A GLANCING BLOW ON ITS BOW, WHICH ONLY DENTED IT, BUT THE SINAN WAS RIPPED AMIDSHIPS.
SOME 37 PASSENGERS WERE RESCUED FROM THE SEA, HE SAID, AND ONLY ONE HAD A LIFEBELT.
THE POLICE TOOK FIRST THE CAPTAIN AND THEN THE OTHER OFFICERS ASHORE FOR PROLONGED QUESTIONING.
"THEY TOOK US INTO TIENTSIN," GRAVETT RELATED. "AFTER WE LEFT, A HALF DOZEN RED SOLDIERS BOARDED THE SHIP AND SEALED UP THE RADIO AND RADIO TELEPHONE AND HELD THE CREW ON BOARD.
"WE WERE LODGED AT THE ASTOR HOUSE. THEY WERE NICE TO US AT ALL TIMES. WE WERE NOT UNDER GUARD, EXCEPT WE HAD TO REPORT AT THE GOVERNMENT BUILDING AT 9 A.M. EACH DAY. ONE DAY WE WERE QUERIED FROM 9 A.M. TO 10 P.M."
GRAVETT SAID THE QUESTIONING WAS CONDUCTED BY "A VERY SMART CHINESE, A HARVARD GRADUATE," WITH THE AID OF THREE OR FOUR "VERY INTELLIGENT CHINESE SEA CAPTAINS."
THE BEAR'S CARGO CONSISTED OF RUGS, WOOD, OIL, SKINS AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.
EW/HH740PCSNM

JUN 3 1950

B28MP (Q)
(APW)

NIGHT LEAD (200)

ST.PETER,MINN.,JUNE 3-(AP)-COUNTESS ESTELLE BERNADOTTE ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO PARTICIPATE IN CEREMONIES HONORING THE MEMORY OF HER LATE HUSBAND.

COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE WAS SLAIN WHILE SERVING AS UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR IN PALESTINE.

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IN CONNECTION WITH ITS ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES SUNDAY GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE IS NAMING ITS NEW LIBRARY THE FOLKE BERNADOTTE MEMORIAL LIBRARY AND IS ANNOUNCING ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FOLKE BERNADOTTE MEMORIAL FOUNDATION.

THE FOUNDATION PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE ENDOWMENT OF DEPARTMENTS AT THE COLLEGE FOR INSTRUCTION IN SOCIAL WORK, NURSING EDUCATION, YOUTH LEADERSHIP, GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. A STUDENT AND PROFESSOR EXCHANGE WITH SWEDEN ALSO IS PLANNED.

COUNTESS BERNADOTTE AND HER SON, BERTIL, AND ERIK BOHEMAN, SWEDISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, CAME HERE BY AUTOMOBILE AFTER FLYING TO MINNEAPOLIS.

IN MINNEAPOLIS THE COUNTESS SAID SHE WAS "OVERWHELMED" BY THE PLANS OF THE COLLEGE, WHICH SHE CALLED "SO IN KEEPING WITH THE THINGS" HER HUSBAND WORKED FOR.

SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW TO PARTICIPATE IN THE COMMENCEMENT AND DEDICATION EXERCISES ARE DR.RALPH BUNCHE, COUNT BERNADOTTE'S SUCCESSOR AS UN MEDIATOR, AND GOVERNOR LUTHER YOUNGDAHL OF MINNESOTA.

COUNTESS BERNADOTTE SAID SHE PLANNED TO SPEND SOME TIME IN MINNESOTA AS A GUEST OF SWEDISH CONSUL-GENERAL C.F.HELLSTROM AND THEN TO GO TO A MONTANA RANCH SOUTH OF YELLOWSTONE PARK FOR A VACATION.

G&RM521PCS NM

End June 3, 1950

30.24- 11593

A190
BULLETIN
FIFTH LEAD BELGIUM
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, MONDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-SOCIAL CHRISTIANS PLEDGED TO RESTORE KING LEOPOLD III TO THE THRONE WON CONTROL OF THE NEW HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES BY A MARGIN OF TWO SEATS, UNOFFICIAL ELECTION TABULATIONS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE UNOFFICIAL RETURNS GAVE THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS 107 SEATS TO 105 FOR THE COMBINED ANTI-LEOPOLD FORCES OF SOCIALISTS, LIBERALS AND COMMUNISTS.

DESPITE THE NARROW MARGIN OF PARLIAMENTARY CONTROL, LEADERS OF THE PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY CLAIMED A "GREAT VICTORY" IN YESTERDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION.

ONE PARTY LEADER PREDICTED THAT LEOPOLD, WHO HAS BEEN IN EXILE SINCE 1945 BECAUSE OF UNPOPULARITY OVER HIS SURRENDER TO THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II, WOULD BE BACK IN HIS PALACE BY JULY.

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS GAINED ONLY TWO SEATS OVER THE 105 THEY WON IN THE 1949 ELECTIONS -- BUT THE INCREASE WAS ENOUGH TO GIVE THEM AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF ONE VOTE IN THE 212-SEAT LOWER HOUSE. THEY ALSO HAVE A STRONG CHANCE OF CONTROLLING THE SENATE, GIVING BELGIUM ITS FIRST SINGLE PARTY GOVERNMENT SINCE THE WAR'S END.

THE VIOLENTLY ANTI-LEOPOLD SOCIALISTS WON 78 LOWER HOUSE SEATS ON THE BASIS OF UNOFFICIAL RETURNS, AN INCREASE OF 12 OVER THE 1949 STANDING. LIBERALS WON 21 SEATS, A DROP OF EIGHT. THE COMMUNISTS RETAINED ONLY SIX SEATS, A DECREASE OF SIX FROM THEIR PREVIOUS STRENGTH.

EARLIER VICTOR LAROCK, DIRECTOR OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY NEWSPAPER LE PEUPLE, HAD CONCEDED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN CLAIMS OF VICTORY.

DUE TO A PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SYSTEM OF SENATE ELECTIONS FINAL CONTROL OF THE SENATE WILL NOT BE DECIDED UNTIL JUNE 20. ONE HUNDRED AND SIX SENATORS WERE DIRECTLY ELECTED TODAY WITH THE FOLLOWING UNOFFICIAL RESULTS: SOCIAL CHRISTIANS 54, SOCIALISTS 39, LIBERALS 10, COMMUNISTS 3. x32A

FORTY-SIX SENATORS ARE TO BE ELECTED JUNE 19 BY PROVINCIAL COUNCILS AND THE SENATE ITSELF IS TO ELECT 23 OTHERS WHEN PARLIAMENT CONVENES JUNE 20.

"COMPLETE UNOFFICIAL RETURNS X X X TO THE POLLS."

UNOFFICIAL COMPLETE RETURNS FROM 142 OF THE 211 PRECINCTS SHOWED:

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS,	1,294,943
SOCIALISTS,	859,744
LIBERALS,	271,731
COMMUNISTS,	116,138
SOCIALIST-LIBERAL JOINT LISTS,	44,069

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THE COMBINED ANTI-LEOPOLD VOTE, INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS, WAS 1,291,682, GIVING THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS A SLIM MAJORITY OF 3,261. AN ESTIMATED 5,500,000 BELGIANS WENT TO THE POLLS.

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY IS THE ONLY ONE FAVORING LEOPOLD'S RETURN.

VICTOR LAROCK, DIRECTOR OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY NEWSPAPER LE PEUPLE, VIRTUALLY CONCEDED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN CLAIMS OF VICTORY. HE SAID HIS PARTY PROBABLY WILL GET BETWEEN 70 AND 75 SEATS IN THE NEW HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS 108 ON THE BASIS OF LATEST RETURNS.

IN THE OLD HOUSE, THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS HAD 105 SEATS AND THE SOCIALISTS 66. IN BOTH CASES, THEREFORE, THE TWO DOMINANT PARTIES WOULD BE INCREASING THEIR STRENGTH IN PARLIAMENT. HOWEVER, THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS' GAIN WOULD PUT THEM OVER THE HUMP INTO A SLIM BUT OUTRIGHT MAJORITY.

A140 COUNT HENRI
SUCH A VICTORY FOR THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WOULD ENABLE THEM TO FORM BELGIUM'S FIRST ONE-PARTY CABINET SINCE THE WAR.

BARON CARTON DE WIART, BELGIAN ELDER STATESMAN AND A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN LEADER, SAID THAT THE RESULTS THUS FAR SHOWED A "GREAT VICTORY" FOR HIS PARTY.

"WE WILL USE OUR MAJORITY TO RESTORE ORDER TO THE COUNTRY AND BRING THE KING BACK," HE SAID.

THE QUESTION REMAINED AS TO WHETHER THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS THEMSELVES ARE AGREED ON THE TERMS FOR BRINGING LEOPOLD BACK.

COUNT CARTON DE WIART, EXPLAINING HIS POSITION, SAID LEOPOLD SHOULD RETURN "IN THE SPIRIT" OF THE KING'S OFFER OF APRIL 15 TO TURN OVER HIS THRONE TEMPORARILY TO HIS SON AND HEIR, PRINCE BAUDOUIN.

HOWEVER, INTERIOR MINISTER ALBERT DE VLEESCHAUWER, ALSO A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN, SAID FLATLY HIS PARTY WILL BRING LEOPOLD BACK BY JULY 1.

LEOPOLD'S OFFER TO DELEGATE HIS POWERS TEMPORARILY WAS CONSIDERED WITHDRAWN PRIOR TO THE ELECTION BECAUSE THE THREE MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES NEVER AGREED ON ITS TERMS. THE SOCIALISTS, WHO WANT BAUDOUIN ON THE THRONE WITH NO QUALIFICATIONS ATTACHED, REJECTED IT.

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SOCIALIST LEADER AND FORMER PREMIER, REMAINED OPTIMISTIC. HE EMERGED SMILING FROM SOCIALIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS EARLY TODAY. ASKED FOR HIS OPINION, HE SAID:
"YOU CAN SEE HOW I LOOK."

A87
BULLETIN
THIRD LEAD BELGIAN
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 4-(AP)-JUBILANT SOCIAL CHRISTIANS TONIGHT CLAIMED A "GREAT VICTORY" IN BELGIUM'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION AND MADE PLANS TO BRING KING LEOPOLD III BACK FROM EXILE SOON.

INTERIOR MINISTER ALBERT DE VLEESCHAUWER, WHOSE DEPARTMENT WAS COUNTING RETURNS FROM THE NATION'S POLLING PLACES IN TODAY'S ELECTION, PREDICTED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WILL RETURN LEOPOLD TO THE THRONE BY JULY. THE KING'S STATUS HAS BEEN A MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUE IN BELGIUM SINCE WORLD WAR II.

VLEESCHAUWER, HIMSELF A MEMBER OF THE PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, ASSERTED HIS PARTY WOULD CAPTURE AT LEAST 108 OF THE 212 SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND A SOLID MAJORITY IN THE SENATE. THIS WOULD ENABLE THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS TO FORM BELGIUM'S FIRST ONE-PARTY CABINET SINCE THE WAR.

THE MINISTER SAID THE EARLY RETURNS HAD INDICATED A GIN OF ABOUT FIVE PER CENT FOR THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY SINCE THE LAST ELECTION A YEAR AGO. IT IS THE ONLY PARTY THAT WANTS LEOPOLD BACK.

BARON CARTON DE WIART, BELGIAN ELDER STATESMAN AND ANOTHER SOCIAL CHRISTIAN LEADER, SAID THAT RESULTS THUS FAR SHOWED A "GREAT VICTORY" FOR HIS PARTY.

"WE WILL USE OUR MAJORITY TO RESTORE ORDER TO THE COUNTRY AND BRING THE KING BACK," HE SAID.

WITH APPROXIMATELY ONE FIFTH OF THE TOTAL VOTE COUNTED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS HAD RECEIVED 48,033 MORE VOTES THAN THE COMBINED OPPOSITION. UNOFFICIAL TABULATIONS FROM 83 OF THE 211 PRECINCTS WERE:

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SOCIAL CHRISTIANS	635,985
SOCIALISTS	376,443
LIBERALS	129,986
SOCIALIST-LIBERAL JOINT LIST	31,949
COMMUNISTS	49,574.

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TOTAL VOTE FOR THE COMBINED ANTI-LEOPOLD PARTIES WAS 587,952.

SOCIALIST LEADERS EMPHASIZED THAT THEIR VOTE SHOWED AN INCREASE OVER SOCIALIST SUPPORT IN LAST YEAR'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. WHILE THIS IS TRUE ON THE BASIS OF THE FIRST 83 PRECINCTS COUNTED, THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS HAD GAINED PROPORTIONATELY MORE IN THE SAME AREAS.

A LIBERAL PARTY SPOKESMAN CONCEDED HIS PARTY HAD LOST SUPPORT AS COMPARED WITH THE 1949 ELECTION.

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GAINS EVIDENTLY WERE MADE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE LIBERAL PARTY IN MANY PRECINCTS.

THE SOCIALISTS ALSO MADE GAINS OVER THEIR PREVIOUS SHOWING, APPARENTLY AT THE EXPENSE OF COMMUNISTS, WHO WERE BEING SET BACK IN NEARLY ALL DISTRICTS REPORTING.

WHILE THE VOTING AND TABULATION PROCEEDED, LEOPOLD WAS BEING CLOSELY GUARDED BY SWISS POLICE AT HIS MANSION OUTSIDE GENEVA. NOT A WORD WAS FORTHCOMING FROM THE ROYAL HOUSEHOLD, AND THE KING'S STAFF DECLINED ALL INFORMATION CONCERNING HIS MOVEMENTS TODAY. STAFF MEMBERS WOULD NOT SAY EVEN WHETHER THE KING HAD ATTENDED CHURCH.

IT WAS ASSUMED LEOPOLD WAS RECEIVING THE USUAL REPORTS ON THE TREND OF THE TABULATIONS.

WITH CLEAR SKIES AND WARM SUNSHINE, 5,500,000 VOTERS TURNED OUT DURING THE DAY TO PICK A NEW PARLIAMENT. THE NATURE OF THE PARLIAMENT CHOSEN MAY DECIDE FINALLY WHETHER LEOPOLD, AN EXILE IN SWITZERLAND SINCE WORLD WAR II, SHALL RETURN TO HIS THRONE.

THE POLLS CLOSED AT 2 P.M. (8 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME) AND MOST BELGIANS WENT TO THEIR DINNER TABLES OR INTO THE COUNTRY TO AWAIT RETURNS OF THE FOURTH ELECTION SINCE THE WAR IN WHICH LEOPOLD HAS BEEN THE MAJOR ISSUE.

(EDS: OFFICIAL RETURNS ARE EXPECTED TO START COMING IN AROUND 2 P.M. EST).

THE BALLOTING WENT QUIETLY WITH NO INCIDENTS REPORTED UP TO POLL CLOSING TIME. IN THE CITY PRECINCTS VOTERS WAITED PATIENTLY, AND APATHETICALLY, IN LINE TO REGISTER THEIR CHOICE.

VOTING IS COMPULSORY FOR BELGIANS, WHO HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR SENTIMENTS ON LEOPOLD IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN 1946 AND 1949 AND IN A SPECIAL ADVISORY REFERENDUM LAST MARCH.

THE MONARCHY, AS SUCH, IS NOT AN ISSUE. NONE OF THE MAJOR PARTIES IS ANTI-ROYALIST. THE QUESTION IS ENTIRELY THE PERSONALITY OF LEOPOLD, THE HANDSOME 48-YEAR-OLD MONARCH WHO SURRENDERED TO THE NAZIS IN 1940 AND IN EXILE TOOK A COMMONER AS HIS SECOND WIFE. FOR THOSE TWO ACTIONS MANY OF HIS COUNTRYMEN OPPOSE HIM AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIS 19-YEAR-OLD SON, PRINCE BAUDOUIN, ON THE THRONE.

LEOPOLD'S CHIEF SUPPORT COMES FROM THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, A LARGELY CATHOLIC PARTY LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND. THE CATHOLIC HIERARCHY HAS ENDORSED THE PARTY'S SUPPORT OF LEOPOLD--A FACTOR WHICH MAY PROVIDE STRENGTH IN THIS PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC COUNTRY.

A3

THE CHIEF OPPONENTS OF LEOPOLD ARE THE SOCIALISTS, LED BY FORMER PRIME MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK. A THIRD PARTY IS THE LIBERALS. MOST OF THEM OPPOSE LEOPOLD'S RETURN.

FOR THIS ELECTION THE SOCIALISTS AND THE ANTI-LEOPOLD LIBERALS HAVE EFFECTED A JOINT LIST ALLIANCE IN LUXEMBOURG AND LIMBOURG PROVINCES. IN THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS GOT NEARLY ALL THE SEATS IN THOSE TWO PROVINCES, AND THE COALITION MAY HARM SOCIAL CHRISTIAN CHANCES.

IN BRIEF, THESE ARE THE EVENTS OF THE PAST 12 MONTHS LEADING UP TO TODAY'S ELECTION:

THE PARLIAMENT ELECTED IN JUNE, 1949, WAS HOPELESSLY SPLIT ON LEOPOLD. THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, THE LARGEST PARTY, FORMED AN UNEASY COALITION WITH THE LIBERALS. ONLY PARLIAMENT HAS AUTHORITY TO END THE PRESENT REGENCY, THE FIRST STEP TOWARD SETTLING THE QUESTION OF LEOPOLD'S FUTURE.

TO AID PARLIAMENT IN DECIDING THIS QUESTION, IT WAS DECIDED TO HOLD AN ADVISORY REFERENDUM ON MARCH 12 OF THIS YEAR. RESULTS SHOWED 57.68 PER CENT OF THE NATION AT LARGE FAVORING LEOPOLD'S RETURN, BUT THE FRENCH-SPEAKING WALLOON SECTION IN THE SOUTH RETURNED IMPOSING MAJORITIES AGAINST HIM.

THIS IMPASSE GAVE RISE TO UNREST. THE SOCIALISTS CALLED GENERAL STRIKES IN PROTEST AGAINST LEOPOLD. FINALLY ON APRIL 30 PRINCE REGENT CHARLES DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS.

TODAY THE BELGIANS ELECTED 212 REPRESENTATIVES, 106 SENATORS AND MEMBERS OF NINE PROVINCIAL COUNCILS. ON JUNE 19 THE COUNCILS WILL ELECT 46 ADDITIONAL SENATORS. PARLIAMENT CONVENES THE NEXT DAY. THE 152 SENATORS WILL ELECT 23 OTHERS, BRINGING THE SENATE'S TOTAL TO 175.

VS1218PED

AP3

BRUSSELS,BELGIUM,JUNE 4-(AP)-BELGIAN VOTERS TURNED OUT EARLY TODAY TO CAST THEIR BALLOTS IN A LEGISLATIVE ELECTION WHICH MAY DECIDE THE FUTURE OF EXILED KING LEOPOLD. IT IS THE FOURTH NATION-WIDE BALLOT SINCE THE WAR IN WHICH THE ROYAL ISSUE HAS PREDOMINATED.

SOME 5,500,000 BELGIANS WILL VOTE FOR A NEW HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF THE SENATE. VOTING IS COMPULSORY.

MANY VOTERS LINED UP BEFORE THE POLLS OPENED, APPARENTLY ANXIOUS TO CAST THEIR BALLOTS AND ENJOY THE WARM SPRING DAY.

THE MAIN ISSUE BEFORE THE VOTERS, AS IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN 1946 AND 1949 AND IN A SPECIAL ADVISORY REFERENDUM LAST MARCH, IS--SHALL KING LEOPOLD III, IN EXILE IN SWITZERLAND, RESUME THE MONARCH'S DUTIES.

DN747AED

A57 (640)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JUNE 5) JUN 4 1950

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 4-(AP)-A MEASURE OF PROSPERITY HAS COME TO BRITAIN'S PEOPLE THIS SPRING.

THE HATED WORD "AUSTERITY"--A DESCRIPTION OF PATCHED PANTS, THIN RATIONS AND "YOU-CAN'T-D-THAT" RULES--IS HARDLY EVER SEEN IN PRINT ANY MORE.

A WAVE OF GOOD FEELING IS WIDESPREAD. RATIONING OF MANY THINGS HAS ENDED, PRODUCTION STILL IS EDGING UP AND SOME PAPERS EVEN CLAIM THERE IS A "BOOM."

A LARGE PART OF THIS WAVE OF GOOD FEELING IS UNDOUBTEDLY OVER-OPTIMISTIC. THESE WAVES HAVE SWEPT THE COUNTRY BEFORE, ONLY TO BE SUCCEEDED BY A NEW CRISIS WORSE THAN THE ONE BEFORE.

AMONG THE LONGER RANGE PORTENTS OF TROUBLE IS A THREAT OF MORE INFLATION. RISING PRICES ON EXPORT GOODS COULD ONCE MORE BRING BRITAIN TO ITS KNEES AND EVEN FORCE A SECOND DEVALUATION OF ITS CURRENCY. THE COST OF IMPORTS HAS CLIMBED 19 PERCENT SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER, WHEN THE VALUE OF THE POUND WAS CUT FROM $4.03 TO $2.80. AT THE SAME TIME THE PRICE LEVEL OF EXPORTS HAS GONE UP ONLY FOUR PERCENT.

AMERICAN ECONOMISTS HERE, WHOSE JOB IS TO KEEP AN ANALYTICAL EYE ON SUCH AFFAIRS IN BRITAIN, BELIEVE MOST OF THE DIFFERENCE HAS BEEN SOAKED UP BY BRITISH MANUFACTURERS, WHOSE HIGH PROFITS HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE.

BUT IF THE TRADE UNIONS BREAK THE ICE ON THE JOINT UNION-GOVERNMENT WAGE FREEZE POLICY, AS APPEARS LIKELY THIS FALL, THEN INDUSTRIALISTS ARE EXPECTED TO WHACK UP PRICES SHARPLY.

SOME OF THE FACTORS HELPING PROMOTE THE CURRENT SHOW OF GOOD FEELING WILL NOT SHORE UP THE BASIS OF THE ECONOMY. THE MOTORIST IS FREE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS TO SAY "FILL'ER UP." ALTHOUGH GASOLINE IS EXPENSIVE, THE CAR OWNER NO LONGER NEEDS FUSS WITH RATION TICKETS WHICH WERE SO FEW AS TO KEEP HIM HOME MOST OF THE TIME.

THE HOUSEWIFE AND HER HUNGRY FAMILY HAVE HAD A BREAK. THE POINTS RATIONING SYSTEM IS GONE, FREEING TINNED FRUITS, COOKIES AND SOME OTHER GOODS FROM ALL RESTRICTIONS EXCEPT HIGH PRICES. EGGS AND MILK ARE PLENTIFUL. SUCH THINGS ARE GOOD, BUT NOT VITAL.

SOME OF THE MASS CIRCULATION PAPERS, LIKE THE DAILY EXPRESS AND THE DAILY MAIL--BOTH OF WHICH SIDE POLITICALLY WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL'S TORIES--HAVE ASSERTED A REAL BOOM HAS SNEAKED UP ON THE COUNTRY.

THE LEFT WING WEEKLY TRIBUNE AGREES THERE'S A BOOM, BUT INSISTS IT'S ALL DUE TO THE SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT.

MILLIONS READ PAPERS LIKE THE MAIL AND EXPRESS, SOME WITH FULL BELIEF AND SOME WITH CONSIDERABLE SKEPTICISM.

ONLY A FEW HUNDRED THOUSAND READ THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN AND THE WEEKLY ECONOMIST, WHICH HAVE WARNED OF SHARP ECONOMIC ROCKS AHEAD.

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A58

TRUE, THEY SAY, THE NATION'S GOLD RESERVES HAVE RISEN WELL IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS. BUT WATCH OUT, THEY WARN: DOLLAR EARNINGS FROM AMERICAN STOCKPILING OF EMPIRE RUBBER AND METALS WILL TAIL OFF WHEN THE STOCKS ARE PILED HIGH.

THEY NOTE ALSO THAT EVEN IF THE RESERVES GO UP IN THE CURRENT QUARTER THE COUNTRY WILL STILL HAVE ONLY ABOUT THE BARE MINIMUM IT NEEDS, DESPITE AMERICAN AID.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION CONTINUES SLOWLY.

HOWEVER, THERE IS A HAUNTING FEAR THAT BRITISH PRODUCTION--AND THE PRICES OF ITS GOODS--WON'T STAND UP TO COMPETITION FROM THE GERMANS AND JAPANESE.

EXPORTS ARE UP--BUT THEY STILL FAIL TO EARN ENOUGH TO PAY FOR THE THINGS BRITAIN HAS TO BUY.

THERE ARE ISOLATED INSTANCES WHERE INDUSTRIAL EFFICIENCY HAS IMPROVED SHARPLY, ALLOWING FOR MORE PRODUCTION AT LOWER COST.

THERE ARE TWO TROUBLES WITH THIS. ONE IS THE FACT THAT THE INSTANCES ARE SO FEW, INSTEAD OF COVERING WHOLE INDUSTRIES.

THE OTHER IS THAT TRADE ASSOCIATXONS ENFORCE PRICE LEVELS IN MOST INDUSTRIES, CUTTING OUT COMPETITION THROUGH LOWER PRICES FROM MORE EFFICIENT FIRMS. FURTHER, WAGE NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONDUCTED ON A NATIONWIDE BASIS, SO THAT WORKMEN IN EFFICIENT PLANTS CANNOT SHARE FINANCIALLY IN THE RESULTS OF EFFICIENCY.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JUNE 5, MOVED JUNE 3)

JA810PED

30.24- 11595

AGE

(250)

PARIS, JUNE 4-(AP)-ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CARLO SFORZA PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE PROJECTED SIX-COUNTRY COAL AND STEEL POOL WOULD COME TO EMBRACE "QUITE DIFFERENT PRODUCTS."

FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THEY WOULD FORM THE POOL. THEY HOPE BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WILL JOIN THEM IN GIVING UP CONTROL OF THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO AN INDEPENDENT, INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

SFORZA IN HIS STATEMENT DID NOT SUGGEST WHAT PRODUCTS MIGHT BE POOLED NEXT. JEAN DELEAU, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH WHEAT PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS, HAS NAMED WHEAT. SOME AMERICAN EXPERTS ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF VAST WESTERN EUROPEAN ELECTRIC POWER GRID.

SFORZA SAID: "IN THIS EUROPE WHICH IS BEING PROGRESSIVELY SMOTHERED BY ARTIFICIAL FRONTIERS, THE GREAT THING IS TO HAVE BEGUN. WE SHALL HAVE BEGUN WITH COAL AND STEEL AND WE SHALL PROBABLY ARRIVE AT QUITE DIFFERENT PRODUCTS--ALL TO THE END WHICH IS NECESSARY ABOVE ALL, THAT OF RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING FOR OUR COUNTRIES."

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HE SAID HE SAW ONLY ONE DISADVANTAGE--A POSSIBLE SEPARATION FROM THE BRITISH.

"BUT LET ME TELL YOU" HE ADDED, "THAT ONE OF THE MOST ADMIRABLE GIFTS OF THE BRITISH POLITICAL CHARACTER, A GIFT BASED ON CENTURIES-OLD EXERCISE OF LIBERTY, IS A MISTRUST OF PROJECTS WHICH HAVE FOR AN INSULAR MENTALITY THE DEFECT OF BEING TOO NEW: BUT THIS CHANGES COMPLETELY IN ENGLAND WHEN SOMETHING THAT CAN BE CRITICIZED AS A PROJECT BECOMES A FACT."

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DY519PED

A60 (230)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
CAEN, FRANCE, JUNE 4-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY STARTED TODAY A THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE NORMANDY INVASION AREA TO COMMEMORATE THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY.
AFTER FLYING FROM ENGLAND, MONTGOMERY SPENT MOST OF THE AFTERNOON AND EVENING IN CAEN WHERE HE WAS RECEIVED AT INFORMAL CEREMONIES BY LOCAL OFFICIALS. HE WALKED A HALF MILE THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE TOWN EXCHANGING GREETINGS WITH RESIDENTS WHO LINED THE SIDEWALKS.
IT WAS AT CAEN, ON THE NORTHERN SHOULDER OF THE ALLIED BEACHHEAD, THAT STRONG GERMAN ARMORED FORCES WERE CONCENTRATED TO PREVENT A BREAK-THROUGH TOWARD THE CALAIS AREA. THE WAR PASSED ALONG ALMOST EVERY STREET OF THE TOWN AND TOUCHED ALMOST EVERY HOUSE. LARGE AREAS HAVE BEEN REBUILT, BUT MANY SECTIONS ARE STILL IN RUBBLE.
DURING HIS VISIT TO THE AREA, MONTGOMERY IS STAYING AT THE 12TH CENTURY CHATEAU CREULLY, WHICH HE USED AS A HEADQUARTERS DURING PART OF THE NORMANDY FIGHTING.
TOMORROW MONTGOMERY WILL MAKE AN INFORMAL VISIT TO FALAISE WHERE HE WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE MAYOR. LATER HE WILL LUNCH WITH FRIENDS AND TOUR BATTLE AREAS DURING THE AFTERNOON.
AT DUNKERQUE SCORES OF BOATS, YACHTS AND SHIPS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS HAVE BEEN GATHERING TO ATTEND CEREMONIES COMMEMORATING THE EVACUATION OF 10 YEARS AGO. AMONG THEM WAS THE FRENCH CRUISER GEORGES LEYGUDS.
DELEGATIONS OF FRENCH UNITS ENCIRCLED THERE. FRENCH AND BRITISH SAILORS, VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS AND A GROUP OF BRITISH LEGIONNAIRES JOINED IN THE PARADE PAST THE HISTORIC SPOTS ON THE BEACH.
DY451PED

A81
SUB ALDRICH (A47)
MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 4-(AP)-WINTHROP W. ALDRICH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK OF NEW YORK, ARRIVED TODAY TO "OBTAIN FIRST-HAND IMPRESSIONS OF THE FINANCIAL AND BUSINESS SITUATION" IN SPAIN.
ALDRICH, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IS MAKING A TWO-MONTH TRIP THROUGH EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER. DURING THE COURSE OF THIS TRIP HE HAS BEEN STUDYING CURRENT ECONOMIC TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS.
ALSO IN ALDRICH'S PARTY IS CHARLES CAIN, JR., A SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF CHASE. THEY WERE JOINED HERE BY ALFRED W. BARTH, CHASE VICE PRESIDENT, WHO ARRIVED FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY. THEY PLAN TO GO TO LISBON, PORTUGAL, WEDNESDAY.
(NO PICKUP)
SJ632PED

A47
MADRID, JUNE 4-(AP)-WINTHROP W. ALDRICH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK OF NEW YORK, AND TWO OTHER CHASE EXECUTIVES HAVE ARRIVED HERE TO OBTAIN "FIRST HAND IMPRESSIONS OF THE FINANCIAL AND BUSINESS SITUATION" IN SPAIN.
SPAIN OBTAINED A LOAN, REPORTEDLY $50,000,000, EARLIER THIS YEAR FROM CHASE NATIONAL. PRESUMABLY THIS WAS TO BUY WHEAT IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES TO HELP WARD OFF A THREATENED SHORTAGE. IN JANUARY, SPAIN FLEW $16,000,000 IN GOLD TO LONDON TO POST AS PARTIAL COLLATERAL FOR THE LOAN. LAST YEAR SPAIN GOT A $25,000,000 LOAN FROM CHASE.
SUBBED
ALDRICH FLEW IN TODAY FROM PARIS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER AND CHARLES CAIN, JR., SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BANK. THEY JOINED ALFRED W. BARTH, VICE PRESIDENT, WHO ARRIVED FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY.
RP403PED

A4
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT DURING WHICH SHE WILL UNVEIL A MONUMENT DEDICATED TO HER LATE HUSBAND, PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.
CROWN PRINCE OLAV AND CROWN PRINCESS MARTHA MET HER AT THE AIRPORT, AS DID U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES U. BAY. THE UNVEILING CEREMONIES WILL BE HELD WEDNESDAY.
VS1219PED

A24 (220)
BERLIN, JUNE 4-(AP)-SEVENTEEN YEARS AFTER THE ALLEGED CRIMES, 30 DEFENDANTS WILL BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL TOMORROW TO AVENGE A NAZI BLOOD BATH.
KNOWN AS THE "KOEPENICK BLOOD WEEK" TRIAL, IT WILL OPEN IN THE KOEPENICK DISTRICT OF RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST BERLIN. ACCORDING TO A 350-PAGE INDICTMENT, HITLER'S STORM TROOPERS CONDUCTED A WEEK OF TERROR THERE FROM JUNE 20 TO 26, 1933.
THE TROOPERS ALLEGEDLY ROUNDED UP ABOUT 500 ANTI-NAZIS, KILLED 91 AND TORTURED MANY OTHERS IN PRISONS. THE BODIES OF SOME WERE MUTILATED AND THROWN INTO BERLIN CANALS.
THE VICTIMS WERE COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS, JEWS, CATHOLICS AND VARIOUS OTHER PERSONS BLACKLISTED BY THE NAZIS.
THE INDICTMENT ACCUSES 61 PERSONS BUT ONLY 30 HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. SOME ARE DEAD AND OTHERS HAVE FLED TO WEST GERMANY, ACCORDING TO COMMUNIST PROSECUTORS.
THE CHIEF DEFENDANTS ARE TWO FORMER CAPTAINS OF THE STORM TROOPERS, FRIEDRICH PLOENSKE AND WILHELM BEYER, AND A NAZI GROUP LEADER AND LEGAL ADVISER, OTTO BUSDORF.
THE PROSECUTION HAS LISTED 296 WITNESSES FOR THE TRIAL, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO LAST SIX WEEKS. THE TRIAL WILL BE HELD IN ONE OF EAST BERLIN'S LARGEST COURT ROOMS AND ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO BROADCAST THE PROCEEDINGS TO AN OVERFLOW AUDIENCE.
RP206PED

JUN 4 1950

A5
BERLIN, JUNE 4-(AP)-WELFARE AGENCIES REPORTED TODAY ABOUT 400 COMMUNIST YOUTH DESERTERS FROM EAST GERMANY HAVE PLACED THEMSELVES UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT AS POLITICAL REFUGEES. ALL ABANDONED THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION (FDJ) DURING LAST SUNDAY'S PARADE.

THREE NEW YOUTH HOMES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED TO SHELTER THEM PENDING FINAL DETERMINATION OF WHETHER THEY ACTUALLY MAY BE CLASSED AS REFUGEES OR WHETHER THEY ARE OPPORTUNISTS SEEKING PROFIT IN THE WEST. THE YOUTHS ADDED TO WEST BERLIN'S REGULAR INFLUX OF ABOUT 300 REFUGEES A DAY FROM AREAS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

VS1221PED

A45

BERLIN, JUNE 4-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT, LEFT FOR WARSAW TODAY TO NEGOTIATE AN "INCREASED ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION" PACT BETWEEN POLAND AND THE EAST ZONE REPUBLIC, THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

RP351PED

A102

(260)

JUN 4 1950

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 4-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TONIGHT IT IS OBVIOUSLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE GERMAN UNIFICATION WITH THE PRESENT "PUPPET REGIME IN EASTERN GERMANY."

IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT, MCCLOY REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT A CORRESPONDENT OF THE CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER HAD QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE DOES NOT "EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT" BETWEEN EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND WEST GERMANY.

MCCLOY SAID THAT "THE WHOLE TENOR OF MY INTERVIEW WAS THAT NO COMMUNIST CAN BE TRUSTED IN THESE MATTERS" (UNIFICATION OF GERMANY).

HE REFERRED TO THE CONDITIONS FOR RESTORATION OF GERMAN UNITY WHICH WERE LAID DOWN IN A LETTER MAY 25 FROM THE THREE WESTERN ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS TO RUSSIAN GEN. VASSILY I. CHUIKOV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL MISSION IN EAST GERMANY. IN THAT LETTER, THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS PROPOSED THAT ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY BE HELD WITH THESE STIPULATIONS:

1. ALL POLITICAL PARTIES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO CAMPAIGN IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

2. FREE TRAVEL OF POLITICIANS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY BE GUARANTEED.

3. ALL SECRET POLICE ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE ABOLISHED.

4. FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND RADIO WOULD BE GUARANTEED.

NO OFFICIAL ANSWER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE RUSSIANS, BUT WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER, TOLD THE WHITSUNTIDE COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY IN BERLIN THAT THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE.

MCCLOY SAID: "IN THE INTERVIEW YESTERDAY I MERELY REPEATED WHAT I HAVE SAID MANY TIMES BEFORE: WE SEEK GERMAN UNITY, BUT WE THINK IT IS ONLY POSSIBLE ON THE BASIS OF THE CONDITIONS OUTLINED IN THE LETTER TO GEN. CHUIKOV."

HE ADDED THAT THERE ARE "MANY GOOD DEMOCRATS IN THE EAST ZONE WHO ARE BEING SUPPRESSED, AND IT IS, OF COURSE, A GOOD IDEA FOR THE WESTERN GERMANS TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THEM."

JUN 4 1950

SJ753PED

A20 (160)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE STATE RESTED TODAY IN THE HIGH TREASON TRIAL OF TWO HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING WITH THE RUSSIANS TO OVERTHROW PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE FORMER ARMY COLONEL VLADO DAPCEVIC AND FORMER MAJOR GENERAL BRANKO PETRICEVIC. BOTH HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED SINCE THEY ATTEMPTED ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO TO FLEE YUGOSLAVIA AFTER PASSAGE OF THE COMINFORM RESOLUTION AGAINST THE TITO GOVERNMENT.

ILYA KOSTIC, ONE-ARMED STATE PROSECUTOR, SUMMED UP THE EVIDENCE BY ASKING THE THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT FOR A "HEAVY BUT A JUST AND DESERVING PENALTY." THE COURT IS EXPECTED TO PRONOUNCED VERDICTS TOMORROW.

KOSTIC SAID THE TRIAL HAD "UNMASKED ACTIVITIES" OF RUSSIANS IN YUGOSLAVIA, EMPHASIZING THEY WERE NOT ISOLATED CASES BUT PART OF A GENERAL SOVIET SPY PLOT.

THERE WAS LOUD APPLAUSE FROM PARTISAN SPECTATORS WHEN THE PROSECUTOR REPORTED THAT RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE YUGOSLAV OFFICERS -- TRAINING IN RUSSIA TWO YEARS AGO-- TO JOIN THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE HAD FAILED.

DAPCEVIC DRAMATICALLY CRIED OUT AT THE END OF THE TRIAL, "IF MY HEAD MUST FALL, LET IT FALL."

"SMRT," SHOUTED SOME OF THE SPECTATORS. THAT IS THE SERBIAN WORD FOR DEATH.

IT APPEARED DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, THAT EITHER DAPCEVIC OR PETRICEVIC WOULD GET THE DEATH PENALTY. BOTH PROBABLY WILL RECEIVE STIFF PRISON SENTENCES.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS NAMED BY THE COURT PLEADED FOR CLEMENCY ON THE GROUND THAT BOTH DEFENDANTS ERRED ONLY BECAUSE OF THEIR COMMUNISTIC BELIEF AT THAT TIME IN RUSSIAN POLICIES.

THE DEFENDANTS THEMSELVES ACKNOWLEDGED THIS, WHILE CONCEDING THEY HAD MADE "MISTAKES" IN ADOPTING AN ATTITUDE OPPOSED TO THE TITO GOVERNMENT.

THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS AGREED THAT BOTH DEFENDANTS WERE GUILTY BUT SAID THEY MIGHT BE REEDUCATED.

RP229PED

AP5FX JUN 4 1950

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 4-(AP)-PRO-NATIONALIST DISPATCHES CLAIMED TODAY THAT UNREST IN THE RICH HINTERLAND PROVINCE OF SZECHWAN BROKE INTO OPEN REVOLT IN THE MIDDLE OF MAY NEAR TZEYANG.

TZEYANG IS 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL OF CHENGTU ON THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO CHUNGKING, WORLD WAR II SEAT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF REVOLTERS BUT THEY WERE DESCRIBED IN THE DISPATCH AS FORMER NATIONALIST TROOPS INCORPORATED INTO CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES.

THE REVOLTERS WERE SAID TO HAVE JOINED FORCES WITH GUERILLA UNITS COMPOSED OF NATIONALISTS WHO HAD TAKEN TO IRREGULAR WARFARE RATHER THAN SURRENDER WHEN THE REDS SWEPT THROUGH SZECHWAN LAST WINTER.

ACTION OF THE EX-NATIONALISTS, THE DISPATCH SAID, CAUSED TOTAL DISRUPTION OF TRAFFIC ON THE CHENGTU-CHUNGKING HIGHWAY ONLY TWO DAYS AFTER IT HAD BEEN REOPENED. IT IS THE MAIN ARTERY OF TRAFFIC IN SZECHWAN PROVINCE.

MEMBERS OF VARIOUS SECRET SOCIETIES IN SZECHWAN, NOTABLY THE ELDER BROTHER SOCIETY, WERE SUPPORTING ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE PROVINCE, THE DISPATCHES CLAIMED.

THEIR INFLUENCE HAS ALWAYS BEEN AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE AFFAIRS OF SZECHWAN.

THE SOCIETIES ARE SAID TO HAVE TURNED AGAINST THE REDS AFTER THE EXECUTION OF SOME OF THEIR LEADERS AND AN ORDER THAT MEMBERS HAD TO HAND IN ALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION IN THEIR POSSESSION.

THE REPORTS ESTIMATED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN IN ARMS AGAINST THE REDS IN SZECHWAN AT BETWEEN 300,000 AND 400,000, WHICH COULD WELL BE AN OVER-GENEROUS ASSESSMENT.

THEY ADMITTED THESE FORCES HAD SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES IN RECENT MONTHS BUT NOT SO MANY AS 75,000 CASUALTIES, WHICH THE REDS ARE SAID TO HAVE CLAIMED.

W455APD

A181FX (SE KX)

KFIRST LEAD (140)

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE HONG KONG STANDARD SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS ARE MASSING A HUGE FLEET OF JUNKS ALONG THE SOUTHERN FUKIEN PROVINCE COAST TO STRIKE AT QUEMOY.

QUEMOY IS A SMALL ISLAND OFF THE RED PORT OF AMOY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM FORMOSA THAT NATIONALIST GENERAL HU LIEN HAS BEEN ALERTED TO EXPECT AN ATTACK.

NATIONALIST WARSHIPS FOR THREE DYS HAVE SHELLED COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS ON TAIPAI, AN ISLAND NEAR QUEMOY.

THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO IN A CANTON DISPATCH SAID A LARGE SHIPMENT OF ARMS INCLUDING 20 SMALL TANKS, 40 GRENADE LAUNCHERS AND 300 CASES OF AMMUNITION LEFT CANTON THURSDAY ON 10 TRUCKS IN THE DIRECTION OF AMOY.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS, ON RUSSIAN ADVICE. PROBABLY WILL DELAY THEIR INVASION OF FORMOSA UNTIL SPRINGG.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED REPORTS FROM SHANGHAI THAT A RUSSIAN ADVISER SUGGESTED THE DELAY AT A RECENT CONFERENCE WITH STAFF OFFICERS OF RED GENERAL CHEN YI'S THIRD FIELD ARMY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE RUSSIAN DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS STILL LACK THE MILITARY SUPPLIES TO SUPPORT AN INVASION.

THIS THESIS SQUARES WITH THE VIEWS OF COMPETENT OBSERVERS HERE. THEY SAY THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT HAVE THE SHIPPING NOR THE AERIAL SUPPORT TO KEEP AN INVASION GOING IF IT MEETS ANY RESISTANCE.

THE UNEXPECTED NATIONALIST WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BLOCKADE BASE OF CHUSHAN, 100 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI, ALSO UPSET THE TIMETABLE, WAH KIU YAT PO SAID. RED STRATEGISTS HAD TO REVISE THEIR ORIGINAL PLANS.

WAH KIU YAT PO, AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WITH CONNECTIONS INSIDE RED CHINA, IS THE ONE WHICH REPORTED LAST FRIDAY THAT A SECRET DATE FOR THE FORMOSAN INVASION HAD BEEN SET. IT SAID THEN THE DECISION WAS REACHED AT A SUPER-SECRET MEETING OF RUSSIANS AND CHINESE COMMUNIST GENERALS AT CANTON. TODAY'S REPORT MADE NO ATTEMPT TO CONNECT THE TWO.

THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY ASSERTED THE REDS HAD SCORED A SMASHING VICTORY OVER "REBELS" IN THE FAR NORTHWEST PROVINCE OF SINKIANG, NEXT DOOR TO SIBERIA.

THE REPORT ASSERTED RED FORCES INFLICTED 1,000 CASUALTIES IN A WEEK-LONG CAMPAIGN LATE IN MAY AND THAT "13,000 KAZAKHS AND 46 WHITE RUSSIANS SURRENDERED." THE KAZAKHS ARE NOMADS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THEY HAVE "SMASHED" REBEL ACTIVITY IN SINKIANG BEFORE. ON MAY 1 THEY REPORTED A GUERRILLA FORCE OF 5,000 HAD BEEN "SMASHED" IN NORTHERN SINKIANG.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PRO-NATIONALIST HONG KONG TIMES REPORTED A SHARP INCREASE IN ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLA STRENGTH ON THE MAINLAND. IT SAID THE NATIONALISTS HAD 400,000 ARMED GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH CHINA AND THE SUPPORT OF 4,000,000 UNARMED ANTI-COMMUNIST CIVILIANS.

(PRO-NATIONALIST REPORTS ON FORMOSA SAID FORMER NATIONALIST TROOPS INCORPORATED INTO THE RED ARMY HAD REVOLTED NEAR TZEYANG, WHICH IS 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE SZECHWAN PROVINCE CAPITAL OF CHENGTU.

(THE DISPATCHES ASSERTED THE REBELS JOINED NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS AND HAD DISRUPTED TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN CHENGTU AND CHUNGKIANG, THE WARTIME CAPITAL OF CHINA. THIS IS THE MAIN ROAD IN SZECHWAN.

(THE REPORTS, PROBABLY EXAGGERATED, SAID THERE WERE FROM 300,000 TO 400,000 CHINESE IN ARMS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.)

JS100PPD NM

JUN 4 1950

AP4FX

HONG KONG, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT WAHKIU YATPO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PROBABLY WILL DELAY AN INVASION OF FORMOSA UNTIL NEXT SPRING.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE SUGGESTION FOR THE DELAY WAS MADE BY A HIGH SOVIET MILITARY ADVISER IN SHANGHAI.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSED THE DELAY TO A CONFERENCE OF STAFF OFFICERS OF RED GENERAL CHENYI CHENYIS THIRD ARMY, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

REASONS FOR THE SUGGESTED DELAY WERE:

CHINESE COMMUNISTS STILL LACK ADEQUATE MILITARY SUPPLIES TO SUPPORT THE INVASION.

THE UNEXPECTED CHINESE NATIONALIST WITHDRAWAL FROM THE CHUSANS ISLANDS FORCED THE REDS MILITARY STRATEGISTS TO REVISE ORIGINAL PLANS.

JL450APD

A52FX

HONG KONG, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY ASSERTED TODAY U.S.AID TO INDOCHINA WAS LEADING TO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE AGENCY IN A DISPATCH FROM PEIPING, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, PREDICTED A U.S. ECONOMIC MISSION TO INDOCHINA "WILL MEET WITH BITTER FAILURE." THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED TO GIVE MILITARY AID TO THE FRENCH, WHO ARE FIGHTING HO CHI MINH'S REBELS IN INDOCHINA. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS RECOGNIZE HO'S REGIME.

JS118PPD

JUN 4 1950

A188FX

SECOND LEAD JAPANESE ELECTIONS (180)

BY RUSSELL BRINES.

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-JAPAN'S LIBERAL PARTY, STRONG BACKER OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S OCCUPATION POLICY, FORGED AHEAD TODAY IN RETURNS FROM SUNDAY'S ELECTION.

THE LIBERALS, CONSERVATIVE IN POLICY, WON 36 OF THE FIRST 78 SEATS COUNTED UNOFFICIALLY. AT STAKE ARE 132 OF THE 250 SEATS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

OTHER RESULTS: SOCIALISTS 19, GREEN WIND SOCIETY (CONSERVATIVE) 5, DEMOCRATS 4, FARMER COOPERATIVES 1, FARM LABOR 1, INDEPENDENTS 12.

THE COMMUNISTS, VIOLENT CRITICS OF THE OCCUPATION WHO CAMPAIGNED ON MILITANT NATIONALISTIC LINES, FAILED TO WIN A SINGLE SEAT AS RETURNS PASSED THE HALFWAY MARK. THREE OF THEIR FIVE SEATS WERE ON THE BLOCK.

THE REDS PROMISED TO FIGHT WITH "HUMAN BULLETS" THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL TO OUTLAW THEIR PARTY SOON. ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA DISCLOSED THAT "THE BASIC POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALREADY HAS BEEN DECIDED ON." A POLITBURO MEMBER, RITSU ITO, RETORTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"HITLER AND TOJO, WHO SUPPRESSED COMMUNISM, HAVE BEEN

x32A

POLITBURO MEMBER, RITSU ITO, RETORTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"HITLER AND TOJO, WHO SUPPRESSED COMMUNISM, HAVE BEEN DESTROYED. OUR PEOPLE MUST DESTROY THE PEOPLE'S ENEMY WITH HUMAN BULLETS."

ONE COMMUNIST CANDIDATE WAS DEFINITELY DEFEATED. THE COMMUNISTS HAD INJECTED MILITANT NATIONALISM INTO THE CAMPAIGN. BUT THERE WERE NO OTHER RETURNS AVAILABLE TO INDICATE HOW THE PARTY--WHICH THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED WOULD BE OUTLAWED--HAD FARED.

COMMUNIST KAZUO FUKUMOTO, 55, A WELL-KNOWN COMMUNIST LEADER, WAS DEFEATED IN NORTH CENTRAL JAPAN.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO RETAIN THREE OF THEIR FIVE SEATS. THIS MAY BE THEIR LAST ELECTION. ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA TOLD KYODO NEWS AGENCY THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY SOON. GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS URGED THIS.

EARLY RETURNS SHOWED THE VOTERS LEANED TOWARD CONSERVATISM AND AGE. SIXTEEN OF THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES ARE PRESENT OR FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. TEN ARE COMPANY PRESIDENTS AND TWO ARE COMPANY DIRECTORS. FIVE ARE PROFESSIONAL MEN AND TWO ARE UNION OFFICIALS.

MOST OF THE EARLY VICTORS ARE IN THEIR FIFTIES.

...DESPITE RAINS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, THE VOTING WAS HEAVIER THAN EXPECTED. NATIONAL ELECTION OFFIICIALS SAID 31,400,000 VOTED, OR 70 PERCENT OF THOSE ELIGIBLE. ABOUT 60 PER CENT HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

THERE WERE NO DISORDERS. POLICE REPORTED THEY HAD ARRESTED 30 PERSONS IN TOKYO FOR COMMUNIST ELECTIONEERING. SIX LATER WERE RELEASED. THE OTHERS WERE CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE LAW AGAINST CAMPAIGNING ON ELECTION DAY.

YOSHIDA'S STRONG SHOWING HAD BEEN PREDICTED AFTER HIS GOVERNMENT FIRMLY SQUELCHED PROJECTED COMMUNIST ANTI-AMERICAN RALLIES AND A SO-CALLED GENERAL STRIKE SATURDAY. THE RALLIES WERE FEEBLE AND PEACEFUL AFTER THE GOVERNMENT MASSED POLICE. ONLY AN ESTIMATED 100,000 OF JAPAN'S 6,250,000 UNION WORKERS LEFT THEIR JOBS.

A26FX

YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS HAVE A MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN OUTNUMBERED IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS.

THIS WEAKNESS WAS SHOWN UP AT THE RECENT SESSION OF THE DIET OR PARLIAMENT. THE UPPER HOUSE BLOCKED FINAL PASSAGE OF TAX-REFORM LAWS DEMANDED BY OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. YOSHIDA'S MAJORITY HAD SAILED THEM THROUGH THE LOWER HOUSE.

THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE THAT YOSHIDA COULD GET A MAJORITY IN THE UPPER HOUSE, BARRING A COALITION WITH SOME OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTIES.

THERE ARE 250 SEATS. ONLY HALF OF THEM, PLUS A FEW VACANCIES, ARE AT STAKE.

YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS HELD BUT 60 OF THESE SEATS AGAINST A COMBINED OPPOSITION IN THE PAST SESSION AND 37 OF THESE SEATS WERE AT STAKE IN THE ELECTION. THE LIBERALS PUT 136 CANDIDATES IN THE FIELD.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUT FIVE SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS. THREE OF THESE SEATS ARE UP NOW AND THE COMMUNISTS ON THE BASIS OF EARLY RETURNS APPEARED LIKELY TO LOSE ALL THREE.

FOR ALL THEIR WANT OF NUMBERS, THE COMMUNISTS HAD A POWERFUL ROLE IN THE CAMPAIGNING. THEY DEMANDED THE ELIMINATION OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN AND AN EARLY PEACE TREATY THAT INCLUDED RED CHINA AND RUSSIA.

THE SOCIALISTS, THE CONSERVATIVE PARTIES AND THE INDEPENDENTS, APPARENTLY SENSING A RISING NATIONALISM IN THE NATION, WERE QUICK TO ECHO THE COMMUNIST SLOGANS.

YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS DID NOT MEET THE ISSUES HEADON. THEY AVOIDED THE BASES AND TREATY QUESTIONS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE, BUT THEY LEFT NO DOUBT THEY WERE SUPPORTING OCCUPATION POLICIES.

THE COMMUNIST ATTEMPT AT THE LAST MINUTE TO INFLUENCE THE ELECTIONS BY DEMONSTRATIONS AND WALKOUTS BOOMERANGED. JAPANESE SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S UNEXPECTED SHOW OF FIRMNESS. THIS FIRMNESS, OBVIOUSLY, WAS NOT ONLY SUPPORTED BUT SUGGESTED BY OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.

JS1117APD NM

JUN 4 1950

AP6FX

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-INTERMITTENT RAINS FAILED TO DAMPEN THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE JAPANESE VOTERS AND AN ESTIMATED 31,400,000 TRUDGED TO THE POLLS TODAY TO ELECT 132 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS.

THE VOTE TURNOUT--SLIGHTLY OVER 70 PER CENT OF THE 44,500,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS--WAS ESTIMATED BY NATIONAL ELECTION OFFICIALS.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF TROUBLE BUT POLICE ARRESTED 30 PERSONS IN TOKYO ALONE FOR ILLEGAL CAMPAIGNING ON ELECTION DAY.

VOTE COUNTING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE POLLS CLOSED AT 6 P.M. (4A.M. EST) AND EARLY RETURNS GAVE AT LEAST FIVE CANDIDATES CERTAIN VICTORY. THREE OF THEM ARE MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDAS LIBERAL PARTY, ONE IS A SOCIALIST AND THE OTHER AN INDEPENDENT.

JL458APD

A50FX JUN 4 1950

ELECTION

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE ONLY MEMBER OF JAPAN'S IMPERIAL FAMILY WITH THE RIGHT TO VOTE COULDN'T CAST HER BALLOT TODAY.

THE IMPERIAL FAMILY BY LAW IS INELIGIBLE. THE LAW FOLLOWS TRADITION, WHICH IN THE OLD DAYS SAID THE IMPERIAL FAMILY WAS ABOVE SUCH WORLDY ACTIVITIES AS VOTING.

BUT EMPEROR HIROHITO'S DAUGHTER ALSO BECAME A COMMONER WHEN SHE BECAME MRS. TOSHIMICHI TAKATSUKASA. THE MARRIAGE CAME A WEEK AFTER THE REGISTRATION BOOKS CLOSED. SHE'LL HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL THE NEXT ELECTIC

JS115PPD

A51FX

ELECTION

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS CAMPAIGNED AGAINST EVERY GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL IN THE NATIONAL ELECTION.

EVEN A REFERENDUM ON THE QUESTION OF A PUBLIC WORKS CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE TOKYO AND WIDEN ITS STREETS.

FOUR MEN ARRESTED TODAY FOR ELECTIONEERING ON ELECTION DAY WERE TELLING PASSERS BY THE GOVERNMENT WANTED TO WIDEN THE STREES SO BOMBERS COULD LAND DOWNTOWN.

JS115PPD

A159FX

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE COMMUNISTS (210)

BY TOM LAMBERT.

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-JAPAN'S ANGRY COMMUNISTS THREATENED TODAY TO FIGHT WITH "HUMAN BULLETS" THE OUTLAWING OF THEIR PARTY.

POLITBURO MEMBER RITSU ITO REACTED SHARPLY TO ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "THE BASIC POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALREADY HAS BEEN DECIDED ON."

AT A HASTILY SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE, ITO PROMISED THAT 10 REPLACEMENTS WOULD CARRY ON THE WORK OF EACH COMMUNIST "TAKEN."

HE ALSO DECLARED THE REDS WILL CALL A JAPAN-WIDE GENERAL STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION.

"HITLER AND TOJO, WHO SUPPRESSED COMMUNISM, HAVE BEEN DESTROYED," ITO SAID. "OUR PEOPLE MUST DESTROY THE PEOPLE'S ENEMY WITH HUMAN BULLETS. WE MUST DESTROY THE ENEMY AS HITLER AND TOJO WERE SENT TO THEIR GRAVES."

THE STRIKE THREAT WAS TAKEN LIGHTLY, SINCE THE COMMUNISTS FAILED TO DRAW MORE THAN 100,000 WORKERS OFF THEIR JOBS IN A STRIKE CALL SATURDAY.

CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION TO OUTLAW THE PARTY MAY COME SOONER THAN EXPECTED. THE TOPIC WAS THRESHED OUT AT TODAY'S CABINET MEETING.

THE GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY IS PONDERING HOW TO HANDLE THE COMMUNISTS ONCE THE PARTY IS OUTLAWED WITHOUT RETURNING TO THE OLD "THOUGHT POLICE" SYSTEM.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WARNED YESTERDAY THAT THE PARTY WOULD BE OUTLAWED IF THERE WERE FURTHER RED ACTS OF VIOLENCE.

YOSHIDA REFERRED TO THE ATTACK ON FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS AT A COMMUNIST RALLY MEMORIAL DAY.

UEDA WAS QUOTED BY KYODO AS SAYING THE OUTLAWING WAS "NOT A QUESTION OF OCCUPATION POLICY" BUT OF ATTACKING A PROBLEM WHICH "JAPAN MUST SOLVE ON HER OWN INITIATIVE."

UEDA DECLARED PRESENT LAWS WERE "INADEQUATE" FOR DEALING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT WORKED OUT THE DETAILS BUT HE BELIEVED A NEW LAW WILL BE NECESSARY.

"THE BASIC POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALREADY HAS BEEN DECIDED ON," KYODO QUOTED HIM.

YOSHIDA IN HIS STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE ATTACK ON U.S. SOLDIERS AS A "POLITICALLY ORGANIZED PLOT BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED THAT THE INCIDENT WAS "AIMED AT CAUSING UNREST AND PANIC IN JAPAN AND EVENTUALLY DETERRING A PEACE SETTLEMENT."

GENERAL MACARTHUR TWICE HAS SUGGESTED THAT JAPAN OUTLAW THE COMMUNISTS. YOSHIDA MET WITH MACARTHUR FOR AN HOUR THURSDAY.

EIGHT YOUNG JAPANESE HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO TERMS OF FROM FIVE TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT FOR THEIR PART IN THE MEMORIAL DAY FIGHTING.

YOSHIDA EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AND CALLED IT "UNPRECEDENTED IN THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION HERE AND A SMEAR AGAINST JAPAN."

JS1022APD WANT BJT? JUN 4 1950

A145FX

(400)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY'S PACIFIC COMMANDER SAID TODAY THE PACIFIC FLEET WHICH NOW PACKS A JET-PROPELLED PUNCH IS "ADEQUATE TO ANY IMMEDIATE TASKS WE CAN FORESEE."

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NAVY BASES IN JAPAN ARE NOT ESSENTIAL TO AMERICA'S SECURITY.

"THE NAVY COULD MOVE ADDITIONAL SHIPS QUICKLY, IF NECESSARY, TO ANY THREATENED AREA," THE TALL, FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL SAID.

JAPAN'S YOKOSUKA IS "A VERY FINE BASE," RADFORD COMMENTED, BUT "IT ISN'T ESSENTIAL." HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE BEYOND SAYING THAT GUAM IS THE NAVY'S MOST IMPORTANT FORWARD PACIFIC BASE. THE NAVY COULD GET ALONG WITH GUAM AND PEARL HARBOR, RADFORD SAID, BY USING MOBILE SUPPORT AND SUPPLY SHIPS.

BUT RADFORD EARLIER TOLD AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER THAT ONE REASON HE DID NOT CONSIDER YOKOSUKA VITAL WAS "WE CANNOT DEPEND UPON THE JAPANESE TO COOPERATE."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT IN HIS MIND OF FILIPINO WILLINGNESS TO PERMIT CONTINUED USE OF THE SUBIC BAY BASE.

RADFORD IS HERE ON AN INSPECTION TOUR AND FOR A CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR, WHO WOULD ASSUME OVERALL COMMAND IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE ADMIRAL MADE HIS EVALUATION WHEN ASKED IF THE PACIFIC FLEET COULD OFFSET ANY RUSSIAN THRUST IF WAR STARTED. HIS STATEMENT CONTRADICTS THE VIEWS OF SOME AMERICAN MILITARY MEN WHO ARE KNOWN TO HOLD THAT BASES HERE AFTER THE PEACE TREATY ARE VITAL TO AMERICA'S STRATEGIC POSITION IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

RADFORD SAID HE WOULD ASSUME THE RUSSIANS ARE USING FORMER JAPANESE NAVY BASES IN THE KURILES AND SAKHALIN ISLANDS. HE SAID HE ALSO WOULD ASSUME THE RUSSIANS ARE OPERATING SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC.

VICE ADM. CHARLES JOY, COMMANDER OF THE NAVY'S FAR EAST FORCES, SAID SOME SUBMARINES "NOT OUR OWN" HAVE BEEN SIGHTED IN TSUSHIMA STRAIT BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA. THEY HAVE A "PERFECT RIGHT" TO BE THERE, HE ADDED.

THE NAVY IS PUSHING ITS ANTI-SUB PROGRAM, RADFORD SAID. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL SUBMARINES IS TO KEEP THEM FROM GETTING TO SEA."

THE ADMIRAL SAID FORMOSA "COULD BE MADE INTO AN IMPORTANT BASE IN AN EMERGENCY." IF THE RUSSIANS CHOSE TO OCCUPY THAT ISLAND, HE SAID, THEY "COULD BUILD IT UP TO A VERY SERIOUS THREAT."

FORMOSA, SOUTHWEST OF JAPAN, IS THE LAST OUTPOST OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, CLOSELY ALIGNED WITH SOVIET RUSSI HAVE PROMISED TO INVADE IT.

WN

WN825PPD NM

A53FX

SEOUL, JUNE 4-(AP)-CHO MAI, 30-YEAR-OLD KOREAN COMMUNIST, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY SEOUL DISTRICT COURT FOR PLOTTING LAST YEAR TO ASSASSINATE PRESIIDENT RHEE. CHO CONFESSED HE PLACED EXPLOSIVES UNDER A ROAD LEADING TO THE PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE.

JS119PPD NM

JUN 4 1950

A34 (180)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 4-(AP)-NAZEM KOUDSI, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE POPULIST PARTY, HEADS A NEW EIGHT-MAN SYRIAN CABINET OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY. IN ADDITION TO THE PREMIERSHIP HE WILL HOLD THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS PORTFOLIO.

KOUDSI HAD BEEN ASKED BY CHIEF OF STATE HACHEM BEY EL ATASSI TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT, AFTER THE RESIGNATION LAST MONDAY OF PREMIER KHALED BEY AZZEM'S SIX-MONTHS-OLD CABINET.

KHALED BEY'S RESIGNATION CAME JUST BEFORE HE WAS TO REPORT TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON THE RECENT MEETINGS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE IN CAIRO AND TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW ON THE DECISION OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE DEFENSIVE ARMS FOR ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES ALIKE.

THE RESIGNATION WAS MADE KNOWN SHORTLY AFTER A TIME BOMB EXPLODED IN THE BUILDING HOUSING THE PREMIER'S OFFICE. THE EXPLOSION, IN WHICH NO ONE WAS INJURED, COINCIDED WITH A STRIKE OF 1,800 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WHO COMPLAINED THEY WERE THE HARDEST WORKERS AND THE WORST PAID.

KOUDSI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS CABINET WOULD BE TEMPORARY AND TRANSITORY UNTIL FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION BY THE PRESENT CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY. THE CABINET, HE SAID, WILL NOT ACT ON ANY BUT VERY URGENT ISSUES IN THE INTERIM.

RP246PED

A59

(200)

CAIRO, JUNE 4-(AP)-EGYPT AND BRITAIN WILL BEGIN DISCUSSIONS TOMORROW ABOUT DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL INSIST HER FORCES CAN GUARD THE VITAL WATERWAY WHICH LINKS THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE RED SEA AND WILL DEMAND REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS.

ABOUT 25,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS NOW GUARD THE CANAL, LONG KNOWN AS THE "LIFE-LINE OF EMPIRE." IT IS BUILT ENTIRELY THROUGH EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, WILL REPRESENT BRITAIN. EGYPT'S REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE FIELD MARSHAL HAIDAR PASHA, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY, AND COL. ISMAIL SHERIN BEY, HUSBAND OF KING FAROUK'S SISTER PRINCESS FAWZIA.

INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID EGYPT WILL OPPOSE ANY SUGGESTION THAT JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN FORCES GUARD THE CANAL.

U.S.MARINE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM RILEY, CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE OBSERVERS, ARRIVED IN CAIRO TONIGHT, BUT OFFICIALS SAID HIS PRESENCE HAS NO CONNECTIONS WITH THE SCHEDULED TALKS.

REVISION OF THE 1936 TREATY, UNDER WHICH BRITISH TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN EGYPT, MUST BE HANDLED ON THE DIPLOMATIC LEVEL. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT IF THEIR MILITARY MEN CAN CONVINCE MARSHAL SLIM OF THEIR ABILITY TO GUARD THE CANAL, EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS WILL HAVE AN EASIER TIME NEGOTIATING THE REVISION WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

DY439PED

A101

MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA (CEPAL) WILL OPEN ITS THIRD ANNUAL MEETING HERE TOMORROW.

PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION, OF WHICH ALL 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS ARE MEMBERS, IS TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARD OF LATIN AMERICA.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WILL HAVE OBSERVERS PRESENT.

SJ741PED

A69WX

JUN 4 1950

ATOMIC (450)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-GENERAL J. LAWTON COLLINS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE UNABLE TO DEVELOP ATOMIC ARTILLERY WEAPONS AND ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILES FOR THEIR ARMY.

ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER MAX BOYD REPORTED FRIDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS ACHIEVED SUCH A REVOLUTIONARY ADVANCEMENT.

THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA BY NAME, BUT IN SPEAKING OF "OUR POTENTIAL ENEMY" HE LEFT NO DOUBT THAT IT WAS THE SOVIET TO WHICH HE ATTRIBUTED A PROBABLE INABILITY TO DEVELOP ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR MISSILES.

HE SAID IN AN NBC TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT "WE THINK THAT WE CAN AND ARE KEEPING AHEAD" IN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE INTERVIEW HAD BEEN PUT ON FILM IN ADVANCE, WITH COLLINS SPEAKING FROM A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED TEXT. HE WAS IN SOUTH BEND, IND., TODAY TO RECEIVE THE 1950 UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME LAETARE MEDAL AS THE OUTSTANDING CATHOLIC LAYMAN IN AMERICA.

IN REPLY TO A RADIO INTERVIEWER'S QUESTION, COLLINS SAID:

"WE DON'T BELIEVE THE ENEMY WOULD HAVE THOSE (ARMY ATOMIC) WEAPONS BECAUSE THERE IS A LIMIT TO HIS INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND HIS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FIELD."

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COLLINS SAID THESE WAR TOOLS WOULD BE OF GREATER VALUE ON THE DEFENSE THAN ON THE ATTACK. AND HE OBSERVED THAT THIS COUNTRY IS NOT GOING TO START A WAR.

COLLINS SAID THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS "MOST ASSUREDLY CAN BE DEVELOPED" BY THIS COUNTRY TO SUPPORT TROOP OPERATIONS.

THE CONVENTIONAL ATOMIC BOMB IS THOUGHT OF AS A STRATEGIC WEAPON TO KNOCK OUT AN ENEMY'S INDUSTRIAL POWER BEHIND THE LINES.

COLLINS SAID IT IS "BY NO MEANS IMPOSSIBLE TO DEVELOP AN ARTILLERY PIECE THAT WOULD FIRE AN ATOMIC WEAPON."

"WE ARE DOING A GREAT DEAL OF WORK IN THE FIELD OF DEVELOPING WEAPONS THAT THE ARMY CAN USE WITH ATOMIC FISSIONABLE MATERIALS," HE STATED.

HE STRESSED THE ACCURACY OF AN ATOMIC ARMED GUIDED MISSILE AS COMPARED WITH THE DROPPING OF BOMBS FROM HIGH ALTITUDE. HE SAID "IT IS POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP" SUCH AN ATOMIC MISSILE WHICH CAN BE DIRECTED TO A GIVEN SPOT.

"WE FEEL," SAID COLLINS, "THAT IF WE CAN DEVELOP WEAPONS SUSCEPTIBLE OF FIRING ATOMIC WEAPONS, WE CAN GET SPECIFIC ACCURACY" THAT WILL MAKE THEM PRACTICAL FOR USE TACTICALLY; THAT IS, IN THE FIELD.

IN THE ONLY DEPARTURE FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT, COLLINS THEN ADDED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH ACCURACY "HAS DIRECT APPLICATION IN HOLDING WESTERN EUROPE" AGAINST A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

BOYD WROTE FRIDAY THAT IT HAD BEEN AUTHORITATIVELY DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS AND ATOMIC WARHEADS ON GUIDED MISSILES. HE NOTED THAT THESE ADVANCEMENTS MIGHT REVOLUTIONIZE WARFARE AND DEFENSE.

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ATOMX.

MILITARY PLANNERS SEE IN THE ACHIEVEMENT INCREASED BELIEF THAT WESTERN EUROPE CAN BE MADE STRONG ENOUGH TO FEND OFF RUSSIA'S MASSED MIGHT WITHOUT WRECKING THE ECONOMY OF THE ALLIES.

COLLINS SAID AMERICA'S NEW WEAPONS COULD PLAY A BIG PART IN ENABLING WESTERN EUROPE TO DEFEND ITSELF "WITH CERTAIN AID FROM US."

AMERICAN AID CAN GO A LONG WAY TOWARD MAKING IT POSSIBLE TO HOLD WESTERN EUROPE, COLLINS ADDED, IF WE GIVE OUR ALLIES "RELATIVELY INEXPENSIVE EQUIPMENT THAT CAN DESTROY ANY TANK X X X AND SHOOT DOWN AIRCRAFT."

COLLINS DID NOT SPECIFY THE EQUIPMENT HE REFERRED TO. HE RECENTLY REVEALED THAT THE ARMY HAD DEVELOPED A WEAPON BELIEVED POWERFUL ENOUGH TO DESTROY ANY KNOWN TANK OR MOVING VEHICLE.

"WE ALL KNOW THAT OUR POTENTIAL ENEMY HAS A TREMENDOUS NUMBER OF TANKS," COLLINS SAID. "WE WOULD BE MAKING A GREAT MISTAKE IF WE WOULD ATTEMPT TO MATCH HIM TANK FOR TANK, AIRPLANE FOR AIRPLANE, SHIP FOR SHIP.

"SO WE IN THE ARMY HAVE BEEN ENDEAVORING TO BUILD UP, OR TO DEVELOP NEW EQUIPMENT, SPECIFICALLY ANTI-TANK EQUIPMENT; AND WE HAVE HAD CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS.

WX551PED

A112

(300)

BY JAMES J. STREBIG

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MONTREAL, JUNE 4-(AP)-WING CDR. K.R. PATRICK SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA MUST HAVE A SINGLE STANDARD FOR RADAR WARNING AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEMS TO DEFEND NORTH AMERICA.

PATRICK, AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT WHO AS A RESERVE OFFICER COMMANDS THE NO. 1 RADAR AND COMMUNICATIONS UNIT OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, TOLD AN AVIATION WRITERS MEETING THAT AN INTEGRATED SYSTEM FOR CANADA IS VITAL TO THE UNITED STATES. HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT THE 10-YEAR $1,200,000,000 (B) SYSTEM ALREADY STARTED IN THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE ACCEPTED FOR CANADA "ONLY AFTER CAREFUL STUDY."

CANADA SHOULD HAVE AN EQUIVALENT PROGRAM, "BUT OUR GEOGRAPHY AND ECONOMIC FACTORS MAKE THIS AN IMPOSSIBLE TASK," PATRICK SAID. "I AM NOT PRESUMPTIOUS ENOUGH TO EVEN SUGGEST A SOLUTION, BUT HOPE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BE SYMPATHETIC AND PERHAPS HELP US TO WORK OUT SOME COMPROMISE.

"THE SOLUTION IS AS IMPORTANT TO YOU AS IT IS TO US, FOR IN TIME OF EMERGENCY IT IS VERY PROBABLE THERE WILL BE MORE AMERICAN THAN CANADIAN PILOTS WHOSE SUCCESS AND SAFETY WILL BE DEPENDENT UPON THE SUPPLY OF NAVIGATION FACILITIES IN THIS COUNTRY." xxc

THE UNITED STATES PROGRAM, WORKED OUT BY ALL INTERESTED GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS, WILL PROVIDE A SYSTEM OF COMPLETE CONTROL OF ALL AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS. IT IS DESIGNED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF ALL-WEATHER COMMERCIAL AND MILITARY FLYING IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR.

"IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON THIS CONTINENT IT WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE TO MOVE WITH THE UTMOST FACILITY THROUGHOUT CANADA IN AN EFFORT TO DEFEND THE NORTHERN AIR FRONTIER," PATRICK SAID.

"ANY LACK OF STANDARDIZATION WILL IMPOSE SEVERE LIMITATIONS ON THE ABILITY OF THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE TO DEFEND THEIR OWN COUNTRY AND ON THE AMOUNT OF HELP THEY CAN GIVE CANADA.

"I BELIEVE THAT CANADA'S PRIMARY ROLE IN AIR DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENT IS THE PROVISION OF THE 'GROUND PLANT'-- AIRPORTS, BASIC AIR NAVIGATION AND CONTROL SYSTEMS -- CAPABLE OF IMMEDIATE USE BY BOTH CANADIAN AND AMERICAN AIR FORCES."

PATRICK ADDRESSED A LUNCHEON CONCLUDING A CONVENTION OF WRITERS FROM CANADA, CUBA AND THE UNITED STATES.

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SJ851PED

A107

(260)

(NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-PAUL J. LARSEN, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION, SAID TODAY INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATE THAT AN ACTIVE CIVIL DEFENSE SETUP IS NOT NEEDED NOW.

LARSEN SAID DURING AN INTERVIEW ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S TELEVISION PROGRAM, "MEET THE PRESS," THAT MOST STATES ARE "COMPLETELY UNPREPARED" FOR ATOMIC ATTACK.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, "WE WILL HAVE A CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AT THE TIME WE BELIEVE WE WILL NEED IT."

"OUR BEST INFORMATION IS FRANKLY THAT IT IS NOT NEEDED AT THIS TIME," LARSEN SAID.

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ASKED IF THIS MEANT THAT THE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOWED THE NATION IS NOT IN DANGER OF ATOMIC ATTACK, HE REPLIED:

"NOT AT THE PRESENT MOMENT."

LARSEN SAID 27 STATES NOW HAVE NO LEGISLATION MAKING IT POSSIBLE TO SET UP CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS.

"IF WE HAD A PLAN READY TODAY FOR IMPLEMENTING CIVIL DEFENSE," HE SAID, "THOSE 27 STATES COULD NOT IMPLEMENT CIVIL DEFENSE BECAUSE THEY DON'T HAVE LEGISLATION THAT MAKES IT POSSIBLE."

HE SAID GOVERNORS OF ALL STATES HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE STEPS NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT CIVIL DEFENSE, BUT "UNFORTUNATELY THE GOVERNORS HAVE NOT DONE AS MUCH AS THEY SHOULD HAVE DONE."

"WE WISH THE PUBLIC WOULD FORCE THE GOVERNORS AS WELL AS THE MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATIONS TO DO MORE IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL DEFENSE," HE ADDED.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS PANEL ON THE PROGRAM WERE JOHN HENRY, OF THE WASHINGTON, D.C., STAR; MAE CRAIG, OF THE PORTLAND, ME., PRES

WASHINGTON, D.C., STAR; MAE CRAIG, OF THE PORTLAND, ME., PRESS-HERLAD; PAUL KENNEDY OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, AND LAWRENCE SPIVAK OF THE AMERICAN MERCURY MAGAZINE.

SJ828PED

A92WX (ADV)
(800) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JUNE 5--EDITORS: NOTE DATE)
SHIP OF STATE
BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

JUN 4 1950

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-THE U.S.SHIP OF STATE HAS SAILED SMACK INTO THE HORSE LATITUDES--A REGION IT OFTEN VISITS IN ELECTION YEARS.

THE DICTIONARY DEFINES HORSE LATITUDES AS "CHARACTERIZED BY HIGH PRESSURE, CALMS AND LIGHT, BAFFLING WINDS."

THAT JUST ABOUT DESCRIBES THE NATION'S CAPITAL TODAY--ALTHOUGH THERE ARE SOME WHO WOULD SAY THE WINDS ARE NOT SO LIGHT.

CERTAINLY TEMPERS HAVE RISEN TO THE HIGH PRESSURE STAGE. PARADOXICALLY THERE IS A CERTAIN AIR OF CALM IN CONGRESS TOO--A DISPOSITION TO WAIT AND SEE, TO AVOID EMBARKING ON ANYTHING NEW UNTIL THE NOVEMBER ELECTION PICTURE IS CLARIFIED.

THAT UPCOMING ELECTION CASTS ITS SHADOW BEFORE, AND EXPLAINS MUCH THAT IS OTHERWISE UNEXPLAINABLE IN WASHINGTON.

ALSO CASTING A SHADOW ON ALL THE OPERATIONS OF GOVERNMENT IS THE PALL OF THE COLD WAR, AND OF THE PREPARATIONS FOR A POSSIBLE HOT ONE.

IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HOWEVER, THERE IS MORE AGREEMENT THAN ON DOMESTIC ISSUES. MOST EVERYBODY CALLS FOR MEASURES TO STOP COMMUNISM. ALTHOUGH THERE IS MUCH DISAGREEMENT ABOUT METHOD, AND MUCH BITTER TALK ABOUT WHO IS TO BLAME FOR COMMUNISM'S VICTORY IN CHINA, THE ADMINISTRATION USUALLY MANAGES TO GET SUCH MEASURES AS FOREIGN AID AND ARMS-FOR-EUROPE THROUGH CONGRESS FAIRLY INTACT.

BUT ON ONE ISSUE WITH AN IMPACT ON FOREIGN, AS WELL AS DOMESTIC, AFFAIRS THERE IS NO AGREEMENT. THAT IS THE CHARGE BY REPUBLICAN SENATOR MC CARTHY OF WISCONSIN THAT COMMUNISTS HONEYCOMB THE GOVERNMENT, ESPECIALLY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MC CARTHY, APPLAUDED OPENLY OR PRIVATELY BY MANY G.O.P.MEMBERS, SHOWS NO DISPOSITION TO LET UP ON HIS DRIVE, DESPITE SOME REPUBLICAN DISAPPROVAL OF THE SCOPE AND METHOD OF HIS ATTACK. HE KEEPS HAMMERING AT HIS THEME THAT REDS-IN-GOVERNMENT SOLD OUT CHINA, THAT COMMUNISM'S INFLUENCE IS STILL VIRTULENT HERE, AND THAT THE ADMINISTRATION SEEKS TO COVER THE WHOLE THING WITH WHITEWASH.

ADMINISTRATION MEN CRY SMEAR, CHARGE THAT "MC CARTHYISM" SOWS BEWILDERMENT AND UNCERTAINTY AMONG OUR ALLIES ABROAD, AND DAMAGES THE MORALE OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS AT HOME.

ONLY THE NOVEMBER ELECTION WILL DETERMINE WHICH SIDE GETS HURT IN THIS FIGHT.

A CHARACTERISTIC OF THE WASHINGTON SEASON IS THAT EACH SIDE ACCUSES THE OTHER OF INDECISION, OR FAILURE TO ACT. REPUBLICANS COMPLAIN THAT THE ADMINISTRATION CAN'T MAKE UP ITS MIND WHETHER WE'RE HEADED FOR PEACE OR WAR.

THEY SAY IT IS "WORKING BOTH SIDES OF THE STREET" BY SAYING IN ONE BREATH THAT REAL PEACE IS DRAWING NEARER, AND IN ANOTHER THAT CONGRESS MUST FURNISH LARGE SUMS TO ARM FRIENDLY NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISM.

A93WX

THE PRESIDENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, DESCRIBES FOES OF HIS DOMESTIC PROGRAM AS "OBSTRUCTIONISTS" WHO HAVEN'T ANY SOLUTION OF THEIR OWN FOR THE PROBLEMS OF THE TIMES.

MEANTIME, MUCH OF THE TRUMAN PROGRAM HANGS FIRE IN CONGRESS--AND WHETHER THIS IS GOOD OR BAD DEPENDS ON HOW YOU LOOK AT IT.

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES DON'T KNOW AT THIS POINT WHAT CONGRESS IS GOING TO DO ABOUT THEIR FUNDS, WORKERS AND PROGRAMS. CONGRESS DOESN'T KNOW EITHER. ADMINISTRATION MEN DEPLORE THIS; THEIR CRITICS SAY MAYBE IT WOULD BE JUST AS WELL IF CONGRESS NEVER APPROPRIATED ANOTHER NICKEL FOR SOME AGENCIES.

BUT THE USUAL ECONOMY WAVE HAS ENCOUNTERED THE USUAL SPENDING WAVE IN CONGRESS, AND THEY MAY JUST ABOUT WASH EACH OTHER OUT.

AMONG THE MANY BIG ISSUES ON WHICH NO LONG-TERM SETTLEMENT IS EXPECTED THIS YEAR IS THE FARM PROBLEM. HAVING COLD-HOULDERED THE BRANNAN PLAN, CONGRESS IS BENT ON POSTPONING ANY PERMANENT LEGISLATION UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

MEANTIME THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT IS FIDGETING ABOUT SHORTER TERM LEGISLATION FOR PRICE SUPPORTS ON CROPS LIKE WHEAT, COTTON, PEANUTS, CORN, SOYBEANS, OATS, RYE, BARLEY, HOGS--ITEMS THAT MAKE A BIG PART OF THE FARMER'S INCOME.

A $2,000,000,000 BILL TO LET THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION FINANCE PRICE SUPPORTS HAS PASSED THE HOUSE BUT NOT THE SENATE. SO, UP TO NOW, CONGRESS HAS OKAYED PRICE SUPPORTS BUT HASN'T PROVIDED ALL THE CASH NECESSARY.

THERE IS ONE SAVING FACTOR--WEATHER HAS BEEN SO BAD THAT SHORT CROPS ARE IN PROSPECT AND PRICES HAVE GONE UP ENOUGH TO REMOVE SOME OF THE PRESSURE FOR SUPPORTS.

IN AND OUT OF CONGRESS THERE ARE ECONOMIC WORRIES, TOO, EVEN WITH ALL THE PROSPERITY AND THE PROSPECTS THAT INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION THIS YEAR WILL BE THE SECOND HIGHEST IN HISTORY--NEXT TO THE 1948 RECORD.

ON THE ONE HAND THERE ARE SOME FEARS OF INFLATION, AND ON THE OTHER ANXIETY ABOUT UNEMPLOYMENT, ABOUT RED INK SPENDING AND THE SIZE OF THE NATIONAL DEBT.

THE $260,000,000,000 DEBT KEEPS GOING UP. IN THE FISCAL YEAR NOW COMING TO A CLOSE THE GOVERNMENT IS SPENDING MUCH MORE THAN ITS INCOME-ALTHOUGH LATEST INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE DEFICIT WILL BE SOMEWHAT BELOW $4,000,000,000 INSTEAD OF THE $5,400,000,000 PREDICTED ONLY SIX WEEKS AGO. PROSPECTS ARE THAT THE TREASURY WILL RUN BILLIONS MORE INTO THE RED NEXT YEAR.

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A94WX

CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION SAY SPENDING AT THAT RATE SPELLS DISASTER IN THE LONG RUN; THE OTHER SIDE REPLIES THAT IT HELPED TO CUSHION AN ECONOMIC SETBACK LAST YEAR AND PROMOTED IMPROVED CONDITIONS THIS YEAR.

ALMOST ANY SUBJECT CAN START AN ARGUMENT IN THIS ELECTION YEAR. TAKE GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION. CONGRESS SET UP A COMMISSION TO STUDY THE SUBJECT; FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER HEADED IT; COMMISSION FINDINGS WERE WIDELY APPLAUDED.

BUT WHEN MR.TRUMAN SENT 21 ACTUAL REORGANIZATION PLANS TO CONGRESS, THE SENATE KILLED FIVE OF THEM. CRITICS SAID THE PRESIDENT, INSTEAD OF FOLLOWING THE HOOVER RECOMMENDATIONS, WAS TRYING TO CENTRALIZE DICTATORIAL POWERS. ADMINISTRATION MEN REPLIED THAT ATTEMPTS TO MODERNIZE AND IMPROVE THE GOVERNMENT WERE BEING THWARTED.

ALL IN ALL, IT APPEARS THAT WHETHER THE COLD WAR GETS HOTTER OR COLDER, THERE'LL BE NO POLITICAL PEACE ON THE POTOMAC UNTIL NOVEMBER, IF THEN.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JUNE 5--EDITORS NOTE DATE).

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B1WX Q

FURS-SPIES (260)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) PREDICTED TODAY THE SENATE WILL REJECT A PROPOSAL AIMED AT CURBING IMPORTS OF RUSSIAN FURS. SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CONTENDS THE PROCEEDS OF THE TRADE HELP FINANCE COMMUNIST SPIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

GEORGE TOLD A REPORTER HE AGREES WITH MCCARTHY AND SENATORS FROM FUR PRODUCING STATES THAT THE FURRY SOVIET INFLUX SHOULD BE CURTAILED OR EVEN HALTED, BUT HE SAID THEIR SUGGESTED METHOD IS NOT THE PROPER WAY TO DO IT.

THE ISSUE, WHICH IS DUE FOR SENATE DECISION MONDAY, BRIEFLY IS THIS:

THE SENATE AND HOUSE HAVE APPROVED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING THE CREATION OF FOREIGN TRADE ZONES IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE GOODS FROM OVERSEAS COULD BE ASSEMBLED DUTY-FREE UNTIL THEY ACTUALLY ARE SOLD.

BUT THE SENATE, AT THE URGING OF MCCARTHY AND THREE OTHER REPUBLICANS -- WHERRY (NEB), MILLIKIN (COLO) AND FERGUSON (MICH) -- TACKED ON THIS AMENDMENT:

"THE PRESIDENT SHALL ESTABLISH SUCH REGULATIONS ON THE IMPORTATION OF FURS AND FUR ARTICLES AS ARE DETERMINED NECESSARY BY THE TARIFF COMMISSION TO PREVENT SERIOUS INJURY TO THE DOMESTIC FUR-PRODUCING INDUSTRY."

A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, NAMED TO WORK OUT DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO BILLS, KNOCKED OUT THIS SENATE PROVISION. NOW THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE SENATE WILL TAKE THE TRADE ZONE BILL WITHOUT THE SPECIAL FUR PROVISION.

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE LAST WEEK THAT RUSSIA SOLD MORE THAN $50,000,000 WORTH OF FURS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR THROUGH THE SOVIET TRADING CORPORATION AMTORG WHICH HE DECLARED IS THE "NUCLEUS OF ONE OF THE RUSSIAN SPY RINGS IN THIS COUNTRY."

HE ASSERTED THAT THE "DUMPING" OF RUSSIAN FURS IN AMERICA NOT ONLY INJURES THE DOMESTIC FUR INDUSTRY BUT ALSO PROVIDES FUNDS TO FINANCE ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

GEORGE, HOWEVER, INSISTED THAT THE PRESIDENT AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE AMPLE AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH THAT PROBLEM WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING THE RECIPROCAL TRADE PROGRAM, WHICH HE SAID THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT WOULD DO.

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JUN 4 1950

B2WX Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 4)

JUN 4 1950

(290)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) PROTESTED TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPEARS TO BE PLACING TOO MUCH STRESS ON MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE COLD WAR.

HE REFERRED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S RECOMMENDATION THAT THIS COUNTRY DOVETAIL ITS DEFENSE FORCES WITH THOSE OF OTHER NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, AND COMMENTED:

"YOU ARE NEVER GOING TO WIN THE COLD WAR WITH 'BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES' AS A SLOGAN."

SMITH APPEARED ON A RADIO FORUM (WINX) WITH SENATORS GILLETTE (D-IOWA), SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND KNOWLAND (R-CALIF). THEY DISCUSSED ACHESON'S RECENT APPEARANCE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FOR A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION.

THE NEW JERSEY SENATOR SAID HE FELT THAT THE SPEECH ACHESON DELIVERED BEFORE HEARING THE LAWMAKERS' QUESTIONS LAID UNNECESSARILY HEAVY EMPHASIS ON MILITARY MATTERS, AND SLIGHTED THE BATTLE OF IDEAS AND ECONOMICS BETWEEN THE WESTERN NATIONS AND RUSSIA.

SMITH SAID THE BALANCED DEFENSE FORCES ACHESON CALLED FOR MAY BE NECESSARY, BUT "WILL NEVER CONVINCE ANYBODY" IF USED AS A RALLYING CRY.

THE SENATOR SAID THE WEST SHOULD CONCENTRATE ITS EFFORTS ON MOBILIZING THE PEACEFUL ELEMENTS IN ALL NATIONS--INCLUDING RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES--AGAINST COMMUNISM. THAT CALLS FOR IDEOLOGICAL, RATHER THAN MILITARY, EMPHASIS, HE SAID.

THE SENATORS APPEARING ON THE BROADCAST WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT ANY FUTURE MEETINGS BETWEEN CONGRESS AND ACHESON SHOULD BE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. SOME OF THEM SAID THEY WERE RELUCTANT TO ASK VITAL QUESTIONS OF THE SECRETARY FOR FEAR THAT HE MIGHT NOT WANT TO ANSWER PUBLICLY.

GILLETTE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE SESSION LEFT UNANSWERED SUCH QUESTIONS AS WHETHER ACHESON COMMITTED THIS COUNTRY TO ANY SECRET POLICIES AT THE RECENT LONDON CONFERENCE, AND WHETHER ANY DEFINITE DECISIONS WERE REACHED REGARDING THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 4)

CZ418PED NM

A14WX

AMS BUDGET

ARMS-CONGRESS (360)

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-FOUR TOP SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADERS APPEARED EVENLY SPLIT TODAY OVER THE ADMINISTRATION'S $1,222,500,000 FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM. AS A RESULT, THERE MAY BE NO GOP PARTY STAND ON IT IN THE SENATE.

THE DIVISION BECAME APPARENT WHEN SENATOR MILLIKIN OF COLORADO, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE OF ALL GOP SENATORS, INDICATED HE WILL BACK THE PROGRAM IF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS "MAKE A CASE FOR IT."

MILLIKIN TOLD A REPORTER HE DOESN'T LIKE THE PROSPECT OUTLINED FRIDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FOR INCREASED FUTURE OUTLAYS FOR ARMING WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST POSSIBLE RUSSIAN ATTACK.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT DOESN'T MEAN THE PROGRAM CAN'T BE JUSTIFIED.

"IF THEY MAKE A CASE FOR IT, I'LL BE FOR IT," HE SAID.

MILLIKIN, WHO SUPPORTED LAST YEAR'S $1,000,000,000 BILL FOR SUPPLYING ARMS TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY STATES, THUS APPEARED TO BE SIDING AGAIN WITH SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH).

VANDENBERG, THE GOP'S TOP-RANKING MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HAS INDICATED HE WANTS THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM CONTINUED AND WILL BE WILLING TO RELAX SOME OF THE REGULATIONS HE HELPED IMPOSE ON IT LAST YEAR.

LINED UP ON THE OTHER SIDE ARE SENATORS TAFT OF OHIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, AND SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE GOP FLOOR LEADER. BOTH HAVE SHOWN PLAINLY THEY ARE READY TO REPEAT THEIR OPPOSITION VOTES OF LAST YEAR.

SENATE REPUBLICANS PROBABLY WILL TAKE NO SIDES AS A PARTY ON THE ISSUE BECAUSE OF THIS SPLIT. THUS THE ADMINISTRATION APPEARS LIKELY TO GET A SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY VOTE FOR IT IN THE SENATE, SINCE FEW DEMOCRATS OPENLY OPPOSE THE PROGRAM.

SPEEDY CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON THE PROPOSAL IS BEING URGED BY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS AS A PART OF THEIR DRIVE TO WIND UP CONGRESS' WORK EARLY IN THE SUMMER SO THAT LAWMAKERS CAN GET STARTED CAMPAIGNING EARLY.

ACHESON, WHO ALREADY HAS TESTIFIED IN THE SENATE, WILL EXPLAIN THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TOMORROW. AT THE SAME TIME, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON WILL BE TESTIFYING BEFORE THE COMBINED SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

TAKING NOTICE OF THE DRIVE FOR ADJOURNMENT, CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES GROUP SAID IN A RADIO PROGRAM HE THINKS IT IS POSSIBLE FOR CONGRESS TO GO HOME BY AUGUST 1 BUT ISN'T BETTING ON IT.

SUMMING UP THE WORLD SITUATION, TYDINGS SAID HE THINKS "THERE'S A LITTLE MORE OF A PEACE ATMOSPHERE IN EUROPE THAN THERE WAS 60 OR 90 DAYS AGO."

SU112PED

A78WX

JUN 4 1950

(500) MCCARTHY -AVC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-IMPEACHMENT OF SENATOR JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY AS "UNFIT FOR OFFICE" AND GUILTY OF "MORAL TURPITUDE" WAS DEMANDED TODAY BY THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE'S NATIONAL PLANNING COMMITTEE.

MC CARTHY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE DEMAND, EXCEPT TO SAY:

"I AM TOO BUSY WITH MORE IMPORTANT THINGS TO DO, SUCH AS CLEANING THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

THE GROUP DREW UP AN 800-WORD DENUNCIATION AGAINST THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN WHO STIRRED UP A CONTROVERSY IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE WITH HIS CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS INFEST THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMITTEE INSTRUCTED AVC NATIONAL COMMANDER MICHAEL STRAIGHT TO SEEK IMMEDIATE INTRODUCTION OF THE PROPOSED ARTICLES OF IMPEACHMENT IN THE HOUSE.

THE GROUP ASSERTED THAT MCCARTHY WAS GUILTY OF DEGRADING THE SENATE AND OF DOING "MORE THAN ANY OTHER UN-AMERICAN FORCE TO BRING WORLD SCORN, DOMESTIC OBLOQUY AND GENERAL DISGRACE UPON THE SENATE."

THE PROPOSED BILL OF IMPEACHMENT ALSO DECLARED:

"HE ACCEPTED, WITHOUT A WORD OF PROTEST, MUCH LESS ANY PUBLIC DISCLAIMER, THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WISCONSIN--WHICH MEANS THAT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH UNDOUBTEDLY CLEARED SUCH ACTION WITH THE KREMLIN--IN HIS CANDIDACY FOR SENATOR."

THE GROUP SAID THAT "HIGH-MINDED CANDIDATES FOR OFFICE XXX VIGOROUSLY AND PUBLICLY REPUDIATED SUCH TAINTED SUPPORT."

MCCARTHY COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE AVC COMMITTEE'S STATEMENT.

AVC, FOUNDED IN 1944, CLAIMS ABOUT 40,000 MEMBERS -- ALL VETERANS OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR. ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO IT AMENDED ITS CONSTITUTION TO PURGE ITSELF OF COMMUNISTS.

ITS NATIONAL PLANNING COMMITTEE IS A SORT OF EXECUTIVE BOARD. IT HAS 25 MEMBERS, 22 OF WHOM ATTENDED A QUARTERLY MEETING HERE THIS WEEKEND. THE GROUP SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ALL 22 APPROVED THE DECISION TO WORK FOR IMPEACHMENT OF MCCARTHY.

ONE OF THE COUNTS IN THE PROPOSED ARTICLES OF IMPEACHMENT ASSERTED THAT MCCARTHY VIOLATED STATE LAW AND THE ETHICS OF THE LEGAL PROFESSION BY RETAINING HIS CIRCUIT COURT JUDGESHIP WHILE HE CAMPAIGNED FOR THE SENATE.

A79WX

STILL ANOTHER SAID THE SENATOR "PARALYZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT XXX BY MEANS OF A SERIES OF LIES" TO THE EFFECT, AT VARIOUS TIMES, THAT THERE WERE 205 OR 57 COMMUNISTS IN THE DEPARTMENT. IT SAID THE SENATOR HAS SINCE REPEATED SINCE THAT THE DEPARTMENT HARBORS VARYING NUMBERS OF PARTY MEMBERS "WITHOUT AS YET PROVING THESE DRASTIC CHARGES AGAINST ANY INDIVIDUAL."

WHILE EITHER BRANCH OF CONGRESS MAY EXPEL ONE OF ITS OWN MEMBERS, THEY MAY ALSO BE IMPEACHED BY JOINT ACTION. UNDER THAT PROCEDURE, THE HOUSE VOTES AN IMPEACHMENT -- COMPARABLE TO AN INDICTMENT -- AND THE SENATE THEN TRIES THE CASE.

ONE SENATOR, WILLIAM BLOUNT OF TENNESSEE, WAS EXPELLED BY THE SENATE IN 1797 AND LATER IMPEACHED BY THE HOUSE. THE SENATE, SINCE IT HAD ALREADY EXPELLED HIM, DISMISSED THE IMPEACHMENT WITHOUT TRIAL.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, LIKE OTHER CIVIL OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, ARE LIABLE TO IMPEACHMENT FOR "TREASON, BRIBERY, OR OTHER HIGH CRIMES AND MISDEMEANORS."

THE AVC COMMITTEE CITED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, MCCARTHY'S CHARGES IN 1948 THAT THE ARMY WAS GUILTY OF BRUTAL THIRD DEGREE METHODS IN INVESTIGATING THE SO-CALLED MALMEDY MASSACRE, FOR WHICH A NUMBER OF FORMER GERMAN SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED TO DIE.

"AS VETERANS, AVC'ERS FEEL THAT THIS WAS PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF HIS CRIMES," THE AVC GROUP SAID.

GZ620PED JUN 4 1950

A137WX
(500) SECURITY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS BEING URGED BY SOME ADVISERS TO CREATE A COMMISSION OF EMINENT CITIZENS TO STUDY THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY AND SECURITY SET-UP.

THE PRESIDENT HAS MADE NO DECISION ON THE SUGGESTIONS, WHICH HAVE COME FROM SEVERAL SOURCES, THESE OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED. THEY ASKED THAT THEY NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

THEY TOLD REPORTERS THE PROPOSAL HAS NOT ADVANCED BEYOND THE INFORMAL DISCUSSION STAGE. ONE OFFICIAL WHO HAS PARTICIPATED IN SUCH INFORMAL TALKS REPORTED THAT MR.TRUMAN HAS BEEN COOL TOWARD THE IDEA.

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF PUBLIC RECOMMENDATIONS, IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE, FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO TAKE OVER THE WORK OF INVESTIGATING CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HARBORS A NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS OR THEIR SYMPATHIZERS.

THOSE CHARGES ARE NOW BEING INVESTIGATED BY A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE COMPRISED OF THREE DEMOCRATS AND TWO REPUBLICANS. MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), OF WHITEWASHING THE DEPARTMENT. OTHER REPUBLICANS HAVE ALSO BEEN CRITICAL OF ITS WORK.

BUT THE PROPOSAL UNDER CONSIDERATION AT THE WHITE HOUSE IS NOT FOR A COMMISSION WHICH WOULD SUPPLANT THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HIGH LEVEL OFFICIALS SAID.

AS THEY OUTLINED THE PROPOSAL, IT IS FOR CREATION OF A SMALL COMMISSION WHICH WOULD BE CONCERNED WITH THE ENTIRE FEDERAL SECURITY AND LOYALTY SETUP, RATHER THAN WITH INDIVIDUAL CASES.

THEY SAID THAT IF SUCH A COMMISSION IS CREATED, ITS PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY WOULD BE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE LOYALTY PROGRAM AND OTHER SECURITY MEASURES ARE ADEQUATE TO PROTECT THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST INFILTRATION BY COMMUNISTS.

DURING THE COURSE OF ANY SUCH STUDY, THESE OFFICIALS ADDED, SUCH A COMMISSION COULD NORMALLY BE EXPECTED TO MAKE SPOT CHECKS ON SOME OF THE INDIVIDUALS NAMED BY MCCARTHY AND OTHERS AS SECURITY RISKS.

BUT THAT WOULD NOT BE THE PRIMARY FUNCTION OF ANY COMMISSION UNDER CURRENT CONSIDERATION, THEY ADDED, AND ANY SUCH GROUP WOULD NOT BE DIRECTED OR AUTHORIZED TO MAKE RULINGS ON THE LOYALTY OR SECURITY OF INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE PROPOSAL IS REPORTED TO HAVE THE STRONG SUPPORT OF SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, ALTHOUGH PERSONS WILLING TO DISCUSS IT SAID THEY DO NOT BELIEVE THE IDEA ORIGINATED IN THE DEPARTMENT.

A138WX

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO SERIOUS CONCISDERATION OF THE PERSONNEL OF ANY COMMISSION, IF A DECISION IS FINALLY MADE TO CREATE ONE. THEY SAID SOME NAMES HAVE BEEN MENTIONED INFORMALLY, BUT ONLY AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TYPE OF CITIZEN WHO WOULD BE REQUIRED TO GIVE SUCH A GROUP THE REQUIRED PRESTIGE.

WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY BE REACHED FOR DIRECT COMMENT.

NOR WAS THERE ANY OFFICIAL COMMENT ON A BROADCAST REPORT BY DREW PEARSON, NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST AND RADIO COMMENTATOR, THAT MR.TRUMAN "PLANS TO APPOINT A THREE-MAN BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO SETTLE ONCE AND FOR ALL THE QUESTION OF WHETHER COMMUNISTS EXIST IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

CONGRESSIONAL AND OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES AVAILABLE TONIGHT SAID THEY HAD HEARD OF NO SUCH DECISION.

PEARSON SAID THE COMMISSION HE MENTIONED "WOULD HAVE ACCESS TO ALL GOVERNMENT FILES AND ITS WORD ON COMMUNISTS WOULD BE ABSOLUTELY FINAL."

THE COMMENTATOR SAID THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WOULD BE FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER NIMITZ, WARTIME COMMANDER OF U.S.NAVAL FORCES IN THE PACIFIC; JUDGE JOHN PATRICK HIGGINS, CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE MASSACHUSETTS SUPERIOR COURT; AND JUDGE JOHN J.PARKER OF NORTH CAROLINA, PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE FOURTH U.S.CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

LT1057PED

A7WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, JUNE 4)

AMS BUDGET
AMERASIA (900)

JUN 4 1950

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER GO BEFORE THE SENATE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT PUZZLING ASPECTS OF THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

KNOWLAND SUGGESTED AN INFORMAL PUBLIC SESSION SIMILAR TO THE MEETING LAST WEEK AT WHICH CONGRESS MEMBERS QUESTIONED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ABOUT FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE CALIFORNIA LAWMAKER DISCUSSED HIS IDEA WITH REPORTERS IN DISCLOSING THAT HE HAD SUBMITTED TO HOOVER A LONG SERIES OF QUERIES REGARDING "UNEXPLAINED CIRCUMSTANCES." THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE CASE INVOLVED ALLEGED THEFT OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

HOOVER WROTE KNOWLAND THAT HE HAD REFERRED ALL THE QUESTIONS TO ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH FOR REPLY BECAUSE THEY RELATED TO "INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF EXISTING LEGISLATION, AND ALSO INVOLVE INTERPRETATION AND THE VALUE OF CERTAIN EVIDENCE IN THIS CASE."

COMMENTING ON HOOVER'S LETTER, KNOWLAND SAID HE WILL ASK MC GRATH AS CHIEF OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO AUTHORIZE HOOVER TO ANSWER AT LEAST SOME OF THE QUESTIONS AT A PUBLIC SESSION WITH SENATE MEMBERS. KNOWLAND SAID HE ALSO WILL SUGGEST THAT A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTEND THE MEETING FOR QUESTIONING.

"SUCH A SESSION WOULD BE A FINE THING AND WOULD HELP TO CLEAR THE ATMOSPHERE ON THIS CASE," KNOWLAND DECLARED.

THERE HAVE BEEN CHARGES IN CONGRESS THAT THERE WAS A "COVER UP" IN PROSECUTION OF THE CASE.

THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE AMERASIA CASE HAS BEEN RENEWED DURING THE AIRING OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WISC) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS.

IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT, THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE'S NATIONAL PLANNING COMMITTEE--A SORT OF EXECUTIVE BOARD--CALLED TODAY FOR MC-CARTHY'S IMPEACHMENT.

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TERMING HIM "UNFIT FOR OFFICE," THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WILL SEEK IMMEDIATE INTRODUCTION OF AN IMPEACHMENT ACTION IN THE HOUSE, WHERE SUCH PROCEDURE MUST ORIGINATE.

MCCARTHY, HIMSELF A WORLD WAR TWO VETERAN, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MOVE, SAYING HE IS TOO BUSY "CLEANING THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE GOVERNMENT MADE BY SENATOR McCARTHY (R-WIS) IS CONDUCTING A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE.

TOMORROW THE COMMITTEE WILL TAKE TESTIMONY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FROM FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE EMMANUEL S.LARSEN, ONE OF THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED IN THE CASE FIVE YEARS AGO. ALL SIX WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS.

THE ARRESTS CAME AFTER RAIDS BY THE FBI AND THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES TURNED UP ABOUT 900 FEDERAL DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE AND ELSEWHERE. THE PUBLICATION DEALT WITH FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

BESIDES LARSEN, AMERASIA EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE AND NAVAL LIEUTENANT ANDREW ROTH WERE INDICTED. JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500. LARSEN PLEADED NO DEFENSE AND DREW A $500 FINE. THE CHARGES AGAINST ROTH WERE DROPPED.

A GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT THE THREE OTHERS ARRESTED--U.S. CONSULAR OFFICER JOHN STEWART SERVICE, AMERASIA CO-EDITOR KATE MITCHELL AND MAGAZINE WRITER MARK GAYN.

ROBERT M.HITCHCOCK, WHO HANDLED PROSECUTION OF THE CASE FOR THE GOVERNMENT FIVE YEARS AGO, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE ON MAY 26 THAT THE RAIDS WHICH BROUGHT RECOVERY OF THE FEDERAL DOCUMENTS WERE MADE ILLEGALLY--WITHOUT SEARCH WARRANTS. HITCHCOCK SAID THAT TORPEDOED THE GOVERNMENT'S COURT CASE AND THAT IT WAS LUCKY TO WIND UP WITH FINES AGAINST TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS.

OTHER JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GAVE SIMILAR TESTIMONY TO A HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE CASE IN 1946.

IN HIS LETTER TO HOOVER, KNOWLAND NOTED CHARGES THAT "THE LACK OF PROSECUTION WAS BECAUSE CERTAIN INVESTIGATIVE PHASES OF THE AMERASIA CASE WERE BUNGLED." THEN HE ASKED THE FBI CHIEF TO REPLY TO THESE QUESTIONS:

"IS IT A FACT THAT NONE OF THE EVIDENCE WAS OBTAINED IN A MANNER IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT ORDINARILY GETS IT?

"IS IT A FACT THAT THE CASE WAS VERY CLUMSILY HANDLED?

"IS IT A FACT THAT THERE WAS NO CASE AGAINST JAFFE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS VERY LUCKY TO HAVE HIM PLEAD GUILTY AND RECEIVE A $2,500 FINE?"

KNOWLAND'S QUESTIONS WERE PREDICATED ON TESTIMONY TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT SUCH WAS THE CASE IN EACH INSTANCE.

"IF THE LACK OF PROSECUTION IN THIS (AMERASIA) CASE IS DUE TO INADEQUATE LEGISLATION ON THE STATUTE BOOKS TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE NATION IN TIME OF WAR OR TO GUARD ITS ATOMIC AND OTHER SECRETS IN TIME OF PEACE," KNOWLAND TOLD HOOVER, "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE CONGRESS HAVE ADEQUATE INFORMATION SO THAT THEY MAY LEGISLATE WHILE THERE IS TIME TO DO SO.

"IF ON THE OTHER HAND THE LEGISLATION ON THE STATUTE BOOKS IS ADEQUATE AND THE LACK OF PROSECUTION OCCURRED BECAUSE OF CONFLICT AND CONFUSION BETWEEN SEVERAL INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES, THEN IT IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT THAT THE CONGRESS BE INFORMED SO THAT SIMILAR JURISDICTIONAL CONFLICTS WILL NOT OCCUR IN THE FUTURE."

A10WX

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KNOWLAND ALSO ASKED HOOVER TO SAY:

1. WHETHER PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE HUNDREDS OF DOCUMENTS RECOVERED BY THE FBI AND THE OSS WERE "OF AN INCONSEQUENTIAL NATURE," AS HAS BEEN REPORTED--AND HOTLY DISPUTED.

2. WHETHER IT IS THE JUDGMENT OF THE FBI, BASED ON THE EVIDENCE, THAT THERE WAS NO ELEMENT OF DISLOYALTY INVOLVED ON THE PART OF THOSE ARRESTED, AS THE PROSECUTION TOLD THE COURT.

3. WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY WAS JUSTIFIED "IN DISCOUNTING THE IMPORTANCE OF WHAT JAFFE AND LARSEN HAD DONE."

4. WHETHER IN THE OPINION OF THE FBI THE GOVERNMENT HAD "NO CASE AGAINST ROTH WITH WHICH THEY COULD GO TO TRIAL WITH THE SLIGHTEST LIKELIHOOD OF SUCCESS."

KNOWLAND SAID THOSE QUESTIONS, TOO, WERE BASED ON TESTIMONY GIVEN EITHER TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE FOUR YEARS AGO OR TO THE SENATE GROUP LAST MONTH.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, JUNE 4)

SU1254PED

30.24- 11609

A22WX
(800)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 4)
AMS BUDGET
SCIENTIST-DIPLOMATS
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

JUN 4 1950

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DISCLOSED PLANS TO SET UP A WORLDWIDE NETWORK OF AMERICAN SCIENTIST-DIPLOMATS TO HELP GATHER AND GIVE OUT NON-SECRET RESEARCH INFORMATION.

DR. LLOYD V.BERKNER, SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, DIRECTED THE STUDY AND RECOMMENDED A FAR-REACHING SET OF POLICIES TO UNCLOG THE CHANNELS OF RESEARCH INFORMATION BETWEEN AMERICA AND OTHER LANDS--EVEN RUSSIA.

TOP DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY ALSO FAVORED BERKNER'S IDEAS FOR DEALING WITH RUSSIA IN THE FIELD OF SCIENCE.

BERKNER BELIEVES THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEND OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, AND OTHERWISE TAP NORMAL SOURCES OF SOVIET SCIENCE. HE HAS TOLD ASSOCIATES THERE ARE UNDOUBTEDLY IMPORTANT FIELDS OF RESEARCH EXPLOITED IN RUSSIA BUT UNKNOWN HERE.

HE HAS ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HIGH COMMAND THAT HE THINKS IT WOULD BE EXTREMELY DANGEROUS TO THIS COUNTRY IN AN AGE OF SCIENTIFIC WAR TO LOSE TOUCH WITH SOVIET RESEARCH INSOFAR AS MOSCOW ALLOWS CONTACT TO BE MAINTAINED.

THE BERKNER PROPOSAL, WHICH SEEMS LIKELY TO STIR UP MOST CONTROVERSY IS THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT PERMIT FOREIGN SCIENTISTS TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY MUCH MORE FREELY EVEN WHEN PARTICULAR INDIVIDUALS ARE SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST LEANING

ARE SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

BERKNER ADVISED THAT IN MANY INSTANCES TO DENY A SCIENTIST ENTRY PURELY BECAUSE OF HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS WHEN HE WANTS TO ATTEND SOME INTERNATIONAL MEETING HERE HAS THE EFFECT OF TURNING BLOCS OF FOREIGN SCIENTISTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

BERKNER'S RECOMMENDATIONS WERE COMPILED AFTER INTENSIVE STUDIES OF HIS OWN AND IN CONJUNCTION WITH LEADING AMERICAN SCIENTISTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED THE REPORT TODAY. BERKNER HAD BEEN AT IT SINCE ACHESON ASKED HIM LAST OCTOBER TO TACKLE IT.

THE QUESTION HAD BEEN RAISED BY THE COMMISSION OF FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION TWO YEARS AGO. THE COMMISSION SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD DETERMINE HOW A FREER FLOW OF INFORMATION IN SCIENCE COULD BE DEVELOPED.

BERKNER LAYS DOWN A BLUEPRINT TO ANSWER THAT QUESTION. HIS MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS, WHICH TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY DEFINITELY WILL BE CARRIED OUT, ARE:

1. "A SCIENCE OFFICE" SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDER A "SCIENCE ADVISER." HIS STAFF WOULD INCLUDE THREE SCIENTISTS REPRESENTING "THE PHYSICAL, LIFE AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES" PLUS LIAISON OFFICERS FROM OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE.

2. SCIENCE STAFFS, WITH COMPETENT AND RESPECTED SCIENTISTS, SHOULD BE SET UP IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN KEY CITIES BEGINNING WITH LONDON FOR WESTERN EUROPE, JOHANNESBURG FOR SOUTH AFRICA, RIO DE JANEIRO FOR SOUTH AMERICA; AND SYDNEY OR CANBERRA FOR AUSTRALASIA.

AS SOON AS THOSE OFFICES ARE ORGANIZED, THOUGHT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO OPENING SIMILAR AREA OFFICES AT NEW DELHI FOR SOUTH CENTRAL ASIA AND CAIRO FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THEN AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE STAFFS SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN OTTAWA, PARIS, BERNE, ROME, THE HAGUE, BRUSSELS, OSLO, OR COPENHAGEN, STOCKHOLM, AND LIMA, AND SHOULD ALSO BE ESTABLISHED AS PART OF THE OCCUPATION OFFICES IN GERMANY AND IN JAPAN.

3. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD ESTABLISH CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS WITH SCIENTIFIC AGENCIES IN THIS COUNTRY AND PARTICULARLY SHOULD URGE THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES TO APPOINT A COMMITTEE TO ADVISE THE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING SCIENTIFIC QUESTIONS AND THEIR RELATION TO IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF FOREIGN POLICY.

IN GENERAL, BERKNER'S REPORT FOLLOWS THE THEME THAT THE UNITED STATES IN IMPORTANT RESPECTS LAGS BEHIND THE REST OF THE WORLD WHERE THE PRODUCTION OF ORIGINAL SCIENTIFIC IDEAS IS CONCERNED; THAT THE TRADITIONAL RELIANCE ON PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS TO KEEP UP WITH DEVELOPMENTS IS NOT ENOUGH; THAT THE GOVERNMENT MUST HELP.

PARALLEL WITH THIS THEME IS ANOTHER: THAT IF THE ATTEMPT IS MADE TO GET WITHOUT GIVING, THE SOURCES DRY UP.

IN A WORD, BERKNER URGED ACHESON TO OPPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON ENTRY PERMITS AND ON SCIENTIFIC FOREIGN DELEGATIONS AND ON THE MOVEMENT OF FOREIGN SCIENTISTS IN THIS COUNTRY WHERE SPECIFIC BARRIERS ARE NOT LAID DOWN BY LAW AS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

HE STATES FLATLY THAT IN THE PAST WE HAVE RECEIVED MORE NEW SCIENTIFIC IDEAS FROM ABROAD THAN WE OURSELVES HAVE DEVELOPED, SUGGESTING THAT IF WE LOSE CONTACT WE LAG BEHIND.

BERKNER'S REPORT STEERS AWAY FROM THE ATOMIC FIELD. HE HAS REPORTEDLY TAKEN THE POSITION THAT BASIC SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION ON ATOM SPLITTING WHICH IS NON-SECRET SHOULD BE TREATED, AS IT NORMALLY IS, LIKE ANY OTHER INFORMATION AND THAT THE TRULY SECRET ATOMIC FACTS SHOULD NOT BE INVOLVED IN HIS PROPOSALS AT ALL.

ON RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, BERKNER HAS TOLD ACHESON AND UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE WEBB THAT NO AMERICAN SCIENTIST SHOULD BE ASKED TO ATTEND A MEETING IN RUSSIA AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN BUT SHOULD GO AS RUSSIAN DELEGATES ALWAYS DO--AS AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WITH THE OPEN PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING CONTACT WITH SOVIET AND OTHER SCIENTISTS AND LEARNING, AS THEY DO, ALL HE CAN. ONE SPECIFIC MEETING BERKNER IS KNOWN TO HAVE IN MIND IS A GATHERING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASTRONOMICAL UNION AT LENINGRAD IN 1951.

BERKNER ESTIMATES THAT ABOUT 60 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL OF SCIENTIFIC PAPERS PUBLISHED IN RUSSIA IS AVAILABLE TO AMERICAN SCIENCE AND THAT THIS FIGURE COULD BE RAISED BY AN EFFORT TO KEEP UP WITH RUSSIAN PUBLICATIONS. HIS OPINION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT SHUT OFF THE OUTFLOW OF SUCH ARTICLES BECAUSE THEY WILL NOT WANT TO BRING RETALIATORY SHUTDOWNS BY THIS AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

BERKNER'S RECOMMENDATIONS CAN BE CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY DIRECT ORDER FROM SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

BERKNER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SECTION OF EXPLORATORY GEOPHYSICS OF THE ATMOSPHERE, DEPARTMENT OF TERRESTIAL MAGNETISM OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON.

A NATIVE OF MILWAUKEE, BERKNER WAS GRATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA IN 1927 AS AN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER. HE WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN A NUMBER OF CAPACITIES BEFORE JOINING THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION.

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IN 1928-30 HE SPENT TWO YEARS IN THE ANTARCTIC WITH THE FIRST BYRD EXPEDITION.

FROM 1941-46 HE WAS HEAD OF THE ELECTRONICS MATERIAL BRANCH OF THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS, U.S.NAVY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.E.S.T.TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 4)

LT524PEDNM

A35WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT WILL COMPLETE ABOUT OCT. 1 A POWERFUL NEW RADIO TRANSMITTER IN NORTH AFRICA WHICH WILL RELAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS TO NORTHERN EUROPE, THE BALKANS AND THE NEAR EAST.

WORK ON THE STATION AT TANGIER WAS STARTED LAST JULY.

SU249PED

JUN 4 1950

B62CO (LEGIONAIRES FM AYE) Q

(130)

PUT-IN-BAY,O.,JUNE 4-(AP)-ABOUT 1,000 CANADIAN AND AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WARS ONE AND TWO GATHERED HERE TODAY TO MAKR THE 135 YEARS OF PEACE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THEY ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO BRITISH AND U.S. SOLDIERS WHO DIED IN THE FAMED BATTLE OF LAKE ERIE JUST OFF THIS ISLAND. IT WAS THERE THAT COMMODORE OLIVER HAZARD PERRY DEFEATED THE BRITISH FLEET AND WON CONTROL OF THE LAKES.

THREE BRITISH AND THREE AMERICANS, ALL KILLED IN THE WAR OF 1812, ARE BURIED IN THE PERRY MEMORIAL, A TOWERING PILLAR. THE CANADIAN AND AMERICAN VETERANS TODAY EACH DEPOITED A WREATH AND THEIR COUNTRY'S FLAG INSIDE THE MEMORIAL.

THERE ALSO WAS A

AMERICAN VETERANS TODAY EACH DEPOSITED A WREATH AND THEIR COUNTRY'S FLAG INSIDE THE MEMORIAL.

THERE ALSO WAS A JOINT PARADE OF LEGIONNAIRES THROUGH THE ISLAND PRECEDING THE MEMORIAL SERVICES. BRUCE HENDERSON, OHIO STATE LEGION COMMANDER, AND G.M.FITZGERALD, CANADIAN LEGION COMMANDER IN ONTARIO, BOTH SPOKE.

F1156PES

A117MP

(350)

ST.PETER, MINN., JUNE 4-(AP)-DR.RALPH BUNCHE DECLARED TODAY THAT THE "FUNDAMENTAL CAUSE OF THE DEEP CRISIS IN WORLD AFFAIRS IS NOT THE COLD WAR, THE CONFLICT BETWEEN WEST AND EAST, OR THE DESTRUCTIVE THREAT OF 'A' AND 'H' BOMBS, BUT THE PROBLEM OF HUMAN RELATIONS."

THE AMERICAN NEGRO WHO SUCCEEDE OUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE AS UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR IN PALESTINE SPOKE AT COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE HERE.

HIS TALK PRECEDED DEDICATION OF THE COLLEGE'S NEW LIBRARY AS THE FIRST UNIT IN A MEMORIAL TO BERNADOTTE. THE SWEDISH NOBLEMAN WAS ASSASSINATED IN PALESTINE.

COUNTESS BERNADOTTE, WIDOW OF THE LATE MEDIATOR, SPOKE BRIEFLY TO ACCEPT THXMMOLUHONORING HER HUSBAND. SHE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT T

COUNTESS BERNADOTTE, WIDOW OF THE LATE MEDIATOR, SPOKE BRIEFLY TO ACCEPT THE MEMORIAL HONORING HER HUSBAND. SHE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE MEMORIAL WOULD "DO GOOD."

"I HOPE THAT IT WILL BRING ABOUT A MORE COMPLETE DERSTANDING AND LOVE OF OUR FELLOWMEN.

"MOST OF THE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS WHICH BEDEVIL THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD," DR.BUNCHE SAID, "ARE DUE IN LARGE MEASURE TO A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES, AND TO THE SUSPICIONS AND FEARS WHICH ARE INEVITABLE BY-PRODUCTS OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

DR.BUNCHE SAID THE WORLD SUFFERS FROM THE SHOCKING ILLITERACY IN HUMAN RELATIONS, AND THAT HUMAN RELATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE NO BETTER THAN THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES.

"IT IS A MATTER OF COLOSSAL AND TRAGIC IRONY THAT MAN WITH ALL HIS GENIUS XXX HAS NEVER LEARNED HOW TO LIVE WITH HIMSELF, HAS NOT MASTERED THE ART OF HUMAN RELATIONS," HE SAID.

"IN THE REALM OF HUMAN UNDERSTANDING, THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD REMAIN SHOCKINGLY ILLITERATE.

"THIS HAS ALWAYS BEEN, AND TODAY REMAINS, THE WORLD'S GREATEST CHALLENGE: HOW TO TEACH THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THE ELEMENTAL LESSONS OF THE ESSENTIAL KINSHIP OF MANKIND AND MAN'S IDENTITY OF INTEREST."

DR.BUNCHE SAID THAT THE WORLD HAS ALWAYS WANTED PEACE, AND THAT THE WORLD NEEDS PEACE DESPERATELY.

"TODAY, HOWEVER, THE QUESTION IS NOT SIMPLY PEACE OR WAR, AS IT HAS BEEN IN THE PAST.

"THE QUESTION NOW IS THAT OF SHEER SURVIVAL -- SURVIVAL OF CIVILIZATION, SURVIVAL OF MANKIND. AND TIME IS SHORT -- FRIGHTINGLY SHORT."

HONORARY DEGREES WERE BESTOWED BY THE COLLEGE UPON ERIC C.BOHEMAN, SWEDISH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. AND DR.BUNCHE.

RM717PCS NM

A94NX

N E OUT

WINDSOR LOCKS, CONN., JUNE 4-(AP)-A GAY, HAPPZ GROUP OF EX-BRITISH WAR BRIDES AND THEIR CHILDREN, BOUND FOR ENGLAND AND A VISIT WITH THE HOME FOLKS, TOOK OFF HERE THIS AFTERNOON FOR MIAMI, FLA., THE FIRST LEG IN THEIR DETOURED FLIGHT.

THE GROUP OF 52 ADULTS AND 35 CHILDREN, INCLUDING SOME INFANTS, LEFT OAKLAND, CALIF., THURSDAY NIGHT EXPECTING TO ARRIVE IN LONDON, ENG., AT NOON SATURDAY. INSTEAD, THEY WERE FORCED TO SPEND THE WEEK-END AT NEARBY HARTFORD, WHEN PLANS WENT SNAFU.

A SPOKESMAN AT BRADLEY FIELD SAID THE "FLYING BASSINET" LEFT HERE AT 3:07 P.M. (E.S.T.) AND THE DC-4 CARRYING THE GROUP WAS DUE AT MIAMI'S 36TH STREET AIRPORT ABOUT 11 P.M.

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"EVERYBODY APPEARED TO BE HAPPY, APPRECIATIVE OF THE TREATMENT ACCORDED THEM AND PLEASED," WAS THE FIELD REPORT.

THE ORIGINAL FLIGHT PLAN CALLED FOR THE PLANE TO FLY FROM CALIFORNIA TO NEW YORK CITY, THENCE TO GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, SHANNON, IRELAND, AND LONDON. TRANSOCEAN AIRLINES IN CONJUNCTION WITH ICELANDIC AIRWAYS HOLDS THE CHARTER FOR THE FLIGHT.

WHILE THE PLANE WAS CROSSING THE CONTINENT, TRANSOCEAN WAS INFORMED THAT ICELANDIC AIRWAYS HAD BEEN DENIED A LANDING PERMIT BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. THE PLANE WAS SIDETRACKED TO TRANSOCEAN'S EASTERN BASE HERE, LANDING FRIDAY EVENING.

DR729PED

30.24- 11611

(advance for use at 3:15 p.m. eastern standard time Sunday June 4)

(ny) (advance) westfield, mass., june 4-(ap)- Warren R. Austin, chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, said today that the free nations of the world are forced to build up their military establishments because of a condition "created by the breach of the U.N. charter by the soviet union and its captive states."

Austin spoke at the dedication of the Stanley Park carillon tower here.

"The world is gripped in a conflict between two abstracts--- communism and freedom," Austin said. "This conflict is as elementary and colossal as the conflict between evil and good. Yet, I would have the message go out from the dedication of this carillon tower today that war is not inevitable.

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"Peace and understanding of the peoples of the world can be maintained by the practice of the moral principles of the United Nations. War can be prevented notwithstanding the communist aim at world dominion. Freedom can be preserved and promoted.

"However, it is clear that the moral principles of the United Nations require the shield of proponderant military power. This is a condition of our times, created by the breach of the charter of the united nations by the soviet union and its captive states."

Success of the U.N., he said, would save future generations from war. "Yet, success depends on cooperation," Austin added, "which we are not getting from the Soviet Union and its satellites."

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He defended the decisions of the North Atlantic treaty nations as being taken to strengthen the component parts of the U.N. and said:

"The universal concern caused by the Soviet's attitude and the unanimous feeling that the United Nations must be supported caused the [redacted] to make it clear that the free nations of the world will build up their military establishments and coordinate them into a preponderant power which

none dare challenge.

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"These members of the United Nations have entire confidence that strengthening the regional arrangement by devising a well-balanced defense force in all departments will not be used contrary to the charter. This is a development of the theory of self-help and mutual aid."

Austin promised that the U.S. will give determined, steadfast, and faithful cooperation and will not revert to either isolationism or pacifism. He said that notwithstanding domestic elections, the U.N. will remain the cornerstone of U.S. foreign policy.

"To all the peoples of the United Nations we declare that we are aware that free men and free nations everywhere will face increasingly crucial tests in the years immediately ahead," Austin said.

"The public policy of the people of the United States will undoubtedly include in total diplomacy intensified effort in the development of the vast untapped reserves of the free world. They have faith in themselves and in the values for which our country, and other free countries stand.

"Ring out sweet bells this peaceful and good will message to all mankind."

(end advance for use at 3:15 p.m. eastern standard time Sunday June 4)

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text--aig 1120aed3/6

A135DT
(330)
DETROIT, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE SOCIALIST PARTY ADOPTED A PLATFORM TODAY CALLING FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT AND A STRONGER UNITED NATIONS.
CLOSING THEIR NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE, THE 1950 SOCIALIST DELEGATES COMPLETED THEIR REPUDIATION OF THE LEADERSHIP OF NORMAN THOMAS. THEY ELECTED A NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FAVORING INCREASED POLITICAL ACTIVITY AND GAVE THOMAS ONLY A MINORITY VOICE ON IT.
THE SOCIALIST PLATFORM MADE THIS PEACE PROPOSAL:
"WE URGE THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS TO MAKE A BOLD APPEAL TO ALL GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES FOR THE EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT OF ALL NATIONS DOWN TO A POLICE LEVEL UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A STRENGTHENED UNITED NATIONS.
"SIMPLY MAKING THE APPEAL, GRANTING THAT AT FIRST IT MAY BE REJECTED BY THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN, WILL RECAPTURE AN INITIATIVE FOR PEACE WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING WITH DANGEROUS RAPIDITY."
THE SOCIALISTS DECLARED:
"THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IS TO END THE PROFIT SYSTEM, TO ABOLISH POVERTY, TO BANISH FEAR OF WAR, AND TO KEEP AND EXTEND OUR DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS.
"NO CAPITALIST PARTY CAN OR WILL DO THESE THINGS. ONLY SOCIALISM CAN DO IT."
THE SOCIALISTS DECLARED A UNITED STATES PLEA FOR DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY A PLEDGE TO INVEST A LARGE PART OF THE

BILLIONS (B) SAVED IN ARMS FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE 65-YEAR-OLD THOMAS LOST HIS LEADERSHIP YESTERDAY WHEN THE DELEGATES REJECTED HIS PLAN TO MAKE THE PARTY PRIMARILY AN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

DARLINGTON HOOPES, 53, OF READING, PA., WHO WAS RE-ELECTED NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, EMERGED AS THE PARTY'S LOGICAL CHOICE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1952. THOMAS HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL NOT RUN A SEVENTH TIME FOR PRESIDENT.

HOOPES' SUPPORTERS WON NINE OF THE 12 PLACES ON THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. THOMAS WAS ELECTED A MINORITY MEMBER ALONG WITH TWO OF HIS FOLLOWERS. IN TRIBUTE TO THOMAS' LONG SERVICE, THE DELEGATES ADOPTED A RESOLUTION REAFFIRMING "OUR FAITH IN NORMAN THOMAS AS THE SPOKESMAN FOR AMERICAN SOCIALISM."

AA942PES NM

A71

(360

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, JUNE 4--NOTE DATE)

(NY) (ADVANCE) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 4-(AP)-ERNEST A. GROSS, DEPUTY U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS ALWAYS READY TO NEGOTIATE ISSUES IN THE U.N. BUT WILL NEVER TRY TO APPEASE AGGRESSION.

HE SPOKE AT A BANQUET OF THE DISTRICT GRAND LODGE OF THE B'NAI B'RITH HERE.

GROSS SAID "THE MORAL ISSUE BETWEEN OUR SYSTEM AND THAT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS MOST VIVIDLY SHOWN IN THE CONTRASTING VIEWS OF THE TWO SYSTEMS IN RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

"IT IS NOT MY INTENTION TO PROVE THE OBVIOUS BY SPELLING OUT THE INFINITE NUMBER OF EXAMPLES OF THIS CONTRAST--THEY ARE PAINFULLY FAMILIAR FROM WHAT WE ALL HEAR EVERY DAY, FROM THOSE LIVING WHO HAVE ESCAPED THE TYRANNY OF THE POLICE STATE AND FROM THOSE WHO, LIKE MASARYK (JAN MASARYK, CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTEER WHO DIED MYSTERIOUSLY AFTER A COMMUNIST COUP IN HIS COUNTRY) SPEAK TO US FROM BEYOND THE GRAVE."

GROSS REFERRED TO SOVIET WALKOUTS FROM THE U.N. ON THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION ISSUE AND ADDED:

"THOSE WHO FEEL IT THEIR DUTY TO URGE NEGOTIATION SHOULD REGARD IT AS AN EVEN HIGHER DUTY CONSTANTLY TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THEY DO NOT URGE TRADING DOWN OR COMPROMISING FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES. WHATEVER MAY BE SAID AS TO THE WILFUL ABSENCE OF SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES FROM UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS, IT REMAINS AS TRUE TODAY AS IT WAS IN 1948 THAT IT IS THEIR SYSTEMATIC AND DELIBERATE DENIALS OF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH THREATEN THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"I DO NOT MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF NEGOTIATION AND CONSULTATION. THAT IS OF THE VERY ESSENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, WHICH SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS TRULY DESCRIBED AS 'THE HOUSE OF A THOUSAND DOORS'. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS BEEN READY AND WILLING TO NEGOTIATE--ON ISSUES WHICH ARE NEGOTIABLE. WE HAVE NEVER WALKED OUT, NOR BOYCOTTED A UNITED NATIONS ORGAN, NOR CAST A VETO.

"BUT RESPECT FOR FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS IS NOT A NEGOTIABLE ISSUE. COMPLIANCE WITH THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE CHARTER IS NOT A NEGOTIABLE ISSUE. X X X

"FREEDOM IS NOT A COMMODITY WHICH WE ARE PREPARED TO BEG FOR OR TO BUY. NOR IS RESPECT FOR FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS SOMETHING FOR WHICH WE WILL BARGAIN. THE DISTINCTION WHICH SHOULD ALWAYS BE KEPT CLEAR--PARTICULARLY BY THOSE WHO URGE 'NEGOTIATION' AT VARIOUS LEVELS--IS BETWEEN OUR RIGHT TO INSIST UPON COMPLIANCE WITH THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE CHARTER AND OUR WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH CONCERNING PROCEDURES FOR CARRYING OUT THOSE OBLIGATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., E.S.T., SUNDAY, JUNE 4--MOVED JUNE 3)

BB905PED

A16NR

150

PRINCETON,N.J.,JUNE 4-(AP)-PRINCETON UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW RESEARCH CENTER TO FIND OUT WHY THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD DON'T TEAM UP EASIER.

DR.HAROLD W.DODDS, PRESIDENT OF PRINCETON, SAID THE UNIT WOULD BE KNOWN AS THE RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF WORLD INSTITUTIONS.

HE SAID IT WILL CONSIDER PROBLEMS SUCH AS OBSTACLES WHICH HINDER OPERATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ANTAGONISM BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC AND NON-DEMOCRATIC VALUES, AND THE WIDESPREAD MISTRUST OF FOREIGN PEOPLES AND IDEAS.

DR.RICHARD W.VAN WAGENEN, UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF THE ALLIED CONTROL AUTHORITY FOR GERMANY FROM 1945 TO 1947, WILL ORGANIZE AND DEVELOP THE NEW CENTER, DR.DODDS SAID.

DR.VAN WAGENEN WILL BE ASSISTED BY SEVERAL PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THE PRINCETON FACULTY, DR.DODDS SAID.

THE PRINCETON PRESIDENT SAID THE UNDERTAKING HAD BEEN MADE POSSIBLE BY GIFTS FROM FRIENDS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

Q430PED NM

B36NR

150

LOCUSTWOOD,N.J.,JUNE 4-(AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT WAR, "BUT WE WILL NOT BE PUSHED AROUND."

SPEAKING EXTEMPORANEOUSLY AT THE 15TH ANNUAL STATEWIDE MEMORIAL SERVICES, HELD AT LOCUSTWOOD MEMORIAL CEMETERY UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, ALEXANDER SAID THERE WERE THREE POSSIBILITIES OF AMERICA ENTERING ANOTHER WAR:

1. AN ENEMY ATTACK.
2. AN ATTACK BY THE U.S. ON ANOTHER COUNTRY.
3. WAR AS A RESULT OF "JITTERS" IN THE UNITED STATES.

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"UNLESS WE GET THE JITTERS," ALEXANDER SAID, "-- THAT IS THE ONLY SERIOUS POSSIBILITY OF WAR STARTING, IN MY OPINION."

"ARE WE GOING TO LOSE OUR NERVE? THEN THERE MAY BE WAR. WE NEED NOT FEAR UNLESS WE LOSE FAITH IN OURSELVES, UNLESS WE SAY THERE ARE TOO MANY TAXES FOR ARMAMENT, UNLESS WE REFUSE TO PAY OUR TAXES AND LAY DOWN AND QUIT, WHICH IS WHAT OUR POTENTIAL ENEMY IS LOOKING FOR.

"WE MUST PAY OUR TAXES WITHOUT COMPLAINING X X X THE PRICE WE PAY FOR ALL THAT IS OURS IN AMERICA IS RELATIVELY SMALL."

Q915PED NM

A150EX

BX OUT

APW

BOSTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN AND HIS WIFE, THE BEGUM, ARE BOTH SCHEDULED TO UNDERGO OPERATIONS AT THE NEW ENGLAND BAPTIST HOSPITAL.

DR.FRANK H.LAHEY, CHIEF SURGEON OF THE HOSPITAL AND DIRECTOR OF THE LAHEY CLINIC, SAID TONIGHT HE WILL REMOVE A GOITER FROM ALI KHAN TUESDAY MORNING.

DR.LAHEY SAID HE WOULD OPERATE ON THE BEGUM FOR GALLSTONES TOMORROW. THE COUPLE WAS ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL SATURDAY.

ES1133PED

B6KX

JUN 4 1950

(290)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 4-(AP)-PRIVATE BUSINESS WILL CONTINUE IN RED CHINA BUT WILL BE "COORDINATED" WITH STATE INTERESTS, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SUGGESTED PROBABLY CLOSER CONTROL OF PRIVATE TRADING, BUT GAVE NO HINT THAT THE REDS CONSIDER IT POSSIBLE TO DO AWAY WITH IT.

IN FACT IT CONTAINED ONE HINT THAT STATE TRADING CONCERNS MAY HAVE MUSCLED IN TOO FARR ON PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND THAT STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO CONTROL THIS TOO.

THE REPORT, BY THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, DESCRIBED A TWO-WEEK CONFERENCE IN PEIPING, THE CAPITAL. FINANCE MINISTER CHEN YUN AND VICE MINISTER PO YI-PO THRESHED OUT WITH OTHER PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PRIVATE OPERATORS "THE GUIDING PRINCIPLES FOR A CO-ORDINATED SYSTEM OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ECONOMY."

"IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY FELT THAT SINCE PRICE STABLLITY HAS BEEN ACHIEVED, THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE BALANCE BETWEEN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ECONOMY HAS BECOME THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF THE DAY," THE DISPATCH SAID.

BY PRICE STABILITY THE REDS ARE REFERRING TO THEIR RECENT STRENUOUS CAPAIGN TO STOP INFLATION. THEY HAVE SOUGHT TO CONTROL INFLATION THROUGH TAXATION, A CLOSELY REGULATED CURRENCY ISSUE, AND A VICTORY BOND CAMPAIGN TO DRAIN OFF SURPLUS BUYING POWER.

THE AGENCY SAID THE CONFERENCE CONCEDED:

"INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES ADAPTED TO WIDELY FLUCTUATING MARKETS (AS DURING THE RECENT INFLATION) CANNOT IMMEDIATELY ADAPT THEMSELVES TO PRICE STABILITY. HENCE THERE MUST BE READJUSTMENT WHICH HAS ONLY BECOME POSSIBLE UNDER TODAY'S STABLE CONDITIONS."

THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO ASSIST SOME PRIVATE COMPANIES WHOSE BUSINESS IS REGARDED AS USEFUL, THE CONFERENCE DECIDED.

STATE TRADING CONCERNS, HOWEVER, WILL "STABILIZE MARKET PRICES AT LEVELS WHICH WILL LEAVE REASONABLE PROFITS TO LEGITIMATE (PRIVATE) MERCHANTS." THEY WILL LEAVE "PLENTY OF SCOPE" TO PRIVATE MERCHANTS, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHOSE BUSINESS HELPS MOVE GOODS BETWEEN CITIES AND RURAL AREAS.

EW&JM317PCS NM

A13

NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, AMBASSADOR FOR THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, SAID TODAY THAT THE DECISION OF SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS TO POOL COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION WAS THE FIRST MAJOR PROPOSAL FOR THE ECONOMIC INTEGRATION OF EUROPE.

HARRIMAN RETURNED BY PLANE FROM LONDON TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON EXTENSION OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE DECISION TO POOL PRODUCTION, HARRIMAN SAID, WAS A "VERY BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE PROPOSAL OF GREAT POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE."

HE SAID ENGLAND'S HESITANCY TO BECOME PART OF THE POOLING PLAN WAS "UNDERSTANDABLE" BECAUSE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT "WANTS TO KNOW A LITTLE MORE ABOUT IT."

RP102PED

S18

NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-O. JOHN ROGGE, REGISTERED LOBBYIST FOR YUGOSLAVIA, TODAY DESCRIBED AS "NONSENSE" A STATEMENT THAT MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT WAS LINKED TO CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

THE NEW YORK LAWYER, FORMERLY ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, MADE HIS COMMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM LONDON. HE HAD ATTENDED A CONFERENCE OF THE BUREAU OF WORLD COMMITTEE OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL.

ROGGE, A VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD PEACE COMMITTEE, SAID HE ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO REINSTATE YUGOSLAV PEACE PARTISANS. THE YUGOSLAVS WERE EXPELLED FROM THE COMMITTEE LAST YEAR, ALLEGEDLY FOR OPPOSING SOVIET RUSSIAN POLICIES.

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ROGGE'S COMMENT WAS ON THE RECENT LONDON STATEMENT BY PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO BARITONE, THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS LINKED TO THE CAPITALIST WORLD.

YUGOSLAVIA, ROGGE SAID TODAY, "IS WITHIN ITS RIGHTS IN INSISTING" ON WORKING OUT "ITS OWN REFORMS WITHOUT TAKING ORDERS FROM THE EAST OR WEST."

- END -

JUNE 4, 1950

Beginning of June 5-1950

30.24- 11615

B3
17
(540)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BELGIAN
JUN 5 1950
BY ALFRED CHEVAL

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 5-(AP)-SOCIAL CHRISTIANS INCREASED THEIR PRO-LEOPOLD VICTORY TODAY BUT SOCIALISTS SAID THERE WAS DOUBT THE KING WOULD RETURN PERMANENTLY TO HIS BELGIAN THRONE.

A CORRECTION OF ERRORS IN THE COUNT IN THE DISTRICTS OF CHARLEROI AND TOURNAI GAVE THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY AND THE COMMUNISTS ONE ADDITIONAL SEAT EACH IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AS A RESULT OF PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS SUNDAY.

THE REVISION RAISED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN REPRESENTATION TO 108, AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF TWO IN THE 212-MEMBER LOWER HOUSE, AND FOUR MORE THAN THE COMBINED OPPOSITION.

A LEADER OF THE SOCIALISTS ALSO ADMITTED THAT THE PRO-LEOPOLD PARTY WAS SURE TO GET CONTROL OF THE SENATE, TOO. THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR CLAIMED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WOULD GET AT LEAST 90 OF THE 175 SENATE SEATS.

THE PARTY WHICH MAY CHOOSE JEAN DUVIEUSART, 50-YEAR-OLD MINISTER OF ECONOMICS, AS THE COUNTRY'S NEXT PREMIER THUS SEEMED TO HAVE THE POWER TO BRING BACK KING LEOPOLD, A CAPTIVE OF THE GERMANS AND AN EXILE IN SWITZERLAND FOR 10 YEARS.

BUT SOCIALIST LEADERS, WHO HAVE THREATENED STRIKE ACTION TO PREVENT THE KING RESUMING HIS THRONE, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE ROYAL QUESTION WHICH HAS KEPT BELGIUM SPLIT IN FOUR ELECTIONS SINCE THE WAR, FINALLY HAD BEEN SETTLED.

THEY SAID THEY WERE CONFIDENT THEY HAD A NEW ALLY--THE 48-YEAR-OLD KING HIMSELF.

ONE SOCIALIST LEADER SAID HE BELIEVED LEOPOLD WOULD REFUSE TO RETURN PERMANENTLY TO HIS THRONE. SOME SUPPORT FOR THIS VIEW WAS GIVEN BY LEOPOLD PARTISANS THEMSELVES.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE KING'S SECRETARIAT SAID THE KING WOULD EXPECT NOW TO BE RETURNED TO THE THRONE. BUT HE ADDED THAT ONLY THEN WOULD THE MONARCH DRAW CONCLUSIONS FROM THE POLITICAL SITUATION.

IT WAS RECALLED THAT LAST APRIL THE KING OFFERED TO TURN OVER HIS POWERS TEMPORARILY TO HIS SON, 19-YEAR-OLD PRINCE BAUDOUIN. HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO SIGN A POLITICAL CONTRACT BINDING HIMSELF IN ADVANCE TO ABDICATE PERMANENTLY.

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS ALSO WERE SHOWING SOME DOUBT AS TO WHAT THE KING'S ATTITUDE WOULD BE TOWARD AN ATTEMPT TO FORM A ONE-PARTY GOVERNMENT ON SO SLIM AN ELECTORAL BASIS. BELGIUM HAS BEEN GOVERNED BY A COALITION OF ONE OR MORE PARTIES FOR SO LONG THAT IT IS ALMOST A TRADITION.

EARLIER TODAY THE KING'S SECRETARY IN BRUSSELS, JACQUES PIRENNE, TOLD REPORTERS "KING LEOPOLD IS WAITING FOR THE DECISION OF PARLIAMENT.

EARLIER TODAY THE KING'S SECRETARY IN BRUSSELS, JACQUES PIRENNE, TOLD REPORTERS "KING LEOPOLD IS WAITING FOR THE DECISION OF PARLIAMENT. THE KING WOULD COMPLY WITH THE WISHES OF THE TWO CHAMBERS."

B4
"ONE MUST NOT FORGET," HE ADDED, "THAT ANY GOVERNMENT CONVENING THE TWO CHAMBERS (TO BRING LEOPOLD BACK), EVEN IF IT SHOULD BE A HOMOGENOUS SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT, MAY ALWAYS CONSIDER THAT IT HAS THE SUPPORT OF A MAJORITY OF 57.68 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE."

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS GOT ONLY 47.74 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE FOR THE LOWER HOUSE SUNDAY. IN AN ADVISORY REFERENDUM LAST MARCH ON WHETHER THE PEOPLE WANTED THE KING BACK, HOWEVER, LEOPOLD RECEIVED 57.68 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

COMMUNISTS LOST A GREATER PROPORTION OF THEIR SEATS SUNDAY THAN ANY OTHER PARTY. THE LIBERALS ALSO WERE HEAVY LOSERS.

A SEMI-OFFICIAL TABULATION SHOWED THIS HOUSE STANDING:

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, 108, A GAIN OF THREE.

SOCIALISTS, 77, A GAIN OF ~~10~~ 11

LIBERALS, 20, A LOSS OF ~~EIGHT~~ 9

COMMUNISTS 7, A LOSS OF FIVE.

IN A REVISION OF THE COUNT TODAY THE COMMUNISTS GAINED ONE SEAT FROM THE SOCIALISTS.

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WON 54 OF THE 106 SENATE SEATS AT STAKE YESTERDAY, SOCIALISTS 39, LIBERALS 10 AND COMMUNISTS THREE.

FORTY-SIX MORE SENATORS ARE TO BE ELECTED JUNE 19 BY PROVINCIAL COUNCILS AND 23 MORE BY THE SENATE ITSELF WHEN PARLIAMENT CONVENES JUNE 20.

SOME SOCIAL CHRISTIANS SAID THEY THOUGHT LEOPOLD WOULD BE BACK ON THE THRONE BY JULY 1.

RQ421PED

A99
FIRST LEAD BELGIAN (280)
JUN 5 1950
BY ALFRED CHEVAL

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY, VICTORIOUS IN YESTERDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, EMBARKED TODAY ON A PROGRAM TO BRING EXILED KING LEOPOLD III BACK TO THE THRONE. TNTHUSIASTIC PARTY LEADERS PREDICTED THIS WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY JULY 1 BUT LEADERS OF THE ANTI-LEOPOLD OPPOSITION WERE NOT SO SURE.

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, PREDOMINANTLY A CATHOLIC PARTY, WON 108 SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE AGAINST 104 FOR THE COMBINED ANTI-LEOPOLD FORCES OF SOCIALISTS, LIBERALS AND COMMUNISTS. MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR OFFICIALS SAID THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS ARE SURE TO GET CONTROL OF THE SENATE, TOO. BY LAW, ONLY A MAJORITY OF BOTH HOUSES SITTING IN JOINT SESSION CAN END THE REGENCY OF PRINCE CHARLES, LEOPOLD'S BROTHER.

IN YESTERDAY'S BALLOTING THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WON 54 OF THE 106 SENATE SEATS AT STAKE. MINISTRY OF INTERIOR OFFICIALS SAID THE PARTY WOULD GET A MINIMUM OF 25 OF THE 46 SEATS WHICH WILL BE CHOSEN BY PROVINCIAL COUNCILLORS AND AT LEAST 11 OF THE SEATS WHICH THE SENATORS FILL THEMSELVES. THIS WOULD GIVE PRO-LEOPOLD PARTISANS AT LEAST 90 OF THE SENATE'S 175 SEATS, OR 19[illegible] VOTES TO ~~100~~ IN A JOINT SESSION.

SOCIAL CHRISTIAN STRATEGY CALLS FOR FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN WIN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN BOTH HOUSES WHEN THEY CONVENE JUNE 20. THEN THE SENATE AND HOUSE WOULD BE SUMMONED INTO JOINT SESSION TO END THE REGENCY AND RETURN LEOPOLD TO THE THRONE. 189

BUT THE ARDENTLY ANTI-LEOPOLD SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH ALSO MADE GAINS IN THE ELECTION, COULD THROW A MONKEY WRENCH IN THE PLANNING BY CALLING GENERAL STRIKES AND THUS CREATING GENERAL UNREST. THE SOCIALISTS THREATENED PRIOR TO THE ELECTION TO FOLLOW SUCH A COURSE IF LEOPOLD IS CALLED BACK. THE PARTY'S LEADERS WERE MEETING TODAY TO CONSIDER A COURSE OF ACTION IN THE LIGHT OF YESTERDAY'S VOTING IN WHICH THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS GOT ONLY 46.93 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.

THE SOCIALISTS COULD INTERPRET THIS AS INDICATING THAT SLIGHTLY MORE THAN HALF OF BELGIUM'S POPULATION WAS STILL OPPOSED TO RESTORING THE HANDSOME, 48-YEAR-OLD MONARCH TO THE THRONE. 47.74

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS X X FOURTH GRAF PVS (A65) AND DELETING 7TH & 8TH GRAFS BEGINNING "SOCIAL CHRISTIAN" AND ENDING "MONARCH RETURNS."

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY WITH THE PREMIERSHIP GOING TO JEAN DUVIEUSART, PRESENT MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS AND KNOWN AS A MODERATE IN THE PARTY RANKS.

LEOPOLD REMAINED IN EXILE AFTER HITLER'S DEFEAT BECAUSE OF UNPOPULARITY OVER TWO ISSUES: HIS QUICK SURRENDER TO THE GERMANS IN 1940 AND HIS MARRIAGE TO A COMMONER DURING POSTWAR EXILE IN SWITZERLAND. IN HIS ABSENCE, LEOPOLD'S BROTHER CHARLES HAS RULED AS PRINCE REGENT.

LEOPOLD AND HIS SOCIAL CHRISTIAN SUPPORTERS HAD HOPED FOR AN OVERWHELMING VICTORY TO DEMONSTRATE THAT HE WAS KING OF ALL THE BELGIANS. HIS OPPONENTS, LED BY SOCIALIST EX-PREMIER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, HAD ARGUED THAT HE COULD NOT RULE IF ONLY HALF THE POPULATION WANTED HIM.

SOCIAL CHRISTIAN LEADERS PREDICTED THEY WOULD RETAIN CONTROL OF THE SENATE--WHICH THEY WON IN 1949--BUT FINAL RESULTS UNDER A PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SYSTEM WILL NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL PARLIAMENT MEETS JUNE 20.

IF THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS GO THROUGH WITH THE PLANS TO FORCE LEOPOLD BACK ON THE THRONE THEY WILL SURELY FACE STRONG OPPOSITION FROM THE SOCIALISTS, WHO HAVE THREATENED A GENERAL STRIKE IF THE MONARCH RETURNS.

JUN 5 1950

A65

SPAAK'S SOCIALISTS MADE THE BIGGEST SINGLE GAIN IN YESTERDAY'S ELECTION. THEY WON 78 SEATS, A GAIN OF 12 OVER THEIR PREVIOUS STRENGTH.

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS GAINED ONLY TWO SEATS OVER THEIR STRENGTH IN THE PREVIOUS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES--CLIMBING FROM 105 TO 107--BUT THE GAIN WAS ENOUGH TO ENSURE CONTROL OF THE LOWER CHAMBER.

ANTI-LEOPOLD LIBERALS AND COMMUNISTS DROPPED SEVERAL SEATS TO THE SOCIALISTS AND SOCIAL CHRISTIANS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING COMPLETE, UNOFFICIAL RETURNS ON THE POPULAR VOTE FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS 2,354,975--46.93 PER CENT.
SOCIALISTS 1,784,967--35.57 PER CENT.
LIBERALS 557,019--11.10 PER CENT.
SOCIALIST-LIBERAL JOINT LIST 87,181--1.74 PER CENT.
COMMUNISTS 234,325--4.66 PER CENT.

TOTAL VALID VOTES CAST WERE 5,018,467 OF WHICH THE COMBINED ANTI-LEOPOLD PARTIES POLLED 2,663,492.

ONE HUNDRED AND SIX SENATORS WERE DIRECTLY ELECTED YESTERDAY WITH THE FOLLOWING UNOFFICIAL RESULTS: SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, 54; SOCIALISTS, 39; LIBERALS, 10; COMMUNISTS THREE.

FORTY-SIX SENATORS ARE TO BE ELECTED JUNE 19 BY PROVINCIAL COUNCILS AND THE SENATE ITSELF IS TO ELECT 23 OTHERS WHEN PARLIAMENT CONVENES JUNE 20.

WHETHER LEOPOLD WOULD ACCEPT YESTERDAY'S CLOSE VOTE AS A MANDATE TO RETURN REMAINED UNKNOWN. HE REMAINED SECLUDED IN HIS EXILE RESIDENCE NEAR GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

A LEOPOLD AIDE AT HIS RESIDENCE SAID THE KING WAS "SATISFIED" WITH THE RESULTS OF YESTERDAY'S ELECTIONS.

THE AIDE DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO DISCUSS THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE VOTE. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT SOME OF THE KING'S ADVISERS IN BRUSSELS WOULD VISIT GENEVA SOON TO DISCUSS STRATEGY IN THE MONARCH'S EFFORT TO RESUME HIS REIGN.

THE 46.93 PER CENT VOTE FOR THE PRO-LEOPOLDIST SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WAS APPRECIABLY LESS THAN THE 57.68 PER CENT VOTE ROLLED UP FOR LEOPOLD IN AN ADVISORY REFERENDUM LAST MARCH TO DETERMINE THE PEOPLE'S FEELING TOWARD RESTORATION OF THE MONARCH.

NEGOTIATIONS ON RESTORATION OF LEOPOLD BROKE DOWN AFTER THE REFERENDUM. LEOPOLD OFFERED TO RETURN AND THEN TURN OVER HIS REGAL POWERS FOR AN UNDETERMINED TIME TO THIS 19-YEAR-OLD SON, PRINCE BAUDOUIN. SOCIALISTS DEMANDED THAT THE KING ALSO PROMISE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AGAIN AFTER THE TRANSFER OF POWER BUT LEOPOLD BALKED AT THE TERMS.

COUNT HENRI CARTON DE WIART, VETERAN SOCIAL CHRISTIAN LEADER, SAID THE RESULTS OF YESTERDAY'S ELECTION SHOWED A "GREAT VICTORY" FOR HIS PARTY.

HE ALSO DISCLOSED A POSSIBLE RIFT IN SOCIAL CHRISTIAN RANKS OVER THE TERMS FOR BRINGING LEOPOLD BACK.

COUNT CARTON DE WIART DECLARED THAT LEOPOLD SHOULD RETURN "IN THE SPIRIT" OF THE KING'S OFFER OF APRIL 15 TO TURN OVER HIS THRONE TEMPORARILY TO HIS SON AND HEIR, PRINCE BAUDOUIN.

ON THE OTHER HAND INTERIOR MINISTER ALBERT DE VLEESCHAUWER, ALSO A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN, SAID HIS PARTY WILL BRING LEOPOLD BACK BY JULY 1.

YESTERDAY'S RESULT APPEARED TO HAVE VIRTUALLY OBLITERATED THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE POLITICAL SCENE. THEIR 12 SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE WERE CUT TO SIX.

NATIONAL COMMITTEES OF ALL THE MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES WENT INTO SESSION TODAY TO CONSIDER THE SITUATION. THE SOCIALISTS, STRONG IN BELGIUM'S LABOR MOVEMENT, OFTEN HAVE THREATENED AND EXECUTED ANTI-LEOPOLD STRIKES AND MAY DO SO AGAIN.

THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN-LIBERAL COALITION CABINET OF PREMIER GASTON EYSKENS IS SLATED TO HOLD ITS FINAL MEETING TOMORROW, AFTER WHICH IT IS EXPECTED TO SUBMIT ITS RESIGNATION TO THE REGENT. THIS WOULD CLEAR THE WAY, IF SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PLANS MATURE, FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF DUVIEUSART, 50.

THE NEXT STEP, IN THESE PLANS, IS FOR DUVIEUSART TO CALL THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES INTO JOINT SESSION TO END THE REGENCY AND SUMMON LEOPOLD TO RETURN. BY A LAW PASSED WHEN CHARLES BECAME REGENT, ONLY A VOTE OF A JOINT SESSION OF THE TWO CHAMBERS CAN END THE REGENCY.

FDRSOAED

A10

AMS IN
BRUSSELS--FOURTH ADD FIFTH LEAD BELGIUM (SNITES A190-197) XXX JUNE 20.

ADD TO JUNE 4

ALTHOUGH THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WON A MAJORITY OF SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE, THEY WON ONLY 46.93 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING COMPLETE, UNOFFICIAL RETURNS ON THE POPULAR VOTE FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

SOCIAL CHRISTIANS 2,354,975 46.93 PER CENT
SOCIALISTS 1,784,967 35.57 PER CENT
LIBERALS 557.019 11.10 PER CENT

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SOCIALIST-LIBERAL JOINT LIST 87,181 1.74 PER CENT
COMMUNISTS 234,325 4.66 PER CENT
TOTAL VALID VOTES CAST WERE 5,018,467 OF WHICH THE COMBINED ANTI-LEOPOLD PARTIES POLLED 2,663,492.
COUNT HENRI CARTON DE WIART ETC. UPPICKING 14TH GRAF FOURTH LEAD.
HA302AED

A16 (350)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN JUN 5 1950

BY GLENN WILLIAMS
LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-BRITAIN IS DRAWING UP HER OWN PROPOSALS FOR ACCOMPLISHING CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT.
BRITAIN THUS HOPES TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN TO THE NEW INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE PROJECTED BY FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER JEAN MONNET AND SPRUNG AS A SURPRISE ON MAY 9 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.
THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL--NOW KNOWN AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN--CALLED FOR UNION OF THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF FRANCE AND GERMANY, WITH MEMBERSHIP OPEN TO OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
THE OUTLINES OF THE BRITISH IDEAS ARE STILL SECRET AND ARE BEING FILLED IN BY A TOP LEVEL COMMITTEE, INVOLVING MOST GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF BRITAIN'S CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER, SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN.
PLOWDEN AND HIS COMMITTEE ARE WINDING UP AN INVESTIGATION OF WHAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN WOULD MEAN TO BRITAIN. DETAILS OF THE PROPOSAL WERE GIVEN TO BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BY MONNET A FEW DAYS AFTER SCHUMAN DISCLOSED HIS IDEA.
ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG, IN ADDITION TO FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY, NOW HAVE COMMITTED THEMSELVES TO THE IDEA OF UNITY UNDER A POWERFUL INTERNATIONAL BOARD WITH AUTHORITY TO ENFORCE ITS COAL-STEEL ORDERS ON THE MEMBER NATIONS.
ALTHOUGH BRITIN REFUSED TO ENTER THE FRENCH CONFERENCE, TO BE HELD IN PARIS IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS, SHE STILW IS DEEPLY INTERESTED IN IT.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DO NOT PUBLICLY ADMIT IT, BUT BRITAIN OBVIOUSLY IS CONCERNED OVER THE FACT THAT WITH THIS SINGLE MOVE FRANCE HAS TAKEN OVER THE EUROPEAN LEADERSHIP WHICH BRITAIN LONG HAS HELD AND WOULD LIKE TO KEEP.
BRITAIN ALSO HAS STRONG FEARS OF THE EFFECT SUCH A POWERFUL INDUSTRIAL COMBINE MIGHT HAVE ON BRITISH INDUSTRIES, AND ON THE ECONOMIC PLANNING WHICH IS THE CENTRAL PIN IN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY.
A BIG FEAR IS ITS POSSIBLE IMPACT ON WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT HERE SINCE BRITISH STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES PAY MORE THAN THEIR CONTINENTAL COMPETITORS. THE SCHUMAN PLAN PROPOSES AN EQUALIZATION OF SUCH CONDITIONS.
ANOTHER FEAR IS THAT BRITAIN MIGHT FIND MANY CONTINENTAL MARKETS FOR COAL AND STEEL CLOSED TO HER UNLESS SHE JOINS.
BRITAIN PRODUCES ONLY ABOUT 8,000,000 MORE TONS OF COAL A YEAR THAN THE SIX COUNTRIES TOGETHER IN THE PROPOSED COMBINE, BUT ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN HALF AS MUCH STEEL AS THE SIX COUNTRIES.
PS505PED

A162
LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS DRAFTING A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.
IN DOING SO, THIS OFFICIAL SAID, THE BRITISH WILL KEEP THE DOOR OPEN TO ENTER THE NEW INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE PROPOSED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN LAST MAY 9 AND AGREED TO SATURDAY BY FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, LUXEMBOURG, ITALY, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS. THE BRITISH HAVE REMAINED ALOOF.
THE OUTLINES OF THE BRITISH PLAN ARE BEING KEPT SECRET AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE HINT WHEN THEY WILL BE MADE PUBLIC.
RQ129PED

A169
GENEVA, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE DISPUTE OVER CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS LED TO ANOTHER RUSSIAN WALKOUT HERE TODAY.
SOVIET DELEGATE VLADIMIR M.KORETSKY WALKED OUT OF THE OPENING MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION AFTER THE COMMISSION REFUSED TO UNSEAT THE CHINESE DELEGATE, SHUHSI HSU. IT WAS THE 29TH U.N. ORGAN TO BE AFFECTED BY SOVIET BOYCOTT TACTICS SINCE THE CHINA DISPUTE STARTED LAST JAN.10.
THE 15-MEMBER COMMISSION BEGAN A TWO-MONTH'S SESSIN AT WHICH THE MAIN TASK WILL BE CODIFICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ESTABLISHED BY THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS.
THE COMMISSION'S CHAIRMAN, MANLEY O.HUDSON OF THE UNITED STATES, RULED THAT THE SOVIET DEMAND TO REMOEVE SHUHSI HSU WAS INADMISSIBLE. HE WAS SUPPORTED BY ALL THE OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS EXCEPT KORETSKY, WHO STALKED OUT OF THE ROOM AFTER DESCRIBING THE CHINESE DELEGATE AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE "KUOMINTANG CLIQUE."
PS200PED

B107 (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT MONDAY JUNE 5).
NIGHT LEAD
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, TUESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-MARSHALL PLAN EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF M.LEON DAYTON TO HEAI ITS MISSION IN ITALY.
DAYTON, WHO COMES FROM PORTLAND, ORE., HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MISSION SINCE A YEAR AGO. HE SUCCEEDS JAMES D.ZELLERBACH, WHO HAS RESIGNED TO RETURN TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TNIGHT MONDAY JUNE 5).
RP257PED

B40 Q
ROME, JUNE 5-(AP)-JAMES D.ZELLERBACH, MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR FOR ITALY FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS, IS RETURNING TO PRIVATE BUSINESS, IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY TODAY.
IT IS REPORTED HERE THAT LEE DAYTON, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR, WILL TAKE OVER THE ADMINISTRATOR'S POST.
ZELLERBACH, 55, HEAD OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PAPER FIRM OF THE SAME NAME, ARRIVED IN ITALY JULY 6, 9148.
SF805AED JUN 5 1950

B79KX
PRECEDE PARIS (B107, DAY)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 5-(AP)-JAMES D. ZELLERBACH IS STEPPING DOWN AS ECA DIRECTOR IN ITALY, ASSOCIATES HERE SAID TODAY, BECAUSE HE FEELS THE MARSHALL PLAN RECOVERY PROGRAM IS "A GOING CONCERN" IN THAT COUNTRY.

ECA HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS SAID TODAY THAT ZELLERBACH WOULD BE SUCCEEDED BY HIS DEPUTY, M. LEON DAYTON, OF PORTLAND, ORE.

ZELLERBACH IS ON TWO YEARS LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM THE CROWN-ZELLERBACH CORP., OF WHICH HE IS PRESIDENT.

RICHARD SHEPARD, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF CROWN-ZELLERBACH, SAID "MR. ZELLERBACH FEELSTHE ECA PROGRAM IN ITALY IS NOW A GOING CONCERN" AND WOULD RETURN TO HIS JOB HERE.

FJ900PCS NM

A92

LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY TOOK OVER FULL CONTROL OF THAT COUNTRY'S WHOLESALE TRADE, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

IT QUOTED FROM A DECREE OF THE BULGARIAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE DECREE LISTED FORMER SHORTCOMINGS IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF COMMODITIES AND THE PLANNING OF STOCKS BY THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION AND THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL TRADE. IT COMPLAINED OF THE UNSATISFACTORY ORGANIZATION OF SUPPLIES AND SALES OF GOODS TO THE POPULATION.

IT DIRECTED THE CONTINUED "SQUEEZING OUT" OF PRIVATE RETAIL TRADERS IN BULGARIA THROUGH EXPANSION OF SOCIALIST ACTIVITIES.

ME937AED

oslo, norway, june 5--(ap)--mrs. eleanor roosevelt handed awards today to five proud norwegian students who had written the best essays in a nationwide contest on the effects of marshall aid on norway's economy.

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mrs. roosevelt, on a european tour with members of her family, made the presentations in a brief ceremony at the u. s. embassy here.

the winning essays had been selected from hundreds of entries by the norwegian press, the information division of the foreign ministry and members of the marshall aid mission to norway.

the winners, four boys and a girl, will get a free trip to paris to study the operation of the office of european economic cooperation (OEEC).

they are: erling diesen, sigmund kjos, einar kringlen, ivar svare and ann

sether g- rit around 17 and 16 years old.

fehns thru 2nd 1750 ec 1430

JUN 5 1950

AS BUDGET (480) NIGHT LEAD YOUTH

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 5-(AP)-A GIGANTIC COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY IN WEST GERMANY WAS PLANNED TONIGHT BY RED LEADERS ANXIOUS TO SCUTTLE THE SCHUMAN PLAN. COMMUNIST SPOKESMEN CHARGED THE PROPOSAL OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE RUHR, WAS "DIRECT PREPARATION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR."

ALL SOVIET-CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA AGENCIES IN GERMANY TONIGHT ATTACKED THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS THE GREATEST IMMEDIATE DANGER TO MOSCOW'S "PEACE POLICY."

GRIM-FACED ERICH HONECKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ), LED 500,000 COMMUNIST YOUTHS IN THE ANTI-WEST WHITSUN RALLY IN EAST BERLIN BUT FAILED TO CARRY OUT BOASTS TO "STORM ALL BERLIN." HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE NEXT FDJ DEMONSTRATION WILL BE HELD WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

HE REFUSED TO NAME THE CITY OR THE DATE FOR THE BLUE-SHIRT ORGANIZATION'S PROJECTED NEW INVASION, BUT HIS WORDS RECALLED THE PROCLAMATION WHEN THE BERLIN PARADES BROKE UP THAT "WE WILL NEXT MEET IN BONN ON THE RHINE." BONN IS THE CAPITAL OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

HONECKER EMPHASIZED THE FDJ WILL LAUNCH A RECRUITING DRIVE AMONG WEST GERMAN YOUTHS BEFOREHAND.

AT PRESENT ALL BUT 70,000 OF THE FDJ'S 1,200,000 MEMBERS LIVE IN THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST.

HONECKER SAID 10,000 EAST GERMANS WILL SWARM ACROSS THE BONN REPUBLIC'S BORDER AND JOIN THOUSANDS OF WESTERNERS IN A "CONGRESS OF YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS."

MEANWHILE, THE FDJ WILL BOOST ITS SOVIET ZONE MEMBERSHIP TO MORE THAN 2,000,000, HONECKER PREDICTED. HE SAID 70 PER CENT OF EAST ...

GERMANS BETWEEN THE AGES OF SIX AND 24 MUST BE INCORPORATED IN THE BLUESHIRTS AND THEIR JUNIOR AUXILIARY, THE YOUNG PIONEERS, WHO NOW TOTAL MORE THAN 1,000,000.

TO CARRY ON THE PRE-RALLY AGITATION IN WEST GERMANY, 250 "PEACE" COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN FORMED FROM BAVARIA TO THE BALTIC, THE SHARP-VOICED HONECKER SAID.

THESE COMMITTEES MAY ATTEMPT TO EXPLOIT THE "YOUTH MARTYRS" WHO LOST THEIR SHIRTS AT THE HANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST MOMBS WHEN SOME BERLIN MARCHERS SOUGHT TO RETURN TO WESTERN GERMANY LAST WEEK.

RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TRAINING A CORPS OF GERMAN COMMUNIST POLITICAL COMMISSARS IN SPECIAL "STALIN SCHOOLS" TO HOLD THE EAST GERMAN POLICE-ARMY IN LINE. THIS ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE WESTERN POWERS AS AN ILLEGAL MILITARY FORCE.

THE TRAINING COURSES IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE DESCRIBED BY A REFUGEE GERMAN POLICEWOMAN WHO SAID SHE HAD BEEN RECRUITED AS A "STALIN STUDENT" BUT ESCAPED BEFORE HER DETACHMENT WAS TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW. ALLIED INTELLIGENCE HAS INFORMATION FROM MANY SOURCES CORROBATING HER STORY.

A14

JUN 5 1950

MEANTIME, THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION RELAXED ITS CONTROL OVER THE WESTERN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY, EXCEPT FOR WAR POTENTIAL PRODUCTIONS.

THE COMMISSION ALSO DROPPED MANY OF THE CONTROLS OVER THE FINE MECHANICS, OPTICS AND ELECTRONICS INDUSTRIES.

NEW REGULATIONS WERE ISSUED UNDER A REVISED LAW TO PREVENT GERMAN REARMAMENT. WAR EXPLOSIVES, CERTAIN ROCKET FUEL CHEMICALS AND POISON GASES WITHOUT PEACETIME USES WILL REMAIN UNDER ALLIED CONTROL. BUT THE NEW REGULATIONS LEAVES THE FIELD OF PEACETIME CHEMICALS FREE.

MAYOR WILHELM KAISEN OF BREMEN SAID UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAS TOLD HIM THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD GRANT THE GERMANS ADDITIONAL FREEDOMS IN SEPTEMBER.

KAISEN, WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE NEW FREEDOMS WOULD DEAL WITH REPARATIONS, GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY, SHIPPING AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.

PS457PED

A128 (200)

BERLIN, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) WILL DEFY THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC BY HOLDING A "CONGRESS OF YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS" WITHIN ITS BORDERS, CHAIRMAN ERICH HONECKER ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE DECLINED TO TELL AN EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE THE PLACE AND TIME OF THE NEW RALLY, BUT HE SAID IT WOULD BE PRECEDED BY A HUGE FDJ (FREIE DEUTSCHE JUGEND) MEMBERSHIP DRIVE IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THE BLUE-SHIRT LEADER CLAIMED 10,000 OF HIS FOLLOWERS IN THE SOVIET ZONE WOULD CROSS THE WESTERN FRONTIER TO TAKE PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION.

HE SAID FDJ RECRUITING WOULD ALSO BE STEPPED UP IN EASTERN GERMANY, WHERE THERE ARE NOW 1,200,000 BLUE-SHIRTS AND MORE THAN 1,000,000 PRE-ADOLESCENTS IN THE AUXILIARY, YOUNG PIONEERS.

"OUR NEXT AIM IS TO BRING AT LEAST 70 PER CENT OF THE YOUTH IN THE (EAST) REPUBLIC INTO THE FDJ," HE ASSERTED.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS TOLD THAT 16,000,000 GERMANS HAVE SIGNED THE SOVIET-SPONSORED STOCKHOLM RESOLUTION TO OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB "FOR IMPERIALISTS." OF THESE SIGNATURES, HOWEVER, ONLY 1,000,000 WERE OBTAINED IN WESTERN GERMANY.

GUY DE BOISSON, FRENCH CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH, SAID UNDER QUESTIONING BY NEWSPAPERMEN THAT "THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE GERMAN YOUTH AT THE WHITSUN RALLY HERE WERE NOT IN AGREEMENT WITH THE FDJ PROGRAM AT THE BEGINNING."

HE CHANGED THIS OBSERVATION LATER, CLAIMING THAT THE YOUTH "DID NOT FULLY RECOGNIZE THE RALLY'S MEANING AT FIRST, BUT NOW THE DESIRE FOR UNITY AND FREEDOM HAS GROWN."

G1156AED

A30

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE (250)

BERLIN, JUNE 5-(AP)-A YOUNG GERMAN WOMAN SAID TODAY MOSCOW IS TRAINING IN "STALIN SCHOOLS" AN ELITE CORPS OF GERMAN COMMUNIST POLITICAL COMMISSARS TO KEEP THE EAST ZONE POLICE ARMY IN LINE.

THE BUXOM, 21-YEAR-OLD, RED-HAIRED FRAULEIN, A REFUGEE FROM THE EAST GERMAN POLICE FORCE, SAID SHE FLED JUST BEFORE HER DETACHMENT WAS TO LEAVE FOR ONE OF THE SCHOOLS, WHICH ARE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE STUDENTS ARE TO BE RETURNED TO GERMANY TO SERVE AS POLITICAL OFFICERS WITH FAR REACHING AUTHORITY IN THE PEOPLE'S POLICE--THE ORGANIZATION WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE DENOUNCED AS AN ILLEGAL SOVIET-SPONSORED MILITARY FORCE. ALLIED INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED CORROBORATIVE INFORMATION FROM MANY SOURCES.

THE APPARENT PURPOSE OF THE SCHOOLS IS TO INDOCTRINATE WITH COMMUNISM A FORCE NOW CONSIDERED POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE. SIMILAR COURSES ARE BEING PUSHED IN THE ARMIES OF THE VARIOUS SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS, NOTABLY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FRECKLE-FACED YOUNG WOMAN WAS INTERVIEWED IN A REFUGEE CAMP IN WESTERN BERLIN.

SHE SAID HUNDREDS OF ELITE POLITICAL TRAINEES WERE ALREADY STUDYING IN MOSCOW, VORONEZH AND KHARKOV. SHE REPORTED THAT THREE DETACHMENTS OF 250 EACH HAD BEEN SENT FROM THE MAGDEBURG AREA ALONE.

"THE SCHOOLS ARE DESIGNED TO CREATE A GERMAN MVD (SECRET POLICE) WITHIN THE PEOPLE'S POLICE," SHE ADDED. "THE JOB IS TO SEE THAT THE RANK AND FILE OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ARE GIVEN INSTRUCTION BY THE TRAINED POLITICAL OFFICERS AND STAND LOYALLY ON THE (COMMUNIST) LINE.

"PRELIMINARY INSTRUCTION IS CONDUCTED IN GERMANY BY GERMAN COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS RUSSIAN INSTRUCTORS, BUT FOR THE MAIN SCHOOLING WE MUST GO TO RUSSIA."

JM606PED

192

BERLIN, JUNE 5-(AP)-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY SENT CONGRATULATIONS TODAY TO NOVELIEST THOMAS MANN IN THE UNITED STATES ON HIS 75TH BIRTHDAY.

"I HONOR YOU NOT ONLY AS A GREAT GERMAN POET, BUT ALSO AS AN UNWAVERING PEACE FIGHTER, A DECISIVE FOE OF NAZISM AND IMPERIALISTIC REACTION," PIECK SAID. MANN HAS BEEN A U.S.CITIZEN SINCE 1944.

PS315PED

JUN 5 1950

A126 (110)

BREMEN, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-MAYOR WILHELM KAISEN SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD HIM RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON THAT WEST GERMANS WOULD GET MORE FREEDOMS FROM THE WESTERN ALLIES IN SEPTEMBER.

KAISEN, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ACHESON HAD MADE THE PREDICTION IN WASHINGTON EARLY LAST MONTH, BEFORE THE SECRETARY WENT TO THE LONDON BIG THREE MEETING.

HE SAID ACHESON TOLD HIM THE ALLIES WOULD ISSUE A NEW PROCLAMATION IN SEPTEMBER, WHEN THE PRESENT OCCUPATION STATUTE COMES UP FOR REVIEW. THE STATUTE, WHICH OUTLINES CONTROLS AND RESTRICTIONS ON WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMY, POLITICS AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS, BECAME EFFECTIVE LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WAS FORMED.

THE NEW PROCLAMATION, KAISEN SAID, WOULD DEAL WITH REPARATIONS, GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY, SHIPPING AND INDUSTRIES NOW FORBIDDEN.

G1150AED

A81
(260)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TURNED CONTROL OF THE WEST GERMAN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY BACK TO THE GERMANS TODAY EXCEPT FOR PRODUCTS THAT COULD BE USED ONLY FOR WAR PURPOSES.
THE GERMANS GET CONTROL OF SOME CHEMICALS WHICH CAN BE USED IN WAR, BUT WHICH ALSO HAVE PEACETIME USES.
THE COMMISSION ALSO SCRAPPED MANY OF THE CONTROLS OVER THE FINE MECHANICS, OPTICS AND ELECTRONICS INDUSTRIES.
NEW REGULATIONS COVERING THESE INDUSTRIES WERE ISSUED BY THE COMMISSION UNDER A RECENT LAW TO PREVENT GERMAN REARMAMENT AND TO INSURE THE INDUSTRIAL DEMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY.
THE REGULATION COVERING CHEMICALS "LEAVES THE ENTIRE FIELD OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRY AND PRODUCTS FREE OF CONTROL" EXCEPT FOR PARTICULAR PRODUCTS, A HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
FOR EXAMPLE, WAR EXPLOSIVES, CERTAIN ROCKET FUEL CHEMICALS AND POISON WAR GASES WITHOUT PEACETIME USES WILL REMAIN UNDER ALLIED CONTROL.
BUT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF MANY "WAR" CHEMICALS WHICH ALSO ARE REQUIRED FOR A PEACETIME ECONOMY. THESE, INCLUKE INDUSTRIAL EXPLOSIVES, LIQUID OXYGEN, WHITE PHOSPHORUS AND AMMUNITION FOR CIVIL SECURITY AND FOR SPORTING PURPOSES.
THE NEW REGULATIONS GIVE THE GERMANS GREATER FREEDOM OF ACTION IN THE FINE MECHANICS, OPTICS AND ELECTRONICS FIELDS THAN THEY HAVE HAD SINCE THE WAR.
IN EFFECT, THEY PROVIDE COMPLETE FREEDOM TO BUILD RADIO TRANSMITTING EQUIPMENT AND COMMERCIAL UNDER-WATER LOCATING EQUIPMENT FOR PEACETIME PURPOSES. FIXED RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AIDS ARE EQUALLY FREE BUT TYPES DESIGNED FOR FITTING ON VESSELS AND RADAR TYPES REQUIRE AN ALLIED LICENSE.
FULL FREEDOM FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF PEACETIME OPTICAL EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING BINOCULARS AND TELESCOPES, WAS GRANTED TO THE GERMANS.
MT820AED

A57
JUN 5 1950
NIGHT LEAD CZECHS (410)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION OBTAINED GUILTY PLEAS FROM ALL 13 CZECHS ACCUSED OF HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE WHEN THE LAST FOUR DEFENDANTS TESTIFIED TODAY.
VOJTECH DUNDR, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, DR.ZDENEK PESKA, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT CHARLES UNIVERSITY, DR. BEDRICH HOSTICKA, SECRETARY OF THE PEOPLES PARTY, AND JIRI KRIZEK, A LAWYER, ALL PLEADED GUILTY TO THE STATE'S CHARGES.
ONLY PESKA AND FRANTISKA ZEMINOVA, WHO TESTIFIED THREE DAYS AGO, QUALIFIED THEIR PLEAS, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL RADIO WHICH COVERED THE PROCEEDINGS.
IN ANSWERING THE PROSECUTION'S FIRST QUESTION THEY SAID THEY WERE GUILTY ONLY OF ESPIONAGE, NOT HIGH TREASON. IN ANSWER TO A SECOND QUESTION WHETHER THEY FELT "BASICALLY GUILTY," HOWEVER, BOTH ANSWERED "YES."
"IF THE LAW SAYS SO I AM GUILTY," SAID PESKA, WHO CONFESSED HE HAD SUPPLIED FOREIGN NEWSPAPERMEN WITH INFORMATION FORBIDDEN BY THE GOVERNMENT.
BOTH HE AND DUNDR WERE CALLED "COWARDS" BY THE PROSECUTOR WHO ACCUSED THEM OF TRYING TO GIVE EVASIVE ANSWERS AND HIDE THEIR GUILT. THE PROSECUTOR ALSO ATTACKED DR.HOSTICKA AS A MAN WITHOUT CHARACTER.
HOSTICKA WAS ACCUSED OF COOPERATING WITH ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN, HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE DEFENDANTS WENT ON TRIAL WEDNESDAY CHARGED WITH ORGANIZING AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT FIFTH COLUMN WITH THE AID OF THE EMBASSIES OF SEVERAL WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED NATIONAL SOCIALIST, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND PEOPLES PARTIES.
SEVERAL ADMITTED SUPPLYING FORBIDDEN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFORMATION TO FOREIGN JOURNALISTS.
IN HIS TESTIMONY PESKA SAID HE JOINED A FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE HEADED BY VOJTA BENES, EXILED BROTHER OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES. HE SAID HE HELPED PREPARE ANTI-GOVERNMENT LEAFLETS AND INTRODUCED ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES INTO THE ARMY.

A58
KRIZEK, THE LAST TO PLEAD GUILTY, WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE SPECIALIZED IN AIDING FORMER GERMAN ARISTOCRATIC NAZIS TO AVOID BEING EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
HE DESCRIBED VARIOUS ALLEGED ACTIVITIES OF SOME MEMBERS OF WESTERN EMBASSIES IN PRAGUE, THE OFFICIAL BROADCAST ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL SAID.
KRIZEK MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY THE U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH, PERUVIAN AND GUATEMALAN EMBASSIES. HE ACCUSED A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE U.S. EMBASSY OF HAVING TRIED TO SELL PASSPORTS TO CZECHS ATTEMPTING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.
HOWEVER, KRIZEK ADDED, NOTHING "CAME OF IT" BECAUSE OF THE EXHORBITANT PRICE THE SECRETARY DEMANDED FOR SUCH PASSPORTS.
HE SAID JAMES PENFIELD, PRESENT POLITICAL ADVISOR TO AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS, HAD HELPED A COUNTESS SCHWARZENBERG TO GET A SUITCASE OUT OF THE COUNTRY. KRIZEK DID NOT SAY WHAT THE SUITCASE CONTAINED.
THE DEFENDANT ALSO ACCUSED THE PERUVIAN AND GUATEMALAN EMBASSIES OF SELLING PASSPORTS TO CZECHS.
JM753PED

A86
(140)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-TWO MORE PLEAS OF GUILTY WERE ENTERED TODAY IN THE TREASON TRIAL OF 13 CZECHS CHARGED WITH SPYING ON BEHALF OF THE WESTERN POWERS.
LATEST TO PLEAD IN THE TRIAL THAT BEGAN LAST WEDNESDAY WERE DR. ZDENEK PESKA, PROFESSOR OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AT CHARLES UNIVERSITY, AND VOJTECH DUNDR, SAID THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT AS BROADCAST BY THE CZECH RADIO. THE RADIO ADDED:
PESKA CONFESSED THAT HE WORKED AGAINST THE UNITING OF THE WORKING CLASS AND TRIED TO SPREAD ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES INTO THE ARMY. HE TOLD THE COURT HE PREPARED AND DISTRIBUTED A LARGE NUMBER OF ANTI-STATE LEAFLETS. AS OWNER OF AN ILLEGAL RADIO TRANSMITTER HE SAID HE APPROACHED "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" FOR INTERVENTION IN CZECH AFFAIRS.
PESKA SAID AS A MEMBER OF A FIVE-MAN "ANTI-STATE" COMMITTEE HEADED BY VOJTA BENES, EXILED BROTHER OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES HE WORKED OUT AN ECONOMIC PROGRAM AIMED AT WEAKENING TRADE UNIONS AND RETURNING FACTORY OWNERS TO POSITIONS OF POWER.
FD856AED
JUN 5 1950

A54
MOSCOW, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER KOMSOMOL PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR IS DRIVING MILLIONS OF AMERICANS CRAZY.
"SEVENTEEN MILLION LUNATICS," THE PAPER SAID. "THAT'S THE SAD RESULT OF THE 'COLD WAR' MR. (SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN) ACHESON BEGAN."
MT618AED

30.24- 11621

B97KX Q
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (120)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA, TUESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS RAIDED YUH-WAN ISLAND SATURDAY AND WITHDREW AFTER KILLING MORE THAN 100 RED TROOPS, THE NATIONALISTS SAID TODAY'
THE GUERRILLAS REPORTEDLY SEIZED MUCH BOOTY ON THE ISLAND 210 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
THE NATIONALISTS SAID ONE OF THEIR WARSHIPS BOMBARDED YUH-WAN BEFORE TROOPS LANDED AT KANMAN ON THE EAST COAST. THE RAIDERS RETURNED LATER TO THEIR BASE IN THE TA-CHEN ISLANDS 45 MILES NORTHEAST.
GUERRILLAS RAIDED TUNGSHAN ISLAND BETWEEN THE RED PORTS OF AMOY AND SWATOW ON FRIDAY, THE NATIONALISTS SAID. THEY REPORTED THE GUERRILLAS LANDED FROM A WARSHIP AND TWO JUNKS BUT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.
PRESS DISPATCHES SAID NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS FOR THE FIRST TIME HAVE SET UP A BASE NORTH OF SHANGHAI.
IF TRUE, THE NATIONALISTS NOW HAVE IRREGULARS OPERATING BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH OF CHINA'S GREATEST CITY. GUERRILLAS ARE REPORTED INCREASINGLY ACTIVE IN COASTAL CHEKIANG PROVINCE SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
THE PRESS DISPATCHES SAID THE GUERRILLAS SET UP A BASE IN NORTHERN KIANGSI PROVINCE, IN WHICH SHANGHAI AND NANKING ARE LOCATED. THEY HAD MOVED TO THE MAINLAND FROM CHUSHAN ISLAND WHEN THE NATIONALISTS ABANDLONED THAT BLOCKADE BASE THREE WEEKS AGO.
CHENKIANG'S GUERRILLAS WERE SAID TO HAVE RAIDED VILLAGES AND A SMALL ISLAND OFF THE EAST COASTN CAPTURING PRISONERS AND ARMS AND BLOWING UP AN AMMUNITION DUMP.
AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID WARPLANES BRAVED BAD WEAATHER MONDAY AND ATTACKED BIG CONCENTRATIONS OF COMMUNIST CRAFT NEAR AMOY, ON CHINA'S SOUTHEAST COAST.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ASSERTED MOST OF THE CRAFT WERE DESTROYED, BUT GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER. IT WAS THE FIRST AIR FORCE ACTION REPORTED THIS MONTH.
OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID COMMUNIST TROOPS HOLDING PART OF THE WANSHAN ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG WERE SHORT OF FOOD AND AMMUNITION AS A RESULT OF A NATIONALIST NAVY BLOCKADE.
(THE NEWSPAPER SING TAO JIH PAO IN HONG KONG SAID THE NATIONALISTS WERE REINFORCING THE BLOCKADE BY REPLACING SMALL GUNBOARS WITH EIGHT WARSHIPS, PROBABLY DESTROYERS.
(THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED CHINESE NAVY SOURCES AS SAYING THE NATIONALISTS HAVE 1,000 GUERRILLAS SCATTERED ON THE ISLANDS. THE COMMUNISTS WERE SAID TO HAVE ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF TROOPS THERE.)
FJ511PCS

JUN 5 1950

A69FX
CHINESE (270)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, JUNE 5-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE GUERRILLAS FORMERLY BASED ON CHUSHAN ISLAND HAVE MADE THEIR WAY TO NORTHERN KIANGSU PROVINCE ON THE MAINLAND AND ESTABLISHED A BASE FOR ACTION, A DISPATCH REACHING HERE TODAY SAID.
KIANGSU IS THE SEABOARD PROVINCE IN WHICH THE IMPORTANT CITIES OF SHANGHAI AND NANKING ARE LOCATED.
NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS WERE REPORTED INCREASINGLY ACTIVE IN THE COASTAL PROVINCE OF CHEKIANG ADJOINING KIANGSU ON THE SOUTH.
GUERRILLA UNITS WERE SAID TO HAVE RAIDED THE SMALL ISLAND OF PAICHI OFF THE SOUTHERN COAST OF CHEKIANG ON MAY 29 AND TO HAVE CAPTURED 20 COMMUNISTS AND A QUANTITY OF ARMS.
A BODY OF 200 GUERRILLAS RAIDED THE VILLAGE OF LUYANG WHERE THEY KILLED THE LOCAL COMMUNIST CHIEF AND FOUR OF HIS ASSISTANTS AND TOOK TWO COMMUNISTS AS PRISONERS.
NATIONALIST SABOTEURS ALSO WERE CREDITED WITH HAVING BLOWN UP TWO RED AMMUNITION DUMPS AT YUHAN CAUSING MANY CASUALTIES.
YUHAN IS ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
GEN. SHA CHI-FU, FORMERLY COMMANDER OF A NATIONALIST POLICE REGIMENT IN SZECHWAN PROVINCE ARRIVED IN TAIPEI AFTER ESCAPING FROM CHUNGKING.
HE SAID RUMORS WERE RIFE IN THAT AREA THAT A NATIONALIST LANDING ON THE MAINLAND WAS IMMINENT. HE SAID ONE RUMOR HAD IT THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAD RECAPTURED SHANGHAI.
THE GENERAL SAID MOST RESIDENTS WERE ANXIOUS TO BE DELIVERED FROM RED MISRULE.
FORMOSAN GOVERNOR K.C. WU PREDICTED THIS ISLAND WOULD WITHSTAND ANY RED ATTACK UNLESS RUSSIA INTERVENED. HE ADDED THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT RISK STARTING A THIRD WORLD WAR BY ATTACKING FORMOSA BUT WOULD TURN THEIR ATTENTION TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.
JL430APD NM

B44KX Q
MP
TAIPEI,JUNE 5-(AP)-A NORTHWEST AIRLINES SKYMASTER ARRIVED IN TAIPEI TODAY FROM SEATTLE TO COMPLETE INAUGURATION OF PLANE SERVICE BETWEEN THE CHINESE CAPITAL AND THE UNITED STATES.
VR611ACS NM

A153FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SHIP
HONG KONG,TUESDAY,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP WHOSE SHELLS KILLED EIGHT (CQ) PASSENGERS ABOARD THE BRITISH COASTAL STEAMER CHEUNG HING EARLY ~~SUNDAY~~ Yesterday GAVE NO WARNING, CAPT. J. G. SKINNER SAID TODAY.
THE BATTERED, 800-TON VESSEL PULLED ALONGSIDE THE TA HING CO. WHARF TODAY AND TRANSFERRED EIGHT INJURED PASSENGERS AND TWO CREWMEN TO AMBULANCES.
ALL CASUALTIES WERE CHINESE.
SKINNER SAID HE WAS ABOUT THREE MILES OUT OF AMOY, RED-HELD SOUTHEAST CHINA PORT WHERE HE HAD UNLOADED A CARGO OF FERTILIZER, WHEN A NATIONALIST SHIP "LET FLY AT US WITHOUT ANY WARNING."
"WE DIDN'T KNOW IT WAS A NATIONALIST GUNBOAT UNTIL THE (BRITISH FRIGATE) WHITESAND BAY MESSAGED THAT THE NATIONALIST GUNBOAT WAS RETIRING," SKINNER SAID. HE EXPLAINED:
"YOU KEEP YOUR HEAD DUCKED WHEN THAT SORT OF THING IS GOING ON."
SKINNER SAID ONE ROUND TORE A ONE-FOOT WIDE HOLE THROUGH THE METAL SIDING OF THE LOWER DECK WHERE PASSENGERS WERE HUDDLED IN SLEEP.
LUCKILY THERE WAS A DOCTOR ABOARD, SAID SKINNER, 44, A NATIVE OF HAYWARDS HEATH, SUSSEX, ENGLAND, BUT AN OLD CHINA HAND.
THE VESSEL WAS OFFICERED BY THREE OTHER EUROPEANS: CHIEF OFFICER W.J. MONROE, CHIEF ENGINEER F.C. DUXON AND SECOND ENGINEER A. VAN LANGENBERG, ALL OF HONG KONG.
R.A. YOUNG, SKIPPER OF A SECOND TA HING CO., VESSEL THAT RETURNED HERE LAST WEEK AFTER ONE MONTH IN NATIONALIST HANDS, SAID HE AND OTHER OFFICERS WERE "ROUGHLY HANDLED" BY THEIR CAPTORS.

JUN 5 1950

MANAGER WANG YING-CHUNG OF THE TA HING SHIPPING CO. DECLARED THE ATTACK ON THE 800-TON COASTAL STEAMER CHEUNG HING WAS "NOTHING LESS THAN CRIMINAL."

WANG SAID THE CHEUNG HING HAD JUST LEFT THE SOUTHEAST CHINA PORT OF AMOY AFTER UNLOADING A CARGO OF FERTILIZER FOR THE COMMUNISTS. HE ADDED THAT IT WAS NOT DELIVERING WAR MATERIAL AND WAS ENGAGED IN LEGITIMATE TRADE.

OUTBOUND IT CARRIED MORE THAN 100 CHINESE PASSENGERS, A CREW OF 62 AND FOUR BRITISH OFFICERS.

WANG ASSERTED THAT 22 MILES AT SEA, WELL OUT OF TERRITORIAL WATERS, TWO NATIONALISTS WARSHIPS PUMPED MORE THAN 200 SHELLS INTO THE LITTLE COASTER. (PROBABLY MOST OF THE HITS WERE MACHINE-GUN BULLETS. MOST NATIONALIST WARSHIPS ARE SMALL, LIGHTLY-ARMED GUNBOATS.)

CAPTAIN J.SKINNER OF THE CHEUNG HING WIRED THAT THE VESSEL DEVELOPED A BAD LEAK, WHICH CAUSED A SLIGHT LIST. IT EXPECTED TO REACH HONG KONG LATER IN THE DAY.

THE FIRST MERCHANT SHIP TO BREAK THE BLOCKADE OF COMMUNIST SHANGHAI SINCE THE NATIONALISTS GAVE UP THEIR CHUSHAN BASE ARRIVED IN HONG KONG THIS MORNING.

THE 3,000-TON BRITISH MAUSANG DOCKED IN THE HARBOR WITH A FULL CARGO FROM SHANGHAI. SHIPPING OFFICIALS SAID THE VOYAGE WAS UNEVENTFUL ALTHOUGH THE NATIONALISTS INSIST THEY STILL ARE BLOCKADING SHANGHAI.

BUTTERFIELD AND SWIRE, MAJOR BRITISH SHIPPING COMPANY, ANNOUNCED IT WOULD SEND FOUR LARGE SHIPS TO SHANGHAI WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

GG314PCS NM

A98FX 9?

-95-

HONG KONG, JUNE 5-(AP)-SIX PASSENGERS WERE KILLED AND SIX WERE WOUNDED YESTERDAY WHEN TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS PUMPED MORE THAN 200 SHELLS INTO THE BRITISH BLOCKADE RUNNER CHEUNG HING OFF AMOY.

THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE ON THE HIGH SEAS SOME 20 MILES OUTSIDE OF TERRITORIAL WATERS, THE MANAGER OF THE SHIPPING COMPANY HERE SAID.

THE CHEUNG HING IS AN 800 TON COASTAL STEAMER. IT HAD CALLED AT THE RED PORT OF AMOY WITH A CARGO OF FERTILIZER FROM HONG KONG. THE SHIP WAS ON ITS WAY BACK HERE.

CAPTAIN J. SKINNER OF THE CHEUNG HING NOTIFIED HIS OFFICE HERE THAT THE VESSEL WAS LEAKING BADLY FROM SHELL HOLES AND HAD DEVELOPED A 10 DEGREE LIST.

THE SHIP HAD ABOARD MORE THAN 100 CHINESE PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF 62, INCLUDING FOUR EUROPEANS.

THE VESSEL IS DUE BACK HERE TOMORROW. IT HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN BLOCKADE RUNNING FOR SIX MONTHS.

JL705APD NM

JUN 5 1950

A75KX

(170)

FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR-COMMUNISTS

TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO PURGE ALL 24 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THIS MEANS OFFICE HOLDERS WILL BE REMOVED AND ALL COMMITTEEMEN BARRED FROM HOLDING ANY GOVERNMENT POSITION.

PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IMMEDIATELY CALLED HIS CABINET INTO AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING TO DISCUSS MACARTHUR'S ORDER.

THE ORDER WILL FORCE RESIGNATIONS OF SIX MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE AND ONE NEWLY-ELECTED MEMBER OF THE UPPER HOUSE.

AN OCCUPATION OFFICIAL SAID THE ORDER IS DIRECTED SOLELY AGAINST INDIVIDUALS AND DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR DISSOLUTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT IT OBVIOUSLY SEEKS TO CRIPPLE THE PARTY'S OPEN AND LEGAL LEADERSHIPS. THE OFFICIAL SAID MACARTHUR'S ORDER BARS ALL 24 RED PARTY COMMITTEEMEN FROM MEMBERSHIP IN ANY POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, MACARTHUR SAID THE COMMUNISTS FORMED A "SINISTER GROUPMENT" SIMILAR TO JAPAN'S WARTIME MILITARISTS.

"THEIR AIMS, IF ACHIEVED, WOULD SURELY LEAD JAPAN TO AN EVEN WORSE DISASTER," MACARTHUR WARNED.

THE PURGE IS TO BE CARRIED OUT UNDER OCCUPATION ORDERS OF JAN. 4, 1946, WHICH PROVIDED FOR THE OUSTER OF THOUSANDS OF WARTIME JINGOISTS FROM PUBLIC OFFICE AND OTHER POSITIONS OF LEADERSHIP.

MACARTHUR'S LETTER APPARENTLY WAS THE FIRST CONCRETE STEP IN THE ANNOUNCED CAMPAIGN TO OUTLAW THE PARTY.

A PURGE OF COMMUNIST LEADERS WOULD HANDICAP RED ACTIVITIES BUT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY ELIMINATE THEIR ABILITY TO CONTINUE BACKSTAGE DIRECTION OF PARTY AFFAIRS.

NAMED SPECIFICALLY AS POLITBURO LEADERS FOR THE PURGE WERE KYUICHI TOKUDA, GENERAL SECRETARY; SANZO NOZAKA, MOSCOW-TRAINED STRATEGIST, AND YOSHIO SHIGA, LEADER OF THE MILITANT COMMUNIST COLLEGE STUDENTS.

ALL THREE ARE AMONG THE PARTY'S 41 MEMBERS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT.)

MAC ARTHUR MADE IT PLAIN THAT VIOLENCE OCCURRING DURING A MEMORIAL DAY RALLY OF COMMUNIST UNIONS AND STUDENTS WAS A DECISIVE FACTOR IN THE PURGE ORDER.

"THE GUIDING FACTOR OF THIS PHASE OF THE OCCUPATION," HE TOLD YOSHIDA, "HAD BEEN PROTECTIVE, NOT PUNITIVE. ITS PURPOSE AND EFFECT HAS BEEN TO PROVIDE ASSURANCE THAT THE AIMS OF ALLIED POLICY IN THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF JAPAN WOULD NOT BE THWARTED BY THE INFLUENCE AND PRESSURE OF ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS."

HERETOFORE IT HAS WORKED MAINLY AGAINST WARTIME TOTALITARIANS, MAC ARTHUR SAID. "RECENTLY, HOWEVER, A NEW AND NO LESS SINISTER GROUPMENT HAS INJECTED ITSELF INTO THE JAPANESE POLITICAL SCENE WHICH HAS SOUGHT THROUGH PERVERSION OF TRUTH AND INCITATION TO MASS VIOLENCE TO TRANSFORM THIS PEACEFUL AND TRANQUIL LAND INTO AN ARENA OF DISORDER AND STRIFE. . . .

"ACTING IN COMMON ACCORD THEY HAVE HURLED DEFIANCE AT CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY, SHOWN CONTEMPT FOR THE PROCESSES OF LAW AND ORDER AND CONTRIVED BY FALSE AND INFLAMMATORY STATEMENTS AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE MEANS TO AROUSE THROUGH RESULTING PUBLIC CONFUSION THAT DEGREE OF SOCIAL UNREST WHICH WOULD SET THE STAGE FOR THE EVENTUAL OVERTHROW OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN BY FORCE. . . .

"TO PERMIT THIS INCITATION TO LAWLESSNESS TO CONTINUE UNCHECKED, HOWEVER EMBRYONIC IT MAY AT PRESENT APPEAR, WOULD BE TO RISK THE ULTIMATE SUPPRESSION OF JAPANESE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN DIRECT NEGATION OF THE PURPOSE AND INTENT OF ALLIED POLICY PRONOUNCEMENTS, FORFEITURE OF HER CHANCE FOR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND DESTRUCTION OF THE JAPANESE RACE."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER DIRECTED THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THE PROPER STEPS TO CARRY OUT THE PURGE ORDER UNDER OCCUPATION DIRECTIVES. THIS MEANS THAT THE ORDER WILL BE OBEYED PROMPTLY, WITH NO FURTHER DISCUSSION.

HH742PCS

JUN 5 1950

B91KX (Q)
(600)

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE TEXT OF GENERAL MAC ARTHUR'S LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA ORDERING A PURGE OF 24 COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEEMEN FROM PUBLIC OFFICE:

IT HAS BEEN A FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE OF THE OCCUPATION TO ASSIST THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO MEET THEIR COMMITMENTS UNDER THE POTSDAM DECLARATION, FOREMOST OF WHICH REQUIRES THE ESTABLISHMENT IN JAPAN OF A NEW ORDER OF PEACE, SECURITY AND JUSTICE UPON WHICH MAY FIRMLY STAND A PEACEFULLY INCLINED AND RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT. TO SUCH END THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS SPECIFICALLY ENJOINED IN THE POTSDAM DECLARATION TO "REMOVE ALL OBSTACLES TO THE STRENGTHENING OF DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS REQUIREMENT, CARRIED FORWARD AS ONE OF THE BASIC OBJECTIVES OF ALLIED POLICY AS DETERMINED AND PRESCRIBED BY THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION, THE STRUCTURE OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN REDESIGNED, ITS LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS WHERE UNDEMOCRATIC HAVE BEEN REVISED, AND THOSE PERSONS WHOSE PUBLIC RECORD GIVES WARNING THAT THEIR CONTINUED INFLUENCE WOULD BE INIMICAL TO DEMOCRATIC GROWTH HAVE BEEN REMOVED AND EXCLUDED FROM JAPAN'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

THE GUIDING PHILOSOPHY OF THIS PHASE OF THE OCCUPATION HAS BEEN PROTECTIVE, NOT PUNITIVE. ITS PURPOSE AND EFFECT HAS BEEN TO PROVIDE ASSURANCE THAT THE AIMS OF ALLIED POLICY IN THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF JAPAN WOULD NOT BE THWARTED BY THE INFLUENCE AND PRESSURE OF ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS. THE AREA OF ITS APPLICATION FOR THE MOST PART HAS EMBRACED THOSE PERSONS WHO BECAUSE OF POSITION AND INFLUENCE BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR JAPAN'S TOTALITARIAN POLICIES WHICH LED TO ADVENTURE IN CONQUEST AND EXPLOITATION. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, A NEW AND NO LESS SINISTER GROUPMENT HAS INJECTED ITSELF INTO THE JAPANESE POLITICAL SCENE WHICH HAS SOUGHT THROUGH PERVERSION OF TRUTH AND INCITATION TO MASS VIOLENCE TO TRANSFORM THIS PEACEFUL AND TRANQUIL LAND INTO AN ARENA OF DISORDER AND STRIFE AS THE MEANS OF STEMMING JAPAN'S NOTABLE PROGRESS ALONG THE ROAD OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY AND TO SUBVERT THE RAPIDLY GROWING DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

JUN 5 1950

B92KX

ACTING IN COMMON ACCORD, THEY HAVE HURLED DEFIANCE AT CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY, SHOWN CONTEMPT FOR THE PROCESS OF LAW AND ORDER, AND CONTRIVED BY FALSE AND INFLAMMATORY STATEMENTS AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE MEANS TO AROUSE THROUGH RESULTING PUBLIC CONFUSION THAT DEGREE OF SOCIAL UNREST WHICH WOULD SET THE STAGE FOR THE EVENTUAL OVERTHROW OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN BY FORCE. THEIR COERCIVE METHODS BEAR STRIKING PARALLEL TO THOSE BY WHICH THE MILITARISTIC LEADERS OF THE PAST DECEIVED AND MISLED THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, AND THEIR AIMS, IF ACHIEVED, WOULD SURELY LEAD JAPAN TO AN EVEN WORSE DISASTER. TO PERMIT THIS INCITATION TO LAWLESSNESS TO CONTINUE UNCHECKED, HOWEVER EMBRYONIC IT MAY AT PRESENT APPEAR, WOULD BE TO RISK ULTIMATE SUPPRESSION OF JAPAN'S DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN DIRECT NEGATION OF THE PURPOSE AND INTENT OF ALLIED POLICY PRONOUNCEMENTS, FORFEITURE OF HER CHANCE FOR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE, AND DESTRUCTION OF THE JAPANESE RACE.

ACCORDINGLY I DIRECT THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT TAKT THE NECESSARY ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES TO REMOVE AND EXCLUDE THE FOLLOWING NAMED PERSONS, CONSTITUTING THE FULL MEMBERSHIP OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY, FROM PUBLIC SERVICE, AND RENDER THEM SUBJECT TO THE PROHIBITIONS, RESTRICTIONS AND LIABILITIES OF MY DIRECTIVES OF JANUARY 4, 1946, AND THEIR IMPLEMENTING ORDINANCES:

SATOMI HAKAMADA, HIROSHI HASEGAWA, KENICHI ITO, RITSU ITO, KOZO KAMEYAMA, SHIGEO KAMIYAMA, SHOICHI KASUGA, SHOJIRO KASUGA, YOJIRO KONNO, SHIGEO KISHIMOTO, KORETO KURAHARA, KAZUMI MATSUMOTO, SANEKI MATSUMOTO, KENJI MIYAMOTO, RYU NOSAKA, SANZO NOSAKA (GENERALLY SPELLED NOZAKA), SATOJI SATO, SHIGEO SHIDA, YOSHIO SHIGA, SEIICHI SHIRAKAWA, TERU TAKAKURA, TSUNESABURO TAKENAKA, KYUICHI TOKUDA AND HIROSHI TOSAKA.

DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR

HH1010PCS

A63KX

-95-

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JUNE 6-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY DIRECTED PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TO REMOVE ALL 24 MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE FROM PUBLIC OFFICE AND TO PERMANENTLY PREVENT THEIR HOLDING POSITIONS OF INFLUENCE.

THE ACTION WAS ORDERED UNDER THE SAME MEASURES USED TO PURGE WARTIME MILITARY AND ECONOMIC LEADERS.

JM606PCS NM ASKED

JUN 5 1950

A100FX

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TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-POLICE CHIEF EIICHI TANAKA TONIGHT EXTENDED INDEFINITELY A BAN ON DEMONSTRATIONS OR PARADES HERE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST MOVE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY, A PLAN WHICH BROUGHT A COMMUNIST THREAT OF RETALIATION WITH "HUMAN BULLETS."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BAN THE PARTY BUT CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID THE CABINET WOULD DISCUSS THE ISSUE AT ITS REGULAR SESSION TOMORROW.

USUALLY RELIABLE JAPANESE SOURCES SAID A GOVERNMENT OUTLINE OF ITS PLAN TO BAN THE PARTY IS BEING STUDIED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS BUT A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS.

UNOFFICIAL JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONCERNED OVER HOW TO HANDLE THE ISSUE IN GENERAL WITHOUT REVERTING TO THE OLD "THOUGHT POLICE" SYSTEM UNDER WHICH ANYONE EVEN SUSPECTED OF HARBORING IDEAS OR THOUGHTS OF OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT WAS LIABLE TO PROSECUTION.

THE REDS REACTED ANGRILY TO THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO OUTLAW THEM. POLITBURO MEMBER RITSU ITO SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EACH MAN "TAKEN" -- PRESUMABLY MEANING JAILED OR DETAINED -- &, "THIS SUPPRESSION

"TAKEN" -- PRESUMABLY MEANING JAILED OR DETAINED -- IN "THIS SUPPRESSION OF THE PEOPLE" WOULD BE REPLACED BY 10.

HE CALLED FOR A NATION WIDE STRIKE TO PROTEST THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND ON THE REDS AND DECLARED "HUMAN BULLETS" WOULD BE CALLED INTO ACTION TO OPPOSE ANY MOVE AGAINST COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNISM.

JL718APD

A105KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE ELECTION (250) JUN 5 1950

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-JAPANESE BACKED THEIR PRO-OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT IN SUNDAY'S ELECTION BUT ALSO TOOK A STAND FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

GENERAL MACARTHUR, ALMOST BEFORE THE LAST VOTE WAS COUNTED, GAVE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA A NEW JOB; PURGE ALL 24 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THIS MEANS THE TIGHTLY KNIT RED PARTY LEADERSHIP WILL BE BARRED FROM ALL GOVERNMENT POSITIONS.

SIX MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND ONE NEWLY-ELECTED MEMBER OF THE UPPER HOUSE WILL BE FORCED TO RESIGN.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER IS DIRECTED SOLELY AGAINST INDIVIDUALS AND DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR DISSOLUTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT IT OBVIOUSLY IS AIMED AT CRIPPLING THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP. AN OCCUPATION OFFICIAL SAID THE ORDER BARS THE COMMITTEEMEN FROM MEMBERSHIP IN ANY POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

MACARTHUR, IN A LETTER TO YOSHIDA, SAID THE 24 FORMED A "SINISTER GROUPMENT" SIMILAR TO JAPAN'S WARTIME MILITARISTS. HE SAID THEY HAVE "SOUGHT THROUGH PERVERSION OF TRUTH AND INCITATION TO MASS VIOLENCE TO TRANSFORM THIS PEACEFUL AND TRANQUIL TLLLLLLLL

VIOLENCE TO TRANSFORM THIS PEACEFUL AND TRANQUIL LAND INTO AN ARENA OF DISORDER AND STRIFE."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE MEMORIAL DAY BEATING OF FIV AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT A RED RALLY. EIGHT JAPANESE STUDENTS AND WORKERS WERE CONVICTED SPEEDILY BY A U.S.MILITARY COURT AND SENTENCED TO VARYING PRISON TERMS.

THE COMMUNISTS WON THEIR THREE UPPER HOUSE SEATS AT STAKE IN THE ELECTION. THEY HOLD A TOTAL OF FIVE.

IN GENERAL, THE JAPANESE APPROVED YOSHIDA'S PRO-OCCUPATION POLICY. BUT THE ELECTION ALSO SHOWED A TREND TOWARD NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

THIS IS THE WAY THIS SEEMINGLY CONTRADICTORY RESULT CAME ABOUT IN THE VOTING FOR 132 SEATS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT:

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY WON A PLURALITY IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS FOR THE FIRST TIME. BUT THE LIBERALS PICKED UP MOST OF THEIR STRENGTH WHERE MEMBERS WERE ELECTED BY DISTRICTS.

IN 40 RACES WHERE MEMBERS ARE ELECTED BY THE NATION AT LARGE, CANDIDATES OPPOSING FUTURE U.S. MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN WON 26 SEATS; THE LIBERALS 14.

IN ALL, THE LIBERALS CAPTURED 50 SEATS WITH ONLY EIGHT CONTESTS REMAINING TO BE DECIDED. WITH 23 HOLDOVERS, THIS GIVES THEM 73 IN THE 250-MEMBER UPPER HOUSE.

PRO-OCCUPATION SENTIMENT WON OUT AGAIN IN THE ASTONISHING SETBACK OF THE GREEN WIND (CONSERVATIVE) SOCIETY. WITH 71 SEATS, IT HAD BEEN THE DOMINANT POWER IN THE UPPER HOUSE. IT LED THE FIGHT THAT BLOCKED THE OCCUPATION-PROPOSED TAX REFORM BILL IN THE LAST SESSION.

THE SOCIETY ELECTED ONLY 10 OF ITS 57 CANDIDATES. WITH HOLDOVERS IT NOW HAS 52 SEATS. THE SOCIALISTS, WHO STAGED A COMEBACK BY PICKING UP 30 SEATS, ARE SECOND ONLY TO THE LIBERALS WITH 55. THAT IS A NET GAIN FOR THE SOCIALISTS OF 13 MEMBERS.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO RAISED THE MILITARY BASE ISSUE AND CONCENTRATED THEIR FIRE ON YOSHIDA'S GOVERNMENT, ELECTED ONLY THREE OF 50 CANDIDATES. THEIR NUMBER OF SEATS REMAINS UNCHANGED AT FIVE.

THE DEMOCRATS (CONSERVATIVE) WON 10 SEATS FOR A TOTAL OF 30. INDEPENDENTS WON IN 18 RACES AND OTHER PARTIES THREE.

THE GOVERNMENT CELEBRATED ITS VICTORY WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT HAD DECIDED TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY. DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED LAW HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

UNTIL THEY ARE KNOWN, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO TELL WHETHER THE FIVE COMMUNISTS IN THE UPPER HOUSE WILL BE ALLOWED TO KEEP THEIR SEATS.

THE FIRST MOVE TOWARD OUTLAWING THE PARTY WAS AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE POLICE THAT THE BAN ON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS HAS BEEN EXTENDED INDEFINITELY. THE BAN ORIGINALLY WAS INTENDED TO LAST ONLY THROUGH ELECTION DAY.

A22KX

COMMUNIST LEADERS DECLARED THEY WOULD RESIST, AND CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE TO PROTEST THE STEP. NO DATE WAS SET. THE RED "GENERAL STRIKE" ON THE EVE OF THE ELECTION WAS A FAILURE.

CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID THE CABINET WOULD DISCUSS THE OUTLAWING MEASURE AT ITS REGULAR SESSION TODAY.

GENERAL MAC ARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS DENIED A REPORT THAT THE OUTLINE OF THE GOVERNMENT PLAN HAD BEEN SUBMITTED FOR STUDY. MAC ARTHUR TWICE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY BE BANNED.

JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE CHIEF PROBLEM WAS HOW TO APPLY THE BAN WITHOUT REVIVING THE OLD "THOUGHT POLICE" SYSTEM OF WARTIME DAYS.

UNDER THAT HARSH REGIME, ANYONE SUSPECTED OF HOLDING IDEAS OF OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT WAS SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION.

HH333PCS

A94FX

M

FIRST LEAD ELECTION JUN 5 1950

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY RODE A GENERAL PRO-OCCUPATION TICKET TO A STRONG VICTORY IN YESTERDAY'S HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS ELECTION.

STILL INCOMPLETE RETURNS SHOWED THE LIBERALS HAD WON A PLURALITY IN THE UPPER HOUSE THAT PROBABLY WILL STAND.

WITH ONLY 22 SEATS STILL IN DOUBT THE LIBERALS HAD OBTAINED 46 SEATS. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HAD 30, THE INDEPENDENTS 16, THE GREEN WIND PARTY NINE, DEMOCRATS NINE, FARM COOPERATIVE TWO AND THE COMMUNISTS AND FARM LABOR PARTIES ONE EACH.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED A PLAN TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE COMMUNISTS, ANGERED BY THE PLAN, HAVE THREATENED TO RETALIATE WITH "HUMAN BULLETS".

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT WHAT EFFECT THE PLAN TO OUTLAW THE REDS WOULD HAVE ON ANY THAT MIGHT BE RETURNED TO OFFICE.

THE COMMUNISTS ENTERED 50 CANDIDATES, THREE OF THEM INCUMBENTS. THE PRESENT LIBERAL TOTAL WHEN COMBINED WITH THE PARTY'S HOLDOVER OF 23 SEATS GIVES IT 69 MEMBERS IN THE UPPER HOUSE. ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT RETURNS THE SOCIALISTS WENT INTO SECOND POSITION WITH AN OVERALL TOTAL OF 54 AND THE FORMERLY DOMINANT GREEN WIND SOCIETY DROPPED TO 50.

THE GREEN WIND SOCIETY BUCKED GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ON A TAX AND REFORM BILL. THEI

THE GREEN WIND SOCIETY BUCKED GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ON A TAX AND REFORM BILL. THEIR DEFEAT IN THE ELECTION WAS TAKEN AS A REBUKE BY VOTERS EXERCISING THEIR WAR BORN GOVERNMENTAL VOICE.

PART OF THE SOCIALISTS VOTE WAS INTERPRETED AS POTENTIAL COMMUNIST BALLOTS DIVERTED TO THIS LESS AGGRESSIVE PARTY IN PROTEST AGAINST RED VIOLENCE ON MEMORIAL DAY.

THE PICTURE STILL WAS UNCLEAR ON THE BROAD INTERNATIONAL ISSUES OF A PEACE TREATY AND AMERICAN BASES. ONLY 26 OF THE SEATS DECIDED WERE FROM THE NATION-WIDE VOTE.

THE COMMUNIST OPPOSED TOKYO PUBLIC WORKS REFERENDUM APPEARED SURE OF APPROVAL. MORE THAN 419,000 VOTED FOR THE PROJECT AND 254,000 OPPOSED IT.

A52FX
THE GREEN WIND SOCIETY RESISTED STRONG HEADQUARTERS PRESSURE TO POSTPONE ACTION AT THE END OF THE LAST DIET SESSION ON WHAT WAS CONSIDERED AN IMPORTANT REFORM MEASURE. THE BILL WHICH HAD PASSED THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES PROVIDED FOR METHODS OF FINANCING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WHICH PREVIOUSLY WERE DEPENDENT UPON THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR FUNDS.
THE OPPOSITION WAS BELIEVED DUE TO TWO FACTORS. ONE WAS A REFUSAL TO VOTE FOR A BILL PROVIDING FOR TAX INCREASES IN SOME DISTRICTS IN ADVANCE OF THE ELECTION. THE SECOND WAS AN ATTEMPT IN SOME QUARTERS TO PREVENT REGIONAL GOVERNMENTS FROM OBTAINING THE MEANS TO FINANCE THEIR LEGAL AUTONOMY.
FOUR WOMEN WERE AMONG THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES. YOSHIDA'S TRANSPORTATION MINISTER SHINZO OYA WAS REELECTED WITH THE TOP VOTE IN OSAKA, AN INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN STRONG.
ALSO ELECTED WAS BUNSHIRO SUZUKI PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN EDITION OF THE READERS DIGEST. HE RAN AS A MEMBER OF THE GREEN WIND SOCIETY ALTHOUGH THIS IS HIS FIRST FORAY INTO POST WAR POLITICS.
JL315APD

JUN 5 1950

JA13FX (DT)
RADFORD (140)
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT NEED NAVAL BASES IN JAPAN.
YOKOSUKA IS "A VERY FINE BASE," THE PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT "IT ISN'T ESSENTIAL."
THE NAVY COULD GET ALONG FINE WITH GUAM AND PEARL HARBOR, RADFORD SAID, BY USING MOBILE SUPPORT AND SUPPLY SHIPS. HE SAID THE PACIFIC FLEET, NOW BOLSTERED BY CARRIER-BASED JET PLANES, IS "ADEQUATE TO ANY IMMEDIATE TASKS WE CAN FORESEE."
THE ADMIRAL'S REMARKS WERE IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE PACIFIC FLEET COULD OFFSET ANY RUSSIAN THRUST IF WAR STARTED.
HIS VIEWS CONFLICT WITH THOSE OF SOME MILITARY LEADERS HERE WHO ARE KNOWN TO HOLD THAT POST-TREATY BASES IN JAPAN ARE VITAL TO AMERICA'S SECURITY.
RADFORD IS HERE FOR A CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR, WHO WOULD ASSUME OVERALL COMMAND IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC IF WAR BROKE OUT.
UM1219APD NM

B19KX Q
APW
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE ARGENTINE SHIP RIO AGUAPEY WILL SAIL JUNE 15 FOR ARGENTINA WITH A CARGO OF IRON, ELECTRICAL GOODS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE, THE SWEDISH CONSULATE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE SHIP ARRIVED LAST MONTH WITH 9,000 TONS OF WHEAT. ITS TRIP MARKS THE FIRST TRANSACTION UNDER A TRADE AND FINANCIAL PACT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE SWEDISH CONSULATE HANDLES AFFAIRS OF THE SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRY IN JAPAN.
VR245ACS

B35KX (Q)
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED TODAY AN OFFICER AND AN ENLISTED MAN WERE FOUND DEAD UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES SATURDAY AT A NEARBY AIR BASE. AN INVESTIGATION WAS UNDERWAY. x14
THE VICTIMS WERE: LT.HENRY P.OTLOWSKI OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW AND TWO CHILDREN AT 141 INDIA ST., BROOKLYN.
PRIVATE JOHN D.THOMPSON, ROCHESTER, N.Y., WHOSE PARENTS LIVE AT 210 BARTLETT ST., ROCHESTER.
VR447ACS NM

B20KX (Q)
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-PFC. FRANKLIN CAMPER, 18, CORRYTON, TENN., WAS KILLED LAST THURSDAY WHEN STRUCK BY A MILITARY POLICE JEEP AT CAMP DRAKE, THE ARMY SAID TODAY. x17
VR246ACS NM

A165FX
WITH MACARTHUR-COMMUNISTS (225)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE JAPANESE FELT TODAY THAT THE COLD WAR HAD COME INTO THEIR PARLOR.
THIS WAS THE FIRST REACTION TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDER FOR A PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
INFORMED CIRCLES SAID MACARTHUR APPARENTLY FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE RESULTS OF SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS WHEN, THEY DECLARED, THE JAPANESE VOTERS "CLEARLY SHOWED THEY ARE OPPOSED TO VIOLENCE."
THEY SAID MOST JAPANESE WOULD SUPPORT MACARTHUR'S ACTION.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THEY PREDICTED THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT WOULD BE CAUTIOUS ABOUT OUTLAWING THE RED PARTY. ONE SOURCE SAID: "IT IS A PROBLEM WHETHER IT WOULD BE WISE TO DISSOLVE THE PARTY AND DRIVE THE ENTIRE ORGANIZATION UNDERGROUND."
ANOTHER PREDICTED THAT EVEN THE PURGE OF ITS LEADERS WILL HAVE "A TREMENDOUS EFFECT."
THERE WAS A GENERAL DISPOSITION AMONG THE JAPANESE TO ANTICIPATE SOME FORM OF STRONG COMMUNIST REACTION--PERHAPS A LAST MINUTE ATTEMPT AT VIOLENCE.
RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE PARTY DECIDED YESTERDAY TO CALL A WIDENING SERIES OF STRIKES AIMED TO REACH A PEAK AROUND JUNE 14 WHEN JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND AMERICAN DEFENSE CHIEFS ARRIVE.
THE RED LEADERS CONFERRED QUIETLY ABOUT MACARTHUR'S ORDER AT THEIR DRAB, GREY HEADQUARTERS BUILDING IN A MIDDLE-CLASS RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT. THEY REFUSED TO TALK WITH MORE THAN 100 REPORTERS WHO

DISTRICT. THEY REFUSED TO TALK WITH MORE THAN 100 REPORTERS WHO FLOCKED ABOUT THE ENTRANCE.
HF&CK11PPD NM

B81 (Q)
JUN 5 1950
FIRST LEAD TRIAL (110)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-DEFENSE ATTORNEYS TODAY OBTAINED A POSTPONEMENT OF AUSTRALIA'S LAST BIG WAR CRIMES TRIAL AGAINST 95 JAPANESE ON LOS NEGROS ISLAND IN THE ADMIRALTIES NORTH OF NEW GUINEA. THE TRIAL, SCHEDULED TO OPEN TODAY, WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL THURSDAY.

THE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD SAID THERE WAS SOME BELIEF THAT THE JAPANESE DEFENSE COUNSEL INTENDS TO USE DELAYING TACTICS IN THE HOPE OF PUTTING OFF A VERDICT UNTIL AFTER THE SIGNING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE SAID THE JAPANESE PROBABLY BELIEVE THAT A PEACE TREATY WOULD QUASH THE CASE AND SEND ALL 95, CHARGED WITH CRIMES AGAINST AUSTRALIANS, BACK HOME AS FREE MEN.

THE AUSTRALIAN PROSECUTING TEAM, GEARED FOR A TRIAL THAT IS EXPECTED TO LAST A YEAR, ARE DETERMINED, HOWEVER, TO OBTAIN MAXIMUM PENALTIES. THE CORRESPONDENT SAID.

THE FIRST TWO JAPANESE TO GO ON TRIAL ARE MAJ.HIROSHI ITSUI, 34, AND CAPT. HIRAYSU SHIINA, 29, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE IMPERIAL GUARDS DIVISION. THEY ARE CHARGED WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MURDER OF EIGHT AUSTRALIAN WAR PRISONERS IN JUNE, 1942.

THE PROSECUTION HAS CHARGED THAT THE AUSTRALIANS WERE SHOT WITHOUT TRIAL AT TAVOY, SOUTH BURMA, WHEN THEY WERE RECAPTURED AFTER AN ESCAPE ATTEMPT.

BEFORE THE TRIAL OPENED, THE CHIEF JAPANESE COUNSEL, CHOJI NAKAYAMA, TOLD THE SYDNEY DAILY MIRROR:

"SINCE THIS IS THE FINAL AUSTRALIAN TRIAL, I WOULD LIKE THE WORLD TO KNOW THAT THE SUSPECTS ARE RECEIVING A FAIR TRIAL IN A FAR-OFF SPOT."

SF811AED

JUN 5 1950

B83

KX (APW) (Q)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 5-(AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY A U.S. ECONOMIC MISSION HAD AGREED WITH THE FRENCH-SPONSORED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT ON A LIST OF SUPPLIES -- LARGELY MEDICAL SUPPLIES -- URGENTLY NEEDED AS PART OF AMERICAN AID.

THE ACCORD CAME, THE FRENCH SAID, AT A MEETING BETWEEN THE AMERICAN MISSION HEADED BY ROBERT BLUM, AND A VIETNAMESE DELEGATION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU. THEY ADDED THAT THE FIRST SHIPMENTS ARE EXPECTED SOON.

SJ1112PED

A89FX

MANILA, JUNE 5-(AP)-TEODORO BARRAMEDA,56, WAS ELECTROCUTED IN NEW BILIBID PRISON TODAY FOR TREASON AGAINST THIS COUNTRY DURING THE LAST WAR.

HE WAS THE FIRST FILIPINO TO BE EXECUTED FOR TREASON IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN.

BARAMEDA WAS CONVICTED OF HAVING BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CAPTURE OF FOUR AMERICANS AND THEIR SUBSEQUENT EXECUTIONS ALONG WITH SEVERAL FILIPINOS WHO HAD SHELTERED THEM.

THE COURT ALSO FOUND HIM GUILTY OF MULTIPLE MURDERS INCLUDING THE BURNING OF AN AGED WOMAN AND THE BAYONETING OF MANY CIVILIANS, AMONG THEM TWO BLIND BOYS, AND PARTICIPATING WITH A GROUP OF JAPANESE IN THE BURNING OF A VILLAGE IN 1945. THEY SHOT ALL VILLAGERS WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE.

PH617APD

B41 Q

JAKARTA, JAVA, U.S.I., JUNE 5-(AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, WHO ARRIVES HERE WEDNESDAY, WILL BE FETED FOR 10 DAYS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU'S VISIT TO INDONESIA IS STRICTLY A COURTESY CALL "TO SHOW THE BROTHERHOOD BETWEEN THE INDONESIAN AND INDIAN PEOPLE."

THE PROGRAM DOES NOT CALL FOR ANY OFFICIAL DISCUSSIONS OF STATE AFFAIRS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ON JUNE 17 NEHRU IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR SINGAPORE.

SF808AED

A71

(110)

SAIGON, VIETNAM, INDOCHINA, JUNE 5-(AP)-VUONG QUANG NHUONG, EDUCATION MINISTER IN BAO DAI'S FRENCH-SPONSORED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT, WAS SHOT TODAY BY AN UNKNOWN ASSAILANT WHO ESCAPED. HIS CONDITION WAS SAID TO BE GRAVE.

THE MINISTER WAS LEAVING HIS AUTOMOBILE TO ENTER HIS OFFICE, AUTHORITIES SAID, WHEN THE ASSASSIN FIRED THREE SHOTS INTO HIM. THE ASSAILANT THEN RAN THROUGH THE BUILDING, CLEARED A WALL AND GOT AWAY IN A WAITING AUTOMOBILE.

THE GUNMAN FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS BEHIND HIM, AS HE RAN AND THREW A GRENADE TO FRIGHTEN OFF ANY PURSUERS.

THE SHOOTING CAME ABOUT A MONTH AFTER MARCEL BAZIN, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE FRENCH SECURITY POLICE, WAS KILLED BY AN ASSASSIN.

MT735AED

A19

JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 5-(AP)-AILING FIELD MARSHAL JAN CHRISTIAAN SMUTS FELT WELL ENOUGH YESTERDAY TO CHAT WITH MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE BECAME ILL A WEEK AGO.

A MEDICAL BULLETIN SAID "SIGNS OF HEART EMBARRASSMENT ARE LESS AND HAVE RESPONDED TO TREATMENT. OXYGEN IS NOW ADMINISTERED ONLY OCCASIONALLY AFTER BOUTS OF COUGHING. X X X IN GENERAL PROGRESS IS BEING MAINTAINED."

SMUTS, 80 YEARS OLD LAST MAY 24, WAS STRICKEN BY PENUMONIA LAST WEEK.

RR351AED

A168

PRETORIA, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 5-(AP)-DOCTORS SAID TODAY FIELD MARSHAL JAN CHRISTIAAN SMUTS IS RECOVERING FROM PNEUMONIA, BUT THAT THE 80-YEAR-OLD OLD WORLD STATESMAN WILL HAVE TO BE WATCHED CAREFULLY FOR THE NEXT EIGHT OR 10 DAYS.

TODAY SMUTS READ THE DAILY NEWSPAPERS AND LISTENED TO RADIO NEWCASTS. THE FORMER SOUTH AFRICAN PREMIER IS STILL CONFINED TO HIS BED.

PS155PED

743 JUN 5 1950

B41 Q

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 5-(AP)-COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT A LARGE PART OF SOUTH BURMA HAVE FORBIDDEN RESIDENTS, UNDER THREAT OF DEATH, TO LISTEN TO GOVERNMENT BROADCASTS OR OTHER SUCH NEWSCASTS, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

30.24- 11627

THE REPORTS SAID THE REDS HAVE CONFISCATED RADIOS, BANNED NEWSPAPERS AND PROHIBITED ENTRY OF TRAVELLERS, THREATENING TO EXECUTE ANYONE SPREADING WHAT THEY CONSIDER TO BE FALSE RUMORS.
SF806AED

A154FX
(110)
PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 5-(AP)-REAR ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, BACK FROM GOODWILL VISITS TO THE COMMUNIST THREATENED SHORES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID TODAY "OUR PARADE OF STRENGTH WILL PAY OFF IN DEMOCRACY'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM THERE."
THE COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE ZEBRA PUT IN AT PEARL HARBOR WITH 13 SHIPS AND 6,000 MEN ENROUTE HOME. THE FLEETS VISITED PORTS NEAR RED CHINA'S TROUBLED BORDERS AND SENT FLIGHTS OF CARRIER-BASED PLANES INTO THE AIR IN A SHOW OF STRENGTH.
"THE PEOPLE LOVED IT," BOONE SAID. "THEY AND THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED. THEY KNOW NOW WE ARE DEFINITELY INTERESTED IN THEIR FUTURE."
HF1005PDT

montevideo, uruguay, june 5--(ap)--the third annual meeting of the economic commission for latin america opened here today on a note of free trade to boost the economies of its south and central american members.

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luis machado ortega, cuban ambassador to the u.s. and president of the commission, keynoted the meeting with a warning that latin american republics will never be able to stamp out revolutions and social upheavals until they gain economic security.

opening the conference, which is expected to last two or three weeks, uruguay's foreign minister cesar charlone said he was happy to note that representatives of the united states, britain, france and the netherlands

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...ay is inseparably linked to that ...were present since latin america's economy ...
...of the whole world and especially europe.
machado made a plea for free international trade which would ...permit latin american countries to buy and sell on a fair basis.
u.n.
david owen, assistant secretary general for economic affairs, ...told the group meeting in uruguay's congress that the united nations had ...proposed appointing permanent technical assistance representatives to ...countries which are expected to receive u.n. aid in ...developing their economies.
owen said the u.n. probably had used more of its funds for this development program in latin america than elsewhere in the world because the governments there had seized the opportunities offered.

the conference reconvenes tomorrow to elect new officers, choose subcommittees and outline an agenda.

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thru 3rd 1505 oc 1520

A165 (WX F)

PRECEDE MIAMI

HAVANA, CUBA., JUNE 5-(AP)-A WEARY GROUP OF FORMER BRITISH WAR BRIDES AND THEIR CHILDREN ARRIVED IN HAVANA TODAY ON ANOTHER LEG OF A ROUNDABOUT FLIGHT TO ENGLAND.

THEY HOPE TO LEAVE LATER TODAY IN A CHARTERED PLANE FOR THE BRITISH ISLES AND A VACATION REUNION WITH THE HOME FOLKS. THEY CAME HERE FROM MIAMI, WHERE THEY ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FROM WINDSOR LOCKS, CONN., ABOARD A TRANSOCEAN AIRLINER, "THE FLYING BASSINET."

A TOTAL OF 36 FORMER BRITISH WAR BRIDES, NINE OF THEIR HUSBANDS AND 35 OF THEIR CHILDREN, SPENT A BRIEF TIME AT MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND THEN TOOK OFF FOR HAVANA ABOARD A NATIONAL AIRLINES PLANE.

SEVEN OF THE WIVES REMAINED BEHIND FOR ANOTHER COUPLE OF HOURS AND THEN DEPARTED IN A SMALLER PLANE FOR THE ONE-HOUR FLIGHT TO CUBA.

ALL WERE TIRED AND SLEEPY. SOME SEEMED UNHAPPY ABOUT THE SLOW PROGRESS OF THEIR FLIGHT WHILE OTHERS SAID THEY WERE DELIGHTED AT THIS UNEXPECTED CHANCE TO SEE MORE OF THE WORLD.

THE GROUP HAD BEEN TRAVELING INTERMITTENTLY BY AIR SINCE THEY LEFT OAKLAND, CALIF., THURSDAY NIGHT, EXPECTING TO ARRIVE IN LONDON, ENGLAND, SATURDAY.

THEY DIDN'T MAKE IT. THEY SPENT THE WEEKEND AT HARTFORD, CONN., WHEN ORIGINAL FLIGHT PLANS WERE CANCELLED. THEY HOPE TO FLY TO PARIS ABOARD A CUBANAS AIRLINES PLANE SOMETIME TODAY AND GET TO LONDON TOMORROW, FOUR DAYS BEHIND SCHEDULE.

WE901AES NM

A103

NIGHT LEAD (120)

HAVANA, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE BRITISH LEGATION HERE SAID TONIGHT PERMISSION HAS BEEN OBTAINED FOR A GROUP OF BRITISH WAR BRIDES, ACCOMPANIED BY A SPRINKLING OF HUSBANDS AND A FLOCK OF BABIES, TO LAND NEAR LONDON IN A CHARTERED PLANE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF CIVIL AVIATION ACTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT.

THE GROUP ARRIVED EARLY TODAY IN A STRANGE MIXUP OVER INTERNATIONAL AVIATION REGULATIONS. THEY PLAN TO LEAVE TONIGHT.

THE PARTY--36 WAR BRIDES, NINE HUSBANDS AND 35 CHILDREN--LEFT OAKLAND, CALIF., IN A CHARTERED AIRLINER THURSDAY NIGHT, EXPECTING TO REACH LONDON SATURDAY. INSTEAD THEY SPENT THE WEEKEND IN HARTFORD, CONN., WHEN WORD WAS RECEIVED THAT BRITAIN HAD REFUSED PERMISSION FOR THE PLANE TO LAND IN LONDON.

THE BRITISH PRESUMABLY HAD ACTED BECAUSE THE U.S. CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD HELD THAT TRANSATLANTIC CHARTER FLIGHTS MUST BE CONFINED TO EDUCATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

TO WHICH RULING MRS. TONY BURKHARTSMEIR OF (7524 N.E. KLICKITAT ST.) PORTLAND, ORE., REPLIED:

"WE ARE SORT OF MISSIONARIES IN OUR OWN WAY, AS WE ARE SPREADING INTERNATIONAL GOOD WILL."

SHE SAID SHE HAD TELEPHONED HER HUSBAND. SHE ADDED THAT WHEN HE LEARNED THE AIRLINE WAS PAYING FOR THE HAVANA DETOUR, "HE SAID 'HAVE A GOOD TIME', SO I'M ENJOYING MY VISIT TO CUBA."

ONE OF THE TRAVELING HUSBANDS, THOMAS HILL, 62, A CONDUCTOR ON THE KEY LINE RAILROAD BETWEEN SAN FRANCISCO AND OAKLAND, SAID:

"THIS HAVANA EXCURSION IS VERY INTERESTING, BUT MY CLOTHING IS NOT UP TO THIS HEAT, AND NEITHER AM I."

BEFORE GETTING TO LONDON, THE GROUP THOUGHT THEY WOULD HAVE TO STOP OFF AT BERMUDA, THE AZORES, AND PARIS -- ALL AT THE COMPANY'S EXPENSE.

MRS. MARVIN DRESCHSEL OF (284 KNOX PARK) PORT CHICAGO, CALIF., SUMMED UP THE UNEXPECTED ODYSSEY:

"IT'S VERY INTERESTING BUT HARD FOR GIRLS WHO HAVE TO LOOK AFTER TWO OR THREE CHILDREN."

SJ1109PED

B48 Q

(230)

MONTREAL, JUNE 5-(AP)-LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, WHO DISAVOWED COMMUNISM FIVE YEARS AGO, SAID HERE LAST NIGHT THAT TRYGVE LIE'S RECENT ACTIVITIES WOULD SLOWLY BRING ABOUT A SECOND MUNICH IF ACTED UPON.

ALLUDING TO THE RECENT VISIT TO RUSSIA BY THE UNITED NATIONS' SECRETARY-GENERAL, BUDENZ--NOW PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK--SAID THAT IF SOVIET PEACE WAS PURCHASED BY RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA, IT WOULD MEAN CONSOLIDATION OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TROOPS IN THAT COUNTRY FOR DISCIPLINED TRAINING AIMED AT ATTACKING NORTH AMERICA.

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BUDENZ SAID LIE'S SUGGESTION THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE ALLOWED REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. "PROMOTES PLANS OF STALIN THAT ARE INIMICAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE DEMOCRATIC STATES."

ADDRESSING 500 PERSONS IN LOYOLA (ROMAN CATHOLIC) COLLEGE HERE AT A LECTURE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF LOYOLA LADIES' AUXILIARY, THE FORMER COMMUNIST SAID THAT STALIN WOULD AGREE TO PEACE BUT THAT AS SOON AS CHINA WAS PROPERLY ARMED "HE WOULD FIND REASON TO SAY THE UNITED STATES IS ATTACKING CHINA."

HE SAID THAT "AT EVERY TURN THE DEMOCRACIES ARE BEFUDDLED BY PROMISES OF STALIN--PROMISES HE HAS NO INTENTION TO KEEP."

THE NEXT STEP IN THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS THE CONQUEST OF THE PHILIPPINES, "WHERE REVOLUTION ALREADY IS UNDER WAY AND A PROGRAM OF PROPAGANDA AND VILIFICATION IN PREPARATION BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE U.S."

BUDENZ PREDICTED THAT IN BOTH THE DAILY PRESS AND IN U.S. COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS SOON WOULD APPEAR DENUNCIATIONS OF PHILIPPINES' LEADERS AS "CORRUPT, REACTIONARY, THIEVING AND RACKETEERING."

SF834AED

30.24- 11629

A114

OTTAWA, JUNE 5-(AP)-CANADA'S EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, LESTER PEARSOON, TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HE EXPECTED THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT TO FORM THEMSELVES INTO A COMMONWEALTH AT SOME FURTURE DATE.

PEARSON WAS REPORTING TO THE PARLIAMENT ON THE RECENT TALKS IN LONDON AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THE DECISIONS TAKEN AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE ALLOW THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES TO PROCEED WITH "RENEWED AND INCREASED CONFIDENCE" THAT EVENTUAL WORLD UNITY CAN COME PEACEFULLY.

RW1105PED

A5WX

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARMS AID (600)

JUN 5 1950

BY FRANCIS J.KELLY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SERVED NOTICE ON AMERICANS TODAY THAT THEIR MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR JOB OF ARMING FOREIGN COUNTRIES WON'T BE HALF DONE A YEAR FROM NOW.

HE WENT BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO BACK UP PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR $1,222,500,000 AS THE SECOND INSTALLMENT IN A MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR FRIENDLY NATIONS UNDERTAKEN LAST YEAR.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, TESTIFYING TO A JOINT MEETING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ON THE SAME MISSION, EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE ARMS AID TASK CAN BE FINISHED IN 1953 OR 1954.

IN GRIM HARMONY, THE TWO CABINET OFFICERS LOUD-PEDALED THE SAME THEME: THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM MUST BE CARRIED OUT BECAUSE, IN THEIR VIEW, IT OFFERS THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY TO PEACE AND SECURITY.

REP.EATON OF NEW JERSEY, THE TOP RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, EXPRESSED HIS BELIEF THAT THE ARMS AID REQUEST WAS "BASED ON THE FACT THAT WE'RE AT WAR NOW."

"ALL THIS STUFF ABOUT PEACE IS A DELUSION," EATON SAID.

ACHESON CONCEDED THAT IN MANY WAYS THE WORLD IS BECOMING AN ARMED CAMP, BUT HE INSISTED THAT THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS WERE NOT INTENDED TO BRING ON WAR, BUT TO PRESERVE PEACE.

"PRESERVE THE PIECES, YOU MEAN," THE WHITE-HAIRED EATON RETORTED.

AT FIRST WHEN QUESTIONED AS TO HOW MUCH LONGER THE ARMS ASSISTANCE WOULD HAVE TO BE FURNISHED, ACHESON WOULD NOT HAZARD A GUESS. FINALLY HE TOLD CHAIRMAN KEE (D-W.VA) THAT HE DOES NOT THINK THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE COMPLETED 50 PERCENT OF ITS EFFORT BY THE END OF THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, JUNE 30, 1951.

JOHNSON ESTIMATED THAT THE COST FOR THE 1952 FISCAL YEAR WOULD BE NO GREATER THAN FOR THE 1951 PERIOD WHICH STARTS THIS JULY 1. AFTER THEN, HE SAID, HE HOPES TO BE ABLE TO ASK FOR "DECREASING AMOUNTS."

ONE BILLION DOLLARS OF THE NEW AUTHORIZATION IS SOUGHT FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES, SOME OF WHICH ALREADY HAVE RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE BASIC SHIPMENTS OF ARMS, EQUIPMENT AND MUNITIONS. MOST OF THE REMAINDER IS EARMARKED FOR FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD--GREECE...TURKEY...IRAN...KOREA...THE PHILIPPINES, WITH OTHER FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR DISBURSEMENT IN "THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA."

IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD, REP.FULTON (R-PA) CHARGED ACHESON WITH BEING "MYOPIC" IN NOT DEVELOPING SOUTHEAST ASIA ALONG THE SAME SELF-HELP LINES AS WESTERN EUROPE.

ACHESON TOLD HIM THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT NEGLECTED THAT AREA OF THE ORIENT, BUT SAID THE SITUATION THERE WAS DIFFERENT BECAUSE OF A LACK OF COMMON INTERESTS. THUS, HE SAID, IT HAD BEEN NECESSARY TO PROCEED ON A NATION-BY-NATION BASIS.

A6WX

ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE "I THINK OUR ONLY CHANCE OF PREVENTING WAR IS A STRONG DEFENSIVE SYSTEM IN WESTERN EUROPE." HE ALSO TERMED THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION "COMPLEX, DYNAMIC AND DANGEROUS."

SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH) TOLD JOHNSON HE THINKS THE LANGUAGE OF THE BILL IS TOO BROAD IN GIVING THE PRESIDENT A FREE HAND TO USE UP TO 10 PER CENT OF THE $1,222,500,000 TO SUPPLY ARMS TO ANY COUNTRY WHOSE DEFENSE HE CONSIDERS VITAL TO THE UNITED STATES.

"I AM IN SYMPATHY WITH THE GENERAL OBJECTIVE," VANDENBERG SAID, "BUT DOESN'T THIS CREATE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE IN THE WHOLE WORLD WITH TOKEN PAYMENTS FOR DEFENSE?"

JOHNSON SAID IT WAS NOT SO INTENDED, AND HE WOULD BE GLAD TO ACCEPT RESTRICTIVE LANGUAGE.

FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) ASKED WHAT ASSURANCES THE UNITED STATES HAS THAT OTHER NATIONS IN THE ATLANTIC PACT WILL CARRY OUT THEIR DEFENSE ROLES. JOHNSON SAID HE HAS NO DOUBT THEY WOULD MEASURE UP SATISFACTORILY, AND HE ASKED CONALLY TO REMEMBER THAT "THEY ARE LIVING UNDER THE GUN MUCH MORE THAN WE ARE."

JOHNSON SAID HE AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL SPEND THREE OR FOUR WEEKS AFTER SEPT.10 INSPECTING THE ARMED SERVICES OF THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS AND CONFERRING WITH THEIR DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

LT427PED

A56WX

(580) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 5)

FOREIGN AID

JUN 5 1950

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED THE $3,121,450,000(B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL TODAY, CALLING IT A "MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

THE MEASURE WAS SIGNED AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY. IT AUTHORIZES FIVE PROGRAMS OF WORLD-WIDE AID, INCLUDING FUNDS FOR THE THIRD-YEAR OPERATION OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PLAN, AND A START ON THE "POINT FOUR" PROPOSAL TO DEVELOP BACKWARD AREAS.

"TAKEN TOGETHER," MR.TRUMAN SAID OF THE FIVE PROGRAMS, "THEY ADD UP TO A BROAD, ENLIGHTENED AND TYPICALLY AMERICAN ENTERPRISE IN THE BUILDING OF A SAFE AND PROSPEROUS WORLD."

IN HIS STATEMENT, THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED SPECIAL PLEASURE OVER THE $35,000,000 FUND APPROVED FOR TECHNICAL AID UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.

HE SAID IT IS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD STRENGTHENING FREEDOM AND DEFEATING "COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM," AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT CONGRESS WILL SOON PASS A COMPANION MEASURE AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT TO ENCOURAGE AND SUPPORT PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN NEEDY NATIONS.

"THE PRESENT ACT," HE SAID, "IS A MEMORABLE STEP FORWARD IN OUR PROGRAM FOR PEACE. I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE CONGRESS WILL FOLLOW THROUGH PROMPTLY BY APPROPRIATING THE FULL MEASURE OF FUNDS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAMS AUTHORIZED IN THIS ACT."

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE ACT IS A TRIBUTE TO THE "WISDOM AND VIGOR OF THE FORWARD-LOOKING MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES, OF BOTH HOUSES, AND PARTICULARLY TO THE HARD WORK OF THE RESPONSIBLE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES."

THE MEASURE'S BIGGEST AUTHORIZATION IS $2,850,000,000 FOR CARRYING ON THE MARSHALL PLAN IN EUROPE FOR A THIRD YEAR. OTHER PROGRAMS:

1--AID TO THE FREE PEOPLES OF KOREA, SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND NON-COMMUNIST CHINA--$194,000,000. OF THIS TOTAL, $100,000,000 IS PROVIDED FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

2--TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS--$35,000,000.

3--RELIEF AND PUBLIC WORKS FOR ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE--$27,-450,000.

4--CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR UNITED NATIONS PROGRAMS FOR CHILD WELFARE --$15,000,000.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND SKILLS UNDER POINT FOUR, AND THE FOSTERING OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT ABROAD, ARE NOT NEW IDEAS, BUT ARE IN LINE WITH THE AMERICAN TRADITIONS OF INITIATIVE AND FREE ENTERPRISE.

"BUT WE ARE NOW READY," HE ASSERTED, "TO PUT THESE ACTIVITIES ON AN ORGANIZED, SUSTAINED BASIS AND TO DIRECT THEM TOWARD THE BUILDING OF A MORE PROSPEROUS AND PEACEFUL WORLD.

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"IF WE CAN, GRADUALLY BUT STEADILY, HELP TO REPLACE SICKNESS WITH HEALTH, ILLITERACY WITH EDUCATION, POVERTY WITH A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING, FOR THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS, WE SHALL MAKE A TREMENDOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRENGTH OF FREEDOM AND THE DEFEAT OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM."

MR.TRUMAN SAID FAR MORE THAN GOVERNMENT HELP IS REQUIRED IN THIS WORK. HE SAID HE LOOKS FORWARD TO THE CONTINUED WORK OF MANY PRIVATE GROUPS IN THIS FIELD, TO THE INTEREST OF YOUNG AMERICANS WHOSE TECHNICAL SKILLS CAN FIND IMPORTANT EMPLOYMENT IN THE WORK, AND TO EXPANDED BUSINESS INVESTMENT.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM HAD MADE GREAT STRIDES IN THE FIRST TWO YEARS. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE THIRD YEAR WILL SPUR INCREASING COOPERATION AMONG THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES, BRINGING THEM CLOSER TO THE DAY WHEN THEY CAN CONTRIBUTE ON A SELF-SUSTAINING BASIS TO THE ECONOMIC GROWTH OF ALL FREE NATIONS.

HE SAID THE AID AUTHORIZED FOR KOREA, NON-COMMUNIST CHINA, AND THE NEWLY-INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL GIVE THEM TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF AMERICA'S CONTINUING FRIENDSHIP AND SUPPORT.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS "ESPECIALLY GLAD" OVER THE ARAB REFUGEE AUTHORIZATION. THIS, HE ADDED, WAS DRAWN UP IN THE LIGHT OF SERIOUS PROBLEMS FACING PALESTINE REFUGEES AND WITH THE "ECONOMIC POTENTIAL OF THE NEAR EAST IN MIND."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., E.S.T., TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 5).

ES635AED

A39WX

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID (270)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE $3,121,450,000 FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID AUTHORIZATION BILL WAS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY WITH THE OBSERVATION THAT IT IS "A MEMORABLE STEP FORWARD IN OUR PROGRAM FOR PEACE."

THE MEASURE CARRIES $2,850,000,000 FOR THE THIRD YEAR OF MARSHALL PLAN ASSISTANCE IN EUROPE; $35,000,000 TO START MR.TRUMAN'S "POINT 4" PROGRAM OF AIDING ECONOMICALLY BACKWARD AREAS OF THE WORLD; $194,000,-000 FOR THE FREE PEOPLE OF KOREA, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND NON-COMMUNIST CHINA; $27,450,000 TO PROVIDE RELIEF AND PUBLIC WORKS FOR ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE, AND $15,000,000 AS THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TOWARD CONTINUING THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S WELFARE PROGRAMS.

ACTUAL FUNDS WILL HAVE TO BE PROVIDED IN AN APPROPRIATION BILL.

IN A STATEMENT, THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED PARTICULAR GRATIFICATION OVER THE $35,000,000 AUTHORIZATION FOR THE "POINT 4" PROGRAM, WHICH HE SAID REPRESENTS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD STRENGTHENING FREEDOM AND DEFEATING "COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM."

MR. TRUMAN STRESSED THE SAME OBJECTIVE--MOBILIZATION AGAINST THE "THREAT OF TOTALITARIANISM"--IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE PRESIDENT'S CONFERENCE ON INDUSTRIAL SAFETY.

HE SAID SOME PEOPLE WANT TO DRAW BACK AND LET THE TOTALITARIAN TIDE ENGULF THE WORLD, AND OTHERS WANT TO TURN THE UNITED STATES INTO AN ARMED CAMP. NEITHER OF THOSE COURSES WILL MEET THE PROBLEM, HE SAID.

"WHAT IS CALLED FOR," MR. TRUMAN SAID, IS A PROGRAM THAT WILL CREATE THE GREATEST POSSIBLE NATIONAL STRENGTH--CIVILIAN AND MILITARY COMBINED--OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. X X X

"THAT IS WHY IT IS SO IMPORTANT THAT WE PRESS FORWARD WITH PROGRAMS TO INCREASE OUR PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY AND IMPROVE OUR STANDARD OF LIVING. THAT IS WHY IT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER FOR US TO PREVENT THE LOSSES THAT RESULT FROM INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS. WE CANNOT AFFORD WASTED RESOURCES OR WASTED LIVES."

VH641PED

A51WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS JUN 5 1950

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY WAS REPORTED LEANING TOWARD THE APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL PANEL TO INVESTIGATE THE CASES OF 81 STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES CITED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AS ALLEGED PRO-COMMUNISTS.

A WHITE HOUSE INFORMANT SAID MR.TRUMAN HAS NOT YET MADE A FINAL DECISION, BUT THERE IS A "STRONG POSSIBILITY" HE MAY SET UP SUCH A GROUP. A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) PAID A 20-MINUTE VISIT TO THE WHITE HOUSE LATE THIS AFTERNOON AMID SPECULATION ON CAPITOL HILL THAT HE WOULD TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT ABOUT THE CREATION OF A BI-PARTISAN PANEL TO REVIEW MCCARTHY'S CHARGES.

TYDINGS TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD ABSOLUTELY NO COMMENT ON WHAT HE DISCUSSED WITH MR.TRUMAN. THE MARYLAND SENATOR IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO MCCARTHY'S CLAIMS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS A HOTBED OF REDS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS.

IN OTHER RELATED DEVELOPMENTS:

1. TYDINGS ANNOUNCED THAT A WARTIME CLOAK-AND-DAGGER AGENT WHO FIRED SOME STRONG CRITICISM AT THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE RECENTLY WILL BE CALLED TO TESTIFY WEDNESDAY ABOUT THE AMERASIA CASE OF 1945.

THE ONETIME AGENT IS ARCHBOLD VAN BEUREN, SECURITY OFFICER OF THE OLD WAR-BORN OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS). FIVE YEARS AGO, OSS OPERATIVES RAIDED THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE AND FOUND HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

AFTER BEING INTERVIEWED IN SECRET BY SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGA-TORS, IN NEW YORK, VAN BEUREN SENT A TELEGRAM TO SENATOR MCCARTHY LAST WEEK DECLARING:

"AT NO TIME DID THEY (THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS) ASK FOR MY OPIN-ION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE DOCUMENTS WHICH I SAW. I MYSELF VOLUNTEERED THAT I DEFINITELY FELT THEIR UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION (BY AMERASIA) CONSTITUTED A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY IN TIME OF WAR."

VAN BEUREN ALSO DECLARED HE BELIEVED THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS WERE "PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN GETTING INFORMATION FROM ME WHICH WOULD CONTRADICT OR POSSIBLY DISCREDIT MR.BIELASKI'S TESTIMONY, RATHER THAN INFORMATION WHICH WOULD FURTHER THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA CASE."

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FRANK BIELASKI, ANOTHER FORMER OSS AGENT, CONDUCTED THE FIRST RAID ON AMERASIA'S OFFICES. HE TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED-DOOR HEARING BEFORE THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE LAST MONTH.

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A52WX

2. EMMANUEL S.LARSEN, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO FIGURED IN THE AMERASIA EPISODE, SPENT THREE HOURS AND 15 MINUTES WITH THE TYDINGS GROUP THIS AFTERNOON.

HE WILL RETURN TOMORROW FOR RENEWED QUESTIONING (9:15 A.M. EST).

COMMITTEE MEMBERS AND LARSEN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON HIS TESTIMONY.

LARSEN WAS AMONG SIX PERSONS ARRESTED AFTER OSS AND FBI AGENTS RAIDED AMERASIA'S OFFICES IN 1945. THE MAGAZINE'S EDITOR, PHILIP JAFFE, PAID A $2,500 FINE; LARSEN PAID $500 ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO REOOVE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY. THE CASES AGAINST THE OTHER FOUR NEVER REACHED COURT.

3. SENATOR MCCARTHY, UNDETERRED BY CRITICISM FROM SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) AND SIX OTHER GOP COLLEAGUES LAST WEEK, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WILL FIRE A NEW BLAST AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A SENATE SPEECH TOMORROW.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT ALONG WITH THE SPEECH HE WILL PRODUCE STATE DEPARTMENT FILES WHICH HE SAID WILL "SHOCK BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE AND CONVINCE THEM OF THE DANGER AND URGENCY OF THE SITUATION."

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR HAS CONTENDED THAT THE AMERASIA CASE IS THE KEY TO A RED NETWORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

4. SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT SEE HOW THE APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL PANEL TO TAKE OVER THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY WOULD SOLVE ANYTHING.

GREEN SAID HE DIDN'T THINK ANY ATTENTION WOULD BE PAID TO THE REPORT ON THE 81 CASES, NO MATTER WHO MAKES IT.

HE SAID THAT ONCE MCCARTHY'S CHARGES AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL HAVE BEEN DISPROVED, MCCARTHY WOULD SAY THE PERSON'S LOYALTY FILE HAD BEEN "MONKEYED WITH" OR TURN TO SOME NEW ACCUSATION.

5. THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED WILLIAM W.REMINGTON, $10,000-A-YEAR ECONOMIST, IT PLANS TO DROP HIM OFF THE PAYROLL IN 30 DAYS UNLESS HE CAN REFUTE MALADMINISTRATION CHARGES.

THE LOYALTY OF REMINGTON HAS BEEN QUESTIONED IN CONGRESS AND SO HAS THAT OF MICHAEL E.LEE, ANOTHER $10,000-A-YEAR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL. BOTH HAVE DENIED ALL ACCUSATIONS.

LEE HAS ALREADY BEEN SERVED WITH HIS NOTICE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S INTENTION TO FIRE HIM ON ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE GENERAL LINE OF THE COMPLAINT AGAINST REMINGTON WAS THAT HIS PRESENCE IN THE DEPARTMENT "IMPAIRED EFFICIENCY."

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER HAS EMPHASIZED THAT IN ISSUING HIS QUIT-OR-BE-FIRED ORDER TO THE TWO MEN, HE INTENDED NO REFLECTION "IN ANY WAY" ON THEIR LOYALTY.

MD737PED

)WX

)AGANDA (350)

EDI D E. BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W. ARRETT SAID TODAY THE WEST HAS AGREED ON PLANS FOR A STEPPED UP "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH" TO COUNTER PROPAGANDA AND INTERFERENCE BY AN "ALMOST PANICKY" RUSSIA.

TELEVISION, HE SAID, IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A POSSIBLE MEANS OF REACHING FOREIGN PEOPLES. THIS WAS URGED INDEPENDENTLY IN THE SENATE BY SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) WHO SAID IT MIGHT DO MORE TO PROTECT FREEDOM THAN THE ATOMIC BOMB.

BARRETT SAID ON THIS POINT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION A DETAILED PROPOSAL FOR USING TELEVISION, SUBMITTED BY AN "OUTSIDE ORGANIZATION," BUT HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES CAN BE OVERCOME.

GENERAL PLANS FOR THE INTENSIFIED WESTERN COUNTER PROPAGANDA EFFORT WERE WORKED OUT IN CONFERENCES BARRETT HAD ABROAD LAST MONTH WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND ITALIAN OFFICIALS. THEY AGREED, HE TOLD REPORTERS, THAT "THE SOVIET UNION HAS BECOME ALMOST PANICKY IN THE INFORMATION FIELD."

AS EVIDENCE HE REPORTED THAT RUSSIA HAS EXTENDED TO FIVE "CAPTIVE COUNTRIES ITS CAMPAIGN TO JAM PROGRAMS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

FIRST SIGNS OF INTERFERENCE WITH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIAL BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN SPOTTED IN BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND AND ROMANIA, BARRETT SAID. HE DESCRIBED THE INTERFERENCE AS NOT YET IMPORTANT BUT LIKELY TO BECOME SO IN A YEAR OR MORE.

A41WX

INDICATIONS ARE THAT RUSSIA IS USING SOME OF ITS EQUIPMENT FOR THE PURPOSE WHILE CONTINUING TO EMPLOY BETWEEN 200 AND 250 TRANSMITTERS TO KEEP THE SOVIET PEOPLE FROM LISTENING TO THE VOICE AND THE BBC. SOME JAMMING TRANSMITTERS ALSO ARE BEING ERECTED IN THE SATELLITE AREAS THEMSELVES, BARRETT SAID.

IN THE EUROPEAN CONFERENCES, BARRETT SAID, AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON TWO BASIC POINTS:

1. THE WESTERN NATIONS WILL "STICK TO THE SIMPLE UNADORNED TRUTH" IN THEIR BROADCASTS, NEWS REPORTS AND OTHER MEASURES, ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT "TRUTH IS ON OUR SIDE."

2. THE U.S., BRITAIN AND THE OTHER NATIONS WILL SHAPE THEIR OWN NEWS AND BROADCASTS WITHOUT ANY EFFORT TO FIT WESTERN COUNTER-PROPAGANDA INTO A SINGLE MOLD.

HE SAID BEST CURRENT ESTIMATES ARE THAT BETWEEN 15 AND 30 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH BROADCASTS NOW BEING HEARD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

VH VX648PED

A6WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

JUN 5 1950

BY MAX BOYD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-MILITARY PLANNERS ARE STICKING TO THE BELIEF THAT AMERICA'S APPARENT LEAD IN ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR.

IF ONE DOES COME, THEY FEEL SUCH A HEAD START WOULD PLAY A MAJOR ROLE--ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE MACHINE--IN ACHIEVING VICTORY.

BUT IN CONVERSATIONS WITH A REPORTER THEY MADE CLEAR THEY DO NOT THINK ATOMIC SUPERIORITY WILL MAKE DEFENSE CHEAP OR EASY.

THEY BELIEVE THAT NEW TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS--WEAPONS USABLE AGAINST TROOPS AND THEIR LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS--HOLD THE KEY TO A DEFENSE SETUP WHICH THE WEST CAN ACHIEVE WITHOUT SPENDING BEYOND ITS MEANS.

IN A RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST YESTERDAY, GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR USE BY THE ARMY "MOST ASSUREDLY CAN BE DEVELOPED".

HE DECLARED THE ARMY IS DOING A GREAT DEAL OF WORK TOWARD DEVELOPING WEAPONS THAT IT CAN USE WITH ATOMIC MATERIALS.

AND HE ADDED THAT IT IS "BY NO MEANS IMPOSSIBLE" TO DEVELOP AN ARTILLERY PIECE THAT WILL FIRE AN ATOMIC WEAPON, OR GUIDED MISSILES WHICH COULD CARRY AN ATOMIC WAR-HEAD.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS RECEIVED AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION THAT SUCH WEAPONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED.

REFERRING OBVIOUSLY TO RUSSIA, BUT WITHOUT MENTIONING THAT COUNTRY BY NAME, COLLINS SAID:

"WE DON'T BELIEVE THE ENEMY WOULD HAVE THESE WEAPONS BECAUSE THERE IS A LIMIT TO HIS INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND HIS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FIELD. WE THINK THAT WE CAN AND ARE KEEPING AHEAD OF HIM."

APPARENTLY, THE UNITED STATES HAD A LEAD OF SLIGHTLY MORE THAN FOUR YEARS IN PRODUCTION OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. THE FIRST BOMB EXPLODED IN A NEW MEXICO DESERT ON JULY 16, 1945. NOT UNTIL SEPTEMBER 23, 1949, DID PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCE THAT AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION HAD OCCURRED IN RUSSIA.

CONVERTING THIS APPARENT LEAD INTO MORE EFFECTIVE MILITARY STRENGTH BY THE TIME RUSSIA HAS A SUBSTANTIAL STOCKPILE OF ATOM BOMBS IS THE MILITARY PLANNERS' PRIME OBJECTIVE. NO ONE KNOWS EXACTLY WHEN RUSSIA WILL HAVE SUCH A STOCKPILE, BUT IT IS WIDELY EXPECTED TO BE WITHIN TWO TO FIVE YEARS.

COLLINS MENTIONED ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS AS A MEANS OF "MAKING IT PRACTICABLE FOR WESTERN EUROPE TO DEFEND ITSELF, WITH CER-

COLLINS MENTIONED ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS AS A MEAN

COLLINS MENTIONED ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS AS A MEANS OF "MAKING IT PRACTICABLE FOR WESTERN EUROPE TO DEFEND ITSELF, WITH CERTAIN AID FROM US, WITHIN THE ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES OF EUROPEN TO RAISE THE NECESSARY FORCES."

JUN 5 1950

A7WX

HIS STATEMENT OPENED THE WAY FOR PUBLIC DISCUSSION AS TO HOW SUCH WEAPONS CAN BE FITTED INTO WHAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS CALLED THE WEST'S "BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES."

UNDER PRESENT LAW, ATOMIC WEAPONS CANNOT BE PLACED IN THE HANDS OF ANY FOREIGN NATION, NOT EVEN AN ATLANTIC PACT ALLY.

INITIAL REACTION IN CONGRESS TO THE IDEA OF ARMING AMERICAN ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS HAD INDICATED STRONG OPPOSITION SPRINGING FROM THE FEAR THAT SUCH WEAPONS MIGHT FALL INTO COMMUNIST HANDS, OR THAT THEIR DESIGNS MIGHT BE REVEALED TO COMMUNISTS

ONE SOLUTION UNDER DISCUSSION IS TO PLACE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN OR NEAR EUROPE IN AMERICAN HANDS.

AIR FIELDS AND OTHER FACILITIES NECESSARY TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD BE DEVELOPED IN EUROPE NOW, BUT NOT ACTUALLY STOCKED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS BEFORE AN EMERGENCY. THE ADVANCE PREPARATION OF FACILITIES WOULD BE COUNTED UPON TO REDUCE GREATLY THE TIME IN WHICH ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD BE BROUGHT INTO ACTION IF NEEDED.

MILITARY MEN SAY THAT, ALTHOUGH TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD ENABLE THE ALLIES TO SECURE WESTERN EUROPE WITH LESS TROOPS THAN RUSSIA HAS, INCREASED GROUND ARMIES AND TACTICAL AIR FORCES ARE ALSO ESSENTIAL IN EUROPE.

UNLESS SUCH FORCES WERE PRESENT TO OPPOSE AN ATTACKING ARMY AND FORCE IT INTO VULNERABLE CONCENTRATIONS AND VULNERABLE CHANNELS OF MOVEMENT, THEY SAY, ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE.

ES248AED

A8WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE PEACE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ON PLANS FOR A JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT IS EXPECTED TO RESULT FROM A SERIES OF CONFERENCES IN TOKYO.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NEXT WEEKEND ON A PACIFIC TOUR THAT WILL TAKE THEM IN ABOUT 10 DAYS TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S JAPANESE OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER WHOM SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS ASKED TO WORK ON JAPANESE POLICY, ALSO IS PLANNING TO LEAVE WASHINGTON FOR TOKYO ABOUT JUNE 14 AND WILL BE THERE ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS JOHNSON.

JOHNSON IS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY TO BE MAKING THE TRIP PARTLY TO FIND OUT FOR HIMSELF AT FIRST HAND EXACTLY WHAT MACARTHUR THINKS ABOUT THE TREATY AND RELATED QUESTIONS OF JAPANESE SECURITY. HE IS THUS ASSUMING A DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY WHICH UNTIL RECENTLY HE HAD DELEGATED TO FORMER ARMY UNDERSECRETARY TRACY VOORHEES, A FIRM OPPONENT OF ANY JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

MACARTHUR'S GENERAL VIEWS ON THE TREATY PROJECT ARE WELL KNOWN. HE FEELS THAT AN OCCUPATION COMES TO THE END OF ITS USEFULNESS AFTER ABOUT FIVE YEARS, THAT THE PEOPLE TURN AGAINST IT AND THAT ANYWAY THE JAPANESE HAVE EARNED THE RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE BY A PEACE SETTLEMENT.

DULLES, FOR HIS PART, IS AN ADHERENT OF SOME KIND OF PEACE SETTLEMENT. BUT HE IS NOT NECESSARILY WEDDED TO WHATEVER LINE OF ACTION MAY HAVE BEEN ADVOCATED IN PAST STATE-DEFENSE PARLEYS BY FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY W.WALTON BUTTERWORTH.

BUTTERWORTH'S RECENT ASSIGNMENT AS AMBASSADOR TO STOCKHOLD REMOVED HIM AS COMPLETELY FROM THE TANGLED JAPANESE SITUATION AS VOORHEES' RESIGNATION HAD ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE REMOVED HIM.

THIS ELIMINATION OF ANTAGONISTIC PERSONALITIES FROM A FIELD OF CONTROVERSY IS ONE OF THE REASONS, ALONG WITH THE TOKYO CONFERENCES, WHY MANY OFFICIALS NOW BELIEVE STATE AND DEFENSE MAY END THEIR NINE-MONTHS-OLD FEUD IN A MONTH OR TWO.

DULLES HAS MADE A PRELIMINARY STUDY OF THE PROBLEM WHICH HAS APPARENTLY CONVINCED HIM THAT IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO FIND A SATISFACTORY WAY OUT AND THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS RIGHT IN BEING DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER SECURITY QUESTIONS.

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A9WX

HE IS ALSO AWARE OF DEMANDS FROM AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES FOR ASSURANCES OF PROTECTION AGAINST A REVIVAL OF JAPANESE MILITARISM.

THERE IS NO QUESTION AMONG TOP OFFICIALS HERE--JOHNSON, DULLES OR ANY OTHERS--THAT WHATEVER THE COURSE TAKEN AMERICAN TROOPS WILL HAVE TO REMAIN IN JAPAN FOR A LONG TIME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONTENDS TROOPS CAN REMAIN THERE AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS AS FRONT LINE DEFENDERS BOTH OF UNARMED JAPAN AND OF WESTERN SECURITY INTERESTS AGAINST RUSSIA IN THE FAR PACIFIC.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TO DATE HAVE TAKEN A DIFFERENT LINE--THAT AMERICAN FORCES ARE BETTER OFF IN JAPAN AS OCCUPATION TROOPS AND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS GREATER FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND MANEUVER AS AN OCCUPATION POWER THAN IT COULD EVER HAVE AS A GARRISONING POWER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND MACARTHUR HAVE PRIVATELY ARGUED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MILITARY CAN NOT MAKE A SHARP CHOICE BETWEEN OCCUPATION AND GARRISON FORCES. THE REASONING IS THAT THE OCCUPATION FROM NOW ON WILL GROW MORE AND MORE UNPOPULAR AND EVENTUALLY AMERICA'S REAL SECURITY IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD MIGHT BE JEOPARDIZED BY AN UNFRIENDLY POPULATION REBELLIOUS AGAINST A "REPRESSIVE" FOREIGN CONTROL.

OFFICIALS HERE THINK THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALREADY WORKING HARD TO CREATE SUCH AN ATTITUDE. THEIR RECENT GENERAL STRIKE MANEUVER IS BELIEVED TO BE ONE OF THE INITIAL STEPS IN A CAMPAIGN TO TURN THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AGAINST THE OCCUPATION.

VIEWED HERE AS SOMETHING OF A COUNTER MOVE WAS THE ANNOUNCEMENT A FEW DAYS AGO BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OF ITS WILLINGNESS TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH ANY OF THE WORLD WAR II VICTORS WILLING TO MAKE SUCH A TREATY. IN EFFECT THIS WAS A BID FOR A "SEPARATE PEACE"--THAT IS, FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE WESTERN POWERS WITHOUT RUSSIA.

ES302AED

A48WX

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(320) FOREIGN ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) CALLED TODAY FOR AN IMPREGNABLE NATIONAL DEFENSE INSTEAD OF THE "WASTE OF MONEY" HE SAID IS INVOLVED IN ARMING FOREIGN NATIONS.

BYRD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL FIGHT THE $1,222,500,000(B) AUTHORIZATION SOUGHT BY THE ADMINISTRATION TO HELP BOLSTER THE DENFESES OF COUNTRIES OPPOSING COMMUNISM.

"I BELIEVE IN AN IMPREGNABLE DEFENSE HERE AT HOME AND WILL WORK FOR IT, BUT I DON'T BELIEVE WE CAN ARM HALF THE WORLD AS A PERMANENT PEACE-TIME PROPOSITION," THE VIRGINIA SENATOR SAID.

"I THINK WE ARE WASTING MONEY WITH THIS PROGRAM--MONEY THAT MIGHT BETTER BE SPENT PERFECTING OUR OWN MILITARY FORCES, FOR IT IS THOSE FORCES WHICH WILL HAVE TO SAVE US AND THE WESTERN WORLD IF RUSSIA ATTACKS."

BYRD ALLUDED TO THE STATEMENT LAST WEEK BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THAT THE FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM MAY COST MORE, AND NOT LESS, AS TIME GOES ON.

ACHESON SEEMED LIKELY TO FACE SOME ADDITIONAL QUESTIONING ON THAT SCORE IN A SCHEDULED APPEARANCE (9:30 A.M. EST) BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

AT THE SAME TIME, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON WAS DUE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMBINED SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES. SOME MEMBERS HAD QUESTIONS TO ASK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF FITTING WESTERN GERMANY INTO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSES.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), AN ARMED SERVICES MEMBER, SAID HE BELIEVES IT IS THE OPINION OF MOST MILITARY MEN THAT WEST GERMAN MANPOWER MUST BE USED TO ATTAIN ANY ADEQUATE DEFENSES AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK.

"EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT THE GERMANS ARE GOOD FIGHTERS," HE SAID. "I DON'T SEE HOW SUFFICIENT MANPOWER CAN BE ASSEMBLED TO OFFSET THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES UNLESS THE GERMANS ARE BROUGHT INTO THE PROGRAM."

HE SAID THIS HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH BIG THREE DISCUSSIONS OF THE POSSIBILITY OF FORMING A 25,000-MAN CENTRAL POLICE FORCE FOR WEST GERMANY.

THE ALLIES HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE RUSSIANS DISBAND A 50,000-MEMBER EAST GERMAN POLICE FORCE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT HAS ASSUMED THE CHARACTER OF AN ARMY.

ES558AED

A166WX

YUGOSLAVIA (140)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVIC, TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY HIS COUNTRY IS DETERMINED TO DEFEND ITS LIBERTY "AGAINST ANY EVENTUAL THREAT OR AGGRESSION, DIRECT OR INDIRECT."

POPOVIC MADE THIS STATEMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE IN PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE PRESIDENT.

IN TURN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSURED HIM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE THE "FULLEST SYMPATHY" FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S EFFORTS TO HASTEN RECONSTRUCTION.

TALKING TO REPORTERS AFTERWARD, POPOVIC, A HIGH RANKING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND CLOSE FRIEND OF YUGOSLAVIAS' MARSHAL TITO, EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE "PEACE CAN AND WILL BE MAINTAINED."

HE MADE NO MENTION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S BREAK WITH MOSCOW OR THE CONTINUING THREATS BY RUSSIA AND OTHER LOYAL MOSCOW FOLLOWERS AGAINST TITO.

VH154PED

B5WX

95

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AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-DANIEL C.MAHONEY, PORTLAND, ORE., FEDERAL COURT LAW CLERK, TOLD A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY HE BELIEVES ACTING U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE GUS T. SOLOMON OF PORTLAND IS A COMMUNIST.

JUDGE SOLOMON, WHO SAT SILENTLY THROUGH MAHONEY'S TESTIMONY, TOLD REPORTERS LATER "THERE'S NO TRUTH TO IT."

"I AM NOT NOW, NOR HAVE I EVER BEEN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," SOLOMON ADDED," AND I NEVER HAVE BEEN SYMPATHETIC WITH ANY OF THE AIMS OR PURPOSES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MAHONEY SPRUNG HIS ATTACK AT A HEARING BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF SOLOMON TO A REGULAR POSITION ON THE BENCH ON WHICH HE NOW SERVES BY INTERIM APPOINTMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECESSED TILL FRIDAY MORNING WHEN, CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID, TWO WITNESSES NAMED BY MAHONEY AS WILLING TO SUBSTANTIATE HIS CHARGES, WILL BE BROUGHT HERE FROM PORTLAND.

MAHONEY, 30-YEAR-OLD FORMER PILOT IN WORLD WAR TWO, TOLD THE COMMITTEE "I FEEL HE (SOLOMON) IS A MEMBER OF THAT APPARATUS WHOSE PRIMARY DUTY-LOYALTY IS TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND REPLACE IT WITH A GOVERNMENT OF SOVIET AMERICA."

HE QUOTED FROM MEMORANDA HE SAID HE HAD OBTAINED FROM MAJOR LAWRENCE A.MILNER, ONE TIME SPECIAL INVESTIGATOR OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN OREGON, AND SUGGESTED THAT MILNER BE SUBPOENAED AS A WITNESS. HE SAID MILNER AND W.B.O'DALE (SMALL D) (2937 NORTHEAST 59TH ST.), PORTLAND, A FORMER POLICE OFFICIAL ASSIGNED TO THE SO-CALLED "RED SQUAD" WOULD BACK UP HIS STATEMENTS.

(IN PORTLAND, ORE., MILNER SAID: "I NEVER KNEW GUS SOLOMON WAS A COMMUNIST. I DON'T REMEMBER SAYING HE WAS A COMMUNIST."

(NOW A LOAN OFFICER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS, MILNER SAID: "THIS GOES BACK 16 YEARS AND MORE TO THE TIME I WAS WORKING AS AN AGENT FOR THE STATE OF OREGON."

(MILNER SAID HE WAS ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE RADICAL ACTIVITIES IN THE STATE FROM 1933 TO 1936, AND ADDED THAT MAHONEY APPARENTLY HAD GONE THROUGH RECORDS OF THAT INVESTIGATION.)

SENATOR MCCARRAN SAID BOTH WOULD BE SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR FRIDAY.

(IN PORTLAND, THE SECOND OREGON MAN ALSO WAS PUZZLED. WALTER B. ODALE, RETIRED POLICEMAN, SAID "I KNOW OF NO EVIDENCE THAT HE EVER CARRIED A COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP CARD.")

MAHONEY IDENTIFIED MILNER AS A MAN WHO POSED AS A COMMUNIST TO GET INTO INNER CIRCLES OF COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

HE QUOTED FROM A MEMORANDUM HE SAID HE OBTAINED FROM MILNER ASSERTING THAT SOLOMON WAS AN OFFICIAL GREETER WHO MET JAMES W.FORD, COMMUNIS' PARTY VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, WHEN FORD VISITED OREGON ON A CAMPAIGN TRIP IN 1936 AND ATTENDED A DINNER IN FORD'S HONOR ON THAT OCCASION.

JUDGE SOLOMON ON THAT POINT TOLD REPORTERS "I HAVE NO RECOLLECTION OF ATTENDING ANY MEETING OF THAT KIND."

MAHONEY SAID HE HAS MILNER'S ASSURANCE THAT MILNER WOULD TESTIFY THAT SOLOMON WAS PRESENT AT A MEETING AT PORTLAND AT WHICH MILNER RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM ANOTHER MAN TO GIVE FALSE TESTIMONY IN A CRIMINAL SYNDICALISM TRIAL.

THIS WAS THE TRIAL OF DIRK DE JONGE, WHOSE CONVICTION WAS REVERSED LATER BY THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

THE DATE OF THE TRIAL AND MEETING WERE NOT MENTIONED.

"I HAVE NEVER ATTENDED ANY MEETING WITH MAJOR MILNER IN CONNECTION WITH THE DE JONGE CASE," JUDGE SOLOMON TOLD REPORTERS.

MAHONEY IDENTIFIED SOLOMON AS A MEMBER OF THE OREGON COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION AND SAID THE FEDERATION WAS KNOWN AT THAT TIME (SOMETIME PRIOR TO 1940) AS FRIENDLY TO COMMUNISM.

SOLOMON TOLD REPORTERS "I WAS TREASURER OF THE OREGON COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION, BUT THIS FEDERATION IS NOT COMMUNIST OR A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION."

MCCARRAN INSTRUCTED MAHONEY TO REMAIN IN THE CITY UNTIL FRIDAY.

THE YOUNG MAN SAID HE CAME HERE AT HIS OWN EXPENSE AND WAS NOT SURE HOW LONG HE COULD AFFORD TO REMAIN. MCCARRAN SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD PAY HIM THE USUAL $3 A DAY WITNESS FEE.

MAHONEY IS A SON OF WILLIS MAHONEY, WHO RAN UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR THE OFFICES OF GOVERNOR OF OREGON AND U.S. SENATOR.

MAHONEY SUGGESTED THE COMMITTEE ALSO CALL MONROE SWEETLAND, OREGON DEMOCRATIC LEADER, AS A WITNESS, BUT MCCARRAN MADE NO COMMENT ON THIS SUGGESTION. MAHONEY SAID SWEETLAND IS MENTIONED IN MILNER'S MEMORANDA.

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B39WX Q

THE MILNER MEMORANDA, MAHONEY SAID, WRE UNSIGNED COPIES OF ORIGINALS WHICH MILNER IS WILLING TO PRODUCE.

MCCARRAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD A HEARING ON THE SOLOMON NOMINATION AT SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, ON MAY 4, AND WHILE IT RECEIVED SOME OPPOSITION LETTERS, NO WITNESSES APPEARED AGAINST CONFIRMATION OF THE JUDGE.

SENATOR CORDON (R-ORE), WHO ASKED FOR A HEARING ON SOLOMON'S QUALIFICATIONS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE ALSO HAD RECEIVED SOME LETTERS OPPOSING SOLOMON BUT THAT "THE GREAT MAJORITY" OF WRITERS PRAISED SOLOMON. HE SAID HE HAS NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE JUDGE'S QUALIFICTIONS.

SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID HE FOUND "UNIFORM ENDORSEMENT" OF SOLOMON ON A TOUR OF THE STATE.

"I HAVE KNOWN MR.SOLOMON A GOOD MANY YEARS, AND I'M SATISFIED HE HAS THE QUALIFICATIONS TO FILL THIS POSITION WITH HONOR TO HIMSELF AND TO THE BENCH," HE SAID.

MAHONEY SAID HE CAME HERE WITHOUT CONSULTING HIS EMPLOYER, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE CLAUDE MCCOLLOCH OF PORTLAND.

MAHONEY'S TESTIMONY WAS INTERRUPTED FREQUENTLY BY SENATOR WITHERS (D-KY), WHO ASKED REPEATEDLY WHETHER MAHONEY'S WORDS GREW FROM PERSONAL PREJUDICE.

THE YOUNG MAN, HIMSELF A LAWYER, SAID HE RECOGNIZED HIS TESTIMONY WAS HEARSAY, BUT THAT IT RAISED ISSUES REQUIRING FURTHER INQUIRY AND COULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID SOLOMON WAS A MEMBER OF THE LAW FIRM OF GOODMEN, SOLOMON AND LEVINSON WHICH, HE ASSERTED, FOR 15 YEARS "HANDLED PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE LITIGATION FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN OREGON."

VH805PED

A37WX (SHORTS, FORN AID & BARRETT)

EUROPE-COAL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT VOICED SATISFACTION TODAY OVER THE STEPS TAKEN TO SET UP A SIX-NATION ARRANGEMENT FOR POOLING EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

A BRIEF STATEMENT SAID IT IS ALSO A "SOURCE OF SATISFACTION" THAT BRITAIN HAS KEPT OPEN THE WAY TO POSSIBLE FUTURE BRITISH PARTICIPATION.

THE SIX NATIONS ARE FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS. THEY AGREED OVER THE WEEK END TO MEET TO WORK OUT THE POOLING PLAN.

VH634PED

A38WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS OPENINGS FOR MORE THAN 1,000 AMERICANS WHO WOULD LIKE TO STUDY, TEACH OR DO RESEARCH ABROAD NEXT YEAR WITH MOST EXPENSES PAID.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID OPPORTUNITIES ARE AVAILABLE FOR STUDY IN AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BURMA, EGYPT, FRANCE, GREECE, INDIA, IRAN, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

VH635PED

JUN 5 1950

A120WX

SCOTUS-KNAUFF (120)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY DEFERRED ACTION ON THE FIGHT OF MRS.ELLEN KNAUFF, GERMAN-BORN WAR BRIDE TO GET IN THE UNITED STATES.

MRS.KNAUFF HAS BEEN HELD AT ELLIS ISLAND SINCE A DRAMATIC ORDER ISSUED BY JUSTICE JACKSON LAST MONTH BLOCKED HER DEPORTATION ONLY 20 MINUTES BEFORE HER PLANE TOOK OFF FOR EUROPE. JACKSON SAID SHE SHOULD REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY UNTIL THE COURT COULD ACT ON HER APPEAL.

TODAY'S DECISION NOT TO RULE ON HER CASE NOW APPARENTLY WILL ASSURE HER REMAINING ON ELLIS ISLAND AT LEAST UNTIL THE TRIBUNAL'S NEW TERM IN OCTOBER.

MRS.KNAUFF APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT FROM A DECISION BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK CITY. THE CIRCUIT COURT SAID IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES COULD DEPORT HER AT ONCE, ALTHOUGH ACTION IS PENDING IN CONGRESS TO PERMIT HER TO BE ADMITTED PERMANENTLY TO THIS COUNTRY.

MD1131PED

B6WX (SEG) (300)

TV-PROPAGANDA

BY DILLON GRAHAM

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSTRUCT TELEVISION NETWORKS IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO COMBAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA.

SUCH A METHOD OF DEMONSTRATING AMERICAN PRINCIPLES AND METHODS, MUNDT SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE, MIGHT DO MORE TO PROTECT FREEDOM IN PEACETIME THAN THE A-BOMB IN WAR.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, IT COULD BE USED IN CONJUCTION WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM OF AID TO THE WORLD'S BACKWARD AREAS.

THE PROGRAMS WOULD BE PROJECTED ON LARGE SCREENS, LOCATED AT COMMUNITY POINTS FOR GROUP USE.

"FOR THE COST OF ONE GREAT TRANS-OCEANIC BOMBER CALCULATED TO BRING DESTRUCTION TO AN ENEMY WE COULD ESTABLISH IN A COUNTRY LIKE TURKEY, JAPAN OR INDONESIA THE PERMANENT COMMUNICATION FACILITIES FOR PROJECTING TELEVISION TO CARRY OUT CONSTRUCTIVE PROGRAMS," MUNDT SAID.

HE ESTIMATED SUCH A NETWORK COULD BE SET UP IN ANY ONE OF THOSE COUNTRIES FOR $4,600,000--SLIGHTLY MORE THAN THE COST OF A B-36 BOMBER-AND COULD BE OPERATED FOR AS LITTLE AS $300,000 ANNUALLY.

HE SAID THE PROGRAMS, WITH A LOCAL-LANGUAGE COMMENTARY, WOULD BE OF VALUE TO INHABITANTS OF OTHER LANDS IN EDUCATION, HEALTH, AGRICULTURE, ECONOMY, BUSINESS AND LABOR.

THE SENATOR SAID THE PROJECT COULD SUPPLEMENT THE PRESENT VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS, WHICH, HE NOTED, ARE NOW BEING JAMMED TO SOME EXTENT BY THE COMMUNISTS. MUNDT SAID A T-V NETWORK CAN'T BE JAMMED FROM MORE THAN ABOUT 50 MILES AWAY.

"A SYSTEM WITH PROPER VIDEO PROGRAMMING PROMISES NATIONAL INTEGRATION AND PROGRESS AND CAN BUILD EFFECTIVE IRREDUCIBLE BARRIERS AGAINST THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM," MUNDT SAID.

"IF WE COULD SUPPLEMENT OUR 'KNOWHOW' BY SOME X X X PRACTICAL 'SHOW-HOW' WE COULD IMPROVE THE LOT OF MANKIND AND AT THE SAME TIME WE MIGHT WELL AROUSE A MASS SYMPATHETIC DESIRE TO EMBRACE THE PHILOSOPHY OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY WHICH HAS MADE ALL OF THIS POSSIBLE."

ES315AED

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B8WX (SEG) (260)

SCIENTISTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS EXPECTED TO MOVE QUICKLY TO SET UP A TEAM OF SCIENTIFIC DIPLOMATS WHO WOULD EXCHANGE NON-SECRET RESEARCH INFORMATION WITH OTHER NATIONS.

HIS IMMEDIATE PROBLEM IN THIS CONNECTION WAS SAID TO BE FINDING SCIENTISTS TO DIRECT THE OPERATION FROM WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE IDEA OF SUCH AN EXCHANGE WITH OTHER NATIONS--INCLUDING RUSSIA--WAS LAID DOWN IN DETAIL YESTERDAY IN A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM DR.LLOYD V.BERKNER, A SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO ACHESON.

BERKNER, A 1927 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, HEADED THE ELECTRONICS MATERIAL BRANCH OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS IN 1941-46. HE HAS BEEN AT WORK ON THE INFORMATION EXCHANGE PROJECT SINCE LAST OCTOBER.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID BERKNER'S RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE CARRIED OUT. THIS WILL REQUIRE ONLY THE SECRETARY'S APPROVAL.

BERKNER HAS TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT: (1) THIS COUNTRY NEEDS TO KEEP IN TOUCH, SO FAR AS POSSIBLE, WITH RESEARCH DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIA, AND (2) FOREIGN SCIENTISTS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO ENTER THE U.S. MUCH MORE FREELY EVEN WHEN INDIVIDUAL SCIENTISTS ARE SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

ON THE SECOND POINT, BERKNER ARGUED THAT EXCLUDING A SCIENTIST BECAUSE OF HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS HAS THE EFFECT OF TURNING WHOLE GROUPS OF FOREIGN SCIENTISTS AGAINST THE U.S.

BERKNER'S ARGUMENT FOLLOWS THE IDEA OF GIVING-AND-RECEIVING, BASED ON HIS CONTENTION THAT IN THE PAST THIS COUNTRY HAS RECEIVED MORE NEW IDEAS FROM OTHERS THAN IT HAS DEVELOPED ITSELF.

THE REPORT DOES NOT GO INTO THE MATTER OF EXCHANGING ATOMIC INFORMATION.

ES325AED

B100WX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY GRANTED A HEARING TODAY TO THOMAS A.GUSIK, 21, OF CLEVELAND, WHO WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL OF KILLING TWO ITALIANS WHILE ON GUARD DUTY IN ITALY.

THE COURT WILL NOT HEAR THE CASE UNTIL ITS NEW TERM, BEGINNING IN OCTOBER.

GUSIK WAS GIVEN LIFE FOR THE SLAYING BUT A MILITARY BOARD OF REVIEW REDUCED THE SENTENCE TO 16 YEARS. A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN COLUMBUS, OHIO, LAST YEAR FREED HIM ON A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, BUT THE CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS AT CINCINNATI REVERSED THE LOWER COURT.

GUSIK HAD BEEN AT LIBERTY ON BOND PENDING THE APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT.

MD1230AED

B8WX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VETS HOSPITALS

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WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPOINTED A THREE-MAN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE TO CLEAR UP A ROW AND OTHER PROBLEMS IN THE HOSPITALIZATION PROGRAM FOR DISABLED VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE STUDY WILL CENTER ESPECIALLY ON THE PROBLEMS OF PARAPLEGICS--PATIENTS WHO ARE PARALYZED FROM THE WAIST DOWN--AND AMPUTEES.

THE WHITE HOUSE MOVE FOLLOWED PROTESTS OVER THE ABANDONMENT OF SOME VETERANS HOSPITALS. MANY OF THE CRITICISMS AROSE OVER PLANS TO TRANSFER FACILITIES FOR THE WHEELCHAIR VETERANS FROM VAN NUYS, CALIF., WHERE THOSE LIVING OUTSIDE HAVE SPECIALLY-EQUIPPED HOMES BUILT BY THE GOVERNMENT.

MOVIE ACTRESS FRANCES LANGFORD RECENTLY ATTEMPTED TO INTERCEDE WITH MR.TRUMAN, DURING THE PRESIDENT'S WESTERN TOUR, IN AN ATTEMPT TO SAVE THE WAR-BUILT BIRMINGHAM GENERAL HOSPITAL AT VAN NUYS FROM BEING CLOSED DOWN.

MISS LANGFORD QUOTED MR.TRUMAN AS SAYING "THE WHOLE THING IS A PRESSURE DEAL."

MORE THAN 400 PARAPLEGICS HAD BEEN AMONG VETERANS UNDER TREATMENT AT THE VAN NUYS HOSPITAL, SOME STAYING THERE AND SOME "OUT-PATIENTS" WHO CAME AND WENT. TRANSFER OF ALL IN-PATIENTS IN THE 1600-BED VAN NUYS HOSPITAL TO A FORMER NAVAL HOSPITAL AT LONG BEACH WAS COMPLETED LAST WEEK, AFTER THE NAVY TURNED THE INSTITUTION OVER TO THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

VA OFFICIALS SAID THE VAN NUYS HOSPITAL WAS A TEMPORARY TYPE STRUCTURE. IT WILL BE REPLACED BY A NEW MENTAL HOSPITAL. VA STATED THAT FACILITIES FOR THE PARAPLEGIC OUT-PATIENTS WILL BE ARRANGED AT NEARBY VA HOSPITALS.

LAST APRIL 24 AT THE HEIGHT OF PROTESTS OVER THE VAN NUYS INCIDENT, THE HOUSE VOTED TO AUTHORIZE A $279,000,000 EXPANSION OF THE VA HOSPITAL PROGRAM. THIS WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF WIPING OUT A 1948 PRESIDENTIAL ORDER FOR A 16,000 BED CUTBACK IN THE VA BUILDING PROGRAM.

HOWEVER, BEFORE PASSING THE BILL, THE HOUSE AMENDED IT TO REQUIRE VA TO MAKE A SURVEY OF ABANDONED ARMY AND NAVY HOSPITALS TO SEE IF THEY COULD BE USED FOR VETERANS. THE MEASURE IS NOW PENDING IN THE SENATE. NO HEARINGS HAVE YET BEEN HELD.

THE HOUSE BILL INSTRUCTED VA TO PROCEED WITH CONSTRUCTION OF 24 NEW HOSPITALS AND EXPANSION OF 14 OTHERS.

IN HIS BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, MR.TRUMAN SAID:

"IN ORDER TO PROVIDE CLARIFICATION OF EXISTING HOSPITALIZATION PROBLEMS AND NEEDS OF DISABLED VETERANS, I HAVE TODAY APPOINTED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO REVIEW CERTAIN OF THESE PROBLEMS, ESPECIALLY THOSE OF THE PARAPLEGICS AND AMPUTEES X X X.

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B9WX

"THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO CALL IN CONSULTANTS AND SPECIALISTS AS IT MAY FIND NECESSARY. IT WILL REPORT ITS FINDINGS TO ME."

ON THE COMMITTEE, MR.TRUMAN NAMED DR.HOWARD A.RUSK AND DR.ARTHUR ABRAMSON, BOTH OF NEW YORK, AND REAR ADMIRAL ROBERT L.DENNISON, PRESIDENTIAL NAVAL AIDE.

DR.RUSK IS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION AT THE NEW YORK UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE AND A SIMILAR DEPARTMENT AT BELLEVUE HOSPITAL. DR.ABRAMSON, HIMSELF A PARAPLEGIC, IS HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION AT THE VA HOSPITAL IN THE BRONX, NEW YORK.

DURING THE RECENT CONTROVERSY, STUART BURKHARDT OF THE CALIFORNIA CITIZENS' COMMITTEE PROTESTED THAT THE ABANDONMENT OF THE VAN NUYS HOSPITAL WOULD BE "A CRIME" AND A HARDSHIP ON THE PARALYZED VETERANS IN OBTAINING TREATMENT.

VETERANS ADMINISTRATOR CARL A.GRAY,JR., REPLIED THAT THE VETERANS AGENCY WOULD NOT LEAVE THE PARAPLEGICS WITHOUT FACILITIES.

VA REPORTED RECENTLY IT WAS RECEIVING NEARLY 200-LETTERS A DAY PROTESTING OR INQUIRING ABOUT THE TRANSFER OF PARAPLEGICS' TREATMENT FROM THE VAN NUYS AREA.

MD447PED

B100WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY 91 TURKISH NAVY MEN ARE IN TRAINING AT THE NEW LONDON, CONN., NAVAL BASE TO TAKE OVER THE BLUEBIRD, ONE OF THE U.S. NAVY'S LATEST TYPE SUBMARINE RESCUE SHIPS.

THE BLUEBIRD WAS BUILT IN 1946 AND HAS SERVED IN THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET. THE SHIP IS BEING TURNED OVER TO TURKEY UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

SIX OFFICERS AND 85 ENLISTED MEN ARE IN THE TURKISH GROUP AT NEW LONDON.

AB201PED

A26WX

SCOTUS-TAFT HARTLEY (240)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT SPLIT DOWN THE MIDDLE AGAIN TODAY IN UPHOLDING THE LEGALITY OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY OATH REQUIRING UNION LEADERS TO SWEAR THEY DO NOT BELIEVE IN COMMUNISM. BUT EACH SIDE PICKED UP A SUPPORTER.

THE VOTE TODAY WAS 4 - 4. ON MAY 8 IT WAS 3 - 3.

TIE VOTES AFFIRM DECISIONS OF LOWER COURTS.

IN ANOTHER SECTION OF ITS RULING LAST MONTH THE TRIBUNAL UPHELD 5 TO 1 THE POWER OF CONGRESS TO REQUIRE UNION OFFICIALS TO TAKE OATHS THAT THEY ARE NOT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

THE NEW TIE VOTE UPHOLDING THE BELIEF SECTION OF THE OATH CAME ON AN APPEAL FILED BY NEW YORK CITY LOCAL 65, WHOLESALE AND WAREHOUSE WORKERS UNION, AN INDEPENDENT.

JUSTICES MINTON AND DOUGLAS DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE MAY 8 DECISIONS, BUT THEY DID PARTICIPATE IN THE APPEAL BY LOCAL 65.

THE HIGH COURT TODAY DISPOSED OF THAT APPEAL IN AN UNSIGNED ORDER WHICH NOTED THAT THE 5-1 VOTE ON THE POWER OF CONGRESS TO REQUIRE THE OATH REMAINED UNCHANGED.

BUT ON THE BELIEF SECTION THE OPINION NOTED THAT MINTON HAD JOINED CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON AND JUSTICES REED AND BURTON IN UPHOLDING VALIDITY OF THE REQUIREMENT. IT ALSO NOTED THAT DOUGLAS HAD JOINED JUSTICES JACKSON, FRANKFURTER AND BLACK IN VOTING TO DECLARE THE BELIEF SECTION UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE MAY 8 DECISION WAS GIVEN ON APPEALS FILED BY THE CIO UNITEDSTEEL WORKERS AND THE CIO AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION. THE COURT TODAY IN A SEPARATE ORDER REFUSED TO RECONSIDER THAT DECISION.

VH549PED

A192BX

FIRST LEAD BEGUM

JUN 5 1950

BOSTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-BEGUM LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, WIFE OF THE PREMIER OF PAKISTAN, WAS REPORTED "EXCELLENT" TODAY AFTER AN OPERATION FOR GALLSTONES AND SHE AND HER HUSBAND NOW FACE OPERATIONS FOR REMOVAL OF GOITERS.

THE BEGUM WAS OPERATED ON BY DR.FRANK LAHEY, HEAD OF THE LAHEY CLINIC, AT THE NEW ENGLAND BAPTIST HOSPITAL. SHE WILL HAVE THE SECOND OPERATION IN FIVE DAYS, THE CLINIC SAID.

THE PRIME MINISTER IS SCHEDULED FOR A GOITER OPERATION BY DR.LAHEY TOMORROW.

THE NOTED COUPLE ENTERED THE HOSPITAL SATURDAY AFTER A TOUR OF MAJOR U.S.CITIES.

(NO PICKUP)

XA318PEDNMA

B52CX (Q)
(260)

CHICAGO, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE WIDOW OF A FORMER PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BONN, GERMANY, TODAY SUED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO RECOVER $500,000. SHE SAID IT WAS TAKEN FROM HER ILLEGALLY DURING THE WAR UNDER THE ALIEN PROPERTY LAW.

THE WIDOW IS MRS. SOPHIE PFLUEGER, 68, MEMBER OF A PROMINENT CHICAGO FAMILY, THE SISTER OF WALTER P. PAEPCKE, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE CONTAINER CORP. OF AMERICA.

HER BILL CHARGES THAT THE GOVERNMENT SEIZED CASH AND SECURITIES OF THE CHICAGO MILL AND LUMBER COMPANY, AND THE CONTAINER CORP. THIS WAS HER SHARE OF A TRUST FUND LEFT BY HER FATHER, HERMAN PAEPCKE, WHO DIED HERE IN 1922.

MRS. PFLUEGER MARRIED ALEXANDER PFLUEGER IN CHICAGO IN 1901, AND THE COUPLE WENT TO GERMANY, WHERE PFLUEGER WAS A MATHEMATICS PROFESSOR AT BONN. HE DIED IN BERN, SWITZERLAND, IN 1946 AFTER FLEEING THE REICH.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT MRS. PFLUEGER LIVED MOST OF HER MARRIED LIFE ABROAD AND THAT SHE WAS AN ENEMY ALIEN.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY ANTHONY SCARIANO SAID MRS. PFLUEGER MAINTAINED A HOME AT BONN ALL THROUGHOUT THE WAR. x70

MRS. PFLUEGER SAID IN HER SUIT THAT SHE NEVER WAS AN ENEMY ALIEN, AND SHE NEVER WAS THE ALLY OF AN ENEMY ALIEN. SHE FURTHER STATED THAT SHE NEVER RELINQUISHED HER U.S. CITIZENSHIP. THE SUIT SAID THAT ALEXANDER PFLUEGER WAS BORN IN HAWAII AND WAS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

FEDERAL JUDGE MICHAEL L. IGOE SET TRIAL DATE FOR SEPT. 29. HE HAS HAD THE CASE UNDER ADVISEMENT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, HE REVEALED TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT MOVED TODAY TO DISMISS THE SUIT ON THE GROUNDS THAT MRS. PFLUEGER'S BILL NAMED THE ADEFENDANT, THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, AS TOM C. CLARK, THE FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL, INSTEEAD OF J. HOWARD MCGRATH, THE PRESENT INCUMBENT.

MRS. PFLUEGER'S FATHER WAS A LUMBER KING WHO LEFT AN ESTATE ESTIMATED AT $7,500,000.

SZ822PCD JUN 5 1950

B76NR
170
KX FOR LA

ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,JUNE 5-(AP)-LOUIS H.SOBEL OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY ISRAEL HAS PLANS TO ACCEPT AS IMMIGRANTS 15,000 AGED, TUBERCULAR, BLIND, CHRONICALLY OR MENTALLY ILL AND OTHER HANDICAPPED PERSONS.

SOBEL, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE JEWISH CHILD CARE ASSOCIATION, SAID ACCEPTANCE OF THESE PERSONS "REPRESENTS A HIGH POINT IN HUMANITARIANISM AND COURAGE.

HE SPOKE AT THE 51ST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL WELFARE, ATTENDED BY 1,000 SOCIAL WORKERS.

DR.SAMUEL DININ, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION OF LOS ANGELES, TOLD THE MEETING EDUCATION OF AMERICAN JEWISH YOUTH IS A FIVE-FOLD JOB.

HE SAID:

"THE FUNCTION OF JEWISH EDUCATION IS TO NORMALIZE AND GIVE MEANING TO THE CHILD'S BELONGINGNESS TO THE JEWISH GROUP; SECONDLY. TO REINFORCE THROUGH JEWISH PRECEPT AND PRACTICE THE VALUES AND STANDARDS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY; THIRDLY, TO GIVE EMPHASIS TO THOSE DISTINCTIVE TRAITS AND VALUES WHICH CHARACTERIZE THE JEWISH HERITAGE AT ITS BEST; FOURTHLY, TO UTILIZE THE HUMAN AND SPIRITUAL VALUES IN THE JEWISH HERITAGE TO THE BUILDING OF A BETTER WORLD; AND FIFTHLY, TO GIVE THE JEWISH CHILD WHAT ONLY RELIGION CAN GIVE, A SENSE OF HOLINESS OF LIFE, A FAITH IN GOD."

Q1053PED

B11WX SEG
(230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 5)

(ADVANCE) (WX) READING, PA., JUNE 5-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLARD L.THORP DECLARED TODAY THAT SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IS MAKING USE OF "ARGUMENT BY EPITHET" IN HIS PRO-COMMUNIST CHARGES AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THORP SAID THE REITERATION OF CHARGES WHICH HE SAID HAVE BEEN "COMPLETELY AND FLATLY DISPROVED IS AN EXAMPLE NOT OF LIBERTY BUT OF LICENSE."

"AS SUCH, IT HOLDS UP THE CONCEPT OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH TO RIDICULE EVERYWHERE," HE SAID.

THORP IS ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. HE SAID IN A PREPARED COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT ALBRIGHT COLLEGE THAT "THE CURRENT EPIDEMIC OF CALLING SOMEONE WITH WHOM ONE DISAGREES BY A DIRTY NAME IS HARDLY THAT FORM OF MATURE BEHAVIOR WHICH IS REQUIRED IN A DEMOCRACY."

"THE USE OF REITERATION, ON THE THEORY THAT FALSE STATEMENTS WILL BE BELIEVED IF REPEATED OFTEN ENOUGH, AS FOR EXAMPLE THE CONTINUED REPETITION BY SENATOR MCCARTHY OF CHARGES AGAINST CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS IN AND OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY AND FLATLY DISPROVED, IS AN EXAMPLE NOT OF LIBERTY BUT OF LICENSE."

THORP ADVISED THE GRADUATES ALSO THAT "THE CONCEPTS OF FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH PLACE AN OBLIGATION ON EVERYONE OF US TO LOOK BEHIND THE LABELS, MAKE OUR OWN ANALYSES, AND DRAW OUR OWN CONCLUSIONS." HE SAID IN POLITICS VARIOUS GROUPS PUT "GREAT RELIANCE UPON THEIR ASSORTMENT OF LABELS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY JUNE 5)

ES348AED JUN 5 1950

A62KX

SEATTLE,JUNE 5-(AP)-TESTS OF THE BOEING B-47 MEDIUM JET BOMBER FOR USE AS A CARRIER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB HAVE BEEN COMPLETED BY THE AIR FORCE, THE BOEING AIRPLANE COMPANY'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE SAID TODAY.

THE MAGAZINE FEATURED A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE "X" MODEL OF THE STRATOJET UNDERGOING TRIALS AS AN A-BOMB CARRIER AS A PORTION OF ITS EVALUATION PROGRAM.

THE TESTS WERE CONDUCTED AT THE KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE NEAR ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., THE MAGAZINE SAID.

THE BOEING B-29 SUPERFORTRESS WAS THE FIRST A-BOMB CARRIER. ITS FOLLOWER, THE B-50, HAS ALSO BEEN TESTED AS AN ATOM-BOMB PLANE.

JM604PCS

A49WX

(330) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JUNE 5)

WEBB

(ADVANCE) (WX) SYRACUSE, N.Y., JUNE 5-(AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WEBB SAID TODAY THE WORLD IS MOVING TOWARD AN ERA IN WHICH TOTALITARIANISM WILL "DECAY" BEFORE A MOUNTING DEMAND FOR FREEDOM--EVEN WITHIN RUSSIA.

"THE AMERICAN PROGRAM OF TODAY SEEKS A BETTER WORLD FOR OTHERS AS WELL AS OURSELVES," WEBB SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY. "WHAT IT WILL BE IN THE FUTURE IS SOMETHING YOU WILL HAVE TO HELP DECIDE.

"I THINK THE SUM TOTAL OF OUR ACTIONS IS CARRYING US STEADILY TOWARD THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA--AN ERA IN WHICH WE SHALL SEE THE DECAY OF TOTALITARIANISM AND A MOUNTING DEMAND EVEN IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS PUPPET STATES FOR COOPERATION WITH THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

"I BELIEVE WE ARE MOVING TOWARD THE DAY WHEN THE ENTIRE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS CAN BE TRANSLATED INTO ACTION, A DAY WHEN A WORLDWIDE DEMOCRATIC COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS CAN OPERATE ON PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND SHARED PEACE AND PROSPERITY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE BURDENS OF THAT JOURNEY ARE HEAVY."

AT PRESENT, HE SAID, "PEACE IS CONSTANTLY ENDANGERED BY THE DIRECT OR INDIRECT AGGRESSION OF SOVIET RUSSIA. THIS THREAT IS WORLDWIDE, ALTHOUGH ITS FORM AND IMMEDIACY VARY SOMEWHAT FROM AREA TO AREA."

THE ANSWER TO THIS MENACE, WEBB SAID, IS COOPERATIVE DEFENSIVE ACTION BY THE WESTERN WORLD--A VENTURE IN WHICH "THE UNITED STATES, AS THE WEALTHIEST OF THE FREE NATIONS CONFRONTED BY THIS THREAT, MUST, FOR ITS OWN NATIONAL SECURITY, PLAY ITS SHARE."

HE SAID THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION IS "CHARACTERIZED BY TWO CLASHING CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION. ONE IS BASED ON FREEDOM, THE OTHER ON AUTHORITARIANISM."

OUT OF THE EVENTS OF THE RECENT YEARS, WEBB SAID, "HAS COME THE INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION THAT THE USSR, MOVED BYA FANATIC DOCTRINE, IS ENGAGED IN AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO IMPOSE ITS ABSOLUTE AUTHORITY OVER THE REST OF THE WORLD." HE ADDED:

"PEACE FOR THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE SEPARATED AND ISOLATED FROM PEACE IN THE WORLD AS A WHOLE. OUR SECURITY AND WELL-BEING NOW DEPEND UPON, AND ARE COMPLETELY BOUND UP WITH, THE SECURITY AND WELL-BEING OF PEOPLES EVERYWHERE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M.EST,TODAY, WEDNESDAY JUNE 5)

ES606AED

B108MP (Q)

JUN 5 1950

FIRST LEAD (210)

ST.PETER, MINN., JUNE 5-(AP)-WHEN NATIONS MAKE AN INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE OF HUMAN RIGHTS A PART OF THEIR NATIONAL LAWS THE UNITED NATIONS LONG RANGE PROGRAM OF ACHIEVING ENDURING PEACE WILL SUCCEED, DR.RALPH BUNCHE SAID HERE TODAY.

DR.BUNCHE, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FOR PALESTINE, SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS INSTITUTE AT GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE.

HE SAID THE UN HAS BEEN MORE SUCCESSFUL THUS FAR IN ITS SHORT RANGE PROGRAM--WHICH HE CALLED "FIREFIGHTING"--THAN IN ITS LONG RANGE PREVENTIVE PROGRAM.

"THE UN HAS INTERVENED IN EVERY EXPLOSIVE DISPUTE SINCE THE WAR," DR.BUNCHE SAID. "ITS PROGRAM IS BOLDER AND MORE IMAGINATIVE THAN THAT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

"IN EACH INSTANCE UN INTERVENTION SHOWED THE ABILITY TO STOP FIGHTING. WE HAVE STOPPED LITTLE WARS BEFORE THEY HAVE GROWN INTO MAJOR ONES."

AS THE MAJOR WEAKNESS OF THE UN HE LISTED FAILURE TO FIND A BASIS OF AGREEMENT ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND DISARMAMENT.

THE INSTITUTE, HELD IN CONNECTION WITH COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT THE COLLEGE, WILL CONTINUE THROUGH TOMORROW.

SESSIONS ARE BEING HELD IN THE FOLKE BERNADOTTE LIBRARY, DEDICATED SUNDAY TO THE MEMORY OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE WHO WAS SLAIN WHILE ON DUTY AS A UN MEDIATOR.

SPEAKING AT THE DEDICATION, DR.BUNCHE SAID THE PRESENT WORLD CRISIS IS DUE TO "THE PROBLEM OF HUMAN RELATIONS," NOT TO THE COLD WAR OR THE THREAT OF "A" AND "H" BOMBS.

DR. BUNCHE SAID THAT "MOST OF THE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS WHICH BEDEVIL THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD ARE DUE IN A LARGE MEASURE TO A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES, AND TO THE SUSPICIONS AND FEARS WHICH ARE INEVITABLE BY-PRODUCTS OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

THE DEDICATION CEREMONY WHICH FOLLOWED DR. BUNCHE'S TALK ALSO WAS ATTENDED BY THE COUNT'S WIDOW, COUNTESS ESTELLA BERNADOTTE, AND HIS SON, BERTIL, 14.

BOTH COUNTESS BERNADOTTE AND DR. BUNCHE EXPRESSED HOPE THE MEMORIAL WOULD HELP BRING BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

SZ357ACD

A24

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 5)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION IS SPENDING $55,000 TO INFORM AMERICANS WHAT 42 SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS ARE TELLING THE RUSSIANS.

THE FOUNDATION SAID TODAY THE GRANT PROVIDES ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS OF THE FULL CONTENTS OF PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, LEADING SOVIET NEWSPAPERS, AND EXCERPTS FROM OTHER RUSSIAN PUBLICATIONS.

THE TRANSLATIONS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED SINCE 1949 IN THE "CURRENT DIGEST OF THE SOVIET PRESS" UNDER THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON SLAVIC SUDIES NAMED BY THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY,

STUDIES NAMED BY THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL.

CHESTER I.BARNARD, PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION, PLACED ITS TOTAL GRANTS AT $1,254,433 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1950 FOR ACTIVITIES AS DIVERSE AS A STUDY OF PSYCHOSOMATIC MEDICINE TO RESEARCH INTO THE GREEK NEW TESTAMENT.

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MAJOR GRANTS INCLUDED:

$25,000 TO COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY FOR USE BY THE AMERICAN PRESS INSTITUTE AND THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS IN BRINGING TO AMERICA 16 FOREIGN EDITORS FROM EUROPE, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

$56,000 TO AN INSTITUTE OF PSYCHOSOMATIC MEDICINE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, UNDER DIRECTION OF DR.ALEXANDER MITSCHERLICH.

$12,500 TOWARD TRAVEL AND OTHER EXPENSES OF FOREIGN DELEGATES FROM LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO A SYMPOSIUM ON PLANT PESTS AND DISEASES TO BE HELD IN MEXICO CITY IN SEPTEMBER.

$63,000 TO THE UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, TO SET UP A CLINIC TO TRAIN PSYCHOLOGISTS, SOCIAL WORKERS IN LATEST METHODS OF CHILD GUIDANCE.

$50,000 TO THE MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF GREAT BRITAIN FOR FELLOWSHIPS IN THE MEDICAL SCIENCES.

$150,000 TO THE ROSCOE B.JACKSON MEMORIAL LABORATORY, BAR HARBOR, MAINE, FOR STUDIES OF GENETIC FACTORS OF INTELLIGENCE AND EMOTIONAL VARIATION IN MAMMALS.

$45,000 TO THE KAROLINSKA INSTITUTE, STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, FOR RESEARCH IN BIOCHEMISTRY.

$30,000 TO THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA TOWARD RESEARCH IN THE THERMO-DYNAMICS OF ENZYME ACTION.

$52,500 TO THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN FOR METHODOLOGICAL RESEARCH IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RELATIONS.

$25,000 TO THE HENRY E.HUNTINGTON LIBRARY AND ART GALLERY, SAN MARINO, CALIF., FOR STUDIES IN THE HISTORY AND CULTURE OF THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 5).

JS547PED

A28

(100)

NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-NINE OF THE 11 CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS TRIED AGAIN TODAY TO GAIN PERMISSION TO MAKE A FUND-RAISING TOUR OF THE NATION.

THEY APPEALED TO THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FROM THE REFUSAL OF FEDERAL JUDGE HENRY W.GODDARD TO LET THEM MAKE THE TRIP.

THE CONVICTED MEN ARE FREE ON BAIL BUT ARE FORBIDDEN TO LEAVE THE NEW YORK CITY AREA. THEY ARE APPEALING PRISON TERMS OF THREE TO FIVE YEARS EACH.

THE 11 LEADERS WERE CONVICTED LAST OCTOBER OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

EUGENE DENNIS, ALREADY IN PRISON ON ANOTHER CHARGE, AND JACK STACHEL, WHO IS ILL, WERE THE TWO WHO DID NOT JOIN IN THE APPEAL ACTION.

JM558PED

JUN 5 1950

A115 (310)

BY HOWARD W.BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR

NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF HYDROGEN BOMB LINES TO DESTROY LIFE OVER UNDREDS TO THOUSANDS OF MILE

DESTROY LIFE OVER HUNDREDS TO THOUSANDS OF MILES WAS DESCRIBED TODAY IN THE AMERICAN SCHOLAR.

THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY ONE OF AMERICA'S WELL-KNOWN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, PROFESSOR HARRISON BROWN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

A HYDROGEN BOMB LINE WOULD BE A SERIES OF BOMBS IN A LINE THAT MIGHT BE HUNDREDS OF MILES LONG BUT WHICH WOULD CONTAIN VERY FEW OF THESE BOMBS. DR.BROWN DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WOULD BE NECESSARY TO FORM THE "LINE," BUT CALCULATIONS PUBLISHED BY OTHER SCIENTISTS HAVE INDICATED THAT A DOZEN OR LESS MIGHT SUFFICE.

"IF THE HYDROGEN BOMB WORKS," HE SAID, "TECHNICALLY SPEAKING, IT IS EASY TO VISUALIZE A SERIES OF HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS CARRIED OUT ALONG A NORTH-SOUTH LINE AT ABOUT THE LONGITUDE OF PRAGUE. THE RADIOACTIVITY PRODUCED BY THE EXPLOSIONS WOULD BE CARRIED EASTWARD BY THE WINDS, DESTROYING ALL LIFE WITHIN A STRIP 1,500 MILES WIDE, EXTENDING FROM LENINGRAD TO ODESSA, AND 3,000 MILES DEEP, EXTENDING FROM PRAGUE TO THE URUAL MOUNTAINS.

"BY THE TIME THE RADIOACTIVITY PASSED THE URALS (APPROXIMATELY THREE DAYS) THE INTENSITY WOULD BE LOWER AND THE DESTRUCTION WOULD BE LESS. BY THE TIME THE PACIFIC HAD BEEN CROSSED AND THE WEST COAST OF AMERICA REACHED, THE RADIOACTIVITY WOULD NOT BE DANGEROUS.

"MANY HUMAN BEINGS COULD SURVIVE SUCH AN ATTACK BY PROTECTING THEMSELVES WITH SHIELDING, AND WEARING GAS MASKS TO FILTER RADIOACTIVE DUST. BUT RADIOACTIVITY IS NOT SPECIFIC AGAINST HUMAN BEINGS. ANIMALS AND VEGETATION WITHIN THE AREA WOULD BE DESTROYED. SUCH AN ATTACK WOULD PRODUCE A SCORCHED EARTH OF AN EXTENT UNPRECEDENTED IN HISTORY.

"THE UNITED STATES COULD BE ATTACKED IN SIMILAR MANNER. HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS COULD BE SET OFF ON A NORTH-SOUTH LINE IN THE PACIFIC APPROXIMATELY 1,000 MILES WEST OF CALIFORNIA. THE RADIOACTIVE DUST WOULD REACHED CALIFORNIA IN ABOUT A DAY, AND NEW YORK IN FOUR OR FIVE DAYS, KILLING MOST LIFE AS IT TRAVERSED THE CONTINENT."

RW1113PED

A56

(120)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 5-(AP)-F.J.H.GRATTAN, NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENT EXPERT, NEVER UNDERESTIMATES THE POWER OF A WOMAN.

REPORTING TODAY TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL ON HIS COUNTRY'S TRUST ADMINISTRATION OF WESTERN SAMOA, HE WAS ASKED, HALF IN JEST, BY BACHELOR AWNI KHALIDY, IRAQ DELEGATE:

"WHO CONTRIBUTES MORE TO BETTER GOVERNMENT, MEN OR WOMEN?"

GRATTAN HAD JUST TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT SAMOAN WOMEN ARE PROMINENT IN VILLAGE COUNCILS BUT NONE HAS EVER BEEN ELECTED TO THE LEGISLATURE BECAUSE FEW WOMEN ARE EVER DESIGNATED HEADS OF FAMILIES.

HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO KHALIDY: I'M NOT PREPARED TO ANSWER THE QUESTION AS REGARDS ALL GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD. BUT THE LADIES IN SAMOA ACCOMPLISH A GREAT DEAL MORE THAN IS APPARENT ON THE SURFACE. I SUPPOSE THIS IS TRUE IN ALL COUNTRIES."

JM743PED

-END-

JUNE 5, 1950

Beginning of June 6-1950

30.24- 11641

B7 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD BELGIAN (150)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 6-(AP)-PREMIER GASTON EYYSKENS SUBMITTED THE RESIGNATION OF HIS CARETAKER CABINET TODAY IN THE WAKE OF SUNDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.
SOCIAL CHRISTIANS, WHO WON A MAJORITY IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON A PLATFORM FAVORING THE RETURN OF KING LEOPOLD FROM EXILE, WANT ECONOMICS MINISTER JEAN DUVIEUSART FOR THE NEXT PREMIER. HE IS FAVORED BY THE PARTY BECAUSE HE COMES FROM THE ANTI-LEOPOLD, FRENCH-SPEAKING WALLOON SOUTH.
HOWEVER, FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND ALSO WAS MENTIONED FOR THE POST AND THE REGENT, PRINCE CHARLES, HAS THE RIGHT TO MAKE HIS OWN SELECTION. THE REGENT IMMEDIATELY BEGAN TALKS WITH LEADING POLITICIANS.
EITHER DUVIEUSART OR VAN ZEELAND WOULD BE EXPECTED TO FORM AN ALL-SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT PLEDGED TO THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE KING. NOT SINCE BEFORE THE FIRST WORLD WAR HAS BELGIUM HAD A ONE-PARTY GOVERNMENT.
LEGAL STEPS TO BRING ABOUT THE KING'S RETURN CANNOT BE STARTED UNTIL THE NEW PARLIAMENT MEETS JUNE 20.
GRWOPED

JUN 6 1950

A105
BELGIAN (300)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 6-(AP)-BELGIUM'S COALITION GOVERNMENT RESIGNED TODAY IN THE WAKE OF THE PRO-LEOPOLD SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY'S VICTORY IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS LAST SUNDAY.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID PREMIER GASTON EYSKENS TENDERED THE RESIGNATION OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO REGENT PRINCE CHARLES, WHO ACCEPTED IT.
THE REGENT WAS EXPECTED TO NAME A PREMIER DESIGNATE TOMORROW BUT IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ANOTHER OF BELGIUM'S TRADITIONAL COALITIONS OR WOULD BE ENTIRELY SOCIAL CHRISTIAN. RETIRING ECONOMICS MINISTER JEAN DUVIEUSART, A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN, WAS REPORTED AS HIS PARTY'S LEADING CHOICE FOR PREMIER.
SOME CATHOLIC LEADERS MEANWHILE CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED THE FOUR-VOTE MARGIN THEIR PARTY WON SUNDAY IN THE LOWER PARLIAMENTARY HOUSE ASSURED THE RECALL TO THE THRONE OF KING LEOPOLD. THE KING, HELD BY THE GERMANS AFTER HE SURRENDERED BELGIUM'S ARMY IN 1940, HAS BEEN IN EXILE IN SWITZERLAND SINCE THE WAR'S END.
HOWEVER SOCIALIST LEADERS, WHO HAVE THREATENED WIDESPREAD STRIKES TO KEEP THE KING OFF THE THRONE, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE ROYAL FUTURE YET WAS SETTLED. ONE LEADING SOCIALIST SAID HE BELIEVED THE KING EVEN NOW WOULD NOT RETURN PERMANENTLY.
A CORRECTION OF ERRORS IN THE BALLOT COUNT YESTERDAY GAVE THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS 108 SEATS IN THE 212-MEMBER LOWER HOUSE. THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR CLAIMED THE PARTY WOULD GET AT LEAST 90 OF THE 175 SENATE SEATS WHEN THE UPPER HOUSE ELECTIONS ARE CONCLUDED JUNE 20.
THE GOVERNMENT OF SOCIAL CHRISTIAN LEADER EYSKENS HAD BEEN SERVING IN A CARETAKER STATUS FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS. IT RESIGNED FIRST ON MARCH 18, FOLLOWING A COUNTRY-WIDE REFERENDUM IN WHICH 57.68 OF THE BALLOTS FAVORED THE RECALL OF LEOPOLD.
PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS WHICH FOLLOWED COULD NOT RECONCILE THE PRO-LEOPOLD CATHOLICS AND THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSING THE KING. EVEN AN OFFER BY THE KING TO ABANDON HIS POWER TEMPORARILY IN FAVOR OF HIS SON, CROWN PRINCE BAUDOIN, FAILED TO SATISFY ALL FACTIONS. THE REGENT DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT ON APRIL 29 AND CALLED FOR THE ELECTIONS.
EZ917AED

B60 (Q)
BY HAROLD MILKS (420)
LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE SOVIET MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK SAID TODAY THAT "IN ORDER TO OVERCOME SUCCESSFULLY THE ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESS OF CHINA" THE NEW COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE WOULD PERMIT SOME CAPITALISTIC ENTERPRISE.
THIS IS NOT A PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT STATEMENT, BUT IT BRINGS A DEGREE OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO SOME BRITISH INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS WITH HOLDINGS IN COMMUNIST-CONQUERED CHINA.
RUSSIA IN THE EARLY YEARS FOLLOWING THE REVOLUTION ALSO ENCOURAGED A DEGREE OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE COMMUNISTS THOUGHT THEY COULD CHOKE IT OFF PAINLESSLY.
TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, DISTRIBUTED AN ACCOUNT OF THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK'S REVIEW OF RED CHINA'S ECONOMIC PROGRESS SINCE CRUSHING THE NATIONALISTS. THE REVIEW STRESSED THAT CAPITALISTIC ENTERPRISES WOULD BE PERMITTED "PROVIDED THEY ARE USEFUL TO THE NATIONAL ECONOMY."
"THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT (OF CHINA) REGULATES THE DEVELOPMENT OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE," BOLSHEVIK ADDED.
IT SAID THAT PRIVATE CAPITAL STILL OCCUPIES A CONSIDERABLE PLACE IN INDUSTRY--PARTICULARLY LIGHT INDUSTRY--IN COMMUNIST CHINA.
SPOKESMEN FOR BRITISH INTERESTS IN CHINA REMAINED CAUTIOUS OVER HOPES FOR FUTURE BUSINESS WITH THE CHINA COMMUNISTS.

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B61 (Q)
"WE RECOGNIZE," SAID ONE SPOKESMAN, "THAT SUCH PRIVATELY OWNED INDUSTRY--INCLUDING BRITISH--AS IS USEFUL AND NECESSARY TO THE NEW GOVERNMENT WILL BE ENCOURAGED, BUT THERE IS STILL NO CLEAR INDICATION FROM PEIPING OF A LONG RANGE POLICY."
MANY BRITISH INTERESTS IN CHINA MIGHT SEEM TO BE ENCOURAGED BY THE COMMUNISTS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THESE INCLUDE SHIPPING, MINING AND MANUFACTURING FIRMS WHOSE CONTINUED OPERATION WOULD HELP TO FEED AND EMPLOY CHINA'S MILLIONS. A SURVEY OF BRITISH COMMERCIAL INTERESTS INDICATED RENEWED INTEREST IN TRADE WITH CHINA AS A RESULT OF THE OPENING OF THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE. BUT THERE HAVE NOT BEEN, AS YET, ANY SOLID COMMERCIAL RESULTS FROM THAT DEVELOPMENT.
"MOST BUSINESS WITH RED CHINA WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN THE FAR EAST, MOSTLY FROM HONG KONG," ONE BUSINESSMAN SAID. "IT WILL TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS AT LEAST FOR A RENEWAL OF COMMERCE INTO CHINA TO HAVE A DIRECT EFFECT BACK HERE."
CONTINUED ATTACKS BY PEIPING SPOKESMAN ON BRITISH "LACK OF

COOPERATION" WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE MORE THAN OFFSET THE FAVORABLE RESULTS OF THE BROKEN COASTAL BLOCKADE.

"THERE IS STILL-HOPE THAT WE CAN DO SOME BUSINESS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA," SAID ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF INTERESTS THERE, "BUT EVERY TIME A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL ENGAGES IN MORE NAME-CALLING, THAT HOPE GETS MORE DIM."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS SAID LITTLE ON ANGLO-CHINESE RELATIONS SINCE FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN TOLD PARLIAMENT A COMMUNIST DELEGATION SHOULD BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS. NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING BETWEEN PEIPING AND BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES THERE, BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS GIVEN NO HINT OF HOW THE TALKS ARE GOING.

W913AED

B123 (Q)

(140)

JUN 6 1950

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT ACCUSED AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES OF HOLDING THE JAPANESE ELECTIONS OF TWO DAYS AGO "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF POLICE TEROR."

"IN TOKYO ALONE SOME 25,000 POLICEMEN WERE MOBILIZED," SAID THE RADIO, QUOTING A TASS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM SHANGHAI. "REINFORCED DETAILS OF AMERICAN AND JAPENSE POLICE FILLED THE STREETS."

THE BROADCAST TASS DISPATCH SAID JAPANESE POLITICIANS "OUTDID THEMSELVES IN SLANDERING AND VILIFYING THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY" AT THE DIRECTION OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

"ON THE EVE OF THE ELECTIONS THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES STAGED A PROVOCATIVE TRIAL OF EIGHT PARTICIPANTS IN A MASS MEETING OF JAPANESE TOILERS IN TOKYO, LENDING THIS 'TRIAL' A VICIOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST CHARACTER."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE EIGHT JAPANESE ACCUSED OF ASSAULTING FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS AT A RED RALLY IN TOKYO ON MEMORIAL DAY. AN OCCUPATION COURT CONVICTED ALL EIGHT AND GAVE THEM SENTENCES RANGING FROM FIVE TO 10 YEARS IMPVOOOOOTOUKOOTOTT

AN OCCUPATION COURT CONVICTED ALL EIGHT AND GAVE THEM SENTENCES RANGING FROM FIVE TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

N159PED

A160

(130)

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY CONFIRMED TODAY WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN A SABOTAGE ATTEMPT ON THE 23,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER ILLUSTRIOUS ON MAY 1.

AN ADMIRALTY STATEMENT SAID THREE SIGNAL FLARES WERE FOUND IN A BOILER ROOM ON THE SHIP WHILE IT WAS CARRYING VISCOUNT HALL, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS TO LIVERPOOL FOR THE LAUNCHING OF THE CARRIER "ARK ROYAL."

"NO EXPLOSION OCCURRED AND THERE WAS NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES," THE ADMIRAL STATEMENT SAID. "INVESTIGATIONS ARE BEING CONTINUED."

NAVAL SOURCES SAID IGNITION OF THE FLARES, WHICH CONTAINED MAGNESIUM, COULD HAVE RESULTED IN A SERIOUS BLAZE.

THE INCIDENT CLIMAXED A SERIES OF MISHAPS ABOARD THE ILLUSTRIOUS, INCLUDING DISCOVERY OF WATER IN THE SHIP'S FUEL. OFFICERS OF MI-5, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENTS SPECIAL SECURITY SECTION, PARTICIPATED IN AT LEAST ONE INVESTIGATION AS A RESULT.

FD1208PED

A42

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THREE ALBANIANS CHARGED WITH BEING SPIES FOR THE UNITED STATES WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE SUPREME MILITARY COURT OF ALBANIA TODAY, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

A TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM TIRANA SAID THE THREE WOULD BE SHOT. THE DISPATCH GAVE FEW DETAILS BEYOND SAYING THE DEFENDANTS ALSO COMMITTED "MANY MURDERS."

SJ641PED

B5 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD D-DAY (160)

OMAHA BEACH, NORMANDY, JUNE 6-(AP)-SIXTEEN OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE U.S. FIRST INFANTRY DIVISION RETURNED TO OMAHA BEACH TODAY. IT WAS THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY.

WEARING THE BIG RED ONE INSIGNIA, THEY PLACED A WREATH ON THE MARBLE MONUMENT AT THE TOP OF THE BLUFF THAT BEARS THE NAMES OF 500 FALLEN COMRADES, THEN TROOPED THROUGH WEEDS AND CLOVER TO THE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY WHERE 9,321 SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN ARE BURIED ON A SLOPE FACING THE SEA.

BATTERED, RUSTING LANDING CRAFT AND FREIGHTERS STILL LITTER THE BEACH WHERE CHILDREN PLAY ON SUNNY AFTERNOONS. THE FLEET OF SHIPS SUNK BOW TO STERN FOR 300 YARDS TO MAKE A BREAKWATER STILL FORM AN UNBROKEN LINE.

A SIGN OVER THE ROAD TO THE BEACH SAYS, "110,000 SOLDIERS AND 20,000 VEHICLES DEBARKED ON THIS BEACH FROM JUNE 6 TO JUNE 20, 1944."

LOCAL FRENCH OFFICIALS ALSO HELD COMMEMORATIVE SERVICES AT UTAH BEACH AND OTHER LANDING PLACES ALONG NORMANDY'S COAST. FRENCH AND AMERICAN FLAGS FLOATED SIDE BY SIDE AT NEARLY EVERY HOUSE IN THE REGION.

THE AMERICAN GROUP WAS LED BY MAJ.JOHN FINKE OF NEW YORK CITY, WHO MADE THE ASSAULT ON D-DAY.

G423PED

JUN 6 1950

A139

(200)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

OMAHA BEACH, FRANCE, JUNE 6-(AP)-MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES FIRST INFANTRY DIVISION STORMED THE BLUFF OVER OMAHA BEACH AGAIN TODAY--ON THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY.

SIXTEEN OFFICERS AND MEN, STILL PROUDLY WEARING THE "BIG RED ONE," INSIGNIA, WERE BACK TO HAVE A LOOK AT THE HISTORIC SPOT WHERE THEY HAD MADE THE ASSAULT. BUT TODAY THEIR MISSION WAS PEACEFUL AND THEIR ATTITUDE WAS OF REVERENCE.

THEY PLACED A WREATH AT THE MONUMENT HONORING MEN OF THEIR DIVISION WHO DIED IN THE NORMANDY AREA. ABOUT 500 NAMES OF FALLEN COMRADES ARE LISTED ON THE TALL MARBLE SHAFT WHICH OVERLOOKS THE NOW TRANQUIL SAND OF OMAHA BEACH.

THE GROUP, LED BY MAJ. JOHN FINKE, 150 E. 50TH ST., NEW YORK CITY, OFFERED SILENT PRAYER IN MEMORY OF THE DEAD, LAID THE WREATH, THEN TROOPED BACK THROUGH THE WEEDS AND CLOVER TO RETRACE THEIR ROUTE OF

30.24- 11643

ADVANCE ON D-DAY. THEN THEY MADE A VISIT TO THE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY WHERE 9,321 SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN ARE BURIED ON A HILL SLOPING DWN TOWARD THE SEA.

THE MARBLE SHAFT NOW STANDS IN THE MIDDLE OF A CLOVER FIELD, BUT IS NEATLY SURROUNDED BY A GRAVELLED CIRCLE AND MARBLE BENCHES. THERE IS NO APPROACH EXCEPT BY WALKING UP THE STEEP HILL.

THE CEREMONY OF THE FIRST DIVISION MEMORIALS WAS ONE OF SEVERAL IN THE ASSAULT AREA TODAY. LOCAL FRENCH OFFICIALS ALSO HELD SERVICES AT UTAH BEACH, OMAHA BEACH, SAINTE MERE L'EGLISE, AND SAINTE MARIE DUMONT.

THE 15 MEN WITH MAJ.FINKE INCLUDED:

SGT.A.J.PERCE, CARNEY'S POINT N.J.; SGT.ALBERT J.ARANGIO, MOUNT EPHRAIM, N.J.

FIRST LIEUT.FRANK S.PARR, 1219 RODMAN AVENUE, N.E. MASSILLON, OHIO.

PFC.BILLY G.SCOTT, ALBANY, MO.; FIRST LIEUT.HARRY E.OLMSTED, HELIGH, NEBR.; CPL.HAROLD CONLEY, 777 NORTH JACKSON, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

OTHER FIRST DIVISION MEN WHO DID NOT STORM THE BEACHES SIX YEARS AGO BUT WHO CAME FOR TODAY'S CEREMONY INCLUDED:

LT.COL.KENNETH C.DOWNS, 843 NORTH RIDGEWOOD PLACE, HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.; FIRST SGT.MAX H.WEIR, 316 SOUTH ERIE STREET, WICHITA, KAN.; DAVID D. ITEEN, PENTWATER, MICH.

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JUN 6 1950

B126 (Q)

17

(140)

PARIS, JUNE 6-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY ISSUED AN INTERNATIONAL WARRANT FOR THE ARREST OF ROGER PEYRE, CENTRAL FIGURE IN A SCANDAL, INVOLVING THE SALE OF FRENCH GOVERNMENT SECRETS.

EXAMINING MAGISTRATE GEORGES POTTIER ISSUED THE ORDER AT THE REQUEST OF ATTORNEY GENERAL ANTONIN BESSON. IT CHARGED PEYRE WITH "CORRUPTION OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND DEALING IN INFLUENCE."

THE WARRANT WAS ISSUED AGAINST "WHATEVER COUNTRY IN WHICH PEYRE MAY BE FOUND." HE WAS LAST REPORTED LIVING IN BRAZIL, BUT REPORTS HAVE CIRCULATED THAT HE WAS RETURNING TO FRANCE VIA BRUSSELS.

PEYRE WAS NAMED IN INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED SALE OF A SECRET REPORT ON INDOCHINA, DRAFTED BY GEN.GEORGES REVERS, THEN FRENCH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. ANOTHER GENERAL, CHARLES MAST, ALSO WAS MENTIONED IN THE INVESTIGATION.

PEYRE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE ARRANGED FOR THE SALE OF A COPY OF THE REPORT TO AN INDOCHINESE AGENT OF HO CHI MINH, THE GUERILLA LEADER WHO IS FIGHTING FRENCH FORCES IN VIETNAM.

x14 N214PED

B127 (Q)

17

(220)

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 6-(AP)-NEWS HAS BEEN RECEIVED AT THE VATICAN OF THE DEATH RECENTLY OF MSGR.MARCO GLASER, VICAR GENERAL OF THE DIOCESE OF IASI, ROMANIA. L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY MSGR.GLASER WAS "THE ONLY ORDINARY (PRELATE) WHO STILL WAS TOLERATED BY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT."

AN "ORDINARY" IS ONE WHO EXERCISES ORDINARY JURISDICTION AS DISTINCT FROM SPECIAL AUTHORITY SUCH AS THAT OF A DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE. THE REGENT OF THE VATICAN'S NUNCIATURE, BISHOP GERALD PATRICK O'HARA OF SAVANNAH-ATLANTA,GA., STILL REMAINS IN BUCHAREST.

SINCE THE ARREST A YEAR AGO OF BISHOP ANTONIO DURCOVICI, BISHOP OF IASI, MSGR.GLASER HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE DIOCESE.

THE VATICAN ALSO HAS RECEIVED REPORTS BY WAY OF ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, OF THE ARREST OF BISHOP LUIGI BOGA, WHO HAD BEEN VICAR GENERAL OF THE ALBA JULIA DIOCESE SINCE MSGR.GLASER'S DEATH. THE REASON FOR BISHOP BOGA'S ARREST WAS NOT LEARNED, VATICAN SOURCES SAID.

COMMENTING ON THIS ARREST, L'OSSERVATORE SAID THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT, AFTER THE SUPPRESSION OF ALL CATHOLIC DIOCESES OF THE GREEK RITE AND THE ARREST OF THEIR BISHOPS, MOVED TO CUT DOWN TO TWO THE NUMBER OF DIOCESES OF THE LATIN RITE. THESE WERE TO BE ALBA JULIA IN TRANSYLVANIA AND IASI IN ROMANIA PROPER.

BISHOP AARON MARTON AND BISHOP DURCOVICI WERE ARRESTED LAST JUNE. WITH THE LATER ARREST OF BISHOP BOGA, THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN ROMANIA WAS DEPRIVED OF ALL HER "ORDINARY" REPRESENTATIVES, L'OSSERVATORE SAID.

x 595 15

N220PED

NIGHT LEAD ROMANIAN (with Budapest)

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 6--(AP)--L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, VATICAN NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAD LOST THE LAST PRELATE WHOSE ORDINARY PRELATE WHOSE WORK HAD BEEN "TOLERATED" IN ROMANIA.

THEY HAD LEARNED OF THE RECENT DEATH OF

VATICAN SOURCES SAID MSGR. MARCO GLASER, WHO HAD BEEN VICAR GENERAL OF THE DIOCESE OF IASI SINCE THE ARREST OF THE BISHOP OF JASSI A YEAR AGO, DIED A YEAR AGO OF MSGR. ANTONIO DURCOVICI, BISHOP OF IASI.

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AT THE SAME TIME THE VATICAN RECEIVED REPORTS THROUGH

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, THAT MSGR. LUIGI BOGA OF THE ARREST OF MSGR. LUIGI BOGA, WHO HAD BEEN VICAR GENERAL OF THE DIOCESE SINCE THE DEATH OF MSGR. GLASER~~=~~GLASER. THE REASON FOR THE ARREST WAS NOT LEARNED.

L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID MSG. GLASER WAS "THE ONLY ORDINARY WHO STILL WAS TOLERATED BY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT." JUN 6 1950

AN ORDINARY EXERCISES EVERY-DAY JURISDICTION OVER A DIOCESE AS CONTRASTED WITH DELEGATED OR SPECIAL AUTHORITY SUCH AS THAT OF A DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE. BISHOP GERALD O~~'~~PATRICK O'HARA OF SAVANNAH-ATLANTA, GA., IS STILL IN ~~BHCHA~~ BUCHAREST AS REGENT OF THE VATICAN'S NUNCIATURE, OR DIPLOMATIC MISSION.

THE ROMANIA IS NEARLY 70 PER CENT ORTHODOX CATHOLIC, BUT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH FORMERLY HAD FIVE BISHOPS IN THE COUNTRY TO ADMINISTER TO THE 8 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.

CCC 315P

A8
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JUNE 6-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED SWEDEN'S PROTESTS AGAINST SEIZURE OF SWEDISH FISHING VESSELS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.
A SHARP RUSSIAN REPLY CONTENDED THE SWEDISH TRAWLERS LAREX AND MARION, SEIZED LAST FEBRUARY BY THE RUSSIANS, WERE IN SOVIET WATERS. IT IMPLIED THE TWO CAPTAINS LIED ABOUT THE INCIDENT.
JS424PED

A17
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-MORE THAN 25,000 PERSONS CHEERED MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT TONIGHT WHEN SHE APPEARED ON THE BALCONY OF OSLO'S TOWN HALL.
MRS.ROOSEVELT APPEALED TO THE CROWD TO WORK TOGETHER TO DEVELOP A PROGRAM TO EMPHASIZE THE AIMS OF DEMOCRACY. SHE URGED THEM TO JOIN WITH OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD TO CREATE "AN ATMOSPHERE OF PEACE AND PROGRESS."
MRS.ROOSEVELT CAME TO NORWAY TO DEDICATE A STATUE OF HER LATE HUSBAND WHICH IS TO BE UNVEILED TOMORROW.
JS451PED

B87 (Q)
(150)
THE HAGUE,THE NETHERLANDS,JUNE 6-(AP)-THREE COMMUNIST-RULED EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CONTINUED THEIR BOYCOTT TODAY OF AN INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE INQUIRY INTO CHARGES THEY VIOLATED THEIR WORLD WAR TWO PEACE TREATIES.
THE THREE SOVIET SATELLITES--BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA--FAILED TO FILE WRITTEN OBSERVATIONS ON THE CHARGES BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. THE COURT HAD FIXED TODAY AS THE DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION OF THE DOCUMENTS.
BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN THEIR OBSERVATIONS REITERATED PREVIOUS CONTENTIONS THAT THE THREE COUNTRIES VIOLATED HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF THEIR PEACE TREATIES BY PERSECUTION OF CHURCH LEADERS AND ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL FIGURES.
THE THREE BALKAN COUNTRIES, CONTENDING THAT NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS NOR THE INTERNATIONAL COURT HAS JURISDICTION OVER THE CASE, ALSO HAVE FAILED TO APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES TO SPECIAL TREATY COMMISSIONS THE COURT RULED SHOULD BE SET UP TO STUDY THE CHARGES.
W1046AED

A94
BERLIN, JUNE 6-(AP)-TWO FOOTBALL TEAMS AND TWO ROWING CLUBS TURNED UP IN WEST BERLIN TODAY AS THE LATEST REFUGEES FROM RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.
ONE OF THE FOOTBALL TEAMS CAME ALL THE WAY FROM DRESDEN IN SOUTHERN SAXONY. THE 12 MEN ALSO BROUGHT THEIR WIVES WITH THEM. THE PLAYERS SAID THEY OBJECTED TO THE COMMUNIZATION OF SPORT IN THE SOVIET ZONE WHICH FORCED THEIR PRIVATE CLUB TO ACCEPT SPONSORSHIP FROM A NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY.
UNDER THIS SYSTEM PRIVATE CLUBS MUST WEAR THE COLORS OF A "PEOPLE'S OWNED" ENTERPRISE OR FACE DISSOLUTION.
THE OARSMEN HAD THE SAME COMPLAINT.
JT830AED JUN 6 1950

A40
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-THREE OUT OF EVERY FOUR GERMANS IN THE U.S. ZONE WANT THE WESTERN ARMIES TO STAY IN GERMANY, AN OPINION SURVEY MADE BY GERMAN EMPLOYES OF THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSION SHOWED TODAY.
THE POLL TAKERS ASKED: DO YOU CONSIDER IT WISE OR UNWISE FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES TO AGREE TO RUSSIA'S SUGGESTION THAT ALL FOUR POWERS WITHDRAW FROM GERMANY?
IN WEST GERMANY 76 PER CENT ANSWERED "UNWISE"; IN THE U.S. SECTOR OF BERLIN 86 PER CENT WERE AGAINST THE WITHDRAWAL.
SJ639PED

30.24- 11645

B84 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY EXTENDED ITS CONGRATULATIONS TO GERMAN-BORN AUTHOR THOMAS MANN ON HIS 75TH BIRTHDAY.

COMMUNIST BOSS MAX REIMANN IN A LETTER PRINTED IN THE COMMUNIST NZWSPAPTHASEZYALITDSCHE VOLKSZEITUNG SAID:

COMMUNIST BOSS MAX REIMANN IN A LETTER PRINTED IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SOZIALISTISCHE VOLKSZEITUNG SAID:

"I THANK YOU TODAY ON BEHALF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY AND OF MILLIONS OF WORKING PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY CONNECTED WITH YOUR GREAT AIMS."

MANN EMIGRATED FROM GERMANY IN 1933 AND CAME BACK LAST YEAR TO ACCEPT THE GOETHE PRIZE OF THE CITY OF FRANKFURT. SOME DAYS LATER HE ALSO WAS AWARDED THE GOETHE PRIZE OF THE EAST ZONE CITY OF WEIMAR. MANN, NOW A RESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, IS SPENDING HIS BIRTHDAY IN SWITZERLAND.

W1020AED

JUN 6 1950

B8 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD MANN (200)

BERLIN, JUNE 6-(AP)-BOTH COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS CLAIMED NOVELIST THOMAS MANN AS A SUPPORTER TODAY ON HIS 75TH BIRTHDAY.

THE WINNER OF THE 1929 NOBEL LITERATURE PRIZE, WHOSE ANTI-NAZI VIEWS CAUSED HIM TO LEAVE GERMANY IN 1933 AND BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, WAS SPENDING HIS BIRTHDAY IN SWITZERLAND.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ORGAN OF THE EAST GERMAN SOCIAL UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY, HAILED HIM AS "A STEADFAST FIGHTER AGAINST WAR MONGERING AND ANTI-BOLSHEVISM." EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK YESTERDAY SENT CONGRATULATIONS CALLING HIM "AN UNWAVERING PEACE FIGHTER, A DECISIVE FOE OF NAZISM AND IMPERIALISTIC REACTION." THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY ALSO SENT CONGRATULATIONS.

TRIBUENE, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION, ADMITTED MANN "CANNOT GO THE WHOL WAY WITH US," BUT DECLARED HE WA

TRIBUENE, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION, ADMITTED MANN "CANNOT GO THE WHOLE WAY WITH US," BUT DECLARED HE WAS WELCOME AS A "BROTHER IN ARMS BECAUSE HE IS THE LIVING PROTEST AGAINST AMERICANISM, BOOGIE-WOOGIE-DOM AND CULTURAL BARBARISM."

LAST APRIL MANN TOLD THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS IN NEW YORK THERE WAS A WIDESPREAD TENDENCY TO "CONSIDER EVERYONE A COMMUNIST WHO SPEAKS IN FAVOR OF PEACE." THE COUNCIL SPONSORED THE 1949 "WORLD PEACE" CONFERENCE WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY MANY DELEGATES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE CONFERENCE A SOUNDING BOARD FOR SOVIET PROPAGANDA.

G&MEA33PED

A15

(380)

PMS BUDGET

GERMAN POLICE

BY BRACK CURRY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-HIGH ALLIED OFFICIALS ARE GIVING A CHILLY RECEPTION TO WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PROPOSALS TO FORM A FEDERAL POLICE FORCE.

THE GERMANS HAVE JUST TOSSED A POLITICALLY EMBARRASSING ISSUE INTO THE LAPS OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS BY ASKING FOR 25,000 POLICE ANSWERABLE ONLY TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AT BONN.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE FEARFUL OF THE REACTION IN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND AMERICA IF THEY GIVE IN TO THE GERMAN REQUEST. THE FRENCH, PARTICULARLY, FEAR A CENTRALIZED POLICE FORCE WOULD BE CONVERTED INTO A NEW GERMAN ARMY.

HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL DECISION ON THE REQUEST BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

A DECISION PROBABLY WILL BE MADE WITHIN A MONTH BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS. OFFICIALS HERE CALL THE ISSUE ONE OF THE MOST EXPLOSIVE TO FACE THE ALLIES SINCE THE GERMAN OCCUPATION BEGAN FIVE YEARS AGO.

SUCH COMPLEX QUESTIONS AS THESE MUST BE ANSWERED BEFORE THE ALLIES CAN GIVE THE GERMANS THEIR DECISION:

HOW WILL PUBLIC OPINION IN THE WEST, ESPECIALLY SECURITY-CONSCIOUS FRANCE, REACT TO THE CREATION OF A POLICE FORCE WHICH COULD FORM THE NUCLEUS OF A NEW WEHRMACHT?

WHAT SAFEGUARDS COULD BE SET UP TO PREVENT THIS FORCE FROM ACTING AS A CLOAK FOR THE FORMATION OF A NEW GERMAN ARMY?

HOW COULD THE ALLIES AND WEST GERMANS OFFSET THE INEVITABLE SOVIET PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON THE CREATION OF A FORCE WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WOULD CERTAINLY CALL A GERMAN ARMY?

IS THERE A REAL NEED FOR A CENTRAL POLICE FORCE WHEN THE STATE POLICE COULD BE EXPANDED?

THE AUTOCRATIC CENTRAL POLICE SYSTEM OF THE HITLER REGIME HAS BEEN BROKEN DOWN BY THE ALLIES SINCE 1945. IN ITS PLACE, EACH OF THE WEST GERMAN STATES NOW HAS ITS OWN SEPARATE POLICE. THESE NOW TOTAL ABOUT 100,000 MEN ARMED WITH LIGHT WEAPONS.

NOW ADENAUER HAS TOLD THE ALLIES THAT THE STATE POLICE ARE INADEQUATE. HE SAYS HE NEEDS FEDERAL POLICE FOR "PRESTIGE AND SECURITY REASONS."

WHILE THE WEST GERMAN POLICE HAVE BEEN BROKEN DOWN INTO SEPARATE STATE GROUPS, SOVIET RUSSIA HAS MOLDED A NAZI-TYPE POLICE SYSTEM INDEPENDENT OF STATE CONTROL IN EAST GERMANY. THIS FORCE IS DIRECTLY UNDER THE THUMB OF THE COMMUNIST INTERIOR MINISTRY. ITS OBJECTIVE IS NOT MAINTENANCE OF LAW BUT MAINTENANCE OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

IT INCLUDED A MILITIA OF 50,000 MEN EQUIPPED WITH HEAVY WEAPONS. THE ALLIES HAVE CHARGED THAT THIS MILITIA "HAS THE CHARACTER OF AN ARMY."

BB328AED

JUN 6 1950

B85 (Q)
(270)

JUN 6 1950

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, JUNE 6-(AP)-EAST GERMAN GESTURES TOWARD POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE INTERPRETED HERE TODAY AS PRELIMINARY TO EXTENDING MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMINFORM TO THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF EAST GERMANY.

THIS WOULD BE THE SOVIET BLOC'S ANSWER TO ADMISSION OF WEST GERMANY INTO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLITICIANS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN BUSILY ATTEMPTING TO ALLAY THE DEEP-ROOTED SUSPICION OF ALL THINGS GERMAN ON THE PART OF POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

RECENTLY WALTER ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND COMMUNIST STRONG MAN OF EAST GERMANY, HAS BEEN IN WARSAW, OSTENSIBLY TO NEGOTIATE STRONGER ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES. THERE HE TOLD THE COMMUNIST-GOVERNED POLES THAT THE NEW ODER-NEISSE BORDER BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND NEVER WOULD BE CONTESTED. THIS IS A POSTWAR FRONTIER WHICH GIVES POLAND LARGE EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES ON COMPENSATION FOR FORMER POLISH LANDS ANNEXED BY RUSSIA. THE WEST CONTENDS THE QUESTION OF THESE TERRITORIES MUST BE SETTLED BY A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

"THERE ARE NO LONGER ANY QUARRELS BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC GERMANY AND PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC POLAND," ULBRICHT SAID IN A WARSAW SPEECH. "THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER IS OUR COMMON FRONTIER OF PEACE. ACROSS THIS BORDER WE WILL STRETCH THE HAND OF ETERNAL FRIENDSHIP TO THE POLISH PEOPLE. IT IS TIME TO NEGOTIATE FINALLY ALL QUESTIONS OF PEACEFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO STATES."

WILHELM PIECK, EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESIDENT, INTERVIEWED ON THE PRAGUE RADIO RECENTLY, SAID EAST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST-RUN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE A COMMON FRIEND IN THE SOVIET UNION AND "COMMON INTERESTS IN FOILING THE AGGRESSIVE SCHEMES OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORG DERTINGER, IN A SPEECH AT HALLE, SOUGHT TO PERSUADE EAST GERMANS THAT THERE ARE VAST POSSIBILITIES FOR ECONOMIC GAIN IN COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

ALL THESE GESTURES APPEARED TO OBSERVERS HERE TO BE DESIGNED TOWARD PERSUADING THE WESTERNMOST SOVIET SATELLITES TO ACCEPT THE EAST GERMAN STATE AS A TRUSTWORTHY COMMUNIST PARTNER.

W1039AED

A115
(130)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-FORMER MAJ. GEN. ERNST OTTO REMER, WHO SMASHED THE 1944 BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER, HAS BEEN ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE EXTREME RIGHT-WING NATIONALISTIC SOCIALIST REICH PARTY IN THE STATE OF SCHLESWIG HOLSTEIN, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE AT THE PARTY'S WEST GERMAN HEADQUARTERS HERE, SAID REMER WAS ELECTED BY SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN DISTRICT LEADERS.

THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY IS DESCRIBED BY ALLIED OFFICIALS AS "MILITARY NATIONALISTIC" AND HAVING A TAINT OF NAZISM. IT IS THE FASTEST GROWING EXTREME RIGHT-WING PARTY IN WEST GERMANY AND IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STRONG SHOWING IN STATE ELECTIONS NEXT MONTH.

REMER WAS PROMOTED FROM MAJOR TO MAJOR GENERAL IN THE BERLIN "WATCH BATTALION" WHEN HE BROKE UP THE RING WHICH UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTED TO KILL HITLER WITH A BOMB IN 1944. HE CONTENDS HE DID NOT ACT ON BEHALF OF NAZISM, BUT WAS ONLY CARRYING OUT HIS DUTY AS A SOLDIER.

EZ951AED

B2 (Q)
-17-
(440)

BY ANDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 6-(AP)-A NEW HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CRACKDOWN ON THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS INDICATED TODAY IN A BITTER ATTACK ON THE CHURCH BY MINISTER OF EDUCATION JOSZEF REVAI.

THE MINISTER ALSO ASSAILED HUNGARIAN JEWS AND SOME HUNGARIAN PROTESTANTS, BUT HE RESERVED MOST OF HIS ANGER FOR THE CATHOLIC CLERGY. HE INDICATED A BAN ON ALL RELIGIOUS TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS IS FORTHCOMING AND PERHAPS FURTHER MEASURES AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CLERGY.

REVAI WAS ANGRY PRINCIPALLY WITH THE CATHOLIC BENCH OF BISHOPS, WHOM HE ACCUSED OF "JESUIT PREVARICATIONS" IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCKHOLM DECLARATION OF THE (COMMUNIST-LED) WORLD PARTISANS OF PEACE, WHICH CALLED FOR OUTLAWING THE ATOM BOMB.

THE BISHOPS HAD SUPPORTED THE STOCKHOLM MANIFESTO IN A DECLARATION ISSUED APRIL 29 CONDEMNING "MURDEROUS WEAPONS." BUT THE BISHOPS' DECLARATION SAID IT WAS ISSUED "ALSO IN THE NAME OF SECULAR PRIESTS, MONKS AND NUNS, THUS SUBSTITUTING FOR ANY OTHER STATEMENT OR SIGNATURE." IT WAS THIS WHICH AROUSED REVAI.

"HUNDREDS OF PRIESTS," THE MINISTER SAID, "SIGNED THE (STOCKHOLM) PEACE APPEAL DESPITE THIS DECLARATION." BUT MANY BISHOPS, PRIESTS, MONKS AND NUNS REFUSED TO DO SO, REFERRING TO THE APRIL 29 STATEMENT OF THE BENCH OF BISHOPS, HE ADDED.

THE MINISTER IS A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO AND DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS.

RECENTLY THE PRESS HAS BEEN HEAVILY ATTACKING WHAT IT CALLED THE "REACTIONARY ACTIVITIES" OF "ATOM PRIESTS," SO CALLED BECAUSE THEY WOULD NOT SIGN THE STOCKHOLM DECLARATION. THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS THAT STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO REMOVE NUNS FROM CONVENTS AND MONKS FROM THEIR MONASTERIES. (SUCH STEPS ALREADY HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN COMMUNIST-LED CZECHOSLOVAKIA).

IN HIS STATEMENT, ISSUED TO THE PRESS IN THE FORM OF A TEXT OF A RECENT SPEECH, HE RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER HUNGARY SHOULD TOLERATE ANY LONGER THE EXISTENCE OF NOT LESS THAN 63 CATHOLIC ORDERS OF MONKS AND NUNS, WITH 11,000 MEMBERS AND 646 CLOISTERS OR MONASTERIES.

"THEY TOUR THE COUNTRY IN HUNDREDS AND THOUSANDS AS IMPERIALIST AGITATORS AND REACTIONARY NEWSMONGERS," REVAI SAID.

THERE IS EVIDENCE, HE ADDED, THAT "THE NUNS WHISPERED INTO THE EARS OF WOMEN QUEUING UP (FOR HOUSEHOLD PURCHASES) IN THE COURSE OF THE LAST WEEKS THAT THERE IS NO BUTTER BECAUSE IT IS EXPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE MINISTER CHARGED THAT CATHOLICS "ABUSED THE LOYAL AND PATIENT ATTITUDE OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PARTY" TOWARD RELIGIOUS EDUCATION."

HE SAID THE TEACHING OF RELIGION LIKELY WILL BE ABOLISHED IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS. "SCIENTIFIC EDUCATION BASED ON MARXISM-LENINISM CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT ALONG WITH THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION WITHIN THE SAME ORGANIZATIONS," REVAI SAID.

THE EDUCATION MINISTER WAS GENERALLY CONTENT WITH THE ATTITUDE OF

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PROTESTANT CHURCHES, BUT HE PREDICTED AN "INCREASED FIGHT" AGAINST SUCH GROUPS AS THE BAPTISTS AND THE ADVENTISTS. HE ALSO MENTIONED FREE MASONS, WHOSE ANTI-CLERICALISM, HE SAID, "BELONGS TO THE PAST, BUT WHO CLOSELY SYMPATHIZE WITH WESTERN IMPERIALISM AT PRESENT."

-DASH-

THE REVAI ATTACK APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY SINCE THE TRIAL OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN A PEOPLES COURT. HE HAS BEEN SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE ON TREASON CHARGES SINCE FEBRUARY, 1949.

RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS IN BERLIN ON SATURDAY CLAIMED THAT 100,000,000 SIGNATURES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED IN WESTERN EUROPE TO THE COMMUNIST FRONT PETITION WHICH CAUSED THE LATEST OUTBURST. THE PETITION TO BE PRESENTED TO NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS NEARLY EVERYWHERE, WOULD OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB AND DECLARE THE NATION FIRST USING IT A CRIMINAL NATION.

(EDS: MAY BE INSERTED HIGHER IN BRACKETS IF DESIRED)

G425PED

6

JUN 6 1950

A210

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 6-(AP)-COL. GEORGES LANNURIEN, FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE HERE, WAS ORDERED TODAY TO LEAVE HUNGARY, FRENCH LEGATION SOURCES ANNOUNCED.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR DECLARING HIM PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME).

COL. LANNURIEN ESCAPED FROM A GERMAN PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMP DURING WORLD WAR II AND REACHED BUDAPEST. IN 1944 HE WENT TO SLOVAKIA WITH OTHER FRENCH ARMY OFFICERS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SLOVAK RESISTANCE MOVEMENT AGAINST THE GERMANS. HE RETURNED TO HUNGARY AFTER THE WAR AS MILITARY ATTACHE.

KA238PED

A4 (260)

NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV

BY ALEX H.SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-A THREE-MAN COURT TODAY SENTENCED TWO CONFESSED TRAITORS, A FORMER MAJOR GENERAL AND A COLONEL, TO 20 YEARS HARD LABOR ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING WITH THE RUSSIANS TO OVERTHROW MARSHAL TITO.

"LONG LIVE COMRADE TITO," SHOUTED MAJ.GEN.BRANKO PETRICEVIC, 36, AS HE ACCEPTED THE SENTENCE WITHOUT APPEAL.

COL.VLADO DAPCEVIC, 33, A COUSIN OF ONE OF TITO'S CLOSEST ADVISORS IN MILITARY AFFAIRS, STOOD MUTE AND ALSO DECLINED TO APPEAL.

MISSING FROM THE COURTROOM WAS THE CENTRAL FIGURE OF THE TWO-YEAR-OLD PLOT, MAJ.GEN.ARSO JOVANOVIC, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF IN TITO'S PARTISAN FORCES DURING THE FIGHT AGAINST GERMAN OCCUPATION.

JOVANOVIC WAS SHOT AND KILLED WHILE MAKING A SENSATIONAL ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE OVER THE BORDER SHORTLY AFTER THE COMINFORM HAD DENOUNCED TITO AND HIS YUGOSLAV PARTY IN 1948. HIS TWO COMRADES WERE CAPTURED AND HAD BEEN IN PRISON ALMOST TWO YEARS.

BECAUSE OF THE GRAVITY WITH WHICH THEIR CRIME WAS VIEWED BY THE GOVERNMENT, THE SENTENCES APPEARED TO BE LENIENT. THE PROSECUTOR NEVER ASKED FOR THE DEATH PENALTY, BUT ONLY FOR A "HEAVY, JUST AND DESERVED" PUNISHMENT.

IN CLOSING THE FOUR-DAY TRIAL, LT.COL.MILONJA STIJOVIC SAID THE GOVERNMENT COULD AFFORD TO BE MILD BECAUSE OF ITS STRENGTH.

BOTH PETRICEVIC AND DAPCEVIC HAD CONFESSED THAT IN THE CONFUSION IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMINFORM'S DENUNCIATION THEY HAD ERRED BECAUSE OF THEIR FAITH IN RUSSIA AND THE INFALLIBILITY OF STALIN ON QUESTIONS OF COMMUNIST THEORY.

THE MANY THOUSANDS OF WORDS OF THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THE MEN GOT IN TOUCH WITH MAJ.GEN.GEORGI SIDOROVIC, THEN RUSSIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE, WHO WANTED INFORMATION ABOUT YUGOSLAV ROADS AND HOW HIGH RANKING YUGOSLAV OFFICERS WOULD REACT TO A RUSSIAN ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY.

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A188

FIRST LEAD YUGO TRIAL (230)

BY ALEX H. SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-TWO FORMER YUGOSLAV ARMY OFFICERS WERE SENTENCED TO 20-YEAR PRISON TERMS TODAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING WITH THE RUSSIANS IN 1948 TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

AS THE TRIAL, A SENSATION IN YUGOSLAVIA, CAME TO AN END, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, 36-YEAR-OLD FORMER MAJ. GEN. BRANKO PETRICEVIC, CRIED OUT: "LONG LIVE COMRADE TITO. LONG LIVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF YUGOSLAVIA."

THE OTHER DEFENDANT, FORMER ARMY COL. VLADO DAPCEVIC, REMAINED SILENT AS THE COURT PRONOUNCED SENTENCE AND ORDERED BOTH DEPRIVED OF CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS FOR FIVE YEARS. THE SENTENCES, IN THE LIGHT OF THE SERIOUS CHARGES, APPEARED MILD. THE PROSECUTOR HAD NOT DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY, A "JUST, HEAVY, DESERVED" SENTENCE.

THE PROSECUTION SAID THE COURT COULD SHOW LENIENCY BECAUSE OF THE STRENGTH OF THIS COUNTRY. DEFENSE ATTORNEYS HAD AGREED THAT BOTH DEFENDANTS WERE GUILTY, BUT HAD SAID THE TWO MIGHT BE "REEDUCATED."

THE VERDICT WAS RETURNED AFTER A FOUR-DAY TRIAL BEFORE A COURT OF THREE JUDGES. THE COURT DELIBERATED ONE DAY.

BOTH DEFENDANTS HAD BEEN IMPRISONED SINCE THEY ATTEMPTED ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO TO ESCAPE FROM THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE COMINFORM PHNDOGBITS RESOLUTION OUSTING THE YUGOSLAv COMMUNISTS.

THE PROSECUTION HELD

BOTH DEFENDANFS HAD BEEN IMPRISONED SINCE THEY ATTEMPTED ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO TO ESCAPE FROM THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE COMINFORM PASSED ITS RESOLUTION OUSTING THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS.

THE PROSECUTION HELD THAT THE TRIAL HAD UNCOVERED ACTIVITIES OF THE RUSSIANS IN YUGOSLAVIA IN A GENERAL SOVIET SPY PLOT.

PETRICEVIC HAD TOLD THE COURT HE "FELT GUILTY." DAPCEVIC, A COUSIN OF COL. GEN. PEKO DAPCEVIC, HERO OF YUGOSLAVIA'S FIGHT AGAINST THE NAZIS AND A TOP ADVISER TO TITO, ADMITTED HIS DISAGREEMENT WITH TITO'S POLICIES.

(NO PICKUP)

TU135PED

JUN 6 1950

A168
-95-
BY ALEX H. SINGLETON
BELGRADE, JUNE 6-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV MILITARY TRIBUNAL GAVE TWO CONFESSED TRAITORS STIFF HARD LABOR SENTENCES TODAY FOR PLOTTING WITH THE RUSSIANS TO OVERTHROW MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT IN 1948.
BOTH OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON AND DEPRIVED OF THEIR CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS FOR FIVE YEARS.
THEY WERE BRANKO PETRICEVIC, 36, A FORMER MAJOR GENERAL, AND VLADO DAPCEVIC, 33, A FORMER COLONEL.
THE VERDICTS FINDING THEM GUILTY OF CRIMES AGAINST THE PEOPLE AND STATE OF YUGOSLAVIA, AND OF MILITARY ESPIONAGE WERE RETURNED AFTER A DAY OF DELIBERATION BY A THREE-MAN COURT. THEIR TRIAL HAD LASTED FOUR DAYS.
TU1234PED

JUN 6 1950

A73
(100)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ACCUSED RUSSIA TONIGHT OF BLOCKING COMMERCIAL SHIPPING ON THE DANUBE BY CONDUCTING NAVAL MANEUVERS.
THE DANUBE, WHICH FLOWS THROUGH GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA, IS EASTERN EUROPE'S MOST IMPORTANT WATERWAY.
BORBA, THE NEWSPAPER VOICE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, PROTESTED THAT THE SOVIET MANEUVERS VIOLATED THE DANUBE CONVENTION OF 1948 WHICH GUARANTEED FREE NAVIGATION.
THE NAVAL MOVEMENTS BEGAN MAY 16, THE PROTEST DELIVERED AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN BELGRADE SAID, AND HAVE CONTINUED EVERY TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY SINCE THEN.
SJ909PED

A111
FIRST LEAD TRIAL (180)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-SEVEN WITNESSES, MOST OF THEM IMPLICATED BY CONFESSIONS OF THE DEFENDANTS, TESTIFIED FOR THE STATE TODAY AGAINST 13 CZECHOSLOVAK MEN AND WOMEN CHARGED WITH TREASON AND SPYING.
ALL 13 ALREADY HAVE PLEADED GUILTY, EITHER WHOLLY OR IN PART, TO CHARGES OF ORGANIZING AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT UNDERGROUND WITH THE HELP OF FOREIGNERS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY STAFF.
RUDOLF ZENKL TOOK THE STAND FOR THE PROSECUTION. HE IS THE BROTHER OF DEFENDANT PETER ZENKL, EXILED FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY. THE OFFICIAL PRAGUE RADIO SAID HIS TESTIMONY PROVED THE GUILT OF THE MAIN DEFENDANT, MRS. MILADA HORAKOVA, FORMER PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY OF THE NOW OUTLAWED NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY. THE RADIO ADDED:
TWO MINERS, VOJTECH PRECKA AND KOSEF KASPAR, TESTIFIED THAT A MINE FORMERLY OWNED BY ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, OLDRICH PECL, TOLERATED DANGEROUS WORKING CONDITIONS. THIS, THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID, COMPLETED "THE PICTURE OF THE CHARACTER OF THE DEFENDANT."
OTHER STATE WITNESSES WERE DR. FRANTISEK KLIMA, DR. KAREL SOBR, FORMER SECRETARY OF EXILED FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER HUBERT RIPKA, DR. VAVLAV SYKORA AND DR. JOSEF CUPERA, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE PARLIAMENTARY CLUB OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY. ALL EXCEPT THE TWO MINERS HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED BY THE INDICTMENT.
THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID THE LAST GUILTY PLEAS WERE ENTERED YESTERDAY BY VOJTECH DUNDR, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY; DR. ZDENĚK PESKA, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT CHARLES UNIVERSITY; DR. BEDRICH HOSTICKA, SECRETARY OF THE PEOPLES (CATHOLIC) PARTY, AND JIRI KRIZEK, A LAWYER.
TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS, PESKA AND FRANTISKA ZEMINOVA, SAID THEY WERE GUILTY ONLY OF ESPIONAGE, NOT OF HIGH TREASON. THE RADIO SAID BOTH ANSWERED "YES.," HOWEVER, WHEN ASKED IF THEY FELT "BASICALLY GGUILTY."
THE 13 DEFENDANTS WERE CHARGED WITH ORGANIZING AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT UNDERGROUND WITH THE AID OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE U. S. EMBASSY STAFF. ALL THE DEFENDANTS ARE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND PEOPLES PARTIES.
FW702AED

A92
--95--
WARSAW, POLAND, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE AMERICAN EMBASSY STAFF IN WARSAW HAS BEEN ORDERED REDUCED BY 50 PER CENT.
AN EMBASSY SOURCE SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ORDERED THE CUT EFFECTIVE JULY 1, BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THIS WAS DUE TO A REQUEST BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.
THE CURRENT POLISH DIPLOMATIC LIST RECORDS 18 STAFF MEMBERS EXCLUSIVE OF OFFICERS OF CONSULAR STATUS. THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL IS NEAR 50.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO FORMAL COMMENT, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER PRESSURE TO REDUCE THE SIZE OF ITS STAFF AT WARSAW, AS IT HAS BEEN AT OTHER CAPITALS OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES.)
U.S. AMBASSADOR WALDEMAR JOHN GALLMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT BUT SAID HE WAS IN COMMUNICATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE EXPLAINED HE WAS ANXIOUS THAT A BALANCED TEAM REMAIN IN POLAND FROM THE GROUP WHICH HAD BEEN BUILT UP SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.
IN APRIL, 11 MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY, AIR AND NAVAL ATTACHES STAFF WERE ORDERED OUT. THIS FOLLOWED DISCOVERY OF MICROPHONES IN THE APARTMENT OF LT. COL. ANTHONY FRANK LEVNO, ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE.
BECAUSE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE IT HAD BEEN KNOWN THAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD PLANNED FOR A REQUESTED CUT IN PERSONNEL. IT HAD NOT BEEN EXPECTED THAT THE REDUCTION IN THE EMBASSY STAFF WOULD COME SO SOON.
--DASH--
A TREND HAS DEVELOPED IN SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE TO CURB THE DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY STAFFS OF WESTERN EMBASSIES. THE MOVES HAVE THE RESULT OF FURTHER ISOLATING THOSE COMMUNIST-GOVERNED COUNTRIES FROM THE WEST.
VARIOUS EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE EITHER PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON THE WORK OF THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES OR ASKED THAT PERSONNEL BE REDUCED.
LAST FEBRUARY THE UNITED STATES BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST BULGARIA AND ASSAILED A "LONG SERIES OF INTOLERABLE RESTRICTIONS AND INDIGNITIES" AGAINST THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN SOFIA. IT WAS THE FIRST FORMAL AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH ANY COUNTRY SINCE WORLD WAR II.
IN MARCH THE UNITED STATES RECALLED THREE MILITARY OFFICERS FROM THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST IN COMPLIANCE WITH A DEMAND OF HUNGARY'S

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GOVERNMENT.
THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC STAFF IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS REDUCED TWO-THIRDS IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT IN APRIL. THE FOLLOWING MONTH CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES CALLED FOR A STILL FURTHER REDUCTION IN THE AMERICAN STAFF. ROMANIA DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES CUT ITS DIPLOMATIC STAFF WITHIN THAT COUNTRY BY APPROXIMATELY HALF.
THESE REDUCTIONS OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS USUALLY HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED BY WASHINGTON ORDERS REDUCING THE DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR STAFFS OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN THE UNITED STATES.
SJ1050PED

A103
(140)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 6-(AP)-A NEW SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE PACT WILL BE SIGNED IN MOSCOW POSSIBLY TOMORROW, FINNISH TRADE MINISTER SAKARI TUOMIOJA SAID TODAY IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL.
HE SAID THAT NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH BEGAN APRIL 21, HAVE LED TO AN AGREEMENT FOR AN EXCHANGE OF GOODS DURING THE REST OF THIS YEAR AND PROVIDES A FRAMEWORK FOR MUTUAL TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
THE MINISTER SAID ONLY VOLUME OF TRADE HAD BEEN AGREED UPON THUS FAR AND THE QUESTION OF PRICES WILL BE DISCUSSED LATER. THE PACT ENVISAGES A GRADUALLY EXPANDING TRADE, WITH FINLAND EXPORTING MAINLY PRODUCTS OF ITS METAL AND TIMBER INDUSTRIES SUCH AS PREFAB HOUSES AND WOODEN SHIPS. IN TURN FINLAND WILL RECEIVE SOVIET GRAIN AND FUEL OIL.
THE NEW PACT IS A VICTORY FOR THE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PREMIER DR. URHO KEKKONEN, AGRARIAN PARTY LEADER. HIS PREDECESSOR, SOCIALIST K.A.FAGERHOLM, HAD NEGOTIATED IN VAIN FOR FOUR MONTHS WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR A TRADE PACT.
TU9AED JUN 6 1950

A140FX (MAC ARTHUR)
1ST LEAD MACARTHUR-REDS (A51FX)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY BANNED FROM PUBLIC LIFE 24 TOP MEMBERS OF JAPAN'S COMMUNIST POLITBURO ON ORDERS FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR.
THE ACTION SWIFTLY FOLLOWED A LETTER FROM MACARTHUR TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.
WITH OBVIOUS RESTRAINT, THE COMMUNISTS, WHOSE RETALIATION WAS EXPECTED TO TURN TO VIOLENCE, ISSUED A MILD STATEMENT BLAMING THEIR SUPPRESSION ON THE "REACTIONARY YOSHIDA CABINET."
THE COMMUNISTS NOWHERE IN THEIR STATEMENT MENTIONED THE OCCUPATION OR GENERAL MACARTHUR. THEIR BRIEF STATEMENT CALLED ON ALL "PATRIOTIC CITIZENS" TO JOIN IN FIGHTING THE BAN.
THE REDS SAID THEIR SUPPRESSION INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT "CAN NO LONGER RESIST OUR FIGHT AGAINST THE ESTABLISHMENT OF MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A PEACE TREATY."
ADDRESSING "ALL PATRIOTS" THE COMMUNISTS WARNED "IF YOU SHOULD GIVE IN TO THIS MOVE TAKEN BY THE YOSHIDA CABINET THE PEACE LOVING PEOPLE WILL BE ENSLAVED. WE SHOULD STAND AS ONE IN THE FIGHT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."
THE GOVERNMENT'S NOTIFICATION TO THE COMMUNISTS CAME AFTER A CABINET MEETING.
THE GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY NOTIFIED THE 24 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE THEY HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM POLITICS.
SEVEN OF THEM WILL VACATE PARLIAMENTARY SEATS. ALL WILL BE PROHIBITED FROM PARTY MEMBERSHIP OR ANY OTHER POLITICAL ACTIVITY. THEY WILL BE BARRED FROM POSITIONS OF INFLUENCE IN OTHER ACTIVITIES.
THE SWIFT MOVE WHICH MACARTHUR ORDERED IN A LETTER TO PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WILL COST THE REDS THEIR PRINCIPAL PUBLIC SPEAKERS AND MOST EFFECTIVE LEADERS. TECHNICALLY THEY ALSO WILL BE PROHIBITED FROM GUIDING PARTY AFFAIRS OR WRITING.
NOTIFICATION OF THE PURGE BY THE GOVERNMENT WAS MADE IN A SERIES OF TELEGRAMS AND SPECIAL DELIVERY LETTERS TO THE REDS. THEY WERE DISPATCHED AFTER THE CABINET DISCUSSED MACARTHUR'S LETTER AT A SPECIAL MEETING.
NATIONAL POLICE, WHO TOOK STEPS TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE RETALIATORY ACTION, ARRESTED TWO UNION LEADERS FOR THEIR ALLEGED PART IN THE MEMORIAL DAY DEMONSTRATION DURING WHICH AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE ATTACKED.
THE ARRESTS LED TO SPECULATION THAT MACARTHUR'S LETTER MAY BE A SPRINGBOARD TO STRONGER MEASURES AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
THE GOVERNMENT, IN THE WAKE OF SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS WHICH SAW YOSHIDA'S PRO-OCCUPATION LIBERAL PARTY RETAINED IN POWER, ALREADY HAD ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION OF OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
AN OCCUPATION OFFICIAL SAID MACARTHUR'S ORDER DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR DISSOLUTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
MACARTHUR'S LETTER SAID THE OCCUPATION HAD "EXCLUDED FROM JAPAN'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS" THE MILITARISTS WHO LAUNCHED THE NATION ON ITS "ADVENTURE IN CONQUEST AND EXPLOITATION."
"THE GUIDING PHILOSOPHY OF THIS PHASE OF THE OCCUPATION HAS BEEN PROTECTIVE, NOT PUNITIVE," MACARTHUR SAID. HE ADDED:
"RECENTLY, HOWEVER, A NEW AND NO LESS SINISTER GROUPMENT HAS INJECTED ITSELF INTO THE JAPANESE POLITICAL SCENE WHICH HAS SOUGHT THROUGH PERVERSION OF TRUTH AND INCITATION TO MASS VIOLENCE TO TRANSFORM THIS PEACEFUL AND TRANQUIL LAND INTO AN ARENA OF DISORDER AND STRIFE. . ."
MACARTHUR SAID THE REDS' AIM WAS TO STEM "JAPAN'S NOTABLE PROGRESS ALONG THE ROAD OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY AND TO SUBVERT THE RAPIDLY GROWING DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

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AMONG THE POLITBURO LEADERS PURGED WERE KYUICHI TOKUDA, GENERAL SECRETARY; SANZE NOZAKA, MOSCOW-TRAINED STRATEGIST, AND YOSHIO SHIGA, LEADER OF THE MILITANT COMMUNIST COLLEGE STUDENTS, ALL PARLIAMENT MEMBERS.
THE OTHER RED LOWER HOUSE MEMBERS FROM THE POLITBURO WERE KENICHI ITO, SHIGEO KAMIYAMA AND SHOICHI KASUGA.
TERU TAKAKURA, LONE COMMUNIST IN THE UPPER HOUSE, WAS JUST ELECTED BY A POPULAR VOTE OF MORE THAN 170,000.
YOSHIDA'S GOVERNMENT WAS IN A SURE POSITION TO CARRY OUT MACARTHUR'S ORDER. IT WON A PLURALITY IN THE UPPER HOUSE IN SUNDAY'S ELECTION. IT ALREADY HELD A MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE.
ONE HUNDRED THIRTY TWO OF THE 250 UPPER HOUSE SEATS WERE AT STAKE. THE LIBERALS WON 50, SOCIALISTS 33, GREEN WIND SOCIETY AND DEMOCRATS 9 EACH, COMMUNISTS 3, INDEPENDENTS 18 AND MINOR PARTIES 5. FIVE SEATS REMAIN TO BE COUNTED.
THE POPULAR VOTE CLEARLY SHOWED A TURN AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS, WHO

POLLED 1,637,689 VOTES, OR 1,400,000 LESS THAN IN THE 1949 LOWER HOUSE ELECTIONS.

ON THE BASIS OF POPULAR VOTES, THE MAJORITY ENJOYED BY THE LIBERALS ALSO WAS LESS THAN WHEN MEASURED BY THE NUMBER OF SEATS THE PARTY GAINED. THE LIBERALS LED WITH 6,240,000 BUT THEY WERE FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY THE INDEPENDENTS WHO GARNERED 5,770,000 VOTES.

THE EXACT POSITION OF THE INDEPENDENTS WAS NOT CLEAR BUT MANY OF THEM CAME OUT IN OPPOSITION TO AMERICAN MILITARY BASES HERE.

OTHER GROUPS WHICH DEFINITELY OPPOSED SUCH BASES GATHERED A TOTAL INCOMPLETE VOTE OF 8,160,000 (M). THIS INCLUDED 1,020,000 (M) FOR THE COMMUNISTS WHO POLLED 2,984,583 IN THE 1949 ELECTION FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CC317APD

A116KX

(230)

JUN 6 1950

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-JAPAN'S ATTORNEY GENERAL PREDICTED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT CLAMP NEW CONTROLS ON THE COMMUNISTS.

THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY PURGED -- ON GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDER ALL 24 COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO MEMBERS FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA TOLD THE JAPANESE PRESS IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY ALSO TO EXPELL REDS FROM CIVIL SERVICE, THE TEACHING PROFESSION AND KEY INDUSTRIES.

HE SAID THE NEXT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT, WHICH MAY BE CALLED LATE THIS MONTH, WOULD CONSIDER NEW CONTROLS.

SEVEN OF THE PURGED REDS ARE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. UEDA SAID THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO ATTEND SESSIONS THE FIRST THREE WEEKS, TO WIND UP PERSONAL BUSINESS.

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS REPORED THE 24 PURGED RED LEADERS WERE MEETING SECRETLY.

THE LEFTIST NATIONAL FEDERATION OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD SHELVE A DISPUTE WITH THE REDS TO JOIN A "PROTEST STRUGGLE" AGAINST THE PURGE.

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS JOINED IN GENERAL APPROVAL OF THE ORDER. THE INFLUENTIAL ASAHI SAID THE REDS HAD BROUGHT ON THE PURGE BY "IRRESPONSIBLE AND RECKLESS" ACTIONS.

THE ENGLISH LANGAUGE NIPPON TIMES SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD RECEIVED "TWO KNOCKOUT BLOWS"---THE PURGE AND ELECTION. IN THE LATTER, THE TIMES SAID, "THE PEACEFUL CITIZENRY SHOWED WHAT IT THOUGHT OF THE REDS AND THEIR CAMPAIGN OF TERROR, VIOLENCE AND INTIMIDATION."

HEADLINES IN AKAHATA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, BLARED: "DEFEND THE COMMUNIST PARTY WITH A GENERAL STRIKE."

THE REDS TOOK THE BANNING OF ALL 24 POLITBURO MEMBERS MEEKLY. THERE WAS NO CALL FOR STRIKES OR DEMONSTRATIONS IN RETALIATION. THEY APPARENTLY FEARED FURTHER VIOLENCE WOULD SPEED THREATENED OUTLAWING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE GOVERNMENT SAID SUNDAY THIS WAS COMING AS A RESULT OF ATTACKS ON FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT A RED RALLY MEMORIAL DAY.

THE ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER ORDERED THE BAN OF THE 24 RED LEADERS IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA. YOSHIDA SUMMONED HIS CABINET INTO EXTRAORDINARY SESSION. IT IMMEDIATELY PUT THE BAN INTO EFFECT.

WITH REMARKABLE RESTRAINT, THE COMMUNISTS ISSUED A MILD STATEMENT ASKING "ALL PATRIOTS" TO JOIN IN RESISTING THIS "SUPPRESSION." BUT THE PARTY CALLED FOR NO SPECIFIC ACTION.

THE REDS BLAMED THEIR PLIGHT ON THE "REACTIONARY YOSHIDA CABINET." THEY DID NOT MENTION MACARTHUR OR THE OCCUPATION.

THE ACTION INDICATES, THE RED STATEMENT SAID, THAT THE GOVERNMENT "CAN NO LONGER RESIST OUR FIGHT AGAINST THE ESTABLISHMENT OF MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A PEACE TREATY."

THEN TO "ALL PATRIOTS" IT ADDED:

"IF YOU SHOULD GIVE IN TO THIS MOVE TAKEN BY THE YOSHIDA CABINET, THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE WILL BE ENSLAVED. WE SHOULD STAND AS ONE IN THE FIGHT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."

THE BAN WILL REMOVE THE COMMUNISTS' MOST EFFECTIVE LEADERS AND BEST PUBLIC SPEAKERS FROM OPEN POLITICAL ACTIVITY. THEY ARE PROHIBITED FROM PARTY MEMBERSHIP--AND TECHNICALLY FROM ANY GUIDANCE OF PARTY AFFAIRS OR WRITING, ALTHOUGH THIS CANNOT BE ENFORCED.

SEVEN MUST GIVE UP SEATS IN THE JAPANESE DIET. THIS WILL REDUCE THE REDS TO 34 SEATS OUT OF 716 IN THE PARLIAMENT.

MACARTHUR ORDERED THE PURGING OF THE REDS UNDER TWO DIRECTIVES ISSUED FOUR YEARS AGO TO ELIMINATE WARTIME JINGOISTS. ONE OF THESE WOULD SEEM TO PROVIDE AUTHORITY FOR OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SHOULD THE GENERAL DEEM IT NECESSARY, OR TO EXTEND THE BAN TO OTHER PARTY LEADERS.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER'S LETTER TO YOSHIDA SAID:

"THE GUIDING PHILOSOPHY OF THIS PHASE OF THE OCCUPATION HAS BEEN PROTECTIVE, NOT PUNITIVE. ITS PURPOSE AND EFFECT HAS BEEN TO PROVIDE ASSURANCE THAT THE AIMS OF ALLIED POLICY IN THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF JAPAN WOULD NOT BE THWARTED BY THE INFLUENCE AND PRESSURE OF ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS. X X X

"RECENTLY, A X X X SINISTER GROUPMENT HAS INJECTED ITSELF INTO THE JAPANESE POLITICAL SCENE WHICH HAS SOUGHT THROUGH PERVERSION OF TRUTH AND INCITATION TO MASS VIOLENCE TO TRANSFORM THIS PEACEFUL AND TRANQUIL LAND INTO AN ARENA OF DISORDER AND STRIFE AS THE MEANS OF STEMMING JAPAN'S NOTABLE PROGRESS ALONG THE ROAD OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY AND TO SUBVERT THE RAPIDLY GROWING DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

YOSHIDA WAS IN A FIRMER POSITION TO CARRY OUT MACARTHUR'S ORDER AS A RESULT OF SUNDAY'S ELECTION OF 132 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, THE UPPER CHAMBER OF THE DIET. HIS LIBERAL PARTY WON A PLURALITY TO MATCH ITS CONTROL OF THE LOWER HOUSE.

GG241PCS

A83KX

JUN 6 1950

NITE LEAD BRIND (160)

TOKYO,JUNE 6-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FAR EASTERN NAVAL CHIEF SAID TODAY SOME GAINS AGAINST COMMUNISM HAVE BEEN SCORED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND HE TERMED "PESSIMISTIC" A PREDICTION THE AREA WILL GO RED WITHIN TWO YEARS.

THIS VIEW WAS EXPRESSED IN AN INTERVIEW BY ADM. SIR PATRICK BRIND. A FORMER-U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WILL CLAYTON, HAD-SAID HE FEARED THE AREA WOULD FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS IN TWO YEARS.

SIR PATRICK SAID HE IS NOT "FUNDAMENTALLY GLOOMY" ABOUT THE OUTLOOK, BECAUSE: "WE CERTAINLY HAVE GAINED IN MALAYA, INDOCHINA, BORNEO AND, MOST RECENTLY, BURMA."

HE SAID HIS FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCE "CAN DEAL WITH ANYTHING WE CONSIDER LIKELY IN THE NEAR FUTURE." THE BRITISH HAVE TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, THREE CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND NINE FRIGATES IN THIS

FORCE.
ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET, SIMILARLY EVALUATED AMERICAN NAVAL POWER YESTERDAY.
SIR PATRICK SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE ASIA SITUATION WITH GENERAL MAC ARTHUR. HE SAID HE HAD FOUND AMERICAN AND BRITISH IDEAS "VERY MUCH IN COMMON."
CLOSE COOPRATION BETWEEN AMERICAN AND BRITISH NAVAL FORCES IN THE ORIENT ARE CONTINUING, HE SAID.
HH739PCS

B33KX (Q)
APW (350)
JUN 6 1950
BY TOM LAMBERT
TOKYO,JUNE 6-(AP)-ADM.SIR PATRICK BRIND, BRITAIN'S FAR EASTERN FLEET COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ANTI-COMMUNIST GAINS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
THE ADMIRAL, HERE FOR TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR, SAID HE WAS NOT "FUNDAMENTALLY GLOOMY" ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THAT PART OF ASIA.
"WE CERTAINLY HAVE GAINED IN MALAYA, INDOCHINA, BORNEO AND MOST RECENTLY BURMA," SAID THE TALL BUSHY-HAIRED ADMIRAL WHO COMMANDS THE BRITISH FLEET BASED AT SINGAPORE. HE WAS INTERVIEWED ABOARD THE FRIGATE ALERT IN TOKYO BAY.
THE BRITISH ADMIRAL SAID HE REGARDED AS PESSIMISTIC A RECENT EVALUATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA BY FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILL CLAYTON, OF HOUSTON, TEX. CLAYTON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT AREA WILL FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS WITHIN TWO YEARS.
ADMIRAL BRIND SAID BRITISH OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED BANDITS IN MALAYA ARE DIFFICULT. HE SAID THE ANSWER TO THAT PROBLEM WAS NOT MORE MEN BUT BETTER TRAINING, INTELLIGENCE AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF AREAS CLEARED OF BANDITS.
ADMIRAL BRIND SAID HIS FAR EASTERN FLEET OF ONE LARGE AND ONE SMALL CARRIER, THREE CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND NINE FRIGATES "CAN DEAL WITH ANYTHING WE CONSIDER LIKELY IN THE NEAR FUTURE." U.S. PACIFIC FLEET ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD EVALUATED HIS OWN FORCES SIMILARLY YESTERDAY.
ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY "LIKELY" ADMIRAL BRIND REPLIED "WHAT IT IS PRUDENTLY CORRECT TO GUARD AGAINST." HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.
HE WOULD NOT SAY IF HE CONSIDERED A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF INDOCHINA LIKELY. MANY BRITISH AND FRENCH SOURCES SCOUT SUCH A SUGGESTION.
ASKED TO COMMENT ON HONG KONG, THE BRITISH COLONY OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST, ADMIRAL BRIND SAID:
"THE QUESTION OF HONG KONG IS WHETHER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO BE AGGRESSIVE OR NOT." BRITAIN, HE CONTINUED, "WILL NOT COUNTENENCE ANY SIGN OF AGGRESSIVENESS" TOWARD THAT ISLAND COLONY.
SINGAPORE, BRITAIN'S CENTER OF MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, REMAINS THE UNITED KINGDOM'S MAJOR NAVAL BASE IN THE FAR EAST, HE WENT ON. THE BASE HAS BEEN "VERY WELL RESTORED," HE SAID, ADDING SIGNIFICANTLY:
"THE FORTIFICATIONS THERE HAVE NOT BEEN RENEWED IN THE SAME FORM AS THEY WERE BEFORE."
SINGAPORE'S FORTIFICATIONS PROVED NO OBSTACLE TO THE JAPANESE WHEN THEY ATTACKED THERE AT THE OPENING OF THE PACIFIC WAR. THE FORTIFICATIONS APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN RELOCATED AND DESIGNED DIFFERENTLY.
ADMIRAL BRIND SAID HE DISCUSSED SOUTHEAST ASIA WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
VR426ACS

A99KX (MP FW)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES BOYCOTTED THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN TODAY FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE MEETING.
COL. SEVASTYAN A. POLYASHENKO IS ACTING HEAD OF THE SOVIET MISSION SINCE THE ABRUPT DEPARTURE LAST MONTH OF LT. GEN. KUZMA DEREVYANKO.
DEREVYANKO HAD WALKED OUT OR IGNORED SESSIONS DEVOTED TO THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING SOVIET-HELD JAPANESE PRISONERS. BUT HE HAD ATTENDED ALL OTHER MEETINGS.
THERE WAS NO BUSINESS LISTED FOR TODAY'S MEETING.
PR815PCS

A82KX
(250)
JUN 6 1950
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY STANLEY RICH
HONG KONG, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE REPORTED REBUILDING WITH RUSSIAN HELP A ONETIME JAPANESE AIRFIELD ONLY 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.
A DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER SING TAO JIH PAO SAID A SURVEY PARTY ARRIVED FRIDAY AT SANCHO ISLAND, 28 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PORTUGUESE MACAO. THE DISPATVH, FILED FROM MACAO, SAID THE GROUP INCLUDED 50 CHINESE RED TECHNICIANS AND MORE THAN 10 RUSSIAN ADVISERS.
BRITAIN'S WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY AND THE TOP COMMANDER OF BRITISH FAR EAST LAND FORCES, GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING

BRITAIN'S WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY AND THE TOP COMMANDER OF BRITISH FAR EAST LAND FORCES, GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING, ARRIVED TODAY.
STRACHEY SAID HE HAD COME TO SEE "HOW OUR TROOPS ARE GETTING ON" IN THIS OLONY, WHICH HAS BEEN REINFORCED AGAINST POSSIBLE CHINESE RED AGGRESSION. HE WILL MEET SECRETLY WITH OMBINED SERVICE CHIEFS HERE WEDNESDAY.
(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SPENCER MOOSA ON FORMOSA REPORTED: CHINESE NATIONALISTS SAID THEIR GUERRILLAS HAD REPULSED TWO RED ATTACKS ON THE SADDLE AND PARKER ISLANDS.
(THE ISLANDS, EAST-SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI, WERE GIVEN UP BY THE NATIONALISTS AFTER THE CHUSHANS WERE ABANDONED TO THE REDS. THE FIRST ATTACK WAS MADE FRIDAY AND THE SECOND SUNDAY, THE NATIONALISTS SAID.
(THE NATIONALISTS ALSO DECLARED A REGIMENTAL COMMANDER AND MORE THAN 700 TROOPS DESERTED THE COMMUNISTS ON THE SOUTH CHINA MAINLAND. THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID THEY COULD "NO LONGER STAND ARROGANCE OF SOVIET RUSSIAN ADVISERS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY AND THE CRUELTY OF CHINESE REDS TOWARD THE PEOPLE."
(THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME A REPORTED DESERTION HAD BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO CHINESE RED OBJECTIONS TO RUSSIANS.)
FJ735PCS

B80 KX (Q)
APW
HONG KONG, JUNE 6-(AP)-BRITISH SECRETARY OF WAR JOHN STRACHEY ARRIVED IN HONG KONG LATE TODAY FROM SINGAPORE ABOARD A SPECIAL PLAFE.
STRACHEY SAID HIS VISIT HERE WAS TO SEE "HOW OUR TROOPS ARE GETTING ON."
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH FAR EAST LAND FORCES, GEN.SIR JOHN HARDING, AND SEVERAL OTHER DIGNITARIES.
THE HIGH POINT OF HIS VISIT WILL BE A SECRET MEETING WITH COMBINED SERVICE CHIEFS IN HONG KONG WEDNESDAY.
STRACHEY IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART FOR LONDON FRIDAY ABOARD A BRITISH OVERSEAS PLANE.
FR807ACS NM

JUN 6 1950

A135FX (MAC ARTHUR)
CHINESE (140)
TAIPEI,JUNE 6-(AP)-NATIONALISTS CLAIMED TODAY A COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER AND MORE THAN 700 RED TROOPS HAD DESERTED TO THEM IN SOUTH CHINA BECAUSE OF THEIR DISLIKE OF RUSSIAN ARROGANCE AND THE CRUELTY OF SINO-REDS TO THE PEOPLE.
THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID THE DESERTION CAME BECAUSE THE FORMER REDS COULD "NO LONGER STAND ARROGANCE OF SOVIET RUSSIAN ADVISERS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY AND THE CRUELTY OF CHINESE REDS TOWARD THE PEOPLE."
THE ALLEGED DESERTION WAS THE FIRST ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND ASCRIBED IN PART TO DISSATISFACTION WITH THE RUSSIANS.
CENTRAL NEWS IDENTIFIED THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER AS COL.YEN CHUNG-YING. YEN, THE AGENCY SAID, PLEDGED ALLEGIANCE TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NATIONALIST LEADER.
ON THE FIGHTING FRONT A BELATED ANNOUNCEMENT BY NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID A NATIONALIST WARSHIP SANK THE COMMUNIST FLAGSHIP KUO KAI IN A BATTLE OFF THE WANSHAN ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG ON MAY 25.
CC150APD

A200KX CHINESE
(180)
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 6 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS INDIRECTLY CHARGED TONIGHT THE BRITISH STEAMER CHEUNG HING WAS SHELLED BY THE COMMUNISTS, NOT THE NATIONALISTS.
J.G.SKINNER, MASTER OF THE 800-TON COASTAL STEAMER, SAID IN HONG KONG THE ATTACK WAS MADE WITHOUT WARNING BY A NATIONALIST SHIP EARLY YESTERDAY. EIGHT CHINESE PASSENGERS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT PASSENGERS AND TWO CREWMEN WOUNDED. HE SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT THREE MILES OUT OF COMMUNIST AMOY.
THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN'S OFFICE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:
"AT 4:15 A.M. JUNE 5, A NATIONALIST WARSHIP SIGHTED A BLACKED-OUT STEAMSHIP SAILING FULL SPEED CLOSE TO THE RED COAST.
"SUSPECTING IT MIGHT BE USED FOR AN INVASION OF QUEMOY (NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND NEAR AMOY), THE WARSHIP SIGNALLED THE SHIP TO HALT BUT THE WARNING WAS IGNORED.
"THE SHIP WAS SIGHTED BY THE REDS ON WUYU ISLAND. MISTAKING HER FOR A NATIONALIST WARSHIP, THEY OPENED FIRE FROM SHORE BATTERIES AND HIT HER AT LEAST TWICE.
"A BIG FIRE IMMEDIATELY STARTED BUT DESPITE THIS THE SHIP MANAGED TO ESCAPE."
GG/XZ 1215PCS NM

B31KX (Q) (350 & 90 ONLY)
KAPW
SEOUL,JUNE 6-(AP)-BISHOP PATRICK J.BURNE TODAY EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR THE SAFETY OF 67 GERMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY JAILED IN NORTH KOREA MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.
HE SAID NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED TO REPEATED INQUIRIES TO THE REDS ABOUT THE GROUP, WHICH CONSISTED OF BISHOP BONIFACE SAUER, 21 PRIESTS, 25 BROTHERS AND 20 SISTERS. ALL WERE TAKEN FROM A MONASTERY AT WONSAN, 100 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, TO A PRISON AT PYONGYANG, RED CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA.
BISHOP BURNE SAID A MOSCOW BROADCAST HAD REPORTED BISHOP SAUER DEAD. SOME OF THE PRIESTS AND BROTHERS WERE REPORTED WORKING IN NORTH KOREAN MINES.
VR415ACS

B77
KX (APW)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE FIRST JAPANESE TO RECEIVE PERMISSION TO VISIT AUSTRALIA SINCE THE WAR ARRIVED TODAY.
HE WAS DR. MICHAEL YASHIRO, PRESIDING BISHOP OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND (EPISCOPAL) IN JAPAN.
BISHOP YASHIRO ARRIVED BY AIR FROM NEW ZEALAND.
(THE PRELATE ERRONEOUSLY IDENTIFIED IN A SYDNEY ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH MAY 14 AS A ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP.)
BB1112PED

A205 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VIETNAM

JUN 6 1950

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF A CABINET MEMBER MOVED EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI'S VIETNAM STATE TODAY TO EMBARK ON TOTAL WAR AGAINST HO CHI MINH'S MOSCOW-BACKED GUERRILLAS.
THE WOUNDED EDUCATION MINISTER, VUONG QUANG NHUONG, HAD BEEN SECRETLY NEGOTIATING IN EFFORTS TO SWING NATIONALIST FACTIONS IN INDOCHINA OVER TO BAO DAI'S FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT BY POLITICAL PERSUASION.
VUONG WAS REPORTED IN CRITICAL CONDITION FROM THREE BULLET WOUNDS HE RECEIVED YESTERDAY. THE WOULD-BE ASSASSIN ESCAPED.
LUCIEN BAZIN, ASSISTANT FRENCH POLICE CHIEF, WAS ASSASSINATED APRIL 28.
THE NEW CRACKDOWN, IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED, INCLUDES IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT TRIAL FOR KNOWN UNDERGROUND TERRORISTS AND EMPHASIS ON CREATION OF A NATIONAL VIETNAMESE ARMY TO FIGHT WITH THE FRENCH AND FOREIGN LEGION AGAINST HO'S FORCES.
THE AUTHORITARIAN POLICY IS AN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF VIETNAM FAILURE TO WOO SOME NATIONALISTIC FACTIONS WITH ARGUMENTS THAT UNDER HO THEY ARE FIGHTING FOR MOSCOW COMMUNISM INSTEAD OF NATIONALISM.
THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE ARE UNDER THE HANDICAP OF FIGHTING WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE JOUR-ET-NUIT (DAY AND NIGHT) WARS. ALMOST ALL OVER INDOCHINA, REGULAR FORCES ARE IN CONTROL IN DAYLIGHT; THEN THE PROWLING TERRORISTS TAKE OVER AT NIGHT, LEAVING THE DAY-SIDE THE

TASK OF LIFTING NIGHT-SOWN LAND MINES AND REPAIRING AFTER-DARK SABOTAGE.

THE NEW ORDER IS AIMED TO COPE PARTICULARLY WITH THE NIGHT MARAUDERS, ALTHOUGH MANY OF THESE ARE INNOCENT-LOOKING PEOPLE WHO JOIN IN THE DAY-SIDE CLEANING UP.

OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE NEW POLICY MARKS THE END OF ONE ERA OF THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING AND THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ONE.

PERSONS CHARGED WITH SUBVERSIVE POLITICAL ACTIVITY WILL BE SENT TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS BY EXECUTIVE ORDER, IT WAS REPORTED BY RELIABLE OFFICIAL QUARTERS WHO SAID THE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT IS READY TO PROCLAIM EMERGENCY DECREES WHICH ARE TO BE, OR HAVE BEEN, SIGNED BY BAO DAI.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DECREES WOULD CREATE EXTRAORDINARY COURTS TO HANDLE SOME POLITICAL CASES BECAUSE ORDINARY COURT PROCEDURE HAS BEEN TOO SLOW TO COPE WITH TERRORISM. THE DECREES WERE PREPARED BY THE CABINET OF PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU WHO SUCCEEDED NGUYAN PHAN LONG ON APRIL 27.

THE FIRST MEASURE PUT INTO EFFECT BY BAO DAI HAS CLAMPED CENSORSHIP ON THE FRENCH-LANGUAGE VIETNAMESE PRESS. THE NATIONALISTIC VIETNAMESE PRESS HAS CRITICIZED THE BAO DAI GOVERNMENT AND SOME SECTIONS ARE CLEARLY ON THIS SIDE OF HO.

A206

AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO WIN MAJORITY SUPPORT AMONG THE MORE THAN 20,000,000 VIETNAMESE PEOPLE WITH A SHOW OF STRENGTH AND BY PROVIDING SECURITY AGAINST THE MIETNIMH, HO'S POLITICAL PARTY.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAY AMERICAN MILITARY AID IS NEEDED TO ORGANIZE THE VIETNAMESE ARMY.

THE MARSHALL PLAN CHIEF FOR INDOCHINA, ROBERT BLUM, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES IS PUTTING UP $23,500,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID TO THE INDOCHINA STATES OF VIETNAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS TO BE SPENT BY JUNE 39, 1951.

THIS IS SEPARATE FROM THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM NOW BEING STARTED.

BLUM SAID THE THREE STATES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO PROVIDE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE PLANS FOR DIVISION OF THE ECONOMIC AID FUND.

KA228PED

B88 (Q)
(250)

JUN 6 1950

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON,VIETNAM,INDOCHINA,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE FRENCH-SPONSORED BAO DAI GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING NEW AUTHORITARIAN CONTROLS TO CURB WIDESPREAD COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY, IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT IS READY TO PROCLAIM EMERGENCY DECREES PERMITTING INTERNMENT WITHOUT TRIAL OF PERSONS CHARGED WITH SUBVERSIVE POLITICAL ACTIVITY. UNDER THESE DECREES THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE EMPOWERED TO COMMIT SUCH PERSONS TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS BY EXECUTIVE ORDER.

THE REGULATIONS WILL SET UP SPECIAL COURTS TO TRY SOME CATEGORIES OF POLITICAL OFFENSES. THE GOVERNMENT HAS FOUND NORMAL PROCEDURE TOO SLOW AND CUMBERSOME TO MEET THE PRESENT EMERGENCY.

THESE DRASTIC MEASURES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED VIETMINH UNDERGROUND WERE SPURRED ON BY THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION YESTERDAY OF THE VIETNAMESE EDUCATION MINISTER VUONG QUANG NHUONG. HE IS IN A CRITICAL CONDITION IN HOSPITAL SUFFERING THREE PISTOL SHOT WOUNDS.

HE HAD BEEN CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS SEEKING TO BRING OVER CERTAIN FACTIONS OF THE VIETMINH TO THE SUPPERT OF HAO DAI.

FRENCH CIRCLES SAID THE NEW DECREES MEAN THAT THE BAO DAI GOVERNMENT WILL NO LONGER ATTEMPT BY POLITICAL MEANS TO PERSUADE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST GROUPS WITHIN THE VIETMINH TO SUPPORT THE FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT.

INSTEAD AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO WIN THE SUPPORT OF A MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION THROUGH A SHOW OF STRENGTH AND BY PROVIDING THE POPULATION WITH SECURITY AGAINST VIETMINH TERRORISTS, THESE SOURCES ADDED.

THE MAIN EMPHASIS NOW IS TO BE PLACED UPON POLICE ACTION AND THE CREATION OF A NATIONAL VIETNAMESE ARMY TO FIGHT WITH THE FRENCH. AMERICAN MILITARY AID FUNDS ARE ESSENTIAL TO ORGANIZE THE VIETNAMESE ARMY, FRENCH OFFICIAL CIRCLES SAID.

W1059AED

B81 (Q)
(120)

SAIGON,VIETNAM, INDOCHINA, JUNE 6-AP)-ROBERT BLUM, MARSHALL PLAN CHIEF FOR INDOCHINA, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL SPEND $23,500,000 IN ECONOMIC AID FOR INDO-CHINA DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

BLUM, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, 1'-8$ THE MONEY WOULD GO MOSTLY INTO HEALTH AND AGRICULTURAL REHABILITATION PROJECTS FOR THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIETNAM.

HE SAID THIS ASSISTANCE IS SEPARATE FROM THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM NOW IN PROGRESS.

"THE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID", BLUM SAID, "IS NOT INTENDED EITHER TO REINFORCE THE INFLUENCE OF FRANCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE ASSOCIATED STATES OR TO INTERFERE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE THREE STATES." HE ADDED:

"THE ALLOCATION OF THESE FUNDS FOR ECONOMIC AID THIS YEAR DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT WE WILL EITHER CONTINUE OR DISCONTINUE THE PROGRAM NEXT YEAR. THIS IS A SEPARATE DECISION WHICH WILL BE TAKEN DURING THE COMING YEAR."

W1008AED

B143 (Q) (230)

NIGHT LEAD BURMA

JUN 6 1950

BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 6-(AP)-A NEW COMMUNIST ARMY HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTH BURMA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SPRUNG UP IN DENSE JUNGLE AT THE BASE OF THE PEGU MOUNTAINS.

THE GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF THE OLD RED-FLAGGED (TROTZKYITE) STRONGHOLD OF LOWER BURMA IN THE TAVOY TIN MINE DISTRICT WHERE, IT SAID, 35 BUILDINGS WERE SET AFIRE AND OCCUPANTS ROUTED.

THE NEW HEADQUARTERS, FIVE MILES WEST OF THE FOOTHILLS TOWN OF

WAMI WHICH WAS CAPTURED BY GOVERNMENT TROOPS MAY 17, GIVES THE COMMUNISTS AN ALMOST INACCESSIBLE PLACE WHERE THEY CAN JUMP OFF FOR HIT-AND-RUN RAIDS ON COMMUNICATIONS IN THE PEGU DISTRICT NORTH OF RANGOON.

PEGU TOWN IS ON THE OLD RAILWAY AND ROADS TO MANDALAY.

REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THE COMMUNISTS AND REBEL KAREN TRIBESMEN, WHO ARE ALSO FIGHTING AGAINST GOVERNMENT FORCES TO ESTABLISH A STATE OF THEIR OWN, HAVE MADE A TRUCE.

THE TRUCE PROVIDES COMMUNISTS AND KARENS WILL NOT ATTACK EACH OTHER AND ALLOWS FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THEIR TERRITORIES PROVIDED NO ARMS ARE CARRIED.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID ITS WARMED-UP CAMPAIGN TO RID THE RICE-GROWING DELTA OF KAREN INFLUENCE WAS SCORING BIG SUCCESSES.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID BURMA TROOPS STRIKING SOUTH FROM THE RIVER-RAIL CITY OF HENZADA, 100 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON, RECPATURED THE KARENS' STRONGEST FORTIFIED DELTA HEADQUARTERS AT KYONPYAW AND MADE FURTHER ADVANCES INTO THE BEST RICELANDS.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID GOVERNMENT TROOPS PLUNGED INTO THE THICKLY WOODED AREA OF SIBIN, NEAR A FORMER COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AT YAMETHIN, AND BURNED DOWN REBEL BARRACKS AND WIPED OUT NESTS OF COMMUNISTS. TEN COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO CLAIMED RECAPTURE OF KYAUNGGON, 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF BASSEIN, AND SAID TROOPS REACHED SOUTHWARD IN THE PYAPON DISTRICT, OVERRUNNING KAREN VILLAGES AND INFLICTING MANY CASUALTIES.

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JUN 6 1950

B98 (Q)

(110)

RANGOON, JUNE 6-(AP)-GOVERNMENT TROOPS CAPTURED AN IMPORTANT MARKET CENTER IN BURMA'S RICE BOWL IN THEIR STEPPED-UP WAR AGAINST REBELLING KAREN TRIBESMEN, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.

IN THEIR DRIVE TO WREST CONTROL OF THE RICE BOWL FROM THE KARENS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, TROOPS TOOK THE TOWN OF KYAUNGGON. THEY ALSO WERE SAID TO HAVE REACHED SOUTHWARD INTO THE PYAPON DISTRICT, OVERRUNNING SEVERAL VILLAGES AND INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES ON THE REBELS.

THE WAR AGAINST THE KARENS, MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN WHO ARE SEEKING AN INDEPENDENT STATE, CONTINUES DESPITE THE ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK THAT THE GOVERNMENT SAW THE POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATING PEACE WITH THE REBELS AND GIVING THEM CERTAIN AUTONOMY INSIDE THE BURMESE UNION.

N1159AED

B62 (Q)

(150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 6-(AP)-BRITAIN'S NO. ONE MILITARY OFFICIAL, FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CONTINUED TALKS ON MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE TODAY WITH EGYPT'S TOP OFFICIALS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID SLIM, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, SOUGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN ADEQUATELY EQUIPPED EGYPTIAN ARMY COULD INSURE THE DEFENSE OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WITHOUT THE AID OF BRITISH TROOPS.

BRITAIN SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO YIELD TO REPEATED EGYPTIAN DEMANDS FOR EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BRITISH LEADERS CONTEND THEY ARE NEEDED THERE TO DEFEND THE STRATEGIC AREA AGAINST POSSIBLE FUTURE AGGRESSION.

EGYPTIAN POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID THE TALKS WITH SLIM MIGHT MARK A DECISIVE STAGE IN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS AND MIGHT LEAD TO A SOLUTION OF THE LONG-STANDING DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT OVER THE GARRISONING OF THE CANAL ZONE.

SLIM CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER MUSTAFA EL NAHAS PASHA, FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EDDIN BEY, WAR AND NAVY MINISTER MUSTAFA NOSRAT BEY AND OTHER CABINET MINISTERS.

MT920AED

B86 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF A TIBETAN DELEGATION EN ROUTE TO HONG KONG TO NEGOTIATE WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY TO ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THEIR TRAVEL DIFFICULTIES.

THE EIGHT-MAN DELEGATION NOW IS STAYING IN CALCUTTA. REPORTS FROM THERE SAID THE DELEGATION HAD BEEN PREVENTED BY INDIAN AUTHORITIES FROM BOARDING A PLANE JUNE 4 BECAUSE THEY DID NOT HAVE PROPER BRITISH VISAS FOR A FLIGHT TO HONG KONG.

THE TWO MEN WHO CAME HERE WERE EXPECTED TO MEET THE SECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TOMORROW IN AN ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TO HELP SOLVE THIS DIFFICULTY.

THE DELEGATION SEEKS TO TALK WITH PEIPING REPRESENTATIVES AT HONG KONG ABOUT FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN TIBET AND THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

W1043AED

JUN 6 1950

B99 (Q)

(130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-INDIA HAS REJECTED THE POSSIBILITY OF TALKS WITH SOUTH AFRICA SO LONG AS THAT GOVERNMENT PERSISTS IN ITS POLICY OF RACIAL SEGREGATION, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS "DEEPLY PERTURBED" BY A RECENT PROPOSAL TO DIVIDE SOUTH AFRICA INTO SEPARATE GROUP AREAS FOR EACH RACE. THIS WOULD "GREATLY ADD TO THE PRESENT DISABILITIES OF INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA," THE SOURCES DECLARED.

REPRESENTATIVES OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN HELD PRELIMINARY TALKS WITH SOUTH AFRICAN OFFICIALS IN CAPETOWN LAST FEBRUARY ON A PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE SOME 285,000 INDIAN SETTLERS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER DR.DANIEL F.MALAN ALREADY HAS PASSED BILLS AIMED AT EVENTUAL ABSOLUTE SEGREGATION OF ALL RACES. THESE INCLUDE RESTRICTIONS ON INTER-RACIAL MARRIAGES AND ON SEXUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN VARIOUS RACE GROUPS.

N1203PED

30.24- 11655

B95
Q

JAKARTA, U.S.I., WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-INDIA'S PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SOEKARNO GOT TOGETHER TODAY FOR A 10-DAY STATE VISIT AIMED AT TIGHTENING THE FRIENDSHIP BOND BETWEEN THE TWO YOUNG ASIAN NATIONS.

NEHRU ARRIVED AT JAKARTA'S HARBOR TODAY ABOARD THE INDIAN CRUISER DELHI, ESCORTED BY THREE DESTROYERS. AN HOUR LATER SOEKARNO ARRIVED WITH HIS WIFE TO GREET THE INDIAN PREMIER, WHOSE COUNTRY WAS A MAJOR SUPPORTER OF THE INDONESIAN FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE.

AFTER INSPECTING A MILITARY GUARD OF HONOR, NEHRU SPOKE BRIEFLY TO A DOCKSIDE GATHERING OF 500 INDIANS. HE TOLD THEM EACH INDIAN IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY WAS AN AMBASSADOR OF HIS NATIVE LAND AND COULD MAKE OR MAR RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND THE OTHER NATION.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY THEN DROVE TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. THE INDIAN PREMIER WAS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE HIS CROWDED SCHEDULE SOON AFTER WITH A SPEECH BEFORE THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT.

JT122AED

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 6-(AP)-ISRAEL PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SPEND MORE MONEY FOR WORK PROJECTS AND LESS FOR DIRECT FOOD GRANTS TO ARAB AND JEWISH PALESTINE WAR REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY.

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THE SUGGESTION WAS ADVANCED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN FINAL TALKS WITH A TOURING UNITED NATIONS MISSION, HERE TO STUDY THE WORK OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY'S WORK WITH REFUGEES, HEADED BY CANADA'S MAJ.GEN.HOWARD KENNEDY.

AN OFFICIAL REPORT OF THE TALKS DID NOT GIVE FIGURES ON THE AMOUNT OF MONEY NEEDED TO CONTINUE U.N. AID TO THE 25,000 ARABS AND 3,000 JEWISH WAR REFUGEES SCATTERED OVER VARIOUS SECTIONS OF ISRAEL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID KENNEDY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DISCUSSED THE SCOPE OF ISRAEL'S COOPERATION IN HANDLING THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.

JS1035AED

ac

Territory
Dar Es Salaam, Tanganyika, June 6 -(ap)- Mining production engineer W.F. Eberth of Toledo, O. arrived here today on an assignment for the united states economic cooperation adminstration.

He joined
/Two other american mining experts who have begun a study to improve the territory's mineral output.

rsm 11.40a blakes 0155

A78

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-"THE FLYING BASSINET", A CHARTERED AIRLINER LOADED WITH BRITISH WAR BRIDES, HUSBANDS AND CHILDREN, TOOK OFF FROM NEWFOUNDLAND TONIGHT FOR LONDON.

THE PLANE IS SCHEDULED TO LAND AT SHANNON, IRELAND, AT 1.40 A.M. EST.

INTERNATIONAL RED TAPE SNAGGED THE PLANE, CARRYING 49 ADULTS AND 33 CHILDREN, AT HARTFORD, CONN., MIAMI, FLA., AND HAVANA, CUBA. THE FLIGHT STARTED IN OAKLAND, CALIF., JUNE 1.

SJ922PED

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A9 (170)

HAVANA, CUBA, JUNE 6-(AP)-A "FLYING BABY BUGGY" TRANSPORT PLANE LOADED WITH BRITISH WAR BRIDES AND THEIR CHILDREN HEADED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC FOR ENGLAND TODAY.

THE PARTY OF 36 WIVES, NINE HUSBANDS AND 33 CHILDREN LEFT OAKLAND, CALIF., THURSDAY NIGHT. THE PLANE HAD BEEN DIVERTED HERE AFTER THE GROUP WAS INFORMED THE SPECIAL CHARTERED FLIGHT HAD NO PERMISSION TO LAND IN ENGLAND.

THE CHARTER COMPANY OPERATING THE FLIGHT, TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES, RECEIVED A SPECIAL LANDING AUTHORIZATION FROM THE BRITISH BY CABLE LAST NIGHT.

PRESUMABLY THE EARLIER BRITISH REFUSAL TO ADMIT THE PLANE WAS DUE TO A RULE OF THE U. S. CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD RESTRICTING TRANSOCEAN CHARTER FLIGHTS TO EDUCATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

THE GROUP--WHICH INCLUDED FOUR OTHER ADULTS--LEFT HAVANA IN A FOUR ENGINE (DC-4) PLANE AT 12:42 A.M. (EST). THEY ARE DUE IN LONDON EARLY THURSDAY.

THE PARTY ORIGINALLY HAD EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN LONDON LAST SATURDAY. THEY SPENT THE WEEKEND IN HARTFORD, CONN., THEN CAME HERE TO AWAIT THE BRITISH LANDING PERMIT.

FW259AED

A222WX
(450) AMS BUDGET

JUN 6 1950

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT FROM THE MILITARY VIEWPOINT THE ACTUAL RESULTS OF THE COLD WAR SO FAR ARE JUST ABOUT A STAND-OFF.

BUT FROM THAT SAME VIEWPOINT THE FUTURE OUTLOOK FOR THE WEST IS FAR BRIGHTER THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CALL FOR $1,222,500,000 FOR ANOTHER YEAR OF FOREIGN ARMS AID.

"WE HAVE CONFIDENCE IN WHAT IS BEING ACCOMPLISHED," HE TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

THE GENERAL'S ESTIMATE OF AN APPROXIMATELY EQUAL SCORE IN TANGIBLE WINS AND LOSSES CAME IN AN EXCHANGE WITH REP.JUDD (R-MINN). JUDD CRITICIZED AS A "FAILURE" THE POLICY OF CONTAINMENT BEING APPLIED TO SOVIET RUSSIA. HE WANTED TO KNOW "WHO'S WINNING?"

BRADLEY HEDGED, WITH TALK ABOUT "CERTAIN EVIDENCES OF UNREST AND DISSATISFACTION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN." HE ADDED THAT THERE IS NOTHING TO SHOW THAT UNREST IS OF "SUCH PROPORTIONS AS TO THREATEN THE OVERTHROW OF RUSSIA OR ANY OF THE SATELLITES."

JUDD PRESSED HIS QUERY, ASKING IF BRADLEY THINKS RUSSIA IS STRONGER OR WEAKER AS A RESULT OF THE CONTAINMENT POLICY.

"NOT MUCH CHANGE EITHER WAY," THE GENERAL FINALLY SUMMED UP HIS VIEW. HE BALANCED OFF THE DEFECTION OF MARSHAL TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST THE COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN ASIA.

UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING BY REP.KEE (D-WVA), FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHAIRMAN, BRADLEY SAID HE DOES NOT THINK THE PRESENT RATE OF DEFENSE SPENDING "WILL SPEND US INTO BANKRUPTCY."

KEE'S INQUIRY WAS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES CAN REACH ITS GOAL OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR EUROPE "WITHOUT SAPPING OUR NATIONAL STRENGTH."

"BY REASONABLE SECURITY, WE DO NOT MEAN WE SHOULD HAVE IN BEING FORCES NECESSARY TO FIGHT A MAJOR WAR," BRADLEY SAID.

"IF WE TRIED TO SPEND ENOUGH OF OUR NATIONAL INCOME TO MAINTAIN MAJOR FORCES WE WOULD HAVE TO LOWER OUR STANDARD OF LIVING."

UNDER QUESTIONING BY REP.JAVITS (R,LIB-NY) BRADLEY SAID THAT "FROM A STRICTLY MILITARY POINT OF VIEW" HE BELIEVES ARMING OF WESTERN GERMANY WOULD IMPROVE MILITARY SECURITY OF THE WEST. BUT WHETHER THE GERMANS SHOULD BE ARMED AS A POLICY MATTER IS A POLITICAL QUESTION "ENTIRELY ASIDE FROM THE MILITARY ANGLE," HE HASTENED TO ADD.

THE GENERAL WOULD NOT BE PINNED DOWN IN PUBLIC ON THE STRATEGIC VALUE OF FORMOSA IN U.S. DEFENSE PLANS.

IT IS "ONE OF THOSE QUESTIONS WHICH CANNOT BE ANSWERED YES OR NO," HE SAID, INSISTING THAT ANY ANSWER SHOULD BE OFF THE RECORD.

A223WX

IN HIS PREPARED TESTIMONY, BRADLEY DECLARED THAT A YEAR OF MILITARY AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS ABROAD HAS BROUGHT US "ONE STEP CLOSER TO ESTABLISHING A REASONABLE SECURITY FOR OURSELVES AS WELL AS FOR OUR FRIENDS."

HE ADDED:

"A YEAR AGO THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, IN THE FACE OF A COORDINATED ENEMY ATTACK, WAS A REMOTE POSSIBILITY. THE MILITARY ESTIMATES WERE DISCOURAGING.

"BUT IT NOW APPEARS POSSIBLE THAT THESE EUROPEAN NATIONS, WITH THE HELP THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN THEM, AND THE STRENGTH DERIVED FROM OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY PLANNING, WILL--IF GIVEN TIME--BE ABLE TO DEFEND AND HOLD WESTERN EUROPE, IF OUR PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS CONTINUES."

GG345PED

A51WX
(300) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY LOOSED A NEW BLAST AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY AND MET A QUICK RETORT TERMING ONE OF HIS MAIN ACCUSATIONS "ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE THE FBI FOUR (CORRECT) YEARS AGO LISTED 124 RED AGENTS, COMMUNISTS, SYMPATHIZERS AND SUSPECTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT -- AND THAT HE KNOWS OF "AT LEAST THREE" WHO STILL HOLD TOP POSTS IN THE DEPARTMENT.

LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER MCCARTHY FINISHED HIS SPEECH IN THE SENATE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT COUNTERED WITH A STATEMENT ASSERTING THAT THE PURPORTED "FBI CHART" MENTIONED BY MCCARTHY WAS NOT AN FBI DOCUMENT.

REFERRING TO MCCARTHY'S CLAIM THAT THREE SUSPECTS ARE STILL IN KEY JOBS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID:

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"THAT STATEMENT IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

THE DECLARTMENT DECLARED:

"THE SENATOR BASED HIS CHARGE UPON THE COMPLETELY ERRONEOUS BELIEF THAT THE FBI PREPARED A CHART X X X WHICH PURPORTEDLY EVALUATED DEPARTMENTAL PERSONNEL IN TERMS OF 'AGENTS,' 'COMMUNISTS,' ETC.

"1. NO SUCH CHART WAS EVER RECEIVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FROM THE FBI.

"2. THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS INFORMED US THAT NO SUCH CHART WAS EVER PREPARED BY THE FBI.

"3. THE CHART IN QUESTION WAS MERELY A PRELIMINARY WORKING DOCUMENT PREPARED BY ONE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY OFFICERS AS A BASIS FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

"4. NO PERSONS PURPORTED IDENTIFIED ON THE CHART AS COMMUNIST AGENTS, COMMUNISTS OR THE LIKE ARE NOW EMPLOYES BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXCEPT THOSE WHOSE LOYALTY HAS SINCE BEEN THOROUGHLY CHECKED, EVALUATED AND REVIEWED UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE CHART WAS NOT BASED ON PROOF OF DISLOYALTY BUT ON ACCUSATIONS WHICH WERE INVESTIGATED UNDER THE SECURITY SYSTEM.

ORIGINALLY, IN HIS SPEECH, MCCARTHY HAD SAID THE FBI NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON MAY 15, 1947, THAT IT HAD DATA ON RED SUSPECTS IN THE DEPARTMENT.

HOWEVER, MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE DATE ON THE SO-CALLED "WORKING DOCUMENT" WAS BLURRED AND THAT IT WAS ACTUALLY MAY 15, 1946.

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE THAT TWO MONTHS AFTER THE FBI PURPORTEDLY SUBMITTED ITS DATA TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE DEPARTMENT HAD DROPPED ONLY 18 OF THE 124 SO-CALLED SUSPECTS.

THE 18 WERE "ALLOWED TO RESIGN," HE SAID.

"AT LEAST THREE OF THOSE LISTED AS COMMUNISTS BY THE FBI THREE YEARS AGO ARE STILL HOLDING HIGH POSITIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," MCCARTHY CONTINUED.

TO SUPPORT HIS NEW BLAST AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MCCARTHY SUBMITTED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A PHOTOGRAPHED COPY OF AN "FBI CHART" AND A STATE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATOR'S SUMMARY OF FBI DATA.

LATER, MCCARTHY READ INTO THE SENATE RECORD TWO PARAGRAPHS FROM THE REPORT INDICATING THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INVESTIGATOR DISCOUNTED THE FBI'S DATA AS OFFERING "NO CONVINCING PROOF."

more

30.24- 11657

THE SENATOR SAID HE KNOWS THE NAMES OF THE THREE ALLEGED RED AGENTS STILL HOLDING KEY POSTS IN THE DEPARTMENT, AND SAID THEY ARE AMONG THOSE HE HAS CITED IN HIS BROAD CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE GOVERNMENT.

REFERRING TO THE PURPORTED FBI DATA, MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE:

"IN MY BOOK, THAT IS PROOF DESPITE ALL THE SCREAMING AND SQUEALING OF THOSE WHO SAY, 'MCCARTHY, YOU SHOULD NOT EXPOSE THEM BECAUSE YOU ARE INJURYING THOSE POOR PEOPLE -- YOU ARE SMEARING THEM.

"I DON'T THINK THE FBI WAS INDULGING IN ANY IRRESPONSIBLE SMEARS WHEN IT DUG UP PROOF THOSE INDIVIDUALS WERE TRAITORS TO THEIR NATION."

MCCARTHY'S SPEECH -- WHICH HE HERALDED IN ADVANCE AS CALCULATED TO "SHOCK SENATORS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE" -- DREW QUICK APPLAUSE FROM SEVERAL OF HIS GOP COLLEAGUES.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CALLED IT "BY FAR THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DIRECT EVIDENCE" YET PRESENTED IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF MCCARTHY'S CHARGES.

KNOWLAND SAID THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) WOULD BE "DERELICT" IF IT DID NOT IMMEDIATELY ISSUE SUBPOENAS ON THE BASIS OF MCCARTHY'S NEW EVIDENCE.

THE CALIFORNIAN ALSO DECLARED THAT UNLESS THE PERSONS NAMED BY THE FBI HAVE BEEN OUSTED, "IT SEEMS TO ME THERE MAY BE A CASE FOR IMPEACHMENT SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE."

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A32WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INSISTED AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT IT KNOWS OF NO COMMUNISTS ON ITS PAYROLL. IT HAS STAUNCHLY DEFENDED ITS EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY MCCARTHY.

SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) CALLED THE DATA PRODUCED BY MCCARTHY IN HIS SPEECH "STARTLING AND SIGNIFICANT."

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID THE MATERIAL "ON THE FACE OF IT DISCLOSES THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT" IN 1947.

SENATOR IVES (R-NY), WHO LAST WEEK JOINED SIX OTHER GOP SENATORS IN CRITICIZING "SMEAR" TACTICS IN THE SENATE, WARMLY CONGRATULATED MCCARTHY FOR THE "EXCELLENT PRESENTATION" AND "CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH" OF HIS SPEECH.

THE NEW YORKER SAID ALL SENATORS HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT THE INVESTIGATION IS PROPERLY HANDLED AND MCCARTHY SHOULD NOT BE MADE TO FEEL HE IS ALONE.

MCCARTHY, FOR MANY WEEKS THE TARGET OF ANGRY BROADSIDES FROM MANY DIRECTIONS, EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION TO IVES. HE SAID HE REALIZED THAT SOME PEOPLE HAD BEEN "DISTURBED" BY HIS TACTICS, BUT HE ASKED:

"HOW CAN THIS JOB BE DONE IN ANY WAY OTHER THAN I HAVE BEEN DOING IT? COMMUNISTS ARE NOT GOING TO BE ROOTED OUT WITH SILK GLOVES."

IVES WAS ONE OF SEVEN REPUBLICAN SENATORS WHO SIGNED A "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" CONDEMNING "CERTAIN ELEMENTS" OF THE GOP FOR EXPLOITING "FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE AND SMEAR" FOR POLITICAL ADVANTAGE. THER TARGET WAS THE COMMUNIST INQUIRY.

POLITICAL ADVANTAGE. THEIR TARGET WAS THE COMMUNIST INQUIRY.

MCCARTHY SAID THE REPORT HE PRESENTED WAS PREPARED BY A STATE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATOR FOR THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY DIVISION, AND IT INCLUDED AN "FBI CHART" LISTING THE ALLEGED SUSPECTS.

"APPARENTLY BECOMING DISTURBED BY THE SITUATION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE (FBI) BUREAU SENT OVER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THAT DATE, MAY 15, 1947, A DETAILED CHART LISTING WHAT THEY CONSIDERED AS SOVIET AGENTS, COMMUNISTS, COMMUNISTS SYNPATHIZERS, AND SUSPECT," MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW, THIS IS THE ONLY TIME THE FBI HAS ATTEMPTED TO EVALUATE THE MATERIAL GATHERED BY IT."

MCCARTHY WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE FBI'S DATA "MET WITH SUCH LITTLE FAVORABLE ACTIVITY ON THE PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT AS FAR AS I KNOW THE BUREAU HAS NEVER SUBMITTED A LIKE CHART SINCE THAT DATE."

HE SAID THE REPORT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATOR SHOWED THAT "THE FBI DID NOT FURNISH ALL OF ITS INFORMATION IN REGARD TO SUSPECTED INDIVIDUALS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, APPARENTLY NOT TRUSTING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THAT EXTENT."

THE SENATOR CONTINUED:

"FOR ANYONE WHO SAYS MCCARTHY MUST GIVE PROOF THAT THOSE MEN ARE COMMUNIST AGENTS, LET ME TELL YOU NOW THAT IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME INDIVIDUALLY TO DO SO.

"I AM WILLING TO RELY UPON THE EVALUATION MADE OF THOSE INDIVIDUALS BY THE FBI."

VH/CZ610PED

A194WX (DP)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY PASSED WITHOUT DEBATE A COMPROMISE BILL EXTENDING THE DISPLACED PERSONS ACT FOR ANOTHER YEAR AND PERMITTING MORE REFUGEES TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY.

THE BILL HAS NOT YET BEEN ACTED ON BY THE SENATE. ITS CONFEREES HAVE AGREED TO THE COMPROMISE, REACHED AFTER BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS HAD PASSED SEPARATE BILLS.

THE LEGISLATION WOULD EXTEND FOR A YEAR BEYOND JUNE 30 A 1948 LAW WHICH PROVIDED FOR THE ENTRY OF 205,000 DISPLACED PERSONS. IT RAISES THE LIMIT TO 341,000.

MORE THAN 150,000 ALREADY HAVE BEEN ADMITTED.

THE LEGISLATION ALSO WOULD PERMIT 5,000 ADOPTED CHILDREN, 54,744 PERSONS OF GERMAN ANCESTRY EXPELLED FROM EASTERN EUROPE, AND UP TO 15,000 REFUGEES HERE ON TEMPORARY VISAS TO MAKE THEIR HOME IN THIS COUNTRY.

AB/VH2PED

A199WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-AUSTRIA AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY FOR AN EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM EXPECTED TO COST ABOUT $250,000 A YEAR.

THE EXPENSES FOR EXCHANGING STUDENTS AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES WILL BE MET FROM THE SALE OF U.S. SURPLUS PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA.

VH212PED NM

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B93WX (140)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY APPROVED PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE U.S. FOR JIRINA ZIZKOVSKY, 26-YEAR-OLD CZECHOSLOVAKIAN WHOSE WAR VETERAN FIANCE IN KANSAS DID NOT MARRY HER AFTER SHE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY.

REP.MEYER (R-KAS), WHO INTRODUCED THE BILL WHICH NOW GOES TO THE

SENATE, SAID THE WOMAN WORKS IN KANSAS CITY, MO.
A HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THE GIRL ENTERED THE UNITED STATES TO MARRY FLOYD L.WILSON OF MCCUNE, KAS. IT SAID WILSON REFUSED TO MARRY HER AND THAT AN AMERICAN LEGION SERVICE OFFICER REPORTED "THE MARRIAGE APPARENTLY FAILED BECAUSE OF A DIFFERENCE IN RELIGION."
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ADVISED THE COMMITTEE THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE THE GIRL WAS NOT A PERSON OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER.
BEFORE THE BILL STAYED DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS, THE WOMAN HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY MARCH 1.

RZ1156PED JUN 6 1950

B55WX Q
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (130)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED AND SENT TO THE SENATE TODAY A BILL TO PAY MRS.GLADYS SENYOHL MCCARTHY OF HONOLULU $5,000 FOR LOSSES THAT RESULTED FROM HER FORCED EVACUATION FROM HAWAII INTNQORWM
MRS.MCCARTHY, THEN MARRIED TO EUGENE REID SENYOHL, WAS SENT TO THE MAINLAND AS A DEPENDANT OF A NAVY MAN,

THAT RESULTED FROM HER FORCED EVACUATION FROM HAWAII IN 1942.
MRS.MCCARTHY, THEN MARRIED TO EUGENE REID SENYOHL, WAS SENT TO THE MAINLAND AS A DEPENDANT OF A NAVY MAN, EVEN THOUGH HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN REPORTED KILLED IN ACTION.
SHE OPERATED A DRESS SHOP, WHICH SHE SAID SHE WAS UNABLE TO REESTABLISH UNTIL 1947. SHE FILED A CLAIM FOR $100,000 DAMAGES. THE NAVY RECOMMENDED THAT SHE BE PAID $125 TO COVER THE COST OF HER TRANSPORTATION TO THE MAINLAND.
SINCE REMARRIED TO EDWARD A. MCCARTHY, SHE LIVES AT 425 ROYAL HAWAIIAN AVENUE, HONOLULU.

VH924PED

A44WX
(120) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 6)
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-RUSSIA'S MARSHAL STALIN TODAY GOT AN UNOFFICIAL RATING AS "THE WORST DRESSED MAN ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE."
HABERDASHER PAUL D.GILBERT, ADDRESSING THE ASSOCIATION OF BETTER BUSINESS BUREAUS, AWARDED THE TITLE. GILBERT, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RETAIL CLOTHIERS, ADDED:
"A LOT OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS WOULD BE SOLVED IF JOE STALIN WOULD COME OVER HERE AND GET HIMSELF A NICE SUMMER SUIT--A GOOD STRAW HAT AND A PAIR OF BROWN AND WHITE SHOES.
"HIS PICTURES INDICATE THAT HE'D TAKE A SHORT STOUT SIZE. X X X
"I'D LIKE TO INVITE HIM OVER TO MY STORE IN SOUTH BEND,IND. WE'D FIX HIM UP WITH AN OUTFIT THAT WOULD MAKE EVEN MARSHAL TITO LIKE HIM."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 6)

MD531AED

A57WX (NL DISARM, HOOVER)
(300) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-ELEVEN CONGRESS MEMBERS TODAY URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL AN IMMEDIATE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AS A MOVE TO AVERT THE THREAT OF HYDROGEN BOMB WARFARE.
SEVEN DEMOCRATS AND FOUR REPUBLICANS SIGNED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A WORLD PEACE CRUSADE AND DECLARING:
"THE PROSPECT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB PROPELS THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH INTO DANGER ABOVE AND BEYOND ANYTHING HERETOFORE CONCEIVED BY MAN."
FOUR OF THE SIGNERS ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, INCLUDING SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, AND REPS.PRICE (D-ILL), HENRY JACKSON (D-WASH) AND COLE (R-NY).
OTHER SIGNATORIES WERE SENATORS MAGNUSON (D-WASH), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), MORSE (R-ORE), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), GILLETTE (D-IOWA), AND HENDRICKSON (R-NJ), AND REP.EATON (R-NJ).
THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED THAT IF EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT COULD BE WORKED OUT, EACH NATION WOULD PLEDGE ITSELF TO TURN OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS "ALL SUMS WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE BEEN SPENT ON WEAPONS FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS."
AS TO THE MONEY SAVED, THE U.N.WOULD BE DIRECTED TO SPEND IT "FOR THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS AND GENERAL ECONOMIC AID AND ASSISTANCE TO ALL WAR-RAVAGED COUNTRIES."
THE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR CONTROLS OVER ALL KINDS OF ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS.
THE 11 LAWMAKERS EMPHASIZED IN A STATEMENT THAT THEIR CALL FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT DOES NOT STEM FROM ANY MILITARY WEAKNESS ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES.
"WE RESOLUTELY OPPOSE ANY SIGN OF AMERICAN WEAKNESS AND ANY SLACKENING OF OUR NATION'S FIRM DETERMINATION TO KEEP STRONG SO LONG AS THE ARMS RACE CONTINUED," THEY SAID.
"WE JUST AS RESOLUTELY ADVOCATE THE MOST STRENUOUS EFFORTS TO SECURE THOSE EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS WHICH WILL HALT THE ARMS RACE AND HARNESS NATURE'S FORCES SOLELY FOR HUMAN WELFARE."

LT8PED JUN 6 1950

A96WX
(180) WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY PAUL H. GRIFFITH SAID TONIGHT "NOW IS THE TIME" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TELL THE SOVIETS "THEY HAVE GONE AS FAR AS THEY CAN GO."
"WE SHOULD LET THEM KNOW," HE ADDED, "THAT THERE IS TO BE NO FURTHER AGGRESSION, AND IF THEY ARE CONVINCED OF OUR EARNESTNESS IN THAT REGARD, I THINK THAT WE PERHAPS COULD BRING THIS COLD WAR TO A CLOSE."
GRIFFITH EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN PROLONGED BECAUSE RUSSIA HAS BEEN GAINING POINT AFTER POINT THROUGH AMERICA'S DESIRE TO STAY OUT OF A SHOOTING WAR.
HE SAID "PERHAPS WE ARE HOLDING OUR OWN" NOW, BUT DECLARED THAT FROM HERE ON OUT "IT IS GOING TO BE NECESSARY FOR US TO BE FIRM AND PREVENT ANY FURTHER EXPANSION OF THE RUSSIAN ORBIT."
THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW PREPARED FOR RADIO BROADCAST (WMAL). HE DID NOT INDICATE WHAT STEPS HE THINKS THIS COUNTRY SHOULD TAKE TO "PREVENT" ANY EXPANSION. GRIFFITH STRESSED HOWEVER THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE.

more

GRIFFITH ALSO SAID THAT ON HIS RETURN FROM OVERSEAS IN 1947 HE HAD SUGGESTED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT THE DROPPING OF AN ATOMIC BOMB "SOMEPLACE OVER THERE" MIGHT LET PEOPLE KNOW THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS REALLY IN EARNEST AND INTENDED TO PROTECT THE LIBERTY OF PEOPLE WHO WANTED TO REMAIN FREE.

"BUT HE (THE PRESIDENT) TOLD ME OF THE GREAT DECISION THAT HE HAD TO MAKE IN ORDERING THE BOMB TO BE DROPPED IN JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR TWO," GRIFFITH SAID.

ASKED UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES IN WARFARE THE ATOM BOMB OR THE PROJECTED HYDROGEN BOMB SHOULD BE USED, THE ASSISTANT CHIEF SAID:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT I SHOULD SAY EXACTLY HOW THE BOMB SHOULD BE USED, BUT WHEN YOU GO TO WAR YOU GO TO WAR TO WIN--AND IF THE ENEMY HAS AN ATOMIC BOMB OR A HYDROGEN BOMB AND WE ARE AT WAR WITH THEM THEY ARE GOING TO USE IT--AND I AM JUST, PERHAPS, FOOLISH ENOUGH TO BELIEVE THAT IF WE GO TO WAR WITH ANY COUNTRY AND WE HAVE AN IMPLEMENT OF WAR WHICH WOULD PUT AN EARLY END TO THAT WAR, WE OUGHT TO USE IT."

MD1237AEDNM

B110WX (Q)

JUN 6 1950

TRADE BRITAIN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT "A VERY IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT" IS TAKING PLACE WITH A SHIFT IN BRITAIN'S TRADE POLICY.

HE SAID THE BRITISH HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO GIVE UP THEIR BI-LATERAL TRADE PROGRAM AND TO DEAL ON A BROAD EXCHANGE OF GOODS WITH FEWER TRADE BARRIERS.

HE ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED BRITAIN EVENTUALLY WILL JOIN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOL. A FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN DELAYED, HE ADDED, IN ORDER TO GIVE MORE STUDY TO THE PRINCIPLES INVOLVED.

HARRIMAN GAVE THESE VIEWS WHILE TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES, WHICH ARE STUDYING THE SECOND YEAR FOREIGN ARMS AID PROGRAM.

DISCUSSING THE COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN WITH SENATORS, HARRIMAN SAID: "I PERSONALLY BELIEVE BRITAIN WILL EVENTUALLY JOIN. IT IS NOT ESSENTIAL BUT IT IS DESIRABLE FROM THE STANDPOINT OF BOTH BRITAIN AND THE CONTINENT.

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID: "I UNDERSTAND BRITAIN DID NOT ABSOLUTELY REFUSE TO JOIN (THE POOL) BUT JUST WANTS TIME TO MULL IT OVER."

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) ASKED WHO WOULD CONTROL PRICES IN THE COAL-STEEL POOL WHICH WAS PROPOSED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN.

HARRIMAN SAID CONTROL WOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF AN "INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC PERSONALITIES."

LT107PEDB111WX

B141WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.AARON BRADSHAW, JR., A NATIVE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., NOW ON DUTY ON THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF, WILL LEAVE THE U.S. FOR GERMANY ON SEPTEMBER 12 TO SERVE IN THE EUROPEAN COMMAND.

HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED HERE ON JULY 10 BY BRIG. GEN.WILLIAM L.BARRIGER, A NATIVE OF SHELBY COUNTY, [illegible]., WHO IS NOW ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE NINTH INFANTRY DIVISION AT FORT DIX, N.J.

BARRIGER'S SUCCESSOR AT FORT DIX HAS NOT YET BEEN DESIGNATED.

ES333PED

B121WX (Q)

(190)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.STANLEY L.SCOTT, FORMER ARMY COMMANDER IN ALASKA, WAS PICKED TODAY FOR A KEY POST IN THE FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID HE IS BEING ASSIGNED AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN SECRETARY JOHNSON'S OFFICE. AS SUCH, HE WILL HELP PLAN AND CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM OF REARMING THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES.

SCOTT SUCCEEDS MAJ.GEN.LYMAN L.LEMNITZER, WHO IS EXPECTED TO TAKE COMMAND OF AN AIRBORNE DIVISION. LEMNITZER'S EXACT ASSIGNMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

SCOTT'S TRANSFER FROM ALASKA TO THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE WAS ANNOUNCED APRIL 4 BUT IT HAD NOT BEEN REVEALED WHAT HIS NEW DUTIES WOULD BE. HE HAS BEEN WORKING WITH LEMNITZER FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

SCOTT IS A NATIVE OF NEW ALBANY,IND. DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE PERSIAN GULF COMMAND. BEFORE THAT HE SERVED AS DISTRICT AND DIVISION ENGINEER IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS THROUGHOUT THE SOUTHWESTERN UNITED STATES.

LEMNITZER IS A NATIVE OF HONESDALE,PA. HE HAS BEEN ON DUTY IN THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE SINCE LAST OCTOBER.

GG152PED

B25PX (JOHNSON SPEECH) Q

-17-

JUN 6 1950

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON (190)

CHESTER,PA.,JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON TODAY PREDICTED THE DOWNFALL OF COMMUNISM AND SAID HE IS CONVINCED IT CAN BE DONE SHORT OF WAR.

"THOUGH IT MAY SEEM TO EXTEND IITS INFLUENCE HERE AND THERE FROM TIME TO TIME, ITS VICTORIES ULTIMATELY WILL PROVE HOLLOW," JOHNSON SAID IN A COMMENCEMENT SPEECH AT PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY COLLEGE.

"MAN WAS BORN TO BE FREE AND NO SLAVE STATE CAN SHACKLE HIM FOR LONG," THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID.

JOHNSON POINTED THE IMPORTANCE OF AMERICANS WORKING TO CONVINCE PEOPLE EVERYWHERE "THAT WE ARE SINCERELY EAGER TO EXTEND THE BLESSINGS OF PROPERITY FAR AND WIDE."

BUT HE ADDED, "LET US AT THE SAME TIME MAKE IT JUST AS CLEAR THAT WE SHALL RESIST AGRESSION VIGOROUSLY AND DECISIVELY IN WHATEVER FORM IT MAY COME."

HE WARNED AGAINST COMPLACENCY, INDIFFERENCE AND OVER-CONFIDENCE ABOUT OUR NATIONAL-DEFENSE.

"WE ARE NOT SO STRONG," HE SAID, "THAT WE CAN AFFORD THOSE ATTITUDES."

IN ADDITION TO THIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ADVANTAGES, JOHNSON SAID THE U.S. HAS THE GREAT PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGE OF NOT BEING AFRAID OF ANYONE.

BUT A FRIGHTENED NATION, HE SAID, WITH MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS IN ITS POSSESSION MAY BECOME DANGEROUS.

"THE WAY TO MEET ITS THREAT IS TO RETAIN OUT POISE AND KEEP UP OUR GUARD AND NOT ALLOW OURSELVES TO DEVELOP ANY FRIGHT OF OUR OWN," JOHNSON SAID.

RH624PED NM

B19ST (BARUCH) Q

-17-

(ST OUT)

JUN 6 1950

NIGHT LEAD BARUCH (270)

ST.LOUIS,JUNE 6-(AP)-BERNARD M.BARUCH, NOTED STATESMAN AND ADVISOR TO PRESIDENTS, CALLED FOR CONTINUANCE TODAY OF THE SEARCH FOR COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT AND SCHOOLS.

HE DELIVERED THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.

"COMMUNISM IN AMERICA IS NOT A POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY," THE 79-YEAR-OLD SPEAKER DECLARED. "IT IS NOT A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION. IT IS NOT AN EXPRESSION OF FREE THOUGHT. IN AMERICA IT IS A CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY, INSPIRED AND RULED BY THE KREMLIN."

"WE MUST CONTINUE OUR SEARCH FOR TREASON," BARUCH ASSERTED AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS ADDRESS. "THAT DOESN'T MEAN SEEING A COMMUNIST UNDER EVERY BED, BUT IT DOES MEAN THE ROOTING OUT OF ORGANIZED PROPAGANDA, ESPECIALLY IN THE SCHOOLS AND THE GOVERNMENT. BUT ALWAYS THE PROCESS MUST BE ORDERLY, ETHICAL AND FREE FROM DEMAGOGUERY."

HE SOUNDED A WARNING AGAINST FURTHER INFLATION, WHICH, HE SAID, UNLESS CHECKED "WILL BRING ABOUT THE RUIN WHICH RUSSIA IS HOPEFUL WILL BEFALL US AND WHICH WILL CARRY THE WHOLE WORLD WITH US. THAT IS HER PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IN THE COLD WAR."

BARUCH SAID HE REGRETTED TO HAVE TO REPORT THAT THE "EVERLASTING AND GROWING DEMAND FOR COMPETENCE" IS NOT BEING FULFILLED.

"I FIND COMPETENCE LOW AND GROWING LOWER IN THE AFFAIRS OF ALL MANKIND, AND THAT INCLUDES US," HE SAID. "I FIND POLITICS LARGELY IN THE HANDS OF SELF-SEEKERS-- THOSE WHO GIVE THE PEOPLE WHAT THEY THINK THE PEOPLE WANT-- BREAD AND CIRCUSES, INSTEAD OF PAINSTAKINGLY WORKING OUT THE PROCESS OF BETTERMENT. THAT IS WHY I AM APPREHENSIVE. WE CANNOT ARM AGAINST INCOMPETENCE; WE MUST EXTIRPATE IT."

A DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE WAS CONFERRED ON BARUCH BY THE UNIVERSITY.

LF446PCD NM

A176

FIRST LEAD GRADUATION (180)

WEST POINT, N.Y., JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, JR., TOLD THE 671 GRADUATES OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY TODAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST DEPEND ON "HIGHLY SCIENTIFIC GROUND TROOPS" TO MEET THE NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES.

AFTER THE PRESENTATION OF DIPLOMAS AT THE TRADITIONAL CEREMONY IN THE ACADEMY FIELD HOUSE, THE GRADUATES HURLED THEIR CAPS IN THE AIR.

THE CROWD OF 10,000-- WHICH RANGED FROM HIGH BRASS TO HAPPY SWEETHEARTS OF THE GRADUATES-- CHEERED THE NUMBER ONE GRADUATE, WILLIAM B. DE GRAF, 24, OF SAN FRANCISCO. DE GRAF, WORLD WAR W HOLDER OF THE BRONZE STAR AND PURPLE HEART, SERVED AS A FIRST LIEUTENANT IN THE 36TH DIVISION IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER.

BUT EVEN MORE RESOUNDING WERE THE CHEERS FOR THE CLASS ANCHOR MAN-- LOWEST IN THE CLASS-- JAMES R. WHEATON, JR., OF NEW YORK.

WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS 67 GRADUATES WILL BE MARRIED IN THE THREE CHAPELS AT WEST POINT. THIRTY WILL GO TO THE ALTAR TODAY.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE CEREMONIES WERE GEN. J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF; GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF; GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

PACE TOLD THE GRADUATES:

"OUR ARMY, AS I HARDLY NEED REMIND YOU, NOT ONLY IS OUTNUMBERED TREMENDOUSLY BY THE GROUND FORCES OF OUR MOST DANGEROUS ANTAGONIST BUT IS ALSO AT A DISADVANTAGE QUALITATIVELY IN CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF EQUIPMENT, MOST NOTABLY IN TANKS."

THE ARMY SECRETARY ADDED: "WE AND OUR ALLIES CAN NEVER HOPE TO COMPETE WITH OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES IN NUMBERS AND MASSES OF GROUND TROOPS AND WEAPONS OF A CONVENTIONAL TYPE."

BECAUSE OF THIS, PACE SAID, "THE ARMY MUST DEPEND TO A GREAT EXTENT UPON INTENSIVE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT." THIS DEVELOPMENT MUST BE "DIRECTED AT EQUIPPING OUR GROUND FORCES AND THE GROUND FORCES OF OUR ALLIES WITH SUCH ADVANCED AND SUPERIOR WEAPONS THAT THEY CAN OVERCOME THE OVERWHELMING NUMERICAL ADVANTAGE OF OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES," HE ADDED.

TERMING THE POSSIBILITY OF WESTERN EUROPE BEING OVERRUN AS "THE GREATEST PRESENT THREAT TO CIVILIZATION," PACE SAID:

"THE BEST WAY TO PREVENT SUCH A CATASTROPHE IS TO BE PREPARED TO MEET THESE MASSES OF HEAVILY MECHANIZED GROUND FORCES WITH SMALLER NUMBERS OF HIGHLY SCIENTIFIC GROUND TROOPS EQUIPPED WITH REVOLUTIONARY NEW WEAPONS."

PACE SAID THE NATION IS KEEPING UP ITS SUPERIORITY IN SCIENTIFIC LAND WARFARE, AND THAT AS A RESULT, "IT MAY WELL BE THAT TANK WARFARE AS WE HAVE KNOWN IT WILL SOON BE OBSOLETE."

THE ARMY SECRETARY LISTED THE RECOIL-LESS WEAPON, THE BAZOOKA, THE SHAPED CHARGE, DEVELOPMENTS IN GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS, TARGET-SEEKING EQUIPMENT, AND TACTICAL USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS CUTTING DOWN THE ROLE OF "THE MECHANIZED PANZER BLITZKRIEG."

BUT, HE CAUTIONED THE CADETS, "THESE NEW WEAPONS I SPEAK OF ARE NOT ALL IN THE HANDS OF OUR TROOPS TODAY. THEY ARE DEFINITELY WEAPONS OF THE FUTURE, BUT WE HOPE THE NOT-TOO-DISTANT FUTURE."

THE MODERN SOLDIER, HE SAID, ALSO MUST MASTER "MORE UNCONVENTIONAL TECHNIQUES, SUCH AS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, AND RADIOLOGICAL WAR, AND OTHER NEW DEVELOPMENTS AS THEY ARISE."

ALL THE TECHNIQUES, HE SAID, MUST BE RELATED "TO THE POWERFUL ECONOMY AND THE GREAT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL WHICH HAVE BEEN, AND REMAIN, OUR MOST POWERFUL WEAPON OF DEFENSE AND OFFENSE."

PACE SAID THE WORLD NOW IS ENGAGED IN "A BATTLE BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND TOTALITARIANISM," WHICH HE ADDED "HAS ACCURATELY BEEN DESCRIBED AS A BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS."

THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID: "UNLESS WE PURSUE THE STRUGGLE UNREMITTINGLY AND UNLESS WE ARE ARMED WITH CLEAR, UNQUALIFIED CONVICTION AS TO OUR PURPOSES, WE CAN HAVE LITTLE HOPE OF WINNING, WITHOUT RESORTING TO A WAR WHICH NO NATION WOULD REALLY WIN."

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 6).

EZ910AED

JUN 6 1950

A96WX

(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 6)

JOHNSON

(ADVANCE) (WX) CHESTER, PENN., JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THAT "THE SINISTER FORCES OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM" CAN BE STOPPED SHORT OF WAR.

DECLARING THAT NO ONE CAN FORETELL "WITH CERTAINTY WHETHER WE ULTIMATELY SHALL HAVE TO MEET THE CHALLENGE XXX IN GRIM BATTLE," JOHNSON ADDED:

"I CERTAINLY HOPE AND PRAY WE WILL NOT; AND I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED

WE WILL NOT IF WE EXPLOIT THE MILITARY, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES THAT ARE OURS."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY COLLEGE AT CHESTER, PENN., THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID COMMUNISM HAS NOTHING TO MATCH AMERICA IN ANY OF THOSE FIELDS.

"THOUGH IT MAY SEEM TO EXTEND ITS INFLUENCE HERE AND THERE FROM TIME TO TIME," JOHNSON ADDED, "ITS VICTORIES ULTIMATELY WILL PROVE HOLLOW. IN THE LONG RUN, COMMUNISM WILL FAIL AS HAVE ALL OF ITS FORERUNNERS THAT PARADED UNDER OTHER NAMES BUT HAD NO SPIRITUAL QUALITY TO SUPPORT THEM.

"MAN WAS BORN TO BE FREE, AND NO SLAVE STATE CAN SHACKLE HIM FOR LONG," JOHNSON SAID.

DECLARING THAT POLICE STATES ARE AFRAID OF THEMSELVES, THEIR OWN PEOPLE AND THEIR NEIGHBORS, JOHNSON SAID THE U.S.HAS THE GREAT PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGE OF NOT BEING AFRAID OF ANYONE.

BUT HE ADDED, THIS COUNTRY REALIZES THAT A FRIGHTENED NATION WITH MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS IN ITS POSSESSION MAY BECOME DANGEROUS.

"THE WAY TO MEET ITS THREAT IS TO RETAIN OUR POISE AND KEEP UP OUR GUARD AND NOT ALLOW OURSELVES TO DEVELOP ANY FRIGHT OF OUR OWN," HE SAID. "LET US CONTINUE TO DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT THERE IS NOTHING TO FEAR ABOUT AMERICA."

JOHNSON URGED AMERICANS TO CONTINUE BY THEIR ACTIONS TO CONVINCE ALL PEOPLES EVERYWHERE "THAT WE ARE SINCERELY EAGER TO EXTEND THE BLESSINGS OF PROSPERITY FAR AND WIDE."

"LET US AT THE SAME TIME MAKE IT JUST AS CLEAR THAT WE SHALL RESIST AGGRESSION VIGOROUSLY AND DECISIVELY IN WHATEVER FORM IT MAY COME," HE SAID.

FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT, JOHNSON DECLARED THE U.S.CAN SUCCESSFULLY MEET EVERY BASIC REQUIREMENT. BUT, HE ADDED:

"WE ARE NOT SO STRONG, HOWEVER, THAT WE CAN AFFORD TO BECOME COMPLACENT, INDIFFERENT, OR OVER-CONFIDENT ABOUT OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

JOHNSON SAID AMERICA'S POLITICAL ADVANTAGES OVER COMMUNISM ARE JUST AS FORMIDABLE AS "OUR LATENT MILITARY PROWESS."

"OUR TRADITIONAL EMPHASIS ON THE FREEDOM, SECURITY AND HAPPINESS OF THE INDIVIDUAL IS APPRECIATED," HE ADDED, "WHEREVER MEN LIVE, BREATHE AND HOPE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 6)

LT849AEDNM

JUN 6 1950

A19BX (AX)

BOSTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KAHN OF PAKISTAN WAS REPORTED "SATISFACTORY" TODAY AT NEW ENGLAND BAPTIST HOSPITAL AFTER AN OPERATION FOR REMOVAL OF A GOITER BY DR.FRANK LAHEY, HEAD OF THE LAHEY CLINIC.

A SIMILAR GOITER OPERATION IN A FEW DAYS AWAITS THE PREMIER'S WIFE, THE BEGUM, WHO IS RECOVERING FROM AN OPERATION FOR GALLSTONES YESTERDAY.

MC455PED

B50 Q

BOSTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN FACED AN OPERATION TODAY WHILE HIS WIFE, THE BEGUM, RESTED AFTER SURGERY FOR REMOVAL OF GALLSTONES.

DR. FRANK LAHEY, HEAD OF THE LAHEY CLINIC AND SURGEON IN CHIEF AT THE NEW ENGLAND BAPTIST HOSPITAL, PLANNED TO OPERATE ON THE PRIME MINISTER FOR REMOVAL OF A GOITER.

DR. LAHEY REPORTED THE BEGUM IN "VERY GOOD" CONDITION AFTER HER OPERATION YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE WILL OPERATE ON HER AGAIN TO REMOVE A GOITER LATER THIS WEEK.

HA821AED

B51

(140) KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES AND HERALD TRIBUNE DISCUSSED THE JAPANESE ELECTIONS IN EDITORIALS TODAY.

THE TIMES SAID THE RETURNS INDICATED THAT PREMIER YOSHIDA "WILL EMERGE WITH WORKING, IF NOT OUTRIGHT, CONTROL OF BOTH HOUSES OF THE PARLIAMENT."

THE RESULTS, THE TIMES CONTINUED, "CAN BE INTERPRETED AS A TOKEN OF SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCED POLICY OF WILLINGNESS TO GO AHEAD WITH PEACE TREATIES WITHOUT THE CONCURRENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE COMMENTED, "STANDING BETWEEN THE SOVIET COLOSSUS AND THE WEST, THE JAPANESE EVIDENTLY STILL FEEL THAT THE OCCUPATION HAS USES AND VALUES FOR THEM. X X X

"THERE IS STILL TIME FOR THE WEST TO CONSIDER ITS POLICIES, TO FIND ITS OWN ANSWERS FOR THE TREATY QUESTION AND, BEYOND THAT, FOR THE GENERAL FUTURE OF JAPAN."

HA825AED

B31

KX (APW) (100)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 6)

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE ONE WORLD COMMITTEE, INC., TONIGHT HONORED CARLOS P.ROMULO, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FOR INTERNATIONAL STATESMANSHIP.

THE COMMITTEE PRESENTED SEVEN AWARDS, TWO OF THEM FOR INTERNATIONAL STATESMANSHIP. BESIDES ROMULO, WHO IS ALSO CHIEF OF THE PHILIPPINE MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, UN ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL BENJAMIN COHEN RECEIVED AN INTERNATIONAL STATESMANSHIP AWARD.

ROMULO IS IN THE PHILIPPINES. THE AWARD WAS ACCEPTED FOR HIM BY JOSE D.INGLESE, WHO HEADS THE FILIPINO UN MISSION IN ROMULO'S ABSENCE. HE READ ROMULO'S ACCEPTANCE SPEECH.

(EDITOR: PICKUP TEXT WHICH MANILA HAS)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 6)

LS708PED

B82 (Q)

JUN 6 1950

(120)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 6-(AP)-A NORWEGIAN EXPEDITION WILL MAKE AN ATTEMPT NEXT MONTH TO PLANT THE BLUE AND WHITE UNITED NATIONS FLAG ON THE TIRICH MIR, LOFTY HIMALAYAN PEAK NEVER YET CLIMBED BY MAN.

THE EXPEDITION IS NOW ENROUTE TO KARACHI, PAKISTAN, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. IT EXPECTS TO REACH THE FOOT OF THE PEAK BY JUNE 12 AND MAKE ITS FIRST ATTEMPT TO REACH THE TOP BETWEEN JULY 1 AND JULY 15.

THE EXPEDITION IS BACKED BY THE ROYAL NORWEGIAN GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY AND THE NORWEGIAN ALPINE CLUB. IF IT IS SUCCESSFUL, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, IT WILL PLANT THE U.N. FLAG BESIDE THE NORWEGIAN FLAG. SEVERAL PREVIOUS EXPEDITIONS CAME WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE TOP OF TIRICH MIR BEFORE THEY HAD TO GIVE UP.

W103AED

A24 (180)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 6-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE APPEALED TO ALL 59 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO BACK A 10-POINT PEACE PROGRAM HE HAS PLACED BEFORE THE BIG POWERS.

LIE ALSO DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT HIS PEACE MEMORANDUM CONTAINED A WARNING TO THE BIG POWERS THAT REGIONAL PACTS CANNOT BRING SECURITY FROM WAR.

THE APPEAL WAS DISCLOSED IN A LETTER TO THE CHIEF DELEGATES OF THE MEMBER NATIONS REPORTING BRIEFLY ON LIE'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER STALIN, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND PREMIER BIDAULT DURING HIS VISITS TO THE BIG FOUR CAPITALS.

LIE DISCLOSED THE DETAILS OF HIS PROGRAM FOR A 20-YEAR PLAN FOR ACHIEVING PEACE THROUGH THE U.N. MOST OF THE POINTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED AT VARIOUS TIMES DURING LIE'S TALKS WITH THE CHIEFS OF STATE BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE TEXT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED.

LIE SAID IN HIS LETTER TO THE DELEGATES THAT THE QUESTION OF CHINA'S REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. BARS ANY PROGRESS TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE COLD WAR AND SAID THE CHINESE ISSUE MUST BE ENDED. HE REITERATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT THE U.N. REMAINS A PRIMARY FACTOR IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF EACH OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS HE VISITED AND THAT THE REOPENING OF GENUINE NEGOTIATIONS ON CERTAIN OF THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES MAY BE POSSIBLE.

LIE DISCLOSED THAT IN HIS MEMORANDUM TO THE CHIEFS OF THE BIG FOUR HE HAD SAID THAT MEASURES FOR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE AND REGIONAL REMEDIES "ARE AT BEST INTERIM MEASURES, AND CANNOT ALONE BRING ANY RELIABLE SECURITY FROM THE PROSPECT OF WAR."

LIE DID NOT NAME ANY PACTS BUT SOME U.N. SOURCES SPECULATED HE WAS REFERRING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

IN HIS LETTER TO THE DELEGATES HE ENVISIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF SUB MITTING THE MEMORANDUM TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME, AND HE RESERVED THE RIGHT TO PLACE IT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING SEPT. 19.

IN THE MEMORANDUM HE SAID THAT AS SECRETARY-GENERAL HE HELD THE FIRM BELIEF "THAT A GREAT AND NEW EFFORT MUST BE ATTEMPTED TO END THE SO-CALLED 'COLD WAR' AND TO SET THE WORLD ONCE MORE ON A ROAD THAT WILL OFFER GREATER HOPE OF LASTING PEACE."

LIE HAS TALKED OVER THIS MEMORANDUM WITH SOME MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL BUT TODAY WAS THE FIRST TIME ALL U.N. MEMBERS HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE DETAILS OF THE 10 POINTS. THE 10 POINTS ARE:

1. PERIODIC MEETINGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ATTENDED BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OR HEADS OR OTHER MEMBERS OF GOVERNMENT. LIE SAID THESE MEETINGS, AT LEAST TWO EACH YEAR, SHOULD BE USED FOR A GENERAL REVIEW OF OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN THE U.N. THEY SHOULD BE HELD IN GENEVA OR IN THE CAPITALS OF THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS, WHICH ARE BRITAIN, CHINA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

A36

2. A NEW ATTEMPT TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM FOR ATOMIC ENERGY. HE SAID THERE IS NO QUICK OR EASY SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM AND THE ONLY WAY TO FIND OUT WHAT IS POSSIBLE IS TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS. ATOMIC TALKS BROKE DOWN LAST JAN. 19 WHEN SOVIET DELEGATE JAKOB A. MALIK WALKED OUT OF SIX-POWER CONFERENCES IN PROTEST AGAINST THE FAILURE OF THE OTHER POWERS TO OUST NATIONALIST CHINA.

LIE SAID ONE POSSIBILITY WOULD BE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INSTRUCT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CALL A CONFERENCE OF SCIENTISTS TO PUT NEW IDEAS INTO THE PROBLEM.

3. A NEW APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF CONTROLLING OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.

4. A NEW EFFORT TO AGREE ON ARMED FORCES TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNDER THE CHARTER FOR ENFORCING COUNCIL DECISIONS.

5. ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSAL MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. LIE SAID HE FAVORED ADMISSION OF 14 COUNTRIES WHOSE APPLICATIONS HAVE BEEN VETOED BY RUSSIA OR HAVE FAILED TO GET ENOUGH WESTERN VOTES TO PASS THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE SAID ALSO THAT GERMANY AND JAPAN SHOULD BE ADMITTED AS SOON AS PEACE TREATIES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED.

6. A SOUND PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THIS WOULD CONTINUE AND EXPAND FOR 20 YEARS AND BEYOND.

7. MORE VIGOROUS USE BY ALL U.N. MEMBERS OF THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. THE SOVIET UNION BELONGS TO ONLY TWO OF THE 13 SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

8. CONTINUED DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORK OF THE U.N. FOR WIDER RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS.

9. USE OF THE U.N. TO PROMOTE THE ADVANCEMENT OF DEPENDENT, COLONIAL OR SEMI-COLONIAL PEOPLES TOWARD A PLACE OF EQUALITY IN THE WORLD.

10. ACTIVE USE OF ALL POWERS OF THE CHARTER TO SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW TOWARD AN EVENTUAL ENFORCEABLE WORLD LAW FOR A UNIVERSAL WORLD SOCIETY.

SJ624PED

JUN 6 1950

A9

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 6-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE CONFERRED TODAY WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A.MALIK IN ANOTHER OF A SERIES OF TALKS ON THE EAST-WEST CRISIS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TALKED WITH UNITED STATES DELEGATES LAST SATURDAY AND EXPECTS TO INFORM ALL DELEGATES EVENTUALLY ON STEPS HE HAS TAKEN TO FIND A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM.

JS425PED

End June 6, 1950

Beginning of June 7-1950

30.24- 11663

JUN 8 - 1950

B4

17 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD ODER-NEISSE (750)
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 7-(AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY IN A JOINT DECLARATION WITH POLAND TODAY RATIFIED THE LOSS OF NEARLY 39,000 SQUARE MILES OF EASTERN TERRITORY.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE AND IN WARSAW SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD AGREED ON THE "PERMANENT MARKING" OF THEIR NEW FRONTIER ON THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER LINE.

ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN BERLIN IMMEDIATELY ACCUSED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF TRAITOROUSLY "SELLING THE EASTERN TERRITORIES".

THE REACTION WAS ANGRIEST IN WESTERN GERMANY'S OVERCROWDED COMMUNITIES WHERE 9,000,000 GERMANS, EXPELLED FROM THE LOST TERRITORIES, HAVE RESETTLED.

OBVIOUSLY THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS A BITTER PILL, TOO, FOR THE 18,0003 47

OBVIOUSLY THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS A BITTER PILL, TOO, FOR THE 18,000,000 GERMANS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, COMING AS IT DID A MONTH AFTER THE DISCLOSURE THAT NO MORE WAR PRISONERS WILL BE RETURNED BY RUSSIA AND THAT REPARATIONS MUST BE PAID TO MOSCOW FOR ANOTHER 15 YEARS.

ALL WEST GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES DEMAND EVENTUAL RETURN OF THE TERRITORIES EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE, AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS REGARD IT AS THE MOST POPULAR ISSUE IN GERMANY.

ALLIED OFFICIALS, RANGING FROM U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TO A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, AT ONCE ATTACKED THE LEGALITY OF THE AGREEMENT. BOTH SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED BY THE WESTERN POWERS. INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES IN LONDON SPECULATED THAT A STIFF PROTEST WOULD BE SENT TO POLAND AND RUSSIA.

UNTUL NOW THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER, WHICH COST GERMANY PART OF EAST PRUSSIA AND SILESIA AND POMERANIA, HAS RESTED ONLY ON AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND POLAND. POLAND RECEIVED THE THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES AS COMPENSATION FOR HER SURRENDER OF LARGE AREAS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS IS THAT THE LINE IS TEMPORARY AND THE FINAL DELINEATION SHOULD BE LEFT TO A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

MCCLOY SAID TODAY THAT WAS THE POSITION TAKEN BY SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES F. BYRNES IN HIS STTUGART SPEECH OF 1946, BY SECRATARY OF STATE GEORGE C. MARSHALL AT THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE IN 1947, AND BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AT POTSDAM IN 1945.

EAST GERMAN POLITICIANS IN RECENT SPEECHES HAVE ACCEPTED THE FEONTIER, BUT TODAY WAS THE FIRST TIME THE GOVERNMENT HAD FORMALLY DONE SO.

DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT RETURNED TODAY FROM WARSAW WHERE HE HAD BEEN NEGOTIATING.
HE HAILED THE AGREEMENT AS A "GREAT FOUNDATION STONE FOR PEACE."

IN A STATEMENT IN WARSAW, POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ CALLED THE ODER-NEISSE LINE "AN UNTOUCHABLE BORDER OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

B5

BUT ULBRICHT, GREETED AT A FLAG-DECKED RAILWAY STATION BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, SKIPPED LIGHTLY OVER THE LOST TERRITORIES. INSTEAD HE STRESSED THE ECONOMIC ADVANTAGES FOR EAST GERMANY IN THE OTHER POINTS OF HIS WARSAW ACCORD.

HE SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD REACHED AGREEMENT ON:

STEPS TO BE TAKEN TO MAINTAIN PEACE, DELINEATION OF THE EXISTING ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER, STRENGTHENING OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS, AN EXCHANGE OF GOODS FOR THIS YEAR 70 PER CENTS GREATER THAN LAST YEAR, A POLISH CREDIT OF UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT TO EAST GERMANY TO HELP TRADE, A PACT FOR TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION, A PACT TO REGULATE FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS,OPENING OF TALKS NEXT SEPTEMBER FOR A LONG-RANGE TRADE AGREEMENT, SIGNING A PACT FOR CULTURAL COOPERATION AND SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON EDUCATION AND PHYSICAL CULTURE.

POLISH-EAST GERMAN TRADE IS TO BE CALCULATED IN RUSSIAN RUBLES INSTEAD OF U.S. DOLLARS AS IN THE PAST.

BY LATE SUMMER, ULBRICHT DECLARED, ENOUGH POLISH HAM, SAUSAGES AND OTHER FOODS WILL HAVE ARRIVED UNDER THE AGREEMENT TO BOOST THE EAST GERMAN RATION "FAR ABOVE THE LEVEL FORESEEN IN OUR TWO-YEAR PLAN."

HE CLAIMED EAST GERMANY WOULD BE ABLE TO ACT AS A MIDDLEMAN FOR THE SALE OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS TO POLAND.

THOUGH THE WESTERN POWERS CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO ACT IN THE NAME OF ALL GERMANY IN CEDING THE TERRITORIES, POLISH OFFICIALS WERE PLEASED.

THEY PLACED GREAT IMPORTANCE ON THE FACT THAT GERMANS LIVING NEXT DOOR TO POLAND HAD AGREED TO A RENUNCIATION OF THE TERRITORIES.

THEY IMPLIED THAT THE DIVISION OF GERMAN COULD BE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR MANY YEARS AND THAT ONLY ANOTHER WORLD WAR COULD POSSIBLY WIPE OUT THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS NOW APPARENTLY LOOKED FORWARD TO THE SPEEDY SOVIETIZATION OF THEIR STATE ON AN
ALMOST EQUAL PLANE WITH OTHER POWERS IN THE SOVIET ORBIT.

THEY HAVE A FIVE-YEAR PLAN IN THE DRAFT STAGE WHICH WILL INEXTRICABLY LINK EAST GERMANY WITH THE HEAVY INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM OF THE SOVIET BLOC.

EAST GERMAN TRADE EXPERTS SOON WILL GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY.

RJ432PED

JUN 8 - 1950

A108
(320)
BERLIN, JUNE 7-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND AND SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY A BROAD ECONOMIC-POLITICAL AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH BOTH PARTIES WILL REGARD THE NEW POSTWAR POLISH-GERMAN BORDER AS PERMANENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT IMMEDIATELY AROUSED ACCUSATIONS OF TREASON AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN THE PRESS OF WEST BERLIN.

THE BORDER IN QUESTION IS THE LINE FORMED BY THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS. IT GIVES POLAND LARGE AND RICH TERRITORIES WHICH FORMERLY BELONGED TO GERMANY. THIS MADE UP TO POLAND FOR LOSS OF TERRITORY TAKEN OVER IN THE EAST BY RUSSIA.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NOT REGARDED THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AS FINAL, INSISTING THAT THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF GERMAN TERRITORIES MUST AWAIT A GERMAN PEACE CONFERENCE, BUT RUSSIA HAS BACKED POLAND'S CLAIMS.

BOTH HERE AND IN WARSAW ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF A JOINT DECLARATION "PERMANENTLY MARKING" THE BORDER ON THE ODER-NEISSE LINE. THE DECLARATION ALSO PROVIDED FOR CONTROL OF MOVEMENTS OF THE NATIONALS OF BOTH COUNTRIES AND FOR NAVIGABLE RIGHTS ON THE FRONTIER WATERS.

DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT OF THE COMMUNIST EAT GERMAN GOVERNMENT RETURNED FROM HIS WARSAW TALKS TODAY AND HAILED THE AGREEMENT AS "A GREAT FOUNDATION STONE FOR PEACE." ULBRICHT, STRONGMAN OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WAS GREETED BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, WHO ALSO CHEERED THE WARSAW AGREEMENT.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO COVERED STRENGTHENING OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES: EXCHANGES OF GOODS FOR THIS YEAR IN AN AMOUNT 60 PER CENT GREATER THAN LAST; A POLISH CREDIT OF AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT TO EAST GERMANY TO FACILITATE TRADE; A TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION PACT; A PACT COVERING FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS, AND AN AGREEMENT TO OPEN TALKS NEXT SEPTEMBER FOR A LONG-TERM TRADE AGREEMENT.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER KURIER DENOUNCED THE AGREEMENT.

"THESE DEALINGS IN WARSAW ABOUT THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER CAN BE REGARDED BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE OF ALL OCCUPATION ZONES ONLY AS TREASON TO GERMANY'S NATIONAL INTERESTS," IT SAID.

DER KURIER CONTENDED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD NO AUTHORITY TO ACT ON SUCH AN ISSUE, WHICH INVOLVES ALL GERMANY AND ALL THE OCCUPATION POWERS.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER TAG ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF SELLING OUT GERMAN INTERESTS AND "SELLING THE EASTERN TERRITORIES."

N1006AED

A99
-95-

BERLIN, THURSDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY CALLED HOME HER BERLIN REPRESENTATIVE, MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER KOTIKOV--THE MAN WHO WRECKED THE OLD FOUR-POWER KOMMANDATURA BY TOO FREQUENT USE OF THE VETO.

IN ANNOUNCING THE ACTION THE SOVIET LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN MERELY SAID THAT KOTIKOV "WAS RECALLED FROM HIS OBLIGATIONS AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN BERLIN IN CONNECTION WITH THE ASSUMPTION OF NEW TASKS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

HIS SUCCESSOR WAS NAMED AS SERGEIJ ALEXEJEWICH DENGIN. NO MILITARY OR CIVILIAN RANK OR TITLE WAS GIVEN.

KOTIKOV, 48, WAS APPOINTED SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN SHORTLY AFTER THE WESTERN ALLIES TOOK OVER THEIR SECTORS IN THE CITY IN MIDSUMMER OF 1945. EVER SINCE ALL HIS EFFORTS HAD SEEMED BENT ON DRIVING THE WEST OUT OF THE CITY.

HE ADOPTED SUCH TACTICS AS LEAVING LETTERS FROM THE WESTERN ALLIES UNANSWERED OR NOT APPEARING AT KOMMANDATURA MEETINGS.

IN MAY, 1948, HE TOLD HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES THAT RAILS AND ROADS CONNECTING BERLIN WITH THE WEST NEEDED "REPAIR." THAT MARKED THE START OF THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF THE CITY WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OVERCAME BY MEANS OF THEIR AIRLIFT.

WESTERN COMMANDANTS HAD SAT WITH KOTIKOV THROUGH INNUMERABLE HOURS OF FURITLESS KOMMANDATURA SESSIONS--FRUITLESS BECAUSE KOTIKOV EITHER VETOED DECISIONS OR POSTPONED AGENDA ITEMS FOR SO LONG HE PARALYZED THE FOUR-POWER MACHINERY FOR GOVERNING THE CITY. WITH THE SOVIET BLOCKADE THE KOMMANDATURA BROKE UP COMPLETELY.

DURING THE WAR KOTIKOV SERVED IN KEY STAFF POSITIONS IN RUSSIAN ARMIES THAT CAPTURED WARSAWAND BERLIN.

ADN ALSO ANNOUNCED THE RECALL OF THREE SOVIET COMMISSIONERS IN DIFFERENT STATES OF THE SOVIET ZONE AND THEIR REPLACEMENT BY NON-MILITARY TITLE HOLDERS.

THE COMMISSIONER OF BRANDENBURG, MAJ. GEN. W. M. SACHAROV, WILL BE REPLACED BY GRIGORIJ NKITOWITCH, AND THE COMMISSIONER OF SAXONY, LT. GEN. D. P. DUBROVSKI, WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY SERGEIJ IVANOVICH URASOV. STEPAN SACHAROWICH PANCHIN SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. I. S. KOLESNITCHENKO AS COMMISSIONER OF THURINGIA.

THE RECALL ANNOUNCEMENTS CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER ADN QUOTED INFORMED CIRCLES AS DISCLOSING THAT THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO CUT ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL IN THEIR GERMAN CONTROL COMMISSION BY 20 TO 25 PER CENT WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED HOW MANY EMPLOYES WERE INVOLVED.

BB837PED

B61 Q
(120)
BERLIN, JUNE 7-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY TODAY ORDERED ALL ITS MEMBERS TO UNDERGO FORMAL SCHOOLING IN MARX-LENINISM TO SHARPEN THEIR "ALERTNESS AGAINST THE NOXIOUS IDEOLOGICAL ATTACKS OF ANGLO-AMERICAN WAR MONGERS AND THEIR AGENTS."

THE SOVIET-SPONSORED PARTY CLAIMS 3,000,000(M) MEMBERS IN EAST GERMANY'S POPULATION OF APPROXIMATELY 18,000,000(M) AND DOMINATES THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S GOVERNMENT.

MEANWHILE, ANTI-COMMUNIST PAPERS IN WEST BERLIN CLAIMED THE PARTY WAS ALSO UNDERGOING A WIDE-SPREAD PURGE TO OUST TITOISTS, OPPORTUNISTS AND SLACKERS.

THE SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THAT BEGINNING NOV. 1 ALL PARTY MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES FOR MEMBERSHIP WOULD HAVE TO ATTEND EVENING CLASSES FOR ABOUT NINE MONTHS. AMONG VOLUMES TO BE STUDIED ARE THE BIOGRAPHY OF STALIN AND THE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

HA846AED

JUN 8 - 1950

A89
(110)
BERLIN, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS FIRED ANOTHER SALVO ON THEIR POTATO BUG-A-BOO FRONT TODAY.
THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BERLIN RADIO TOLD ITS LISTENERS:
"THE U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY, LOUIS JOHNSON, ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL SHAREHOLDERS OF THE I.G.FARBEN COMBINE, AND OTHER AMERICAN MILLIONAIRES, HAVE MADE THE BEETLE BOMBING A PROFITABLE BUSINESS FOR THEMSELVES."
THE "POTATO BUG WAR" BROKE OUT LAST MONTH WHEN THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CHARGED AMERICAN PLANES DROPPED COLORADO BEETLES OVER EASTERN FARMLANDS. THE AMERICANS LAUGHED.
TODAYS BLAST SAID THE AMERICANS WERE DROPPING THE BUGS IN EAST GERMANY TO TEST NEW INSECTICIDES, TO PREPARE FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE AND TO FILL THE POCKETS OF AMERICAN MILLIONAIRE SHAREHOLDERS IN CHEMICAL COMPANIES.
BB915PED

A93 (140)
BERLIN, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO CUT THE PERSONNEL IN THEIR GERMAN CONTROL COMMISSION BY 20 TO 25 PER CENT IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS, THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED ADN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
THE AGENCY DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW MANY EMPLOYES ARE INVOLVED.
THE PROPOSED REDUCTIONS APPLY ONLY TO ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL AND NOT TO OCCUPATION TROOPS.
ADN DID NOT GIVE THE REASON FOR THE NEW REDUCTIONS. BUT APPARENTLY THESE WILL RESULT FROM FURTHER STREAMLINING AS THE RUSSIANS GRANT FURTHER RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OCCUPATION ZONE.
THE RUSSIANS NEVER HAVE ANNOUNCED HOW MUCH ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL THEY HAVE IN GERMANY BUT IT WAS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT THEY WERE MORE HEAVILY STAFFED THAN THE WESTERN POWERS FROM THE START OF THE OCCUPATION.
ME/N9AED

JUN 8 - 1950

A94
(230)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-BECAUSE SHE SUSPECTED HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN SEEING A BLONDE LITHUANIAN GIRL, AN AMERICAN MOTHER OF THREE CHILDREN CUT OFF THE BLONDE'S HAIR AND BEAT HER WITH A SHOE, THE LITHUANIAN TESTIFIED BEFORE A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT TODAY.
ELSA KERWISKAETA, 25, TOLD THE COURT MRS.ALMA VICTORIA WALL OF SHREVEPORT,LA., SHEARED OFF HALF HER LOCKS WHILE A POLISH GIRL HELD A GAG OVER HER MOUTH.
MRS.WALL, WIFE OF T/SGT BURNEY M.WALL OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN WIESBADEN, WENT ON TRIAL TODAY ON CHARGES OF ASSAULT AND CUTTING THE HAIR OF MISS KERWISKAETA. THE POLISH GIRL, LYDIA GRZEGOROCZKOW, FACES THE SAME CHARGES.
THE LITHUANIAN GIRL TOLD THIS STORY:
SHE FIRST MET MRS.WALL IN A WIESBADEN RESTAURANT. THE AMERICAN WOMAN SLAPPED HER, CHARGED THAT SHE WAS WEARING SOME OF HER CLOTHES AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHERE SHE COULD FIND SERGEANT WALL. THEN MRS.WALL PULLED HER OUT OF THE RESTAURANT AND THREATENED TO SHOOT HER IF SHE REFUSED TO HELP SEARCH FOR THE MISSING SERGEANT WALL.
AFTER CRUISING AROUND IN A TAXI FOR SEVERAL HOURS, THEY PICKED UP THE POLISH GIRL, WHO IS A MAID, AND WENT TO MRS.WALL'S HOME. MRS.WALL SUDDENLY BECAME FRIENDLY AND INVITED THE BLONDE TO SLEEP ON HER SOFA. SOME TIME LATER SHE WAS AWAKENED BY A GAG PRESSING OVER HER MOUTH. SHE SAW MRS.WALL STANDING OVER HER WITH SCISSORS IN ONE HAND AND BLONDE HAIR IN THE OTHER. × 47.14
WHEN SHE TRIED TO GET UP, MRS.WALL PUSHED HER BACK AND STRUCK HER REPEATEDLY WITH A SHOE. THE POLISH GIRL THREATENED TO HEAVE HER OUT OF THE THIRD FLOOR BEDROOM.
MRS.WALL'S ATTORNEY, MILTON J.TEIGER OF NEW YORK, CHALLENGED THE AUTHORITY OF THE COURT TO TRY HIS CLIENT. HE CLAIMED MRS. WALL WAS ENTITLED TO A COURT MARTIAL AS THE WIFE OF AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT. THE COURT OVERRULED HIS ARGUMENT.
AFTER A FULL DAY OF TESTIMONY BY MISS KERWISKAETA COURT WAS RECESSED UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY. MRS.WALL DID NOT TAKE THE STAND.
JM3PED

A76
(150)
HANNOVER, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY WAS 40 ACRES LARGER TODAY AND THE BRITISH ZONE 40 ACRES SMALLER IN A NEAT BIT OF COMMUNIST LAND REFORM.
GERMAN SURVEY OFFICIALS OF THE COMMUNIST SOVIET ZONE SIMPLY PICKED UP BORDER MARKERS, CARRIED THEM WESTWARD, AND SET THEM DOWN.
THEY SAID THIS CORRECTED THE BORDER TO THE OLD LINE THAT DIVIDED THE PROVINCES OF HANNOVER AND PRUSSIA.
THEN THEY DIVIDED UP THE LAND, MOSTLY OWNED BY A BRITISH ZONE RESIDENT, COUNT VON DER SCHULENBURG, AMONG RESIDENTS OF THE SOVIET ZONE TOWN OF BREITENRODE TO USE FOR FARMING.
BRITISH OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GET EXCITED.
"THE SOVIET ZONE GERMANS HAVE MADE SIMILAR BORDER CHANGES BEFORE," SAID A BRITISH SPOKESMAN, "USUALLY, THEIR GERMAN COUNTERPARTS IN THE BRITISH ZONE JUST MOVE THE MARKERS BACK WHERE THEY CAME FROM."
SCHULENBURG, EQUALLY UNPERTURBED ABOUT THE WANDERING BORDER, MADE THE SAME COMMENT.
THE 40 ACRES CONSIST SOLELY OF FARMLAND, WITHOUT BUILDINGS.
DN759AED

JUN 8 - 1950

A86 (120)
BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-THREE HUNDRED WEST GERMAN YOUTHS RETURNING FROM THE BERLIN COMMUNIST WHITSUN RALLY TODAY DEFIED A WEST GERMAN POLICE DEMAND TO SUBMIT THEIR LUGGAGE TO A SEARCH FOR PROPAGANDA MATERIAL.
THE BLUESHIRTS MILLED ABOUT JUST INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER, OPPOSITE THE BRITISH ZONE TOWN OF JERXHEIM. THE SCENE RESEMBLED THAT WHEN 10,000 OTHER RETURNING YOUTHS REFUSED TO CROSS THE BORDER NEAR LUEBECK FOR TWO DAYS SOON AFTER THE MAY 28 RALLY.
WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID THE JERXHEIM YOUTHS COULD CROSS THE BORDER FREELY IF THEY WOULD GIVE UP ANY COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS OR BOOKLETS THEY MIGHT BE CARRYING.
THE YOUTHS ARRIVED AT THE BRITISH ZONE BORDER LAST NIGHT. THEY BALKED AT THE POLICE DEMAND AND SPENT THE NIGHT IN AN OPEN FIELD. TODAY THEY SPENT THEIR TIME CHANTING COMMUNIST SONGS.
THE BLUESHIRTS MADE A BONFIRE AND BURNED THEIR PROPAGANDA RATHER THAN SUBMIT IT TO WESTERN BORDER INSPECTION. THEN THE WEST GERMAN POLICE PASSED THEM THROUGH THE BORDER CONTROL POINT WITHOUT FURTHER INCIDENT.
M.I114PED

A102

BONN,GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE REV.HANS MERTEN, COMMISSIONER FOR WAR PRISONERS IN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY HE HAS THE NAMES OF 69,000 GERMANS STILL HELD AS PRISONERS OF WAR--MOST OF THEM IN RUSSIA.

HE SAID HE GOT THE NAMES FROM PRISONERS' RELATIVES WHO HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THEIR KINSMEN.

THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT IT HAD COMPLETED RELEASE OF ALL GERMAN WAR PRISONERS. THIS PROVOKED INDIGNATION AND DESPAIR AMONG THE GERMANS, WHO CLAIMED THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GERMANS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL MISSING.

N936AED

A7 (430)

AMS BUDGET

JUN 8 - 1950

PRECEDE BOVINGDON DAY

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-PUT 40 WIVES, 35 CHILDREN AND SEVEN HUSBANDS IN A CHARTERED AIRPLANE AT OAKLAND, CALIF., ON A WAR BRIDE JUNKET TO ENGLAND AND WHAT HAPPENS?

THE BRITISH WAR BRIDES CLAMBERED ABOARD FRESH AND EAGER LAST THURSDAY NIGHT, DUE IN ENGLAND SATURDAY.

THE FLYING BABY BUGGY GOT HERE TODAY, MOTHERS WEARY AND LIMP, CHILDREN BAWLING ON THE I-WANNA-GO-HOME REFRAIN.

BUT THE PARTY GOT TO SEE A LOT OF THE WESTERN WORLD AND THE TROPICS THEY HADN'T FIGURED ON SEEING.

THEIR FOUR-ENGINE PLANE OPERATED BY TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES FLEW FROM OAKLAND TO HARTFORD, CONN., ON SCHEDULE. THERE IS RAN UP AGAINST U.S. REGULATIONS FORBIDDING CHARTERED OVERSEAS FLIGHTS FOR PARTIES OTHER THAN RELIGIOUS OR EDUCATIONAL GROUPS.

THE PARTY SPENT A RESTLESS WEEKEND BABY-SITTING IN HARTFORD, THEN WAS FLOWN TO MIAMI, FLA., AND FINALLY TO HAVANA, CUBA. THE IDEA ON THIS DOG-LEG ROUTE WAS TO FLY TO LONDON VIA CUBANAS AIRLINES TO PARIS, A FLIGHT NOT SUBJECT TO U.S. REGULATIONS.

MEANTIME THE BRITISH APPARENTLY CONSULTED WASHINGTON ON THE U.S. CIVPL AERONAUTICS BOARD RULE RESTRICTING CHARTERED FLIGHTS AND GAVE PERMISSION TO FLY TO ENGLAND VIA NEWFOUNDLAND.

ON LANDING AT BOVINGDON AIRPORT, MANY PASSENGERS WERE BITTER OVER WHAT THEY CALLED RED TAPE. THEY HAD ONLY KIND WORDS FOR THE TREATMENT GIVEN THEM BY THE AIR LINE AND THE TWO ENORMOUSLY RELIEVED STEWARDS WHO HAD SHEPHERDED THEM.

SOME OF THE BITTERNESS WORE OFF AS THEY SORTED THEMSELVES OUT AT A LONDON HOTEL FOR THE FINAL SIDETRIPS TO THE WAR BRIDES' OLD HOMES.

"ONCE WE'VE ALL RECOVERED FROM THE TIREDNESS WE'LL BE GRATEFUL THAT WE GOT TO SEE PLACES LIKE MIAMI AND HAVANA," SAID MRS.JOAN F. PIERCE OF PORTLAND, ORE.

"THE AIR LINE WAS WONDERFUL," MRS.JOYCE AMLIN OF PORTOLA, CALIF., TOLD REPORTERS. "THEY DID EVERYTHING TO MAKE US COMFORTABLE." WITH HER WAS SON DAVID, 15 MONTHS.

TWO WEARY WAR BRIDES WHOSE LUGGAGE GOT MISLAID SOMEWHERE ENROUTE WERE TOO TIRED TO BE OPENLY UPSET. ONE OF THEM WAS SUPPOSED TO BE LANDED AT SHANNON, IRELAND, BUT WAS BROUGHT ON HERE BECAUSE HER TICKET WAS MADE OUT FOR LONDON.

THE ARRIVAL SCENE AT BOVINGDON WAS DIFFERENT. MANY CHILDREN WERE SICK AND CRYING AS MOTHERS CARRIED THEM FROM THE PLANE.

MRS.MOLLY YOUNG OF OAKLAND, HOME WITH A SON TO SHOW HER PARENTS AT CARDIFF, WALES, COMPLAINED OF SWOLLEN ANKLES CAUSED BY HEAT SHE SAID SHE COULD HARDLY BEAR IN CUBA.

HOARSE WITH A COLD SUCH AS MANY PASSENGERS GOT WHILE PASSING FROM CHILL TO TORRID TEMPERATURES AND BACK AGAIN, MRS.AUDREY LONG, 24, OF PORTLAND, ORE., SAID THE TRIP WAS A NIGHTMARE TO HER. HER THREE INFANT CHILDREN HAD DIARRHEA.

"NEVER AGAIN," SHE SAID.

A SCOTSMAN WITHOUT ANY WAR BRIDE CONNECTIONS MADE THE TRIP TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE BARGAIN RATE. HE IS CHAR

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A SCOTSMAN WITHOUT ANY WAR BRIDE CONNECTIONS MADE THE TRIP TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE BARGAIN RATE. HE IS CHARLES EWEN OF SAN CARLOS, CALIF., A BUILDING CONTRACTOR WHO RETURNED TO VISIT RELATIVES HE LAST SAW ON LEAVING ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, IN 1937.

ASKED WHY HE CHOSE THIS TYPE EXPEDITION, THE STRAPPING E-FOOTER

SAW ON LEAVING ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, IN 1937.

ASKED WHY HE CHOSE THIS TYPE EXPEDITION, THE STRAPPING SIX-FOOTER SAID:

"GUESS I JUST LOOK LIKE A WARBRIDE."

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A84 (120)

BOVINGDON, ENGLAND, JUNE 7-(AP)-A FLYING NURSERY WHICH LEFT CALIFORNIA SIX DAYS AGO LANDED HERE TODAY WITH ITS DISGRUNTLED, WEARY LOAD OF 40 WIVES, 35 CHILDREN, AND SEVEN HUSBANDS.

ALL WERE DISHEVELLED MOST WERE IRATE AT AIR TRAVEL TECHNICALITIES WHICH SHUTTLED THEIR AIRLINER--CHARTERED TO BRING FORMER BRITISH WOMEN MARRIED TO AMERICANS BACK WITH THEIR CHILDREN FOR AN ENGLISH HOLIDAY--FROM CALIFORNIA TO CONNECTICUT, THEN TO MIAMI, HAVANA, AND NEWFOUNDLAND BEFORE CROSSING THE ATLANTIC.

MANY OF THE CHILDREN WERE ILL, AND WERE CRYING AS THEIR MOTHERS CARRIED THEM FROM THE PLANE. TWO STEWARDS, ASSIGNED TO CARE FOR THE GROUP EN ROUTE, SIGHED WITH OBVIOUS RELIEF AS THE VOYAGE ENDED.

THE ORDINARILY SIMPLE FLIGHT FROM CALIFORNIA TO ENGLAND HAD BEEN COMPLICATED AND DELAYED BY AN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE OVER LANDING RIGHTS FOR THE CHARTERED AIRLINER.

THE YOUNGEST PASSENGER WAS NINE-MONTHS-OLD JOHN YOUNG, WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. MOLLY YOUNG, 422 NEWTON AVENUE, OAKLAND CALIF., WAS PAYING HER FIRST VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY SINCE LEAVING 30 MONTHS AGO.

"MY SON TOOK THE TRIP AWFULLY WELL," MRS. YOUNG SAID, "BUT WE ALL FEEL TERRIBLY BITTER ABOUT THE DELAY BECAUSE IT WAS THE CHILDREN WHO SUFFERED."

MRS. YOUNG, EN ROUTE TO VISIT HER PARENTS AT CARDIFF, WALES, ADDED: "MY ANKLES ARE SO BADLY SWOLLEN BECAUSE OF THE HEAT--WHICH WAS REALLY FIERCE IN CUBA--THAT I CAN HARDLY STAND."

"WHAT A TRIP," CROAKED MRS. AUDREY LONG, 24, OF 3910 SOUTHEAST 62ND AVENUE, PORTLAND, ORE., WHO SAID THAT SHE WAS HORASE FROM A COLD AND EXHAUSTED AFTER LOOKING AFTER HER THREE WEARY CHILDREN, MARGUERITE, FOUR, WHO IS 30 MONTHS, AND SUSAN, ONE

AND EXHAUSTED AFTER LOOKING AFTER HER THREE WEARY CHILDREN, MARGUERITE,

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FOUR, VERL, 30 MONTHS, AND SUSAN, ONE. ALL THE CHILDREN, SHE SAID, HAD DIARRHEA.

"FOR ME, THE TRIP WAS A COMPLETE NIGHTMARE," SHE TOLD REPORTERS, "AND I DON'T THINK I COULD EVER UNDERTAKE ANYTHING LIKE IT AGAIN."

POLICE ATTEMPTED TO REACH MRS. LONG'S MOTHER AT PETERBOROUGH, ENGLAND, AND TELL HER THAT HER DAUGHTER, EXPECTED HERE FOUR DAYS AGO, HAD AT LAST ARRIVED.

ANOTHER OF THE WIVES WHO PICKED UP A BAD COLD WAS MRS. CYNTHIA MCCABE, 3256 HYDE STREET OAKLAND, CALIF. "WE GOT COMPLETELY FED UP WITH THE DELAYS," SHE SAID, "AND THE CHANGES OF WEATHER DURING THE JOURNEY RESULTED IN COLDS FOR ALMOST EVERYONE."

MRS. MCCABLE SAID SHE HAD WORKED AS A TYPIST FOR THREE YEARS TO EARN THE $515 FARE.

MRS. ROSE MICHELESEN, 309 GROVE STREET, OAKLAND, SIGHED THAT SHE HAD ANOTHER FLIGHT IMMEDIATELY AHEAD OF HER--TO FRANCE WHERE SHE IS SHOWING HER THREE-YEAR OLD SON, ROGER, TO HIS GRANDPARENTS FOR THE FIRST TIME.

"I AM TERRIBLY ANNOYED BY THE WHOLE MISERABLE FLIGHT," SHE SAID. "THE AIRLINE IS NOT RESPONSIBLE AND THEY WERE VERY GOOD TO US. BUT ROGER WAS RESTLESS THROUGHOUT ALMOST THE ENTIRE FLIGHT, COULDN'T SLEEP EXCEPT FROM EXHAUSTION, AND WAS UPSET BY THE HEAT."

B65 (Q)

MRS. IVY RAY, (435C 43RD STREET) OAKLAND, IS PLANNING TO VISIT HER SISTER IN LONDON.

"WE WERE, NATURALLY, BURNT UP AT ALL THE DELAY," SHE SAID, "EVEN THOUGH THE AIRLINE WAS VERY GOOD TO US."

MRS. JOAN MARBLE, OF (243 PEAR STREET) PORT HUENENE, CALIF., SAID SHE HAD TROUBLE WITH HER SON, STEPHEN, TWO, ALL THE WAY OVER "BECAUSE HE KEPT WANTING TO GET OFF THE PLANE AND GO BACK HOME."

"BETWEEN US," SHE SAID, "WE ALL HAD TROUBLE WITH THE CHILDREN. WE ARE ALL VERY ANNOYED WITH THE AUTHORITIES WHO CAUSED US THIS DELAY," SHE IS ON HER WAY TO BLACKPOOL.

THE OLDEST WIFE ABOARD THE PLANE WAS MRS. MABEL HOLDEN OF SACRAMENTO CALIF., WHO WAS MARRIED IN 1915, AND WAS ON HER FIRST TRIP TO ENGLAND IN 12 YEARS.

"WE GAVE ALL THE HELP WE COULD TO THE MOTHERS WITH CHILDREN," SHE SAID. "I'M FOND OF CHILDREN AND FOR ME THE TRIP WAS A SHEER PLEASURE."

MRS. JOYCE KELLY, OF ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER HUSBAND, HARRY, WHO MET HIS WIFE WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.S. FORCES DURING THE WAR. "WE DID NOT MIND THE TRIP BUT IT WAS PRETTY ROUGH ON PEOPLE WITH CHILDREN," MRS. KELLY SAID. "WE SAW A LOT MORE THAN WE EXPECTED TO SEE BEFORE WE STARTED OUT FROM CALIFORNIA."

A LARGE CROWD OF RELATIVES, INCLUDING MOTHERS, FATHERS AND SISTERS, WELCOMED THE GROUP AT THE AIRPORT.

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AT THE LONDON HOTEL WHERE THE PASSENGERS GATHERED BEFORE GOING ON TO THEIR DESTINATIONS, MOST WERE HAPPY THAT THE LONG TRIP WAS ALMOST OVER.

BUT ALL SAID THEY HAD BEEN WELL TREATED AND EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION AT THE KINDNESS SHOWN THEM BY AIRLINE AND TRAVEL SERVICE OFFICIALS.

MRS. JOAN F.PEIRCE, 1903 SE 32ND PLACE, PORTLAND, ORE., SAID "ONCE WE'VE ALL RECOVERED FROM THE TIREDNESS WE'LL BE GRATEFUL THAT WE GOT TO SEE PLACES LIKE MIAMI AND HAVANA."

EVEN TWO OF THE WAR BRIDES WHOSE LUGGAGE HAD BEEN MISPLACED SOME WHERE EN ROUTE WERE TOO TIRED TO BE OPENLY UPSET. THEY SEEMED TO HAVE BECOME RECONCILED TO THE PILED-UP MISFORTUNES OF THE TRIP.

THE TWO WERE MRS. WARREN BROWN OF FORT JONES, CALIF., WHO ARRIVED WITH HER SON, BRENDAN, TWO, AND MRS. LETITIA VILLARREAL OF 26 VAN BUREN ST., VALLEJO, CALIF., WHO BROUGHT HER SON, ROGER, FIVE.

MRS. BROWN'S TRIP WAS FURTHER COMPLICATED BY AN ERROR MADE ON HER TICKET. SHE HAD WANTED TO GET OFF AT SHANNON, BUT HER TICKET WAS MADE OUT FOR LONDON, SO SHE WAS FLOWN HERE.

MRS. JOYCE AMLIN OF PORTOLA, CALIF., WHO CAME WITH HER SON, DAVID, 15 MONTHS, SAID "THE AIRLINE WAS WONDERFUL. THEY DID EVERYTHING TO MAKE US COMFORTABLE."

ONE HUSBAND WHO CAME WITH HIS FAMILY WAS ROBERT BRUCE, 734 W. NELDOME ST., ALTADENA, CALIF., A CONSTRUCTION EXAMINER FOR THE FEDERAL HOUSING AUTHORITY. HE AND HIS WIFE BROUGHT WITH THEM THEIR TWO SONS, DAVID, TWO AND A HALF, AND STEPHEN, 10 MONTHS.

BRUCE SAID THE "TRIP WOULD HAVE BEEN ALL RIGHT WITHOUT THE CHILDREN. IT WAS DIFFICULT TRYING TO FEED THEM ABOARD THE PLANE."

BUT HE WAS GLAD HE HAD SACRIFICED TEN POUNDS OF LUGGAGE TO BRING ALONG A COLLAPSIBLE "WALKER" FOR THE CHILDREN. HE SAID HE USED IT AT EVERY STOP.

ONE PASSENGER WHO JUST TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SPECIAL PRICE AND THE FACT THAT NOT ALL THE SEATS HAD BEEN TAKEN BY BRIDES WAS CHARLES EWEN, 373 OAKVIEW DRIVE, SAN CARLOS, CALIF., A BUILDING CONTRACTOR.

HE LEFT ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, IN 1927 AND IS GOING BACK TO VISIT HIS MOTHER AND BROTHERS AND SISTERS.

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A53

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS' NEW HIGH COMMAND--CHARGED WITH DIRECTING THE DAY BY DAY DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM--IS EXPECTED TO MEET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN LONDON IN ABOUT A WEEK.

BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO NAME BY THIS WEEKEND THE MEMBERS OF THE NEW HIGH COMMAND.

THE NEW GROUP WAS SET UP BY THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE HIGH COMMAND WILL BE A PERMAMENT GROUP AND WILL MAKE THE DAY BY DAY DECISIONS IN THE DEFENSE POLICIES OF THE ATLANTIC NATIONS.

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A91
LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-A NEW ATOM "SIEVE" HAS BEEN COMPLETED AT BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL.
THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID TONIGHT THE SIEVE WOULD ADD ANOTHER TOOL TO ITS ATOMIC RESEARCH EQUIPMENT.
THE SIEVE IS TECHNICALLY KNOWN AS AN ELECTROMAGNETIC ISOTOPE SEPARATION PLANT. ITS JOB IS TO SIFT SUCH HEAVY ELEMENTS AS URANIUM, DIVIDING THE VARIOUS URANIUM ISOTOPES ACCORDING TO THEIR MINUTE VARIATIONS IN WEIGHT.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE NEW SIEVE WILL GIVE SCIENTISTS EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE WHICH SHOULD HELP IN THE DESIGN OF FUTURE ATOMIC PILES.
01:8B9;9PED

A10
LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED THAT THREE ALBANIANS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH IN TIRANA ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.
MK1258AED

Paris, June 7 (AP) Foreign minister Robert Schuman said today [redacted] something like an international industrial court SHOULD be set up to deal with conflicts arising among countries in his proposed coal-steel production pool.

Schuman spoke before the Anglo-American Press Association at its weekly luncheon on a series of submitted questions.

[redacted]

Following Schuman on the program was William Hoyter, minister of Britain's Paris embassy, who [redacted] said Britain found the Schuman plan "the most helpful development since the war."

Hoyter said he was certain most Britons favored the idea and that Britain would have like to go along with the six European countries that agreed last Saturday to form the coal-steel alliance at the cost of some of their national sovereignty.

Hoyter then added: "We understand that our position could not be acceptable to the French." We still hope that means will be found to let us become associated with it."

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The first negotiations among the pool countries, France, Western Germany, Belgium, Holland, Luxembourg and Italy, were set for June 20, five days later than originally suggested.

Schuman introduced the industrial court idea in public for the first time. He made it clear that this body must have enough power to enforce decisions.

"The French," he said, "should be able to agree to a delegation of authority necessary to the operation of the system."

Schuman said the authority should be broad enough to determine whether certain mines should continue operating or

be suspended.

"There is no intention to level off production efficiency. What is wanted is production expansion."

The foreign minister said the french delegation would go into the conference with the elements of a fundamental plan but had no intention of trying to impose the whole of its plan on others.

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rome, june 7-(ap)-u.s. senator william benton (d-conn) said today "if communism is a real threat in italy, then it is because in italy capitalism has not been working properly."

"communism is the communism of the empty belly and of the failures of european capitalists," the senator told a meeting of the AMERICAN rome chamber of commerce. / IN ROME.

Benton, a former u.s. assistant secretary of state, said that speaking as an american businessman rather than as a government representative, he wanted to give "serious warning" that the people and congress of the united states are not satisfied with the type of cooperation given thus far by european governments and business leaders.

he said the european economic administration had not yet insisted forcefully enough upon economic integration and self help in europe, and added that european business interests were doing all they could to sabotage steps toward a beneficial free market. JUN 8 - 1950

recovery, sen. benton said, hinges upon unleashed WITHOUT private enterprise, with monopolies, cartels and trade barriers

this, he said, would bring about increased production, higher living standards and better living generally to more people at less cost.

"as we pour money into our ope we are deeply concerned and worried at the lack of progress in here toward these ends," benton said. "this is a serious warning of the attitude of the american people and congress as I interpret it."

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A74
WITH BUDAPEST
ROME, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE ATTACK BY HUNGARY'S MINISTER OF EDUCATION AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY QUOTIDIANO, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF ITALIAN CATHOLIC ACTION, AS A "NEW WAVE OF THE PERSECUTION THAT ALREADY HAS SEEN THE INFAMY AND PSEUDO-SCIENTIFIC ATROCITY OF THE TRIAL AGAINST JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY."
DN748AED

A77 (140)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 7-(AP)-FIFTEEN SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT LINED UP OUTSIDE FORMER PREMIER GASTON EYSKENS' OFFICE THIS MORNING, EACH WITH VISIONS OF A MINISTRY IN BELGIUM'S NEW GOVERNMENT.
ALL HAD THE SAME STORY:
"I WAS TELEPHONED URGENTLY DURING THE NIGHT AND TOLD TO REPORT HERE FIRST THING THIS MORNING."
EXCITED TELEPHONE CALLS TO EYSKENS REVEALED THE WHOLE THING WAS A HOAX.
BELGIAN POLITICAL CIRCLES PREDICTED, MEANWHILE, THAT OUTGOING ECONOMIC MINISTER JEAN DUVIEUSART WOULD BE EMPOWERED BEFORE NIGHTFALL TO FORM AN ALL-SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) GOVERNMENT. REGENT PRINCE CHARLES SUMMONED DUVIEUSART TO THE PALACE THIS AFTERNOON.
THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY CAPTURED CONTROL OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT IN SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS ON A PLATFORM OF ENDING THE REGENCY AND BRINGING KING LEOPOLD BACK FROM EXILE TO HIS THRONE.
ME802AED

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B6
17 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD BELGIAN (190)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 7-(AP)-REGENT PRINCE CHARLES NAMED JEAN DUVIEUSART, A NEWCOMER IN BELGIAN POLITICS, TO FORM A GOVERNMENT TODAY. THE RETURN OF KING LEOPOLD TO HIS THRONE AFTER 10 YEARS APPEARED LIKELY IN A MATTER OF WEEKS.
THE PREMIER-DESIGNATE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPED TO COMPLETE AN ALL-SOCIAL CHRISTIAN CABINET TOMORROW, AND ITS FIRST MOVE WOULD BE TO CONVENE PARLIAMENT TO REPEAL THE ACT CREATING A REGENCY.
THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WON A MAJORITY OF TWO IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN GENERAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS LAST SUNDAY OVER THE ANTI-LEOPOLD SOCIALISTS, LIBERALS AND COMMUNISTS.
DUVIEUSART SAID HIS CABINET WOULD PUT NO CONDITIONS ON THE RETURN OF THE KING. THIS WAS IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE KING MIGHT COME BACK UNDER HIS OFFER OF APRIL 15 TO TURN HIS POWERS OVER TEMPORARILY TO HIS SON, 19-YEAR-OLD PRINCE BAUDOUIN.
PARLIAMENT CANNOT ACT BEFORE JUNE 21, HOWEVER. IT DOES NOT MEET UNTIL JUNE 20, AND MUST FIRST GIVE THE NEW GOVERNMENT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.
THE 50-YEAR-OLD PREMIER DESIGNATE FIRST BECAME A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AFTER THE LIBERATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1944. HE BECAME MINISTER OF ECONOMICS IN 1947 AND HAS HELD THE POST EVER SINCE. HE IS THE FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN.
RJ439PED

first lead belgian (A77)

Brussels, Belgium, June 7 -(ap)- Regent Prince Charles today asked Jean Duvieusart, a member of the dominant social christian (catholic) party to form a new government. The social christians, pledged to return king leopold III to the throne, won a majority in sunday's elections.

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The premier-designate's task will be to draft a list of ministers for presentation to the new parliament when it meets June 20. His party colleagues have urged the formation of a cabinet composed entirely of social christians to bring the king back as soon as possible.

Leopold, in exile at pregny, switzerland was reported conferring with his advisors on his next move.

The 50-year old duvieusart is a relative newcomer in belgian national politics. He became a deputy in 1944 and three years later was appointed economics minister in the catholic-socialist coalition government. He retained this post in the catholic-liberal coaltion

government which resigned yesterday.

His name was one of four submitted to prince charles for consideration as government leader by the social christians. however the party said it favored duvieusart because of his influence in the anti-leopold french-speaking walloon areas.

party sources said duvieusart has already tentatively made his ministerial selections giving the flemish-speaking north most of the cabinet places for the first time in belgian history.

(no pickup)

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B142 (Q)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 7-(AP)-CHARLES R.MCCORMICK OF BALTIMORE, MD., WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT OF THE 33RD INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE TODAY. HE REPRESENTS THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AS AMERICAN EMPLOYERS' DELEGATE HERE.
JM316PED

A96
(160)
GENEVA,SWITZERLAND, JUNE 7-(AP)-POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WALKED OUT OF THE OPENING MEETING OF THE 33RD ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION HERE TODAY.
ALL THREE DELEGATIONS HAD ANNOUNCED THAT THEY COULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE UNLESS THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION WERE EXPELLED.
THE COMMUNISTS DELEGATES LEFT THE CONFERENCE WITHOUT EVEN WAITING FOR A VOTE ON THEIR DEMAND. THE ACTING CHAIRMAN, LEON-ELI TROCLET OF BELGIUM, RULED THAT THEIR DEMAND MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE CONFERENCE CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE.
THEIR DEPARTURE RAISED DOUBTS WHETHER THE CONFERENCE WOULD EVEN HAVE TO DISCUSS A GROUP OF RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED EARLIER BY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA DEMANDING THE OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ILO SUPPORT FOR THE "PARTISANS OF PEACE."
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DELEGATE PHILIP KAISER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF LABOR, WAS WARMLY APPLAUDED BY THE 370 REMAINING DELEGATES WHEN HE DECLARED "THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INDULGE IN BOYCOTTS AND WALKOUTS BECAUSE ITS VIEWS ARE NOT ACCEPTED."
TODAY'S WALKOUT BY THE THREE COMMUNISTS DELEGATIONS WAS "ONE OF MANY INTENDED TO BREAK DOWN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION." KAISER SAID "IT IS ALSO DIRECTED AGAINST THE LABORING MEN AND WOMEN IN THE WORLD."
N912AED

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A106
(220)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 7-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA, WHILE ACCUSING THE WEST OF TRADE DISCRIMINATION, "HAS RESORTED TO THE WORST FORM OF ECONOMIC WARFARE, ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AND ECONOMIC AGGRESSION."
IN VIEW OF THIS AND WHAT IT HAS DONE TO YUGOSLAVIA, "IT IS VERY HARD TO UNDERSTAND HOW THE SOVIET UNION COULD MUSTER THE COURAGE TO PROPOSE A MEASURE AGAINST DISCRIMINATION," YUGOSLAVIA'S REPRESENTATIVE TOLD THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE).
THE YUGOSLAV, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JOZA VILFAN, SAID SOVIET TRADE WITH YUGOSLAVIA CEASED COMPLETELY IN THE FINAL QUARTER OF 1949, A YEAR AFTER PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM.
VILFAN SPOKE AFTER THE RUSSIANS ASKED THE COMMISSION TO TAKE STEPS TO "ELIMINATE THE DISCRIMINATION PRACTICED IN THE COMMERCIAL DOMAIN BY THE UNITED STATES AND CERTAIN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE."
"NINETY PER CENT OF THE CAPITAL GOODS NECESSARY FOR CARRYING OUT OUR FIVE YEAR PLAN WERE ORDERED FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND THE EASTERN COUNTRIES," VILFAN SAID. "FIFTY PER CENT OF OUR TRADE WAS ORIENTED TOWARD THE EAST."
HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS TRYING BY ITS TRADE METHODS TO FORCE YUGOSLAVIA TO CAPITULATE, AND ADDED:
"THE UNDERLYING MOTIVE OF THE SOVIET GROUP IS UNDERSTANDABLE IF ONE TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE COMINFORM RESOLUTION OF 1948 WHICH CALLED UPON THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA TO OVERTHROW THEIR GOVERNMENT. WHEN NOTHING HAPPENED, THE BLOCKADE STARTED."
N951AED

B2
17 (Q)
(260)
BY RAGNAR AGREN
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JUNE 7-(AP)-FRENCH AND GERMAN FARMERS HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A PLAN FOR AGRIUCLTURAL COOPERATION IN A SINGLE MARKET. THE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE PASSED ON TO THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.
THE AGREEMENT, ANNOUNCED TODAY BY FRENCH AND GERMAN DELEGATES TO AN INTERNATIONAL AGRIUCLTURAL MEETING HERE, ROUGHLY MEANS AN EXTENSION TO THE FOOD PRODUCTION FIELD OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING THE FRENCH AND GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
THE DELEGATES ATTENDED THE FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCERS. PIERRE MARTIN, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION, AND DR. ANDREAS HERMES, PRESIDENT OF THE GERMAN FARMER'S UNION AND OF THE GERMAN COOPERATIVE, DISCLOSED THE AGREEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

MARTIN SAID THERE ARE SOME MINOR DETAILS IN THE DRAFT AGREEMENT STILL TO BE CLARIFIED. IN GENERAL IT STRESSES THE NEED FOR EXPANSION OF TRADE BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

THE FRENCH AND GERMAN DELEGATES DECIDED "TO MAKE URGENT REPRESENTATIONS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS, IN ORDER TO CREATE FOR THEIR COMMON BENEFITNA PERMANENT FLOW OF TRADE IN ALL FIELDS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE JOINT DECLARATION SAID THE DELEGATES DECIDED TO SET UP A COMMITTEE TO ESTABLISH "PERMANENT COOPERATION" TOWARD LOWERING THE COST OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN BOTH COUNTRIES WHILE AT THE SAME TIME PERMITTING THE MARKETING OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES AT NORMAL PRICES.

THE TWO SPOKESMEN SAID THE DELEGATES MADE A TENTATIVE LIST OF ALL PRODUCTS AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT. THIS LIST WOULD BE STUDIED BY THE NEW FRANCO"GERMAN COMMITTEE IN PARIS. THE COMMITTEE THEN WOULD PRESENT FINDINGS TO THE SIX-NATION CONFERENCE SOON TO BE HOLDING PRELIMINARY TALKS ON THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL PLAN.

COMMENDING THE INITIATIVE TAKEN BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN IN PROPOSING THE COAL AND STEEL POOL, MARTIN AND HERMES SAID THE FARMERS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY FELT "THEY WANTED TO MAKE THEIR CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE SAME GOAL."

"WHILE OUR FIRST AIM IS TO PROTECT THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF THE FARM PRODUCERS OF BOTH COUNTRIES, OUR PLAN IS DESIGNED TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO LOWER PRODUCTION COSTS AND TO INCREASE IMPORTS," MARTIN SAID.

HERMES ADDED THAT THE DELEGATES WERE "CONFIDENT THAT THROUGH OUR PLAN WE WILL BE ABLE TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN BOTH FRANCE AND GERMANY."

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B147

(140) -17-

NIGHT LEAD ROOSEVELT

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT UNVEILED A STATUTE OF THE WARTIME PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY AT A CEREMONY ATTEND BY KING HAAKON AND 20,000 NORWEGIONS.

SHE EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE TRIBUTE TO HER LATE HUSBAND IN THE TEN-FOOT MEMORIAL OF NORWEGIAN SCULPTOR STINIUS FREDRIKSEN SHOWING MR. ROOSEVELT SEATED WITH A SCROLL IN HAND. IT IT IS A GIFT OF THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE. THE STATUE IS OSLO'S SECOND MEMORIAL TO AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT. THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN MEMORIAL WAS A UNIFYING SYMBOL FOR THE NORWEGIAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT DURING THE WAR.

WITH THE KING WERE THE ENTIRE ROYAL FAMILY, CABINET MINISTERS, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND OSLO OFFICIALS.

CROWN PRINCE OLAV IN THE INAUGURAL SPEECH LAUDED MR. ROOSEVELT AS A GREAT STATESMAN AND FIGHTER FOR HUMANITY.

MRS. ROOSEVELT AND MEMBERS OF HER FAMILY WERE GUESTS AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES U. BAY AND AT DINNER GIVEN BY MAYOR HALFDAN STOKKE OF OSLO. HER PARTY LEAVES TOMORROW MORNING BY PLANE FOR STOCKHOLM.

RJ342PED

A126 (250)

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-A MONUMENT TO THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, ERECTED AS A TRIBUTE TO HIM BY THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE, WAS UNVEILED BY MRS. ROOSEVELT TODAY IN A CEREMONY ATTENDED BY NORWAY'S KING HAAKON.

A CROWD OF 20,000 NORWEGIANS WAS ON HAND AS MRS. ROOSEVELT UNVEILED THE MEMORIAL, A TEN-FOOT HIGH MONUMENT OF THE LATE PRESIDENT, A SCRO

UNVEILED THE MEMORIAL, A TEN-FOOT HIGH MONUMENT OF THE LATE PRESIDENT, SEATED, HOLDING A SCROLL IN HIS LEFT HAND. IT IS THE WORK OF THE NORWEGIAN SCULPTOR STINIUS FREDRIKSEN.

BESIDES THE KING, CROWN PRINCE OLAV AND THE ENTIRE ROYAL FAMILY, THOSE ATTENDING INCLUDED CABINET MINISTERS, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND OFFICIALS OF THE OSLO GOVERNMENT. A COMPANY OF ROYAL GUARDS PARADED IN HONOR OF THE OCCASION.

THE CROWD CHEERED, AND ALL SHIPS IN THE HARBOR SOUNDED THEIR SIRENS AS MRS. ROOSEVELT PERFORMED THE UNVEILING CEREMONY. SHE EXPRESSED HER "DEEP AND SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR THE HONOR SHOWN MY HUSBAND AND MYSELF BY THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE."

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID THE MEMORIAL STOOD AS A SYMBOL OF THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE'S WILLINGNESS TO JOIN WITH OTHER NATIONS "WHEN FREEDOM IS IN PERIL."

THE FORMER FIRST LADY SAID SHE WAS SURE "PRESIDENT TRUMAN, CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO TELL THEIR SIMPLE GRATITUDE" FOR THE NORWEGIAN GESTURE.

"MAY ALL GOOD THINGS COME TO YOU," SHE CONCLUDED.

CROWN PRINCE OLAV IN A BRIEF SPEECH PRAISED THE LATE PRESIDENT AS A GREAT STATESMAN AND FIGHTER FOR THE CAUSES OF HUMANITY.

GH1120AED

JUN 8 - 1950

A88

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS PROTESTED THAT RUSSIAN NAVAL MANEUVERS ON THE UPPER DANUBE ARE BLOCKING COMMERCIAL SHIPPING ON THE IMPORTANT CENTRAL EUROPEAN WATERWAY.

A YUGOSLAV NOTE TO RUSSIA SAID THE NAVAL MOVEMENTS--CARRIED ON FOUR DAYS A WEEK SINCE MAY 16--VIOLATE THE 1948 DANUBE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREE NAVIGATION ON THE RIVER.

THE DANUBE FLOWS THROUGH GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA. RUSSIA MAINTAINS RIVER PATROL BOATS IN ITS OCCUPATION ZONE OF AUSTRIA.

ME843AED

nc

madrid, spain, june 7--(ap)--winthrop aldrich, president of chase national bank, conferred with generalissimo franco for an hour today.

the banker who is completing a two-month tour of europe and the middle east, declined to discuss the talk other than to say that it was "very ~~xxxx~~ cordial."

aldrich told a news conference that one of spain's greatest problems was a decline in food production ~~xxx~~ and the consequent need for importing foodstuffs.

chase nation, he said, already has loaned spain a total of ~~$75,000,000~~ $30,000,000 and would continue ~~xx~~ cooperating in an effort to increase trade between spain and the united states.

mc 10ped june 7 madridcast

A102
(170)
NIGHT LEAD TRIALS
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-JOSEF VAVRA, ALREADY UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT HE WAS AN AGENT OF AN AMERICAN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS SENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ENGAGE IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
HE WAS THE LAST WITNESS IN THE TRIAL OF 13 CZECHOSLOVAK MEN AND WOMEN CHARGED WITH HIGH TREASON AND SPYING. TOMORROW STATE PROSECUTORS WILL SUMMARIZE THE CASES BEFORE THE THREE-MAN STATE COURT. SENTENCES ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW.
VAVRA WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA BY A STATE COURT LAST YEAR FOR PLOTTING THE MURDER OF SECURITY POLICE MAJOR SRAM. HE TESTIFIED TODAY AFTER THE COURT HAD HEARD JAN OPASEK, ABOTT OF THE BREVNOV MONASTERY IN PRAGUE.
AN OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL SAID OPASEK MENTIONED IN HIS TESTIMONY GENERAL FLIPPO, FORMER FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE IN PRAGUE, AND ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN AS TAKING PART IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OF THE 13 ACCUSED.
(ARCHBISHOP BERAN HAS LONG BEEN AN OBJECT OF ATTACK BY CZECH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE ACCUSED HIM OF ACTING AGAINST THE STATE. THE PRIMATE HAS SAID HE HAS BEEN INTERNED IN HIS PALACE IN PRAGUE SINCE LAST JUNE UNDER POLICE SURVEILLANCE.)
BB1012PED

JUN 8 - 1950

A109
(200)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-FOUR MORE PROSECUTION WITNESSES WERE HEARD TODAY BY A THREE-MAN STATE COURT TRYING 13 CZECHOSLOVAK MEN AND WOMEN CHARGED WITH HIGH TREASON AND SPYING.
THE OFFICIAL CZECH RADIO SAID ONE WITNESS, MARIE KRASPICOVA TESTIFIED THAT TWO DEFENDANTS, ANTONIE KLEINEROVA, A FORMER DEPUTY OF THE NOW OUTLAWED NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, AND DR.JOSEF NESTAVAL, A FORMER FACTORY OWNER, COLLECTED AND RELAYED ESPIONAGE MATERIAL.
ALL 13 DEFENDANTS HAVE PLEADED GUILTY IN SOME DEGREE TO CHARGES OF ORGANIZING UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT WITH THE AID OF FOREIGNERS, INCLUDING AMERICAN DIPLOMATS. SAID THE RADIO ACCOUNT:
A SECOND WITNESS, VACLAV WAGNER, TESTIFIED TO ALLEGED CONNECTIONS BETWEEN DR.BEDRICH HOSTICKA, SECRETARY OF THE PEOPLES (CATHOLIC) PARTY, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VATICAN AND AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS.
JAN OPASEK, ABOTT OF THE BREVNOV MONASTERY IN PRAGUE ALSO TESTIFIED AGAINST DR.HOSTICKA AND ACCUSED HIM OF CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN.
THE LAST WITNESS, JOSEF VAVRA, TESTIFIED TO CONDITIONS OF CZECH EMIGRANTS IN WESTERN GERMANY. HE SAID HE LIVED FOR SOME TIME IN WESTERN GERMANY AND IN FRANCE AND SAID THAT "THE MAJORITY OF CZECH EMIGRANTS LIVE IN MISERABLE CAMPS WHERE THE SUPERVISORS ARE SUDETEN GERMANS."
THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT SAID SENTENCES ARE EXPECTED TOWARDS THE LATTER PART OF THIS WEEK.
N1010AED

JUN 8 - 1950

A35
PMS BUDGET (370)
CHURCH FIGHT
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 7-(AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLICS WERE THREATENED TODAY WITH WHAT APPEARED TO BE A NEW GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST THEIR CHURCH. CRITICISM WAS LEVELLED, TOO, AT SEGMENTS OF THE JEWISH AND PROTESTANT CHURCHES IN THE COUNTRY.

MINISTER OF EDUCATION JOSZEF REVAI, DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND A MEMBER OF ITS POLITBURO, ATTACKED THE VATICAN-LED CATHOLIC CLERGY AS AN "IMPERIALIST AGENCY." HE SAID THE TEACHING OF RELIGION PROBABLY WOULD BE ABOLISHED IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

CATHOLICS, HE SAID, HAD "ABUSED THE LOYAL AND PATIENT ATTITUDE OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY TOWARD RELIGIOUS EDUCATION."

THE MINISTER'S STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS AS THE TEXT OF A RECENT SPEECH. IN IT HE ALSO ATTACKED CERTAIN ELEMENTS OF THE JEWISH CHURCH FOR "SUPPORTING REACTIONARY ZIONISM" AND PREDICTED AN "INCREASED FIGHT" AGAINST SUCH "SERVANTS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AS THE BAPTIST AND ADVENTIST PROTESTANT GROUPS.

"WE ARE BY NO MEANS WILLING TO ENCOURAGE THE EXPORT OF HUNDREDS AND THOUSANDS TO BE EXPLOITED IN PALESTINE," SAID REVAI.

TWO SMALL GROUPS OF JEWISH EMIGRANTS ALREADY HAVE LEFT HUNGARY FOR ISRAEL. RECENTLY NEGOTIATIONS WERE REPORTED UNDERWAY BETWEEN THE ISRAELI AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS FOR A POSSIBLE LARGESCALE EMIGRATION OF JEWS.

REVAI BITTERLY DENOUNCED HIS COUNTRY'S BENCH OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS FOR "JESUIT PREVARICATIONS" IN NOT UNQUALIFIEDLY ENDORSING THE ANTI-ATOM BOMB DECLARATION OF THE STOCKHOLM CONGRESS OF THE (COMMUNIST-LED) WORLD PARTISANS OF PEACE.

HE ALSO ATTACKED CATHOLIC LEADERS FOR REFUSING TO TAKE AN OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT ON THE GROUNDS THEY NEEDED PERMISSION FROM THE VATICAN. HE QUESTIONED WHETHER HUNGARY COULD PERMIT THE EXISTENCE OF 63 VARIOUS CATHOLIC ORDERS OF MONKS AND NUNS WITH MORE THAN 11,000 MEMBERS IN 646 CLOISTERS AND MONASTERIES.

"THEY TOUR THE COUNTRY IN HUNDREDS AND THOUSANDS AS IMPERIALIST AGITATORS AND REACTIONARY NEWSMONGERS," HE DECLARED.

(COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALREADY HAS ACTED TO CLOSE CATHOLIC NUNNERIES AND MONASTERIES AND TO REDUCE THE MEMBERSHIP IN CATHOLIC ORDERS.)

REVAI TOLD COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS THEIR CHILDREN SHOULD NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION OR CHURCH CEREMONIES.

HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER A RECENT CONCERTED ATTACK BY THE HUNGARIAN PRESS ON THE "REACTIONARY ACTIVITIES" OF CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND BISHOPS. THE CLERGY HAD BEEN ASSAILED PARTICULARLY AS "ATOM PRIESTS" FOR FAILURES TO ENDORSE THE STOCKHOLM PEACE DECLARATION.

MD445AED

A103
HELSINKI,FINLAND, JUNE 7-(AP)-PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW TONIGHT TO ATTEND A CEREMONY FOR THE SIGNING OF A RUSSIAN-FINNISH TRADE PACT.

THE AGREEMENT FORMS THE FRAMEWORK OF A FIVE-YEAR PACT FOR MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS. NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE PACT STARTED LAST APRIL. THE SOVIET LEGATION IN HELSINKI EXTENDED THE INVITATION TO THE PREMIER FOR THE MOSCOW VISIT.

N938AED

A52
WARSAW,POLAND,JUNE 7-(AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED A 50 PER CENT REDUCTION IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY STAFF HERE. AN ATTACHE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE CUT HAD BEEN DEMANDED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

(IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE NO COMMENT BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PRESSURING FOR A REDUCTION IN PERSONNEL AT THE WARSAW EMBASSY. SIMILAR ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN BY OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE.)

AN EMBASSY SOURCE SAID THE CUTS WERE ORDERED MADE BY JULY 1. WITH A TOTAL AMERICAN PERSONNEL OF ALMOST 50, THE EMBASSY STAFF INCLUDES 18 MEMBERS WITH DIPLOMATIC RANK, EXCLUSIVE OF OFFICERS OF CONSULAR STATUS.

ELEVEN MEMBERS OF THE U.S. MILITARY, AIR AND NAVAL ATTACHES' STAFFS WERE ORDERED OUT OF WARSAW IN APRIL FOLLOWING DISCOVERY OF MICROPHONES IN THE APARTMENT OF LT.COL.ANTHONY FRANK LEVNO, ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE.

--DASH--

THE UNITED STATES LAST FEBRUARY BROKE OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED BULGARIA BECAUSE OF "RESTRICTIONS AND INDIGNITIES" AGAINST THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN SOFIA. IN ANSWER TO COMMUNIST DEMANDS, U.S. DIPLOMATIC STAFFS HAVE BEEN REDUCED IN HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA, WITH SIMILAR WASHINGTON-ORDERED REDUCTIONS USUALLY FOLLOWING IN THE STAFFS IN THE U.S. OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

JUN 8 - 1950

DN603AED

A50
(150)
MOSCOW,JUNE 7-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY CONDEMNED GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PURGE OF 24 LEADING JAPANESE COMMUNISTS FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY AS A VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

MOSCOW'S PRESS AND RADIO WIDELY DISCUSSED MACARTHUR'S ACTION AS WELL AS THE RESULTS OF LAST SUNDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN JAPAN.

NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER'S MOVE AS "MACARTHUR'S ARBITRARY ACTION." ONE STORY QUOTED JAPAN'S CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI AS SAYING MACARTHUR HAD RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON FOR THE PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS SOONER THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

DISCUSSING THE ELECTIONS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA SAID JAPANESE POLICE HAD CREATED AN "ENVIRONMENT OF TERROR REMINISCENT OF A STATE OF SIEGE" IN CONNECTION WITH THE ELECTIONS.

PRAVDA SAID DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF "JAPANESE REACTIONARIES AND THEIR MACHINATIONS AT THE POLLS," THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD RETAINED ITS THREE PLACES IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, WHICH WERE AT STAKE IN THE ELECTION. THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HOLD TWO OTHER SEATS IN THE JAPANESE UPPER HOUSE.

DN556AED

A87
ANKARA, TURKEY, JUNE 7-(AP)-GEN. NURI YAMUT, 60, HAS BEEN NAMED CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE ARMY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. YAMUT, FORMER CHIEF OF GROUND FORCES, SUCCEEDS COL. GEN. ABDURRAHMAN NAFIZ GURMAN, WHO HAS BEEN NAMED TO THE MILITARY COUNCIL.

GEN. YAMUT FOUGHT AGAINST THE BRITISH IN TURKEY'S SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF THE DARDANELLES IN WORLD WAR I.

ME841AED

K292

JUN 8 - 1950

30.24- 11675

A108KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (260)

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO,THURSDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDER TO PURGE 17 KEY MEN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA (RED FLAG) FAILED TODAY TO QUIET ITS STRIDENT VOICE. JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT PONDERED OUTRIGHT SUSPENSION OF THE NEWSPAPER.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER LAID DOWN HIS ORDER YESTERDAY IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA. MACARTHUR CALLED AKAHATA'S COLUMNS "LICENTIOUS, FALSE, INFLAMMATORY AND SEDITIOUS." THE GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY NOTIFIED THE 17 REPUTED POLICY MAKERS THEY WERE BANNED FROM ALL POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

BUT THE NEWSPAPER APPEARED THIS MORNING WITH THE USUAL BLARING HEADLINES. AKAHATA AGAIN THREATENED A GENERAL STRIKE "IN DEFENSE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY." IT ANNOUNCED A PROTEST MASS MEETING NEXT TUESDAY AT KYOTO.

ONE HEADLINE SCREAMED: "INFORMATION GATHERING OFFICERS ARE ACTING AS SPIES--SELLING OUT PATRIOTS."

THE PRIME MINISTER WAS PICTURED IN A FRONT PAGE CARTOON RIDING A HORSE ALONG A SWASTIKA-SHAPED PATHWAY TOWARD THE DOOM OF A HANGING MUSSOLINI AND THE GRAVES OF HITLER AND TOJO.

KATSUO OKAZAKI, CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, TOLD JAPANESE NEWSPAPERMEN THE GOVERNMENT IS "CONSIDERING THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN FOR SUSPENSION" OF AKAHATA.

JAPANESE NEWSPAPER PREDICTED AKAHATA WOULD CHANGE ITS POLICIES ONLY IF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF SHIFTED ITS LINE, NOW HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE PRE-OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT.

THE AKAHATA PURGE WAS THE THIRD QUICK BLOW AGAINST COMMUNISTS. A U.S. MILITARY COURT LAST WEEK CONVICTED EIGHT JAPANESE OF ATTACKING AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT A RED RALLY. MACARTHUR TWO DAYS AGO ORDERED ALL 24 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S POLITBURO PURGED FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

DESPITE THESE BLOWS, THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO SHOUT DEFIANCE.

SHOULD A GENERAL STRIKE---AND VIOLENCE--DEVEL[illegible] IT MIGHT OPEN THE WAY FOR A DECISIVE SHOWING OF RED CARDS IN JAPAN. [illegible]OSSIBLY THERE WOULD BE WORLDWIDE REPERCUSSIONS.

THE ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER LOWERED THE [illegible]ON AKAHATA'S POLICY MAKERS THE SAME WAY HE DID ON THE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY. HE TOLD THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO BAN THEM FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

AFTER RECEIVING MACARTHUR'S ORDER, PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA CONFERRED WITH THE GENERAL FOR AN HOUR. WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT NEW MOVES AGAINST THE REDS MIGHT BE COMING. THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WOULD OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAVE LOST EIGHT SEATS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) IN MACARTHUR'S CRACKDOWN. SEVEN OF THE 24 POLITBURO MEMBERS NAMED YESTERDAY HELD SEATS. SO DID ONE OF THE AKAHATA GROUP LISTED TODAY. THE REDS STILL WILL HAVE 33 OF THE ASSEMBLY'S 716 SEATS.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER'S NEW ORDER APPARENTLY CAUGHT RED PARTY CHIEFTAINS FLATFOOTED. THEY HAD JUST ANNOUNCED AN EIGHT-MAN "LEADING GROUP" TO REPLACE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEEMEN PURGED YESTERDAY. ONE OF THE EIGHT WAS KNOCKED OUT BY THE AKAHATA LIST.

MACARTHUR BANNED THE 17 "SHARING RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE POLICIES GOVERNING THE CONTENT" OF AKAHATA RATHER THAN CLOSE THE PAPER OR REVERT TO CENSORSHIP WHICH WAS LIFTED TWO YEARS AGO. HE CALLED BOTH THESE COURSES "REPUGNANT" AND TO BE USED AS A LAST RESORT.

A29KX

HIS LETTER TO YOSHIDA CALLED THE COMMUNIST PAPER A "GLARING EXCEPTION" TO THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE JAPANESE PRESS IN GENERAL. IT ADDED:

"THIS JOURNAL HAS FOR SOME TIME ASSUMED THE ROLE OF MOUTHPIECE FOR THE MOST VIOLENT OR LAWLESS ELEMENTS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND AS SUCH HAS DEFILED ITS NEWS COLUMNS AND EDITORIAL PAVE WITH LICENTIOUS, FALSE, INFLAMMATORY AND SEDITIOUS APPEALS TO IRRESPONSIBLE SENTIMENT IN THE EFFORT TO PROVOKE DEFIANCE OF CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY, DISRUPT THE PROGRESS OF ECONOMIC REVIVAL AND CREATE SOCIAL UNREST AND MASS VIOLENCE. ALL THIS CALLS FOR PROMPT CORRECTIVE ACTION TO SAFEGUARD THE PUBLIC PEACE."

THE COMMUNISTS' EIGHT-MAN "LEADING GROUP" WAS ANNOUNCED BY ITS LEADER, ETSURO SHIINO, WHO IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CONTROL COMMITTEE. SHIINO ASSERTED:

"FASCISTIC SUPPRESSION HAS HALTED THE FUNCTIONS OF THE PARTY AND AT THIS TIME OF EMERGENCY AND IN RESPONSE TO THE PEOPLES RISING REVOLUTIONARY ASPIRATIONS, THE CONTROL COMMITTEE AT ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITY HAS SELECTED THE FOLLOWING EIGHT MEN AS THE LEADING GROUP UNTIL THE NEXT PARTY CONGRESS." THE CONGRESS IS SET FOR AUTUMN.

JAPANESE POLICE WITH SEARCH WARRANTS RAIDED HEADQUARTERS OF A TOKYO UNION TODAY. THEY SAID THEY WERE SEARCHING FOR DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE CONNECTED WITH A LETTER DENOUNCING MACARTHUR'S OCCUPATION. THE LETTER WAS READ TO A UNION MEETING SATURDAY.

FJ406PCS

A116FX

JUN 8 - 1950

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE (280)

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR APPEURED HEADED FOR A SHOWDOWN FIGHT WITH JAPANESE REDS TONIGHT AFTER PURGING 17 POLICY MAKERS OF THE BOMBASTIC PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA.

THE NEW ORDER BRINGS TO 41 THE NUMBER OF RED WHEELHORSES BANNED IN 24 HOURS FROM JAPANESE POLITICAL LIFE. EIGHT OF THEM ARE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

THE TWO MOVES SET THE STAGE FOR POSSIBLE STRIKES, VIOLENCE AND WORLD WIDE REPERCUSSIONS.

THE REDS WERE CAUGHT NAPPING BY THE NEW ORDER. THEY HAD JUST NAMED A "LEADING GROUP" OF EIGHT MEMBERS TO REPLACE THE 24 POLITBURO LEADERS WHO FELT MACARTHUR'S WRATH YESTERDAY.

BUT, FAR FROM QUAILING BEFORE MACARTHUR, AKAHATA BLAZED BACK WITH A HEADLINE TODAY DECLARING "THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOGETHER WITH THE PEOPLE IS INDESTRUCTIBLE." ANOTHER BANNER SCREAMED FOR PARTY MEMBERS "TO DEFEND THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

A GENERAL STRIKE WAS CALLED BY AKAHATA. BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION PARTY MEMBERS WERE RALLYING TO THE CALL.

JAPANESE POLICE RAIDED UNION HEADQUARTERS SEARCHING FOR A LETTER DENOUNCING MACARTHUR AND CALLING FOR TERMINATION OF THE OCCUPATION AND OUSTING OF OCCUPATION TROOPS. THE LETTER WAS READ AT A COMMUNIST MEETING SATURDAY.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS TOYING WITH THE IDEA OF OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WENT INTO IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE WITH MACARTHUR.

AS THEY MET, RUMORS FLASHED AROUND THE CITY THERE WOULD BE MORE PURGES. ONE HINTED THE RUSSIAN MISSION MIGHT BE ASKED TO LEAVE JAPAN.

more

WILLIAM J.SEBALD, CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL OF WHICH RUSSIA IS A MEMBER, SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE OR EVEN INDICATE SUCH A MOVE.

RUSSIANS WERE ACTIVE OVER THE WEEKEND IN JAPAN. THEY WERE SEEN PHOTOGRAPHING POLICE ASSEMBLED TO COPE WITH A STRIKE CALLED FOR LAST SATURDAY BY THE COMMUNISTS. NEITHER THE NOR SCHEDULED STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS MATERIALIZED.

MACARTHUR EXPLAINED IN A LETTER TO THE PRIME MINISTER THAT THE NEW PURGE ORDER WAS AN ALTERNATE "METHOD OF CORRECTION" TO CLOSING AKAHATA OR RE-ESTABLISHING CENSORSHIP. HE SAID BOTH WERE REPUGNANT.

INCLUDED IN THE NEW PURGE LIST WAS KATSUMI KIKUNAMI WHO WAS NAMED AS ONE OF THE EIGHT IN THE "LEADING GROUP" ANNOUNCED AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS. OTHERS PURGED TONIGHT WERE MAINLY EDITORIAL WORKERS ON THE NEWSPAPER.

JUN 8 - 1950

A44FX

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW LEADERS OF THE JAPANESE PARTY WAS MADE AFTER PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA, HAD SAID HE WAS CONSIDERING OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN JAPAN.

BESPECTACLED ETSUO SHIINO, A FORMER COAL MINER WHO WAS HELD IN PRISON 10 YEARS BY JAPAN'S FORMER MILITARISTS, HEADS THE NEW COMMUNIST GROUP. IT, TOO, MAY BE PURGED. BUT IF IT SURVIVES IT PLANS TO DIRECT COMMUNIST POLICIES IN JAPAN UNTIL THE PARTY CONGRESS IN THE AUTUMN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW RED LEADERS CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM CALLING THEM MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, 24 OF WHOSE MEMBERS WERE BANNED FROM POLITICAL LIFE YESTERDAY BY THE GOVERNMENT ON MAC ARTHUR'S ORDERS.

THESE DRAMATIC NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST UPROAR CAME AFTER THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HAD FOR A SECOND CONSECUTIVE TIME BOYCOTTED AN ALLIED COUNCIL MEETING DURING THE DAY. LT.GEN.KUZMA DEREVYANKO, HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN MISSION HERE, SLIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY LATE LAST MONTH WITHOUT BIDDING ADIEU TO ALLIED OFFICIALS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION HERE TO THE MOSCOW RADIO CHARGE AMERICAN INFLUENCES HAD RESULTED IN POLICE TERROR DURING THE WEEK END ELECTION IN WHICH THE PRO-OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT WAS RETURNED TO POWER IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE DIET.

THE COMMUNISTS SUFFERED DEFEAT IN THE ELECTION.

SHORTLY AFTER THE NEW MACARTHUR PURGE ORDER, JAPANESE POLICE RAIDED HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALL PUBLIC EMPLOYES' UNION IN QUEST OF THAT THEY SAID WAS "DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE" OF A PROTEST LETTER SENT SATURDAY TO MACARTHUR.

IT WAS THE SECOND POLICE ACTION IN THE CASE WHICH INVOLVES A LETTER SIGNED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF 28 UNIONS. THE LETTER WAS READ AT A COMMUNIST MEETING. IN BRUSQUE LANGUAGE AND IN A REBUKING TONE, THE LETTER REPEATED THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR A QUICK "TOTAL" PEACE FOR JAPAN, WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES AND RELEASE OF EIGHT JAPANESE CONVICTED OF ASSAULTING FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A LEFTIST MEMORIAL DAY DEMONSTRATION.

A POLICE OFFICIAL SAID ONLY A RAID ON THE EMPLOYES' UNION HEADQUARTERS WAS MADE TODAY. BUT THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID RAIDS HAD BEEN MADE ON HEADQUARTERS OF ALL UNIONS THAT SIGNED THE LETTER.

IN CRACKING DOWN ON AKAHATA, MACARTHUR SAID IN HIS LETTER TO YOSHIDA THAT AKAHATA "HAS FOR SOME TIME ASSUMED THE ROLE OF MOUTHPIECE FOR THE MOST VIOLENT OF LAWLESS ELEMENTS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND AS SUCH HAS DEFILED ITS NEWS COLUMNS AND EDITORIAL PAGE WITH LICENTIOUS, FALSE, INFLAMATORY AND SEDITIOUS APPEALS TO IRRESPONSIBLE SENTIMENT IN THE EFFORT TO PROVOKE DEFIANCE OF CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY, DISRUPT THE PROGRESS OF ECONOMIC REVIVAL AND CREATE SOCIAL UNREST AND MASS VIOLENCE."

MACARTHUR DIRECTED YOSHIDA TO APPLY THE SAME PURGE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST THE 17 MEN NAMED TODAY AS HE ORDERED TAKEN AGAINST THE 24 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THIS MEANS THEY CAN NOT BELONG TO THE PARTY, HOLD INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS, WRITE FOR PUBLICATION OR ENGAGE IN ANY POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

MACARTHUR SAID AKAHATA WAS A "GLARING EXCEPTION" TO THE GENERAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE JAPANESE PRESS AND ITS POLICY "CALLS FOR PROMPT CORRECTIVE ACTION TO SAFEGUARD THE PUBLIC PEACE."

OF THE 17 EXPELLED, KIKUNAMI IS THE ONLY MEMBER HOLDING A SEAT IN PARLIAMENT. HE WAS A WAR CORRESPONDENT FOR ASAHI IN ETHIOPIA AND WAS THE BEST KNOWN OF THE GROUP. AFTER THE WAR HE BECAME A LABOR LEADER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR AKAHATA SAID LATER THAT 14 OF THE 17 PURGED, INCLUDING KIKUNAMI, "HAD NO CONNECTION CURRENTLY" WITH THE NEWSPAPER.

KOICHI SHIMADA, ONE OF THOSE NAMED, IS EDITOR, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

AKAHATA CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE THIS MORNING. THE NEWSPAPER ALSO CARRIED A GLARING HEADLINE THAT READ: "THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOGETHER WITH THE PEOPLE IS INDESTRUCTABLE."

EARLIER IN THE DAY JAPAN'S ATTORNEY GENERAL PREDICTED NEW CONTROLS MIGHT BE CLAMPED ON THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THE BAN AGAINST THEM MIGHT EXTEND TO CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYES, KEY INDUSTRIES AND THE TEACHING PROFESSION.

VR&JM557ACS

B43KX (BRINES) (Q)
(480)

JUN 8 - 1950

WITH MACARTHUR-COMMUNISTS

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-WHAT KIND OF NEWSPAPER IS THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S AKAHATA? WHY DID GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY BAN FROM PUBLIC LIFE 17 OF ITS POLICY MAKERS?

AKAHATA MEANS RED FLAG. AND IT HAS BEEN WAVED BEFORE THE ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER'S EYES FOR A LONG WHILE. IT IS CLEVERLY ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-OCCUPATION.

HERE'S HOW THE PAPER SHAPES UP TO MAJ. DANIEL C. IMBODEN, MACARTHUR'S PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS CHIEF:

"AKAHATA IS AN IRRESPONSIBLE, LIBELOUS NEWSPAPER AND SERVES NO USEFUL PURPOSE. IT IS A WASTE OF SCARCE NEWSPRINT TO CONTINUE ITS PUBLICATION.

"THE DAILY WORKER (COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN NEW YORK) IS A CONSERVATIVE AND RESPONSIBLE PAPER BY COMPARISON. I HAVE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE AKAHATA. IT LIVES ON LIES, DISTORTIONS AND HALF-TRUTHS. IT ENCOURAGES DISORDER AND CRIME."

AT ONE TIME AKAHATA TRIED TO EDIT AND ALTER MACARTHUR'S OFFICIAL STATEMENTS. IMBODEN HAULED ITS EDITORS ON THE CARPET. HE ISSUED A GENERAL ORDER THAT ALL OFFICIAL HEADQUARTERS STATEMENTS HAD TO BE PUBLISHED IN FULL AND WITHOUT CHANGE---IF PUBLISHED AT ALL.

AKAHATA EDITORS CONFORMED. BUT IMBODEN SAID THEY HAVE SHOWN

LITTLE ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THEIR GENERAL TONE. HE ADDED:
"OTHER JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS WOULDN'T PUBLISH THE STUFF THEY DO."
AKAHATA'S DISTORTION OF NEWS BECAME SO FLAGRANT THAT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND THE JAPANESE KYODO NEWS SERVICE SUSPENDED SERVICE TO IT.
THE COMMUNIST ORGAN HAS ADOPTED A MAKEUP SIMILAR TO ONE OF TOKYO'S METROPOLITAN DAILIES. LIKE ALL JAPANESE PAPERS, IT IS A SINGLE SHEET PRINTED ON BOTH SIDES. THAT'S BECAUSE OF THE ACUTE NEWSPRING SHORTAGE.

B44KX (Q)
AKAHATA'S CIRCULATION IS ESTIMATED BETWEEN 200,000 AND 250,000 DAILY. IT RECEIVES AN OFFICIAL ALLOCATION OF NEWSPRINT FOR 25,000 COPIES. IT BUYS THE REMAINDER ON THE BLACK MARKET.
ALLOCATION OF NEWSPRINT TO POLITICAL PAPERS IS BASED UPON THE PARTY'S POPULAR VOTE IN THE LAST PREVIOUS GENERAL ELECTION.
AKAHATA IS SOLELY THE VOICE OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT MAKES NO ATTEMPT AT GENERAL NEWS COVERAGE. IT GETS ITS WORLD NEWS FROM THE RUSSIAN TASS, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST, THE FRENCH PRESS, AND TELEPRESS NEWS AGENCIES.
STORIES OF GENERAL INTEREST TO JAPAN'S COMMUNISTS ARE CARRIED IN DETAIL WITH, OF COURSE, THE PARTY'S OWN TWIST THROUGHOUT.
DESPITE THE PAPER'S ANTI-AMERICAN ATTITUDE, NONE OF ITS EDITORS HAS BEEN PROSECUTED FOR VIOLATING THE HEADQUARTERS PRESS CODE WHICH PROHIBITS CRITICISM OF THE OCCUPATION AND STRESSES ACCURATE JOURNALISM.
ONE REASON IS THAT THEIR ATTACKS HAVE BEEN CLEARLY MASKED AS CRITICISM SOLELY OF THE JAPANESE. AKAHATA'S INTENT, HOWEVER, IS OBVIOUS TO THE JAPANESE. FOR INSTANCE, U. S. MILITARY POLICE ARE "BIG MEN IN LITTLE CARS (JEEPS)."
ANOTHER REASON IS, TO USE IMBODEN'S WORDS, "APPARENTLY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE DON'T LISTEN TO AKAHATA." IT MIGHT HAVE GOT INTO TROUBLE EARLIER IF IT HAD PACKED MORE INFLUENCE.
HEADQUARTERS OFFICIALS DENY THEY HAVE SHOWN AKAHATA ANY SPECIAL LENIENCY. IT SEEMS TO SOME OBSERVERS, HOWEVER, THE PAPER HAS BENEFITTED FROM AN APPARENT MACARTHUR POLICY IN THE PAST TO AVOID ANY SUGGESTION OF RETAILIATION ON POLITICAL GROUNDS.
WHETHER AKAHATA'S TUNE CHANGES BECAUSE OF THE PURGE REMAINS TO BE SEEN. ITS LIFE MAY DEPEND UPON IT.
FJ542PCS

JUN 8 1950

B102KX Q
APW
SEOUL,KOREA, THURSDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-EL SALVADOR HAS NAMED LT. COLS. LUIS CASTELAR AND CARLOS GONZALEZ AS UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBSERVERS FOR SOUTH KOREA, THE U. N. COMMISSION OFFICE SAID TODAY.
THEY WILL JOIN MAJ. F. S. B. PEACH AND SQUADRON LEADER R. J. RANKIN OF AUSTRALIA, ALREADY HERE. THE PHILIPPINES AND CANADA WILL NAME TWO MEMBERS EACH TO ROUND OUT THE TEAM.
AUTHORIZED LAST OCT. 3, THE TEAM'S JOB IS TO NOTE "ANY DEVELOPMENTS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO OR OTHERWISE INVOLVE MILITARY CONFLICT."
FJ939PCS

B12KX (CHINESE) Q
NITE LEAD CHINESE (250)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 7-(AP)-OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST DISPATCHES SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE MASSING TROOPS FOR AN INVASION OF THE TACHEN ISLANDS, 190 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CONVERT THESE ISLANDS INTO A BLOCKADE BASE SINCE THEY WITHDREW FROM THE CHUSHANS LAST MONTH.
(TWO BRITISH STEAMERS--THE FIRST TO GO INTO SHANGHAI SINCE THE CHUSHANS WERE ABANDONED--RETURNED WITHOUT INCIDENT TO HONG KONG YESTERDAY).
FOUR STEAMSHIPS AND MORE THAN 300 JUNKS HAVE BEEN ASSEMBLED AT THE MAINLAND PORT OF HAIMEN, DISPATCHES SAID. NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WERE CREDITED WITH HAVING SUNK THREE OF EIGHT RED MOTORBOATS NEAR HAIMEN.
(THE HONG KONG STANDARD SAID THE REDS HAVE SET UP A "STRATEGIC AIR FORCE" UNDER GEN. LIN PIAO TO SUPPORT A TACTICAL AIR ARM UNDER GEN. CHEN YI. THE REPORT FROM "A CANTON SOURCE" DESCRIBED CHEN AS "BOSS OF IMPENDING AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS AGAINST FORMOSA."
(THE INDEPENDENT HONG KONG WAH KIU YAT PO CARRIED REPORTS FROM SHANGHAI THAT THE REDS HAVE CONCENTRATED 1,000,000 (M) TROOPS ALONG THE COAST FOR AN "IMMINENT" INVASION OF FORMOSA.)
THE NATIONALISTS SAID GUERRILLA ACTION AGAINST THE REDS ON THE MAINLAND HAD FORCED THE NORTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF TSINGHAI TO MOVE ITS GOVERNMENT FROM SINING TO MINGHO, 50 MILES NORTHEAST.
A NATIONALIST NAVY COMMUNIQUE SAID BRITISH PLANES HAVE FLOWN LOW RECENTLY OVER ITS WARSHIPS IN THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY LEADING TO CANTON AND NEAR THE WANSHAN ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG.
"IN ORDER TO ENSURE SAFETY, OUR SHIPS HAVE TAKEN MEASURES TO MEET ANY EVENTUALITY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
B306PCSNM

JUN 8 - 1950

A75FX
CHINESE (310)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,JUNE 7-(AP)-A RED INVASION OF THE TACHEN ISLANDS, 190 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI AND AN IMPORTANT NATIONALIST BLOCKADE BASE, WAS ANTICIPATED TODAY.
OFFICIAL DISPATCHES SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE MASSING TROOPS ON THE MAINLAND PREPARATORY FOR AN ASSAULT ON THE ISLAND. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CONVERT THE TACHENS INTO A STRONGHOLD SINCE THE LOSS OF THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS LAST MONTH.
REPORTS HERE SAID 300 CHINESE JUNKS AND FOUR STEAMSHIPS HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED AT THE MAINLAND PORT OF HAIMEN FOR THE ASSAULT. NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WERE CREDITED WITH SINKING THREE OF EIGHT RED MOTORBOATS NEAR HAIMEN.
IN THE MEANTIME, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID BRITISH PLANES HAD FLOWN AT A LOW ALTITUDE OVER NATIONALIST WARSHIPS IN THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY, WHICH LEADS CANTON, AND IN THE VICINITY OF THE WANSHAN

ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF BRITISH HONG KONG.
IN A SPECIAL COMMUNIQUE, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID: "IN ORDER TO INSURE SAFETY, OUR SHIPS HAVE TAKEN MEASURES TO MEET ANY EVENTUALITY."
THIS SEEMED A HINT THE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS, WHICH HAVE SHELLED AMERICAN AND BRITISH VESSELS TRYING TO RUN THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA, WOULD FIRE ON THE BRITISH PLANES IF THE LOW ALTITUDE FLIGHTS WERE REPEATED.
IN TAIPEI MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO WU TE-CHEN, A GENERAL, SAID UPON HIS RETURN FROM KOREA, JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES THAT HE WAS CONVINCED A NEW WORLD WAR WAS INEVITABLE.
DURING HIS STAY IN JAPAN HE SAID HE WAS RECEIVED BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR "WHO EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION IN CHINA."
DISPATCHES FROM THE MAINLAND SAID NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAD DRIVEN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FROM ITS SEAT IN THE NORTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF TSINGHAI TO ANOTHER TOWN.
THE REDS, THESE DISPATCHES SAID, WERE FORCED TO MOVE FROM SINING 50 MILES NORTHEAST TO MINGHO.
IN CANTON, PRO-NATIONALIST REPORTS STATED A "HIGH" RUSSIAN ADVISER NAMED KAPALELOFF HAD BEEN KILLED BY AN INFURIATED MOB AFTER A CHINESE GIRL NAMED LEE SUT-SENG HAD BEEN RAPED BY HIM.
PH455APD

JUN 8 - 1950

A120FX
(190)
HONG KONG,JUNE 7-(AP)-THE HONG KONG STANDARD TODAY QUOTED A CANTON SOURCE AS SAYING CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP A "STRATEGIC AIRFORCE" UNDER GEN.LIN PIAO.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NEW SINO-RED AIR ARM "WILL SUPPORT A TACTICAL AIR FORCE PLACED UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN.CHEN YI, BOSS OF THE IMPENDING AMPHIBIOUS OPERATION AGAINST FORMOSA."
THE CANTON SOURCE SAID THE COMMUNIST AIR COMMAND COVERS THE FIVE MAINLAND PROVINCES OF KWANGTUNG, KWANGSI, HUNAN, KIANGSI AND HONAN.
AN AVIATION BUREAU ALREADY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN EACH OF THESE PROVINCES AND WILL BE INAUGURATED ON JUNE 15, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
THE LARGEST AIR BASES WILL BE LOCATED IN KWANGSI PROVINCE, WHICH HAS A COMMON BORDER WITH INDOCHINA, THE STANDARD CONTINUED. THREE KWANGSI BASES ALREADY ARE IN OPERATION AT KWEILIN, NANNING AND LIUCHOW, THE ARTICLE WENT ON.
THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO QUOTED A RED SHANGHAI REPORT THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE CONCENTRATED 1,000,000 (M) TROOPS ALONG THE CHINA COAST FOR "IMMINENT" INVASION OF FORMOSA, NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS, 100 MILES OFF THE COAST.
THE DISPATCH SAID THERE WERE 600,000 FIRST LINE TROOPS AND 400,000 SECOND LINE MEN AWAITING THE ORDER FROM GEN.CHEN YI TO STRIKE FORMOSA.
THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THE INVASION HAD BEEN DELAYED BECAUSE THE REDS LACKED SUFFICIENT TRANSPORTS TO CARRY THE HUGE FORCE ACROSS THE FORMOSA STRAIT.
CC759APD NM

MANILA,THURSDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT QUIRINO TODAY CANCELLED A JUNE 19 DEDICATION CEREMONY "BECAUSE IT WILL COINCIDE WITH THE EXPECTED VISIT HERE" OF DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER.
THE TWO ARE GOING TO TOKYO PRESUMABLY TO STUDY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ISSUE. THERE HAS BEEN NO PREVIOUS INDICATION THEY WILL VISIT THE PHILIPPINES.
FJ924PCS

A119FX
(160)
MANILA,JUNE 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID TODAY HE WOULD WELCOME ADDITIONAL AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE PHILIPPINES.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DOUBTED THERE WAS ANY MOVE IN WASHINGTON "TO TAKE OVER" THE PHILIPPINES. BUT, ASKED WHAT HIS REACTION WOULD BE IF THE UNITED STATES WERE TO GREATLY INCREASE ITS TROOPS HERE, QUIRINO REPLIED:
"THAT WOULD BE FAVORABLE. I WOULD WELCOME IT. ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF TROUBLED CONDITIONS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."
LASHING OUT AT REPORTS THAT THE PHILIPPINES ARE ROTTEN WITH GRAFT, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE STORIES WERE "ORIGINATED BY COMMUNISTS, DEPRECATORS, AND OTHER ILL WISHERS."
ALTHOUGH HE CLASSIFIED "ALL THIS TALK" AS MERE PROPAGANDA, HE CONCEDED THERE ARE "SOME CROOKS" IN THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THE RECENTLY FORMED INTEGRITY BOARD IS RUNNING DOWN THE GUILTY.
HE DENOUNCED "EXAGGERATED" REPORTS OF PEACE AND ORDER IN THE ISLANDS. THE SITUATION, HE SAID, "IS MUCH BETTER THAN IT WAS EVEN DURING THE AMERICAN REGIME."
CC754APD

JUN 8 - 1950

A58
NIGHT LEAD TIBET (400)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-A TIBETAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION, STALLED BY POLICE AND VISA TROUBLES, TOLD INDIA AND BRITAIN TODAY IT MUST GET TO BRITISH HONG KONG "AT ANY COST" TO MEET A RED CHINA DELEGATION.
THE AIM OF THE SEVEN-MAN GROUP HEADED BY TSEPAN SHAKABPA IS TO CONVINCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THE CLOUD-SHROUDED MOUNTAIN COUNTRY OF THI 16-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA SHOULD BE LEFT IN PEACE.
THE TIBETANS WERE ORDERED OFF A PLANE AT CALCUTTA BY INDIAN POLICE THREE DAYS AGO WHEN THEY TRIED TO FLY TO HONG KONG.
PEIPING AND MOSCOW BROADCASTS HAVE INDICATED RED CHINA MAY TRY TO "LIBERATE" TIBET IN THE NAME OF THE 13-YEAR-OLD PANCHEN LAMA WHO IS REPORTED A COMMUNIST CAPTIVE.
THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD SHAKABPA THE QUESTION OF GRANTING HIS PARTY A VISA FOR BRITISH HONG KONG IS UNDER "URGENT CONSIDERATION" OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
THE TIBETAN CONFERRED WITH INDIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY K.P.S. MENON AND THEN MET WITH BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR ARCHIBALD NYE.
SHAKABPA SAID BRITISH OFFICIALS AT CALCUTTA HAD TOLD HIM THE SITUATION IN HONG KONG IS DELICATE AND THAT THE TIBETANS SHOULD WAIT HERE FOR THE ARRIVAL OF RED CHINA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO INDIA TO CONDUCT HIS NEGOTIATIONS. BOTH BRITAIN AND INDIA RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME.
RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR IS DUE IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.
SHAKABPA TOLD INTERVIEWERS THE DALAI LAMA--"THE LIVING BUDDHA"--AT LHASA ORDERED HIM TO CONFER WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM PEIPING AT RANGOON, SINGAPORE OR HONG KONG ON THE FUTURE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHINA AND TIBET.
PEIPING AGREED TO SEND A DELEGATION TO HONG KONG, HE SAID. "WE HAVE TO GO TO HONG KONG AT ANY COST TO OBEY OUR GOVERNMENT'S ORDERS," HE ADDED.
SHAKABPA SAID THE LHASA GOVERNMENT KNOWS OF ARMED PREPARATION ON THE CHINA-TIBETAN BORDERS AND THAT IT IS HEADED BY THE PEIPING-SPONSOR-

30.24- 11679

ED PANCHEN LAMA.
HE SAID ALSO THAT THE DALAI LAMA IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE PANCHEN LAMA THROUGH PEIPING IN EFFORTS TO ARRIVE AT AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT THOUGH THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING PANCHEN LAMA.
THE REAL PANCHEN LAMA, 13-YEAR-OLD PULEMA, HE SAID, IS LIVING IN THE EASTERN TIBET PROVINCE OF PAKSHU.
IN THE VIEW OF THE BUDDHIST HIERARCHY AT LHASA, THE PANCHEN LAMA IS A SECONDARY DEITY; HE IS REGARDED BY SOME POLITICIANS AS A RIVAL OF THE DALAI LAMA. BOTH ARE SPIRITUAL DESCENDANTS OF THE FOUNDER OF A BUDDHIST SECT.
SHAKABPA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT DID NOT EXPECT ARMED CONFLICT WITH RED CHINA, "NATURE BEING IN OUR FAVOR."
"WHAT WE WANT," HE SAID, "IS TO BE LET ALONE TO FOLLOW AS WE HAVE DONE FOR CENTURIES OUR SIMPLE RELIGIOUS WAY OF LIFE AND NOT BE DRAGGED INTO WORLD CONFLICTS."
FH750PED

JUN 8 - 1950

B52 Q
(290)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-A TIBETAN DELEGATION TODAY APPEALED FOR BRITISH PERMISSION TO NEGOTIATE IN HONGKONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF CHINA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ABOUT FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE LAND OF THE LAMAS AND THE PEIPING REDS.
THE DELEGATION LEADER, TSEPAN SHAKABPA, SAID THE LEADER OF TIBET'S RULING RELIGIOUS SECT, THE DALAI LAMA, HAD ORDERED HIS GROUP TO MEET PEIPING'S REPRESENTATIVES IN RANGOON. SINGAPORE OR HONG KONG.
BRITISH OFFICIALS IN CALCUTTA, HE SAID, PREVIOUSLY HAD SUGGESTED THE DELEGATION AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST AMBASSADOR TO NEW DELHI BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT "DELICATE SITUATION" IN HONGKONG.
TO THIS SUGGESTION, SHAKABPA SAID, THE DALAI LAMA REPLIED WITH ORDERS FOR THE DELEGATION TO PROCEED TO THE CHINESE BORDER VIA HONGKONG IF THE BRITISH WOULD NOT ALLOW NEGOTIATIONS IN THEIR COLONY.
THE TIBETAN LEADER SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO SEND A DELEGATION TO HONGKONG FOR NEGOTIATIONS. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID INDIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY K.P.S. MENON TODAY TOLD SHAKABPA THE REQUESTION FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT HONGKONG WAS RECEIVING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S "URGENT CONSIDERATION."
SHAKABPA WITH ANOTHER MEMBER OF HIS SEVEN-MAN DELEGATION ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY. THEY WERE TO MEET LATER TODAY WITH BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR ARCHIBALD NYE.
THE TIBETANS SAID CALCUTTA POLICE STOPPED THEM FROM BOARDING A PLANE THERE SUNDAY, TELLING THEM THEY HAD ORDERS NOT TO ALLOW THEM TO PROCEED TO HONGKONG.
SHAKABPA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT AT LHASA WAS AWARE OF ARMED COMMUNIST CONCENTRATIONS REPORTEDLY GATHERING ON THE CHINESE-TIBETAN BORDER.
BUT "NATURE BEING IN OUR FAVOR," SHAKABPA SAID, THE LHASA GOVERNMENT DID NOT EXPECT AN ARMED CONFLICT WITH THE CHINESE REDS.
"WHAT WE WANT IS TO BE LET ALONE TO FOLLOW AS WE HAVE DONE FOR CENTURIES OUR SIMPLE RELIGIOUS WAY OF LIFE AND NOT BE DRAGGED INTO WORLD CONFLICTS," SHAKABPA DECLARED.
HA810AED

B32 (Q) (180)
FX
JAKARTA, U.S.I., JUNE 7-(AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TODAY DECLARED THAT ASIA CAN NO LONGER BE IGNORED AS AN AREA "ON THE FRINGES OF THE WORLD."
ARRIVING FOR A 10-DAY STATE VISIT, HE TOLD THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT THAT "ASIA TODAY IS BECOMING PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT CENTER OF THE VARIOUS FORCES AT PLAY AND IN CONFLICT AND MAYBE MUCH FOR THE WORLD WILL DEPEND ON THE INTERACTION OF THESE FORCES."
IN THE WEST, THE INDIAN PREMIER CONTINUED, THERE WAS A TENDENCY TO DIVORCE ACTION FROM THOUGHT BUT THE EASTERN PEOPLES COULD PLAY THEIR OWN ROLE BY COMBINING THOUGHT AND ACTION AND BY DRAWING SPIRIT AND WISDOM FROM THE "MAJESTY OF OUR PAST."
"WE IN ASIA WHO RECENTLY RECEIVED FREEDOM ARE WEAK AND CANNOT AND DO NOT WANT TO PLAY AN EFFECTIVE PART IN WORLD MILITARY AFFAIRS OR IN THE REALM OF ECONOMICS REGARDING THE WORLD AT LARGE," NEHRU CONTINUED.
"WE CANNOT TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE VAST PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD. WE MUST LOOK AFTER OURSELVES FIRST. BUT BECAUSE OF CIRCUMSTANCES WE MUST TAKE OUR PLACES IN THE COUNCILS OF THE WORLD. I HOPE WE HELP THE FORCES OF PEACE AND THROW OUR WEIGHT ON THE SCALES OF PEACE."
NEHRU ARRIVED AT JAKARTA'S HARBOR TODAY ABOARD THE INDIAN CRUISER DELHI, ACCOMPANIED BY THREE DESTROYERS. HE WAS GREETED ON BOARD THE SHIP BY INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SOEKARNO AND HIS WIFE.
JT527AED

B40
(Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE BURMA NAVY SAID TODAY ITS GUNBOATS PUMPED DEVASTATING FIRE INTO REBEL KAREN STRONGHOLDS ALONG RIVERS AND CREEKS OF THE IRRAWADDY DELTA IN BURMA'S RICE BOWL.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID A GUNBOAT ATTACK ON TAUNGGALEWA, NEAR THE RICE CENTER OF BASSEIN, CAUSED HEAVY REBEL CASUALTIES.
THE GOVERNMENT ALSO STEPPED UP ITS WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN CENTRAL BURMA AND HEAVY FIGHTING WAS REPORTED IN THE MIDWESTERN AREA OF PAKOKKU. IN THE TOWNSHIP OF HTILIN, 13 COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THE REPORT SAID COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING AGAINST WHITE-BANDED PVOS (PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION) IN MEIKTILA DISTRICT, CENTRAL BURMA.
RQ713PED

JUN 8 - 1950

B99 Q
OTTAWA, JUNE 7-(AP)-R.G. RIDDELL, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON, TODAY WAS NAMED HEAD OF CANADA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SUCCEEDING GEN.A.G.L.MCNAUGHTON.
RIDDELL IS A FORMER TORONTO UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR. GEN. MCNAUGHTON HAS BEEN NAMED TO THE INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION.
JA-KA1202PED

B55 Q

MONTREAL, JUNE 7-(AP)-ADOLF A. BERLE,JR., FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, BELIEVES THE WORLD CAN ACHIEVE NOW THE "OPEN SKIES" AGREEMENT IT FAILED TO REACH DURING THE 54-NATION AVIATION CONFERENCE OVER WHICH HE PRESIDED AT CHICAGO IN 1944.

BERLE EXPRESSED HOPES FOR AN AIR AGREEMENT LAST NIGHT AT A DINNER CELEBRATING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO).

"I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TODAY TO WORK OUT A MULTILATERAL AGREEMENT (MANY-NATION TREATY ON FREE EXCHANGE OF COMMERCIAL AIR RIGHTS) THAT WAS NOT POSSIBLE AT CHICAGO, JUST AS IT WAS POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT A TRANSIT AGREEMENT (FLYING RIGHTS WITHOUT THE PRIVILEGE OF PICKING UP OR DISCHARGING PASSENGERS) THAT HAD NEVER BEEN POSSIBLE BEFORE," BERLE DECLARED.

PROPOSALS FOR WIDE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION AGREEMENTS ARE BEING CONSIDERED BY THE ICAO ASSEMBLY MEETING HERE.

HA817AED

A2WX (ACHESON BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ACHESON (700)
BY JOHN M. NIGHTOWER

JUN 8 - 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY RULED OUT THE REARMING OF WESTERN GERMANY--FAVORED BY SOME AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS--AS A MEANS OF REINFORCING THE DEFENSES OF THE WESTERN WORLD AGAINST RUSSIA.

AMERICAN POLICY CALLING FOR THE DEMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY REMAINS UNCHANGED, ACHESON SAID IN NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY THAT FROM A MILITARY VIEWPOINT GERMAN REARMAMENT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY OF THE WEST.

ACHESON DECLARED THAT THE ONLY "ROAD TO PEACE" WITH RUSSIA LIES IN BUILDING UP THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC POWER OF THE WEST--EVIDENTLY AS A MEANS OF EVENTUALLY FORCING A CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICIES.

HE DISCOUNTED HEAVILY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE'S STATEMENT, FOLLOWING A RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW, THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT.

"THERE IS NO MAGIC THAT CAN REMOVE SUDDENLY THE TENSIONS THAT NOW EXIST," ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. BUT HE DECLARED THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS READY TO CONSIDER ANY POSSIBILITIES PUT FORWARD BY LIE "WHICH ARE BELIEVED TO BE PRACTICAL."

LIE MEANWHILE CAME UNDER SHARP ATTACK FROM SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD). O'CONOR ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THAT LIE "IS DEFINITELY FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE".

AT LAKE SUCCESS LIE'S OFFICE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT. ASSOCIATES ADDED THAT LIE MAKES IT A POLICY TO DEAL ON A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL AND NOT TO ANSWER ATTACKS BY INDIVIDUAL PERSONS.

ACHESON'S NEWS CONFERENCE WAS THE FIRST HE HAS HELD SINCE HE RETURNED FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY CONFERENCES AND BIG THREE DIPLOMATIC MEETINGS IN LONDON LAST MONTH.

THESE WERE SOME OF THE THINGS HE TOLD REPORTERS:

1. REPUBLICAN ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL LEAVE HERE JUNE 14 FOR A TWO WEEKS FLYING TRIP TO JAPAN AND KOREA. IN JAPAN DULLES WILL CONFER WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ON JAPANESE PEACE TREATY PROBLEMS.

2. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "DOES NOT WISH TO CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIAN TREATY AT THIS TIME." THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECLINED TO AGREE TO A NEW MEETING OF SOVIET, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH NEGOTIATORS PROPOSED FOR JULY 10.

3. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN THE STAFF OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW, POLAND, FOLLOWING A STUDY WHICH SHOWS T

3. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN THE STAFF OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW, POLAND, FOLLOWING A STUDY WHICH SHOWS THAT A LARGER STAFF IS NOT NOW NEEDED THERE. THE TOTAL AMERICAN PERSONNEL IS ABOUT 50.

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A3WX

4. SUGGESTIONS MADE AT THE CAPITOL BY HOUSE MEMBERS YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD COMPEL BRITAIN TO EXCEPT THE FRENCH-GERMAN STEEL AND COAL POOLING PLAN ARE MOST UNWISE. ACHESON SAID IT WAS NOT GOOD POLICY TO USE ONE PROGRAM AS A LEVER TO FORCE A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT TO ACCEPT SOME OTHER PROGRAM.

ACHESON'S COMMENTS ON LIE WERE GIVEN IN A FORMAL STATEMENT WHICH HE READ AT THE OPENING AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. HIS REACTION TO THE IDEA OF ARMING WESTERN GERMANY CAME IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FOR HIS VIEWS ON THE TESTIMONY OF GENERAL BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINTS CHIEFS OF STAFF, BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

BRADLEY SAID THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE ADVANTAGES OF GERMAN ARMAMENT "FROM A STRICTLY MILITARY POINT OF VIEW" AND THAT THERE WERE "POLITICAL AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS" WHICH HE WAS NOT QUALIFIED TO WEIGH.

ACHESON DID NOT DISCUSS U.S. POLICY IN DETAIL. HE SIMPLY SAID THAT GENERAL BRADLEY HAD MADE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT HE WAS NOT ADVOCATING AN ACTION BUT WAS DISCUSSING A THEORETICAL POSITION.

HIS DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTIONS RAISED BY LIE'S EFFORTS TO OPEN UP EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS WAS CONSIDERABLY MORE DETAILED. AT THE OUTSET HE SAID THAT LIE "DESERVES OUR ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT" IN WHATEVER STEPS HE TAKES TO REDUCE THE EXISTING TENSIONS IN THE WORLD.

HE SAID HE WAS GLAD TO LEARN FROM LIE'S REPORT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS REMAINS A "PRIMARY FACTOR" IN LIE'S OPINION IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF EACH OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS.

BUT THERE IS A DIFFERENCE IN HOW THEY ATTEMPT TO USE THE U.N., ACHESON ASSERTED. HE DECLARED THAT RUSSIA SEEKS TO EMPLOY IT AS AN INSTRUMENT OF MANEUVER FOR GAINING RUSSIAN OBJECTIVES, WHEREAS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED TO SUPPORT THE POLICIES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

IN THE ROW OVER WHETHER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOULD REPLACE THE NATIONALISTS AS MEMBERS OF THE U.N., ACHESON DECLARED THAT RUSSIA BY WALKING OUT OF U.N. AGENCIES HAD BEEN GUILTY OF "AN UNWARRANTED ATTEMPT AT COERCION."

"WE DO NOT LIKE COERCION," ACHESON DECLARED. HE REITERATED THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF ACCEPTING THE DECISION OF THE MAJORITY OF U.N. MEMBERS ON THIS ISSUE EVEN IF EVENTUALLY THE MAJORITY VOTES TO SEEK THE COMMUNISTS.

REGARDING THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHANCES OF EASING PRESENT TENSIONS, ACHESON DECLARED:

"THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD HAVE A HARD TASK AHEAD OF THEM SO LONG AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONTINUES ITS PRESENT POLICIES. WE CAN'T AFFORD TO WAIT AND MERELY HOPE THAT THOSE POLICIES WILL CHANGE. WE MUST CARRY FORWARD IN OUR DETERMINATION TO CREATE SITUATIONS OF STRENGTH IN THE FREE WORLD BECAUSE THIS IS THE ONLY BASIS ON WHICH LASTING AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS POSSIBLE.

"THIS IN OUR JUDGMENT IS THE ROAD TO PEACE X X X THIS ROAD DOES NOT LEAD AWAY FROM NEGOTIATIONS; IT LEADS TO THE KIND OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH MAY PROVE FRUITFUL."

AB441PED

30.24- 11681

A159WX

-95-

LIE-UN

(EDS: IF DESIRED, THE FOLLOWING MAY BE ADDED OR INSERTED IN THE ACHESON STORY A130WX)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, "IS DEFINITELY FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE."

O7CONOR SHARPLY CRITICIZED LIE'S NEW DEMAND FOR SETTLING THE ISSUE OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N.

"HIS RECOMMENDATION IS ALL IN THE INTEREST OF THE KREMLIN," O'CONOR SAID IN A STATEMENT JUST BEFORE LEAVING HERE FOR NEW YORK TO HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

RUSSIAN DELEGATES HAVE WALKED OUT OF MANY U.N. SESSIONS BECAUSE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA CONTINUES TO BE REPRESENTED. RUSSIA WANTS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ADMITTED TO THE U.N.

O'CONOR SAID THAT LIE, WHILE CALLING FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, "HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE UNLESS A REPRESENTATIVE OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD ATTEND."

"LIE IS MERELY MOUTHING STALIN'S POSITION WHICH, TO PUT IT TRITELY, IS MERELY SAYING 'LET'S ALL GET TOGETHER - AND DO AS I SAY'," O'CONOR SAID.

VH126PED

A46WX

(95)

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(210) AMS BUDGET

THIRD NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-AMERASIA

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-JAMES K.VARDAMAN, ONE-TIME NAVAL AIDE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, REPORTEDLY WAS NAMED TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY AS THE MAN WHO MAY HAVE TRIED TO DELAY PROSECUTION IN THE 1945 AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

VARDAMAN QUICKLY AND EMPHATICALLY DENIED IT. HE IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL ~~BOARD OF GOVERNORS~~ Reserve System Board of Governors.

"I HAD JUST COME BACK TO THIS COUNTRY FROM THE INITIAL ASSAULT ON OKINAWA WHEN THE AMERASIA CASE FIRST BROKE," VARDAMAN TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

"I'D NEVER HEARD OF THE CASE, AND I NEVER DISCUSSED IT WITH ANYONE AT THE WHITE HOUSE OR ANYWHERE ELSE. I DIDN'T KNOW A THING ABOUT IT. MINE WAS PURELY AN ADMINISTRATIVE JOB OF RUNNING THE WAR MAP ROOM IN THE WHITE HOUSE."

A47WX.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID BRIG.GEN.JULIUS HOLMES, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE AT THE TIME OF THE AMERASIA ARRESTS, TOLD A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE TODAY HIS BEST RECOLLECTION IS THAT VARDAMAN ASKED THAT THE PROSECUTION BE DELAYED.

HOLMES ALSO TESTIFIED THAT AS SOON AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN HEARD OF THE DELAY MANEUVER, HE QUASHED IT AND ORDERED VIGOROUS ACTION IN THE CASE.

"I NEVER HEARD OF HOLMES," VARDAMAN TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT. "UNDER NO STRETCH OF WHITE HOUSE POLICY WOULD SUCH A CASE HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO MY OFFICE.

"IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN REFERRED TO THE CHIEF OF STAFF, BUT NOT TO ME. I NEVER DISCUSSED IT WITH ADMIRAL LEAHY (THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF DURING THE WAR) OR ANYONE ELSE."

IN VIEW OF HOLMES' TESTIMONY TODAY THE COMMITTEE HAS ARRANGED TO HEAR VARDAMAN AT A SESSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FRIDAY.

HOLMES TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT THE FBI HAD DEVELOPED A "GOOD CASE" IN THE AMERASIA EPISODE, BUT HE SAD - WITHOUT NAMING THE INDIVIDUAL - THAT SOMEONE IN THE GOVERNMENT PUT IN A GO-SLOW ORDER ON THE PROSECUTION.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN COUNTERMANDED THE DELAY ORDER, HOLMES SAID, AND CALLED FOR VIGOROUS ACTION IN THE CASE.

HOLMES WAS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER THE LATE SECRETARY EDWARD R.STETTINIUS,JR., AT THE TIME OF THE AMERASIA ARRESTS IN JUNE, 1945. HE IS NOW U.S. MINISTER TO LONDON.

THE GENERAL REFUSED TO SAY WHO ISSUED THE GO-SLOW ORDER, BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IT WAS NOT ANYONE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

"WAS IT ANYONE IN THE WHITE HOUSE?" A REPORTER ASKED.

"I WOULD RATHER NOT SAY," HE REPLIED.

HOLMES GAVE HIS ACCOUNT TO NEWSMEN AS HE ARRIVED ON CAPITOL HILL TO TESTIFY AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD), HAS REVIVED THE AMERASIA CASE AS PART OF ITS INQUIRY INTO CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC).

MCCARTHY HAS CONTENDED THAT THE AMERASIA CASE, INVOLVING THE ALLEGED ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, IS THE KEY TO HIS GENERAL CHARGES OF A RED NETWORK IN THE DEPARTMENT.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR AND SOME OF HIS REPUBLICAN COLLEAGUES HAVE CLAIMED THERE WAS A "COVER UP" OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S FAILURE TO WIN PRISON-TERM CONVICTIONS IN PROSECUTING THE CASE. ONLY TWO OF THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED BY THE FBI PAID FINES; THE OTHERS WERE CLEARED.

HOLMES SPENT AN HOUR WITH THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE, BUT WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED ABOUT HIS TESTIMONY HE REPLIED:

"THE COMMITTEE HAS SEALED MY LIPS."

HOWEVER, WITH A NOD OF APPROVAL FROM COMMITTEE COUNSEL EDWARD P. MORGAN, HOLMES CLARIFIED TWO ADDITIONAL POINTS.

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A199WX

ASKED WHETHER THE DELAY ORDER CAME FROM DAVID K.NILES, A PRESIDENTIAL AIDE, HOLMES ANSWERED:

"SO FAR AS I KNOW, IT WAS NOT."

HE ALSO RULED OUT ALGER HISS AS THE SOURCE, REPEATING THAT IT WAS NOT ISSUED BY ANYONE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HISS, A FORMER TOP-LEVEL STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO OF LYING WHEN HE SWORE HE HAD NEVER LEAKED STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS TO A SOVIET SPY RING COURIER.

AT THE TIME OF THE AMERASIA ARRESTS, HISS WAS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

HOLMES' STATEMENT TO REPORTERS CONFLICTED WITH A SUGGESTION MADE TO THE SENATE LAST WEEK BY SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), WHO SAID IT WAS "REASONABLE" TO SUSPECT THAT HISS HAD TRIED TO STALL THE PROSECUTION OF THE AMERASIA SUSPECTS.

HOLMES WENT BEFORE THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMITTEE DISCLOSED SECRET TESTIMONY BY FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JOSEPH C. GREW, TAKEN BY A STAFF INVESTIGATOR ON MAY 20.

GREW'S TESTIMONY CLOSELY PARALLELED THE VERSION RELATED BY HOLMES.

GREW RECALLED THAT HE WAS ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE IN JUNE, 1945--

THE TIME OF THE AMERASIA ARRESTS--WHILE SECRETARY STETTINIUS WAS ATTENDING THE UN CHARTER CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

GREW SAID HOLMES CALLED ON HIM AT THAT TIME AND INFORMED HIM THAT THE FBI HAD EVIDENCE OF THE THEFT OF DOCUMENTS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE NAVY DEPARTMENT.

HE SAID HOLMES ASKED AUTHORITY TO BRING ABOUT THE ARREST OF THOSE INVOLVED, AND SAID HOLMES ASSURED HIM:

1. THAT THE FBI HAD ADEQUATE EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE. (THE ORIGINAL CHARGE WAS CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE, BUT THIS WAS LATER REDUCED TO ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.)

2. THAT THE PROSECUTION "ALMOST CERTAINLY" WOULD RESULT IN CONVICTIONS.

GREW SAID THAT AS HE RECALLED IT, HOLMES TOLD HIM HE HAD CONSULTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LEGAL ADVISOR WHO SAID THE FBI HAD A "GOOD CASE."

HOLMES CONFIRMED TO NEWSMEN TODAY THAT IN HIS OPINION THE FBI DID HAVE A GOOD CASE.

A200WX

GREW ALSO TOUCHED ON A CONTENTION BY SENATOR MCCARTHY THAT HE (GREW) WAS FORCED OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE WAKE OF THE AMERASIA CASE BY "LEFTIST PRESSURE GROUPS."

GREW TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"IN THIS REGARD, I CAN SAY CATEGORICALLY THAT I WAS NOT FORCED TO RESIGN. FOR SOME TIME I HAD DESIRED TO RETIRE. THE WAR WAS OVER, I WAS PAST THE RETIREMENT AGE, AND I WAS FACING THE PROSPECT OF A MAJOR OPERATION."

HE SAID THAT WHEN JAMES F.BYRNES BECAME SECRETARY OF STATE, SUCCEEDING STETTINIUS, HE RENEWED HIS REQUEST TO RETIRE "AND SECRETARY BYRNES AGREED."

IN HIS COMMENT TO REPORTERS, HOLMES CONFIRMED THE TESTIMONY GIVEN BY FBI AGENT MYRON GURNEA BEFORE A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE DURING ITS PROBE OF THE AMERASIA CASE IN 1946.

GURNEA TOLD THE HOUSE GROUP:

"ON MAY 31, 1945, (A WEEK BEFORE THE AMERASIA ARRESTS), THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ADVISED THE FBI THAT ANY PROSECUTION IN CONNECTION WITH THIS MATTER WAS TO BE HELD IN ABEYANCE UNTIL THE CONCLUSION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO (U.N.) CONFERENCE."

GURNEA SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT "SOME OF THE MEN CONNECTED WITH THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE" DIDN'T WANT THE AMERASIA CASE PROSECUTED AT THAT TIME BECAUSE IT MIGHT CAUSE FRICTION.

HOLMES TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE WENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHEN HE GOT WIND OF THE GO-SLOW ORDER, BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE TOLD MR. TRUMAN WHO GAVE THE ORDER.

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A7WX

(630) PMS BUDGET

COMMUNISTS

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-ANOTHER SHARP EXCHANGE BETWEEN SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTED SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) TO PREDICT TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT DISPUTE WILL END IN A "POLITICAL STALEMATE."

AIKEN MADE THE FORECAST AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT RETORTED "ABSOLUTE FALSEHOOD" TO A NEW ACCUSATION BY MC CARTHY.

THE DEPARTMENT'S REPLY WAS TO MC CARTHY'S CONTENTION THAT THE FBI IN 1946 LISTED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS THREE MEN WHO MC CARTHY SAID STILL ARE HOLDING HIGH POSITIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"I'M STANDING BY MY INFORMATION," MC CARTHY DECLARED IN COMMENTING ON THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT.

AIKEN'S PREDICTION OF A POLITICAL STALEMATE CAME AS HE AND OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS ASSAILED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPORTED PLANS TO NAME A SPECIAL PANEL TO STUDY MC CARTHY'S CHARGES THAT THERE ARE A LOT OF COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS IN THE DEPARTMENT.

GOP LAWMAKERS ASSERTED THAT ANY PANEL APPOINTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR WHAT SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) TERMED "ANOTHER WHITEWASH."

MC CARTHY TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT A REPORT PREPARED FOUR YEARS AGO BY A STATE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATOR REFERRED TO AN FBI CHART WHICH, MC CARTHY ADDED, LISTED 124 SOVIET AGENTS, COMMUNISTS, SYMPATHIZERS AND SUSPECTS IN THE DEPARTMENT.

MC CARTHY PRODUCED A PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF THE REPORT, WHICH ALSO SAID THAT TWO MONTHS AFTER THE FBI SUBMITTED THE CHART TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE AGENCY HAD DROPPED ONLY 18 OF THE 124.

"AT LEAST THREE OF THOSE LISTED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS BY THE FBI X X X ARE STILL HOLDING HIGH POSITIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," MC CARTHY SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH.

LAST NIGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRED BACK: "THAT STATEMENT IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE." THE DEPARTMENT ADDED:

"THE SENATOR BASED HIS CHARGE ON THE COMPLETELY ERRONEOUS BELIEF THAT THE FBI PREPARED A CHART X X X WHICH PURPORTEDLY EVALUATED DEPARTMENTAL PERSONNEL IN TERMS OF 'AGENTS,' '"COMMUNISTS,' ETC.

"1. NO SUCH CHART EVER WAS RECEIVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FROM THE FBI.

"2. THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS INFORMED US THAT NO SUCH CHART WAS EVER PREPARED BY THE FBI.

"3. THE CHART IN QUESTION WAS MERELY A PRELIMINARY WORKING DOCUMENT PREPARED B ONE O E STATE D

MENT PREPARED BY ONE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY OFFICERS AS A BASIS FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION.

"4. NO PERSONS PURPORTEDLY IDENTIFIED ON THE CHART AS COMMUNIST AGENTS, COMMUNISTS OR THE LIKE ARE NOW EMPLOYED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXCEPT THOSE WHOSE LOYALTY HAS SINCE BEEN THOROUGHLY CHECKED, EVALUATED AND REVIEWED UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM."

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A8WX

MC CARTHY TOLD THE SENATE THE FBI CHART WAS SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT ON MAY 15, 1947, ACCORDING TO THE RECORD, BUT THAT HE THOUGHT THE YEAR ACTUALLY WAS 1946. MICHAEL MC DERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID 1946 WAS THE YEAR THE DEPARTMENT'S PRELIMINARY REPORT WAS PREPARED.

MC DERMOTT SAID THE CHART MENTIONED IN THE REPORT WAS NOT BASED ON PROOF OF DISLOYALTY BUT ON ACCUSATIONS WHICH WERE INVESTIGATED UNDER THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY SYSTEM.

THE UNNAMED INVESTIGATOR WHO PREPARED THE REPORT FOR THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN HIS ACCOUNT MADE PUBLIC BY MC CARTHY THAT THE CHART WAS PREPARED BY THE FBI. THE INVESTIGATOR CITED WHAT HE TERMED FBI FIGURES.

MC CARTHY TOLD REPORTERS, AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUT OUT ITS REPLY, THAT "A TOP SECURITY OFFICER OF THE DEPARTMENT WROTE THAT REPORT AND I AM CONVINCED HE KNEW WHAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT WHEN HE SAID THERE WAS AN FBI CHART."

IN THE SENATE, MC CARTHY QUOTED THE REPORT AS SAYING ALSO THAT

30.24- 11683

"IT TURNED OUT THE FBI HAD PRODUCED NO CONVINCING PROOF THAT ANY PERSON WAS AN ACTUAL AGENT," AND THAT "NO PROOF OF ACTUAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP HAD BEEN PRODUCED BY THE FBI."

MC CARTHY DEMANDED THAT THE REPORT BE SUBPOENAED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING HIS CHARGES AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE OUGHT TO FIND OUT ABOUT THE "THREE COMMUNIST AGENTS" HE SAID STILL ARE IN THE DEPARTMENT, AS WELL AS WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE OTHERS LISTED IN 1946.

HE ADDED THAT HE KNOWS THE NAMES OF THE THREE "AGENTS" AND THAT SOME TIME AGO HE HAD SUBMITTED THEM TO THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT THERE ARE NO COMMUNISTS ON ITS PAYROLL.

MD249AED

A195WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ECA-ARMS

BY W.H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-ANY PLAN FOR ARMING THIS COUNTRY ALONE AND LEAVING FREE EUROPE MILITARILY IMPOTENT "IS WRONG -- PSYCHOLOGICALLY AND MILITARILY WRONG, AND JUST GENERALLY WRONG," GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL TOLD CONGRESS TODAY.

THE WARTIME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR $1,222,500,000 FOR A SECOND YEAR OF MUTUAL DEFENSE AID FOR NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS ABROAD.

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HE CONCEDED THAT THE PROGRAM MIGHT ACTUALLY LEAD TO A QUICK AGGRESSIVE STRIKE BY RUSSIA AIMED AT VICTORY BEFORE DEFENSE GROW TOO STRONG. BUT HE SAID THIS WAS UNLIKELY AND HE URGED TAKING THE CALCULATED RISK.

"THERE IS A HAZARD," HE SAID, "BUT I AM CONVINCED THAT TO SIT IMPOTENT IS THE MOST DANGEROUS THING WE CAN DO. X X X

"I DO NOT THINK IN THE LONG RUN THE PROGRAM ADDS TO THE PERILS OF THE SITUATION. I THINK IT MATERIALLY REDUCES THEM."

TO DO NOTHING TOWARD STRENGTHENING EUROPE'S DEFENSES, THE GRAYING GENERAL WENT ON, WOULD "PLAY INTO SOVIET HANDS FOR FUTURE PRESSURE POLITICS."

IN ASSISTANCE TO EUROPE, AND IN OUR OWN MILITARY SPENDING, MARSHALL SAID, "WE MUST BE COLDLY CALCULATING, AND NOT BE LED INTO WAVES OF EMOTION THAT WOULD WEAKEN OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY."

HE FIGURED THE COST OF ARMING THIS COUNTRY TO THE TEETH FOR ONE-NATION DEFENSE AT MORE THAN $30,000,000,000 A YEAR.

IT WOULD ENDANGER OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY, HE SAID, AND WOULD BE A "FUTILE GESTURE" TO BUILD UP A GREAT MILITARY MACHINE SIMPLY TO DEFEND THE U.S. BORDERS.

FOR ONE THING, HE WENT ON, IT WOULD LEAVE THIS COUNTRY IN A POSITION OF ISOLATION, WITH POOR PROSPECTS FOR LIGHTENING THE MILITARY BURDEN.

THE THING TO DO, HE SUMMED UP, IS TO HELP EUROPE BUILD UP ITS DEFENSES OVER A PERIOD OF TIME -- AND "WHEN EUROPE IS ARMED WE CAN GO ABOUT OUR BUSINESS."

MARSHALL AGREED FULLY WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND ARMS AID ARE DESIGNED TO GIVE WESTERN EUROPE ONLY "REASONABLE SECURITY."

"I THINK THAT IS THE CORRECT APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM," MARSHALL SAID. "WE CAN'T GIVE THEM COMPLETE SECURITY. NO ONE CAN DO THAT. BUT WE CAN BUILD UP THEIR MORALE AND CONFIDENCE, AND THE GREATEST FACTOR IN SECURITY IS MORALE."

A196WX

THE HEARING PRODUCED A POLITELY-WORDED BUT COLD-VOICED BRUSH BETWEEN MARSHALL AND REP. JUDD (R-MINN) OVER U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA.

AT ONE POINT MARSHALL TOLD JUDD WITH SOME ASPERITY THAT "YOU AND I HAVE A COMPLETE DIFFERENCE" ON THE QUESTION.

THE DISCUSSION CENTERED ON MARSHALL'S UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS AS A SELF-STYLED "MEDIATOR" BETWEEN CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALISTS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AN EFFORT WHICH MARSHALL BRISKLY DEFENDED.

THE GENERAL TOLD JUDD THAT THE LAWMAKER WAS OVERLOOKING THE REACTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

DURING THE LATE YEARS OF THE WAR, HE SAID, AMERICA'S LEADERS WOULD HAVE "COME IN FOR WHOLESALE CONDEMNATION" IF THEY HAD NOT TRIED TO GET ALONG WITH RUSSIA.

ONLY WHEN AMERICA "MET WITH COMPLETE FRUSTRATION" FROM ITS FORMER SOVIET ALLIES WAS THE POLICY CHANGED, HE WENT ON.

TO JUDD'S ASSERTION THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY TURNED OUT TO BE "IMPRACTICAL," ESPECIALLY IN CHINA, MARSHALL FIRED BACK:

"MORE INEVITABLE THAN IMPRACTICAL."

JUDD WANTED TO KNOW IF THIS COUNTRY DID NOT TAKE A MISTAKENLY NEGATIVE STAND WHICH LOST CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS AND MAY LOSE SOUTHEAST ASIA.

MARSHALL'S RESPONSE WAS THAT IF A POSITIVE ATTITUDE HAD BEEN TAKEN THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE HAD TO MOVE INTO CHINA. HE SAID THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN UNFORTUNATE AND UNWISE.

JUDD COMMENTED THAT A DIFFERENT ATTITUDE WAS TAKEN IN GREECE, AND GREECE HAS BEEN KEPT FREE, BUT MARSHALL SAID THE SITUATIONS WERE DIFFERENT.

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A194WX (MARSHALL & BJT)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-GEN.GEORGE C. MARSHALL SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIAN MILITARY EXPERTS "KNOW EVERYTHING WE DO, BECAUSE WE DO EVERYTHING IN THE OPEN."

NODDING IN THE DIRECTION OF A CORRESPONDENT FOR TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, THE FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE TOLD A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT "THIS YOUNG LADY" WOULD REPORT IN DETAIL OUR IDEAS FOR MILITARY DEFENSE AID TO WESTERN EUROPE.

EARLIER, REP.FULTON (R-PA) HAD ASKED IF A TASS CORRESPONDENT WAS PRESENT IN THE COMMITTEE ROOM WHEN MARSHALL WAS TESTIFYING.

MISS JEAN MONTGOMERY, TASS REPORTER, CALLED OUT "YES."

FULTON SUGGESTED THAT AMERICAN REPORTERS IN MOSCOW GET THE SAME TREATMENT ACCORDED RUSSIAN NEWS REPRESENTATIVES IN WASHINGTON, WITH OPEN HEARINGS.

MISS MONTGOMERY BUSILY TOOK NOTES.

VH310PED

A39WX
(460) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 7)
PMS BUDGET
ECA-ARMS
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS PROPOSED TODAY THAT CONGRESS SET UP A COMMISSION TO STUDY THE PROBLEM OF FINDING AN AID PROGRAM TO CARRY ON AFTER THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM ENDS.

SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND SMITH (R-NJ) MADE THIS PROPOSAL AS SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) ASKED FOR EARLY HEARINGS ON A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT.

WITHOUT TOO MUCH NEED TO EITHER OF THESE PROPOSALS, ADMINISTRATION LEADERS CONTINUED THEIR SPEED-UP HEARINGS ON A BILL TO AUTHORIZE A $1,222,500,000 (B) SECOND YEAR FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM TO BULWARK NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

SALTONSTALL AND SMITH SUGGESTED THAT THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT AND HOUSE SPEAKER EACH APPOINT FOUR PERSONS TO A STUDY COMMISSION--TWO EACH FROM PRIVATE LIFE AND TWO FROM THE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT THEY REPRESENT.

SALTONSTALL SAID IN A STATEMENT THEY ARE PROPOSING "THAT A COMMISSION BE SET UP BY ACT OF CONGRESS SIMILAR IN FORM TO THAT WHICH WE ALL KNOW AS THE HOOVER COMMISSION." THIS COMMISSION, ON GOVERNMENTAL REORGANIZATION, WAS HEADED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER.

IT APPEARED POSSIBLE, MEANWHILE, THAT HEARINGS ON THE ARMS AID BILL MAY WIND UP TOMORROW--LESS THAN A WEEK AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST WAS RECEIVED ON CAPITOL HILL.

GENERAL GEORGE C.MARSHALL, WARTIME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS CALLED TO APPEAR IN SUPPORT OF THE ARMS AID PROGRAM BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THIS MORNING (9 A.M.). HE GOES OVER TO THE SENATE FOR A CLOSED DOOR SESSION WITH ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE AFTERNOON.

THEREAFTER, ONLY THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE COORDINATING COMMITTEE ARE LISTED AS WITNESSES. THEY ARE DOWN FOR TOMORROW.

GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, YESTERDAY TESTIFIED THAT GREECE AND TURKEY WERE "TYPICAL OF THE OUTSTANDING MILITARY RESULTS" OBTAINABLE UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

A40WX
"A YEAR AGO," HE SAID, "THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, IN THE FACE OF A COORDINATED ENEMY ATTACK, WAS A REMOTE POSSIBILITY. THE MILITARY ESTIMATES WERE DISCOURAGING.

"BUT IT NOW APPEARS POSSIBLE THAT THESE EUROPEAN NATIONS, WITH THE HELP THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN THEM, AND THE STRENGTH DERIVED FROM OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY PLANNING, WILL--IF GIVEN TIME--BE ABLE TO DEFEND AND HOLD WESTERN EUROPE, IF OUR PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS CONTINUES."

UNDER QUESTIONING BY HOUSE COMMITTEE MEMBERS, BRADLEY SAID HE COULD NOT SAY HOW LONG WAS MEANT BY THE PHRASE: IF GIVEN TIME."

THAT DEPENDED, HE SAID. BUT PRINCIPALLY, HE DECLARED, IT RESTED ON THE DEGREE OF EFFORT PUT OUT BY THE TREATY NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE.

BRADLEY ADDED THAT IT DEPENDED, TOO, ON DEVELOPMENT AND MODIFICATION OF "NEW WEAPONS" AND "MANY INTANGIBLES."

WHILE SEEING NO IMMEDIATE THREAT OF WAR, HE OBSERVED THAT "AT THE SAME TIME WAR MIGHT COME AT ANY TIME, EITHER BY ACCIDENT OR DESIGN, ALTHOUGH I THINK THE CHANCES ARE AGAINST IT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 7)

MD510AED

A184WX
AMS BUDGET (175)
NIGHT LEAD PERVERTS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-WITHOUT DEBATE, THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED AN INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED SEXUAL PERVERTS IN GOVERNMENT JOBS IN A MOVE TO TIGHTEN NATIONAL SECURITY.

HOMOSEXUALS AND OTHER PERVERTS ARE OFFICIALLY RATED AS POOR SECURITY RISKS BECAUSE THEY ARE SOMETIMES THE TARGET OF BLACKMAIL.

THE SENATE ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING $10,000 FOR THE SENATE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE TO CONDUCT THE INQUIRY.

SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) AND NINE OTHER SENATORS INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION AFTER WASHINGTON POLICE OFFICIALS TESTIFIED THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 3,500 PERVERTS HOLDING FEDERAL JOBS IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REPORTED TO CONGRESS THAT 91 PERVERTS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RESIGN FROM THAT DEPARTMENT. SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT 14 OF THE 91 HAVE FOUND POSTS IN OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES.

SUPPORTERS OF THE RESOLUTION CONTEND THAT BECAUSE PERVERTS ARE SUBJECT TO BLACKMAIL, THEY MIGHT DISCLOSE GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO FOREIGN AGENTS TO AVOID EXPOSURE OF THEIR SEXUAL HABITS.

SU240PED

A94WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD DP'S
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-LEGISLATION EXPANDING THE DISPLACED PERSONS PROGRAM WON CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL TODAY--JUST A YEAR AND FIVE DAYS AFTER THE HOUSE FIRST PASSED THE CONTROVERSIAL MEASURE.

BY A VOICE VOTE THE SENATE PASSED AND SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE A COMPROMISE BILL AUTHORIZING THE ADMISSION OF 341,000 HOMELESS EUROPEANS INTO THIS COUNTRY BY JUNE 30, 1951, INCLUDING THE 153,000 ALREADY ACCEPTED IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO GIVE QUICK ASSENT TO THE MEASURE WHICH HE REPEATEDLY HAS SAID WAS NEEDED TO CORRECT DISCRIMINATORY PROVISIONS OF THE ORIGINAL DP LAW CONGRESS APPROVED IN 1948.

SENATE PASSAGE CAME AFTER SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THAT DESPITE TIGHTENED SECURITY PROVISIONS IN THE NEW LAW THE DOOR IS LEFT OPEN FOR THE INFILTRATION OF COMMUNIST AGENTS AND OTHER SUBVERSIVES IN THE GUISE OF DP'S.

"THE ONLY LIMITATION ON THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS AGENTS WHO WILL BE SENT INTO THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID, "WILL BE THE NUMBER THE KREMLIN WANTS TO SEND TO THIS COUNTRY."

MCCARRAN CONTENDED THAT REGARDLESS OF THE LEGAL SAFEGUARDS WRITTEN INTO THE BILL "COMMUNIST AGENTS CAN NOT BE SCREENED OUT."

BUT HE SAID THAT DESPITE THIS CRITICAL STATEMENT HE WAS SUPPORTING THE MEASURE BECAUSE HE FELT IT "DOES CONTAIN SUBSTANTIAL PROVISIONS

30.24- 11685

TO STRENGTHEN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAW."
AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, MCCARRAN KEPT THE HOUSE-PASSED MEASURE BOTTLED UP FOR MONTHS BEFORE THE SENATE FINALLY APPROVED ITS OWN VERSION IN APRIL. HE THEN HEADED THE SENATE CONFEREES WHICH TUSSLED FOR WEEKS BEFORE REACHING FINAL AGREEMENT WITH A HOUSE CONFERENCE GROUP.

A95WX
BESIDES BOOSTING THE NUMBER OF DP'S TO BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY, THE LEGISLATION ELIMINATES TWO PROVISIONS OF THE ORIGINAL LAW WHICH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS CALLED DISCRIMINATORY. THESE WERE THAT 30 PER CENT OF THE DP'S MUST BE FARMERS AND THAT 40 PER CENT MUST COME FROM THE BALTIC STATES.
THE NEW BILL ALSO PROVIDES FOR THE ADMISSION OF: 5,000 ADOPTED CHILDREN, 54,744 PERSONS OF GERMAN ORIGIN WHO WERE DRIVEN OUT OF THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE AFTER THE WAR, AND UP TO 15,000 REFUGEES ALREADY IN THIS COUNTRY ON TEMPORARY VISAS.
THESE ARE THE SECURITY PROVISIONS AIMED AT BLOCKING THE ENTRY OF COMMUNISTS AND OTHER SUBVERSIVES:
NO VISAS SHALL BE ISSUED TO ANY PERSON WHO IS OR HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR WHO ADVOCATES THE DESTRUCTION OF FREE COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE OR THE REVOLUTIONARY OVERTHROW OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENTS.
NOR COULD VISAS BE ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO HAVE BELONGED TO ANY ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN DESIGNATED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.
ON ARRIVAL AT A U.S. PORT, THE IMMIGRANTS ALSO WOULD HAVE TO SWEAR THAT THEY ARE NOT AND NEVER HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY SUCH ORGANIZATION OR MOVEMENT. IF ANY PERSON NOT ENTITLED TO A VISA UNDER THIS SECTION SHOULD GAIN ENTRY TO THE UNITED STATES, HE WOULD BE SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION.
VX&RZ941PED

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A101WX
(380) SMITH-BENDER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-NAVY INTELLIGENCE REPORTED TODAY TWO U.S. FLIERS RECENTLY RELEASED AFTER BEING HELD FOR 18 MONTHS BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY TOLD "FABRICATED STORIES" TO OBTAIN THEIR FREEDOM.
THE TWO MEN ARE MARINE SGT.ELMER C.BENDER, 27, CINCINNATI, AND WILLIAM C.SMITH, 32, LONG BEACH, CALIF., NAVY ELECTRICIAN'S MATE.
BOTH WERE RELEASED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON MAY 3 AT TSINGTAO, AND BOTH ARE NOW IN THE U.S.
AT THE TIME OF THEIR RELEASE, THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO SAID BOTH HAD SIGNED CONFESSIONS THAT THEY HAD SPIED ON THE CHINESE REDS. SMITH AND BENDER HAVE SINCE SAID THEY SIGNED STATEMENTS WHICH THEY DID NOT REGARD AS CONFESSIONS.
THE NAVY TODAY MADE PUBLIC EXTRACTS OF A NAVAL INTELLIGENCE REPORT ON THE QUESTIONING OF THE TWO MEN. IT SAID NEITHER OF THEM HAD RETAINED A COPY OF THE ALLEGED "CONFESSION" BUT THAT THEY DID RELATE THE ESSENTIALS.
THE REPORT CONTINUED:
"APPARENTLY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WERE FINALLY CONVINCED OF THE TRUTHFULNESS AND SINCERITY OF BENDER AND SMITH AND THEIR DENIAL OF SPY CHARGES THAT HAD TO JUSTIFY THEIR YEAR LONG DETENTION, SO RESORTED TO THE USUAL CONFESSION TACTIC.
"ALTHOUGH RELUCTANT TO SUGGEST OUTRIGHT THAT SUCH A CONFESSION BE MADE. THEY EVENTUALLY CONVEYED THE THOUGHT TO THE MEN THAT SUCH A STATEMENT WOULD INSURE THEIR EARLY RELEASE.
"BOTH MEN THEN FABRICATED STORIES WHICH WOULD REASONABLY CONFORM TO THEIR CAPTORS' INITIAL ESPIONAGE CHARGES. X X X
"IN THEIR OWN WORDS, THEY WERE READY TO DO ALMOST ANYTHING TO ATTAIN THEIR EARLIEST RELEASE SINCE THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT NO EFFORTS HAD BEEN MADE BY UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES TO FREE THEM AND THAT THEIR FREEDOM DEPENDED ENTIRELY UPON THEIR OWN EFFORTS."
THE TWO MEN FELL INTO COMMUNIST HANDS WHEN THEIR SMALL PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN IN RED TERRITORY ON A FLIGHT FROM TSINGTAO, THEN HELD BY THE NATIONALISTS, ON OCT. 19, 1948.
THE NAVY INTELLIGENCE REPORT SAID THAT SO FAR AS COULD BE DETERMINED BY QUESTIONING OF SMITH AND BENDER "NEITHER OF THE MEN HAD OR DIVULGED ANY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO THEIR CAPTORS AND WERE COMPLETELY UNAWARE OF THE DOCUMENTS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE PLANE BY THE COMMUNISTS."
THE REPORT CREDITED BOTH WITH BEING "EXCEPTIONALLY COOPERATIVE AND FRANK" DURING THE QUESTIONING.
IT COMMENTED THAT THEY FELL INTO THE HANDS "OF A TRADITIONALLY MILD TEMPERED FARMER-SOLDIER" RATHER THAN "INTO THE CLUTCHES OF THE WELL ORGANIZED, OPPORTUNISTIC, HIGHLY TRAINED SHANGHAI MILITARY POLICE DETAIL."
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A19WX (BARSKY BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BARSKY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-DR. EDWARD K. BARSKY AND TEN OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE WENT TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TODAY WITH A LAST-HOUR PROTEST THAT THEY ARE VICTIMS OF A U.S. PROGRAM FOR WAR.
SCREEN WRITERS JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO, CONVICTED LIKE THE REFUGEE COMMITTEE GROUP AFTER A COLLISION WITH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, COME TO COURT FRIDAY WITH SIMILAR PROSPECTS.
ALL 11 FROM THE "ANTI-FASCIST" ORGANIZATION WERE CONVICTED FOR REFUSAL TO PRODUCE RECORDS OF THEIR COMMITTEE, WHICH THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAVE LABELED SUBVERSIVE AND A COMMUNIST FRONT.
DR. BARSKY, NEW YORK SURGEON AND CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, DREW A SENTENCE OF SIX MONTHS.
THE OTHERS, ALL FROM NEW YORK AND ALL DIRECTORS OF THE COMMITTEE, WILL SERVE THREE MONTHS. THEY ARE HOWARD FAST, NOVELIST; DRS. JACOB AUSLANDER AND LOUIS MILLER, PHYSICIANS; DR. LYMAN R.BRADLEY, LANGUAGE PROFESSOR; MARJORIE CHODOROV, HOUSEWIFE; HARRY M. JUSTIZ AND RUTHER LEIDER, LAWYERS; JAMES LUSTIG AND CHARLOTTE STERN, LABOR UNION LEADERS, AND MANUEL MAGANA, BUSINESSMAN.
THE 11, WHO ALSO WERE FINED $500 EACH, SURRENDERED UNDER COURT ORDER TODAY FOLLOWING LOSS OF THEIR LAST APPEAL TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT LAST WEEK. THEY WERE SENT FIRST TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JAIL BUT THEIR LAWYER, O. JOHN ROGGE, SAID THEY ARE NOT LIKELY TO LEARN BEFORE NEXT TUESDAY WHERE THEY WILL SERVE OUT THEIR TERMS.
THEY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE JUST AHEAD OF THEIR APPEARANCE BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE RICHMOND B. KEECH AND ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:
"THE MEANING OF OUR IMPRISONMENT CAN BE FOUND ONLY IN THE U.S. ATTEMPT, FOR PURPOSES OF WAR, TO SHORE UP THE TOTTERING STRUCTURE OF

FASCISM IN SPAIN."
THEY DECLARED THEY ARE "VICTIMS OF THE COLD WAR PROGRAM."
THE ORGANIZATION SAYS ITS MAIN INTEREST IS AIDING REPUBLICAN REFUGEES FROM SPAIN.
JUDGE KEECH TURNED DOWN PLEAS BY ROGGE TO SUSPEND OR REDUCE THE JAIL TERMS, OR TO DELAY EXECUTION.
A DOZEN OR MORE RELATIVES AND FRIENDS CHEERED THEM ON THEIR WAY TO JAIL WITH SUCH CALLS AS "SO LONG -- SEE YOU SOON."
THEY WERE TAKEN TO THE DISTRICT LOCK-UP IN A STEEL GRILLED BUS ALONG WITH A GROUP OF OTHER PRISONERS.

A20WX
THE CASE STARTED IN THE SPRING OF 1946 WHEN BARSKY AND THE OTHER COMMITTEEMEN REFUSED TO GIVE THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE RECORDS WHICH WOULD SHOW MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THE GROUP.
AT THEIR TRIAL THE GOVERNMENT PRODUCED TESTIMONY AND RECORDS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, FBI, ARMY AND NAVY, TO SHOW THAT THE ORGANIZATION WAS "HONEYCOMBED WITH COMMUNISTS" AND THAT BARSKY WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.
LAWSON AND TRUMBO ARE AMONG TEN HOLLYWOOD FIGURES WHO REFUSED TO TELL THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY ARE OR EVER HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS. THEY WERE QUESTIONED IN THE COMMITTEE'S 1947 HUNT FOR REDS IN THE MOVIES.
THEIR LAST APPEAL WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE SUPREME COURT THE SAME DAY THAT BARSKY AND HIS ASSOCIATES LOST THEIR PLEAS.
LAWSON AND TRUMBO WERE SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL PLUS FINES OF $1,000.
TRIALS FOR THE OTHER EIGHT MOVIE FIGURES WERE PUT OFF UNTIL THE SUPREME COURT HAD ACTED, UNDER AN AGREEMENT THAT THEY WOULD ACCEPT FINDINGS OF LAW IN THE LAWSON AND TRUMBO CASES AND GO TO TRIAL WITHOUT JURY.
ALBERT MALTZ, ALVAH BESSIE AND SAMUEL ORNITZ COME TO TRIAL JUNE 20; HERBERT BIBERMAN AND EDWARD DMYTRYK JUNE 21; AND ADRIAN SCOTT, RING LARDNER, JR., AND LESTER COLE JUNE 22.
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A74WX

JUN 8 - 1950

(350) ATOMIC BOOK
BY ARTHUR EDSON
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE WORLD MOVES ON, BUT FAST. THAT WAS WELL ILLUSTRATED TODAY BY A GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT.
THE PRINTING OFFICE, WHICH CAN TELL YOU HOW TO CARE FOR A BABY, INCUBATE A GOOSE EGG OR POT AN ORCHID, SAYS IT'S COMING OUT WITH A NEW BOOK.
NORMALLY THE PRINTING OFFICE DOESN'T LATHER ITSELF INTO A TIZZY OVER BOOK BIRTH-PANGS. BUT THIS IS DIFFERENT. IT THINKS IT HAS A RED HOT BEST SELLER ON ITS HANDS.
THE BOOK'S TITLE: "THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."
PREPARED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THE BOOK WAS WRITTEN BY MORE THAN 100 SCIENTISTS AND MILITARY MEN.
"CONTAINS HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED DETAILS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS," SAYS THE PRINTING OFFICE. "IT IS THE FIRST COMPLETELY AUTHORITATIVE DOCUMENT ON THE OVER-ALL EFFECTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."
THE BOOK WON'T BE OFF THE PRESSES UNTIL AROUND AUG. 1, BUT THE PRINTING OFFICE IS SO SURE THAT IT HAS A BELLRINGER THAT IT'S TAKING ADVANCE ORDERS.
IF YOU, TOO, HANKER TO KNOW WHAT AN A-BOMB WILL DO, YOU CAN RESERVE YOUR COPY BY SENDING $1.25 (CASH, CHECK OR MONEY ORDER) TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, DIVISION OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS, WASHINGTON 25, D.C.
THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, ROY B. EASTIN, JR., GOT A PRETTY FAIR IDEA OF THE PULLING POWER OF THE ATOM BOMB BY WHAT HAPPENED TO THE SO-CALLED SMYTHE REPORT.
THIS REPORT ON THE A-BOMB CAME OUT SHORTLY AFTER THE FIRST BOMBS WERE DROPPED. AND ALTHOUGH IT'S FULL OF DIFFICULT EQUATIONS AND IS HARDLY THE THING TO CURL UP WITH IN A HAMMOCK ON A WARM AFTERNOON, THE PRINTING OFFICE HAS SOLD 27,984 COPIES.
BUT NOT EVEN THE ATOM BOMB HAS BLASTED THE BABIES OUT OF FIRST PLACE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PRINTING AFFECTIONS.
THE INTEREST IN BABY STARTS BEFORE HE'S BORN. THE LISTING IS DRAB, "CHILDREN'S BUREAU PUBLICATNION NO. 4, PRENATAL CARE." BUT, AT 15 CENTS A PIECE, THE PAMPHLET HAS PASSED THE 3,000,000 MARK.
WHICH IS GOOD. BUT LOOK AT "CHILDREN'S BUREAU PUBLICATION NO. 8, INFANT CARE." IT'S ANOTHER 15-CENT ITEM, AND ALTHOUGH IT HAS PASSED 6,000,000, IT STILL IS GOING STRONG.
"WE SELL A COPY EVERY TWO MINUTES AROUND THE CLOCK, YEAR AFTER YEAR," EASTIN SAID PROUDLY.
ALTHOUGH EASTIN IS STEAMED UP OVER THE POSSIBILITIES OF "ATOMIC WEAPONS," HE'S SURE "INFANT CARE" WILL HOLD ITS OWN.
HE GUESSES THE FIRST YEAR'S SALE OF "ATOMIC WEAPONS" WILL RUN 100,000 COPIES. BUT ANOTHER 250,000 PEOPLE, HE IS SURE, WILL WRITE IN FOR GOOD OLD "INFANT CARE."
VH/CZ831PED

B29WX Q
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED A BILL TODAY TO ADMIT A JAPANESE GIRL TO THE UNITED STATES TO MARRY HAROLD THURSTON OF COLUMBIA, MO.
THE BILL SPECIFIED THAT TAEKO SUZUKI OF YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, MAY ENTER THE UNITED STATES ON A THREE-MONTH TEMPORARY PERMIT. IF SHE MARRIES THURSTON WITHIN THAT PERIOD, SHE MAY STAY IN THIS COUNTRY. IF NOT, SHE MUST RETURN TO JAPAN.
THURSTON, SON OF MR. AND MRS. HOMER THURSTON (1413 HINKSON AVE., COLUMBIA) IS A CIVILIAN ARMY EMPLOYE IN JAPAN. HE MET MISS SUZUKI IN 1946.
ES612PED

JUN 8 - 1950

A45WX
(300) ANTI-TANK
BY MAX BOYD
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT BAZOOKAS, ROCKET LAUNCHES AND "CERTAIN RECOILLESS RIFLES" ARE INCLUDED IN THE UNITED STATES PROGRAM OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
THEY ADDED THAT ALL OF THESE WEAPONS CAN BE USED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST TANKS, WHICH ARE A MAJOR ELEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY. THE BULK OF THE SHIPMENTS IS EARMARKED FOR FRANCE.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT MEDIUM TANKS, WHICH ALSO COULD BE USED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST OTHER TANKS, ARE INCLUDED IN THE ARMS AID PROGRAM. THEY REPORTED THAT THESE INCLUDE SOME OF THE 2,440 MEDIUM TANKS OF

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WORLD WAR 11 WHICH THE ARMY IS MODERNIZING.

THESE STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S INQUIRIES. THEY CAME ON THE HEELS OF A FORECAST BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE THAT TANK WARFARE AS IT HAS BEEN KNOWN MAY SOON BE OBSOLETE.

PACE TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASS AT WEST POINT THAT THE MECHANIZED BLITZKRIEG MAY LOSE A GOOD DEAL OF ITS TERROR AS THE RESULT OF REVOLUTIONARY WEAPONS DEVELOPED DURING THE WAR, RECENT DEVELOPMENTS REGARDING GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS, "AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF TACTICAL USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

DEFENSE OFFICIALS DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXACT TYPES OF RECOILLESS RIFLES INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM OF ARMS AID FOR EUROPEAN ALLIES.

DR.VANNEVAR BUSH, WARTIME DIRECTOR OF U.S. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, MENTIONED THE RECOILLESS RIFLE IN HIS RECENT BOOK, "MODERN ARMS AND FREE MEN."

HE SAID IT IS POWERFUL ENOUGH TO KNOCK OUT A TANK, ALTHOUGH IT CAN BE CARRIED BY TWO MEN.

MOST DETAILS OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE ARMY'S NEW 57 AND 75 MILLIMETER RECOILLESS RIFLES ARE SECRET. IT HAS BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY, HOWEVER, THAT THE 57 MILLIMETER RIFLE HAS A MAXIMUM RANGE OF MORE THAN TWO MILES. IT IS LIGHT ENOUGH TO BE FIRED AS A SHOULDER WEAPON, LIKE THE BAZOOKA USED BY AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN IN THE LAST WAR. THE 75 MILLIMETER RECOILLESS RIFLE HAS A MAXIMUM RANGE OF ABOUT FOUR MILES.

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B20WX Q

JUN 8 - 1950

(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7)

(ADVANCE) (WX)..PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN IS A GREATER THREAT TO MANKIND THAN THE ATOMIC BOMB.

IT IS A GREATER THREAT, HE SAID, BECAUSE IT BLOCKS OUT THE FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS THAT COULD HALT THE PRESENT ARMAMENTS RACE AND MAKE POSSIBLE THE CONCENTRATED USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY AGAINST POVERTY AND DISEASE.

WERE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO LEARN WHAT AMERICA IS REALLY LIKE AND TO LEARN OF AMERICA'S SINCERE DESIRE FOR PEACE, THE COLD WAR WOULD END, HE SAID.

"ATOMIC ENERGY, ALL ITS ELEMENTAL AND AWESOME POWER, IS A MERE PHYSICAL FORCE, AND PHYSICAL FORCES ARE MORALLY NEUTRAL AND INDIFFERENT," HE TOLD THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

"THEY (PHYSICAL FORCES) CAN BE USED EITHER FOR GOOD OR FOR EVIL. HUMAN BEINGS ALONE DECIDE WHICH IT SHALL BE.

"WHAT TRANSPIRES IN THE MINDS OF MEN IS A THOUSAND TIMES MORE VITAL THAN WHAT TRANSPIRES IN THE NUCLEUS OF THE ATOM."

BUT ALTHOUGH CALLING UPON ALL AMERICANS TO MAKE AN ALL-OUT DRIVE FOR A PEACEFUL END TO THE COLD WAR, MCMAHON AT THE SAME TIME CAUTIONED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST REMAIN MILITARILY STRONG UNTIL RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS ARE CLEAR.

IN THIS, HE SAID HE WAS "CONCERNED ABOUT THE ADEQUACY OF OUR EFFORT IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

"LESS THAN ONE-FORTIETH OF OUR TOTAL MILITARY SPENDING SINCE THE RECENT WAR HAS BEEN DEVOTED TO THIS PURPOSE, AND LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF OUR TOTAL NATIONAL BUDGETS," HE SAID.

"TO BE ON THE SAFE SIDE, THE SCALE OF OUR ATOMIC PROGRAM SHOULD BE INCREASED.

"IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL DEFENSE AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK, TO CITE ANOTHER EXAMPLE, I FAVOR SANE AND SOBER AND REALISTIC MEASURES TO REDUCE AMERICAN VULNERABILITY. OUR PEOPLE MUST BE TOLD WHAT TO DO IN CASE AN ATOMIC EMERGENCY SHOULD OVERTAKE US."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7)

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JUN 8 - 1950

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SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 7-(AP)-DR. BERTHA BARKAN LUTHY, A CHEMIST DOING RESEARCH IN NUCLEIC ACIDS AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY, ACCUSED OF FALSELY CONCEALING HER RUSSIAN BIRTH.

SHE IS CHARGED SPECIFICALLY WITH STARTING FALSELY TO AN IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR AT PALO ALTO FEB. 13 THAT SHE WAS BORN IN CHICAGO OCT. 4, 1916. THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT SAYS SHE WAS BORN IN THE RUSSIAN UKRAINE IN 1912, AND ENTERED THE COUNTRY WITH HER MOTHER IN 1917 AT SEATTLE.

ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY EDGAR BONSALL SAID MRS. LUTHY WAS BORN NYDIA BARKAN IN RUSSIA. SHE IS AT STANFORD UNDER A $300 MONTHLY GRANT FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. SHE IS A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY.

BONSALL ADDED:

MRS. LUTHY'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. YANKEL BARKAN, HAVE BEEN LIVING UNDER THE NAME OF JAMES BARKER IN JACKSON, MICH., WHERE THE FATHER IS A PRODUCE DEALER.

IN JACKSON, MRS.BARKER SAID "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT AND I DON'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING." SHE REFUSED TO SAY WHERE HER DAUGHTER WAS BORN.

THE BARKERS LIVE IN A GOOD RESIDENTIAL SECTION IN JACKSON.

AT DETROIT, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID THE BARKERS HAD BEEN ORDERED DEPORTED BECAUSE OF ASSERTED ADVOCACY OF VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. BUT THE ORDER WAS CANCELLED AFTER A RECENT SUPREME COURT RULING OUTLAWING THE PRACTICE OF IMMIGRATION INVESTIGATORS ACTING ALSO AS EXAMINERS IN THEIR OWN CASES. NO REHEARING DATE HAS BEEN SET.

INVESTIGATORS SAID DR. LUTHY'S WORK WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS, BUT WAS RELATED TO CANCER RESEARCH.

HER HUSBAND, FREDERICK A. LUTHY, A JACKSON, MICH., MANUFACTURER OF SPARK PLUGS, HAS BEEN LIVING IN PALO ALTO PART OF THE TIME, BONSALL SAID. HE IS NOT INVOLVED. THE TWO WERE MARRIED AT CARSON CITY, NEV., IN APRIL, 1947.

DR. BERTHA LUTHY IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, AND WON ADVANCED DEGREES OF M. A. AND PH.D. AT STANFORD. SHE ALSO STUDIED AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

BONSALL SAID THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOW THAT IN 1949, WHEN DR. LUTHY MADE AN AIR TRIP AROUND THE WORLD, SHE REPORTED HERSELF A NATIVE-BORN AMERICAN UPON HER ARRIVAL IN HONOLULU. THIS CONSTITUTED AN ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THE COUNTRY, HE EXPLAINED.

more

THE USUAL PENALTY IN ILLEGAL ENTRY CASES IS DEPORTATION, OFFICIALS SAID, BUT THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED MUST AGREE TO ACCEPT PERSONS TO BE SENT THEM.

MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS TO THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT CARRIES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 5 YEARS IN PRISON AND A $2,000 FINE.

BAIL WAS FIXED AT $1,000, AND A WARRANT ISSUED FOR THE SCIENTIST'S ARREST.

AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, DR. PHILIP LEIGHTON, HEAD OF THE CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, EXPLAINED THAT DR. LUTHY'S WORK HAS NO CONNECTION WITH PROJECTS CLASSIFIED AS SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL BY THE GOVERNMENT. IT IS CONCERNED WITH CANCER RESEARCH, HE SAID'.

"SHE IS WORKING ON A RESEARCH PROJECT INVOLVING NUCLEIC ACIDS, "WHICH ARE THE BASIC BUILDING BLOCKS OF THE HUMAN BODY CELLS," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH NUCLEAR PHYSICS."

DR. LUTHY WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

FJ704PCS

B108 (Q)

FIRST LEAD U.N.-LIE (320)

JUN 8 - 1950

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 7-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE SAID TODAY TRYGVE LIE'S 20-YEAR PROGRAM FOR PEACE THROUGH THE U.N. WOULD SPREAD COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT ASIA WITHOUT SOLVING EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

THIS REACTION FROM THE DELEGATE, T.F. TSIANG, CAME AS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN WASHINGTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "THERE IS NO MAGIC" FOR ENDING THE COLD WAR AND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS CANNOT AFFORD TO WAIT FOR THE RUSSIANS TO CHANGE THEIR POLICIES IN THE U.N.

THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL HAD NO PUBLIC COMMENT ON THESE TWO CRACKS AT HIS SAVE-THE-U.N. CAMPAIGN, BUT HIS AIDES MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS PRESSING AS HARD AS HE COULD HIS 10-POINT PROGRAM, WHICH HE PUBLISHED IN FULL YESTERDAY. HE IS APPEALING TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FOR SUPPORT FOR THIS PROGRAM AND HE CARRIED TO THESE MEMBERS HIS DEMAND FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION ISSUE.

LIE TOLD THE U.N. MEMBERS IN EFFECT THAT UNLESS RED CHINA IS SEATED IN THE ORGANIZATION AND THE RUSSIANS COME BACK TO U.N. MEETINGS THERE CAN BE NO PROGRESS TOWARD WORLD PEACE.

TO THIS, TSIANG COUNTERED WITH A STATEMENT SAYING LIE'S PROGRAM "STARTS BY DOING A WRONG TO FREE CHINA."

"IT (THE PROGRAM) ENCOURAGES COMMUNISTS NOT ONLY IN CHINA BUT IN INDO-CHINA, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES AND DISCOURAGES ALL THOSE WHO ARE RESISTING COMMUNISM," TSIANG SAID. "AFTER ALL THE DAMAGE IS DONE THE 10 POINTS ON MR.LIE'S PROGRAM SUCH AS CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND DISARMAMENT WILL REMAIN AS PROBLEMATICAL AS EVER. THE NET RESULT OF HIS EFFORTS WOULD BE THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA, THEREBY MAKING THE WORLD SITUATION EVEN MORE CRITICAL THAN IT IS. THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING CONSTRUCTIVE IN THE PROGRAM.

ENDORSEMENT OF THE LIE PLAN CAME FROM THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, AN ORGANIZATION NOT CONNECTED WITH THE U.N. BUT INTERESTED IN ITS WELL BEING. WILLIAM EMERSON, PRESIDENT, AND CLARK EICHELBERGER, DIRECTOR OF THE A.A.U.N., ISSUED A STATEMENT PRAISING THE LIE PLAN AS A FORWARD STEP.

BY LETTER AND BY RADIO MESSAGES IN 22 LANGUAGES, THE U.N. CHIEF EXECUTIVE APPEALED FOR SUPPORT OF A 10-POINT PEACE PLAN HE HAS ALREADY PRESENTED IN PERSON TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AND TO RUSSIA'S PRIME MINISTER JOSEF STALIN DURING HIS SAVE-THE-U.N. MISSION TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH.

LIE ALSO PLUGGED HIS PLAN WHEN HE SAW BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS DURING HIS EUROPEAN TRIP.

HE SAID IN HIS LETTER THAT HE COULD NOT TELL U.N. MEMBERS WHAT HIS CONFIDENTIAL TALKS REVEALED BUT THAT ALL FOUR NATIONS LEFT HIM CONFIDENT THEY STILL RELY ON THE U.N. FOR NEGOTIATION ON WORLD PROBLEMS. HIS LETTER AND MEMORANDUM ALSO OUTLINED CONCRETELY FOR THE FIRST TIME HIS 10 PROPOSALS FOR A 20-YEAR PEACE PROGRAM.

LIE SAID HE IS GOING TO PUSH HIS PROPOSALS BEFORE THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL "AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME" AND ALSO MAY TAKE THEM INTO THE FULL 59-NATION ASSEMBLY THAT MEETS HERE SEPT.19. HE HAS SAID IN PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT IF THE CHINESE QUESTION IS NOT SETTLED BY THEN, THE ASSEMBLY WOULD MEET IN CONFUSION.

LIE IS ON RECORD WITH A MEMORANDUM STATING THAT A GOVERNMENT IN CONTROL OF THE PEOPLE AND TERRITORY OF A COUNTRY SHOULD BE ITS REPRESENTATIVE IN THE U.N.

HE HAS NEVER DENIED THAT THIS MEANS HE FAVORS NOW THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE OUSTER OF NATIONALIST CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING OUT ON FORMOSA. BUT 29 BODIES OF THE U.N. HAVE REFUSED TO OUST THE NATIONALISTS ON RUSSIA'S DEMAND, AND RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE WALKED OUT OF OR BOYCOTTED THOSE GROUPS, SINCE JAN.10.

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A14

IN HIS NEWEST LETTER, LIE SAYS ONLY "IT IS EVIDENT THAT NO SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS CAN BE MADE WHILE THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS REMAIN SHARPLY DIVIDED ON THE QUESTION OF THE REPRESENTATION OF ONE OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA. IT IS NECESSARY THAT THIS QUESTION BE SETTLED."

HE DID NOT SPECIFY HOW THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE TO GET THE SEVEN VOTES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL NECESSARY TO SEAT THEM THERE.

HERE, IN BRIEF, ARE HIS 10 POINTS:

1. TWICE-A-YEAR SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS, SECRET IF NECESSARY, ATTENDED BY HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS, AND SECRET BIG FIVE CONSULTATIONS.
2. NEW EFFORT FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL AGREEMENT TO PREVENT WAR USE AND PROMOTE USE FOR PEACE.
3. NEW ATTEMPT TO CONTROL OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.
4. NEW ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE THE SECURITY COUNCIL WITH ITS OWN ARMED FORCES.
5. LET EVERY NATION ENTER THE U.N., INCLUDING GERMANY AND JAPAN WHEN THEY SIGN PEACE TREATIES.
6. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TO EXPAND DURING AT LEAST THE NEXT 20 YEARS.
7. GREATER USE OF THE 13 U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, LIKE THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION. RUSSIA BELONGS TO ONLY TWO.
8. WIDEN RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS.
9. ADVANCE COLONIAL AND SEMI-COLONIAL PEOPLES TOWARD EQUALITY.
10. USE U.N. CHARTER POWERS TO SPEED UP WORLD LAW FOR A ONE-WORLD SOCIETY.

LIE SLAPPED AT REGIONAL GROUPINGS. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE MEANT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT OR THE SOVIET ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL BLOC. MOST SPECULATION HERE WAS THAT HE MEANT THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL WHICH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID LAST WEEK REALLY STRENGTHENED THE U.N. BECAUSE IT STRENGTHENED A COMPONENT PART.

LIE SAID SUCH GROUPS "CANNOT ALONE BRING ANY RELIABLE SECURITY FROM THE PROSPECT OF WAR."

MD318AED

JUN 8 - 1950

30.24- 11689

A99(CQ)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE (390)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 7-(AP)-A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY TRYGVE LIE TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN OFFERED NO CONCESSIONS TOWARD ENDING THE COLD WAR BUT ACTUALLY HAD LAID DOWN NEW CONDITIONS. A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN PROMPTLY DENIED THE REPORT AND REFUSED FURTHER COMMENT.

THE DIPLOMAT, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, SAID HE HAD INFORMATION THAT LIE TOLD MR. TRUMAN MAY 29 THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT GIVING GROUND IN THE COLD WAR. MR. TRUMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT ACCEPT THE NEW CONDITIONS AND WOULD CONTINUE ITS PRESENT COURSE.

THE INFORMANT SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT CONDITIONS WERE PUT UP BY STALIN.

ONE U.N. SOURCE WHO TALKED WITH LIE TODAY DESCRIBED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AS MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER THAT THE CHINESE ISSUE IN THE U.N. WOULD BE SETTLED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL BEFORE JULY 31. THIS SOURCE SAID THERE IS A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY OF A BREAK IN JULY, WITH FRANCE AND EGYPT APPARENTLY PLANNING TO FURNISH THE NECESSARY VOTES TO OUST NATIONALIST CHINA FROM THE COUNCIL.

OTHER SOURCES DISCLOSED MEANWHILE THAT SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A. MALIK HAS CANCELLED PLANS TO GO TO RUSSIA FOR A TWO-MONTHS HOLIDAY THIS SUMMER.

LIE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MAY 26 THAT THE QUESTION OF CHINA'S REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. MUST BE SETTLED BY JULY 31 BUT THERE WAS NO INFORMATION WHETHER MALIK'S CHANBE OF PLANS WAS CONNECTED WITH A BREAK IN THE CHINESE ISSUE.

LIE RECEIVED WITH INTEREST THE STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN WASHINGTON ON THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE CHINESE CASE AND START WORK ON ENDING THE COLD WAR.

U.N. OFFICIALS POINTED TO THE SECTION OF ACHESON'S STATEMENT THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL DESERVED "OUR ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT."

COMMENTING ON THE 10-POINT PLAN FOR ACHIEVING PEACE IN THE WORLD, ANNOUNCED BY LIE YESTERDAY, ACHESON SAID THE U.S. HAS ALWAYS BEEN READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. ON ANY MATTER IN THE APPROPRIATE FORUM.

T. F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA CHIEF DELEGATE, ATTACKED LIE'S 10-POINT PLAN. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT IT WOULD MEAN THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA AND WOULD DO WRONG TO FREE CHINA.

ONE OF THE 10 POINTS PUT UP BY LIE CALLS FOR HIGH LEVEL SESSIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT WHICH AN EFFORT WOULD BE MADE TO SETTLE THE OUTSTANDING DIFFICULTIES.

BB956PED

A14
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 7-(AP)-A COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SAID TODAY IT FAVORS PUTTING ROTARY INTERNATIONAL AND LIONS INTERNATIONAL ON A CONSULTATIVE STATUS IN THE U.N.

THE TWO SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE CHAPTERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. CONSULTATIVE STATUS GIVES SUCH ORGANIZATIONS THE RIGHT TO SIT IN COUNCIL MEETINGS AND PARTICIPATE ON A LIMITED BASIS.

M510PED

A100
(100)
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 7-(AP)-EDWIN R. HENSON, AN EMPLOYE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC SECTION, WAS NAMED TODAY TO HEAD A NEW TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE COMMISSION FOR AFGHANISTAN.

THE NEW COMMISSION SUCCEEDS A U.N. EXPLORATORY COMMISSION TO AFGHANISTAN LAST SPRING WHICH WAS HEADED BY OWEN LATTIMORE.

LATTIMORE, A POLITICAL SCIENCE EXPERT AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, RETURNED FROM THAT MISSION TO DENY CHARGES BY SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR "CHIEF ARCHITECT" OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY IN CHINA.

THE COMMISSION PLANS TO REMAIN IN AFGHANISTAN FOR FOUR MONTHS, PUTTING INTO OPERATION SOME OF THE STUDIES OF THE LATTIMORE-HEADED GROUP.

BB958PED

A5
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 7-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND'S REPORT OF ITS ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRUST TERRITORY OF WESTERN SAMOA WAS PRAISED TODAY BECAUSE IT'S LIKE THE BIKINI BATHING SUIT.

MELCHOR P.AQUINO, PHILIPPINES DELEGATE, SAID THE REPORT OF F.J.H. GRATTAN, SPECIAL NEW ZEALAND REPRESENTATIVE, "WAS LIKE THE BIKINI BATHING SUITS WE SEE AT SWIM RESORTS--THEY COVER THE FUNDAMENTALS AND EXPOSE THE ESSENTIALS. IT WAS NOT LIKE MOTHER HUBBARD DRESSES THAT ARE LONG AND FLOWING, AND NEVER TOUCH ANY POINT."

GRATTAN GAVE A THREE-DAY DETAILED REPORT ON HOW SAMOA IS FARING. COUNCIL DELEGATES GENERALLY PRAISED NEW ZEALAND'S ADMINISTRATION.

KA441PED

JUN 8 - 1950

B53
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PURGE ORDER EFFECTIVELY DISPOSES OF THE "WOULD-BE RED DICTATORS WHO HAVE BEEN TRYING TO INCITE THE JAPANESE POPULATION TO VIOLENCE AGAINST THE CONSTITUTED AUTHORITIES."

IN AN EDITORIAL THE TIMES SAID:

"BY SILENCING THEM, THE DIRECTIVE HAS EFFECTIVELY DISPOSED OF THEIR ENERGIES WITHOUT MAKING MARTYRS OF THEM. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT COULD ALL THE MORE READILY COMPLY WITH THIS DIRECTIVE BECAUSE THE JAPANESE VOTERS HAVE JUST REPUDIATED COMMUNISM BY CUTTING THE COMMUNIST VOTE NEARLY IN HALF, TO ONLY 5.7 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL."

THE PAPER SAID MACARTHUR'S ACTION "DOES POINT UP ANEW THE PROBLEM POSED FOR ANY DEMOCRACY BY A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY, WHICH LIKE THE NAZI CONSPIRACY, WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF DEMOCRATIC SAFEGUARDS TO DESTROY DEMOCRACY. NO COMMUNIST OUTCRIES CAN DISGUISE THAT ISSUE."

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JUN 8 - 1950

B97 (220)
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NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-RUSSIA IS SPENDING $45,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR FOR MILITARY PURPOSES--MORE THAN ALL OF THE WESTERN POWERS COMBINED, SAYS NAVY COMMANDER WILLIAM T.GREENHALGH.

GREENHALGH, STAFF MEMBER OF THE INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES, SPOKE YESTERDAY AT AN ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION COURSE FOR BUSINESS MEN AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES RESERVE.

IN AN ANALYSIS OF RUSSIAN MILITARY EXPENDITURES, HE NOTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION OFFICIALLY PUT ITS MILITARY BUDGET AT 79 BILLION RUBLES (20 BILLION DOLLARS AT THE NEW RATE), OR ABOUT 19 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL BUDGET.

THESE FIGURES, HE SAID, ARE MISLEADING.

HE SAID RUSSIA BUDGETED ATOMIC RESEARCH UNDER AN EDUCATION HEADING, AIRCRAFT AND COMPONENTS UNDER INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, AND OTHER MILITARY WORK UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS OF CIVILIAN CONSTRUCTION.

"THE REAL FIGURE FOR MILITARY EXPENDITURES," HE SAID, "IS 180 BILLION RUBLES, OR SLIGHTLY OVER FORTY-FIVE BILLION U.S. DOLLARS AT THE NEW RATE. IT IS GREATER THAN THE ANNUAL MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF ALL THE WESTERN POWERS COMBINED."

GREENHALGH ESTIMATED THAT U.S.MILITARY COSTS IN A WAR WITH RUSSIA WOULD RISE TO $145,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR. SUCH A WAR, IF IT LASTED AS LONG AS WORLD WAR II, HE SAID, WOULD COST SOME $525,000,000,000 (B) BRINGING THE NATIONAL DEBT TO $600,000,000,000 (B), OR MORE.

THIS, HE SAID, WOULD FORCE REPUDIATION OF THE DOLLAR, OR RESULT IN IT BEING DEVALUED TO ABOUT 9 CENTS, AS THE ONLY MEANS OF FINANCIAL SURVIVAL IN THE U.S., EVEN IF WE WON THE WAR.

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June 7, 1950

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B16 (110)
NA (ASKT)

NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-PAUL ROBESON, ARTIST ROCKWELL KENT AND OTHERS WILL REPORT ON RECENT TRIPS TO EUROPE AT A "UNITED FOR PEACE" RALLY TOMORROW NIGHT.

PROF. JOSEPH FLETCHER OF THE EPISCOPAL THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY AT CAMBRIDGE, MASS., WILL BE AMONG THE SPEAKERS, DISCUSSING THE PEACE DRIVE IN AUSTRALIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

ROBESON WILL REPORT ON THE MEETING OF THE BUREAU OF THE WORLD COMMITTEE OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE HELD IN LONDON LAST WEEK.

THE RALLY IS SPONSORED BY THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH IS HEADED BY DR. W.E.B.DUBOIS, NEGRO ANTHROPOLOGIST AND HEAD OF THE COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS. THE LATTER GROUP HAS BEEN LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS "SUBVERSIVE."

GH532PED

JUN 8 - 1950

Beginning June 8-1950

30.24- 11691

JUN 9 1950

A185 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
BERLIN,JUNE 8-(AP)-ALLIED OFFICIALS PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA WILL MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH EASTERN GERMANY LATE THIS YEAR AFTER "CIVILIANIZING" THE SOVIET ZONE TO SERVE AS A SATELLITE OF MOSCOW.
THEY SAW NO LIKELIHOOD OF A SOVIET TROOP WITHDRAWAL, HOWEVER.
THE SPADEWORK WILL INCLUDE THE REPLACEMENT OF GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY I.CHUIKOV BY A CAREER DIPLOMAT AS CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, THE ALLIED SOURCES SAID.
BASING THEIR PREDICTION ON MANEUVERING ALREADY UNDER WAY TO GIVE A CIVILIAN FACE TO THE SOVIET REGIME, THEY FORECAST SEPARATE PEACE WOULD BE PROCLAIMED SOON AFTER THE FIRST EAST GERMAN ELECTIONS NEXT OCT. 15.
THE ELECTION IS CERTAIN TO CONFIRM THE PRESENT COMMUNIST-LED PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT IN POWER. A SOVIET-STYLE SINGLE LIST OF COMMUNIST-APPROVED CANDIDATES WILL APPEAR ON THE BALLOTS.
THOSE ACCUSED OF BEING "BOURGEOIS COLLABORATORS" NOW IN THE EAST GERMAN CABINET ARE LIKELY TO BE DISMISSED IN THE NEW ORDER. EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE OPENLY PLANNING A "PRLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP" LIKE THOSE IN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF THE SOVIET BLOC.
THE BIGGEST APPARENT OBSTACLE TO A SEPARATE PEACE WAS CLEARED AWAY TUESDAY WHEN COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT SIGNED A RENUNCIATION OF GERMANY'S CLAIM TO EASTERN TERRITORIES OCCUPIED BY POLAND SINCE THE WAR.
THE EAST GERMAN CABINET TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED ULBRICHT'S SIGNATURE TO THE TERRITORIAL RENUNCIATION.
ULBRICHT SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE "LOST ANY RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH THE PEACEFUL REGULATION OF OUR RELATION TO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES. HE ALSO ATTACKED U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY FOR "ASSUMPTION" TO DENOUNCE THE AGREEMENT WITH POLAND.
PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL CALLED THE WARSAW AGREEMENT AN EVENT OF "HIGH POLITICAL MEANING" AND SAID THE BOUNDARY REGULATION RESULTED FROM THE "PEACEFUL POLITICAL LINE THAT IS FOLLOWED BY OUR GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENT OF POLAND."
ULBRICHT SAID THE WEST HAD LOST ANY RIGHT OF INTERFERENCE WITH EAST GERMAN POLITICS "BECAUSE THEY HAVE REFUSED TO GRANT OUR PEOPLE A PEACE TREATY."
"BECAUSE OF THIS REFUSAL," HE WENT ON, "IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OUR REPUBLIC TO TAKE CARE OF THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE WHOLE GERMAN PEOPLE AND CONCLUDE TREATIES IN THE NAME OF ALL OF GERMANY."
FOUR SOVIET CIVILIAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN NAMED TO REPLACE FOUR GENERALS WHO HAD EXERCISED POLITICAL CONTROL OVER EAST BERLIN AND THREE PROVINCES. THREE GENERALS IN CHARGE OF THE OTHER TWO PROVINCES OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE ARE ALSO SLATED TO GO HOME.
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID THE APPOINTMENT OF A CIVILIAN TO REPLACE MAJ.-GEN.ALEXANDER KOTIKOV, SOVIET MILITARY CHIEF IN BERLIN, "SEEMS INCONSISTENT" WITH FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.
THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED LAST YEAR TO TRY TO SET UP THE FOUR-POWER MILITARY KOMMANDATURA AGAIN TO RUN BERLIN AFFAIRS. THE KOMMANDATURA WAS WRECKED BY CONSTANT SOVIET VETOES.
THE AGREEMENT TO TRY AGAIN WAS REACHED BY THE FOUR POWERS AT THE CONFERENCE WHICH SUCCEEDED IN LIFTING THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.
INFORMATION COMING TO THE ALLIES INDICATES THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ARMY, WHICH HAS BEEN KEPT NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR TO COMBINED ALLIED FORCES IN WEST GERMANY SINCE THE WAR.
COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS OCCASIONALLY HINT THAT SOVIET FORCES WILL BE ENTIRELY WITHDRAWN FROM EAST GERMANY "WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME," BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SCOFF AT THIS. THEY SAY THERE IS NO REASON TO EXPECT RUSSIAN TROOPS WILL LEAVE GERMAN SOIL AHEAD OF ALLIED OCCUPATION GARRISONS.
WHILE THE ALLIES CONFINE WEST GERMANS TO CONSULAR REPRESENTATION ABROAD,THE RUSOWED EAST GERMANY

ABROAD, THE RUSSIANS ALL

JUN 9 1950

ABROAD, THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALLOWED EAST GERMANY TO ESTABLISH SEVEN EMBASSIES--BUT ONLY IN THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. THIS IS PART OF A SOVIET MOVE TO GIVE THE EAST GERMAN "REPUBLIC" SOME SUPERFICIAL TRAPPINGS OF SOVEREIGNTY.
THE NEWEST DIPLOMATIC CHIEF OF MISSION, JOHANNES KOENING, LEFT BY RUSSIAN PLANE TODAY FOR RED CHINA.

A186
LIKE FIVE OF THE OTHER AMBASSADORS, KOENING SPENT YEARS IN EXILE AFTER THE WAR; HE HAD BEEN IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS 11 YEARS. HE IS 47 YEARS OLD AND HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE HE WAS 15.
ONE POSSIBLE OBSTACLE TO SEPARATE PEACE WAS SETTLED LAST MONTH TO THE RUSSIANS' SATISFACTION IN REPARATIONS. UNDER THE KREMLIN'S TERMS, EAST GERMANY MUST PAY TRIBUTE FOR THE NEXT 15 YEARS.
WITH REPARATIONS AND FRONTIER ISSUES DISPOSED OF, AND WITH CIVILIANS SUPPLANTING GENERALS IN THE CONTROL COMMISSION, THERE IS LITTLE MORE GROUNDWORK TO BE DONE TOWARD A SEPARATE PEACE, ALLIED OBSERVERS SAID.
THEY POINTED OUT A SINGLE MOVE IN THE FUTURE COULD ABSORB THE COMMISSION INTO THE PRESENT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC DELEGATION IN EAST BERLIN.
RUSSIA HAS TWO AMBASSADORS HERE. G.M.PUSHKIN HEADS THE EMBASSY. WITH EQUAL RANK V.S.SEMENOV IS POLITICAL ADVISOR TO GENERAL CHUIKOV.
ALLIED OFFICIALS LOOK FOR A NEW SOVIET POLITICAL SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN SOON--DISGUISED AS AN ASSERTION OF "SOVEREIGNTY" BY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.
BY SUBSTITUTING CIVILIAN SERGEI A.DENGIN FOR GENERAL KOTIKOV AS CHIEF RUSSIAN CONTROL OFFICER FOR BERLIN, RUSSIA APPARENTLY HAS FINALLY DISCARDED ALL PRETENSE OF SEEKING REUNIFICATION OF THE CITY UNDER FOUR-POWER MILITARY ADMINISTRATION.
THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AS A CONDITION FOR ENDING THE CITY'S EAST-WEST RIFT.
WEST BERLINERS, WITH ALLIED APPROVAL, HAVE REFUSED TO AGREE TO SUCH A STEP; IT WOULD LEAVE BERLIN IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHILE THE NEAREST ALLIED FORCE WOULD BE 100 MILES WESTWARD.
COMMUNIST LEADERS OF THE SOVIET ZONE CALL BERLIN THE "DEMOCRATIC CAPITAL OF ALL GERMANY" AND CHARGE THE PRESENCE OF ALLIED TROOPS IS "ILLEGAL INTERVENTION."

BJ226PED

A125
FIRST LEAD GERMAN (170)
BERLIN, JUNE 8-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY NAMED FOUR SOVIET DIPLOMATS TO REPLACE HER MILITARY RULERS IN EAST GERMANY. WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS ANOTHER SOVIET STEP TOWARD A SEPARATE PEACE WITH EAST GERMANY.

THESE OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT IN ADDITION GEN. V.I. CHUIKOV WILL BE REPLACED BY A CAREER DIPLOMAT AS CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION. HE WAS FORMERLY HEAD OF THE SOVIET MILITARY ADMINISTRATION IN GERMANY, WHICH WAS REPLACED BY THE CONTROL COMMISSION WHEN THE RUSSIANS SET UP THE EAST ZONE REPUBLIC.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SEPARATE PEACE WILL BE PROCLAIMED SHORTLY AFTER THE FIRST EAST GERMAN ELECTION ON OCT.15. THIS ELECTION IS CERTAIN TO CONFIRM THE PRESENT COMMUNIST-LED PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT. ONLY A SINGLE LIST OF COMMUNIST-APPROVED CANDIDATES WILL BE ON THE BALLOT.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST APPARENT OBSTACLES TO A SEPARATE PEACE WAS CLEARED AWAY TWO NIGHTS AGO WHEN COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT SIGNED A RENUNCIATION OF GERMANY'S CLAIMS TO EASTERN TERRITORIES OCCUPIED BY POLAND SINCE THE WAR.

REACTION IN WESTERN GERMANY WAS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED. THE NAMING OF CIVILIAN RULERS WAS SEEN AS AN ATTEMPT TO BOLSTER THE PRESTIVE OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN SOVIET ZONE STATE, AND PERHAPS COUNTER THE BITTER FEELINGS OVER LOSS OF GERMAN TERRITORY IN THE EAST.

THE CHANGES ACCELERATED THE SWITCH FROM MILITARY TO CIVILIAN CONTROL IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND WERE ACCOMPANIED BY INDICATIONS THAT NEW RESPONSIBILITIES WERE BEING DELEGATED TO THE AREA'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

ALLIED OBSERVERS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THE CHANGES DID NOT MEAN THAT MOSCOW WAS LOOSENING ITS GRIP ON EAST GERMANY BUT RATHER WAS PULLING THE KREMLIN-CREATED STATE CLOSER TOWARD EARLY PARTNERSHIP AS A FULL-FLEDGED SATELLITE IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE BEST KNOWN OF THE FOUR MILITARY MEN RECALLED TO MOSCOW WAS MAJ.GEN.ALEXANDER G.KOTIKOV, 58-YEAR-OLD FORMER RED COMMANDANT OF BERLIN AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN BERLIN SINCE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT LAST NOVEMBER.

IT WAS KOTIKOV'S FREQUENT USE OF THE VETO POWER WHICH WRECKED COORDINATED FOUR-POWER RULE OF THE CITY. HE WAS REPLACED BY SERGEI ALEXEIVITCH DENGIN.

EVIDENCING HIS GOVERNMENT'S NEW POWERS, EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL ANNOUNCED TODAY HIS CABINET PLANNED DIRECT AND EXTENSIVE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET BLOC NATIONS, SIMILAR TO THOSE JUST CONCLUDED WITH POLAND.

GROTEWOHL SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID ALSO THE NEGOTIATORS WHO WENT TO WARSAW WOULD BE SENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE WARSAW NEGOTIATIONS RESULTED IN THE CONFIRMATION BY THE POLISH AND EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS AS THE POSTWAR BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, CEDING TO POLAND LARGE AND RICH EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES.

WEST GERMANS TERMED THIS A "TREASONABLE SELL-OUT". THE WESTERN POWERS REITERATED THAT THE ODER-NEISSE BOUNDARY SET UP BY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT WAS ONLY TEMPORARY AND COULD ONLY BE FINALLY FIXED IN A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

A69
THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED PRESS GAVE NO INFORMATION ABOUT DENGIN OR THE THREE OTHER NEW OFFICIALS. THE RED ARMY NEWSPAPER HERE, HOWEVER, POINTEDLY CALLED EACH "MISTER," INDICATING THEY WERE FOREIGN MINISTRY APPOINTEES RATHER THAN MILITARY MEN.

RECALLED WITH KOTIKOV WERE MAJ.GEN.W.M.SCHAROV, CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN THE STATE OF BRANDENBURG; LT.GEN. D.P.DUBROVSKI FROM SAXONY AND MAJ.GEN.I.S.KOLESNITSCHENKO FROM THURINGIA.

NO MENTION WAS MADE ABOUT THE POSTS IN THE OTHER TWO STATES OF THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE, MECKLENBURG AND SAXONY-ANHALT.

NEW COMMISSIONERS ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY NEWSPAPER WERE GRIGORIJ NKITOWITCH, BRANDENBURG; SERGEIJ IVANOVICH URASOV, SAXONY, AND STEPAN SACHAROWICH PANCHIN, THURINGIA.

LATE YESTERDAY THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THEY PLANNED A 20 TO 25 PER CENT CUT IN THEIR CIVILIAN CONTROL PERSONNEL IN GERMANY.
MD708AED

A99
FOLO BERLIN
JUN 9 1950
LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY APPOINTMENT OF A CIVILIAN TO REPLACE THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDANT IN BERLIN SEEMS INCONSISTENT WITH FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.

HE RECALLED THAT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED LAST YEAR TO TRY TO SET UP AGAIN AS A FUNCTIONING ORGANIZATION THE FOUR-POWER MILITARY KOMMANDATURA WHICH RAN BERLIN AFFAIRS. THIS AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AT THE SAME MEETING WHICH RESULTED IN LIFTING THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.
EZ921AED

B54 (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 8-(AP)-EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAD ARRESTED EIGHT GERMANS ON CHARGES OF SMUGGLING LARGE CARGOES OF METAL OUT OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY TO THE WEST.

THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE ACCUSED WOULD BE TRIED ON CHARGES OF "DAMAGING THE ECONOMY OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC ON ORDERS FROM FOREIGNERS." THE FOREIGNERS WERE NOT NAMED.

ADN SAID SOME OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE RESIDENTS OF ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN. THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IS A RAW MATERIALS DEALER WHO WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING DELIVERED 300 TONS OF SOVIET ZONE METAL TO WEST BERLIN BUYERS.
MT840AED

JUN 9 1950

B78 (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 8-(AP)-JOHANNES KOENIG, 47, LEFT FOR PEIPING BY SOVIET PLANE TODAY TO BECOME EAST GERMANY'S FIST AMBASSADOR TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

KOENIG HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE HE WAS 15. HE ACQUIRED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP IN MOSCOW DURING LONG YEARS OF EXILE IN THE HITLER ERA. PRIOR TO HIS APPOINTMENT HE WAS CHIEF EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN DRESDEN.

HE IS THE SEVENTH AMBASSADOR NAMED BY EAST GERMANY. ALL ARE COMMUNISTS AND SIX ACQUIRED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AS EXILES IN MOSCOW. NO POWER OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC HAS RECOGNIZED THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH HAS ALREADY SET UP EMBASSIES IN RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA.
W1038AED

30.24- 11693

A98
(140)
BERLIN, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER TODAY ACCUSED THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUCHAREST OF HAVING HAD IN ITS POSSESSION A SUSPICIOUS STORE OF AMMUNITION. THIS WAS REPORTED BY THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY ADN IN A DISPTCH FROM THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL.
ACCORDING TO ADN, THE PARTY ORGAN SCANTEIA REPORTED THAT SEVERAL THOUSAND ROUNDS OF AMERICAN AMMUNITION HAD BEEN SALVAGED BY BUCHAREST POLICE FROM A LAKE NEAR SNAGOV WHERE IT HAD ALLEGEDLY BEEN DUMPED MAY 2 "BY AGENTS OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE U.S. LEGATION."
SCANTEIA'S ALLEGATIONS WERE BELIEVED BY INFORMED SOURCES HERE TO HERALD NEW PRESSURE FROM THE ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST REGIME FOR A REDUCTION OF U.S. DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL AND RESTRICTIONS ON THE DIPLOMATS' FREEDOM.
SUCH REDUCTIONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN FORCED BY OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES, INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND. THE ENTIRE U.S. DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION HAS MOVED OUT OF BULGARIA.
EZ919AED

A131
(120)
JUN 9 1950
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO NEGOTIATE AND SIGN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS DIRECTLY WITH OTHER COUNTRIES--WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.
THE HIGH COMMISSION, HOWEVER, STILL KEEPS THE POWER TO RATIFY OR REJECT THE AGREEMENTS. THIS NEWEST RELAXATION OF ALLIED CONTROLS OVER GERMAN FOREIGN RELATIONS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE HIGH COMMISSION.
EVER SINCE THE WAR, GERMANY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAVE BEEN HANDLED DIRECTLY BY THE ALLIES. IN LONDON LAST MONTH, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED ON A PROGRESSIVE RETURN OF FOREIGN RELATIONS TO GERMAN HANDS.
THE GERMANS WERE GIVEN AUTHORITY LAST FEBRUARY TO NEGOTIATE TRADE AND PAYMENT AGREEMENTS DIRECTLY WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. TODAY'S AUTHORITY EXTENDS TO OTHER TYPES OF INTERNATIONAL COMPACTS.
HJ1128PED

A139 (210)
LONDON,JUNE 8-(AP)-A STATE PROSECUTOR TODAY DEMANDED "SEVERE AND JUST PUNISHMENT" FOR 13 DEFENDANTS AT THE CONCLUSION OF THEIR TREASON AND ESPIONAGE TRIAL BEFORE A CZECH STATE COURT IN PRAGUE.
IN HIS STATEMENT, PROSECUTOR JURAJ VIESKA MADE NO MENTION OF THE DEATH PENALTY FOR THE FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST DEFENDANTS WHO ARE CHARGED WITH ORGANIZING A FIFTH COLUMN IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO UPSET THE PRESENT REGIME.
"THE TRIAL HAS EXPOSED THE ACTIVITIES OF CZECHOSLOVAK POLITICAL EMIGREES AND OF FOREIGN--PARTICULARLY AMERICAN--DIPLOMATS WHO HAD ABUSED THEIR DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF A FIFTH COLUMN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," VIESKA DECLARED, ACCORDING TO CETEKA, THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY, IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE.
THE TRIAL HAS SHOWN, VIEKA SAID, THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED TO PRAGUE "INTERFERED WITH CZECHOSLOVAK INTERNAL AFFAIRS, RECEIVED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AND SMUGGLED CZECHOSLOVAK NATIONALS ABROAD, EVEN ASSUMING THE FUNCTION OF INTERNATIONAL FORWARDING COMPANIES."
IT ALSO, THE PROSECUTOR SAID, "SHOWED US WHAT ROLE IS PLAYED BY THE WESTERN BOURGEOIS JOURNALISTS ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY. IT SHOWED THAT THEY ARE USING THEIR PRIVILEGED POSITION NOT ONLY TO SPREAD LIES AGAINST OUR REPUBLIC BUT DIRECTLY FOR ESPIONAGE, FOR PLOTTING WITH DOMESTIC TRAITORS AND HELPING THEM."
BJ1155AED

A48
(250)
PRECEDE LONDON
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 8-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK STATE COURT TONIGHT SENTENCED FOUR PERSONS TO DEATH--AMONG THEM A FORMER WOMAN MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT--ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE FOR WESTERN POWERS.
ALL 13 OF THE DEFENDANTS WRE CONVICTED AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE EIGHT-DAY
JUN 9 1950

ALL 13 OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE CONVICTED AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE EIGHT-DAY TRIAL. IN ADDITION TO THOSE SENTENCED TO DEATH, FOUR OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR AND THE REMAINING FIVE RECEIVED PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 15 TO 28 YEARS.
IN ITS DECISION THE COURT FOUND THE 13 HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH FOREIGN POWERS AND HELD THAT THE DEFENDANTS GAVE AWAY STATE SECRETS AND ACTED AS SPIES. ALL HAD PLEADED GUILTY OR "BASICALLY GUILTY" TO THE CHARGES.
THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF ORGANIZING AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT FIFTH COLUMN WITH THE AID OF THE EMBASSIES OF SEVERAL WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. HAS REPEATEDLY REJECTED CHARGES THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN SPYING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
MOST OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONALIST SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLAWED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST-LED REGIME. IT WAS THE PARTY OF THE LATE EDUARD BENES.
AN OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL SAID THE FOLLOWING WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH: MRS.MILADA HORAKOVA, FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT; JAN BUCHAL, DR.OLDRICH PECL AND ZAVIS KALANDRA.
IN ITS SUMMATION THE PROSECUTION DESCRIBED MRS.HORAKOVA AS "THE CRIMINAL ORGANIZER OF THE WHOLE PLOT" AND SAID: "SHE IS AND REMAINS AN INCORRIGIBLE OPPOER TO OUR REGIME."
THE PROSECUTION, IN DEMANDING THE SEVEREST PUNISHMENT FOR BUCHAL, ACCUSED HIM OF SENDING OUT INFORMATION ABOUT TARGETS FOR BOMBING.
FRANTISEK PREUCIL, JOSEPH NESTAVAL, DR.JIRI HEJDA AND ANTONIE KLEINEROVA WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
THE PROSECUTION SAID PREUCIL HEADED A SPY RING THAT COLLECTED DATA ABOUT MUNITION WORKS AND OTHER STATE SECRETS. NESTAVAL WAS REFERRED TO AS A "LEADING FIGURE OF THE CRIMINAL UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION."
THE PROSECUTION WAS PARTICULARLY SEVERE IN ITS CHARGES AGAINST HEJDA, A FORMER FACTORY OWNER. AS A NATIONAL ECONOMIST HEJDA WORKED OUT THE PROGRAM OF THE "NEW CZECHOSLOVAKIA."
"THIS PROGRAM," THE PROSECUTION SAID, "CLEARLY SHOWED THAT THEIR AIM WAS TO RESTORE CAPITALISM, FASCISIZE PUBLIC LIFE AND IN THE END MARSHALLIZE THE COUNTRY AND PUT AN END TO ITS INDEPENDENCE. IT WAS A CRIMINAL PROGRAM WHICH THE WHOLE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WANTED, TO EFFECT AN ARMED INTERVENTION BY THE IMPERIALISTS."
THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT LISTED THESE SENTENCES GIVEN OTHER DEFENDANTS: BEDRICH HOSTICKA, 28 YEARS; ZDENEK PESKA, 25 YEARS; JIRI KRIZEK, 22 YEARS; FRANTISKA ZEMINOVA, 20 YEARS, AND VOJTECH DUNDR, 15 YEARS, ALL AT HARD LABOR.
SPEAKING OF THE 68-YEAR-OLD FRANTISKA ZEMINOVA, THE PROSECUTION SAID HER "ANTI-STATE TREACHERY AND ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WERE VERY DANGEROUS."
ALL THE DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO LOSS OF PROPERTY AND OF THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS. HEJDA WAS FINED 500,000 CROWNS ($10,000) AND KRIZEK, A FORMER LEGAL ADVISER TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY, 150,000 CROWNS.
RQ720PED

A9
BULLETIN

LONDON,JUNE 8-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK STATE COURT TONIGHT SENTENCED A FORMER WOMAN MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND THREE MEN TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE FOR WESTERN POWERS, REPORTS REACHING LONDON SAID.

THE REPORTS SAID NINE OTHER DEFENDANTS ALSO WERE CONVICTED ON THE SAME CHARGES AND RECEIVED SENTENCES OF FROM 15 YEARS TO LIFE AT HARD LABOR.

SENTENCED TO DEATH AT THE END OF THE EIGHT-DAY TRIAL WERE:

MRS. MILADA HORAKOVA, FORMER NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT, JAN BUCHAL, DR. ALDRICH PECL, AND ZAVIS KALANDRA.

GIVEN SENTENCES OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR THE REPORTS SAID, WERE JOSEF NESTAVAL, DR.JIRI HEJDA, FRANTISEK PREUCIL AND ANTONIE KLEINEROVA.

THE REPORTS ADDED THAT BEDRICH HOSTICKA RECEIVED 28 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, ZDENEK PESKA 25 YEARS, JIRI KRIZEK 22 YEARS, FRANTISKA ZEMONOVA 20 YEARS AND VOJTECH DUNDR 15 YEARS, ALL AT HARD LABOR.

MOST OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLAWED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. IT WAS THE PARTY OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDVARD BENES.

ALL WERE SENTENCED TO LOSS OF PROPERTY AND OF THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS. HEDJA, A FORMER FACTORY OWNER, WAS FINED 500,000 CROWNS ($10,000), AND KRIZEK, FORMER LEGAL ADVISER TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY, 150,000 CROWNS ($3,000).

THE COURT HELD THE 13 HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH FOREIGN POWERS. IT ALSO HELD THE DEFENDANTS GAVE AWAY STATE SECRETS AND ACTED AS SPIES. ALL HAD PLEADED GUILTY OR "BASICALLY GUILTY" TO THE CHARGES.

RQ458PED

JUN 9 1950

A119
(150)

LONDON, FRIDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY TERMED "INVENTED" REPORTS THAT RUSSIA STILL HOLDS A LARGE NUMBER OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE REPORTS ARE BEING CIRCULATED IN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN, TASS SAID IN A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO AND HEARD IN LONDON. THE STATEMENT SAID:

"TASS IS AUTHORIZED TO STATE THAT THE ABOVE REPORTS OF FOREIGN CIRCLES ARE OF A MALICIOUSLY SLANDEROUS NATURE, DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND AIMED AT DIVERTING THE ATTENTION OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FROM THE POLICY OF THE U.S.A. WHICH IS DIRECTED AT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ENSLAVEMENT OF JAPAN."

THE AGENCY RECALLED THAT ON APRIL 22 RUSSIA ANNOUNCED THE REPATRIATION OF ALL JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR EXCEPT 1,487 CONVICTED OR UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR WAR CRIMES, 971 BEING TURNED OVER TO COMMUNIST CHINA ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES AND NINE UNDERGOING MEDICAL TREATMENT.

--DASH--

THE JAPANESE, LIKE THE GERMANS, HAVE MAINTAINED THAT RUSSIA HAS NOT ACCOUNTED FOR HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS CAPTURED DURING WORLD WAR II.

BD1054PED

A179 (110)
WITH NEW YORK

LONDON,JUNE 8-(AP)-ROMANIA IS BEING SWEPT BY RUMORS OF LARGE SCALE ARRESTS OF PUBLIC FIGURES, INCLUDING TWO FORMER PREMIERS, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING LONDON TODAY.

A DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT HERE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CONFIRMATION OF THE RUMORS. THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY ARRESTS OR OF IMPENDING TRIALS OF PROMINENT INDIVIDUALS.

AMONG THOSE REPORTED SEIZED WERE GEORGE TATARESCU, PREWAR PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER FROM 1945 TO 1947; CONSTANTIN ARGETOIANU, 1939 PRIME MINISTER; CONSTANTIN BRATIANU, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IN 1944 AND FORMER LEADER OF THE NATIONAL LIBERAL PARTY, AND ALEXANDRE ALEXANDRINI, FINANCE MINISTER IN 1946.

TATARESCU WAS ACCUSED OF BEING INVOLVED IN SHADY OIL DEALS BY A DEFENDANT IN LAST YEAR'S OIL SCANDAL TRIAL IN BUCHAREST.

BJ154PED

A109
LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-POLAND'S FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF POLITICAL COMMISSAR OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLISH ARMY, THE OFFICIAL POLISH NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

IN A NEWS TRANSMISSION HEARD IN LONDON IT ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE FORMER COLONEL MARIAN NASZKOWSKI AS CHIEF OF THE MAIN POLITICAL BOARD OF THE POLISH ARMY, WITH THE RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL.

NASZKOWSKI REPLACES GENERAL EDWARD OCHAB, VICE-MINISTER OF DEFENSE, "WHO HAS LEFT HIS POST IN CONNECTION WITH HIS HAVING BEEN ELECTED SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY," THE DISPATCH SAID.

EZ941AED

JUN 9 1950

A62
NIGHT LEAD

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 8-(AP)-POLAND'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, COL. MARIAN NASZKOWSKI, HAS BEEN PROMPTED TO BRIGADIER-GENERAL AND MADE CHIEF POLITICAL COMMISSAR OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLISH ARMY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SUCCEEDS BRIG.-GEN.EDWARD OCHAB, WHO HAS BEEN RETIRED FROM THE OFFICE OF VICE-MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

OCHAB IS ONE OF SIX JOINT SECRETARIES OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY. IT WAS REPORTED OCHAB'S PARTY WORK OCCUPIED SO MUCH OF HIS TIME HE WAS UNABLE TO CONTINUE WITH THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, WHERE HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE ARMY'S POLITICAL EDUCATION.

RQ723PED

A116
EDITORS

IF DESIRED THE LONDON POLISH STORY (A109) MAY NOW CARRY A WARSAW DATE. IF THIS IS DONE, THE FIRST SEVEN WORDS OF THE SECOND GRAF, "IN A NEWS TRANSMISSION HEARD IN LONDON," SHOULD BE DELETED.

THE AP

EZ1022AED

30.24- 11695

A25
NIGHT LEAD LEOPOLD (260)
BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 8-(AP)-BELGIUM'S FIRST SINGLE-PARTY GOVERNMENT IN MORE THAN A GENERATION TOOK OFFICE TODAY WITH DETERMINATION TO RESTORE EXILED KING LEOPOLD ON THE THRONE QUICKLY.
THE 15 SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY CABINET MINISTERS HEADED BY JEAN DUVIEUSART, A COMMERCIAL LAWYER, MET FOR AN HOUR AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL JUNE 16.
PREMIER DUVIEUSART'S NEWLY ANNOUNCED CABINET IS THE FIRST IN BELGIAN HISTORY WITH MORE FLEMINGS--EIGHT--THAN FRENCH-SPEAKING WALLOONS--SEVEN. IT IS A REFLECTION OF THE GROWING IMPORTANCE OF FLANDERS IN NATIONAL POLITICS. THE LAST ONE-PARTY GOVERNMENT WAS BEFORE THE FIRST WORLD WAR.
IT WAS LARGELY THE STRONG PRO-LEOPOLD VOTE IN THE FLEMISH-SPEAKING NORTH THAT GAVE THE KING'S SUPPORTERS A 57.68 PERCENT MAJORITY IN A REFERENDUM LAST MARCH AND THAT PRODUCED A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY IN LAST SUNDAY'S GENERAL ELECTIONS.
DUVIEUSART'S GOVERNMENT MAY BE THE LAST TO SERVE UNDER THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD REGENCY OF PRINCE CHARLES, BROTHER OF THE KING WHO TOOK OVER WHEN LEOPOLD WAS BARRED ON THE BASIS OF HIS WAR RECORD AND HIS MARRIAGE TO A COMMONER. ITS FOREMOST AIM IS TO REPEAL THE REGENCY LAW AND RECALL LEOPOLD.
THE NEW PREMIER HAS SAID THAT AS SOON AS HE GETS A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN BOTH LEGISLATIVE HOUSES HE WILL CONVENE THEM IN JOINT SESSION TO REPEAL THE REGENCY. THE NEW PARLIAMENT MEETS HERE JUNE 20.
THE END OF THE REGENCY WOULD AUTOMATICALLY MAKE LEOPOLD THE ACTIVE KING AGAIN--AN EVENTUALITY THAT THE MILITANT AND POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY IS DETERMINED TO PREVENT.
DUVIEUSART HAS CAREFULLY LEFT A DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH OPPOSITION PARTIES, IF NECESSARY, TO DECIDE LEOPOLD'S ULTIMATE STATUS.
RQ520PED

A94
FIRST LEAD BELGIAN (300)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 8-(AP)-A CABINET COMMITTED TO BRINGING EXILED KING LEOPOLD BACK TO HIS THRONE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WAS SWORN INTO OFFICE TODAY.
THE CABINET, ALL MEMBERS OF THE PRO-LEOPOLD SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) PARTY UNDER PREMIER JEAN DUVIEUSART, TOOK THE OATH IN THE PRESENCE OF REGENT PRINCE CHARLES IN THE ROYAL PALACE JUST AFTER NOON. IT HOPES TO BE THE LAST GOVERNMENT TO BE FORMED UNDER THE REGENCY.
THE CATHOLIC PARTY HAD BEEN ASKED YESTERDAY TO FORM THE GOVERNMENT IN THE LIGHT OF THE GENERAL ELECTIONS OF SUNDAY IN WHICH THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS WON A MAJORITY IN BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT. AT THE TOP OF ITS PROGRAM IS A MEETING OF PARLIAMENT TO REPEAL THE ACT CREATING THE REGENCY, SO THAT LEOPOLD, IN EXILE SINCE HIS SURRENDER TO THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II, MAY RETURN.
DUVIEUSART SAID HIS CABINET WILL PLACE NO CONDITIONS UPON LEOPOLD'S RETURN. THE MONARCH'S SOCIALIST OPPONENTS HAVE DEMANDED THAT HE DELEGATE HIS POWERS TO HIS SON, 19-YEAR-OLD PRINCE BAUDOIN.
PARLIAMENT DOES NOT MEET UNTIL JUNE 20, AND THEN IT MUST GIVE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO THE NEW GOVERNMENT. IN THE MEANWHILE, DUVIEUSART SAID, THERE ARE A NUMBER OF URGENT MATTERS NEEDING GOVERNMENTAL ACTION.
ONE OF THESE IS BELGIUM'S APPROVAL OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION SYSTEM RECENTLY ADOPTED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), THE MARSHAL PLAN'S EUROPEAN COMMITTEE, AT PARIS. THIS SYSTEM IS AIMED AT REMOVING OBSTACLES TO MULTILATERAL EUROPEAN TRADE.
HERE IS THE NEW CABINET UNDER DUVIEUSART:
FOREIGN AFFAIRS: PAUL VAN ZEELAND.
INTERIOR: ALBERT DE VLEESCHAUWER.
COLONIES: PIERRE WIGNY.
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS: GASTON EYSKENS.
AGRICULTURE: MAURICE ORBAN.
LABOR: OSCAR BEHOGNE.
COMMUNICATIONS: PAUL W. SEGERS.
FINANCE: JEAN VAN HOUTTE.
EDUCATION: PIERRE HARMEL.
NATIONAL DEFENSE: HENRI MOREAU DE MELEN.
PUBLIC WORKS: ALBERT COPPE.
JUSTICE: BARON HENRI CARTON DE WIART.
PUBLIC HEALTH: ALFRED DE TAEYE.
RECONSTRUCTION: ANDRE DE QUAE.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN BELGIAN HISTORY, FLEMINGS OUTNUMBERED FRENCH-SPEAKING WALLOONS IN A BELGIAN CABINET. DUVIEUSART HIMSELF IS WALLOON, BUT MOST OF THE PRO-LEOPOLD STRENGTH IS IN FLANDERS.
(NO PICKUP).
ME&EZ903AED

JUN 9 1950

JUN 9 1950
A10 (200)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 8-(AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE JEAN DUVIEUSART, COMMITTED TO BRING EXILED KING LEOPOLD BACK TO HIS THRONE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAD FORMED AN ALL-SOCIAL CHRISTIAN CABINET.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE CABINET WOULD BE SWORN INTO OFFICE THIS AFTERNOON. DUVIEUSART SAID HE WOULD GO AT ONCE TO THE PALACE TO SUBMIT HIS CHOICES TO THE REGENT, PRINCE CHARLES.
THE REGENT ASKED THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) PARTY LEADER YESTERDAY TO FORM A CABINET AS THE AFTERMATH OF GENERAL ELECTIONS SUNDAY IN WHICH THE CATHOLICS WON A PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY.
THE PREMIER-DESIGNATE SAID YESTERDAY HIS NEW CABINET'S FIRST ACT WOULD BE TO CONVENE PARLIAMENT FOR THE REPEAL OF THE ACT CREATING THE REGENCY SO THAT LEOPOLD COULD RETURN TO THE THRONE FROM WHICH HE WAS EXILED AFTER WORLD WAR TWO.
DUVIEUSART SAID HIS CABINET WOULD PUT NO CONDITIONS ON THE RETURN OF THE KING. IN PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS OVER LEOPOLD'S RETURN, THE MONARCH'S SOCIALIST OPPONENTS HAD DEMANDED THAT THE KING, SHOULD HE RETURN, DELEGATE HIS POWERS TO HIS SON, 19-YEAR-OLD PRINCE BAUDOUIN.
PARLIAMENT DOES NOT MEET UNTIL JUNE 20. BEFORE TAKING ANY ACTION ON THE ROYAL QUESTION, IT MUST GIVE THE NEW GOVERNMENT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.
MD713AED

B106 (270) Q

PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-A NEW WORLD ORGANIZATION TO PROMOTE "THE BROTHERHOOD OF MAN UNDER THE FATHERHOOD OF GOD" WAS PROPOSED TODAY AT A MEETING OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL, EDUCATIONAL AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS.

ARTHUR H. COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AT ST.LOUIS, MO., OUTLINED THE PROPOSAL AT A LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY ABOUT 250 PERSONS. THE MEETING WAS CALLED TO CREATE A "WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD."

COMPTON SAID "THE IMMEDIATE OCCASION FOR BRINGING INTO BEING SUCH AN ORGANIZATION IS THE ACTIVITY OF POWERFUL GROUPSNTHAT ARE ATTEMPTING TO CAUSE DISSENSION AMONG THOSE WHOSE EFFORTS ARE DIRECTED TOWARD MAKING THE LIVES OF MEN AND WOMEN MORE WORTH WHILE."

HE SAID THAT THE GROUP WOULD BRING TOGETHER PERSONS WITH A RELIGIOUS OUTLOOK, BUT THE ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD WOULD NOT ITSELF BE A RELIGION. "ON THE CONTRARY," HE SAID, "IT RECOGNIZES DIFFERENCES AMONG ITS MEMBERS THAT ARE VITAL TO EACH COLLABORATING RELIGIOUS GROUP."

HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF TIME, LIFE AND FORTUNE MAGAZINES, WARNED IN ANOTHER ADDRESS THAT "WE LIVE IN A DANGEROUS UNIVERSE" BUT EXPRESSED THE BELIEF WORLD CONDITIONS ARE CHANGING FOR THE BETTER.

HE SAID IT IS "MY SIMPLE GUESS THAT FOR WESTERN MAN, THE BRIEF ERA OF IRRATIONALITY AND DESPAIR IS FINISHED."

"IF WE DO OUR TASK REASONABLY WELL," HE ADDED, "HUMAN LIFE WILL PRESENTLY BE LIVED AT A SOMEWHAT HIGHER LEVEL OF MATERIAL POWER AND OF SPIRITUAL CONSCIOUSNESS. LIFE WILL BE GOOD, THREATENED THOUGH IT ALWAYS IS WITH PLENTY OF DANGERS IN A DANGEROUS UNIVERSE."

LUCE SAID A WORLD BROTHERHOOD CAN SPEAK FOR MANKIND THROUGH THE LANGUAGE OF THE HEART, OF THE HAND AND OF THE MIND. HE DEFINED THE LANGUAGE OF THE HAND AS "THE LANGUAGE OF MATERIAL GOODS AND SERVICES." OF THIS, HE ADDED, "THE MARSHALL PLAN IS THE MOST FAMOUS EXAMPLE."

"THE WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD" IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS FORMED 22 YEARS AGO IN THE UNITED STATES.

WW1256PED

JUN 9 1950

B20 (550) (Q IN)

17

NIGHT LEAD WORLD BROTHERHOOD

PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SOCIALIST FORMER PREMIER OF BELGIUM, TODAY CALLED ON CHRISTIANITY AND SOCIALISM TO UNITE TO SAVE EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION.

"I SINCERELY BELIEVE THAT EUROPE, NOT AS A TERRITORY BUT AS A CIVILIZATION, CAN ONLY BE SAVED BY SUCH A UNION OF GOOD FAITH," HE TOLD A BANQUET ATTENDED BY BUSINESSMEN, RELIGIOUS LEADERS AND OTHERS FROM 11 WESTERN NATIONS.

SPAAK, PRESIDENT OF THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, IS A LEADER IN A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE AT UNESCO HOUSE HERE. ITS AIM IS TO CREATE A WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD.

SPAAK SAID EUROPE "MUST PUT AN END TO A MURDEROUS DIVISION" BETWEEN CHRISTIANITY AND SOCIALISM."

"IT MUST BE POSSIBLE," HE ADDED, "TO OVERCOME THE HISTORICAL OPPOSITIONS THAT RISK DEVELOPING INTO AN OUTMODED CLERICALISM OR ANTI-CLERICALISM."

"CHRISTIANITY," SAID SPAAK, "IS OUR PATRIMONY, AND ALL OF US HAVE THE RIGHT TO CLAIM IT AS A HERITAGE. THE PERSONNAGE OF CHRIST DOES NOT BELONG TO ANY RELIGIOUS IMPERIALISM."

HE PRAISED SOCIALISM FOR BRINGING "A FUNDAMENTAL CONTRIBUTION TO MODERN CIVILIZATION IN RECALLING IT TO ITS PRINCIPLES."

HE SAID "IF OUR GOAL ON EARTH IS REALLY THE SAME, THAT IS, TO ORGANIZE HUMAN HAPPINESS BY MEANS OF AN EVER INCREASING SOCIAL JUSTICE, WE MUST SUCCEED IN AGREEING AS TO THE MEANS.

"BELIEF OR NON-BELIEF MUST NO MORE BE THE OBJECT OF A POLITICAL MONOPOLY. THE SPIRIT BREATHES WHERE IT WISHES. IT IS PERHAPS TIME FOR MEN OF GOOD WILL TO UNDERSTAND THAT IT DOES BREATHE WHERE IT WISHES.

"IF X X X WE SUCCEED NOT ONLY IN UNDERSTANDING BUT IN BRINGING ABOUT THIS SYNTHESIS (BETWEEN CHRISTIANITY AND SOCIALISM), WHICH IS SOLICITED BY A COMMUNITY OF COMMON INTERESTS, THERE IS STILL A GREAT FUTURE OF EXPANSION FOR EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION."

THE REV.EVERETT ROSS CLINCHY, PRESBYTERIAN CLERGYMAN FROM NEW YORK, CALLED FOR GREATER UNDERSTANDING AMONG ALL RACES AND RELIGIONS.

"NO INTELLIGENT PERSON THINKS THAT 'WHITES' CAN LONG BE FREE UNLESS THE SO-CALLED 'COLORED' PEOPLES ARE FREE, TOO," HE SAID.

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B21

HE ADDED THAT THE ORGANIZATION'S PLAN FOR AN ERA OF BROTHERHOOD IN HUMAN HISTORY IS A BOLD DREAM BUT SAID IT CAN BE ACHIEVED.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE IS ARTHUR H.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO., AND A WARTIME LEADER IN AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

COMPTON SAID "WE REPRESENT THOSE WHO CONSIDER IT A MATTER OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE THAT IN THE SIGHT OF GOD IT IS MAN, NOT THE STATE, THAT COUNTS. WE SEE OURSELVES IN AN EPIC STRUGGLE TO RETAIN FOR MEN THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE AND THEIR RIGHT TO SEEK THE SPIRITUAL VALUES THAT THEY CONSIDER GOOD."

ROGER W.STRAUS, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN SMELTING AND REFINING CO., SAID THE DELEGATES SEEK TO SET UP "AN ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD CAPABLE OF AN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM THAT EVENTUALLY WILL REACH THE WHOLE WORLD."

HE OUTLINED PLANS FOR "A TOTAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEMS OF INTER-GROUP BROTHERHOOD--THE ARTS, SCIENCES, EDUCATION AND RELIGION TEAMED TOGETHER. THIS WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD CAN BE INSTRUMENTAL IN BRINGING ABOUT THE GREATEST SOCIAL CHANGE IN THE 20TH CENTURY."

THE PARIS CONFERENCE IS FINANCED LARGELY BY THE U.S. NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS, A 22-YEAR-OLD ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO BROTHERHOOD AND UNDERSTANDING. OTHER FINANCIAL GRANTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE LOUIS J.HOROWITZ FOUNDATION, SONGWRITER IRVING BERLIN, AND NELSON A.ROCKEFELLER.

JS603PED

30.24- 11697

S47

(200)

WITH WORLD BROTHERHOOD

JUN 9 1950

PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-FERDINAND FRIEDENSBURG, DEPUTY MAYOR OF WESTERN BERLIN, PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE OVER CIVIL CONTROL OF THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN.

HE SAID AT AN INTERVIEW THAT "ALLIED GARRISON TROOPS SHOULD REMAIN" BUT THAT ALL CONTROL MEASURES SHOULD PASS FROM THE MILITARY TO A U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER.

FRIEDENSBURG IS A DELEGATE TO A PARIS CONFERENCE FOR THE CREATION OF A WORLD ORGANIZATION TO PROMOTE BROTHERHOOD. HE SAID HIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE "IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND GOODWILL." HE ADDED:

"U.N. CIVIL CONTROL IN WESTERN BERLIN WOULD ELIMINATE THE PRESENT UNFORTUNATE ATTITUDE AND ACTS OF MILITARY ADMINISTRATORS."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS POINT.

EARLIER FRIEDENSBURG TOLD THE 100 DELEGATES AT THE CONFERENCE THAT WESTERN BERLIN'S "SPIRIT OF RESISTANCE STEMS DIRECTLY FROM THE MORAL ATTITUDE OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES." HE SAID 95 PER CENT OF THE BERLINERS WHOLEHEARTEDLY FAVOR THE WESTERN ALLIES. HE WARNED THAT IF THE ALLIED GARRISONS WERE WITHDRAWN, "WESTERN BERLIN WOULD COLLAPSE LIKE A PAPER BAG."

AT PRESENT WESTERN BERLIN IS RELATIVELY STRONG IN SPIRIT AND WELL-STOCKED WITH FOOD, FRIEDENSBURG SAID. HOWEVER, HE CAUTIONED THAT "TROUBLE MAY START AGAIN IN BERLIN AT ANY TIME."

FWDANPED

A117

PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-PRO-COMMUNIST CANDIDATES TOOK AN EARLY LEAD TONIGHT IN FIRST SCATTERED RETURNS FROM THE NATIONWIDE ELECTION OF SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATORS.

THE FIRST 100,000 VOTES COUNTED WERE FROM PARIS, NICE, NANCY AND LIMOGES. THE TABULATION:

CANDIDATES OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR --47,269 VOTES.

THE PRO-SOCIALIST WORKERS' FORCE--21,001.

FRENCH CONFEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN WORKERS (CATHOLIC)--20,030.

THE REST OF THE VOTES WERE SCATTERED.

SOME 5,600 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATORS WERE CHOSEN IN THE BALLOTING. THEY ADMINISTER ABOUT $3,350,000,000 (B) WORTH OF CRADLE-TO-THE-GRAVE BENEFITS THIS YEAR AND MORE THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

BD1049PED

A83

BERN, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 8-(AP)-NEARLY ALL PRICE CONTROLS WERE ABOLISHED TODAY BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT.

GOODS AND SERVICES NOW FREE FROM PRICE CONTROL FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR INCLUDE CHOCOLATE, BOTTLED MILK, FROZEN MEAT, SPECTACLES, AUTOMOBILE REPAIRS, MOVIE TICKETS AND HOSPITAL CHARGES.

ONLY ELECTRICITY, GASOLINE, RENTS AND BREAD REMAIN UNDER PRICE CONTROL IN SWITZERLAND.

SF804AED

JUN 9 1950

A74

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT LEFT BY PLANE FOR STOCKHOLM THIS MORNING.

MRS. ROOSEVELT, WHO IS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON ELLIOT AND HIS TWO CHILDREN, UNVEILED A STATUE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT YESTERDAY AT A CEREMONY ATTENDED BY KING HAAKEN AND 20,000 NORWEGIANS.

JT732AED

A91

PRECEDE OSLO (A74)

STOCKHOLM, JUNE 8-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM OSLO FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON, ELLIOTT, AND HIS TWO CHILDREN. YESTERDAY SHE UNVEILED A STATUTE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT AN OSLO CEREMONY ATTENDED BY KING HAAKON AND 20,000 NORWEGIANS.

SF845AED

A55

NIGHT LEAD ROOSEVELT

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JUNE 8-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT PAID A SHORT VISIT TO AILING, 92-YEAR-OLD KING GUSTAF AT HIS DROTTNINGHOLM SUMMER RESIDENCE TODAY.

THE KING SAT IN A WHEELCHAIR CHATTING WITH THE WIDOW OF THE LATE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WHILE A DOZEN PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN RECORDED THEIR MEETING.

AFTERWARD, MRS.ROOSEVELT, SON ELLIOTT AND HIS CHILDREN RUTH AND ELLIOTT, JR., HAD TEA WITH PRINCESS SIBYLLA IN ANOTHER ROOM OF THE 17TH CENTURY CASTLE JUST OUTSIDE STOCKHOLM.

RQ655PED

WTC ,..... Will you please see that the figure of ~~$55,000,000~~

$55,000,000 in the stories of last night and today (attached copies) ars
corrected to $30,000,000 in the files.....BB

Bank

There likely will be no stories from Spain about the Chase National Bank loan, but FYI the bank tells us that our figure of $55,000,000 loans by Chase is wrong; that Chase has made loans and commitments for $30,000,000; National City Bank for $20,000,000.

Files are being corrected and Madrid is being advised.

JUN 9 1950

7/6/50 story corrected.

June 8

A16
MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 8-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCO AND THE NEW YORK BANKER WHOSE INSTITUTION HAS LOANED HIM ~~$55,000,000~~ $30,000,000 TALKED FOR AN HOUR YESTERDAY.
"VERY CORDIAL" WAS THE ONLY COMMENT FROM WINTHROP W. ALDRICH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK, AFTER HIS CONVERSATION WITH THE SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE.
THE CHASE BANK, WHICH ALREADY HAS MADE LOANS TOTALLING ~~$55,000,000~~ $30,000,000 TO SPAIN, WOULD CONTINUE TO COOPERATE IN AN EFFORT TO INCREASE TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN, ALDRICH SAID.
THE BANKER IS COMPLETING A TWO-MONTH TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
BB317AED

A75
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 8-(AP)-URUGUAY YESTERDAY INVITED THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TO HOLD ITS 1952 GENERAL CONFERENCE IN MONTEVIDEO.
JT733AED

A84
(180)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 8-(AP)-FINNISH PREMIER DR.URHO KEKKONEN WAS ON HIS WAY TO MOSCOW TODAY TO SIGN THE BIGGEST TRADE AGREEMENT EVER CONCLUDED BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.
KEKKONEN WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE TRIP BY THE RUSSIAN ENVOY TO HELSINKI, GENERAL GREGORY SAVONENKOV.
THE NEW FIVE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED IN MOSCOW TOWARDS THE END OF THE WEEK, IS THE RESULT OF SEVEN WEEKS NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES AND A FINNISH DELEGATION HEADED BY MINISTER OF TRADE SAKARI TUOMIOJA.
NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION ABOUT THE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN RELEASED BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT IS FINLAND'S BIGGEST TRADE AGREEMENT EVER, MANY TIMES BIGGER THAN THE LAST SOVIET-FINNISH TREATY WHICH AMOUNTED TO A TOTAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS WORTH ABOUT $60,000,000 (M).
OBSERVERS IN HELSINKI BELIEVE THE NEW AGREEMENT MARKED THE BEGINNING OF MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES AFTER A RATHER CHILLY PERIOD UNDER THE FORMER PREMIER K.A. FAGERHOLM, WHO NEGOTIATED IN VAIN WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR FOUR MONTHS ABOUT RENEWAL OF THE EXPIRING TRADE AGREEMENT.
SF809AED

JUN 9 1950

A128KX (TOP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (BJT) (240)
BY TOM LAMBERT
TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-JAPANESE POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED A SURPRISE RAID ON THE OFFICE OF A PURGED COMMUNIST COMMUNIST LEADER HAD PRODUCED A DOCUMENT RELATING TO A LETTER CRITICIZING GENERAL MACARTHUR.
THE DOCUMENT WAS FOUND IN THE OFFICE OF SANZO NOZAKA YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, THE POLICE SAID. THEY DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE PAPER OR SAY WHAT USE WOULD BE MADE OF IT.
IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE POLICE ACTION WAS INTENDED MERELY TO CONFISCATE EXISTING COPIES OF THE LETTER OR WHETHER A NEW CRACKDOWN ON JAPAN'S REDS WAS PLANNED.
THE LETTER WAS READ AT A COMMUNIST RALLY SATURDAY. IT PROTESTED THE ARREST OF EIGHT JAPANESE CONVICTED OF BEATING AMERICAN SOLDIERS MEMORIAL DAY AND ASKED THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN COARSE LANGUAGE FOR AN EXPLANATION. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THE OPEN LETTER NEVER WAS DELIVERED TO MACARTHUR.
SIMULTANEOUS RAIDS, POLICE SAID, WERE MADE ON A COMMUNIST PARTY BRANCH OFFICE AND A STUDIO OF THE TOHO MOTION PICTURE COMPANY. POLICE SAID COPIES OF THE LETTER HAD BEEN DISPLAYED PROMINENTLY IN BOTH PLACES.
ONE UNION OFFICIAL HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF WRITING THE LETTER AND ANOTHER FOR READING IT PUBLICLY. IT IS ILLEGAL TO CRITICIZE MACARTHUR OR THE OCCUPATION.
COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT---THE 33 REMAINING AFTER THE PURGE OF EIGHT---VOWED YESTERDAY TO FIGHT ANY ATTEMPT TO OUTLAW THE PARTY. THEY ALSO ASSERTED IN A STATEMENT THEY WOULD FIGHT "THE COLONIZATION, MILITARY BASES AND WAR PREPARATION POLICIES" OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

more

30.24- 11699

ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA SAID LAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNISTS. IT HAS NOT YET DONE SO.

KISAKU SATO, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MAJORITY LIBERAL PARTY, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT GOVERNMENT MEASURES AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS STILL WERE INCOMPLETE.

HE MAY HAVE REFERRED TO THE OUTLAWING MEASURE SINCE THE ONLY STEPS THE GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN WERE TO BAN POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND TO RELAY MACARTHUR'S TWO PURGE ORDERS.

SATO SAID THE LIBERALS WERE NOT OPPOSED TO THE STEP BUT HAD YET TO DECIDE WHETHER IT WAS PROPER TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE AGAINST A RIVAL PARTY.

A PRESS REPORT FROM OSAKA QUOTED ONE OF JAPAN'S ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERALS AS SAYING "THE THIRD PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL BEGIN LATE THIS WEEK."

MACARTHUR'S FIRST PURGE TUESDAY REMOVED THE 24 COMMUNIST POLITBURO MEMBERS FROM PUBLIC LIFE. HIS SECOND WEDNESDAY DID THE SAME TO 17 POLICY MAKERS OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA, OR RED FLAG.

AMONG THE LAWMAKERS BOOTED OUT OF OFFICE AS SANZO NOZAKA, GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE BRAINS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

NOZAKA MET REPORTERS AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN AND SAID SUAVELY:

"I THINK I WILL MAKE FULL USE OF THE LEISURE GIVEN ME AT LAST IN THE STUDY OF PHILOSOPHY."

THEN HE EYED NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN CLUSTERED ABOUT HIM AND ADDED:

"AND I THINK I MIGHT BECOME A MOVIE CRITIC IF YOU PAY ME. IT'S GETTING HOT. MAYBE IT'S A BETTER IDEA TO BECOME AN ICE CREAM CONE PEDDLER."

NOZAKA WAS ATTACKED BY THE COMINFORM AND MOSCOW'S PRAVDA IN JANUARY FOR SAYING JAPAN COULD GO SOCIALISTIC WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE OCCUPATION. HE ADMITTED ERROR AND PROMISED TO DO BETTER.

NOZAKA DID. A NEW MILITANT CAMPAIGN PRECIPITATED THE MEMORIAL DAY ATTACK ON FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS AT A RED RALLY. THAT SENT EIGHT JAPANESE TO PRISON AND LED TO THE NEW COUNTER MEASURES THAT DROVE NOZAKA FROM PUBLIC OFFICE.

A4KX

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO DO ANYTHING IN RETALIATION BUT SHOUT DEFIANCE. THEIR REPEATED CALLS FOR GENERAL STRIKES LARGELY HAVE BEEN IGNORED.

THEIR GRIP ON LABOR SEEMS TO BE SLIPPING. THEY ARE CREDITED WITH CONTROLLING UNIONS WITH 500,000 MEMBERS, 8 PER CENT OF ORGANIZED LABOR. COMPETENT OBSERVERS PREDICTED SOME OF THESE UNIONS SOON WOULD SEVER RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THERE WAS SOME OPPOSITION TO OUTLAWING THE COMMUNISTS. THE SOCIALIST PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE DECLARED "THOUGHT MUST BE FOUGHT WITH THOUGHT." THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI SAID THE PARTY SHOULD REMAIN LEGAL SO THAT IT COULD BE WATCHED BETTER.

TOKYO WAS FULL OF RUMORS THAT JAPANESE COMMUNISTS WERE IN FLIGHT FROM JAPAN, BUT NOTHING COULD BE PINNED DOWN. ONE RUMOR SAID ALL MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO HAD FLED IN RUSSIAN AIRPLANES. THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID NO RUSSIAN PLANES HAVE LEFT JAPAN SINCE NOVEMBER.

XZ218PCS NM

JUN 9 1950

A56FX

JAPANESE REDS (430)

PMS BUDGET

JUN 9 1950

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE DIET'S REMAINING 33 COMMUNISTS TODAY DEFIANTLY DECLARED WAR ON "CONSPIRACIES" TO OUTLAW THE JAPANESE RED PARTY.

IT WAS THE FIRST WORD FROM THEM SINCE GENERAL MACARTHUR PURGED 41 COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM JAPANESE POLITICAL LIFE. EIGHT OF THOSE REMOVED WERE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

THE RED 33 STILL IN PARLIAMENT PLEDGED TO FIGHT THE "COLONIZATION, MILITARY BASES AND WAR PREPARATIONS POLICIES" OF THE PRO-OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT.

SO FAR THE OCCUPATION AND THE GOVERNMENT HAVE LEFT THE 33 DIET MEMBERS ALONE. THEY ARE A MINORITY IN AN ASSEMBLY OF 716 MEMBERS.

BUT THERE WAS A VAGUE HINT OF ANOTHER PURGE. FROM OSAKA THE NEWSPAPER CHUBU NIPPON REPORTED ONE OF JAPAN'S ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERALS SAID "THE THIRD PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL BEGIN LATE THIS WEEK."

THE COMMUNIST DIET MEMBERS ISSUED THEIR "FIGHT" STATEMENT AFTER CHOOSING WRITER KAROKU HOSOKAWA TO LEAD THEM IN FUTURE DIET SESSIONS. HE REPLACES PURGED SANZO NOZAKA, GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE BRAINS OF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE REDS DID NOT MENTION MACARTHUR. BUT THEY DID REFER TO THE PURGE HE STARTED TWO DAYS AGO BY BANNING 24 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S POLITBURO AND YESTERDAY OUTLAWING 17 REPUTED POLICY MAKERS OF THE FLAMBOYANT NEWSPAPER AKAHATA, PARTY ORGAN.

PARTY MEMBERS THUS FAR HAVE MADE NO OVERT MOVES IN PROTEST TO MACARTHUR'S HOUSE CLEANING. BUT AKAHATA KEPT UP A DEFIANT TONE.

THE NEWSPAPER CONTINUED TO THREATEN A GENERAL STRIKE "IN DEFENSE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY." IT ANNOUNCED A PROTEST MASS MEETING IN KYOTO NEXT TUESDAY.

ONE HEADLINE CLAIMED "INFORMATION OFFICERS ARE ACTING AS SPIES--SELLING OUT PATRIOTS," WITH THE SUGGESTIVENESS TYPICAL OF AKAHATA THIS COULD REFER TO JAPANESE POLICE OR AMERICAN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

A PAGE ONE CARTOON SHOWED PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA RIDING A HORSE ALONG A SWASTIKA SHAPED PATHWAY TOWARD A HANGING MUSSOLINI AND THE GRAVES OF HITLER AND TOJO. THE PARTY CONSISTENTLY HAS SAID YOSHIDA WILL MEET THE SAME FATE AS THE AXIS LEADERS.

MACARTHUR WARNED YESTERDAY THE NEWSPAPER MAY BE CLOSED OR SUBJECTED TO CENSORSHIP IF IT DOES NOT CHANGE ITS POLICIES.

KATSUO OKAZAKI, CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, SAID LAST NIGHT THE GOVERNMENT IS "CONSIDERING THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN FOR SUSPENSION" OF AKAHATA AND IS STUDYING LEGAL MEANS OF DOING SO.

A57FX

JAPANESE NEWSPAPER PREDICTED AKAHATA'S POLICY WOULD CHANGE ONLY AFTER A BASIC CHANGE IN THE PARTY'S POLICIES.

IN TOKYO KISAKU SATO, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S MAJORITY LIBERAL PARTY, SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT COMPLETED ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST MEASURES.

THIS OCCASIONED SOME SURPRISE BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET TAKEN ANY ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION EXCEPT TO RELAY MACARTHUR'S PURGE ORDERS TO THE REDS AFFECTED BY THEM.

SATO GAVE NO HINT AS TO THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS BUT SAID THE LIBERAL

PARTY IS NOT OPPOSED TO OUTLAWING THE REDS.
OTHER MAJOR PARTIES, SUCH AS THE SOCIALISTS, OPPOSE OUTLAWING THE COMMUNISTS.
TOKYO POLICE ARRESTED YASUMASA SATO, AN OFFICIAL OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS, ON A CHARGE HE SIGNED A LETTER TO MACARTHUR DEMANDING A QUICK TOTAL PEACE FOR JAPAN AND WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES.
ANOTHER UNION OFFICIAL WAS ARRESTED FOR READING THE LETTER AT A COMMUNIST MEETING.
IN OSAKA TOSHIO HIRAI, A COMMUNIST, WAS ARRESTED FOR PLASTERING THE CITY WITH POSTERS SAYING EIGHT JAPANESE COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF ATTACKING AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A DEMONSTRATION ON MEMORIAL DAY WERE CONVICTED UNREASONABLY.
TOKYO WAS A HOT BED OF RUMORS TONIGHT. MOST WERE GROUNDLESS. ONE SAID FORMER COMMUNIST SECRETARY GENERAL KYUICHI TOKUDA HAD FLED FROM JAPAN WITH RUSSIAN LT.GEN.KUZMA DEREVYANKO. TOKUDA WAS NOT PURGED FROM HIS JOB UNTIL SEVERAL DAYS AFTER DEREVYANKO LEFT IN AN APPARENT HUFF.
ANOTHER RUMOR WAS THAT ALL OF THE PARTY'S PURGED POLITBURO MEMBERS HAD FLED JAPAN IN RUSSIAN AIRPLANES. THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID NO RUSSIAN AIR CRAFT HAVE ENTERED OR LEFT JAPAN SINCE LAST NOVEMBER.
CC320APD

A103FX
TOKYO, JUNE 8-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY GENERAL MACARTHUR PLANS TO ASK AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN AIRLINES NOW STOPPING IN JAPAN TO UNDERTAKE AN AIR SERVICE WITHIN THE COUNTRY.
JAPANESE NATIONALS ARE PROHIBITED FROM MAINTAINING CIVIL AND MILITARY AIRLINES. INTERNAL TRANSPORTATION IS MOSTLY BY RAIL.
FOREIGN FLIERS WOULD BE USED BUT JAPANESE PERSONNEL COULD BE EMPLOYED AS GROUND WORKEJS.
ABOUT SIX FOREIGN COMMERCIAL LINES NOW MAINTAIN REGULAR SERVICE TO JAPAN.
JL632APD

JUN 9 1950

A104FX
TOKYO, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE POLICE LOST ARTICLE DEPARTMENT TODAY URGED 30 PERSONS TO RECLAIM ITEMS THEY HAD MISPLACED.
THEY ARE 30 COFFINS.
POLICE ANNOUNCED THEY HAD TO SELL 75 OTHER LOST ARTICLES TURNED IN. THEY WERE 75 SNAKES.
JL632APD

B36KX (SGQ)
OSAKA,JAPAN,JUNE 8-(AP)-CPL.JOSEPH BALL, 25, OF ABINGDON, VA., WAS KILLED MONDAY WHEN HE FELL FROM A TRAIN NEAR GOTEMBA.
THE WIDOW AND HIS MOTHER, MRS.FLOSSIE BALL, LIVE IN ABINGDON.
VR450ACS NM

X 67 17

B35KX (SGQ)
SASEBO,JAPAN,JUNE 8-(AP)-PVT.ROBERT L.TAYLOR, 20, OF ROCK ISLAND, TENN., HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING BY THE U.S. ARMY.
HE WAS SEEN LAST SWIMMING WITH A FELLOW SOLDIER IN A NEARBY RIVER.
THE MOTHER, MRS.LITHA TAYLOR, LIVES NEAR ROCK ISLAND. X67 17
VR449ACS

A58FX
KOREAN (280)
BY O.H.P.KING
SEOUL,JUNE 8-(AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS, TERMING THE MAY 30 ELECTION IN SOUTH KOREA FRAUDULENT, TODAY CALLED FOR A GENERAL ELECTION THROUGHOUT NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA IN AUGUST.
RADIO PYONGYANG, MOUTHPIECE OF THE NORTHERN REDS, VOICED THE ANNOUNCEMENT. IT CALLED FOR THE ELECTION TO BE HELD IN THE UNITED NATIONS SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF THE SOUTH AND THE SOVIET BACKED NORTHERN SECTOR FOR EIGHT DAYS BEGINNING AUG. 5.
THE RADIO PROPOSED THE ELECTION OF A GENERAL LEGISLATIVE ORGAN, WHICH WOULD MEET FIRST IN SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC, AND THEN MEET SOMEWHERE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH DIVIDES NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC AND HIS PRIME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK WOULD BE BARRED FROM ATTENDING THE MEETINGS, THE BROADCAST SAID. SO WOULD THE U.N. COMMISSION IN KOREA.
AS FAR AS THE NORTH KOREANS ARE CONCERNED, ACCORDING TO RADIO PYONGYANG, THE MAY 30 ELECTION IN SOUTH KOREA WAS NEVER HELD.
SAID THE RADIO:
"THE ELECTION WAS FRUSTRATED EVERYWHERE IN THE SOUTHERN HALF BY THE PEOPLE WHO ROSE IN INDIGNATION. A MAJORITY OF THE VOTERS REFUSED TO VOTE AND ELECTION BOOTHS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED."
ACTUALLY BETWEEN 86 AND 90 PERCENT OF THE 8,000,000 (M) REGISTERED VOTERS IN THE SOUTH PARTICIPATED IN THE ELECTION. THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE ON ELECTION DAY. AND A GOOD MANY OF THE REPUBLIC'S LEADERS WERE DEFEATED AND SUPPLANTED BY INDEPENDENTS, SOME OF WHOM LEAN TOWARD THE SOVIET ZONE.
THE DAY BEFORE THE ELECTION THE PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST:
"IT IS TO BE ANTICIPATED THAT THE PUPPET GANG AND U.N. COMMISSION WILL PRESENT ELECTION RETURNS WHICH HAD BEEN FORGED BEFOREHAND."
SPEAKING IN THE NAME OF THE "DEMOCRATIC FRONT FOR PEACE AND UNIFICATION," THE RADIO CALLED FOR AN ALL KOREA CELEBRATION OF THE AUG. 15, 1945, LIBERATION FROM JAPAN.
CC326APD

JUN 9 1950

A80KX
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (270)
BY O.H.P. KING
SEOUL, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN NORTH KOREA TODAY CALLED FOR A "GENERAL ELECTION" THROUGHOUT KOREA AUG. 5.
A BROADCAST FROM THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG ASSERTED THE SOUTH KOREAN ELECTION MAY 30 WAS "FRUSTRATED EVERYWHERE". IT SAID MOST VOTERS REFUSED TO GO TO THE POLLS.
NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS MADE A SIMILAR SUGGESTION AND CHARGES AFTER SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST NATIONAL ELECTION TWO YEARS AGO THEY WERE IGNORED.
ACTUALLY, THE MAY ELECTION WAS CONSIDERED A SUCCESS BY UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS SINCE NEARLY 90 PERCENT OF THE VOTERS TURNED OUT.
THE BROADCAST MAY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CAPITALIZE ON THE ELECTION TO SOUTH KOREA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENTS WHO FAVORED UNIFICATION AND WHO ATTENDED A COALITION CONFERENCE AT PYONGYANG TWO YEARS AGO. THAT CONFERENCE FAILED.
THE RADIO PROPOSED A MEETING OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS TO DISCUSS PROCEDURE FOR A GENERAL ELECTION IT SAID THE

MEETING COULD BE HELD EITHER AT HAEKU (KAISHU) OR KAESONG (KAIJO).
HAEJU IS IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND KAESONG IS IN THE SOUTH.
"SYNGMAN RHEE (SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT), LEE BUM SUK (FORMER PREMIER) AND OTHER WAR CRIMINALS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS MEETING," THE BROADCAST DECLARED.
IT ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA WOULD BE EXCLUDED "FROM THE WORK FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF PEACEFUL UNIFICATION."
THERE IS NO INDICATION SO FAR THAT THE NEW FIGURES EMERGING IN THE ASSEMBLY WOULD TAKE PART IN SUCH A CONFERENCE. MOST OF THE CANDIDATES WERE ANTI-COMMUNIST AND RHEE EXPECTS TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE ASSEMBLY.
THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED THAT IN EIGHT DAYS OF VOTING BEGINNING AUG.5 THE TWO HALVES OF KOREA ELECT "A UNIFIED SUPREME LEGISLATIVE ORGAN" WHICH WOULD MEET IN SEOUL AUG.15.

PR634PCS

A81KX (2909
AMS CHINESE PRECEDE TAIPEI DAY
HONG KONG,JUNE 8-(AP)-FEVERISH PREPARATIONS FOR THE EXPECTED COMMUNIST INVASION OF FORMOSA WERE REPORTED TODAY.
THE NEWSPAPER SING TAO JOH PAO, POLITICALLYINDEPENDENT, SAID MORE THAN 2,000 RUSSIAN AIR FORCE TECHNICIANS HAD REACHED FOOCHOW TO SUPERVISE THE REBUILDING OF AN AIRFIELD THERE.
FOOCHOW, ONE OF THE MAJOR BASES FOR THE INVASION ATTEMPT, IS 140 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.
THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO QUOTED CANTON SOURCES AS SAYING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD COMMIT TWO OF THEIR BEST ARMIES TO THE ASSAULT--GEN. CHEN YI'S THIRD FIELD ARMY FROM EASTERN CHINA AND GEN.LIN PIAO'S FOURTH FIELD ARMY FROM SOUTH CHINA.
THE CANTON DISPATCH SAID THE THIRD WOULD BE IN THE FIRST WAVE WHILE THE FOURTH WOULD BACK IT UP.
---WAK KIU YAT PO PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THE INVASION HAD BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL SPRING AND THAT GEN.LIN WOULD BE IN OVER-ALL COMMAND.
THE CANTON DISPATCH ASSERTED THAT NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA HAD RECEIVED FAST NEW U.S. BOMBERS AND JETS AS WELL AS TANKS, AND THE COMMUNISTS HAVE HAD TO REVISE THEIR PLANS.
IT IS KNOWN THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAVE OBTAINED TANKS IN THE UNITED STATES. REPORTS THAT THEY HAVE RECEIVED NEW, MODERN PLANES HAVE CIRCULATED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION ON FORMOSA.
IN BOTH CASES OF THETANKS AND PLANES, THE REPORTS HAVE SAID THAT RICH CHINESE LIVING ABROAD PUT UP SOME OF THE MONEY.
WAKKIU YAT PO SAID GEN.CHEN HAD BEEN GIVEN THE FIRST NAVAL SQUADRON, COMMANDED BY TENG TSAO-HSIANG, AND AN UNSTATED NUMBER OF PLANES TO CONVOY HIS ARMY ACROSS 100-MILE-WIDE FORMOSA STRAIGHT.
(GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SPOKE TO OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE NATIONALIST ARMORED FORCE ON FORMOSA YESTERDAY. HE TOLD THEM THEY MUST BE PREPARED TO SACRIFICE THEIR LIVES IN THE COMING BATTLE.
("YOU MUST FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS WITH ALL YOUR WISDOM AND PHYSICAL STRENGTH," HE DECLARED.)

PR641PCS

JUN 9 1950

A152KX (WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-AN UNCONFIRMED CHINESE REPORT FROM RED CANTON SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE HAS ORDERED COMPULSORY INDOCTRINATION OF ALL CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND MISSIONARIES.
THE REPORT, PUBLISHED IN THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE HONG KONG STANDARD, SAID THEY WOULD BE FORCED TO ATTEND REGULAR CLASSES ON THE "NEW DEMOCRACY."
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BEGAN INDOCTRINATION COURSES FOR BUDDHIST PRIESTS ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO.
FJ1046PCS

JUN 9 1950

B48KX (Q) (CQ)
APW
HONG KONG,JUNE 8-(AP)-SHANGHAI'S TA KUNG PAO, PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SAID IN A FRONT PAGE ISSUE DATED JUNE 2 THAT $2,000,000 IN U.S. DOLLARS HAD BEEN SET ASIDE TO COVER IMPORTS FOR THE MONTHS OF MAY AND JUNE.
THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH REACHED HERE BY MAIL TODAY, SAID THE COMMUNIST CHINA FOREIGN TRADE CONTROL BUREAU WAS ENCOURAGING PRIVATE IMPORTS NOW THAT THE EASING OF THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF SHANGHAI PROMISED A REVIVAL OF SHIPPING.
TA KUNG PAO SAID IMPORTS WERE LIMITED TO DYEING AND WEAVING, RUBBER, PHARMACEUTICALS, PAINT, ENAMEL WARE, LEATHER, ALUMINUM ROLLING, SHIP-BUILDING ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES, PACKING MACHINERY AND COPPER PRODUCTS.
VR625ACS

A101FX
TAIPEI,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINESE LEGISLATIVE YUAN TODAY TOOK SWEEPING MEASURES TO SLASH GOVERNMENT EXPENSES.
THEY CALLED FOR STREAMLINING ALL STATE ENTERPRISES AND THE ABOLITION OF SOME CONSIDERED USELESS.
GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SHEN CHANG-HUAN, DESCRIBED THE MEASURES AS A REFORM OF FAR REACHING SIGNIFICANCE AIMED AT IMPROVING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.
"POOR MANAGEMENT AND LAVISHNESS OF GOVERNMENT OPERATED ENTERPRISES IN RECENT YEARS NOT ONLY INVITED PUBLIC IMPEACHMENT," HE DECLARED, "BUT ALSO PRODUCED ADVERSE EFFECTS ON OUR FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS."
UNDER THE NEW MEASURES EMPLOYES OF NATIONALIST CHINESE ENTERPRISES ARE TO BE PAID ACCORDING TO A STANDARD SET FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
CC628APD

B68 (Q)
(140)
SINGAPORE, JUNE 8-(AP)-COLONIAL SECRETARY JAMES GRIFFITHS WAS ASKED TODAY: HAS BRITAIN ANY PROOF CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE AIDING MALAYAN TERRORISTS?
SUCH INFORMATION, GRIFFITHS TOLD NEWSMEN WHO QUERIED HIM, WOULD INVOLVE SECURITY AND "WE WOULD NOT WANT TO TELL ALL WE KNOW ABOUT THE

COMMUNISTS."
ASKED WHETHER BRITAIN WOULD MAKE ANY REPRESENTATIONS TO THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IF SUCH PROOF WERE AVAILABLE, GRIFFITHS REPLIED: "NO COMMENT." BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF RED CHINA.
SINCE THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN CHINA MANY WELL INFORMED SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THAT MALAYAN REDS HAVE BEEN RECEIVING MATERIAL AID FROM OUTSIDE. THEY EMPHASIZE THAT THE TERRORISTS HAVE BEEN CARRYING ON AN ACTIVE CAMPAIGN IN RUBBER-RICH MALAYA FOR OVER TWO YEARS AND ARGUE THEY MUST BE GETTING ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.
THESE INFORMANTS CLAIM AID IS COMING BOTH BY SEA FROM CHINA AND OVERLAND THROUGH THAILAND. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE NOT CONFIRMED THESE REPORTS.
W958AED

JUN 9 1950

B45 (Q)
(300)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 8-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER PERCY SPENDER SAID TODAY AUSTRALIA IS READY TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN A PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT EVEN IF NO OTHER NATIONS GO ALONG.
SUCH A PACT, CARRYING SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY PROVISIONS, SPENDER SAID, WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO WORLD STABILITY. IN A FOREIGN AFFAIRS REVIEW BEFORE PARLIAMENT, THE MINISTER MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:
1. AUSTRALIA HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA.
2. AUSTRALIA CONSIDERS SHE HAS A VITAL STRATEGIC INTEREST IN WESTERN NEW GUINEA, NOW CONTROLLED BY THE DUTCH BUT CLAIMED BY THE YOUNG INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT. SPENDER STRONGLY IMPLIED HIS GOVERNMENT FELT IT MUST BE CONSULTED BEFORE ANY ALTERATION IN THE ISLAND'S PRESENT STATUS.
3. AUSTRALIA IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO RESTORE ITS ECONOMY BECAUSE A FAILURE IN THIS WOULD OPEN THE COUNTRY TO THE INROADS OF COMMUNISM.
4. AUSTRALIA HAS SUPPORTED THE UNITED NATIONS WHILE THE U.N. HAS KEPT WITHIN ITS CHARTER BUT THERE IS A DANGER OF THE ORGANIZATION EXCEEDING ITS CHARTER BY ILL-CONSIDERED INTERVENTION.
OF NEW GUINEA, SPENDER SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT:
"WE CANNOT ALTER OUR GEOGRAPHY, WHICH FOR ALL TIMES MAKES THE MAINLAND OF NEW GUINEA OF VITAL SIGNIFICANCE TO OUR COUNTRY. X X X IT IS OUR VIEW THAT SHOULD DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA TREND TOWARDS ANY ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD ALTER THE STATUS OF WESTERN NEW GUINEA, THE MATTER IS NO LONGER ONE MERELY FOR THOSE TWO PARTIES THEMSELVES."
AUSTRALIA HAS ADMINISTERED SOUTHEASTERN NEW GUINEA, OR PAPUA, SINCE 1884. IT HAS GOVERNED NORTHEASTERN NEW GUINEA, FORMERLY HELD BY GERMANY, SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR ONE.
ON MAY 22 SPENDER ANNOUNCED HE HAD RECALLED HIS GOVERNMENT'S AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA, JOHN HOOD, FOR IMMEDIATE DISCUSSIONS OF THE INDONESIAN CLAIM TO WESTERN NEW GUINEA. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A STATEMENT BY INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SOEKARNO THAT HIS COUNTRY MUST AND SHOULD ACQUIRE THE WESTERN PORTION OF THE ISLAND NOW CONTROLLED BY THE DUTCH.
AUSTRALIA'S ATTITUDE HAS BEEN THAT INDONESIA HAS NO ETHNIC CLAIM TO NEW GUINEA BECAUSE THE NEW GUINEANS ARE PACIFIC ISLANDERS, NOT ASIATICS, AS ARE THE INDONESIANS.
MK816AED

B44 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 8-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY MYINT THEIN HAS BEEN NAMED BURMESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. HE IS FORMER ENVOY TO NATIONALIST CHINA.
THE INFORMANTS SAID MYINT THEIN WAS SELECTED TO REPLACE AILING AMBASSADOR SO NYUN, WHO RETURNED HERE LAST MONTH.
THE SOURCES ALSO PREDICTED THAT BURMA WILL SOON ANNOUNCE DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, WHICH IT HAS BEEN SEEKING FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.
OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE BURMESE FOREIGN OFFICE WILL ANNOUNCE TONIGHT COMPLETED NEGOTIATIONS TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS WITH RED CHINA.
MK808AED

JUN 9 1950

B132 (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 8)
(ADVANCE) RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE BURMA GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS WITH RED CHINA FOR EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATS BETWEEN RANGOON AND PEIPING.
IT SAID THE PEIPING AMBASSADOR TO BURMA IS YAO CHUNGMING. BURMA'S AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA IS MYINT THEIN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO NATIONALIST CHINA.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 8)
JM321PED

A6
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 8-(AP)-A CITIZEN OF LEBANON, CHARGED WITH CARRYING COMMUNIST LITERATURE INTO SYRIA, WAS ACQUITTED ON GROUNDS HE WAS ILLITERATE AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE PAMPHLETS CONTAINED.
RQ420PED

B72KX (Q)
APW
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 8 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN DENIED TODAY NATIONALIST CHINESE NEWS REPORTS IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THAT 50,000 FORMER NATIONALIST SOLDIERS INTERNED IN INDOCHINA HAD BEEN REARMED AND SET AGAINST VIETMINH RED LEADER HO CHI MINH.
THE TAIPEI REPORTS WERE PUBLISHED BY ONE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE 31,000 NATIONALISTS INTERNED IN INDOCHINA WERE TREATED STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW.
GG813ACS NM

B2 (Q)
-17-

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (280)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 8-(AP)-A FRENCHMAN AND AN ENGLISHMAN WERE SHOT DEAD TODAY AND THREE OTHERS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN WHAT AUTHORITIES SAID WAS AN ATTACK BY PRO-COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES SAID THE ATTACK MIGHT SIGNAL THE OPENING OF A NEW TERROR CAMPAIGN BY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS.

THIS MAY BE THE REBELS' REPLY TO A DECISION BY THE FRENCH-SPONSORED BAO DAI GOVERNMENT OF VIETNAM AND THE FRENCH TO CRACK DOWN WITH TOUGHENED POLICE AND MILITARY MEASURES ON FOLLOWERS OF HO CHI MINH, MOSCOW-TRAINED HEAD OF THE RIVAL VIETMINH REGIME.

A BRITISH SUBJECT NAMED EVANS WAS MOWED DOWN BY GUNFIRE AS HE STEPPED OUT OF THE OFFICE OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY, WHICH HE REPRESENTED HERE.

A FRENCHMAN NAMED LEBAS, DIRECTOR OF AN INDOCHINA CIGARETTE FACTORY, FELL AT HIS SIDE, SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. ANOTHER FRENCHMAN NAMED HARTZMAN, WAREHOUSEMAN FOR THE UNION COMMERCIALE OF INDOCHINA AND AFRICA, WAS KILLED IN THE WAREHOUSE.

EYEWITNESSES SAID THREE INDOCHINESE MEN AND A WOMAN FLED IN A SMALL FRENCH CAR AFTER THE SHOOTING. A VIETNAM POLICEMAN WHO OPENED FIRE ON THE GUNMAN WAS SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED, AS WAS LEBAS' CHAUFFEUR. THE VICTIMS WERE NOT KNOWN TO BE INVOLVED IN POLITICS.

THE DECISION TO CRACK DOWN ON THE VIETMINH REBELS WAS SPURRED BY AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON VUONG QUANG NHUONG, VIETNAM EDUCATION MINISTER. HE HAD BEEN A LEADER IN EFFORTS TO WOO VIETMINH FOLLOWERS TO BAO DAI'S SIDE. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID BOTH THE FRENCH AND VIETNAM ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE GIVEN UP HOPES OF TRYING TO WIN OVER THE VIETMINH REBELS BY PEACEFUL PERSUASION.

THE VIETMINH HAS BEEN FIGHTING THE FRENCH SINCE 1945. ABOUT 80 PER CENT ARE BELIEVED TO BE STRONGLY NATIONALIST BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST. THEY SIDE WITH THE VIETMINH AGAINST BAO DAI, SAYING THEY FEAR HE IS ONLY A PUPPET RULER AND THE FRENCH DO NOT INTEND TO GRANT SOVEREIGNTY TO THE COUNTRY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS APPROVED ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO ASSOCIATED INDOCHINA STATES OF VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

JM414PED

B53 (Q)
(210)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION IN INDOCHINA AND BAO DAI'S GOVERNMENT HAVE GIVEN UP HOPE OF PERSUADING NON COMMUNIST GROUPS TO DESERT THE COMMUNIST LED VIETMINH, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON VUONG QUANG NHUONG, VIETNAMESE EDUCATION MINISTER, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE DECIDED THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT ON A NEW COURSE. PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU HAS ANNOUNCED A POLICY OF AN INTENSIFIED MILITARY POLICE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE VIETMINH AND IT IS THOUGHT THAT THE POLICY OF POLITICAL ATTRACTION WILL BE DROPPED.

ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE VIETMINH FOLLOWERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE STRONGLY NATIONALIST BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST. THEY SIDE WITH THE VIETMINH AGAINST BAO DAI, HOWEVER, BECAUSE THEY FEAR BAO DAI ONLY A FRENCH PUPPET AND THAT FRANCE HAS NO INTENTION OF GRANTING FULL SOVEREIGNTY.

VUONG WAS A LEADER IN THE EFFORT TO WOO VIETMINH GROUPS INTO THE VIETNAM CAMP. HE CARRIED ON HIS WORK AMONG VIETMINH GROUPS WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL OF FRENCH OFFICIALS WHO SUPPLIED HIM MONEY FOR A SECRET FUND. THIS MONEY WAS USED TO SEE THAT VIETMINH DESERTERS WERE TAKEN CARE OF OR FOR OUTRIGHT BRIBES.

THE MOTIVE FOR THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON VUONG WAS UNCLEAR. ONE THEORY HELD THAT HE MADE FINANCIAL PROMISES THAT HE COULD NOT FULFILL. THE OTHER THEORY WAS THAT IT WAS A VIETMINH ACT OF TERRORISM. VUONG IS NOW RECOVERING FROM THE THREE PISTOL WOUNDS.

MT838AED

JUN 9 1950

B66 (Q)
(170)

JAKARTA,JAVA, U.S.I., JUNE 8-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT SOEKARNO OF INDONESIA JOINED TODAY IN A RINGING DECLARATION OF SOUTHEAST ~~ASIA'S~~ DETERMINATION TO BE WHOLLY FREE.

THE TWO LEADERS APPEARED AT A MASS MEETING IN FRONT OF THE GOVERNMENT PALACE. SPEAKING FROM THE STEPS TO A CROWD OF 20,000, NEHRU CRIED:

"IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE FOR PART OF SOUTHEAST ASIA TO REMAIN FREE AND PART UNFREE."

NEHRU DID NOT MENTION ANY AREA BY NAME. BUT SOEKARNO, FOLLOWING HIM, MADE A FIERY SPEECH IN WHICH HE DEMANDED THE END OF COLONIALISM IN INDOCHINA, WHERE THE FRENCH ARE FIGHTING A COMMUNIST-BACKED NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

BOTH STQTESMEN STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE FOR ASIA'S PEOPLE WHO HAVE GAINED INDEPENDENCE TO WORK NOW FOR THE BETTERMENT OF THE MASSES IN GENERAL.

SOEKARNO REPEATED DEMANDS OF THE UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA FOR DUTCH NEW GUINEA AND DEFENDED THE PRINCIPLE OF A SINGLE INDONESIAN STATE RATHER THAN A FEDERATION. INDONESIA HAS BEEN MOVING RAPIDLY TOWARD THE PRINCIPLE OF A SINGLE-UNIT STATE.

EARLIER IN THE DAY NEHRU AND SOEKARNO WATCHED A MILITARY PARADE MADE UP OF FORMER UNITS OF THE INDONESIAN REPUBLICAN GUERRILLAS.

W947AED

JUN 9 1950

B33 Q

CAPETOWN, JUNE 8-(AP)-BRITISH GOODS WERE IN LITTLE DEMAND AT ONE LARGE CAPETOWN STORE TODAY AS CUSTOMERS CLAMORED TO BUY THE FIRST JAPANESE GOODS TO GO ON SALE IN SOUTH AFRICA.

THE MANAGER OF THE STORE SAID, "JAPANESE GOODS ARE GOING AT A TERRIFIC PACE. PEOPLE SEEM TO BE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT PRICE THAN ANYTHING ELSE."

JAPANESE RAYONS WERE CHEAPER THAN BRITISH RAYONS. CUPS AND SAUCERS WERE SOLD AT 15 PENCE (17.5 CENTS) WHEREAS BRITISH CUPS AND SAUCERS AT 18 PENCE (21 CENTS) WERE UNSOLD.

HJ713PED

JUN 19 1950

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A76

(180)

BALBOA, C.Z., JUNE 8-(AP)-A FALSE REPORT OF AN INVASION OF WESTERN GERMANY BY THE RUSSIANS TODAY CAUSED A FLURRY OF EXCITEMENT IN THE CITY OF PANAMA AND THE CANAL ZONE.

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS OFFICES REPORTED AN UNEXPLAINED MESSAGE APPEARED ON THEIR TELETYPE PRINTERS IN THE CITY OF PANAMA AND AT TOCUMEN NATIONAL AIRPORT.

LABELED AS A "UNITED PRESS NEWS FLASH," THE ITEM SAID:

"RUSSIA TODAY INVADED WEST GERMANY WITH A FORCE ESTIMATED AT OVER 100,000 TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY HEAVY TANKS AND DIVE BOMBERS."

THE PANAMA AMERICAN, AN AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER AND UNITED PRESS SUBSCRIBER, SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO SUCH MESSAGE IN THEIR NEWS REPORT.

AS THE WORD SPREAD, RADIO STATION HOG BROADCAST THE ITEM BUT LATER CORRECTED ITSELF AFTER THE REPORT HAD PROVED TO BE FALSE. BOTH U.S. ARMY AND NAVY OFFICIALS IN THE AREA CHECKED WASHINGTON AND OBTAINED DENIALS.

PAN AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE TELETYPES AT PANAMA AND TOCUMEN ARE OPERATED ON A LOCAL CIRCUIT. THEY BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHO HAD PUT THE MESSAGE ON THE WIRE.

--DASH--

PAN AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO REPORT ON THE INCIDENT. UNITED PRESS OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

BD819PED

A22WX (400)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOOK A DOUBLE SLAP AT THE SOVIET BLOC TODAY AS A RESULT OF COMMUNIST MOVES IN JAPAN AND GERMANY.

RUSSIA WAS TOLD IN A TART NOTE BACKING GENERAL DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR THAT PAROLES FOR JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS ARE IN ACCORD WITH ESTABLISHED PRACTICES IN "ENLIGHTENED AND DEMOCRATIC" COUNTRIES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE SAME TIME GAVE NOTICE THAT THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW WARSAW AGREEMENT WHEREBY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME ACCEPTED THE PRESENT POLISH-GERMAN BOUNDARIES AS PERMANENT.

THE NOTE TO RUSSIA REJECTED A MAY 11 SOVIET PROTEST THAT MAC ARTHUR EXCEEDED HIS AUTHORITY AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER WHEN HE ISSUED AN ORDER LAST MARCH PROVIDING FOR POSSIBLE PAROLES FOR WAR CRIMINALS.

RUSSIA TOOK THE POSITION THAT MAC ARTHUR HAD NO RIGHT TO ALTER THE SENTENCES. THE U.S. SAID HE DID HAVE THE RIGHT, BUT HAD NO INTENTION OF ALTERING ANY SENTENCES. WHEN A MAN IS PAROLED, SAID THE U.S. NOTE, HIS SENTENCE IS NOT CHANGED; HE MERELY GETS PERMISSION TO "SERVE PART OF THE SENTENCE OUTSIDE OF PRISON" SUBJECT TO BEING JAILED AGAIN IF HE MISBEHAVES.

THE GERMAN-POLISH BORDER CONTROVERSY GOES BACK TO THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF AUGUST, 1945. AT THAT TIME THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA DECLARED THAT WHILE THE FINAL WESTERN FRONTIER OF POLAND SHOULD AWAIT A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT THE POLES SHOULD ADMINISTER THAT SECTION OF FORMER GERMAN TERRITORIES GENERALLY LYING EAST OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS.

THE LINE IMMEDIATELY BECAJE KNOWN AS THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AND HAS BEEN IN CONTROVERSY EVER SINCE. THE TERRITORY WAS GENERALLY RECOGNIZED AS HAVING BEEN GIVEN TO THE POLES IN COMPENSATION FOR THE FACT THAT HUGE QUANTITIES OF LAND WHICH THE POLES HAD RULED BEFORE THE WAR WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE RUSSIANS.

TODAY STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT ISSUED A STATEMENT BACKING UP JOHN J.MC CLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, WHO REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW POLAND-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT.

A23WX

THE FINAL BOUNDARIES OF GERMANY, MC DERMOTT SAID, CANNOT BE DETERMINED BY ONE OR TWO NATIONS BUT ONLY AT A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR GERMANY.

"MOREOVER," HE ADDED, "IT IS NOT A MATTER WHICH CAN BE SETTLED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESENT EAST GERMAN REGIME WHICH HAS NO REAL DEMOCRATIC BASIS AND CAN IN NO WAY BE SAID TO SPEAK FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED IN THE PAST THAT THE ODER-NEISSE BOUNDARY IS THE FINAL EASTERN BOUNDARY OF GERMANY AND IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PRESENT MOVE BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND THE EAST GERMAN ADMINISTRATION."

JUST WHAT ATTITUDE THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE ABOUT GERMANY'S BOUNDARIES IN A FINAL SETTLEMENT HAS NOT BEEN STATED. SOME OFFICIALS HAVE SPECULATED THAT PERHAPS THE PRESENT, PROVISIONAL BOUNDARIES OUGHT TO BE CHANGED IN MINOR WAYS TO GIVE BACK TO GERMANY CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL LANDS NOW BEING ADMINISTERED BY POLAND.

RZ512PED

JUN 20 1950

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A162WX

95

RUSSIAN-JAPANESE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS FULL AUTHORITY TO PAROLE JAPANESE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES BY AMERICAN MILITARY OR INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS.

MOSCOW ALSO WAS TOLD THAT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER HAS NO INTENTION OF ACTUALLY REDUCING OR ALTERING THE SENTENCES OF WARTIME JAPANESE LEADERS WHO WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON BY THE FORMER INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL.

EIGHTEEN JAPANESE SENTENCED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT ARE SERVING PRISON TERMS. MACARTHUR ON MARY 7 ISSUED AN ORDER PROVIDING FOR POSSIBLE PAROLES FOR THOSE CONVICTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND BY LESSER AMERICAN MILITARY COURTS.

more

30.24- 11705

RUSSIA PROTESTED ON MAY 11 THAT MACARTHUR WAS EXCEEDING HIS AUTHORITY. THE U.S. POSITION WAS SET FORTH IN A NOTE DELIVERED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE REJECTING THE PROTEST OUTRIGHT.

THE NOTE SAID THE RUSSIAN PROTEST APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON THE "FUNDAMENTAL ERROR" THAT A PAROLE MEANT AN ALTERATION IN THE SENTENCES.

"A PAROLE IS IN NO SENSE AN ALTERATION OF A SENTENCE BUT PERMISSION BY THE APPROPRIATE AUTHORITY FOR THE CONVICTED CRIMINAL TO SERVE PART OF HIS SENTENCE OUTSIDE OF PRISON UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND CONTROLS AND SUBJECT TO BEING RETURNED TO PRISON FOR SERVING THE REMAINDER OF THE SENTENCE IF THE CONDITIONS OF THE PAROLE ARE VIOLATED," THE U.S. NOTE SAID.

"THIS METHOD OF DEALING WITH CONVICTED CRIMINALS IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRACTICE IN ENLIGHTENED AND DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES," THE NOTE ADDED.

THE U.S. SAID MACARTHUR'S ORDER WAS ISSUED IN FULL ACCORD WITH POLICIES OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION AND SUGGESTED THE SOVIET PROTEST SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADDRESSED TO THAT 13-NATION, POLICY-MAKING BODY RATHER THAN THIS GOVERNMENT.

IT ASSERTED THAT UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND UNDER AN APRIL 3, 1946, FAR EASTERN COMMISSION POLICY DECISION MACARTHUR ACTUALLY HAS AUTHORITY TO REDUCE OR OTHERWISE ALTER SENTENCES. THE NOTE ADDED, HOWEVER:

"WHETHER THE SUPREME COMMANDER CAN EXERCISE HIS POWER TO REDUCE OR OTHERWISE ALTER A SENTENCE 'ONLY WHILE CONSIDERING THE QUESTION OF THE APPROVAL OF THIS SENTENCE' AS CONTENDED IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S NOTE, OR WHETHER THIS MAY BE DONE 'AT ANY TIME' AS PROVIDED BY ARTICLE 17 OF THE CHARTER QUOTED ABOVE, IS UNNECESSARY TO CONSIDER AT THIS TIME AS NO REDUCTIONS OR ALTERATIONS IN THE SENTENCES IMPOSED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE SUPREME COMMANDER AND NONE ARE CONTEMPLATED BY HIM."

IT WAS THE SECOND RECENT REJECTION OF A RUSSIAN PROTEST ON AMERICAN ACTIONS IN JAPAN. THE OTHER REJECTION WAS A PROPOSAL BY MOSCOW TO TRY EMPEROR HIROHITO AS A WAR CRIMINAL. THE U.S. CITED THAT RUSSIA'S REPRESENTATIVE HAD SIGNED A FAR EASTERN COMMISSION POLICY DECISION EXEMPTING THE EMPEROR.

AB125PED

B11WX SEGC

(350) SMITH-BENDER

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WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-TWO U.S. SERVICEMEN FREED AFTER 18 MONTHS OF IMPRISONMENT BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS WON THEIR LIBERTY ONLY WHEN THEY SIGNED "FABRICATED STATEMENTS" HINTING AT ESPIONAGE, THE NAVY SAID YESTERDAY.

THE TWO MEN, MARINE SGT.ELMER C.BENDER, 27, OF CINCINNATI, AND NAVY ELECTRICIAN'S MATE WILLIAM C.SMITH, 32, LONG BEACH,CALIF., WERE CAPTURED WHEN THEIR PLANE WENT DOWN IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY ON OCT. 19, 1948.

AT THE TIME OF THEIR RELEASE LAST MAY 3, THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO SAID THEY HAD CONFESSED TO SPYING ON THE CHINESE REDS. SMITH AND BENDER, WHO ARE NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID THEY HAD SIGNED STATEMENTS WHICH THEY DID NOT CONSIDER CONFESSIONS.

THE NAVY RELEASED EXTRACTS FROM AN INTELLIGENCE REPORT WHICH SAID THE TWO FLIERS HAD "FABRICATED STORIES WHICH WOULD REASONABLY CONFORM TO THEIR CAPTORS' INITIAL ESPIONAGE CHARGES" AFTER BECOMING CONVINCED THAT NO EFFORT WAS BEING MADE TO FREE THEM BY UNITED STATES OFFICIALS.

THE REPORT SAID INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS FOUND BOTH MEN "EXCEPTIONALLY COOPERATIVE AND FRANK," AND SAID THEY APPARENTLY HAD DIVULGED NO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

"IT IS NOT BELIEVED," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT THEY HAVE BEEN SUBVERTED BY THE PHILOSOPHIES OR ATTITUDES OF THOSE WITH WHOM THEY WERE SO INTIMATELY IN CONTACT DURING THE TERM OF THEIR IMPRISONMENTS."

THE NAVY SAID CHINESE AUTHORITIES "RESORTED TO THE USUAL CONFESSION TACTIC" AFTER APPARENTLY BECOMING CONVINCED THERE WAS NO OTHER WAY TO JUSTIFY THEIR MONTHS-LONG DETENTION OF THE TWO MEN. THE REPORT ADDED:

"ALTHOUGH RELUCTANT TO SUGGEST OUTRIGHT THAT SUCH A CONFESSION BE MADE, THEY EVENTUALLY CONVEYED THE THOUGHT TO THE MEN THAT SUCH A STATEMENT WOULD INSURE THEIR EARLY RELEASE.

"BOTH MEN THEN FABRICATED STORIES WHICH WOULD REASONABLY CONFORM TO THEIR CAPTORS' INITIAL ESPIONAGE CHARGES, AND TIE IN WITH THE ACTUAL FLIGHT ITINERARY MADE.

"IN THEIR OWN WORDS, THEY WERE READY TO DO ALMOST ANYTHING TO ATTAIN THEIR EARLIEST RELEASE SINCE THEY WERE CONVINCED THAT NO EFFORTS HAD BEEN MADE BY UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES TO FREE THEM AND THAT THEIR FREEDOM DEPENDED ENTIRELY UPON THEIR OWN EFFORTS."

THE REPORT INDICATED THAT BENDER AND SMITH WERE FORTUNATE IN HAVING FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF "A TRADITIONALLY MILD-TEMPERED FARMER-SOLDIER" DURING THEIR CAPTIVITY, RATHER THAN "THE WELL-ORGANIZED, OPPORTUNISTIC, HIGHLY-TRAINED SHANGHAI MILITARY POLICE DETAIL." IN THE PAST, THE REPORT ADDED, THIS DETAIL HAS USED BRUTAL METHODS TO EXTRACT CONFESSIONS FROM AMERICANS.

MD329AED

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A107WX

(300) SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-AMERASIA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-A GRAND JURY PROBED INTO THE AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE TODAY WHILE REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT A SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING CHARGES OF REDS-IN-GOVERNMENT MIGHT ASK SUPREME COURT JUSTICE TOM CLARK TO TESTIFY ON THE CASE.

THE BALTIMORE SUN SAID CLARK MIGHT BE CALLED AS A WITNESS. WHEN OTHER REPORTERS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THIS REPORT, ONE PERSON PROMINENTLY CONNECTED WITH THE COMMITTEE SAID HE KNEW OF NO SUCH MOVE. ASKING THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, HE SAID THAT IN HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE COMMITTEE, THE IDEA OF CALLING CLARK HAD NEVER BEEN CONSIDERED.

CLARK WAS HEAD OF THE CRIMINAL DIVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WHEN THE CASE BROKE FIVE YEARS AGO. IT INVOLVED THE ALLEGED ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS WHICH LATER TURNED UP IN THE OFFICE OF AMERASIA, MAGAZINE DEVOTED TO FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED, BUT ONLY TWO WERE FINED.

THE SUN, IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS WASHINGTON BUREAU, SAID TESTIMONY GIVEN THE SENATE COMMITTEE BY ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M.MCINERNEY INDICATED IT WAS CLARK "WHO ON MAY 31, 1945, ISSUED

INSTRUCTIONS THAT PROSECUTION BE HELD UP."
CLARK WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED THE POSTPONEMENT AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE LATE JAMES FORRESTAL, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE FEARED FRICTION WITH THE RUSSIANS AT THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO OVER THIS COUNTRY'S TRUSTEESHIP RIGHTS TO ISLANDS SEIZED FROM JAPAN.
AN FBI AGENT HAS TESTIFIED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ON HEARING OF PLANS TO POSTPONE THE CASE, ORDERED INSTEAD THAT IT BE PRESSED VIGOROUSLY.
IN NEW YORK, A HIGH OFFICIAL SOURCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE SAME GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED WILLIAM W.REMINGTON ON A PERJURY CHARGE IS LOOKING INTO THE AMERASIA CASE. SEVERAL WITNESSES HAVE BEEN HEARD, AND OTHERS ARE TO TESTIFY LATER. THE GRAND JURY WAS SET UP TO STUDY ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

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ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
MEANTIME THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WAS ACCUSED OF SEEKING TO WHITEWASH THE CASE.
SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), HEAD OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, JOINED THE OFT-RAISED CRY OF "WHITEWASH" AGAINST THE INQUIRY GROUP HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD).
TAFT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN HIS OPINION THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE HAS "NOT DONE THE JOB" IT WAS ASSIGNED TO DO BY THE SENATE, BUT INSTEAD HAS "TENDED TO WHITEWASH THE WHOLE AFFAIR."
THE OHIO LAWMAKER WAS COMMENTING ON BROAD GENERAL CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC), WHO CONTENDS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS AND THAT THE AMERASIA EPISODE IS THE KEY TO A RED NETWORK IN THE GOVERNMENT.
SIX PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WERE ARRESTED IN JUNE, 1945, AFTER FBI AGENTS RAIDED THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE AND FOUND HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS THERE. TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE FINED; THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.
THE MAGAZINE, A PUBLICATION DEVOTED TO FAR EAST AFFAIRS, NO LONGER EXISTS.
AMERASIA'S EDITOR, PHILIP JAFFE, WAS SUBPOENAED IN NEW YORK THIS AFTERNOON TO APPEAR AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF THE TYDINGS GROUP NEXT MONDAY.
JAFFE WAS ONE OF THE SIX ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS ON AN ORIGINAL CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THE ESPIONAGE LAWS. IN COURT, HE WAS ALLOWED TO PLEAD GUILTY TO THE LESSER CHARGE OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS AND PAID A $2,500 FINE.
ON CAPITOL HILL, THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE HEARD JAMES K.VARDAMAN, FORMER NAVAL AIDE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, REPEAT HIS EARLIER EMPHATIC DENIAL TO NEWSMEN THAT HE NEVER PULLED ANY WIRES TO STALL OFF THE AMERASIA ARRESTS.
BRIG.GEN.JULIUS HOLMES, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN 1945, REPORTEDLY TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT TO THE BEST OF HIS RECOLLECTION, IT WAS VARDAMAN WHO ISSUED A GO-SLOW ORDER IN THE CASE.
VARDAMAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
"I HAVE NOT AT ANY TIME CONTACTED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ANY OFFICER OR EMPLOYE OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE OR THE FBI WITH REFERENCE TO THIS CASE OR ANY SIMILAR CASE."
VARDAMAN, NOW A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, TOLD REPORTERS HE READ HIS BLANKET-DENIAL STATEMENT TO THE COMMITTEE AND THAT MEMBERS ASKED NO QUESTIONS.
THE FORMER NAVY COMMODORE, THRICE WOUNDED IN WORLD WAR II, WAS WITH THE COMMITTEE FOR 15 MINUTES.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY:
1. ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TURNED DOWN A REQUEST BY SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) FOR ANSWERS TO A LONG SERIES OF QUESTIONS ON THE AMERASIA CASE ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD BE "DUPLICATING" MATTERS ALREADY COVERED BY THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE.
MCGRATH ALSO COLD-SHOULDERED KNOWLAND'S PROPOSAL THAT FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE BEFORE AN INFORMAL SESSION OF THE SENATE.
2. SECRET TESTIMONY THAT THE LATE JAMES V.FORRESTAL PROBABLY ADVISED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO GO SLOW ON PROSECUTING THE AMERASIA AFFAIR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE.

A206WX
AN INFORMANT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE INQUIRY SAID THE TESTIMONY ON FORRESTAL CAME FROM ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M.MCINERNEY.
ONE REPORT SAID FORRESTAL REQUESTED A DELAY IN ARRESTING THE SIX AMERASIA SUSPECTS UNTIL IT COULD BE DETERMINED WHETHER ANY OTHERS, PARTICULARLY IN THE NAVY, WERE INVOLVED.
FORRESTAL WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY AT THE TIME OF THE AMERASIA INCIDENT FIVE YEARS AGO. LATER THIS COUNTRY'S FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, HE DIED LAST YEAR IN A 16-STORY PLUNGE FROM THE NAVAL MEDICAL CENTER IN NEARBY BETHESDA, MD.
3. REPORTS PERSISTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD SHORTLY ANNOUNCE THE CREATION OF A SPECIAL PANEL TO SUPPLEMENT PART OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY.
A WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL SAID MR.TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT COULD BE EXPECTED BY THIS WEEKEND.
THE SPECIAL PANEL WOULD EXAMINE STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES ON THE 81 CASES CITED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY AS PRO-COMMUNISTS.
FR/ES345PED

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A209WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
BY FRANCIS J.KELLY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION THE FULL THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT LAW IT ASKED, INCLUDING POWER FOR THE PRESIDENT TO ORDER INDUCTIONS RESUMED AT ANY TIME.
BUT IT TIED ON A RACIAL SEGREGATION AMENDMENT SQUARELY OPPOSED TO ADMINISTRATION POLICY.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN A CLOSED SESSION. MEMBERS REPORTED THAT THE MEASURE GOT UNANIMOUS BACKING ALTHOUGH SOME SENATORS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO OPPOSE THE SEGREGATION PROVISION ON THE SENATE FLOOR. SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), WHO SPONSORED THE AMENDMENT, STARTED ORGANIZING A DRIVE TO KEEP IT IN.
THE PRESENT PEACETIME DRAFT LAW RUNS OUT ~~MAY~~ June 24, TWO WEEKS FROM SATURDAY. ALTHOUGH NOBODY HAS BEEN INDUCTED SINCE JANUARY, 1949, DEFENSE OFFICIALS INSIST THE AUTHORITY SHOULD BE KEPT ON THE BOOKS AS EVIDENCE OF AMERICA'S DETERMINATION TO DEFEND ITSELF FROM AGGRESSION AND AS A TIME SAVER IF TROUBLE COMES.
IN A SUDDEN EMERGENCY, THESE MEN CONTEND, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE POWER TO START THE DRAFT MACHINERY GOING IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT WAITING FOR SPECIAL SANCTION FROM THE LAWMAKERS. CONGRESS MIGHT NOT

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BE IN SESSION, THEY NOTE.
THE SENATE BILL COVERS MALES FROM 18 TO 26, THE SAME AS THE EXISTING LAW.
IT DIFFERS WIDELY FROM THE "DRAFTLESS DRAFT" BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE MAY 24. THE HOUSE VOTED TO SHIFT THE DRAFT TO STAND-BY STATUS, WITH NOBODY TO BE PUT INTO UNIFORM THROUGH SELECTIVE SERVICE UNLESS CONGRESS, IN LATER LEGISLATION, GAVE AUTHORITY TO DO SO. BOYS REACHING 18 WOULD HAVE TO REGISTER WITH THEIR LOCAL BOARDS, AS AT PRESENT. THE HOUSE BILL CALLED FOR ONLY A TWO YEAR EXTENSION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, RATHER THAN THE THREE YEARS ASKED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON.
THE RUSSELL AMENDMENT TO THE SENATE BILL WOULD ALLOW A DRAFTED MAN TO CHOOSE WHETHER HE WOULD SERVE IN A UNIT OF HIS OWN RACE. THE CHOICE WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE IN WRITING.
"IF HE DOES NOT MAKE THIS CHOICE IN WRITING," RUSSELL EXPLAINED, "THEN THE ARMY CAN GO AHEAD AND DO ALL THE INTEGRATING OF THE RACES THAT IT WANTS TO UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER."

A210WX
BY DIRECTION OF THE WHITE HOUSE, THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN TAKING STEPS TOWARD ELIMINATING SEGREGATION OF WHITE AND NEGRO SERVICEMEN.
PROMISING "A REAL FIGHT" TO RIVET THE AMENDMENT TO THE BILL, RUSSELL SAID HE BELIEVES THAT MEN INDUCTED INTO THE SERVICE IN PEACETIME SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE TO SERVE WITH WHITES OR NEGROES. RUSSELL IS THE UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE SENATE BLOC OF SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS AND MANY OF THEM ARE EXPECTED TO SUPPORT HIM ON THIS ISSUE.
HE REPORTED THAT THE AMENDMENT WAS ADOPTED WITHOUT A RECORD VOTE, ALTHOUGH "ONE OR TWO" SENATORS VOICED OPPOSITION TO IT. HE DID NOT NAME THEM.
THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES ISSUED A STATEMENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MET, CALLING FOR A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT LAW WITH THE PRESIDENT AUTHORIZED TO ORDER INDUCTIONS.
ES357PED

A84WX
(130) FIRST LEAD HOOVER-COMMUNISTS
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER HAS TOLD CONGRESS THAT COMMUNISM IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY IS "AT A GREATER HEIGHT THAN EITHER NAZISM OR FASCISM WAS DURING THE LAST WAR."
HOOVER TOLD THE LAWMAKERS IN SECRET TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT THAT U.S. COMMUNISTS HAVE BEGUN TO GO UNDERGROUND IN THE LAST SEVEN MONTHS.
THEY HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR EFFORTS TO BURROW INTO MANY INDUSTRIES, HE SAID, AND HAVE MADE "AMAZING" STRIDES IN PENETRATING THE LEGAL PROFESSION.
HOOVER SAID RED PARTY MEMBERS BEGAN HIDING THEIR TRACKS WHEN 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CONVICTED IN NEW YORK LAST OCTOBER.
NOW THEY ARE USING SECRET CODES AND ARE TIGHTENING THEIR OWN "SECURITY" AGAINST LEAKS, HE SAID.
THE FBI DIRECTOR GAVE HIS REPORT ON COMMUNISTS IN CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
HOOVER TOLD SENATORS THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE CUT THEIR PUBLIC MEETINGS TO A MINIMUM, SET UP A CODE SYSTEM FOR CORRESPONDENCE AND NOW EMPLOY COURIERS WIDELY.
"SECRET PRINTING FACILITIES AND SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN SECRETED FOR FUTURE UNDERGROUND OPERATIONS," THE FBI CHIEFTAIN TESTIFIED. "TRANSFERS OF PARTY MEMBERS FROM ONE DISTRICT TO ANOTHER ARE NOW CONTROLLED THROUGH THE USE OF AN ELABORATE IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM."
HOOVER, SEEKING ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR FBI OPERATIONS, TOLD SENATORS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE STARTED A CAMPAIGN TO WORM THEIR WAY INTO COMMUNICATIONS AND HEAVY INDUSTRIES. HE SAID THIS HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE STEEL, HEAVY MACHINERY, MINING, ELECTRICAL, MARITIME AND TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRIES.
HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN AN "AMAZING" PENETRATION INTO THE LEGAL PROFESSION, AMONG OTHERS.
HOOVER SAID THE COMMUNIST TACTICS HAD MADE IT HARDER THAN EVER FOR THE FBI TO KEEP UP WITH THE REDS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE EVEN STARTED A LOYALTY PROGRAM OF THEIR OWN, SETTING UP INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES IN EACH STATE AND MAKING A THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO EACH PARTY MEMBER'S HISTORY, ACTIVITIES, ASSOCIATES AND CONTACTS, THE FBI CHIEF TESTIFIED.
IT HAS GONE SO FAR, HOOVER SAID, THAT THE 13-MEMBER COMMUNIST EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAS SET UP A THREE-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE ITSELF.
HOOVER SAID THERE ARE 54,174 KNOWN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING 25,000 IN NEW YORK.
"THERE IS A LARGER VOLUME OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES THAN EXISTED IN ANY PERIOD DURING THE LAST WORLD WAR," HE TESTIFIED. "COMMUNISM TODAY IS AT A GREATER HEIGHT IN THE UNITED STATES THAN EITHER NAZISM OR FASCISM WAS DURING THE LAST WORLD WAR."
HOOVER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP TOTALS ONLY 54,174 "THERE IS A POTENTIAL FIFTH COLUMN OF 540,000 PEOPLE DEDICATED TO THIS PHILOSOPHY."
THESE ARE MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, HE SAID, WHO THE "PARTY LEADERS BOAST ARE READY, WILLING AND ABLE TO DO THE PARTY'S WORK."
"ONE OF THE GREAT DANGERS OF COMMUNISM IS THE ABILITY OF ITS ESPOUSERS TO INFILTRATE AND CORRUPT VARIOUS SPHERES OF AMERICAN LIFE," HOOVER DECLARED.
REPORTING THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEVELOPED "ONE OF THE GREATEST PROPAGANDA MACHINES I THIV

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HOOVER DECLARED.
REPORTING THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEVELOPED "ONE OF THE GREATEST PROPAGANDA MACHINES I THINK MODERN CIVILIZATION HAS EVERN KNOWN," HE SAID THEY "CAPITALIZE UPON ILL-FOUNDED CHARGES DESIGNED TO ENLIST HONEST, PROGRESSIVE LIBERALS TO SUPPORT LEFT-WING CAUSES."
AS AN EXAMPLE, HE POINTED OUT THAT COMMUNIST AGENTS AND SYMPATHIZERS "FOR YEARS HAVE BEEN SEEKING TO GAIN PUBLIC SUPPORT THROUGH THE ISSUE OF CIVIL RIGHTS." BUT, HOOVER ADDED, THEIR SOLE AIM IS TO "CREATE DISSENSION."
"COMMUNISTS, MASTERS OF PRESSURE TACTICS, ARE ALWAYS ON THE ALERT TO CHASTISE THOSE WHO OPPOSE THEM," HE WENT ON. "ONE FRONT GROUP BOASTS OF HAVING THOUSANDS OF MONITORS IN EVERY SECTION OF THE COUNTRY WHO WILL TAKE UP A LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN AGAINST ANY COMMENTATOR WHO DISAGREES WITH WHAT THEY ADVOCATE."
GG1027PED

A135WX (MP FW)
JUN 9 - 1950
SECOND NIGHT LEAD RFC
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-AN RFC MEMO WHICH CITED REPORTS THAT A FLORIDA SHERIFF HAD BEEN MENTIONED "AS A VERY CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND" OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS READ INTO THE RECORD TODAY AT A SENATE INQUIRY INTO A $300,000 RFC LOAN.

THE GOVERNMENT LOAN WAS MADE LAST YEAR TO A FLORIDA COMPANY WHICH WENT BANKRUPT TWO MONTHS LATER.

SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) IDENTIFIED THE MEMORANDUM AS WRITTEN BY FRED H.FARWELL, MANAGER OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION'S OFFICE AT JACKSONVILLE, FLA., AND SENT TO RFC GENERAL COUNSEL JAMES L. DOUGHERTY.

THE MEMO WAS DATED AUG.26, 1949--A MONTH AFTER THE RIBBONWRITER CORPORATION OF AMERICA, AT DANIA, FLA., WENT BROKE--AND SPOKE OF THE COMPANY'S LOAN APPLICATION AS "FULL OF DYNAMITE."

THE MEMO COMMENTED THAT SHERIFF WALTER R.CLARK OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA, A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMPANY, WAS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD TO BE "IN THE MONEY," AND DECLARED:

"IT HAS BEEN SAID ALSO THAT HE'S A VERY CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE PRESIDENT."

SENATOR FULBRIGHT INTRODUCED THE MEMO taken by the committee from files of the RFC, IN QUESTIONING RFC CHAIRMAN HARLEY HISE AND OTHER RFC OFFICIALS ABOUT THE FEDERAL AGENCY'S LENDING POLICIES.

CLARK WAS ONE OF SEVERAL WITNESSES QUESTIONED BY THE KEFAUVER COMMITTEE AT MIAMI RECENTLY.

AT THAT TIME CLARK SAID THE COMMITTEE "WILL HAVE MY FULLEST COOPERATION."

HE SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE GAMBLING INVESTIGATION AN INVASION OF AUTHORITY OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT GAMBLING IS ORGANIZED ON A NATIONAL SCALE.

CLARK SAID SO FAR AS HE KNEW, FRANK ERICKSON AND FRANK COSTELLO, DESCRIBED AS BIG TIME GAMBLERS, NEVER WERE ACTIVE IN BROWARD COUNTY GAMBLING.

ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY ORGANIZED GAMBLING IN BROWARD COUNTY NOW, THE SHERIFF SAID HE HAD "NO COMMENT."

FULBRIGHT IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO RFC LOANS.

NOTING THE REFERENCE TO SHERIFF CLARK'S FRIENDSHIP WITH MR.TRUMAN, FULBRIGHT ASKED:

"DID THAT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH APPROVAL OF THE LOAN?"

"I DON'T THINK SO," REPLIED CHAUNCEY Y.DODDS, MANAGER OF THE RFC'S OFFICE OF LOANS.

FULBRIGHT ALSO PUT INTO THE RECORD A LETTER SIGNED BY RFC ATTORNEYS AND ADDRESSED TO DOUGHERTY. THE LETTER, DATED AUG.25, 1949, SAID THAT ON AUG.1 A RECEIVER WAS APPOINTED FOR THE DANIA COMPANY BY COURT ORDER "UPON ALLEGATIONS THAT CERTAIN OF THE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS HAD CONVERTED TO THEIR OWN PERSONAL USE THE PROCEEDS OF THE LOAN."

AT ONE POINT, FULBRIGHT REMARKED THAT THE MONEY HAD DISAPPEARED FAST SINCE THE FIRM WENT INTO RECEIVERSHIP TWO MONTHS AFTER IT RECEIVED THE FIRST $300,000 OF A $400,000 LOAN APPROVED BY RFC HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

UNDER QUESTIONING, RFC OFFICIALS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT AS FAR AS THEY KNEW, THE MONEY WENT INTO MATERIALS AND PAYROLLS, BUT THAT COMPLETE INFORMATION WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

A42WX
"THE LOAN WAS A MISTAKE." HISE SAID. "BUT WE DO NOT BELIEVE AT THIS TIME WE HAVE A LOSS."

THE RIBBONWRITER COMPANY WAS ORGANIZED TO MANUFACTURE A DEVICE FOR TYPEWRITERS THAT WOULD MAKE AS MANY AS FIVE COPIES WITHOUT THE USE OF CARBON PAPER.

RFC RECORDS AND TESTIMONY BY AGENCY OFFICIALS BROUGHT OUT THAT THE FLORIDA COMPANY APPLIED FOR A $400,000 LOAN ON JAN.20, 1949.

FARWELL AND THE JACKSONVILLE REVIEW COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED A $125,000 LOAN, BUT THE AGENCY'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE IN JACKSONVILLE RECOMMENDED AGAINST ANY LOAN.

IN THE NEXT STEP, THE LOAN APPLICATION WAS FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON WHERE RFC EXAMINER CHARLES B.LEWIS RECOMMENDED APPROVAL OF THE ENTIRE $400,000 REQUESTED.

THE WASHINGTON REVIEW COMMITTEE DID NOT AGREE. IT SAID THE APPLICATION SHOULD BE REJECTED. BUT THE RFC BOARD, WITH THREE OF ITS FIVE MEMBERS PRESENT, UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE FULL $400,000.

RECORDS SHOWED THAT THE FIRST DISBURSEMENT ON THE LOAN WAS MADE ON MAY 16, 1949, AND $300,000 HAD BEEN ADVANCED WHEN THE COMPANY FOLDED ON JULY 29, 1949.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COMPANY WAS LISTED AS SIEGFRIED BECHHOLD, WITH SHERIFF CLARK, MAX BECHHOLD AND WALTER D.REYNOLDS AS VICE PRESIDENTS.

RFC DIRECTOR HARVEY J.GUNDERSON TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE THAT ALTHOUGH IT LOOKED LIKE "A BORDERLINE CASE," THE BOARD FELT THE FLORIDA COMPANY WAS A NEW BUSINESS THAT SHOULD BE HELPED.

TO THIS, FULBRIGHT COMMENTED TARTLY:

"IN THE PRESENT PERIOD OF HIGH EMPLOYMENT, IT SEEMS QUESTIONABLE TO ME YOU SHOULD STRAIN A POINT TO GIVE ENCOURAGEMENT TO NEW INDUSTRY."

LT620PED

A39WX (BJT)
JUN 9 1950
(275) BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-AGREEMENT ON A $596,000,000 MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WAS REACHED TODAY BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

IT INCLUDES $189,241,000 IN PROJECTS PUMPED INTO IT AFTER IT PASSED THE SENATE, SOME STAMPED "HIGHEST PRIORITY" BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

MEANTIME THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CLEARED A BILL PROPOSING A THREE-YEAR PLAN FOR BUILDING ARMORIES FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD AND OTHER RESERVES OF ALL THREE SERVICES.

THIS BILL CALLS FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO SET UP $135,000,000 TO SHARE WITH STATES OR COMMUNITIES IN COSTS. IT WOULD REQUIRE THAT THE SERVICES USE THE ARMORIES JOINTLY.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THAT ALL ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PUBLIC WORKS NEEDED DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS SHOULD BE COVERED BY THE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL UNLESS AN EMERGENCY ARISES.

SENATE CONFEREES AGREED TO ACTION OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN LOPPING FROM THE BILL $105,000,000 FOR FAMILY MILITARY HOUSING WITHIN THE UNITED STATES. THE SENATE HAD OKAYED THIS, BUT THE HOUSE TOOK IT OUT ON THE THEORY THAT THE NEED WOULD BE MET THROUGH A LAW, CALLED THE WHERRY ACT, WHICH OFFERS GOVERNMENT INSURANCE AIDS TO ERECT RENTAL PROJECTS.

VINSON SAID THAT THE BILL--WHICH IS AN AUTHORIZATION REQUIRING SEPARATE LEGISLATION TO FINANCE IT--MAY GET EARLY HOUSE ACTION, WITH SENATE CONSIDERATION TO FOLLOW.

PROJECTS ADDED TO THE BILL IN THE HOUSE AT REQUEST OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INCLUDED WORK AT ALASKAN BASES, CHEMICAL WARFARE PROVING GROUNDS IN UTAH, RADAR INTERCEPTOR STATIONS, A NEW NAVAL AIR DEFENSE TRAINING CENTER AT DAM NECK, VA., AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

RZ606PED

30.24- 11709

A34WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
GERMAN ARMY

JUN 9 - 1950

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED CONVINCED TODAY THAT ANY EFFORT NOW TO REARM WESTERN GERMANY WOULD WEAKEN RATHER THAN STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF THE WEST AGAINST RUSSIA.
TO THIS CONVICTION IS MAINLY ATTRIBUTED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S FIRM REASSERTION YESTERDAY OF AMERICAN POLICY THAT GERMANY MUST BE KEPT DISARMED, DESPITE OFFICIAL WORD THAT FROM THE MILITARY POINT OF VIEW ITS REARMAMENT IN THE WEST WOULD BE A GOOD THING.
ACHESON'S POSITION IN FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS IS DECISIVE, UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY. HENCE, IT IS APPARENT THAT ANY THOUGHT OF DIRECT ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME TO FORM A WEST GERMAN ARMY IS OUT OF THE QUESTION.
HOWEVER, IT ALSO APPEARS THAT THE ISSUE HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A CLASH OF POLITICAL AND MILITARY VIEWS, AND IS LIKELY TO REMAIN A LIVELY CONTROVERSY INSIDE THE GOVERNMENT FOR MONTHS.
GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD A HOUSE COMMITTEE TUESDAY THAT HE BELIEVES "THE DEFENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE WOULD BE STRENGTHENED BY INCLUDING GERMANY OR SUCH PART OF IT AS WE CONTROL." BUT HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT QUALIFIED TO JUDGE THE POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN SUCH A CASE.
ACHESON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT BRADLEY WAS DISCUSSING A THEORETICAL QUESTION AND HAD MADE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT HE WAS NOT ADVOCATING GERMAN REARMAMENT. WHILE ACHESON THUS STATED THE TECHNICAL SITUATION IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT MANY IF NOT ALL TOP MILITARY LEADERS REGARD GERMANY AS A POTENTIALLY VALUABLE SOURCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH FOR THE WEST.
ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN THE RUSSIANS EVIDENTLY HAVE THE SAME THING IN MIND. THEY HAVE FORMED A WELL-ARMED EAST GERMAN "POLICE FORCE" WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BLUNTLY CALLED A MILITARY ORGANIZATION.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, TAKE THE POSITION THAT THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST RESTS PRIMARILY NOT ON THE NUMBER OF MEN AND GUNS THAT CAN BE MUSTERED BUT ON THE POLITICAL COOPERATION AND SINGLE-MINDED DETERMINATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO ACT TOGETHER IN ALL MATTERS INVOLVING THEIR SECURITY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

A35WX
IT IS AGAINST THIS PRINCIPLE THAT THE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MEASURE THE ISSUE OF REARMING GERMANY. THEIR BELIEF IS THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE STILL HAVE VERY GREAT FEARS OF A REARMED GERMANY. THUS THEIR WILLING COOPERATION IN CREATING EFFECTIVE AND POWERFUL FORCES UNDER THE ATLANTIC TREATY WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY ANY EFFORT TO BRING GERMANY INTO THE PICTURE.
THEY CONTEND THAT FRANCE, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD PROBABLY BE MORE FRIGHTENED AT THIS IDEA OF A REARMED GERMANY THAN OF THE DANGERS OF RUSSIAN ATTACK. THIS COULD GREATLY WEAKEN FRENCH SUPPORT FOR THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
HOWEVER, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAY THAT THIS SITUATION MAY NOT ALWAYS HOLD TRUE AND THAT FOR THIS REASON, AMONG OTHERS, THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REARMAMENT CANNOT BE REGARDED AS PERMANENTLY SETTLED.
TWO FACTORS MAY HAVE AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS QUESTION. ONE IS THE GROWTH OR LACK OF GROWTH OF REAL DEMOCRACY INSIDE GERMANY. IF THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE WESTERN ZONES BECOMES INCREASINGLY THAT OF WHAT THE DIPLOMATS CALL A "PEACE LOVING DEMOCRACY" THEN THE FEAR OF GERMANY'S WESTERN NEIGHBORS MAY GIVE WAY TO A SENSE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE.
THE OTHER FACTOR IS THE PROGRESS WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS MAKE IN DEVELOPING WHAT SECRETARY ACHESON CALLS "BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES." NO ONE OFFICIALLY HAS YET DEFINED JUST WHAT THIS MEANS. IF IT LEADS TO THE CREATION OF INTERNATIONAL ARMIES UNDER A SINGLE SUPREME COMMANDER--AS IT MIGHT IF WAR APPEARED A REAL POSSIBILITY IN THE FUTURE--THEN THE QUESTION OF EMPLOYING GERMAN MANPOWER COULD BE APPROACHED FROM THE POINT OF FITTING RELATIVELY SMALL GERMAN MILITARY UNITS INTO THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE. THAT WOULD AVOID CREATION OF A GERMAN NATIONAL ARMY.
MD452AED

JUN 9 - 1950

A134WX
(500) TAFT-FOREIGN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY "THERE SHOULD BE A QUICK JAPANESE PEACE TREATY"--BECAUSE WITHOUT ONE THE SITUATION WITHIN JAPAN MAY BEGIN TO GO AGAINST AMERICAN INTERESTS.
DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND REPUBLICAN ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT LEAVE FOR TOKYO LATER THIS MONTH TO CONFER ON A JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
TAFT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THE DELAY IN PRESSING FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR JAPAN HAS BEEN "LARGELY CAUSED BY THE FAILURE OF THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO AGREE ON WHAT THEY WANT WITH REGARD TO BASES."
"SINCE THE ADVENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC WARFARE," TAFT ADDED, "I AM TOLD THAT OKINAWA (AMERICAN ISLAND BASE SOUTH OF THE MAIN JAPANESE ISLAND) IS NOT SUFFICIENT BECAUSE IT IS TOO VULNERABLE TO ATTACK."
TAFT SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT MACARTHUR, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FOR THE OCCUPATION, DESIRES AN EARLY PEACE TREATY BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT MACARTHUR THINKS ABOUT THE SO FAR CRITICAL ISSUE OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE BASES AND MAINTAIN TROOPS IN JAPAN FOR A LONG TIME--WITH OR WITHOUT A TREATY. MOST IF NOT ALL STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY FEEL SUCH BASES ARE NECESSARY.
TAFT'S INTERVIEW COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF FOREIGN POLICY QUESTIONS. IT GREW OUT OF A TALK HE HAD MADE OFF THE RECORD TO A GROUP OF NEWSPAPER MEN AT A PRIVATE MEETING HERE EARLIER IN THE WEEK.
QUESTIONS WERE RAISED ABOUT WHETHER HIS COMMENTS COULD BE PUBLISHED AND THIS MORNING HE MET WITH REPORTERS TO GIVE OR WITHHOLD PERMISSION. IN SOME INSTANCES HE DECLINED TO LET SOME OF HIS VIEWS BE USED AT THIS TIME BUT IN GENERAL APPROVED PUBLICATION OF MOST OF WHAT HE HAD SAID.
POINTS OF HIS DISCOURAGE WHICH HE AUTHORIZED FOR PUBLICATION INCLUDE:
1. THE KEY QUESTION IN ARMING ALLIES IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CONFLICT IS "WHETHER THEY WILL OR CAN FIGHT." TAFT SAID THAT WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ARMS GIVEN TO BRITAIN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "CAN NOT BE SURE THAT THE ARMS GIVEN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CAN OR WILL BE USED AGAINST RUSSIA."

A135WX
2. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ACT IF RUSSIA SHOULD ATTEMPT TO SWEEP OVER WESTERN EUROPE. TAFT ADDED, "I HAVE THEREFORE TAKEN THE

POSITION THAT WE SHOULD BE PREPARED TO GO TO WAR WITH RUSSIA IF THAT SHOULD OCCUR."

3. TAFT DECLINED IN RESPONSE TO A DIRECT QUESTION TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "SHOULD GO," AS THE QUESTIONER PHRASED IT. THE SENATOR REPLIED, "I HAVEN'T SAID THAT AND I DON'T THINK I WANT TO SAY IT."

4. TAFT SAID THAT ON PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA "I'M AS MUCH AT SEA AS YOU ARE" AND ADDED HE THOUGHT THAT ACHESON WAS IN THE SAME FIX. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM WAS ACTUALLY IN "THE RAEE

A

SAME FIX. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE PROBLEM WAS ACTUALLY IN "THE RUSSIAN MIND," THAT "WE KNOW WE ARE NOT GOING TO START A WAR BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS INTEND." HE ADDED HE WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT START A WAR.

5. WHEN THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM ENDS, TAFT WOULD BE WILLING TO CONSIDER FURTHER ECONOMIC AID FOR OTHER COUNTRIES BUT "I SHOULD HOPE TO GET THE FIGURE DOWN TO $1,000,000,000 (B) OR $2,000,000,000 (B), TO BE PROVIDED FOR THE MOST PART BY PRIVATE CAPITAL.

6. REGARDING BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY, TAFT SAID THAT IF THE PHRASE MEANS "COMPLETE BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY COVERING ALL AREAS OF FOREIGN POLICY" THEN HE DOUBTS IT IS POSSIBLE.

THE OPPOSITION PARTY IN CONGRESS, HE SAID, SHOULD AVOID "CONSTANT CARPING" ABOUT DAY TO DAY CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS BUT MUST BE FREE TO CRITICIZE THE ADMINISTRATION ON QUESTIONS OF PRINCIPLE AND ON THE PAST RECORD.

LT1143AED

V
B17WX (Q IN)
95

JUN 9 - 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE SENATE PASSED TODAY A RESOLUTION TO PERMIT JAPANESE ALIENS HAVING A LEGAL RIGHT TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES TO BECOME NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

AS ORIGINALLY PASSED BY THE HOUSE, THE BILL WOULD HAVE APPLIED TO ALIENS OF ALL RACES PRESENTLY INELIGIBLE TO CITIZENSHIP.

THE SENATE ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT BY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) WHICH HE SAID WOULD LIMIT ITS APPLICATION TO JAPANESE LIVING IN HAWAII OR IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

THERE ARE ABOUT 85,000 SUCH JAPANESE ALIENS.

THE RESOLUTION WAS RETURNED TO THE HOUSE FOR CONCURRENCE IN THE AMENDMENT.

LT544PED

B83WX Q)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SALE OF 50,000,000 POUNDS OF SURPLUS DRIED MILK TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR A SCHOOL LUNCH AND CHILD FEEDING PROGRAM.

GG1118PED

JUN 9 - 1950

A192WX KBJT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 8)

AMS BUDGET (400)

LILIENTHAL

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-DAVID E.LILIENTHAL URGED AMERICA TODAY TO FREE THE ATOM FROM WHAT HE CALLED A "SOVIET-TYPE" GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY.

THE FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THIS MONOPOLY IS STIFLING DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. HE SAID PRIVATE INDUSTRY SHOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO PIONEER ON THIS NEW FRONTIER OF UNDREAMED OF POSSIBILITIES.

THAT WOULD MEAN CHANGING THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW. LILIENTHAL IS FOR THAT. HE ALSO WANTS "AN END TO THE ABSURD CLOAK-AND-DAGGER AIR OF MYSTERY THAT STILL HANGS OVER THIS MONOPOLY."

IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, HE COMPLAINED THAT HERE IS A CROWNING IRONY:

"AS TO THE NEW ERA OF THE ATOM, WE HAVE NOT ONLY TURNED OUR BACK ON THE ESSENTIALS OF THE INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM THAT HAS GIVEN US OUR MILITARY SECURITY, WE HAVE DONE IT IN THE NAME OF MILITARY SECURITY! IN THE MIDST OF A DESPERATE COMPETITION WITH THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM, WE HAVE ADOPTED A METHOD THAT MORE NEARLY RESEMBLES THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM THAN IT DOES OUR OWN."

LILIENTHAL'S THEME WASN'T EXACTLY NEW. BUT NOW THAT HE IS A PRIVATE CITIZEN HE CAN POUND AWAY AT IT MORE VIGOROUSLY THAN HE COULD AS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL. HE RESIGNED FROM THE AEC LAST FEBRUARY.

LILIENTHAL SAYS IN COLLIER'S HE HAS NO QUARREL WITH THE COMMISSION OR OTHER INDIVIDUALS, THAT HE ISN'T "CUSSING OUT" GOVERNMENT, AND THAT HE HIMSELF ONCE FAVORED AN AIR-TIGHT GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY OVER ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

BUT NOW HE CALLS THIS A "STRANGE AND DANGEROUS COURSE." HE SAYS THE TROUBLE IS WITH THE LAW UNDER WHICH THE AEC OPERATES, THAT THE LAW AND ITS ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE RE-EXAMINED.

"I BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THIS RE-EXAMINATION WILL DEMONSTRATE THAT A THOROUGHGOING REVISION OF THE LAW IS REQUIRED. I URGE THAT THE REVISED LAW STATE FLATLY AND WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION, AS FUNDAMENTAL POLICY OF THIS COUNTRY, THAT DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL ATOM SHALL BE IN ACCORD WITH THE AMERICAN SYSTEM."

ATOMIC KNOWLEDGE IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT ALONE, LILIENTHAL SAID, WILL BE "INTENSIVELY AND SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED ONLY FOR MILITARY PURPOSES." EVEN OBSOLETE INFORMATION IS KEPT LOCKED UP, HE SAID.

NO YOUNG FORD, EDISON, CHRYSLER OR KETTERING CAN WORK AT THE ATOM TODAY JUST TO SEE WHAT HE CAN FIND OUT, LILIENTHAL SAID. THE ATMOSPHERE FOR DEVELOPING THE INDUSTRIAL ATOM HARDLY COULD BE WORSE, HE SAID.

LILIENTHAL SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW, AND NOBODY ELSE DOES, JUST WHAT OPPORTUNITY WE MAY BE MISSING.

"THAT'S MY POINT," HE SAID. "WE MUST PERMIT INDUSTRY ITSELF TO FIND OUT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TODAY THURSDAY JUNE 8)

FR253PED

30.24- 11711

B122WX Q (140)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-YUKIO OZAKI, 93 YEAR OLD JAPANESE LAWMAKER TOURING THE U.S., SAID TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO DIE IN THE UNITED STATES "BECAUSE IT STANDS FOR THE THINGS I HAVE FOUGHT FOR ALL MY LIFE."

OZAKI SAID HE REFERRED TO HIS CONTINUING FIGHT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMOCRACY IN JAPAN AND ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"WASHINGTON SYMBOLIZES MY WORLD HOME," OZAKI SAID IN A STATEMENT AS HE ENDED AN EIGHT DAY VISIT HERE AND LEFT FOR NEW YORK. "I HAVE DEDICATED MY LIFE TO MY COUNTRY FOR 100 YEARS, BUT AFTER THAT I WOULD LIKE TO RETURN HERE AND BE BURIED HERE IN THE CITY WHERE ARE PLANTED MY BELOVED CHERRY TREES."

OZAKI GAVE THE TREES TO WASHINGTON IN 1912.

OZAKI MAY UNDERGO AN OPERATION IN NEW YORK FOR REMOVAL OF CATARACTS ON HIS EYES. AFTER THAT HE PLANS TO RETURN TO JAPAN VIA CALIFORNIA AND HAWAII.

ES227PED

B73WX (290)
BY JOE HALL
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE IRISH WIFE OF A MICHIGAN WAR VETERAN WOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES DESPITE HER CRIMINAL RECORD UNDER A BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE TODAY AND SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH URGED APPROVAL OF THE BILL, POINTED OUT THAT THE AMERICAN CONSUL AT BELFAST BELIEVED THE WIFE "HAS COMPLETELY REFORMED, LARGELY THROUGH THE INFLUENCE OF HER HUSBAND."

THE VETERAN IS HAROLD J.FEIKEMA OF ROCKFORD, MICH., HE SERVED FOUR YEARS ABROAD AND MARRIED MISS ANN MOORE AT BELFAST AUG. 30, 1945.

HOWEVER, HE WAS UNABLE TO BRING HER TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE OF HER CONVICTION OF CRIMES INVOLVING MORAL TURPITUDE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPORTED HER RECORD INCLUDES CONVICTIONS FOR LARCENY, SOLICITING PROSTITUTION, DRUNKENNESS, INDECENT BEHAVIOR AND CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ROBBERY.

FEIKEMA WAS AFFLICTED WITH INFANTILE PARALYSIS AFTER HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE HAS RECOVERED SUFFICIENTLY THAT HE CAN NOW SUPPORT HIMSELF.

HE HAS WAGED A LONG FIGHT TO BRING HIS WIFE TO THIS COUNTRY. AFTER FEIKEMA HAD APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE, MEMBERS SAID HE HAD CONVINCED THEM THAT HE BELIEVED HIS WIFE HAD REFORMED AND THAT HE WAS EXTREMELY ANXIOUS TO HAVE HER JOIN HIM.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHICH INVESTIGATED THE CASE, SAID A PHYSICIAN HAD REPORTED THAT THE VETERAN'S RECOVERY FROM POLIO "WAS GREATLY RETARDED BY THE DEPRESSION AND EMOTIONAL CONFLICT RESULTING FROM NOT HAVING THE COMPANY OF HIS WIFE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN IRELAND LOOK INTO THE CASE AT THE REQUEST OF REP.FORD (R-MICH), AUTHOR OF THE BILL.

THE DEPARTMENT ADVISED FORD THAT IRISH AUTHORITIES STATED "MRS. FEIKEMA HAS CONDUCTED HERSELF PROPERLY SINCE THE DATE OF HER LAST CONVICTION."

"AS A MATTER OF FACT," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "THE (BELFAST) CONSUL IS OF THE OPINION THAT SHE HAS COMPLETELY REFORMED, LARGELY THROUGH THE INFLUENCE OF A HUSBAND WHO SEEMS TO BE DEVOTED TO HER DESPITE HIS KNOWLEDGE OF HER TRANSGRESSIONS BEFORE THEIR MARRIAGE."

RZ1024PED

JUN 9 - 1950

B40PX EQ
(130)
PHILADELPHIA,JUNE 8-(AP)-SENATOR MC MAHON (D-CONN) SAYS THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN IS PREVENTING A FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION THAT COULD HALT THE PRESENT ARMAMENT RACE AND TURN ATOMIC ENERGY TO WORLD-WIDE PEACETIME USES.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY TOLD THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL LAST NIGHT THAT HE CONSIDERS THE RUSSIAN IRON CURTAIN A GREATER THREAT TO MANKIND THAN THE ATOM BOMB.

THE CURRENT COLD WAR WOULD END, HE SAID, IF IT WERE POSSIBLE FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO LEARN WHAT AMERICA IS REALLY LIKE AND TO LEARN OF AMERICA'S SINCERE DESIRE FOR PEACE.

"WHAT TRANSPIRES IN THE MINDS OF MEN," MC MAHON SAID, "IS A THOUSAND TIMES MORE VITAL THAN WHAT TRANSPIRES IN THE NUCLEAS OF THE ATOM."

THE CONNECTICUTT SENATOR SAID ALL AMERICANS SHOULD MAKE AN ALL-OUT EFFORT FOR A PEACEFUL END OF THE COLD WAR, BUT WARNED THE U.S. MUST REMAIN STRONG FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT UNTIL RUSSIA MAKES HER INTENTIONS PLAIN.

PH739AED NM

JUN 9 - 1950

A103WX
(120) SYMINGTON
(WX) CHICAGO, JUNE 8-(AP)-WARNING THAT AMERICA'S "VAUNTED MILITARY STRENGTH IS BUT A HOLLOW SHELL," W.STUART SYMINGTON TONIGHT CALLED FOR A FULL SCALE PLANNING PROGRAM TO PREVENT ANOTHER WAR.

"IF AMERICA REMAINS STRONG," HE SAID, "THERE WILL BE NO THIRD WORLD WAR. IF WE DO NOT, THERE WILL BE A THIRD WAR AND THE DEMOCRACIES ARE CERTAIN TO LOSE."

SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, MADE THAT DECLARATION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF DIRECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS. HE ADDED:

"IN THIS WORLD TODAY FULL SCALE OVER-ALL PLANNING IS ESSENTIAL TO SECURITY, AND SECURITY IS ESSENTIAL TO OUR FUTURE FREEDOM."

RECALLING HIS REPORT LAST FEBRUARY ON RUSSIA'S MILITARY PREPAREDNESS, THE FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY SAID "THIS WHOLE QUESTION OF ADVANCE PLANNING TO PREVENT WAR IS FAR MORE IMPORTANT NOW THAN EVER BEFORE IN AMERICAN HISTORY."

VX951PED

A10AWX

B36CX
(210)
CHICAGO, JUNE 8-(AP)-A JEWISH LEADER SAID TODAY THAT QUICK ACTION IS NEEDED TO GET MORE THAN 70,000 JEWS IN ROMANIA TO NEW HOMES IN ISRAEL.

EDWARD M.M. WARBURG OF NEW YORK, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, TOLD THE GROUP'S NATIONAL REPORT CONFERENCE:

"IT MUST BE CLEAR TO ALL OF US THAT THE HOUR OF CRUCIAL NEED IS NOT PAST AND THAT THE CALL TO COURAGEOUS RESCUE ACTION IS AS REAL AND AS URGENT AS EVER." HE ADDED:

"THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL PERMIT EMIGRATION TO ISRAEL. MORE THAN 70,000 JEWS HAVE ALREADY INDICATED THEIR DESIRE TO LEAVE ROMANIA AND FIND NEW HOMES IN THE JEWISH STATE.

"THIS IMMIGRATION MUST BE COMPLETED WHILE THE EXIT DOORS ARE STILL OPEN. THEY MUST NOT LOSE THEIR OPPORTUNITY TO FIND FREEDOM AMONG THEIR OWN PEOPLE.

"THERE MUST BE QUICK AND EFFECTIVE ACTION ON OUR PART TO MEET THIS CRISIS."

HE SAID FIRST PLANES OF "OPERATION EZRA" ALREADY HAVE MOVED SOME JEWS FROM IRAQ TOO ISRAEL AND THAT THE VOLUME OF TRANSFER IS NOW ALMOST 5,000 PERSONS A MONTH.

"'OPERATION EXRA,'" HE SAID, "PLACES UPON US THE OBLIGATION TO HELP THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL PROVIDE FOR THE TRANSFER OF MORE THAN 50,000 JEWS FROM IRAQ BY PLANE."

MRS. S. ALEXANDER BRAILOVE OF ELIZABETH, N.J., CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP'S NATIONAL WOMEN'S DIVISIO, TOLD THE MEETING THAT AMERICAN JEWISH WOMEN HAVE CONTRIBUTED $66,000,000 (M) FOR RESCUE AND RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS.

THE FIGURE, SHE SAID, REPRESENTS "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW RECORD OF GENEROSITY ON THE PART OF ANY GROUP OF AMERICAN WOMEN."
SM628PCD

JUN 9 - 1950

A171BX
SALEM,MASS.,JUNE 8-(AP)-COL.ROLAND W.ESTEY, TREASURER OF THE SALEM EVENING NEWS AND FORMERLY WITH THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, REPORTED TODAY THAT PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN OF THE USSR NOW IS IN CHINA CONFERRING WITH RED CHINA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS.

IN A SPECIAL ARTICLE TODAY, COL.ESTEY SAID PREMIER STALIN LEFT MOSCOW JUNE 1 AND IS DUE BACK JUNE 10 AND THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAD BEEN TOLD HE WAS ABSENT FROM THE KREMLIN FOR "A WELL-EARNED REST."

WITH STALIN ON HIS TRIP TO CHINA, SAID COL.ESTEY, WERE SEVERAL HIGH RANKING SOVIET OFFICIALS.

ESTEY SAID HIS INFORMATION INDICATED THAT STALIN'S TRIP TO CHINA "MAY BE LOOKED UPON AS A VISIT FOR THE PURPOSE OF GIVING ORDERS TO THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF RED CHINA AS WELL AS ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW SET OF POLICIES TO GOVERN OCCUPIED RED AREA OF THE FAR EAST."

COL.ESTEY DID NOT DISCLOSE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION.
AJ130PED

A75ST
(ST IN)
[redacted]
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

ST.LOUIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN FLEW INTO HIS NATIVE MISSOURI TONIGHT FOR TWO FOREIGN POLICY SPEECHES AND A REUNION WITH COMRADES OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

HE ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE AT 6:56 P.M. (EST) AFTER A WHITE HOUSE REVIEW OF COLD WAR DEVELOPMENTS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE PRESIDENT SPEAKS AT 11:15 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, COLUMBIA, IN THE FIRST OF TWO PREPARED SPEECHES. THE OTHER WILL BE MADE AT 3 P.M. (EST) SATURDAY IN ST.LOUIS AT THE SITE OF THE JEFFERSON MEMORIAL ON THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER FRONT.

PRIMARILY MR. TRUMAN RETURNED TO HIS NATIVE STATE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE REUNION OF THE 35TH DIVISION, WITH WHICH HE SERVED IN FRANCE IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

THE PRESIDENT HAD A PERSONAL REUNION WHEN HIS PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE, LANDED AT ST.LOUIS. HIS SISTER, MISS MARY JANE TRUMAN, CAME OVER FROM HER HOME AT GRANDVIEW, MO., FOR HER FIRST GET-TOGETHER WITH THE PRESIDENT SINCE HE FLEW HOME FOR THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.

THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, J. VIVIAN TRUMAN, HOPED TO BE ABLE TO JOIN HIM AT COLUMBIA TOMORROW.
VB715PCD NM

A56
(400)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD REMINGTON

JUN 9 - 1950

NEW YORK, JUNE 8-(AP)-GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST WILLIAM W. REMINGTON WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY ON A CHARGE THAT HE LIED WHEN HE SAID HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE PERJURY COUNT WAS THE SAME TYPE OF CHARGE USED AGAINST ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT AIDE NOW APPEALING A PRISON SENTENCE.

REMINGTON AT ONCE ISSUED A STATEMENT FROM WASHINGTON IN WHICH HE SAID "I AM INNOCENT."

ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MC GRATH IN WASHINGTON SAID THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE 32-YEAR OLD COMMERCE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WAS BASED ON INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE GRAND JURY RECENTLY.

HE ADDED A REFERENCE TO INFORMATION RECEIVED SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE GRAND JURY PROBE BUT DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THIS WAS INFORMATION BROUGHT IN TO THE GRAND JURY FROM OUTSIDE SOURCES.

REMINGTON--IF CONVICTED ON THE SINGLE PERJURY COUNT--FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $2,000 FINE.

U.S.ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAID REMINGTON HAS SENT WORD THAT HE WILL APPEAR FOR ARRAIGNMENT JUNE 13.

"IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT TO MOVE THIS TRIAL AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE," ADDED SAYPOL--A SENTIMENT THAT ALSO WAS VOICED BY MC GRATH.

NEITHER WOULD GUESS, HOWEVER, JUST WHEN THE TRIAL MIGHT BE HELD.

THE INDICTMENT WAS HANDED UP TO FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN C.CLANCY (CQ) IN A CLIMAX TO TWO HECTIC YEARS FOR REMINGTON.

THE TALL, BLOND ECONOMIST HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED--SOMETIMES UNDER OATH AND AGAIN IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS--THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

ONLY LAST MONDAY, REMINGTON WAS GIVEN 30 DAYS TO QUIT OR BE FIRED FROM HIS $10,000-A-YEAR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT POST IN THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

REMINGTON AND MICHAEL E.LEE OF THE SAME OFFICE, UNDER HEAVY

30.24- 11713

FIRE FROM CONGRESS FOR A LONG TIME, REFUSED TO QUIT DESPITE THE ULTIMATUM FROM COMMERCE SECRETARY CHARLES SAWYER.

ELIZABETH BENTLEY FIRST CALLED THE HANDSOME BLUE-EYED REMINGTON A COMMUNIST IN JULY 1948, AND SAID SHE GOT WARTIME SECRETS FROM HIM. IT WAS MISS BENTLEY WHO FIRST NAMED HISS AND WHITTAKER CHAMBERS AS COMMUNISTS ALSO.

IN WASHINGTON, WHEN REMINGTON HEARD OF THE INDICTMENT, HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT A JURY WOULD ACQUIT HIM.

HIS ATTORNEY, JOSEPH RAUH (CQ), ALSO INSISTED THAT AN INNOCENT MAN WAS BEING PERSECUTED. HE ADDED THAT THE INDICTMENT "MEANS THE ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED THAT THE WAY TO FIGHT MC CARTHYISM IS TO GIVE IN TO IT."

THE REFERENCE WAS TO SEN.MC CARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HAS CHARGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS A HAVEN FOR COMMUNISTS.

THE GRAND JURY TOOK TIME OUT TO PRESENT THE INDICTMENT AND THEN WENT BACK TO WORK ON--AMONG OTHER THINGS--THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN NEW YORK CONFIRMED THAT THE AMERASIA CASE WAS BEING STUDIED BY THE PANEL. CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE SAME THING.

ONE WASHINGTON SOURCE SAID THE GRAND JURY HERE HAS CALLED MANY OF THE SAME WITNESSES WHO APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO THE CASE.

THE AMERASIA CASE INVOLVED DISCOVERY OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE NO LONGER PUBLISHED.

THE GRAND JURORS THEMSELVES WERE MUM ON ANY AMERASIA INVESTIGATION AS THEY WOUND UP THEIR WORK FOR THE DAY.

IN AUGUST, 1948, REMINGTON WAS SUSPENDED FROM AN INTER-AGENCY COMMITTEE THAT HAD THE SAY-SO ON WHAT GOODS MIGHT BE SHIPPED TO RUSSIA.

WHEN MISS BENTLEY REPEATED HER CHARGE ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, REMINGTON BEGAN A $100,000 LIBEL SUIT AGAINST HER AND TWO CO-DEFENDANTS, THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY AND GENERAL FOODS CORPORATION.

LATER THE SUIT REPORTEDLY WAS SETTLED FOR $10,000, THOUGH MISS BENTLEY'S ATTORNEY SAID SHE "VIOLENTLY OPPOSED" THE SETTLEMENT.

THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD CLEARED REMINGTON OF THE DISLOYALTY CHARGE LAST OCTOBER AND HE WAS REINSTATED IN HIS JOB.

A199

BUT HE REMAINED UNDER CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM AND LAST MONTH THE GRAND JURY HERE, WHICH HAD INVESTIGATED HIM LAST YEAR, RESUMED AN EXAMINATION OF HIS CASE.

HIS DIVORCED WIFE, MRS. ANN MOOS REMINGTON OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., SPENT NEARLY FIVE HOURS WITH THE JURY ON MAY 16.

THEN, A FEW DAYS LATER, MISS BENTLEY APPEARED BEFORE IT FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF.

ANOTHER WITNESS WAS KENNETH MC CONNELL WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD DESCRIBED HIMSELF BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS A COMMUNIST ORGANIZER IN 1937. HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE, ACCORDING TO A MEMBER, THAT HE HAD KNOWN REMINGTON WHEN THE LATTER WAS A MESSENGER FOR THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY.

ON MAY 25 REMINGTON HIMSELF WAS CALLED. AND IN ITS INDICTMENT TODAY THE GRAND JURY CHARGED THAT HE "TESTIFIED FALSELY" AT THAT TIME AS FOLLOWS:

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"Q.--'AT ANY TIME HAVE YOU EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?'

"A.--'I HAVE NEVER BEEN.'"

THE GRAND JURY RESUMED DELIBERATIONS AFTER HANDING UP THE REMINGTON INDICTMENT.

WHEN REPORTERS ASKED JAMES MC INERNY, CHIEF OF THE CRIMINAL DIVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, IF HE WOULD APPEAR BEFORE THE JURY AND TESTIFY IN THE AMERASIA CASE, HE REPLIED: "NO COMMENT."

IN WASHINGTON, MEANTIME, A CONGRESSIONAL SOURCE SAID THE GRAND JURY IS LOOKING INTO THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE. THE SOURCE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID THE GRAND JURY HAS CALLED MANY OF THE WITNESSES WHO APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO THE CASE. IT INVOLVED DISCOVERY OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE NO LONGER PUBLISHED.

REPORTERS ASKED JOHN G.BRUNINI, GRAND JURY FOREMAN, ABOUT RUMORS THAT FBI AND OTHER WITNESSES HAD TESTIFIED IN CONNECTION WITH THE AMERASIA CASE.

BRUNINI SMILED, EXCHANGED GLANCES WITH A FELLOW GRAND JUROR AND SAID "NO COMMENT."

THE CASE INVOLVES THE WARTIME DISCOVERY OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE NO LONGER PUBLISHED.

IF CONVICTED, REMINGTON FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $2,000 FINE.

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B126 (280)

NA

NEW YORK, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE OUTLAWING OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS WAS URGED TONIGHT AT A "UNITE FOR PEACE" RALLY SPONSORED BY THE LEFTWING PZACE INFORMATION CENTER (CAPS P,I,C).

SINGER PAUL ROBESON, ONE OF THE FEATURED SPEAKERS, SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE RALLY WAS TO "GIVE NOTICE TO OUR GOVERNMENT HERE THAT WE WILL FIGHT FOR PEACE."

THE NEGRO BARITONE ASKED THE AUDIENCE TO ACT ON A RESOLUTION ADOPTED LAST MARCH BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE AT A MEETING IN STOCKHOLM. HE READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT FROM THE RESOLUTION:

"WE DEMAND OUTLAWING OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS, INSTRUMENTS OF AGGRESSION AND MASS MURDERS OF PEOPLES. WE DEMAND STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO IMPOSE THIS MEASURE.

"WE BELIEVE THAT ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH FIRST USES ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST ANY OTHER COUNTRY WHATSOEVER WOULD BE COMMITTING A CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY AND SHOULD BE TREATED AEV

AGAINST HUMANITY AND SHOULD BE TREATED AS A WAR CRIMINAL. WE CALL ON ALL MEN AND WOMEN OF GOOD WILL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO SIGN THIS APPEAL."

DR. W.E.B. DU BOIS, PEACE CENTER CHAIRMAN, SAID THE MEETING MARKED

THE START OF A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN TO GATHER 5,000,000 (M) SIGNATURES ENDORSING THE PLEDGE, TO BE SENT TO TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ALBERT E.KAHN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH PEOPLES FRATERNAL ORDER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER, SAID THE CENTER WOULD HAVE 1,000,000 (M) PETITIONS IN CIRCULATION THROUGHOUT THE U.S. WITHIN TEN DAYS.

OTHER SPEAKERS AT THE RALLY, HELD AT MANHATTAN CENTER, WERE:

REV. JOSEPH FLETCHER, PROFESSOR OF THEOLOGY, EPISCOPAL THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.; ROCKWELL KENT, ARTIST; JOHANNES STEEL, NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST AND RADIO COMMENTATORR; O.JOHN ROGGE, FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND DR. GENE WELTFISH, PROFESSOR OF ANTHROPOLOGY AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

JT136AED

B127 (230)

-17-

PRECEDE LOS ANGELES

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NEW YORK, JUNE 8-(AP)-HOLLYWOOD SCREEN WRITERS JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO, CONVICTED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, SAID TODAY THEY WERE PREPARED TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES BUT WOULD SEEK A REDUCTION OF TERMS.

THE WRITERS ARE SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW IN FEDERAL COURT IN WASHINGTON AT 10 A.M. TO START SERVING THEIR ONE-YEAR TERMS. THEY ALSO WERE FINED $1,000 EACH.

TRUMBO, WHO ARRIVED FROM LOS ANGELES, WAS MET BY LAWSON AT LAGUARDIA FIELD.

THE SUPREME COURT RECENTLY DECLINED TO REVIEW THE SENTENCE IMPOSED ON LAWSON AND TRUMBO FOR REFUSING TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

EIGHT OTHERS OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN" HAVE AGREED TO BE BOUND BY RULINGS OF THE LAW MADE IN THE LAWSON-TRUMBO CASES.

"WE ARE ANGRY AND RESENTFUL IN HAVING TO GO TO JAIL," TRUMBO SAID, "BUT I DON'T SEE HOW WE CAN DO OTHERWISE IN ALL CONSCIENCE."

NOTING THAT THEY HAD RECEIVED MAXIMUM SENTENCES, TRUMBO ADDED THAT THE COURT WOULD BE ASKED TO SHORTEN THE TERMS.

"I PLAN TO BE ACCOMMODATING, WELL BEHAVED AND USEFUL IN JAIL," LAWSON SAID. "WHEN I LEAVE I HOPE TO HAVE THE WARDEN REGRET MY DEPARTURE."

THE WRITERS ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE PENNSYLVANIA STATION TOMORROW AT 1:55 A.M., FOR WASHINGTON.

THEY WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY PROFESSOR HENRY PRATT FAIRCHILD, SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS. PRATT ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE TWO WRITERS STOOD FOR THE PRINCIPLE THAT POLITICAL VIEWS SHOULD BE PROTECTED.

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A13

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (420)

NEW YORK,JUNE 8-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY MUST KEEP MAKING "STUPENDOUS MILITARY EXPENDITURES" FOR DEFENSE. BUT HE WARNED THAT UNCHECKED SPENDING MAY LEAD TO INFLATION AND NATIONAL DISASTER.

ARMS SPENDING, "IF UNWATCHED," EISENHOWER DECLARED, "MAY DANGEROUSLY BLEED THE ECONOMY AND EVEN DESTROY WHAT WE SEEK TO PROTECT."

HE ADDRESSED THE 196TH COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY WHICH HE HEADS.

THE FORMER SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT THE NATION'S MILITARY BUDGET HAD BEEN TRIMMED AS FAR AS IT SAFELY COULD BE--"EVEN TOO FAR."

AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID A HEALTHY ECONOMY IS NECESSARY FOR THE COUNTRY'S SAFETY.

EISENHOWER TOLD COLUMBIA'S RECORD CLASS OF 8,108 GRADUATES THAT THE DANGER OF WRONG ANSWERS TO AMERICA'S OWN PROBLEMS IS AS GRAVE AS THE DANGER FROM "WORLD REVOLUTION, WITH AN ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF DESTROYING THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

HIGH ON THE LIST OF THESE PROBLEMS, HE ASSERTED, IS "THE GROWING AND, APPARENTLY, VOLUNTARY DEPENDENCE OF MANY GROUPS UPON GOVERNMENTAL SUBSIDIES."

THIS COUNTRY'S TRADITIONAL ENCOURAGEMENT OF FREE ENTERPRISE, EISENHOWER SAID, HAS GIVEN IT "AN INTERNATIONAL STATURE X X X A GENERAL PROSPERITY, AN INTERNAL PEACE AND NATIONAL PRODUCTIVITY NEVER BEFORE ATTAINED BY ANY PEOPLE."

AND HE DECLARED THAT "REGIMENTATION OR PATERNALISM" NEVER HAVE APPROACHED "THE GENERAL WELFARE ACHIEVED BY THE FREE MEN OF AMERICA."

EISENHOWER LISTED THESE OTHER PROBLEMS WHICH HE SAID THE GRADUATES AND THE NATION MUST COPE WITH:

"THE FUTURE CHARACTER OF OUR MEDICAL CARE AND OF OUR EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM:

"THE ECONOMIC AND HUMAN DETERIORATION INCIDENT TO INDUSTRIAL STRIFE;

"THE EFFECT OF HUGE AND MOUNTING TAXES UPON COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE; X X X

"AN UNABALANCED NATIONAL BUDGET THAT IS BEGOTTEN OUT OF GROUP PRESSURES, LOG-ROLLING AND POLITICAL COMPROMISE;

"INFLATION, BORN OF THE UNBALANCED BUDGET, THAT NULLIFIES EVERY INCOME GAIN OF WORKER AND FARMER AND REDUCES TO THE VANISHING POINT HIS SLOWLY ACCUMULATED SAVINGS."

UNLESS THE COUNTRY MAKES CONSTANT PROGRESS TOWARD SOLVING ITS PROBLEMS, EISENHOWER SAID, "THE WHOLE ORDER OF THINGS AS WE KNOW IT WILL PASS, AND THOSE WHO COME AFTER YOU WILL LIVE IN A WORLD WE OF TODAY WOULD NEVER RECOGNIZE--OR ACCEPT."

COLUMBIA AWARDED HONORARY DEGREES AT THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES TO FEDERAL JUDGE HAROLD R.MEDINA AND TO TRYGVE LIE AND DR.RALPH J. BUNCHE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AMONG OTHERS. MEDINA PRESIDED OVER THE TRIAL OF 11 COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WHO WERE CONVICTED OF CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY.

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30.24- 11715

A47
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 8-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY CONTINUED HIS PRIVATE TALKS WITH MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ON HIS PROGRAM TO END THE COLD WAR.
LIE CONFERRED WITH M.GOPALA MENON, REPRESENTATIVE OF INDIA, THIS MORNING. WITHIN THE PAST WEEK HE HAS TALKED WITH DELEGATES FROM RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, NORWAY, FRANCE, YUGOSLAVIA, EGYPT AND ECUADOR.
RQ629PED

A71
(370)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 8-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY HE HAD TOLD RUSSIAN LEADERS IN MOSCOW THAT THEY SHOULD END THEIR WALKOUT-STRIKES AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS. BUT HE ADMITTED, IN EFFECT, THAT HE HAD NOT CHANGED THEIR MINDS.
THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD MADE KNOWN TO THE RUSSIANS HIS OPINION THAT THE WALKOUTS WERE NOT THE WAY TO WIN AN ARGUMENT AND THAT HE DISAGREED WITH THE WALKOUT PRACTICES. HE ADDED HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS WOULD WALK OUT OF THE U.N. CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPENING HERE MONDAY.
LIE CONTENDED THE FIGHT OVER CHINA'S REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. WHICH CAUSED THE WALKOUTS IS ONLY A PART OF THE TROUBLE IN THE U.N. HE SAID THE EAST-WEST STALEMATE IS THE BIGGER QUESTION AND HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED HE HAD WON THE FIRST ROUND IN HIS STRUGGLE FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD.
"THE SOVIET REFUSAL TO ATTEND MEETINGS AT WHICH CHINA IS REPRESENTED BY THE NATIONALIST IS RESENTED STRONGLY BY MANY GOVERNMENTS AND IS A PRACTICE WITH WHICH I DO NOT AGREE," LIE DECLARED.
"I MADE IT PLAIN IN MOSCOW BUT THAT IS NOT THE MAIN ISSUE. THE QUESTION IS WHO CAN REPRESENT CHINA, A COUNTRY OF 450 MILLION PEOPLE. THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE SHARPLY DIVIDED AND NOT ON THE USUAL EAST-WEST LINES."
LIE WAS REFERRING TO THE SPLIT IN THE WEST ON THE RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA. THE BRITISH AND SEVERAL WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE EXTENDED RECOGNITION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS; THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE STILL REFUSE TO DO SO.
LIE SAID THAT WHEN HE SENT HIS 10-POINT PLAN FOR WORLD PEACE TO 59 U.N. MEMBERS HE FELT HE HAD ENDED THE FIRST ROUND IN THE STRUGGLE FOR HARMONY HE BEGAN LAST WINTER. "I THINK I WON THE FIRST ROUND," LIE ASSERTED.
ASKED WHOM HE WAS FIGHTING IN THESE ROUNDS, HE SAID HE WAS IN A FIGHT FOR PEACE.
THE SECRETARY-GENERAL REFUSED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN, PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT, OF FRANCE, AND PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, OF GREAT BRITAIN, WHOM HE VISITED IN APRIL AND MAY. HE SAID EVERYONE MUST BE PATIENT AND THAT HE STILL EXPECTED DEVELOPMENTS BY THE END OF JULY.
HE REPEATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE IN MIRACLES AND SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOOK THE SAME VIEW IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. AT THAT TIME ACHESON SAID THERE IS NO MAGIC TO SETTLE THE EAST-WEST DIFFICULTIES.
THE SECRETARY-GENERAL DISCLOSED HE HAD DISCARDED THE PHRASE "COLD WAR." HE SAID HE CALLED THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE U.N. "A DADLOCK, NOT A COLD WAR."
RQ8PED

A89
(110)
NEW YORK, JUNE 8-(AP)-DR.VLADIMIR OUTRATA, CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY "IT TAKES STRONG NERVES TO BE A REPRESENTATIVE OF A SOCIALIST COUNTRY TODAY." HE SAILED FOR HOME ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY.
OUTRATA MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT VLADIMIR HOUDEK, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHO RECENTLY BROKE WITH THE KREMLIN.
OUTRATA SAID HOUDEK, WHO HAS SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES, IS A "WEAKLING," AND HE "SIMPLY BROKE DOWN MORALLY."
HOUDEK, OUTRATA ADDED, "VERY PROBABLY EXAGGERATED THE IMPORTANCE OF HIS JOB AND DID NOT UNDERSTAND DEVELOPMENTS AT HOME."
OUTRATA SAID HIS TRIP TO PRAGUE WAS ROUTINE AND THAT HE WOULD RETURN IN AUGUST.
BD857PED

End June 8, 1950

Beginning of June 9 - 1950

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A165KX

95

FIRST LEAD TRUMAN ABSTRACT (A88WX THURSDAY)

COLUMBIA,MO.,JUNE 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A RAIN-DRENCHED AUDIENCE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE SPENDING ABROAD TO ENABLE ITS FOREIGN PARTNERS TO RESIST "INTERNAL SUBVERSION OR EXTERNAL ATTACK" BY RUSSIA.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE FROM THE SHELTER OF A CANOPY SET UP IN THE FOOTBALL STADIUM AS RAIN BEAT DOWN AT THE TIME FOR THE CEREMONY. HIS AUDIENCE SAT IN THE OPEN, UNPROTECTED STANDS. POLICE SERGEANT J.F. JUDKINS ESTIMATED BETWEEN 15,000 AND 20,000 PERSONS HEARD MR. TRUMAN.

MR. TRUMAN SPOKE AT THE UNIVERSITYS' GRADUATION EXERCISES BEFORE BEING AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE AND BEING MADE AN HONORARY MEMBER OF PHI BETA KAPPA. MR. TRUMAN ATTENDED THE KANSAS CITY SCHOOL OF LAW 30 YEARS AGO, BUT DID NOT COMPLETE THE COURSE.

HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT IT WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO ABANDON WESTERN EUROPE AT A TIME "WHEN EVERY ONE OF THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES IS BETTER ABLE TO RESIST COMMUNISM AND TO WORK FOR PEACE AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WAR ENDED."

RUSSIA WAS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME, BUT THERE WAS NO DOUBT OF MR. TRUMAN'S MEANING WHEN HE DECLARED THAT IN A WORLD "FULL OF DANGERS" THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE ITS CONTRIBUTIONS TO FREE NATIONS LEST "THE COMMUNISTS MOVE IN."

BECAUSE OF THE RAIN THE PRESIDENT BEGAN HIS TALK TEN MINUTES AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID MR. TRUMAN WAS ELECTED AN HONORARY MEMBER OF PHI BETA KAPPA IN RECOGNITION OF HIS HIGH OFFICE.

HIS CITATION FOR THE DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES CALLED THE PRESIDENT A "PRE-EMINENT HISTORIAN" WHO HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT "THE HUMBLE MAY RISE TO POSITIONS OF LEADERSHIP AND TRUST THROUGH THE FULFILMENT OF INNATE ABILITIES."

DEPARTING FROM HIS PREPARED ADDRESS ON THE NECESSITY FOR CONTINUING ITS CO-OPERATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, MR. TRUMAN DECLARED:

"WE CANNOT STAND STILL. NO NATION CAN STAND STILL. IT CAN ONLY GO FORWARD OR DISINTEGRATE."

PAUSING, HE SAID:

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO DISINTEGRATE."

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THE RAIN GOT STEADILY WORSE AS THE PRESIDENT PROCEEDED WITH HIS TALK. THOSE WHO HAD THEM OPENED THEIR UMBRELLAS. OTHERS PUT NEWSPAPERS AND COMMENCEMENT PROGRAMS OVER THEIR HEADS. THE PRESIDENT SPOKE RAPIDLY, GRINNING.

"I WISH I COULD BE GRADUATING WITH YOU," HE SAID. HE SAW A WORLD AHEAD OF "UNTOLD WONDERS."

ONLY A FEW OF THE SPECTATORS LEFT TO LOOK FOR DRIER QUARTERS UNDERNEATH THE STADIUM WHILE THE PRESIDENT SPOKE, BUT THEY BROKE FOR COVER WHEN HE CONCLUDED.

MR. TRUMAN DREW A LAUGH WHEN HE PUT IN A SHAFT DIRECTED AT CONGRESS.

"I HOPE THEY ACT ON IT SOME DAY," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE FACT THE CHARTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN BEFORE CONGRESS FOR QUITE SOME TIME FOR APPROVAL.

THE RAIN PROMPTED DR.MIDDLEBUSH, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY, TO SHORTEN THE CEREMONIES AND DISPENSE WITH MANY OF THE FORMALITIES.

THE PRESIDENT MADE IT CLEAR HE IS CONVINCED "OUR VITAL INTEREST IN A HEALTY WORLD ECONOMY" WILL NOT END WHEN MARSHALL PLAN AID STOPS IN 1952.

WITH THE STANDS VIRTUALLY EMPTY, THE AWARDING OF HONORARY DEGREES CONTINUED WITHIN THE COVERED STANDS.

MR.TRUMAN GOT HIS LATER IN THE LOBBY OF JESSE HALL.

HE TOLD A CROWD THERE:

"I HAVE ONLY ONE AMBITION--TO ATTAIN PEACE IN THE WORLD--A LASTING PEACE FOR THE WELFARE OF THE WHOLE WORLD AND ALL THE PEOPLE IN THE WORLD."

HE SAID IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF SPEECHES ON FOREIGN POLICY AND ADDED:

"WE HAVE BUT ONE FOREIGN POLICY--SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"YOU HEAR A LOT OF TALK THESE DAYS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE WORLD IS FULL OD DANGERS, AND THAT OUR CIVILIZATION IS HEADING STRAIGHT FOR DISASTER," THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED.

"OF COURSE, THE WORLD IS FULL OF DANGERS--THE WORLD HAS ALWAYS BEEN FULL OF DANGERS, FOR PEOPLE IN EVERY COUNTRY AND AT EVERY PERIOD OF HISTORY."

BUT IN SPITE OF THESE DANGERS, HE SAID, "OUR CIVILIZATION NEED NOT WIND UP IN DISASTER."

"IT CAN GO ON TO GREATER HEIGHTS. THOSE WHO ARE FRIGHTENED AND DISMAYED DO NOT HAVE FAITH THAT MEN WILL USE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES FOR GOOD ENDS. THEY SEE ONLY THE DANGERS IN THE WORLD--NOT THE OPPORTUNITIES."

MR. TRUMAN'S SPEECH WAS PART OF A PROGRAM INCLUDING HIS BEING AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE AND A MEMBERSHIP KEY IN PHI BETA KAPPA, THE SHCOLARSHIP SOCIETY.

HE WAS TO RETURN TO ST. LOUIS THIS AFTERNOON FOR A REUNION OF THE 35TH DIVISION IN WHICH HE SERVED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH ADDED UP TO AN IMPLIED WARNING TO RUSSIA THAT THE EMOTIONS STIRRED UP IN THIS COUNTRY BY FOREIGN POLICY DEBATES DO NOT INDICATE WEAKNESS IN A DEMOCRACY. HE EXPLAINED:

"THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IS NOT ALWAYS EASY. IT INVOLVES US IN GREAT PUBLIC DEBATES. EMOTIONS ARE AROUSED AND FEELINGS RUN HIGH.

"BUT WHEN THE SHOUTING IS ENDED AND THE DECISION IS TAKEN, THE RESULTING CHOICE RESTS ON THE SOLID FOUNDATION OF THE COMMON WISDOM OF THE PEOPLE.

"DICTATORS AND TYRANTS, WHO THOUGHT OUR POLITICAL DEBATES INDICATED INDECISION AND WEAKNESS, HAVE FOUND TO THEIR DISMAY THAT, INSTEAD, THOSE DEBATES ARE A SOURCE OF WISDOM AND A SIGN OF STRENGTH."

HE CITED AMERICAN FOREIGN AID TO THE DEMOCRACIES AFTER THE LAST WAR WHEN IT "BECAME CLEAR THAT ONE NATION DID NOT WANT TO HELP WORLD RECOVERY."

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OBVIOUSLY SPEAKING OF SOVIET RUSSIA, HE CONTINUED:

"INSTEAD, THAT NATION WISHED TO PROLONG AND INTENSIFY THE MISERY OF OTHERS, SO THAT IT COULD GAIN DOMINATION OVER THEM. THE PLAIN INTENT OF THAT NATION WAS TO OVERTHROW THE TRADITION OF FREEDOM WHICH IS SHARED BY OUR COUNTRY AND MANY OTHERS."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES CHOSE TO WORK WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO BUILD UP STRENGTH TO WITHSTAND AGGRESSION RATHER THAN TO ABANDON THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD AND "TRY TO BECOME STRONG ENOUGH ALL BY OURSELVES."

THE PROGRAM, MR. TRUMAN SAID, CALLS FOR A COMMUNITY OF NATIONS WHICH CAN RESIST COMMUNISM WHETHER ITS AGGRESSION TAKES THE FORM OF "INTERNAL

SUBVERSION OR EXTERNAL ATTACK."
HE SAID MILITARY MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PARTNERS "ARE DEFENSIVE ONLY," AND ADDED:
"WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN INTERNATIONAL FORCES UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS WILL KEEP THE PEACE."
MR. TRUMAN DEVOTED A MAJOR PART OF HIS ADDRESS TO A DISCUSSION OF THE ECONOMIC MEASURES UNDERWAY AND TO FOLLOW CESSATION OF THE MARSHALL PLAN TO KEEP WESTERN EUROPE STRONG.
ASSERTING COMMUNISM IS ON THE WANE IN WESTERN EUROPE AS REFLECTED BY ELECTIONS IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES, THE PRESIDENT REPORTED:
"TODAY, EVERY ONE OF THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES IS STRONGER AND BETTER ABLE TO RESIST COMMUNISM AND TO WORK FOR PEACE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WAR ENDED."
HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT IF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IS TAKEN AWAY "IT WOULD BE DISASTROUS FOR THE EUROPEANS AND FOR US TOO."
OUR INTEREST IN A HEALTHY WORLD ECONOMY, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE DECLARED, WILL BE JUST AS NECESSARY AFTER 1952 AS IT IS TODAY IF THERE IS TO BE "A SECURE FOUNDATION FOR WORLD PEACE."
HE TOLD OF STUDIES NOW BEING MADE BY GORDON GRAY, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, TO FIND A SUBSTITUTE FOR MARSHALL PLAN AID AND TO OFFSET A SITUATION IN WHICH U.S. IMPORTS RUN FIVE BILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN EXPORTS.
HE SAID AMERICA'S TWELVE BILLION DOLLARS OF EXPORTS LAST YEAR WERE FINANCED IN PART BY FIVE BILLIONS OF AID UNDER MARSHALL PLAN AND OTHER FOREIGN-AID PROGRAMS.

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HE HELD OUT HOPE THAT EXPENDITURES UNDER THESE PROGRAMS WILL BE REDUCED SUBSTANTIALLY NOT ONLY THIS YEAR BUT IN THE YEARS AHEAD WITH THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE ECONOMIES OF OUR PARTNERS.
"OBVIOUSLY, WE DO NOT WANT TO CONTINUE OUR EXTRAORDINARY FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO OTHER COUNTRIES ANY LONGER THAN NECESSARY," MR. TRUMAN REMARKED.
THEN, HE WENT ON:
"AS OUR OWN ECONOMY GROWS, WE WILL NATURALLY IMPORT MORE GOODS THAN WE NOW DO. THIS WILL ADD TO OUR OWN STANDARD OF LIVING WITHOUT CAUSING ANY SUBSTANTIAL DISLOCATION TO OUR DOMESTIC PRODUCERS. AT THE SAME TIME, INCREASING OUR IMPORTS WILL MAKE MORE DOLLARS AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASES HERE BY OTHER COUNTRIES.
"WE ALSO EXPECT MORE AMERICANS TO TRAVEL ABROAD IN THE YEARS AHEAD, AND THE DOLLARS THEY SPEND IN OTHER COUNTRIES WILL BE A CONSIDERABLE SOURCE OF PURCHASING POWER FOR OUR GOODS."
MR. TRUMAN SAID GORDON GRAY'S RECOMMENDATIONS TO REDUCE THE DOLLAR GAP BETWEEN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WILL BE SUBMITTED LATER THIS YEAR. HE SAID REDUCTION OF TARIFF AND OTHER IMPORT BARRIERS MUST CONTINUE. AND, HE ADDED, THERE MUST BE PRINCIPLES FOR FAIR TRADE ESTABLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION.
HE SAID THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF AID FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IS "FULL OF PROMISE FOR A BETTER FUTURE."
ABOVE ALL, HE CAUTIONED, "WE MUST BE WILLING TO BEAR THE TEMPORARY COSTS OF DEFENSIVE ARMAMENTS AS WELL AS THOSE OF CONSTRUCTIVE DEVELOPMENT."
"FOR THE PEACE WE SEEK," HE SAID, "IS ESSENTIALLY A CONDITION IN WHICH MAN'S CREATIVE ABILITIES CAN BE EXERCISED, FREELY AND IN CO-OPERATION WITH HIS FELLOWS, TOWARD A BETTER WORLD FOR ALL."
(END TRUMAN ABSTRACT ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JUNE 9) (NOTE DATE)
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PRECEDE NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (A21KX)

JUN 10 1950

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
ST.LOUIS,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE ALWAYS UNPREDICTABLE, SOMETIMES IRREPRESSIBLE HARRY S.TRUMAN HELPED GET THE ANNUAL REUNION OF THE 35TH DIVISION OFF TO A COLORFUL START EARLY TONIGHT WITH A RIDE IN A COACH-AND-FOUR AROUND HISTORIC GRANT FARM.
THE FORMER CAPTAIN OF THE 129TH FIELD ARTILLERY'S BATTERY D SAT BESIDE THE DRIVER ON THE FRONT SEAT AS FOUR BLACK HORSES PULLED THE COACH ABOUT THE BIG ESTATE NOW OWNED BY AUGUST A.BUSCH OF THE ANHEUSER-BUSCH BREWERY.
AT THE FARM THE PRESIDENT JOINED MEMBERS OF HIS WORLD WAR I DIVISION IN A RECEPTION, STARTING THE ANNUAL REUNION.
HE WALKED RAPIDLY, GREETING OLD FRIENDS, AND INSPECTED THE GROUNDS. BEFORE HIS OFFICIAL PARTY KNEW WHAT WAS GOING ON, HE HAD MOUNTED THE SHINY COACH AND WAS OFF ON A 20-MINUTE RIDE WITH BUSCH, WHO DROVE.
THE DRIVE APPARENTLY TOOK THE PRESIDENT'S SECRET SERVICE GUARD BY SURPRISE.
WHEN MR.TRUMAN CLIMBED ABOARD THE COACH THE SECRET SERVICE MADE A GRANTIC SEARCH FOR PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARIES, BUT BEFORE THEY COULD BE LOCATED BUSCH WHIPPED UP THE HORSES AND AWAY THEY WENT.
H ONCE THE PRESIDENTIAL PARTY WAS REASSEMBLED, THEY DROVE INTO ST.LOUIS WHERE THE PRESIDENT DINED IN HIS SUITE AT THE HOTEL JEFFERSON BEFORE GOING TO KIEL AUDITORIUM FOR GHE GRAND REUNION BALL.
HE PLANNED A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TOMORROW AT 3 P.M. (EST) AT THE JEFFERSON MEMORIAL ON THE RIVERFRONT.
BUT HE LOOKED FORWARD TO FUN, LIKE: 1. A 7:30 A.M. BREAKFAST WITH COMRADES OF BATTERY D, WHICH HE COMMANDED IN FRANCE IN 1918. 2. MEMORIAL SERVICES AND OTHER MEETINGS WITH THE 35TH DIVISION. 3. THE BIG REUNION PARADE IN WHICH HE USUALLY WALKS.
HE'LL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON AFTER HIS MAJOR ADDRESS, PLANNING TO LAND THERE AT 7 P.M. (EST).
THE PRESIDENT WAS DRIVEN TO GRANT FARM FOR A RECEPTION IMMEDIATELY UPON HIS RETURN TO ST.LOUIS FROM COLUMBIA,MO., WHERE HE PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY TO CARRY ON ITS AID TO OTHER FREE NATIONS UNTIL THEY ARE SAFE FROM RUSSIAN "INTERNAL SUBVERSION OR EXTERNAL ATTACK."
FROM A YELLOW CANOPY-COVERED STAND IN A FOOTBALL FIELD BEFORE A RAIN-SOAKED CROWD HE VOICED A WARNING TO COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM THAT "OUR VITAL NATIONAL INTEREST IN A HEALTHY WORLD ECONOMY" WILL NOT END WHEN MARSHALL PLAN AID ENDS IN 1952.
THE SOLEMN, GRAY-HAIRED MISSOURIAN, WHO COULDN'T FIND TIME TO FINISH HIS LAW COURSE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS CITY NIGHT SCHOOL, SPOKE BEFORE RECEIVING AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE ONE OF MANY THAT HAS COME HIS WAY AS PRESIDENT.
BUT SOMETHING NEW WAS ADDED TODAY, THE COVETED GOLDEN KEY OF PHI BETA KAPPA, USUALLY AWARDED FOR OUTSTANDING SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENT.
HE WAS ELECTED TO HONORARY MEMBERSHIP FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICE AS "PUBLIC SERVANT, STATESMAN AND PATRIOT."
IT WAS A PROUD MOMENT FOR THE ONE-TIME JACKSON COUNTY FARM BOY AS HE ENTERED THE MEMORIAL STADIUM OF HIS NATIVE STATE'S UNIVERSITY TO DELIVER THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS BEFORE A CROWD STATE POLICE ESTIMATED AT 15,000 PERSONS.
RAIN STARTED FALLING AS HE BEGAN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS WARNING THAT

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POST-MARSHALL PLAN ABANDONMENT OF AID TO WESTERN EUROPE WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO PEACE.

IN A "WORLD FULL OF DANGERS," HE WENT ON, THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT DESERT ITS POST-WAR ALLIES LEST "THE COMMUNISTS MOVE IN."

THE DOWN POUR GREW WORSE. UMBRELLAS OPENED UP ALL OVER THE STADIUM STANDS IN FRONT OF HIM.

MR. TRUMAN BEGAN READING MORE RAPIDLY, GRINNING AS NEWSPAPERMEN AND GRADUATES COVERED THEIR HEADS WITH THE COMMENCEMENT PROGRAMS. BY THE TIME HE HAD CONCLUDED, THE DELUGE CAME, AND THE CROWD BROKE.

THOSE REMAINING APPLAUDED VIGOROUSLY AS UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT FREDERICK A. MIDDLEBUS ANNOUNCED HE WOULD CUT THE EXERCISES SHORT. HE AWARDED MASS DEGREES IN A CEREMONY OF UNPRECEDENTED RAPIDITY.

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THE AWARDING OF HONORARY DEGREES TO OTHERS THAN THE PRESIDENT WENT ON BUT THE FLAPS OF CANVASS WENT DOWN ON ALL SIDES OF THE SPEAKING STAND FOR AT LEAST FIVE MINUTES AFTER IT WAS OVER MR. TRUMAN WAS VIRTUALLY MAROONED THERE.

DONNING A SLICKER, HE MADE A DASH FOR A RED CONVERTIBLE USED FOR THE OCCASION. GRINNING BROADLY, PHOTOGRAPHERS SNAPPED AWAY, THEIR WET FLASH BULBS EXPLODING. ONE UNUSUALLY LOUD BURST BROUGHT FROM HIM THIS QUIP:

"MUST BE A COMMUNIST."

IRONICALLY, THE RAIN VIRTUALLY STOPPED AS HE DROVE AWAY TO JESSE HALL FOR HIS OWN DEGREE AND THE PHI BETA KAPPA KEY.

"ALL I DO IS TRY," HE TOLD ANOTHER CROWD IN THE LOBBY OF THAT BUILDING." THERE IS ONLY ONE AMBITION THAT I HAVE.

"I NEVER WAS AN AMBITIOUS MAN. AND AM NOT NOW, BUT I DO HAVE ONE: AND THAT IS TO ATTAIN PEACE IN THE WORLD, A LASTING PEACE THAT WILL BE FOR THE WELFARE OF THE WHOLE WORLD AND ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

HE TOLD THEM HIS ADDRESS AT THE STADIUM WAS ONE OF A SERIES HE HAS IN MIND IN WHAT APPARENTLY IS PLANNED AS AN AMERICAN COUNTER TO THE SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA PLANS TO BROADCAST IN 24 LANGUAGES AN EVEN MORE IMPORTANT ADDRESS TO BE DELIVERED AT ST.LOUIS AT 3 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW.

THE PRESIDENT RETURNED TO ST.LOUIS BY SPECIAL TRAIN AFTER LUNCH ON THE CAMPUS. THERE HE WILL ATTEND A SERIES OF FUNCTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNUAL REUNION OF THE 35TH DIVISION WITH WHICH HE SERVED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

HE STOPPED AT MEXICO, MO., IN "LITTLE DIXIE" FOR A SEVEN-MINUTE REAR PLATFORM TALK TO A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 8,000 BY POLICE CHIEF ALBERT G. GILL.

DURING THE SPEECH HE INTRODUCED HIS CHOICE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR THE U. S. SENATE FROM MISSOURI, STATE SENATOR EMERY W. ALLISON. FOUR OTHERS ARE RUNNING FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION.

MOST OF HIS REMARKS WERE DEVOTED TO FEDERAL AID FOR EDUCATION.

IN TIMES PAST, HE TOLD THE MEXICO AUDIENCE, IT WAS SAID THAT PEOPLE WERE WASTING THEIR MONEY ON EDUCATION AND THAT THEY WERE GOING SOCIALISTIC.

"YOU MIGHT THINK," HE ADDED, "THAT THAT WAS OUT OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE TODAY. BUT IT WASN'T. IT WAS IN 1830."

HE SAID THE SCHOOLS MUST HAVE HELP TO MEET THE DEMANDS BEING MADE ON THEM TODAY. IF THE NATION CAN BUILD ROADS FOR WHEELS AND FEET, HE STATED, WHY CAN'T WE BUILD THINGS FOR THE HEAD?

"NOBODY IIN THE GOVERNMENT WANTS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO CONTROL THE SCHOOLS," HE SAID. HE WOULD KEEP TRYING FOR FEDERAL AID TO SCHOOLS "UNTIL WE GET IT," HE DECLARED IN HIS MEXICO ADDRESS.

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THE PRESIDENT'S TALK HERE WAS AN IMPLIED WARNING TO RUSSIA--HE DID NOT MENTION THAT COUNTRY BY NAME--THAT THE EMOTIONS STIRRED UP IN THIS COUNTRY OVER MARSHALL PLAN AID DO NOT INDICATE WEAKNESS IN A DEMOCRACY.

WHEN THE "SHOUTING IS ENDED," HE WENT ON, THE ULTIMATE DECISION "RESTS ON THE SOLID FOUNDATION OF THE COMMON WISDOM OF THE PEOPLE."

"YOU HEAR A LOT OF TALK THESE DAYS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE WORLD IS FULL OF DANGERS, AND THAT OUR CIVILIZATION IS HEADING STRAIGHT FOR DISASTER," MR. TRUMAN ASSERTED. "OF COURSE THE WORLD IS FULL OF DANGERS--THE WORLD HAS ALWAYS BEEN FULL OF DANGERS, FOR THE PEOPLE OF EVERY COUNTRY AT EVERY PERIOD OF HISTORY."

DESPITE THESE DANGERS, HE SAID, "OUR CIVILIZATION NEED NOT WIND UP IN DISASTER."

WITH THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS APPARENTLY ON HIS MIND HE SAID: "THOSE WHO ARE FRIGHTENED AND DISMAYED DO NOT HAVE FAITH THAT WILL USE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES FOR GOOD ENDS."

HE ADDED:

"DICTATORS AND TYRANTS WHO THOUGHT OUR POLITICAL DEBATES INDICATED INDECISION AND WEAKNESS HAVE FOUND TO THEIR DISMAY THAT INSTEAD, THOSE DEBATES ARE A SOURCE OF WISDOM AND A SIGN OF STRENGTH."

MISSOURI GRADUATES RECEIVING HONORARY DEGREES, INCLUDED HENNYNG W. PRENTISS OF LANCASTER, PA., PRESIDENT OF THE ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY AND HENRY PERLY RUSK, DEAN OF THE AGRICULTURE COLLEGE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS. PRENTISS RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE AND RUSK AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF SCIENCE.

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NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-SAILOR (200)

COLUMBIA,MO.,JUNE 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SERIOUSLY CONCERNED ABOUT WORLD PEACE, TOOK TIME OUT TODAY TO STOP AN ARGUMENT WITH A SAILOR AND A TAXI DRIVER.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT ST.LOUIS WHERE THE PRESIDENT TOOK HIS USUAL MORNING WALK WHILE HE WAS ON THE WAY TO COLUMBIA FOR A MAJOR SPEECH ON FOREIGN POLICY AND TO REITERATE HIS DESIRE FOR WORLD PEACE.

HERE'S THE STORY AS MR.TRUMAN RELATED IT TO HIS BREAKFAST COMPANIONS--HIS SISTER MISS MARY JANE TRUMAN, FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE ROY HARPER, TOM VAN SANDT OF FULTON, MO., AND HIS STAFF MEMBERS:

NEAR THE JEFFERSON HOTEL IN ST.LOUIS HE CAME UPON A SAILOR HAVING A HEATED ARGUMENT WITH A TAXI DRIVER. MR.TRUMAN STEPPED UP AND TAPPED THE SAILOR'S SHOULDER.

THE LATTER TURNED, THEN STARED IN OPEN-MOUTHED AMAZEMENT WHEN HE SAW THE GRINNING MAN WHO WAS NUDGING HIM WAS THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

MR.TRUMAN INQUIRED ABOUT THE SAILOR'S RIBBONS AND HIS BATTLE STARS. THE FLABBERGASTED YOUNG MAN, AT A LOSS FOR WORDS, STAMMERED OUT THE INFORMATION AS BEST HE COULD. AFTER A FEW MOMENTS CHAT, THE PRESIDENT RESUMED HIS WALK.

THE SURPRISED SAILOR LATER WAS IDENTIFIED AS SEAMAN WILLIAM HALL, 25 YEARS OLD, OF CALEDONIA, MO.

"HE ASKED ME WHERE I GOT ALL THE RIBBONS," HALL SAID. "THEN HE WISHED ME LUCK.

"WHAT A GUY!"

GG204PCS

Text of Truman's Speech on Foreign Aid

COLUMBIA, Mo., June 9 (AP).—The complete text of President Truman's speech today at the University of Missouri:

I am very glad to take part in these graduation exercises at the University of Missouri.

The young men and women graduating here today deserve congratulations, for they have proved that they are able to think for themselves, and to work hard day by day to reach a truly worth while goal.

These university graduates, and their fellows at other schools all across our country, should be congratulated for another reason, too. They should be congratulated because they are entering a world of greater opportunities than young people have ever had before.

You hear a lot of talk these days to the effect that the world is full of dangers, and that our civilization is heading straight for disaster. Of course, the world is full of dangers—the world has always been full of dangers, for people in every country and at every period of history.

As men have gained more scientific knowledge, the dangers which could come from the misuse of that knowledge have grown greater. But by the same token the opportunities for human advancement have also become greater.

Goal of the Free Society

Our scientific achievements can be used for good, and need not be used for evil. Our civilization need not wind up in disaster; it can go on to greater heights. Those who are frightened and dismayed do not have faith that men will use scientific advances for good ends. They see only the dangers in the world—not the opportunities.

But those who understand a free society have faith that we can use our knowledge for human advancement.

For the essential meaning of a free society is that free men, facing the practical realities of any situation, can choose the course that will provide for their common protection and advance their common welfare.

Our history shows that men working together through the democratic process can find the right solution to new problems.

The democratic process is not always easy. It involves us in great public debates. Emotions are aroused and feelings run high.

But when the shouting is ended and the decision is taken, the resulting choice rests on the solid foundation of the common wisdom of the people. Dictators and tyrants, who thought our political debates indicated indecision and weakness, have found to their dismay that, instead, those debates are a source of strength.

The ability of our democratic process to find proper solutions for difficult problems has been dramatically demonstrated again in the last five years in the field of foreign policy.

When the war ended, in 1945, the American people found themselves in a situation unique in their experience. By the circumstances of history, we had become the strongest single nation on earth. Most of the other great nations of the world were prostrate. Our help and leadership were essential to assist them to recover, and their recovery was vital to our own security and prosperity.

The Decision on Communism

Furthermore, it soon became clear that one nation did not want to help world recovery. Instead, that nation wished to prolong and intensify the misery of others, so that it could gain domination over them. The plain intent of that nation was to overthrow the tradition of freedom which is shared by our country and many others.

In this situation, the United States faced a clear choice, which was debated up and down our land. We could choose to abandon the rest of the free world and try to become strong enough all by ourselves to withstand Communist aggression. Or we could choose to work with other countries to build the combined strength necessary not only to withstand aggression, but also to achieve peace and human advancement.

You know the outcome of that debate. The overwhelming choice of the American people was—and is—against the dangerous futility of isolationism and for full co-operation with other nations toward peace and freedom.

We have backed that choice with deeds. Our strong support of the United Nations, our vital contribution to the European Recovery Program, our ratification of the North Atlantic Treaty, our military assistance to the common defense of free nations—these and many other actions are part of our strong, positive program to achieve a just and lasting peace.

Our program for peace and freedom is necessarily designed at present to build up a strong community of free nations which can resist Communist aggression, whether that aggression takes the form of internal subversion or external attack. At the same time, our program for peace is designed ultimately to create conditions in which all men and all nations can work together in mutual trust and for mutual benefit.

Objects of Peace Program

Our peace program is designed to bring the free nations together in common action. It is also designed to support the United Nations as the political basis for a world order among all nations.

Our peace program includes military security measures—through our own efforts and through the combined efforts of the free nations. Those military security measures are defensive only, and we look forward to the day when international forces under the United Nations will keep the peace.

Finally, our peace program includes economic measures which will make it possible for people to be secure and to lead fuller lives. These measures are necessary, at this time, to enable the free nations of the world to resist Communist imperialism. But our economic measures, as far as possible, are designed so that any nation which sincerely wishes to work for human betterment can join in them.

It is about these economic measures in our program for peace and freedom that I wish to speak particularly today.

Since the war ended, we have embarked upon a new era of economic co-operation with friendly nations. As this work moves forward, we must appraise our progress from time to time and make new plans for the future.

You will recall the great purpose that inspired our aid to Europe under the Marshall plan. We sought to help the countries of Europe restore their war-shattered economies so that their people could once again enjoy a decent standard of living—so that they could protect themselves from totalitarian threats to their security. In short, the purpose of the Marshall plan was to enable the poeple of Europe to save their freedom and use their resources for peace. We have always regretted that the Communist leaders did not permit the peoples of Eastern Europe to participate in this recovery effort.

Marshall Plan Results

The results of the European Recovery Program in the participating countries have been remarkable.

The nations of Western Europe, with Marshall plan aid, are setting new records of production and approaching the restoration of pre-war standards of living. Industrial production in Western Europe has increased 30 per cent in the last two years. The diet of the people there has been restored almost to the pre-war level.

Furthermore, the countries of Western Europe have been able to get their national finances on a sounder basis, and to obtain sufficient goods so that they could lift most of their rationing and price controls. They have reduced trade barriers and have increased trade among themselves by 50 per cent in the last two years.

As a result, there has been a great revival of faith in freedom and hope for the future among the Western European countries. The numbers and the influence of Communists within their borders have been steadily receding. In the last two years, the Communists have received progressively fewer votes in every election held in the Marshall plan countries.

Today, every one of the Marshall plan countries is stronger and better able to resist Communism and to work for peace than at any time since the war ended.

In addition, our aid under the Marshall plan has indirectly strengthened many countries outside of Europe and has helped to restore the flow of international trade.

Despite the steady progress they have made, most of the nations of Western Europe are still not economically self-supporting. If we were to take away our assistance now, they would still be unable to pay for all the things they need to buy from us and from other countries. The result would be a sudden stop in living standards, weakened defenses, and a greater opportunity for the Communists to move in.

That must not happen—it would be disastrous for the Europeans and for us, too. Instead, we must keep on working to build the sound economic conditions without which there can be no security or progress for free men.

After the Marshall Plan

Our work for this purpose will be largely carried on for two more years under the Marshall plan. But our vital national interest in a healthy world economy will not end in 1952. It will be just as necessary then as it is today to have a secure economic foundation for world peace. This secure foundation requires not only a successful recovery from the devastation of war. It requires the kind of dynamic progress which proves that the way of freedom can satisfy the economic needs of man.

The economic well-being of other free nations around the world is important to our common effort for peace. It is also important to our own economic well-being.

Last year we exported goods worth $12,000,000,000—a large part of them to Europe. These exports consisted of wheat, cotton and tobacco, dried fruits, machine tools, and textiles, and many, many other products of our farms and factories.

If our exports are to continue at a high level, other countries must have some means to pay for them. At the present time, other countries are selling far less to the United States than they are buying from the United States. Our imports last year were valued at $7,000,000,000—$5,000,000,0000 less than our exports.

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Of the $12,000,000,000 of our total exports, the sum of $5,000,000,000 was made possible by the aid which we furnished under the Marshall plan and other foreign-aid programs. These aid programs can be substantially reduced this year, and in later years, as the recovery and economic development of other nations progresses. Obviously, we do not want to continue our extraordinary financial assistance to other countries any longer than necessary. That is why we must look ahead to plan for the changes that will be necessary to assure a high level of normal trade and investment among nations as our aid programs are reduced.

Many of those changes can be expected to occur naturally.

As our own economy grows, we will naturally import more goods than we now do; this will add to our own standard of living without causing any substantial dislocation to our domestic producers. At the same time, increasing our imports will make more dollars available to other countries with which to buy our goods.

In addition to this, as economic and political conditions become more stable in other countries, we should plan to make larger investments abroad. This will be good business for us, and also will make more dollars available for purchases here by other countries.

We can also expect more Americans to travel abroad in the years ahead, and the dollars they spend in other countries will be a considerable source of purchasing power for our goods.

Cites Gray's Studies

The government is now undertaking to determine the extent to which we can count on such natural adjustments as these,

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and the extent and character of the other actions we should plan to take in order to achieve a sound and healthy flow of international trade and investment. This whole problem is being studied under the leadership of Mr. Gordon Gray. Later this year, I expect him to submit recommendations concerning the actions, both public and private, we should take toward this goal.

In this process, the advice of interested private citizens and groups will be actively sought. We shall need the wisest and most mature thought on this subject we can obtain, for world economic prosperity is vital to the success of our efforts for peace.

We know already some of the things we must do. We know, first of all, that we must continue to reduce our tariff and other import barriers in return for similar reductions by other countries. Furthermore, we must develop international principles for fair trade, such as those which would be established by the international trade organization, the charter of which is now before the Congress for approval.

We also need what has become known as the Point 4 program if we are to build a healthy world trade and investment. Under this program we will help to raise the standards of health, education and production in the under-developed areas of the world. We need to do this in our own interest as well as theirs.

Some people seem to think that if we help the underdeveloped areas produce more, our sales abroad will be cut down. Those people just do not understand how such things work out.

When various parts of our own country, such as the Middle West and the Far West, were developed, there were a lot of people who thought that would be bad for the East. But it didn't work out that way. Instead, the development of our West meant more prosperity for our whole country, the East included. And the same thing will happen with industrial and agricultural growth in the underdeveloped areas of Asia and Africa and Latin America. As they grow in economic strength and prosperity, they will increase the economic strength and prosperity of the whole world.

Peace Through Economics

This point 4 program is a constructive, creative enterprise, full of promise for a better future. We, in our country, can understand that sort of enterprise, for we are a strong, youthful nation, with the enthusiasm and vigor that characterizes free men.

The world into which this college class is graduating today needs that sort of constructive, creative leadership in foreign economic affairs. I hope some members of this class will go into that field of endeavor.

If you do so, you can be confident that you are working for peace. For the peace we seek is essentially a condition in which man's creative abilities can be exercised, freely and in co-operation with his fellows, toward a better world for all.

You know that if we are to have that kind of peace we must be willing to work hard and long for it. We must be willing to bear the temporary costs of defensive armaments as well as those of constructive economic development. But those costs of defense do not express our true purpose—we assume them so that we can achieve our true purpose—which is to work constructively for human advancement in a free society.

That purpose is worthy of your devoted efforts, and I am sure that you will make them. For the young and the free can look beyond the immediate difficulty to the promise of the future.

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(140)

LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO GIVE BRITAIN MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO HELP BEAT THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS IN MALAYA, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

CHINESE-SPEAKING AMERICAN TECHNICIANS ARE ALSO LIKELY TO BE PROVIDED SO THAT THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES CAN TRY TO RESTORE MORE EFFECTIVE CONTACTS WITH THE MALAYA'S BIG CHINESE POPULATION.

THE OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE MOVES ARE PART OF A BIGTIME NEW OFFENSIVE BRITAIN IS PLANNING TO WIN BACK CONTROL OF THAT RICH, DOLLAR-EARNING FAR EASTERN FEDERATION.

THE AMERICAN HELP IS EXPECTED TO COME OUT OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MDAP) WHICH, WITH CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL, WOULD GIVE $1,222,500,000 TO NEAR AND FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

IT WOULD TAKE THE FORM MAINLY OF SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT--NOT GUNS, ARMOR OR MUNITIONS--LIKE POLICE RADIOS. BRITAIN, THE INFORMANTS SAID, IS EXTREMELY SHORT OF THAT KIND OF MATERIAL.

THE AMOUNT OF EQUIPMENT THE UNITED STATES IS SAID TO HAVE PROMISED RUNS TO AROUND $3,000,000 IN VALUE.

INDOCHINA, KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES ARE OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES TO BE GIVEN AMERICAN HELP UNDER THE MDAP.

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(200)

LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, JUNE 9-(AP)-BRITAIN'S COTTON MISSION RETURNED FROM THE FAR EAST TODAY WITH A REPORTED JAPANESE PROMISE TO FOLLOW FAIR TRADE PRACTICES IN MARKETING ITS TEXTILES.

SIR RAYMOND STREAT, CHAIRMAN OF THE MISSION, SAID JAPANESE LEADERS GAVE THE PLEDGE TO BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. HE SPOKE AS THE GROUP ARRIVED HERE BY THE CUNARD LINER BRITTANIC FROM JAPAN.

"TIME ALONE WILL SHOW, BUT WE BELIEVE OUR JOURNEY TO JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN A SUCCESSFUL BEGINNING TO THE TASK OF DEALING WITH THE LATENT PROBLEM OF JAPANESE COMPETITION," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

BOTH BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF ITS VITAL TEXTILE INDUSTRY HAD PUBLICLY EXPRESSED FEARS THAT JAPANESE "DUMPING" OF TEXTILES MADE WITH LOW-COST LABOR WOULD CRIPPLE BRITISH PRODUCTION.

"WE HAVE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO PROMOTE A CONCRETE ARRANGEMENT COVERING THE EXTENT AND NATURE OF JAPANESE PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE ON COTTON TEXTILES" STREAT SAID. "NO QUICK SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM IS LIKELY TO BE FOUND BY ANYONE. THE QUESTION IS TOO COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT FOR THAT TO BE EXPECTED."

BUT, THE BRITISH EXPERT ADDED, TALKS WITH LEADERS IN THE JAPANESE COTTON INDUSTRY WERE IN A MOST CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE.

HE ESTIMATED THE PRESENT JAPANESE TEXTILE PRODUCTION AT 12,000,000 YARDS A YEAR, AND SAID THE BRITISH MISSION FOUND WEAVERS THERE CHEERFUL AND HARDWORKING.

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LONDON,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT FEDERATION THREATENED TODAY TO DRIVE PANAMANIAN REGISTRY SHIPS OFF THE SEAS UNLESS SEAMEN'S WORKING CONDITIONS ABOARD THEM ARE IMPROVED IMMEDIATELY.

OMER BECU, ACTING GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE FEDERATION, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE ARE FED UP WITH CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH ABOUT 400 OF THE APOROXIMATELY 800 SHIPS OF THE PANAMANIAN REGISTRY OPERATE. THE SEAMEN'S CONDITIONS ARE INTOLERABLE, PROBABLY THE WORST IN THE WORLD, AND THEY WILL HAVE TO BE IMPROVED."

CONDITIONS ABOARD THE OTHER 400 SHIPS OF THE REGISTRY, HE SAID, "ARE NOT SO BAD BUT COULD BE IMPROVED."

BECU SAID THE FEDERATION WOULD ORGANIZE THE SEAMEN ABOARD ALL THE PANAMANIAN REGISTRY SHIPS TO IMPROVE WAGE, HOUR AND GENERAL WORKING CONDITIONS AND STOP ALL PANAMANIAN REGISTRY SHIPS FROM SAILING UNTIL FEDERATION AGREEMENTS WERE APPROVED.

THE FEDERATION IS AFFILIATED WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

BJ115PED

A58

(250)

PARIS, JUNE 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROPOSED TODAY "A WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD" TO SOLVE THE ILLS OF MANKIND.

THE PRESIDENT MADE THE PROPOSAL IN A MESSAGE READ AT A MEETING HERE OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF INTELLECTUAL LEADERS AND BUSINESS MEN FROM 11 WESTERN NATIONS. HE WISHED THEM "HIGHEST SUCCESS" IN THEIR EFFORT TO CREATE A WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD (WOB).

ARTHUR H.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO., IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS NO GOVERNMENTAL CONNECTIONS.

"FOR MANY YEARS," MR.TRUMAN SAID IN HIS MESSAGE, "I HAVE EXPRESSED MY BELIEF THAT ONE FUNDAMENTAL SOLUTION EXISTS FOR MANKIND. THAT IS THE CREATION OF A WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD.

"TODAY, DESPITE OUR HEAVY PROBLEMS, AND PERHAPS BECAUSE OF THEM, WE HAVE AN UNPARALLELED OPPORTUNITY TO BRING ABOUT THIS AGE-OLD ASPIRATION.

"IT IS CERTAIN, HOWEVER, THAT A WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD WILL NOT EVOLVE OF ITS OWN ACCORD. A BASIC CONDITION ON WHICH IT DEPENDS IS THE DISPELLING OF IGNORANCE AND THE PROMOTION OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES. GOVERNMENTS CAN DO PART OF THE JOB, BUT IN THE MAIN THE GROWTH OF BROTHERLY UNDERSTANDING MUST SPRING FROM A JOINING OF MILLIONS OF INDIVIDUAL HANDS AND HEARTS.

"IT IS MOST IMPORTANT FOR THIS REASON THAT THERE BE A SOURCE OF ENLIGHTENED LEADERSHIP CLOSE TO THE PEOPLES WHICH CAN STIMULATE, EXPRESS AND BRING INTO FOCUS THE DESIRE FOR BROTHERHOOD WHICH IS LATENT IN ALL MEN."

THE FOUR DAY CONFERENCE IS A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF THE U.S. NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS.

JUN 10 1950

JOHN S.KNIGHT, NEWSPAPERNPUBLISHERO ATTACKED "THE WELL-MEANING BUT ARBITRARY METHOD OF THOSE WHO WOULD ADMINISTER TOLERANCE BY COMPULSION".

HE SAID IN A SPEECH "WE DO NOT BUILD BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL BETWEEN RACIAL, RELIGIOUS AND ORIGIN GROUPS BY ENACTMENT OF STATUTES WHICH WOULD MAKE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT PUNISHABLE BY FINES."

"I DO NOT BELIEVE," HE ADDED, "THE PESTILENCE OF INTOLERANCE CAN BE ERADICATED FROM MAN'S SOUL BY FORCING HIM TO SWALLOW LEGAL CAPSULES COMPOUNDED IN A POLITICAL LABORATORY."

KNIGHT ADVOCATED PROGRESSIVE EDUCATIONAL METHODS RATHER THAN "LEGISLATED DISCIPLINE" TO PROMOTE TOLERANCE. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THESE METHODS MIGHT PROVE SLOW BUT ADDED "IT IS NOT IN MAN'S DESTINY TO HAVE ALL HIS WOUNDS ANNOINTED NOR THE BARRIERS TO PROGRESS CLEARED AWAY IN A SINGLE GENERATION."

KNIGHT, WHO PUBLISHES THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, AKRON BEACON JOURNAL, DETROIT FREE PRESS AND MIAMI HERALD, LASHED OUT AT PROPOSALS TO LICENSE JOURNALISTS AS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED IN FRANCE.

HE SAID SUCH SUGGESTIONS "STRIKE AT THE VERY HEART OF PRESS FREEDOM" AND PLEDGED THAT "THE AMERICAN PRESS WILL RESIST WITH ALL THE FORCE IT CAN MUSTER ANY GOVERNMENTAL OR OTHER RESTRICTIVE MEASURES DESIGNED TO NEGATE OR DILUTE OUR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AS JOURNALISTS".

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO MORALIZE ABOUT THE NEED FOR A FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHILE SUBMITTING TO CONTROLLED OPINION AT HOME," HE ADDED.

RALPH NICHOLSON, FORMER PUBLISHER OF THE NEW ORLEANS ITEM AND NOW PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIRECTOR FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, CALLED ON THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO TO DEVOTE ITSELF TO TELLING THE TRUTH "EVERYWHERE AND TO EVERYBODY".

"WE MUST EXPOSE FALSEHOOD AND COMBAT ERROR AND PREJUDICE," HE DECLARED. "AND WE MUST SPEAK OUT IN DEFENSE OF TOLERANCE AND HUMAN DIGNITY."

HE CAUTIONED THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO AGAINST ANSWERING IN KIND "THE HATE-FILLED DIATRIBES THAT STREAM OVER THE AIR FROM MOSCOW AND ITS SATELLITES."

ROSCOE DRUMMOND, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, NOW ON LEAVE TO SERVE AS EUROPEAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR THE MARSHALL PLAN, CRITICIZED RUSSIA'S "PEACE CAMPAIGN."

"WHILE THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS MAY NOT WANT WAR," HE SAID, "THEY DO NOT WANT PEACE, AND WE OF THE DEMOCRACIES ARE SERIOUSLY DEFICIENT IN ALLOWING THEM TO APPEAR TO PRE-EMPT THE CAUSE OF PEACE NEARLY EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

DRUMMONG SAID "THE REAL TRUTH IS THAT WHILE RUSSIA IS NOT LIKELY TO MAKE WAR ON ANY COUNTRY, THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS ARE TODAY MAKING WAR IN EVERY COUNTRY THEY HAVE NOT YET CONQUERED."

SN802PED

30.24- 11723

A199

PARIS, JUNE 9-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY SENT FORMAL INVITATIONS TO FIVE EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS TO CONFER IN PARIS JUNE 20 ON THEIR AGREED PLAN TO POOL COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

INVITATIONS WENT OUT TO ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

JS218PED

A93

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-U.N. (430)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 9-(AP)-RUSSIA AND FOUR SATELLITES TODAY REJECTED A WEEKS-OLD DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC) BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA TOOK PART IN IT.

THIS UNDERSCORED THEIR THREAT TO IGNORE ALL U.N. DECISIONS MADE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA PRESENT. RUSSIANS STARTED A WALKOUT-STRIKE CAMPAIGN LAST JAN. 10 OVER REFUSALS TO OPEN A WAY FOR RED CHINA MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N.

MANY DECISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE U.N. SINCE THEN BUT NONE OF HIGH POLITICAL IMPORTANCE BECAUSE THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS BEEN MOSTLY IDLE.

THE SOVIET BLOC ANNOUNCED ITS REJECTION IN A LETTER TO MRS. KARIN KOCH OF SWEDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE), AND ECOSOC SUBSIDIARY NOW IN SESSION HERE.

THE DISPUTED DECISION MADE AT LAKE SUCCESS EARLIER THIS YEAR GAVE THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) CONSULTATIVE STATUS, OR THE RIGHT TO LIMITED PARTICIPATION, IN SESSIONS OF ECOSOC AND RELATED ORGANS.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY RUSSIA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE.

THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES PREVIOUSLY HAD THREATENED TO DISREGARD ALL DECISIONS MADE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA TAKING PART BUT HAD NOT CONTENDED THEIR ABSENCE WOULD PREVENT ANY ACTION. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, IN THE LETTER TO MRS. KOCH:

"THAT DECISION (GIVING THE ICFTU CONSULTATIVE STATUS) WAS TAKEN WITH THE ILLEGAL PARTICIPATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE KUOMINTANG CLIQUE (SOVIET FOR NATIONALIST CHINA) AND IN THE ABSENCE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION."

THE DISPUTE BROKE OUT HERE WHEN ALAND BRAUNTHAL OF THE ICFTU WAS ALLOWED TO SPEAK TO THE ECE TODAY. HE TOLD THE COMMISSION HIS CONFEDERATION REPRESENTED 50,000,000 FREE WORKERS, PRAISED THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM AND SAID HE BELIEVED FULL EMPLOYMENT WAS POSSIBLE IN FREE AND DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES.

BRAUNTHAL PRAISED FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN FOR WESTERN EUROPE AS "A STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF THE PLANNED ECONOMIC INTEGRATION OF EUROPE" AND SAID IT WOULD HAVE FREE TRADE UNION SUPPORT.

WHEN BRAUNTHAL'S RIGHT TO SPEAK WAS CHALLENGED, IT WAS IMMEDIATELY DEFENDED BY BRITISH DELEGATE ERNEST DAVIES. THE UNITED STATES SAID IT AGREED WITH DAVIES COMPLETELY.

"IF CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. WERE NOT PRESENT WHEN THE DECISION WAS TAKEN THAT IS THEIR CONCERN AND DOES NOT TAKE AWAY FROM THE LEGALITY OF THE DECISION," DAVIES TOLD THE COMMISSION.

IN ANOTHER DISPUTE OVER YUGOSLAVIA'S EFFORT TO HAVE ECE LOOK INTO A COMINFORM "ECONOMIC BLOCKADE" AGAINST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, MRS. KOCK RULED THAT THE COMMISSION COULD CONSIDER THE YUGOSLAV RESOLUTION.

THAT SET OFF A SHOUTING CONTEST BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND COMINFORM COUNTRY DELEGATES. MRS. KOCH (CQ) CALLED IT OFF BY ANNOUNCING SHE WOULD SEEK LEGAL ADVICE ON WHETHER TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

RB941PED

A38 (480)

NIGHT LEAD DESERTER

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 9-(AP)-A SOVIET ARMY DESERTER TOLD THE BRITISH TODAY THAT A GUERRILLA WAR IS BEING FOUGHT AGAINST SOVIET RULE IN THE CAUCASUS MOUNTAINS.

THE DESERTER IS 24-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT MIKHAIN AMURKMANOVICH KURATSYEV, WHO FLED FROM THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES IN EAST GERMANY TWO WEEKS AGO AFTER RETURNING FROM HOME LEAVE IN RUSSIA.

AUTHORITIES IN THE BRITISH ZONE WHERE KURATSYEV SOUGHT PROTECTION AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE SAID THEY WOULD REFUSE TO SEND HIM BACK.

KURATSYEV IDENTIFIED THE MOUNTAIN REBELS AS SURVIVORS OF THE CHECHEN AND INGUSHI PEOPLES WHO HAD BEEN DEPORTED FROM THEIR SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN HOMELAND TO SIBERIA IN 1944.

A MAIN REASON FOR KURATSYEV'S DESERTION, THE BRITISH REPORTED, WAS "THE CRIMES AND VIOLENCE AGAINST THE MINORITY PEOPLES IN HIS COUNTRY BY THE SOVIET REGIME." HIS HOME IS ONLY FIVE MILES FROM THE BORDER OF THE FORMER CHECHEN-INGUSH AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC, WHOSE MOSLEM INHABITANTS WERE DEPORTED EN MASSE.

"SOME MANAGED TO AVOID DEPORTATION AND GO INTO HIDING," KURATSYEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "DURING MY RECENT SHORT LEAVE IN THE CAUCASUS, I HEARD THEY WERE AT PRESENT ENGAGED IN GUERRILLA WARFARE IN THE MOUNTAINS."

KURATSYEV SAID SOVIET AUTHORITIES ACCUSED THE CHECHEN AND INGUSHI PEOPLE OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMANS BUT THAT HE KNEW OF NO SUCH COOPERATION--THOUGH THEY EVADED RUSSIAN CONSCRIPTION. HE SAID GERMANY OCCUPIED ONLY A VERY SMALL PART OF THE COUNTRY ON THE LONG REACH EASTWARD.

"THEY ARE AN INDEPENDENT MOUNTAIN PEOPLE, PROUD OF THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE AND OF THEIR RELIGION, ADVERSE TO ANY CENTRAL AUTHORITY--CZARIST OR SOVIET--AND THEY HAD LONG BEEN A THORN IN THE SIDE OF THE SOVIET REGIME," KURATSYEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

HE SAID WITHDRAWAL OF THE GERMANS GAVE SOVIET AUTHORITIES AN OPPORTUNITY TO PUT AN END TO THE CHECHEN-INGUSHI INDEPENDENCE BY MASS DEPORTATION. COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS, HE SAID, WAS LITTLE MORE THAN A PRETEXT.

JUN 10 1950

A39

THE BRITISH REPORT SAID KURATSYEV CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN AN EYE-WITNESS TO THE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS, WHICH BEGAN ON FEB.23, 1944, UNDER THE GUISE OF CELEBRATING RED ARMY DAY. KURATSYEV'S STATEMENT SAID STRONG FORCES OF MVD TROOPS (SOVIET SECRET POLICE) AND MILITARY ALREADY WERE STATIONED IN THE REPUBLIC.

"AT SEVEN O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING, ALL THE INHABITANTS OF THE VILLAGES WERE SUMMONED TO THE RED ARMY DAY MEETINGS, WHERE THEY WERE SURROUNDED BY TROOPS ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS.

"PARTY REPRESENTATIVES IN MILITARY UNIFORMS THEN ANNOUNCED THAT, FOR TREACHERY AND DISOBEDIENCE, THE WHOLE OF THE POPULATION WAS TO BE DEPORTED ON THAT VERY SAME DAY.

"PASSENGER TRAFFIC ALONG THE NORTH CAUCASIAN RAILWAY HAD BEEN STOPPED AND AT SEVEN O'CLOCK IN THE EVENING THE CHECHENS AND INGUSHI BEGAN TO BE LOADED ON RAILWAY WAGONS.

"THEY WERE SETTLED IN SIBERIA IN SEPARATE GROUPS, EACH CONSISTING OF A FEW FAMILIES, AND WERE FORBIDDEN TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER."

KURATSYEV ESTIMATED THE AVERAGE SOVIET WORKER'S WAGE IN THE

CAUCASUS AT 300 TO 350 RUBLES ($75 TO $87.50) A MONTH, BEFORE DEDUCTIONS FOR TAXES AND SOCIAL INSURANCE. A PAIR OF GOOD SHOES, HE SAID, COST 300 RUBLES AND A SUIT ABOUT 1,200 RUBLES ($300).

SGT.KURATSYEV IS THE SON OF A PEASANT WHOSE FARM WAS COLLECTIVIZED IN 1938, HE SAID. HE HAS BEEN WITH THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY SINCE 1945.

A BRITISH PRESS OFFICER DESCRIBED KURATSYEV AS "A MAN OF HIGH INTELLIGENCE AND APPARENTLY A REAL DEMOCRAT." HE SAID THE SERGEANT HOPES TO EMIGRATE TO ENGLAND.

WW627PED

A173

BERLIN,JUNE 9-(AP)-A SOVIET ARMY SERGEANT, WHO DESERTED TO BRITISH FORCES IN GERMANY, CLAIMS THAT CAUCASUS MOUNTAINEERS ARE NOW WAGING GUERILLA WARFARE AGAINST MOSCOW'S RULE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION PRESS RELEASE SAID 24-YEAR-OLD MIKHAIL AMURKHANOVICH KURATSYEV IDENTIFIED THE REBELS AS SURVIVORS OF THE CHECHEN AND INGUSHI PEOPLES, DEPORTED FROM THEIR SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN HOMELAND TO SIBERIA IN 1944.

KURATSYEV FLED FROM OCCUPATION DUTY IN EAST GERMANY TWO WEEKS AGO, AFTER RETURNING FROM LEAVE IN RUSSIA. HE IS NOW IN THE BRITISH ZONE IN WEST GERMANY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD REFUSE TO HAND HIM BACK TO SOVIET CUSTODY.

MJ110PED

A31 (420)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BROADCASTS

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

JUN 10 1950

BERLIN, JUNE 9-(AP)-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS IN EAST GERMANY AND HUNGARY TOOK NEW STEPS TODAY TO BLACK OUT RADIO PROGRAMS AND NEWS FROM THE WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE PARTY ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND CALLED FOR INTENSIFICATION OF THE "FIGHT AGAINST LISTENING TO THE (WESTERN) ANTI-DEMOCRATIC RADIO." THE PAPER SAID IT WASN'T SAFE EVEN FOR TRUE COMMUNISTS TO LISTEN TO ALL BROADCASTS OR HEAD WESTERN NEWS ON AN ACADEMIC BASIS.

THE BUDAPEST REGIME ORDERED MASS PRODUCTION OF "PEOPLE'S SETS" DESIGNED TO PICK UP ONLY HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET BROADCASTS.

BOTH MEASURES WERE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AGAINST THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS AND THOSE OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

SOME PARTY MEMBERS IN EAST GERMANY HAD SUGGESTED "LISTENING IN CLOSED GROUPS SO THAT WE COULD BETTER REFUTE THE ARGUMENTS OF OUR ENEMIES WHEN ARGUING WITH PEOPLE." NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REJECTED THE SUGGESTION, DECLARING:

"ANYBODY WHO TAKES THE ATTITUDE THAT IT CAN'T HURT THEM TO LISTEN TO THE ANTI-DEMOCRATIC RADIO OR READ WESTERN PAPERS MAKES HIMSELF--WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY--A PARTY TO THE CAMPAIGNS OF THE WARMONGERS AND FOES OF DEMOCRACY."

THE PAPER SAID THE COMMUNISTS "FOR SOME TIME NOW HAVE CONDUCTED AN EFFECTIVE FIGHT AGAINST LISTENING TO THE ANTI-DEMOCRATIC RADIO" BUT THIS MUST BE INTENSIFIED ALSO WITHIN THE PARTY RANKS. THE AMERICAN STATION IN BERLIN, RIAS, WAS CALLED ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS.

THE CIRCULATION OF WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS HAS LONG BEEN BANNED IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN.

TWO ELECTRIC FIRMS IN HUNGARY HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO MASS PRODUCE THE "PEOPLE'S RADIO SET," CAPABLE OF TUNING IN ONLY COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STATIONS, CUTTING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS.

ONE FIRM IS STANDARD ELECTRIC, FORMER SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, WHICH WAS SEIZED AND NATIONALIZED LAST DECEMBER AFTER THE GOVERNMENT CALLED IT "A CENTER OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE."

ROBERT VOGELER, AMERICAN GENERAL MANAGER OF STANDARD ELECTRIC, IS SERVING A 15-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AS A CONVICTED SPY AND SABOTEUR IMPOSED BY A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST COURT.

A32

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED A NEW WAVE OF SPY HYSTERIA IN HUNGARY, SUCH AS ALREADY HAS SWEPT POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA.

HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF SABOTAGE OR SPYING. THE DEATH SENTENCE THREATENS ANY PERSONS CAUGHT PHOTOGRAPHING ANY INSTALLATIONS SUCH AS BRIDGES, FACTORIES AND RAILWAY STATIONS.

IN HUNGARY AS ELSEWHERE IN THE SOVIET BLOC, THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE IS A COMPULSORY COURSE FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN. THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED ALSO TO HAVE BANNED THE TEACHING OF WESTERN LANGUAGES.

WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS DECLARED THE ATTEMPTS TO ISOLATE THE EAST GERMANS AND HUNGARIANS ARE PART OF AN OVER-ALL SOVIET POLICY FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

WW551PED

A129

(210)

JUN 10 1950

BERLIN, JUNE 9-(AP)-EVANGELICAL BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS HAS ACCUSED COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CONTINUING TO UNDERMINE CHURCHES IN EAST GERMANY, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

FOR MORE THAN A YEAR BISHOP DIBELIUS, WHO REPRESENTS 14,000,000 PROTESTANTS, HAS BEEN LEADING RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST PRESSURE TO ENROLL CLERGYMEN IN THE RED-DOMINATED "NATIONAL FRONT" IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY. HIS EFFORTS CULMINATED LAST APRIL IN AN UNEASY "ARMISTICE" WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

IN A LETTER TO COMMUNIST PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL, MAY 27 THE BISHOP DEMANDED CLARIFICATION OF:

1. A RESOLUTION DRAFTED FOR THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY CONFERENCE IN JULY. THIS RESOLUTION CLAIMS THAT "CERTAIN CHURCH LEADERS ARE TRYING TO DISTURB THE POLITICAL ORDER IN THE (EAST GERMAN) REPUBLIC AND TO EXERCISE A MONOPOLISTIC COERCION ON CONSCIENCE."
2. ANOTHER PASSAGE IN THE DRAFT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR "PROGRESSIVE PASTORS TO RALLY AGAINST THE REACTIONARY CHURCH LEADERSHIP."
3. A CONFIDENTIAL ORDER TO THE "PEOPLE'S POLICE" UNITS REQUIRING POLICEMEN TO WITHDRAW FROM CHURCH ACTIVITIES.
4. INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLITBURO TO THE EDUCATION MINISTRY TO PUT MORE EMPHASIS ON MATERIALISTIC TEACHING.

BISHOP DIBELIUS, IN HIS LETTER DATED MAY 27, CONCLUDED BY ASKING GROTEWOHL TO MAKE CLEAR "WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO PROMOTE A SCHISM WITHIN THE CHURCH, AS IS APPARENTLY DESIRED BY THE SED (COMMUNIST PARTY)."

GROTEWOHL'S ANSWER, CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID, WAS RECEIVED YESTERDAY BUT WILL NOT BE OPENED AND READ UNTIL THE BISHOP RETURNS TO BERLIN TOMORROW FROM A TRIP TO WEST GERMANY.

HJ1159PED

30.24- 11725

(170)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY'S NEWSPAPER HERE CHARGED TODAY THAT ARSONISTS AND "OTHER ENEMIES OF DEMOCRACY" WERE ATTEMPTING TO SABOTAGE THE HARVEST IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY, ESPECIALLY ON THE COLLECTIVE FARMS.
THE NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU ALSO ACCUSED THE "BIG FARMERS" OF HOARDING MACHINERY PARTS TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE GENERAL ECONOMY.
THESE ACCUSATIONS, MADE IN THE PAPER'S LEAD EDITORIAL, APPEARED TO PRESAGE NEW COMMUNIST PRESSURE TO REDUCE PRIVATE FARMING IN EAST GERMANY AND FORCE MORE FARMERS INTO COLLECTIVES.
SIMILAR CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE SO-CALLED BIG FARMERS HAVE MARKED THE COLLECTIVIZATION OF AGRICULTURE IN OTHER COMMUNIST-RULED STATES.
AN INCIDENTAL AIM MIGHT BE TO FIND SCAPEGOATS IN ADVANCE FOR A POSSIBLE HARVEST FAILURE. IN THIS CONNECTION IT REITERATED THE WIDELY-BALLYHOOED COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT AMERICAN PLANES HAVE BEEN BOMBING THE RUSSIAN ZONE WITH POTATO BUGS TO RUIN THE CROPS.
THE RUNDSCHAU SAID EAST GERMAN CROP PROSPECTS APPEARED GOOD AND CALLED UPON EVERYBODY TO WORK HARDER TO INSURE THE HARVEST.
JS1007AED

JUN 10 1950

A106
(230)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TODAY LASHED OUT AT THE RIVAL SOVIET ZONE GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR AGREEING TO POLISH ACQUISITION OF EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WESTERN GOVERNMENT, IN A FORMAL PUBLIC STATEMENT, SAID "THE SO-CALLED GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET ZONE HAS NO RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE."
ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, CLAIMING FOR ITSELF THE RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR GERMANY, SAID IT "WILL NEVER AGREE TO THE TAKING AWAY OF THIS GERMAN TERRITORY AGAINST ALL PRINCIPLES OF RIGHT AND HUMANITY."
NOT ONLY THE DEAL ON THE EASTERN BORDER BUT ALL AGREEMENTS MADE BY THE SOVIET ZONE GOVERNMENT ARE "NULL AND VOID," THE SHARP WESTERN STATEMENT SAID.
NEITHER OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENTS RECOGNIZE ONE ANOTHER, AND THE WESTERN GOVERNMENT DID NOT ISSUE ITS PROTEST DIRECTLY TO ITS SOVIET ZONE RIVAL, BUT SIMPLY OFFERED IT AS A PUBLIC STATEMENT.
THE "EASTERN TERRITORIES"--POMERANIA, EAST PRUSSIA SILESIA AND PART OF BRANDENBURG--ARE ONE OF WEST GERMANY'S HOTTEST POLITICAL ISSUES. ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, HAVE CLAMORED FREQUENTLY FOR THEIR RETURN.
AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAVE SAID THEIR COUNTRIES DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET ZONE'S AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE THE BORDER AGREEMENT. BOTH ALLIES HELD THAT IT COULD BE DETERMINED FINALLY ONLY BY A PEACE TREATY.
ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TOOK THE SAME LINE, SAYING:
"THE DECISION ON THE EASTERN TERRITORIES PRESENTLY UNDER SOVIET OR POLISH ADMINISTRATION CAN AND WILL BE MADE ONLY IN A FUTURE PEACE TREATY WITH THE WHOLE OF GERMANY."
BD1035PED

A130
(180)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT DR. GUENTHER GEREKE BE OUSTED AS AGRICULTURE MINISTER FOR LOWER SAXONY BECAUSE HE CONFERRED WITH EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT.
"WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT A MAN SITTING DOWN AT THE SAME TABLE WITH A TRAITOR CANNOT BE A MINISTER OF A GERMAN STATE," THE PARTY DECLARED IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET EXPRESSED "UTMOST SURPRISE" AT GEREKE'S ACTION AND SPOKESMEN SAID ITS MEMBERS SENT A TELEGRAM TO THAT EFFECT TO THE MINISTER PRESIDENT OF LOWER SAXONY.
GEREKE SAID HE MERELY DISCUSSED A "MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY WITH ULBRICHT.
BUT CABINET MEMBERS SAID THE MEETING SHOWED GEREKE'S OPPOSITION TO THEIR REFUSAL OF ANY COLLABORATION WITH THE EAST.
IT WAS ESPECIALLY STRANGE, THEY SAID, SINCE ULBRICHT RECENTLY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH POLAND CEDING GERMAN TERRITORY EAST OF THE ODER-NIESSE LINE TO THE POLES.
GEREKE CONTENDED THAT WHEN HE TALKED WITH ULBRICHT HE DID NOT KNOW OF THE PACT. HE SAID HE TOO OPPOSED THAT EAST GERMAN ACTION.
HJ1203AED

B103 (Q)
(140)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 9-(AP)-FOUR AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GEMANY DROWNED IN SEPARATE SWIMMING ACCIDENTS AND A FIFTH WAS KILLED BY SHRAPNEL, THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED TODAY.
PFC FLORENTINO PENILLA, JR., WAS KILLED WHEN A MORTAR SHELL DROPPED SHORT OF ITS TARGET AND EXPLODED DURING FIRING PRACTICE AT GRAFENWOEHR. HE IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW, MRS. MARY LOU PENILLA OF (2337 COMANCHE ST) CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS.
THE FOUR DROWNING VICTIMS:
CPL. ARNOLD G. MEYER, WHO DROWNED WHILE SWIMMING IN A LAKE NEAR ESCHNACH, GERMANY, SURVIVED BY HIS FATHER, ADOLF H. MEYER OF NEW HAVEN, IND.; CPL. BOBBY A.GARRETT, WHO DROWNED IN AN AUSTRIAN LAKE, SURVIVED BY HIS FATHER, HERMAN GARRETT OF (446 GENTRY ST) SPARTANBURG, S.C.; PFFC. BOB L.HANSERD, WHO DROWNED IN THE LAHN RIVER NEAR GIESSEN, GERMANY, SURVIVED BY HIS MOTHER, MRS. ELLA M. BACHANAN OF (206 KNOWLTON ST) ROCKFORD ILL., AND PVT. ROBERT L.HEYDT, WHO DROWNED IN THE NECKAR CANAL NEAR MANHEIM, SURVIVED BY HIS FATHER, CHESTER V. HEYDT, OF (814 DOUGLAS ST) READING, PENN.
K217PED

A34
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-AMERICAN AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN DENIED TODAY ANY KNOWLEDGE OF SUPER-SECRET TALKS DESIGNED TO BRING ALBANIA BACK INTO THE WESTERN CAMP.
REPORTS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED THAT BRITAIN, GREECE AND ALBANIA ARE CARRYING ON SUCH NEGOTIATIONS.
ALLEN SAID THE ONLY REASON HE WENT TO ROME RECENTLY WAS TO PICK UP HIS TWO SONS AND BRING THEM TO YUGOSLAVIA. HE SAID THE TRIP HAD NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SECRET DISCUSSIONS.
BD911PED

A107
(150)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA,JUNE 9-(AP)-NO PANTS, NO SHAVES, NO DRINKS--THAT'S LIFE FOR YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS IN SOVIET-DOMINATED ALBANIA.

DRAGO KRAMELJ, AN OFFICIAL OF THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION IN TIRANA, TOLD THE JOINT PARLIAMENT COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN

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DRAGO KRAMELJ, AN OFFICIAL OF THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION IN TIRANA, TOLD THE JOINT PARLIAMENT COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THESE INCIDENTS IN THE ALBANIAN CAPITAL:

HIS WIFE TOOK MATERIAL TO A TAILOR FOR A SUIT. WEEKS PASSED. NO SUIT. AT HER PROTESTS, THE TAILOR WEPT, CRIBJ, "TAKE IT BACK." HE FINALLY EXPLAINED ALBANIAN AUTHORITIES WERE CHECKING HIM DAILY TO SEE THAT HE

NO SUIT. AT HER PROTESTS, THE TAILOR WEPT, CRIED, "TAKE IT BACK." HE FINALLY EXPLAINED ALBANIAN AUTHORITIES WERE CHECKING HIM DAILY TO SEE THAT HE DID NO WORK FOR THE YUGOSLAVS.

KRAMELJ SAID BARBERS REFUSED TO SHAVE HIM AND RESTAURANTS WOULD NOT SELL HIM DRINKS. DOCTORS DENIED HIM MEDICAL SERVICE.

ANOTHER LEGATION EMPLOYEE TOLD THE COMMITTEE YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS ALWAYS WALKED WITH A MEMBER OF THE ALBANIAN SECURITY POLICE JUST ONE YARD BEHIND.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS WITHDRAWN ITS DIPLOMATS FROM ALBANIA, DEMANDING AS A CONDITION FOR THEIR RETURN THAT THEY BE GIVEN FREE MOVEMENT.
MJ/N904AED

JUN 10 1950

A104
(300)
BY G.K.HODENFIELD

VIENNA,JUNE 9-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS TAKEN NEW STEPS TO ISOLATE THAT COUNTRY FROM THE WEST.

THEY SAID THESE STEPS ARE ACCOMPANIED BY MOUNTING HYSTERIA OVER ESPIONAGE WHICH IS SWEEPING HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE INTO JAILS EACH WEEK AS SPY SUSPECTS.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS PICTURE:

TWO ELECTRIC FIRMS WERE ORDERED TO MASS PRODUCE A "PEOPLE'S RADIO" CAPABLE OF PICKING UP ONLY BUDAPEST AND MOSCOW STATIONS. THIS IS AIMED AT SLASHING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF VOICE OF AMERICA AND BBC HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS.

ONE OF THE FIRM IS STANDARD ELECTRIC, FORMER SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY. STANDARD WAS SEIZED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME LAST DECEMBER AS AN ALLEGED CENTER OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE. ROBERT VOGELER, AMERICAN GENERAL MANAGER OF STANDARD ELECTRIC, IS SERVING A 15-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AS A SPY AND SABOTEUR IMPOSED BY A COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S COURT.

HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS HAVE WITHDRAWN PERMISSION FROM PRIVATE SCHOOLS TO TEACH WESTERN LANGUAGES. RUSSIAN IS THE ONLY FOREIGN LANGUAGE THAT MAY BE TAUGHT IN HUNGARY.

ON THE ESPIONAGE FRONT THE HUNGARIAN UNION OF AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHERS HAS WARNED ITS MEMBERS THAT HEAVY PENALTIES, UP TO DEATH, WILL BE PASSED ON ANYONE CAUGHT PHOTOGRAPHING BRIDGES, FACTORIES, RAILWAY STATIONS, MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS OR GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS.

IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS 320 CATHOLIC TEACHERS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS AND MORE THAN 100 OTHERS IMPRISONED. HARDEST HIT WERE THE FRANCISCAN AND DOMINICAN ORDERS, CHARGED WITH BEING "SPECIAL ENEMIES OF THE PEACE."

THE COMMUNIST DRIVE AGAINST AMERICAN NEWSCASTS POPPED UP ALSO IN EAST GERMANY. THERE THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID IT WASN'T SAFE FOR TRUE COMMUNISTS TO LISTEN TO THE WESTERN RADIO. SOME PARTY MEMBERS HAD SUGGESTED LISTENING IN "CLOSED GROUPS, SO THAT WE COULD BETTER REFUTE THE ARGUMENTS OF OUR ENEMIES WHEN ARGUING WITH PEOPLE."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID NO. EVEN BENDING AN EAR TO THE WESTERN RADIO WOULD MAKE THE LISTENERS A "PARTY TO THE CAMPAIGNS OF THE WARMONGERS AND FOES OF DEMOCRACY."
MJ851AED

Box with Hungary-Spies

Vienna, June 9--(AP)-The perils of being a policeman in spy-c[redacted] hungary, as related by diplomatic [redacted] sources here today:

Two police officials went to Sapron to [redacted] inspect a prison.

On their return trip to Budapest a secret police agent overheard them discussing the prison. Both o ficials were given long JAIL terms.

R[redacted]soned the court: Their conversations c uld have been valua le to western spies.

JUN 10 1950

apr 1130E [redacted]

A148
VIENNA, JUNE 9-(AP)-GEORG SOMLYO, A DRAMA CRITIC IN "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC" HUNGARY, HAS DELIVERED HIMSELF OF THIS CONSIDERED OPINION OF HOW SHAKESPEARE WOULD WRITE "OTHELLO" IF THE BARD WERE ALIVE TODAY:

LENINIST-STALINIST VIGILANCE WOULD HAVE UNCOVERED THE PLOT OF THE VILLAINOUS IAGO. A COMMUNIST PARTY JURY THEN WOULD CONVINCE OTHELLO AND IAGO OF THE NEED FOR SELF CRITICISM.

AS A RESULT, OTHELLO WOULD NOT MURDER DESDEMONA. THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR OTHELLO TO COMMIT SUICIDE. EVERYONE WOULD BECOME THE BEST OF FRIENDS, AND THE CLIMAX, IN SOMLYO'S WORDS, "WOULD BE THE FINAL GLORIFICATION OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP."
RP1138AED

JUN 10 1950

30.24- 11727

A24
PMS BUDGET (350)
CZECH
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOUND UP ITS BIG TREASON TRIAL LAST NIGHT, METING OUT DEATH SENTENCES TO FOUR PERSONS AND LIFE IMPRISONMENT TO FOUR OTHERS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR WESTERN POWERS.

A STATE COURT CONVICTED ALL 13 DEFENDANTS AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE EIGHT-DAY TRIAL. THE REMAINING FIVE RECEIVED PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 15 TO 28 YEARS.

ONE OF THOSE CONDEMNED TO DEATH WAS A WOMAN--MRS.MILADA HORAKOVA, FORMER NATIONAL-SOCIALIST PARTY DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT.

THE PROSECUTION DESCRIBED MRS.HORAKOVA AS "THE CRIMINAL ORGANIZER OF THE WHOLE PLOT" AND SAID: "SHE IS AND REMAINS AN INCORRIGIBLE OPPOSER TO OUR REGIME."

THE COURT FOUND THAT ALL 13 ACCUSED HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH FOREIGN POWERS AND CHARGED THAT THE DEFENDANTS GAVE AWAY STATE SECRETS AND ACTED AS SPIES. ALL HAD PLEADED GUILTY OR "BASICALLY GUILTY" TO THE CHARGES.

THEY ALSO WERE CHARGED WITH ORGANIZING A FIFTH COLUMN WITH THE AID OF THE EMBASSIES OF SEVERAL WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

(THE U.S. HAS REPEATEDLY REJECTED CHARGES THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN SPYING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.)

THOSE SENTENCED TO DEATH, BESIDES MRS.HORAKAVA, WERE JAN BUCHAL, DR. OLDRICH PECL AND ZAVIS KALANDRA.

THE PROSECUTION HAD DEMANDED THE SEVEREST PUNISHMENT FOR BUCHAL WHO WAS ACCUSED OF SENDING OUT INFORMATION ABOUT TARGETS FOR BOMBING.

LIFE SENTENCES AT HARD LABOR WERE GIVEN TO FRANTISEK PREUCIL, JOSEF NESTAVAL, DR. JIRI HEJDA AND ANTONIE KLEINEROVA.

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT HEJDA, A FORMER FACTORY OWTVIRGW

LIFE SENTENCES AT HARD LABOR WERE GIVEN TO FRANTISEK PREUCIL, JOSEF NESTAVAL, DR. JIRI HEJDA AND ANTONIE KLEINEROVA.

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT HEJDA, A FORMER FACTORY OWNER, HAD WORKED OUT THE PROGRAM TO COMBAT COMMUNIZATION OF THE NATION.

"THIS PROGRAM," THE PROSECUTION SAID, "CLEARLY SHOWED THAT THEIR AIM WAS TO RESTORE CAPITALISM, FASCISIZE PUBLIC LIFE AND IN THE END MARSHALLIZE THE COUNTRY AND PUT AN END TO ITS INDEPENDENCE. IT WAS A CRIMINAL PROGRAM WHICH THE WHOLE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WANTED, TO EFFECT AN ARMED INTERVENTION BY THE IMPERIALISTS."

THE STATE SAID PREUCIL HEADED A SPY RING THAT COLLECTED DATA ABOUT MUNITION WORKS AND OTHER STATE SECRETS. NESTAVAL WAS REFERRED TO AS A "LEADING FIGURE OF THE CRIMINAL UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION."

OTHER SENTENCES WERE LISTED AS: BEDRICH HOSTICKA, 28 YEARS; ZDENEK PESKA, 25 YEARS; JIRI KRIZEK, 22 YEARS; FRANTISKA ZEMINOVA, 20 YEARS, AND VOJTECH DUNDR, 15 YEARS, ALL AT HARD LABOR.

MOST OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLAWED BY THE COMMUNIST-LED STATE. IT WAS THE PARTY OF THE LATE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES.

ALL THE DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO LOSS OF PROPERTY AND THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS. A 500,000-CROWN ($10,000) FINE WAS IMPOSED ON HEJDA. KRIZEK, A FORMER LEGAL ADVISER TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY, WAS FINED 150,000 CROWNS.

BD346AED

A97
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-FINNISH (230)
MOSCOW, JUNE 9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND WAS CEREMONIOUSLY WELCOMED TO MOSCOW TODAY FOR THE SIGNING OF A NEW FINNISH-SOVIET TRADE PACT.

FLAG-DECKED LENINGRAD STATION ECHOED TO THE FANFARE OF NATIONAL ANTHEMS PLAYED BY A MILITARY BAND AS A GUARD OF HONOR PRESENTED ARMS AND SCORES OF OFFICIALS INCLUDING THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS STOOD AT ATTENTION.

KEKKONEN WAS GREETED BY SOVIET CHIEF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER M.A. MENSHIKOV.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR DAVID KELLY AND THE DEAN OF THE CORPS, ITALY'S MANLIO BROSIO, WERE AMONG HIGH-RANKING ENVOYS AT THE STATION.

SOME DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS ATTACHED CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO KEKKONEN'S VISIT, PREDICTING THAT CLOSER SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS WILL FOLLOW HIS TALKS HERE.

IN RECENT WEEKS MOSCOW COMMENTATORS HAVE DENOUNCED FINNISH CAPITALISTS AND "RULING CIRCLES" WITH DECLARATIONS THAT THEY ARE TRYING TO TIE THEIR ECONOMY WITH THE WEST.

KEKKONEN EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT BEING IN MOSCOW AND THANKS TO PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR A REDUCTION IN FINNISH REPARATION PAYMENTS.

THE FINNISH PRIME MINISTER THEN WALKED SLOWLY TO A WAITING AUTOMOBILE AND RODE DIRECTLY TO THE GUEST HOUSE RESERVED FOR FOREIGN DIGNITARIES.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE TRADE AGREEMENT HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE LAST APRIL. THE CONCLUSION WAS ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK AND KEKKONEN WAS INVITED TO MOSCOW FOR THE FORMAL SIGNING.

BD954PED

A120
MOSCOW, JUNE 9-(AP)-FINLAND'S PRIME MINISTER, URHO KEKKONEN, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY TO SIGN A NEW FIVE-YEAR FINNISH-SOVIET TRADE PACT.

HE WAS GREETED AT THE RAILWAY STATION BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER M.A.MENSHIKOV. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE ALSO AT THE STATION, AMONG THEM U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE TRADE PACT HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE LAST APRIL. THEIR SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION WAS ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK AND KEKKONEN WAS INVITED TO MOSCOW FOR THE ACTUAL AFFIXING OF SIGNATURES.

JS1004AED

A121

JUN 10 1950

B7 (Q) (170)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 9-(AP)-LAST MONTH'S BIG THREE DECLARATION ON THE MIDDLE EAST WAS NOT INTENDED TO PICTURE THE PRESENT FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS AS PERMANENT BORDERS, U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED MAY 25 A GUARANTEE OF MIDDLE EAST BORDERS AGAINST FORCIBLE CHANGE AND AGREED TO SUPPLY ISRAEL AND ARAB STATES WITH ARMS IN RETURN FOR NON-AGGRESSION PLEDGES. SOME ARAB LEADERS ATTACKED THE DECLARATION UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WAS INTENDED TO FREEZE THE PRESENT PALESTINE ARMISTICE BORDERS INTO PERMANENCY.

ISRAEL STILL HOLDS LARGE AREAS NOT ALLOCATED TO HER BY THE UNITED NATIONS PARTITION DECISION OF NOVEMBER, 1947.

CAFFERY, SENIOR U.S. DIPLOMAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TOLD THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY "ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS THEMSELVES SPECIFICALLY STATE THAT ARMISTICE LINES WERE NOT PERMANENT," ADDING THAT THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE BIG THREE DECLARATION INDICATING AN INTENTION TO FREEZE THE BORDERS.

HIS STATEMENTS APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO ALLAY ARAB FEARS BEFORE THE ARAB LEAGUE GENERAL COUNCIL MEETS NEXT WEEK IN ALEXANDRIA TO CONSIDER ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF THE BIG THREE DECLARATION.

RP422PED

JUN 10 1950

B66 Q (150)
TELL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 9-(AP)-AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED TODAY MORE THAN 100 JEWISH FARMERS HAVE BEEN SLAIN BY ARAB MARAUDERS IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS. HE CHARGED THAT AUTHORITIES IN NEIGHBORING ARAB JORDAN HAVE LOST CONTROL OVER LOCAL POPULATIONS IN THE BORDER AREAS.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THOUSANDS OF ARABS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO CROSS INTO ISRAEL, THAT HUNDREDS HAVE SUCCEEDED AND HAVE CAUSED "CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE TO ISRAELI PROPERTY AND LOSS OF ISRAELI LIVES." HE SAID ISRAEL AND JORDAN WILL SEND JOINT PATROLS TO THE FRONTIER AREAS BEGINNING JUNE 15 IN AN EFFORT TO HALT THE TROUBLE.

HE SAID THE ARABS HAD INFILTRATED FROM LEBANON, SYRIA AND FROM THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA COASTAL STRIP BUT THAT MOST OF THEM CAME IN AROUND THE HEBRON AREA, IN JORDAN TERRITORY. THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT IN ISRAEL'S OPINION IT WAS JORDAN'S RESPONSIBILITY TO KEEP THESE MARAUDERS OUT BUT THAT ISRAEL WAS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT INFRINGEMENT OF ARMISTICE LINES, INCLUDING FIRING WARNINGS SHOTS WHEN NECESSARY.

KA11AED

TB89KX Q
APW
HONG KONG, JUNE 9-(AP)-AN ENGLISHMAN SHOT DOWN BY TERRORISTS AT SAIGON YESTERDAY WAS IDENTIFIED TODAY AS A.J.W.EVANS, 47, WHO SURVIVED A TORPEDOING OFF SHANGHAI EARLY IN THE WAR.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS ONE OF ONLY THREE SURVIVORS WHEN THE LISBON MARU WAS TORPEDOED BY A U.S. SUBMARINE IN 1942. EVANS REPRESENTED THE COMPANY AT SAIGON.

THE JAPANESE SHIP WAS TAKING PRISONERS OF WAR TO JAPAN. EVANS HAD BEEN CAPTURED AT HONG KONG.

THE COMPANY ALSO IDENTIFIED A FRENCHMAN WOUNDED AT THE TIME EVANS WAS KILLED AS M. LEBAS. IT SAID HE WAS A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF EVANS AND HIS FATHER WAS THE FORMER FRENCH CONSUL GENERAL AT HANKOW.

CO1101ACS

A68KX
HONG KONG, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY STEPPED UP THE POWER OF THEIR SOUTH CHINA RADIO STATIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS FROM RED CHINA.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE CANTON PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT SAID THE MOVE WAS TO "COMBAT REACTIONARY PROPAGANDA". IT ADDED THAT THE MORE POWERFUL STATIONS ALSO WOULD KEEP OUT BROADCASTS FROM FORMOSA AND HONG KONG. PERSONS IN COMMUNIST CHINA ARE FORBIDDEN
TO LISTEN TO VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS.

JH615PCS

B73 Q
KX FOR APW

JUN 10 1950

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 9-(AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY MYINT THEIN IS GOING TO PEIPING FOR THREE MONTHS AS BURMA'S AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA AND THEN WILL GO TO WASHINGTON AS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE INTERIM APPOINTMENT TO PEIPING WAS DECIDED ON AFTER HE ORIGINALLY WAS ASSIGNED TO WASHINGTON TO SUCCEED U SO NYUN, WHO RETURNED HERE LAST MONTH IN ILL HEALTH.

THE GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED LOOKING FOR AN AMBASSADOR TO SEND TO MOSCOW AND COMPLETE THE DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE ARRANGED AFTER TWO YEARS OF NEGOTIATION WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

AMONG THE GOVERNMENT'S ENEMIES IN THE BURMA CIVIL WAR ARE COMMUNIST FACTIONS.

KA1131AED

B115 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (270)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE VIETNAM CABINET SENT A NEW BATCH OF CRACKDOWN MEASURES TO DALAT TODAY FOR SIGNATURE BY CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI IN THE CAMPAIGN TO STOP TERRORISM AND ASSASSINATION IN INDOCHINA.

BAO DAI APPROVED THE FIRST OF THE AUTHORITARIAN MEASURES LAST NIGHT AT HIS HILL STATION CAPITAL. THEY GIVE PREMIER TAN VAN HUU EXTRAORDINARY POWERS SUCH AS IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT TRIAL FOR ACCUSED POLITICAL OFFENDERS.

THE EMERGENCY POWERS WERE DEVISED BY A SPECIAL MINISTERIAL COMMISSION WORKING IN SECRET TO AVOID ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS BY THE COMMUNIST-LED UNDERGROUND FORCES OF HO CHI MINH'S VIETMINH REGIME.

THEY ARE DESIGNED TO COUNTER SUCH EVENTS AS THE RECENT SLAYING OF A HIGH FRENCH POLICE OFFICIAL, A WOUNDING ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT EARLY THIS WEEK ON A CABINET MINISTER WHO HAD BEEN TRYING TO WIN OVER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONALISTS TO BAO DAI'S SIDE AND THE SLAYING OF A FRENCHMAN AND AN ENGLISHMAN AND WOUNDING OF OTHERS HERE YESTERDAY.

THE NEW MEASURES AIM TO SET UP SPECIAL COURT CODES OF PUNISHMENT

INCLUDING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN OR COLLABORATING WITH VIETMINH TERRORISM.

THEY INCLUDE ALSO A CHECK SYSTEM ON VIETNAMESE CIVIL SERVANTS SUSPECTED OF CORRUPTION; OFFICIALS FOUND GUILTY WOULD BE LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY. BAO DAI ALREADY HAD SET UP A "HIGH CENSORATE" TO WATCH OVER THE MORALS OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

SINCE THE RECENT BOLD OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE FROM UNDERGROUND BAO DAI'S FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN UP TRYING TO ARGUE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALISTS AWAY FROM THEIR MOSCOW-BACKED LEADERSHIP. OFFICIAL ESTIMATES ARE THAT 80 PERCENT OF HO'S VIETMINH FORCES ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST.

WELL-INFORMED IPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID THE VIETNAM DECISION TO IMPOSE AUTHORITARIAN CONTROLS WAS NOT TAKEN IN CONSULTATION WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS. A TENDENCY HAS DEVELOPED AMONG MANY VIETNAMESE TO ASSOCIATE THE UNITED STATES WITH FRENCH AND VIETNAM GOVERNMENT POLICIES SINCE THE U.S. MADE COMMITMENTS FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO INDOCHINA.

RP334PED

B40 Q
(300)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, VIETNAM, INDOCHINA, JUNE 9-(AP)-CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI DECREED A VIRTUAL STATE OF EMERGENCY FOR THE FRENCH-SPONSORED STATE OF VIETNAM TODAY BY ENACTING EXTRAORDINARY REGULATIONS TO SUPPRESS WIDESPREAD TERRORIST AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY BY THE VAST UNDERGROUND OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.

CABINET SPOKESMAN TRAN VAN TUYEN SAID BAO DAI SIGNED TWO SWEEPING DECREES LAST NIGHT OPENING POLICE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE VIETMINH UNDERGROUND. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY.

ONE DECREE GIVES PREMIER TAN VAN HUU BROAD SPECIAL POWERS TO ORGANIZE AND CONDUCT A CAMPAIGN AGAINST TERRORIST ACTIVITY BY FOLLOWERS OF REBEL LEADER HO CHI MINH. THE OTHER ALLOWS THE GOVERNMENT TO COMMIT PERSONS BY EXECUTIVE ORDER AND WITHOUT TRIAL TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS FOR POLITICAL OFFENSES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

AT THE SAME TIME THE TAN VAN HUU CABINET FORWARDED TO DALAT FOR APPROVAL BY BAO DAI ANOTHER SERIES OF REGULATIONS DESIGNED TO FURTHER EXTEND AUTHORITARIAN CONTROLS OVER VIETNAMESE LIFE DURING THE EMERGENCY.

THE PROPOSED CODES WOULD ESTABLISH EXTRAORDINARY COURTS TO DEAL WITH PERSONS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING OR COLLABORATING IN VIETMINH TERRORIST ACTIVITY. THE COURTS WOULD BE EMPOWERED TO IMPOSE SENTENCES UP TO AND INCLUDING THE DEATH PENALTY.

A REORGANIZATION OF CODES DEALING WITH CIVIL SERVANTS WAS ALSO PROPOSED BY THE COMMISSION. OFFICIALS FOUND GUILTY OF CORRUPTION WOULD BE LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY.

BAO DAI HAS ALREADY ORDERED INTO BEING A NEW "HIGH CONSORATE" TO WATCH OVER THE MORALITY OF THOSE IN PUBLIC OFFICE.

THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS NOW BEFORE BAO DAI WERE PREPARED BY A SPECIAL MINISTERIAL COMMISSION WORKING IN SECRET TO AVOID ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS BY THE VIETMINH ON LIVES OF MEMBERS.

SF824AED

JUN 10 1950

30.24- 11729

A4KX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (320)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 9 (AP)-T.V.SOONG HAS QUIT NATIONALIST CHINA'S RULING PARTY RATHER THAN RETURN TO FORMOSA WHERE HIS SISTER AND BROTHER-IN-LAW, CHIANG KAI-SHEK, VOW TO MAKE A DEATH STAND.

THE MILLIONAIRE FORMER PREMIER'S DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY, THE KUOMINTANG.

THE TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AT A BLACK HOUR FOR THE NATIONALISTS. RUMORS FLEW THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD INVADE THIS LAST RETREAT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG EARLY IN JULY.

PRESS DISPATCHES REPORTED HEAVY COMMUNIST TROOP MOVEMENTS FROM CENTRAL AND SOUTH CHINA TOWARD THE SOUTHEAST COAST. THIS IS THE INVASION BASE FOR THE VENTURE ACROSS 100-MILE-WIDE FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR BLACKOUTS AGAINST AIR RAIDS. THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE IS SUPPOSEDLY EQUIPPED WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED RUSSIAN PLANES, INCLUDING SOME LATE-MODEL JET FIGHTERS.

THERE WERE SKIRMISHES ALONG THE NERVOUS SOUTHEAST COAST. NAVY HEADQUARTERS ASSERTED PATROLLING NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SANK 30 COMMUNIST CRAFT WEDNESDAY NORTH OF AMOY.

THE PORT OF AMOY, OPPOSITE FORMOSA, IS ONE OF THE INVASION SPRING-BOARDS. NATIONALIST ACCOUNTS SAID LARGE NUMBERS OF INVASION CRAFT WERE MASSED ALONG THE COAST AS TROOPS MOVED TOWARD AMOY, SWATOW AND OTHER INVASION PORTS.

(HONG KONG PRESS REPORTS FROM RED CHINA HAVE SAID THE INVASION HAS BEEN PUT OFF UNTIL SPRING AT THE INSISTENCE OF RUSSIAN ADVISERS. THESE ACCOUNTS SAY THE REDS DO NOT YET HAVE THE SHIPPING FOR SUCH A TREMENDOUS AMPHIBIOUS OPERATION.)

LAST MARCH 25 THE KUOMINTANG THREATENED TO OUST SOONG FROM THE PARTY UNLESS HE RETURNED TO FORMOSA. AT THAT TIME HE WAS REPORTED IN NEW YORK.

HIGH ON THE LIST OF CHINESE COMMUNIST "WAR CRIMINALS," SOONG LEFT CHINA IN THE SPRING OF 1949 AND REACHED PARIS IN MAY. HIS SECRETARY SAID HE HAD GONE ABROAD FOR A REST.

LAST NOVEMBER THE NATIONALISTS NAMED HIM AND HIS WEALTHY BROTHER-IN-LAW, H.H.KUNG, AS COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN TO SELL CHINESE WAR BONDS ABROAD. KUNG ALSO WAS REPORTED IN NEW YORK.

ONLY BRIGHT SIDE IN THE NATIONALIST NEWS WAS A PRESS REPORT THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE BEING STARVED OUT OF THE WANSHAN ISLANDS, OFF THE SOUTH COAST NEAR HONG KONG.

GG215PCS NM BJT

A71FX
-95-
FIRST LEAD

TAIPEI,JUNE 9-(AP)-T.V.SOONG, MILLIONAIRE BROTHER OF MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, HAS QUIT THE KUOMINTANG--CHINA'S NATIONALIST RULING PARTY--RATHER THAN COME TO FORMOSA WHERE HIS SISTER AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAVE PLEDGED TO DIE.

THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION TODAY.

more

SOONG, A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA, ONCE ACTING PREMIER OF THE GOVERNMENT AND A BROTHER OF MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WAS LAST REPORTED IN NEW YORK WITH HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW H.H.KUNG, BANKER.

THE KUOMINTANG SAID THAT SOONG, ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST MEN IN THE WORLD, CHOSE TO RESIGN RATHER THAN COME TO THIS COMMUNIST THREATENED ISLAND, REFUGE OF ALL THAT CHIANG HAS LEFT OF HIS ONCE POPULOUS NATION.

SOONG LEFT CHINA SHORTLY BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT FLED TO CANTON FROM NANKING LATE IN 1948.

AT THAT TIME THERE WAS A MOVE AFOOT TO HAVE HIM DONATE TO THE NATIONALIST CAUSE A PART OF HIS FORTUNE, REPUTEDLY SCATTERED IN FRENCH, ENGLISH, NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICAN, INDIAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND WAYPOINT BANKS.

SO FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN HERE HE IGNORED THE REQUESTS AND LEFT CANTON HURRIEDLY FOR BRITISH HONG KONG AND THEN PARIS. HE SAID HE WAS ILL AND NEEDED MEDICAL ATTENTION.

HE SOON DROPPED OUT OF THE LIMELIGHT, WHICH HE HELD AS FOREIGN MINISTER DURING THE WAR YEARS AS CHIANG'S REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON.

THERE HAVE BEEN RECURRENT RUMORS IN NATIONALIST CHINA FOR A LONG TIME THAT CHIANG AND SOONG DID NOT SEE EYE TO EYE.

HIS SUAVE, SVELT SISTER MADAME CHIANG, EDUCATED IN AN AMERICAN COLLEGE, VISITED WITH HIM IN NEW YORK WHEN SHE WENT TO THE STATES TO SEEK FINANCIAL AID FOR TOTTERING NATIONALIST CHINA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECEIVED HER BUT WAS COLD TO ANY PROPOSITION TO GIVE CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL HELP. LATER HE DID AGREE TO SUPPLY SEVERAL MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO THE NATIONALIST CAUSE.

SOONG, DRESSED IN WESTERN CLOTHING AND SPEAKING FAULTLESS ENGLISH, WAS LAST REPORTED LIVING ON ONE OF HIS EASTERN [redacted] UNITED STATES
~~CC314APD~~ ESTATES

HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE KUOMINTANG (RULING POLITICAL PARTY) ACTUALLY MEANS NOTHING. WHEN HE LEFT CHINA, MOST CHINESE WROTE HIM OFF. THEY FELT THAT ONE OF THEIR WEALTHIEST, BEST KNOWN MEN--A BROTHER TO THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE, A PILLAR OF THEIR MODERN WORLD, HAD DESERTED THEM.

THE SWIRLING TURBULENCE OF WAR AND THEIR OWN FIGHT FOR EXISTENCE ECLIPSED HIS FLIGHT FROM HIS NATIVE LAND IN THEIR EYES AND HE WAS ALMOST FORGOTTEN UNTIL HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE PARTY WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SINCE CHIANG IS HEAD OF THE KUOMINTANG AND THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAN MEAN ONLY ONE THING, MOST CHINESE BELIEVE--THAT THE STRONG FAMILY TIES THAT BIND ALL CHINESE FAMILIES HAVE BEEN BROKEN, EITHER BY SOONG OR CHIANG.

THE FACT THAT THE KUOMINTANG'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS VIRTUALLY CHIANG'S OWN VOICE, ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION WAN TAKEN TO MEANTHAT

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THE FACT THAT THE KUOMINTANG'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS VIRTUALLY CHIANG'S OWN VOICE, ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT SOONG AND HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW H.H.KUNG, ALSO ABROAD, WERE SEVERING THEIR CONNECTIONS DEFINITELY AND FINALLY WITH THEIR HOMELAND.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DR.KUNG IN TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT AS LOST--OR AT BEST VIRTUALLY LOST SINCE CHIANG'S FORTUNES TOOK A TURN FOR THE WORSE.

MADAME CHIANG, WHO, LIKE HER GENERALISSIMO HUSBAND, HAS PLEDGED HERSELF TO DIE ON FORMOSA IN DEFENSE OF NATIONALIST CHINA, HAS AN ELDER SISTER, MADAME SUN YAT-SEN, WIDOW OF THE SO-CALLED LIBERATOR OF CHINA.

MADAME SUN LAST WAS REPORTED OFFICIALLY IN SHANGHAI BUT SUBSEQUENT COMMUNIST REPORTS PLACED HER IN PEIPING, THE ANCIENT CHINESE CAPITAL IN THE NORTH.

HER POLITICAL LEANINGS HAVE BEEN A BIT CLOUDED IN RECENT MONTHS. SHE GAVE AN INDICATION OF COMMUNIST LEANING FOR A WHILE BUT RECENT REPORTS FROM RED CHINA HAD HER UNDER SURVEILLANCE AS A SUSPECT IN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLOT.

THE SOONG SISTERS, MADAME CHIANG, MADAME SUN YAT-SEN AND MADAME KUNG, LONG HAVE BEEN REGARDED AS VIRTUAL RUTERS OF CHINA.

MADAME SUN'S

KUNG, LONG HAVE BEEN REGARDED AS VIRTUAL RULERS OF CHINA.

MADAME SUN'S HUSBAND LIBERATED CHINA FROM THE MANCHU DYNASTY IN 1911. HE DIED IN 1925.

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JUN 10 19[illegible]

A74FX (CX)
CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, JUNE 9-(AP)-OFFICIAL NATIONALIST DISPATCHES TONIGHT REPORTED A HEAVY MOVEMENT OF COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM CENTRAL AND SOUTH CHINA TOWARD THE EAST COAST FOR AN INVASION OF FORMOSA.

RUMORS SPREAD THROUGH THIS CAPITAL OF NATIONALIST CHINA THAT THE REDS WOULD ATTEMPT THEIR INVASION IN THE FIRST PART OF JULY.

(THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MASKED THEIR INVASION PLANS WELL. THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS REPORTS THEY WILL STRIKE IMMEDIATELY, THIS FALL AND NEXT YEAR.)

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED ELECTRIC POWER WILL BE SHUT OFF IN THE EVENT OF AIR RAIDS.

TESTS HAVE SHOWN THAT LIGHT CONTROL THROUGH INDIVIDUAL BLACKOUTS WAS INEFFECTIVE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIMED NATIONALIST WARSHIPS, CONSTANTLY ON THE PROWL TO THWART ANY INVASION ATTEMPT, FOILED A TRY BY THREE TROOP LADEN JUNKS TO LAND IN TWO ISLANDS OF THE WANSHAN GROUP SOUTHWEST OF BRITISH HONG KONG.

TWO OF THE JUNKS WERE SUNK.

ANOTHER DISPATCH SAID A WARSHIP AND RED ARTILLERY GUNS ENGAGED IN A DUEL IN THE PEARL RIVER OFF CANTON.

NATIONALIST QUARTERS CREDITED THE WARSHIP WITH KNOCKING OUT TWO COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS.

THE OFFICIAL REPORTS ON THE MASSING OF RED TROOPS OPPOSITE FORMOSA SAID A LARGE NUMBER OF CRAFTS OF ALL TYPES WERE BEING MASSED ON THE MAINLAND COAST.

THE GREATEST TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE TOWARD AMOY, SWATOW AND OTHER INVASION PORTS.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY BLASTED GENERAL MACARTHUR FOR PURGING JAPAN'S TOP REDS AND CALLED HIM "JAPAN'S MODERN TOJO."

THE BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO WAS MONITORED HERE AS THE JAPANESE CABINET PREPARED TO GO INTO SPECIAL SESSION. WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT WOULD DISCUSS OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND NEW POLICE ACTION.

IN ITS FIRST ATTACK ON THE ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER FOR BANNING 41 JAPANESE REDS FROM PUBLIC LIFE, THE PEIPING RADIO ACCUSED MACARTHUR OF VIOLATING THE POTSDAM DECLARATION AND FAR EASTERN COMMISSION POLICY.

IT QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE CONTROLLED PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY DESCRIBING THE GENERAL AS "THE EXECUTOR OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF MONOPOLIZING THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN." IT CALLED HIS PURGE ORDER "AS ABSURD AS IT IS REACTIONARY."

"UNLESS THE JAPANESE PEOPLE DEAL EFFECTIVE COUNTERBLOWS," THE BROADCAST SAID, "THEY WILL ONCE MORE BE DRIVEN ALONG THE PATH OF DESTRUCTION BY JAPAN'S MODERN TOJO---MACARTHUR."

THIS REFERENCE WAS TO HIDEKI TOJO, JAPAN'S WARTIME PREMIER, WHO WAS CONVICTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL AND HANGED.

THE PEIPING RADIO CONTINUED:

"IN ORDER TO COVER UP HIS REAL PURPOSE, MACARTHUR IN RELEASING HIS DIRECTIVE CITED THE POTSDAM DECLARATION AND THE BASIC POLICY OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION.....

"EVERYONE KNOWS THAT THE POTSDAM DECLARATION STIPULATED THAT JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS MUST BE PUNISHED AND THAT THEIR AGGRESSIVE AND MILITARISTIC POWER MUST BE UPROOTED.....

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT MACARTHUR'S RECENT DIRECTIVE, LIKE ALL HIS REACTIONARY MEASURES, SUCH AS THE RELEASE OF THE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS, CONFIRMS IN NO SINGLE POINT WITH THE POTSDAM DECLARATION AND THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION'S POLICY. IT IS A COMPLETE CONTRADICTION OF THEM."

THE CHINESE RED CHARGE ABOUT "RELEASE" OF JAPANESE PRISONERS FOLLOWS THE LINE OF A RECENT RUSSIAN PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES. WASHINGTON SAID THURSDAY THE RUSSIAN PROTEST APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON THE "FUNDAMENTAL ERROR" THAT PAROLE MEANS AN ALTERATION OF SENTENCE.

THE KREMLIN WAS TOLD THAT MACARTHUR HAS FULL AUTHORITY TO PAROLE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRACTICE IN ENLIGHTENED AND DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES."

THE CHARGE ABOUT JAPANESE MILITARY POWER IS ONE FREQUENTLY HURLED BY RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. MACARTHUR HAS SAID JAPAN IS COMPLETELY DISARMED.

POLICE ALREADY WERE PRESSING DRIVES IN TOKYO AND OSAKA, JAPAN'S SECOND LARGEST CITY, AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS SUSPECTED OF ATTACKS ON THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.

POLICE ENFORCED THEIR BAN ON MASS POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS BY BREAKING UP TWO WORKERS RALLIES. FOUR JAPANESE COLLECTING SIGNATURES OF PROTEST TO THE RED PURGE WERE TOLD TO GET GOING.

THERE WAS NO HINT THAT THE RALLIES WERE ANTI-OCCUPATION. KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID ONE OF THE RALLIES HAD BEEN CALLED TO PROTEST FIRING OF WORKERS.

ARMED WITH WARRANTS, POLICE RAIDED WORKERS AND COMMUNIST OFFICES HERE AND IN OSAKA LOOKING FOR ANTI-OCCUPATION PAMPHLETS. AT LEAST TWO JAPANESE WERE UNDER ARREST HERE AND FOUR IN OSAKA.

IN A DISCUSSION OF "INTERNAL SECURITY PROBLEMS," THE INFORMANTS ADDED, THE SIZE OF JAPAN'S POLICE FORCE WOULD BE DISCUSSED. THIS WAS AN INDICATION THAT THE FORCE MIGHT BE ENLARGED.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY WITHOUT GIVING SOURCES SPECULATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THIS STEP TWICE HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR AND ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA SAID LAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO DO IT.

MACARTHUR LAUNCHED THE CRACKDOWN AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS AFTER FIVE U. S. SOLDIERS WERE BEATEN AT A RED RALLY MAY 30. AN OCCUPATION COURT SENT EIGHT JAPANESE TO PRISON FOR THE BEATINGS.

THEN THIS WEEK MACARTHUR BANNED 24 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND 17 OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER RED FLAG FROM HOLDING PUBLIC OFFICE.

HH/FJ448PCS

A69FX

PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE REDS (350) JUN 10 1950

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO,JUNE 9-(AP)-OFFICIAL JAPANESE ACTION AGAINST COMMUNISTS INCREASED AND BROADENED TODAY AS POLICE PRESSED A DRIVE IN OSAKA AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS AND SYMPATHIZERS.

POLICE ACTION IN MOST CASES STEMMED FROM A SEARCH FOR "DOCUMENTARY" EVIDENCE OF AN ALLEGED RED INSPIRED OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR DEMANDING A QUICK TOTAL PEACE, WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES AND RELEASE OF EIGHT NIPPONESE CONVICTED OF BEATING FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A LEFTIST MEMORIAL DEMONSTRATION IN TOKYO.

POLICE ACTION THUS FAR HAS CENTERED IN TOKYO AND OSAKA, TWO JAPANESE CITIES IN WHICH JAPANESE RED ACTIVITY HAS BEEN NOTED. THERE WAS ONE INDICATION THOUGH THAT THE ANTI-RED DRIVE MIGHT BE BROADENED FURTHER. A NATIONAL RURAL POLICE OFFICIAL SAID THE ONLY RED ARRESTS "AT THE MOMENT" HAD BEEN MADE IN TOKYO AND OSAKA. HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT HE MEANT "AT THE MOMENT."

THE WHOLE SITUATION CAME TO A HEAD EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN GENERAL MACARTHUR ORDERED 41 COMMUNIST LEADERS--ALL THE 24 MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO AND 17 EDITORIAL POLICY MAKERS OF AKAKAHATA (RED FLAG), THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PURGED FROM JAPANES

POLITBURO AND 17 EDITORIAL POLICY MAKERS OF AKAHATA (RED FLAG), THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PURGED FROM JAPANESE POLITICAL LIFE.

IN TOKYO POLICE HAVE RAIDED TWO COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES. THEY SAID IN BOTH RAIDS THEY COUND COPIES OF AN OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR. THE NIPPON TIMES QUOTED POLICE AS HINTING THE RAIDS "WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A WAVE OF ARRESTS OF AGITATORS."

KYODO NEWS AGENCY AND THE NIPPON TIMES REPORTED TONIGHT TWO COMMUNISTS AND TWO UNION LEADERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN OSAKA FOR VIOLATING A JAPANESE ORDINANCE PROHIBITING ACTS DETRIMENTAL TO THE OCCUPATION.

THE LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR PRESUMABLY FIGURED IN THESE REPORTED ARRESTS.

METROPOLITAN POLICE HERE OBTAINED A WARRANT FOR THE ARREST OF AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST IN WHOSE HOME A POLICE RAIDING PARTY REPORTEDLY FOUND MORE COPIES OF THE LETTER.

THE NIPPON TIMES SAID POLICE WERE READY TO LAUNCH A NATIONWIDE

SEARCH FOR STILL ANOTHER ALLEGED COMMUNIST SAID TO HAVE CIRCULATED ANTI-OCCUPATION PAMPHLETS. BOTH WERE REPORTED STILL AT LARGE TONIGHT.

A70FX

POLICE IN TOKYO ALSO INVOKED AN ANTI-DEMONSTRATION BAN TO DISPERSE TWO WORKERS RALLIES AND GAVE THE "MOVE ON" ORDERS TO FOUR PERSONS COLLECTING SIGNATURES ON A PROTEST AGAINST THE RED PURGE.

KYODO SAID WORKERS AT ONE OF THE RALLIES WERE ASKING "HARDSHIP FUNDS."

TOKYO POLICE SAID EARLIER IN THE DAY THEY FOUND A DOCUMENT PERTAINING TO A LETTER CRITICIZING GENERAL MACARTHUR IN THE HOME OF SANZO NOZAKA, ONE OF THE 41 PURGED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDER.

SIXTY POLICE RAIDED HIS HOME YESTERDAY. OUTSIDE HIS HOME WERE 20 PURGED REDS CARRYING ON A RUNNING VERBAL BARRAGE AGAINST THE POLICE.

CC4APD

A67KX

(130)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 10-(AP)-LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER TODAY TOLD HIS U.S. EIGHTH ARMY--LARGEST OUTSIDE THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES--IT MUST ATTAIN A HIGH DEGREE OF COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS.

IN A STATEMENT ON THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ACTIVATION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, WALKER NOTED THAT AFTER A HARD CAMPAIGN DURING THE WAR THE ARMY WAS CALLED ON TO TAKE OVER THE OCCUPATION.

"OUR MISSION NOW," HE SAID, "IS TO ACHIEVE A DEGREE OF COMBAT READINESS THAT WILL NOT ONLY DISCOURAGE ANY AGGRESSOR BUT WILL CRUSH ANY WHO ATTEMPT TO ENCROACH UPON THOSE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND GOVERNMENT WHICH WE STAND READY TO DEFEND."

THE EIGHTH ARMY NOW IS ENGAGED IN A RUGGED TRAINING PROGRAM DESIGNED TO WHIP IT INTO SHAPE FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

YESTERDAY, UNITS OF ITS FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION MADE A PRACTICE LANDING IN A DRIVING RAINSTORM AT CHIGASKI BEACH, 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO.

JH613PCS

A192KX

(140)

SEOUL,JUNE 9 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA TODAY OFFERED TO MEET TOMORROW WITH DELEGATES OF THE COMMUNIST NORTH TO DISCUSS THE REDS' PLAN FOR A "GENERAL ELECTION" IN ALL KOREA.

IT WAS UNLIKELY THE COMMISSION'S BROADCAST OFFER WOULD BE ACCEPTED. THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST YESTERDAY SAID THE COMMISSION WOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM ANY PART IN THE "GENERAL ELECTION."

THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, TODAY SAID THREE ENVOYS HAD BEEN NAMED TO TAKE THE APPEALS FOR A NATIONAL ELECTION TO THE BORDER.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S SOUTH KOREA GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE PYONGYANG OFFER AS "POPPYCOCK PROPAGANDA."

PYONGYANG PROPOSED THAT AN EIGHT-DAY NATIONAL ELECTION BE HELD BEGINNING AUG.5 TO ELECT A "UNIFIED SUPREME LEGISLATIVE ORGAN" FOR ALL KOREA.

THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC HELD ITS NATIONAL ELECTION MAY 30. MANY OF THE NEWLY-ELECTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMEN CALLED ON RHEE AND ASSURED HIM OF THEIR LOYALTY.

GG12NCS

A65KX

(260)

JUN 10 1950

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

BY O.H.P. KING

SEOUL, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA SAID TODAY IT WOULD LIKE TO TALK OVER WITH ENVOYS FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH THEIR PROPOSAL FOR A "GENERAL ELECTION" IN ALL KOREA.

IT APPEARED CERTAIN THAT BOTH THE COMMISSION'S OVVER AND THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WOULD BE IGNORED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC SCOFFED AT THE COMMUNIST "GENERAL ELECTION" PLAN, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY. HE CALLED IT "POPPYCOCK PROPAGANDA" AND MADE CLEAR THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, COMMUNIST CAPITAL, ON THE OTHER HAND HAD DECLARED THAT THE U.N. COMMISSION WOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM ANY PART IN ITS "GENERAL ELECTION". THE COMMUNISTS CALL THE COMMISSION A TOOL OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

NEVERTHELESS, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN ARTHUR B. JAMIESON OF AUSTRALIA BROADCAST TO THE NORTH A STATEMENT THAT THE COMMISSION WOULD BE GLAD TO MEET WITH DELEGATES FROM THE NORTH TOMORROW.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID THREE ENVOYS HAD BEEN NAMED TO TAKE SEVERAL COPIES OF THE ELECTION PROPOSAL TO THE DIVIDING LINE.

IT ADDED THAT THEY WOULD WAIT THROUGHOUT SATURDAY AT THE YOHYONG RAILWAY STATION. THIS IS JUST OVER THE LINE IN NORTH KOREA ABOUT 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED THAT BOTH THE NORTH AND SOUTH ELECT A "UNIFIED SUPREME LEGISLATIVE ORGAN" IN EIGHT DAYS OF VOTING TO BEGIN AUG. 5. THEY WOULD EXCLUDE RHEE.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST APPEARED TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO CAPITALIZE ON THE ELECTION OF NUMEROUS INDEPENDENTS TO SOUTH KOREA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MAY 30.

SOME OF THESE INDEPENDENTS BOYCOTTED THE ELECTION TWO YEARS AGO ON THE GROUND THAT A COALTITION GOVERNMENT WITH THE NORTH SHOULD BE FORMED.

SEVERAL OF THEM, HOWEVER, HAVE CALLED ON PRESIDENT RHEE AND PLEDGED THEIR LOYALTY TO THE REPUBLIC SINCE ELECTION DAY.

JH608PCS

B37

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN VETERANS STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE ANGLICAN CHURCH TODAY FOR INVITING JAPANESE BISHOP MICHAEL YASHIRO TO AUSTRALIA.

YASHIRO, PRESIDING BISHOP OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN JAPAN, DEDICATED A MEMORIAL BAMBOO CROSS TO SISTER MAY HAYMAN, A CANBERRA MISSIONARY KILLED IN NEW GUINEA BY JAPANESE TROOPS DURING THE WAR.

THE BISHOP SAID AT THE CEREMONY THAT BEFORE HE LEFT JAPAN HE ORDERED ALL CHURCHES IN HIS DIOCESE TO OBSERVE A DAY OF REMEMBRANCE FOR SISTER HAYMAN.

A SPOKESMAN FOR AUSTRALIAN EX-SERVICEMEN SAID THE BISHOP'S VISIT WAS EITHER DUE TO A TRAGIC BLUNDER BY THE AUSTRALIAN ANGLICAN CHURCH OR IS A BOLD EXPERIMENT THAT IS DOOMED TO FAILURE. HE ADDED: "NOTHING YASHIRO CAN EVER DO IN AUSTRALIA WILL ATONE FOR THE TERRIBLE SINS OF HIS FELLOW COUNTRYMEN."

DY706PED

B36
OTTAWA, JUNE 9-(AP)-CREATION OF A PACIFIC DEEFENSE PACT WAS URGED ON THE GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY. HOWARD GREEN, PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE MEMBER FROM WESTERN CANADA, SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A PACT SHOULD INCLUDE CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

HE ALSO CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROVIDE AID TO THE FORCES RESISTING COMMUNISM IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC.

HE SAID CANADA SHOULD ANNOUNCE PROMPTLY WHAT IT IS GOING TO DO IN THIS WAY, AND PARLIAMENT SHOULD INCLUDE A MONEY VOTE FOR THE PURPOSE ~~ATDTHISSESSION.~~ at this session.

A12WX (BJT)
(1,000) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY ROGER D.GREENE

JUN 10 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR KNOWLAND DEMANDED IN THE SENATE TODAY THAT THE WHITE HOUSE OPEN UP THE LONG-SEALED FORRESTAL DIARY FOR POSSIBLE LIGHT ON ONE OF THE MOST PUZZLING ASPECTS OF THE 1945 AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

KNOWLAND SAID THE DIARY MAY ANSWER THIS QUESTION:

WHO ISSUED A GO-SLOW ORDER TO STALL OFF ARRESTS IN THE AMERASIA CASE -- AND WHY?

THE DIARY HAS BEEN LOCKED UP IN THE WHITE HOUSE SAFE EVER SINCE JAMES V.FORRESTAL, THE NATION'S FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, PLUNGED TO HIS DEATH FROM THE 16TH STORY OF THE U.S. NAVAL MEDICAL CENTER AT BETHESDA, MD., ON MAY 22, 1949.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS COLD-SHOULDERED EARLIER REQUESTS FROM CONGRESS FOR A LOOK AT THE FORRESTAL DIARY, PRESUMABLY ON THE GROUND THAT IT CONTAINS REFERENCES TO MANY TOP SECRETS.

BESIDES FORRESTAL, THE NAMES OF SUPREME COURT JUSTICE TOM CLARK AND FORMER PRESIDENTIAL NAVAL AIDE JAMES K.VARDAMAN HAVE FIGURED IN TESTIMONY--MUCH OF IT VAGUE--AS TO THE OFFICIAL WHO TRIED TO DELAY THE AMERASIA PROSECUTION. VARDAMAN HAS DENIED IT.

A CONGRESSIONAL INFORMANT SAID TODAY SENATE INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT JUSTICE CLARK IS UNABLE TO RECALL WHETHER HE EVER INSTRUCTED THE FBI TO POSTPONE THE AMERASIA ARRESTS.

CLARK WAS CHIEF OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CRIMINAL DIVISION IN 1945 WHEN THE AMERASIA INCIDENT DEVELOPED.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M. MCINERNEY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TESTIFIED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS LAST MONTH THAT CLARK RECALLS NO "GO-SLOW" ORDER. MCINERNEY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE SUGGESTION FOR A DELAY ACTUALLY CAME FROM FORRESTAL.

FORRESTAL WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WHEN THE AMERASIA EPISODE BROKE INTO THE OPEN FIVE YEARS AGO AFTER FBI AGENTS RAIDED THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE AND SEIZED HUNDREDS OF GOVERNMENT SECRET WARTIME DOCUMENTS.

SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE CASE, INCLUDING TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND A NAVY LIEUTENANT. ONLY TWO OF THE SIX PAID FINES; THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT FORRESTAL WANTED TO DELAY THE CASE UNTIL AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IN ORDER TO AVOID FRICTION WITH RUSSIA OVER THIS COUNTRY'S TRUSTEESHIP RIGHTS TO ISLANDS IN THE PACIFIC.

A13WX
HOWEVER, AN FBI AGENT HAS TESTIFIED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN VETOED ANY IDEA OF POSTPONEMENT AND ORDERED THE CASE PUSHED VIGOROUSLY.

KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE FORRESTAL DIARY SHOULD BE SUBPOENAED IMMEDIATELY BY A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD).

THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE HAS REVIVED THE AMERASIA CASE AT THE DEMAND OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC), WHO CONTENDS THAT WHEN ALL THE FACTS OF THE AMERASIA INCIDENT ARE DISCLOSED THEY WILL LEAD TO A RED NETWORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SENATOR KNOWLAND NOTED THAT FORRESTAL HAS BEEN NAMED IN SENATE TESTIMONY AS THE OFFICIAL WHO MAY HAVE ORDERED A DELAY IN THE AMERASIA PROSECUTION.

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SAID FORRESTAL CANNOT SPEAK FOR HIMSELF, BUT HIS DIARY IN THE WHITE HOUSE CAN SPEAK FOR HIM.

KNOWLAND'S REQUEST HIGHLIGHTED A DAY THAT SAW THESE OTHER RAPID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WIDENING PROBE OF COMMUNISM:

1. WILLIAM W.REMINGTON, 32, RESIGNED HIS $10,000-A-YEAR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT JOB TO DEVOTE "FULL TIME TO PROVING TO THE COURT I AM INNOCENT OF THE CHARGE THAT I HAVE EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST."

REMINGTON WAS INDICTED BY A NEW YORK GRAND JURY YESTERDAY ON A CHARGE OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED EVER HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST. JUST 11 DAYS AGO, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER DEMANDED THAT REMINGTON RESIGN, BUT SAID HE INTENDED NO REFLECTION ON REMINGTON'S LOYALTY.

2. A SO-CALLED "RUNAWAY" GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TO HAVE LAUNCHED ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA CASE WITHOUT THE SANCTION OF FEDERAL AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK.

THE JURY BEGAN ITS INQUIRY MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO AND HAS ALREADY QUESTIONED NEARLY A DOZEN WITNESSES.

"WASHINGTON ISN'T TOO HAPPY ABOUT IT," A HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANT SAID IN NEW YORK.

JUN 10 1950

IN WASHINGTON

SAID IN NEW YORK.

IN WASHINGTON, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPLIED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF THE NEW YORK GRAND JURY WAS TAKING INDEPENDENT ACTION.

3. A BROOKLYN GRAND JURY INDICTED HARRY GOLD, PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS ON CHARGES OF ATOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

GOLD WAS ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS ON MAY 23, ACCUSED OF SERVING AS A GO-BETWEEN FOR DR. KLAUS FUCHS, THE CONVICTED BRITISH SCIENTIST SPY, IN PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS ON TO SOVIET AGENTS.

4. IN MILWAUKEE, SENATOR MCCARTHY FIRED A NEW BLAST AT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, TERMING HIM "THE RED DEAN OF FASHION," AND RENEWED HIS DEMAND THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISMISS ACHESON IMMEDIATELY.

A14WX
MCCARTHY TOLD THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION THAT ACHESON "WORKED ON THE TEAM OF WORLD STRATEGY TO CREATE A RED CHINA ANI

A RED POLAND."
THE SENATOR DECLARED THAT ACHESON IS IN THE FOREFRONT OF WHAT HE CALLED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF "WAR-MONGERING ABROAD WHILE IT PERMITS THE ENEMY WITHIN OUR GATES TO OPERATE WITH IMPUNITY."
IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT QUICKLY COUNTERED WITH A STATEMENT ACCUSING MCCARTHY OF REPEATING "TYPICAL MISSTATEMENTS." THE DEPARTMENT PROMISED TO GIVE A POINT-BY-POINT ANALYSIS OF MCCARTHY'S SPEECH LATER.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON, THE DEPARTMENT GOT OUT ANOTHER STATEMENT REBUTTING AN ASSERTION MCCARTHY MADE IN THE SENATE LAST TUESDAY THAT THREE PERSONS CITED ON A PURPORTED FBI CHART IN 1946 AS SOVIET AGENTS ARE STILL HOLDING "HIGH POSITIONS" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID:
"OF THE 20 PERSONS HYPOTHESIZED ON THE CHART AS 'AGENTS', THERE IS ONLY ONE WHO--AFTER THOROUGH RE-INVESTIGATION, INCLUDING A FULL FBI EXAMINATION, AND CLEARANCE UNDER THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY AND SECURITY PROCEDURES--IS STILL IN THE EMPLOY OF THE DEPARTMENT.
"THAT ONE DOES NOT HOLD A 'HIGH POSITION'. HIS GRADE IS GS-9."
THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE IDENTITY OF THE NOW-CLEARED ALLEGED "AGENT".
5. IN INDIANAPOLIS, SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) ATTACKED "THE BUCK-PASSING GAME THAT IS NOW GOING ON BEFORE THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE" AND SAID HE WILL ASK THE SENATE FOR A NEW CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO THE AMERASIA AFFAIR.
CAPEHART TOLD A REPUBLICAN WOMEN'S MEETING HE WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR "A COMPLETE INVESTIGATION OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN THE AMERASIA CASE."
THE INDIANA SENATOR COMPLAINED THAT THE CURRENT INQUIRY BY THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE IS CENTERED CHIEFLY ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ROLE IN THE AMERASIA CASE. HE SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD MADE "AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT" TO SHIFT THE BLAME ONTO THE FBI FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S FAILURE TO GET PRISON-TERM CONVICTIONS IN THE CASE.
LATER IN AN INTERVIEW THE INDIANA REPUBLICAN SAID HE WOULD INTRODUCE THE RESOLUTION FOR THE INQUIRY NEXT MONDAY. HE ADDED THAT SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) AND "OTHER SENATORS" WOULD JOIN IN SPONSORSHIP OF THE MEASURE.
SENATOR CAPEHART, WHO WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY NIGHT, INDICATED THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE READY FOR INTRODUCTION MONDAY AFTERNOON. HE SAID IT WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.
6. SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SHARPLY DISPUTED A STATEMENT BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS THAT 99 PERCENT OF THE DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN THE AMERASIA RAIDS WERE "HIGHLY CASUAL"--OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE.
HICKENLOOPER, A MEMBER OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAS STUDIED REPORTS ON THE CONTENTS OF SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS AND FOUND "A VERY LARGE NUMBER WERE IMPORTANT TO NATIONAL SECURITY" DURING THE WAR.
7. IN NEW YORK, O.C. DOERING, JR., FORMER EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE OLD WARTIME CLOAK-AND-DAGGER OUTFIT KNOWN AS THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), ISSUED A STATEMENT DENOUNCING TESTIMONY BY A TOP JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ON THE PART PLAYED BY OSS IN THE AMERASIA INCIDENT.
DOERING SAID THERE WAS "NO FOUNDATION" FOR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL'S CONTENTION THAT BECAUSE OSS AGENTS RAIDED AMERASIA MAGAZINE WITHOUT A SEARCH WARRANT, IT "OVERTHREW THE WHOLE PROSECUTION."

A15WX
8. ARCHBOLD VAN BEUREN, FORMER OSS AGENT, SPENT TWO HOURS IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION WITH THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE THIS FORENOON.
VAN BEUREN, WHO HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF THE COMMITTEE'S HANDLING OF THE INQUIRY, DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS TESTIMONY WITH NEWSMEN. HE HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT THE COMMITTEE SEEMED MORE INTERESTED IN GETTING HIM TO DENY TESTIMONY BY ANOTHER OSS WITNESS THAN IN FINDING OUT THE TRUTH ABOUT THE AMERASIA CASE.
SENATOR KNOWLAND'S DEMAND THAT THE WHITE HOUSE GIVE UP THE FORRESTAL DIARY WAS THE SECOND TIME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE SOUGHT TO GET A LOOK AT THE SECRET CHRONICLES OF THE LATE DEFENSE SECRETARY.
THE EARLIER REQUESTS CAME DURING LAST FALL'S BITTER FIGHT AMONG THE ARMED SERVICES, WHEN SOME LEGISLATORS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE DIARY WOULD SOLVE SOME OF THE ISSUES IN DISPUTE.
HOWEVER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN REFUSED TO YIELD THE DIARY AND MRS. FORRESTAL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED THAT IT WAS BEST TO KEEP IT UNDER LOCK AND KEY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY.
KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE THAT IF FORRESTAL WAS THE OFFICIAL WHO ORDERED A DELAY IN THE AMERASIA ARRESTS, FORRESTAL MUST HAVE FELT THAT SOVIET ESPIONAGE WAS INVOLVED.
AB456PED

A155 (220)
AMERASIA
NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION HERE OF THE AMERASIA CASE WAS STARTED WITHOUT THE SANCTION OF FEDERAL AUTHORITIES IN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
ASKED IF THE ACTION WAS THAT OF A "RUNAWAY GRAND JURY," AN INFORMANT WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME REPLIED:
"WELL, WASHINGTON ISN'T TOO HAPPY ABOUT IT--SO DRAW YOUR OWN INFERENCE."
THE CASE INVOLVES THE WARTIME DISCOVERY OF SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA, A MAGAZINE NO LONGER PUBLISHED.
A GRAND JURY NORMALLY CONSIDERS ONLY EVIDENCE BROUGHT BEFORE IT BY PROSECUTING AUTHORITIES. IT CAN, HOWEVER, LAUNCH INQUIRIES ON ITS OWN. IF IT GOES FAR BEYOND THE LIMITS LUTLINED BY THE PROSECUTORS, IT IS CALLED A "RUNAWAY" GRAND JURY.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE INVESTIGATION SAID THE GRAND JURY STARTED LOOKING INTO THE AMERASIA CASE A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO AND HAS HEARD EIGYT TO 10 WITNESSES.
THE GRAND JURY HEARD TESTIMONY TODAY BY ROBERT MORRIS, NEW YORK LAWYER WHO REPRESENTS THE REPUBLICAN MINORITY ON THE U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
MORRIS, A NAVAL INTELIGENCE OFFICER IN WORLD WAR TWO, RECENTLY AIDED THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF WESTCHESTER COUNTY IN INVESTIGATING THE RIOTS OVER NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON'S APPEARANCES NEAR PEEKSKILL, N.Y., LAST SUMMER.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE NATURE OF MORRIS' TESTIMONY.
MORRIS HIMSELF DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HIS APPEARANCE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE AMERASIA CASE.
"I DON'T UNDERSTAND THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF MY BEING CALLED HERE TODAY," THE LAWYER TOLD REPORTERS.
ELIZABETH T.BENTLEY, SELF-DESCRIBED EX-COMMUNIST COURIER, WALKED PAST AS MORRIS TALKED WITH NEWSMEN. SHE GREETED MORRIS WARMLY. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN FBI SPECIAL AGENT AND SAID SHE WAS GOING TO FBI HEADQUARTERS IN THE FEDERAL BUILDING.
MISS BENTLEY WAS THE ORIGINAL ACCUSER OF WILLIAM W.REMINGTON.

COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIST INDICTED YESTERDAY ON A CHARGE OF DENYING FASELY THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
ANOTHER WITNESS BEFORE THE GRAND JURY TODAY WAS BRIG.GEN.JULIUS HOLMES, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE STATE.
MJ113PED

A39
(480)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 9)
WITH WASHINGTON AMERASIA-COMMUNISTS
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-A FORMER EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES CHARGED TODAY THAT A STATE DEPARTMENT "LEAK" SIPHONED TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS INTO THE OFFICES OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE.
O.C.DOERING, JR., NOW A PARTNER IN A NEW YORK CITY LAW FIRM, ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH HE SAID WAS AN ANSWER "TO CRITICISM OF OSS BY AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL REGARDING THE AMERASIA CASE."
"THE DISCOVERY THAT AMERASIA HAD OBTAINED SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS WAS MADE THROUGH THE ALERTNESS OF A MEMBER OF THE OSS STAFF," DOERING SAID.
HE SAID THE STAFF MEMBER, WHO WAS NOT NAMED, READ AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE WHICH "SET FORTH THE CONTENTS OF A SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT" HE HAD PREPARED.
THE OSS RAID ON THE DEFUNCT PUBLICATION'S OFFICE FOLLOWED, DOERING SAID, AND FIVE COPIES OF THE PUBLISHED SECRET DOCUMENT WERE RECOVERED.
SAYING THAT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ANYONE WITH OSS WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY BREACH OF SECURITY, DOERING ADDED:
"ON THE CONTRARY, THEY FOUND CLEAR INDICATIONS THAT THE PRINCIPAL CAUSE OF THE LEAK WAS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE IN THE OFFICE OF AMERASIA THEY SAW HUNDREDS OF OTHER CONFIDENTIAL, SECRET, AND TOP SECRET ARMY, NAVY, STATE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS BEARING A STAMP SHOWING THAT THEY HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
DOERING SAID GEN.WILLIAM DONOVAN, DIRECTOR OF THE OSS, INFORMED OF THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION, ROUSED EDWARD R.STETTINIUS--THEN SECRETARY OF STATE--OUT OF BED AND HELD A CONFERENCE WITH THE SECRETARY "WITHIN THE SAME HOUR."
DONOVAN ALSO DELIVERED TO STETTINIUS ALL OF THE OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS RECOVERED FROM THE AMERASIA OFFICE, DOERING SAID.
DOERING SAID THE SECRETARY THANKED DONOVAN AND PROMISED TO TAKE NECESSARY STEPS.
"FROM THAT TIME ON OSS WAS NEVER INFORMED OF ANY STEPS THAT WERE BEING TAKEN OR CONSULTED IN REGARD TO THEM," DOERING SAID.
HE SAID THE CHIEF OF THE CRIMINAL DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, WHOSE FBI ALSO RAIDED THE PUBLICATION'S OFFICE, RECENTLY CRITICIZED OSS ON THE GROUND THAT "THE OSS RAID OVERTHREW THE WHOLE PROSECUTION."
"THERE IS NO FOUNDATION FOR ANY SUCH STATEMENT, EITHER IN FACT OR IN LAW," DOERING SAID, "FOR THREE REASONS:

A90
"1. OSS HAD EVERY RIGHT AND DUTY TO RECOVER ITS SECRET PROPERTY WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THROUGH PUBLICATION IN THE MAGAZINE THAT AMERASIA HAD ILLEGALY OBTAINED POSSESSION OF IT."

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30.24- 11735

2. UNDER FEDERAL LAW, NO PERSON IS PERMITTED TO RAISE THE DEFENSE OF ILLEGAL SEARCH AND SEIZURE UNLESS HE PERSONALLY WAS IN POSSESSION OF THE DOCUMENTS SEIZED OR THE PREMISES SEARCHED. IN THE AMERASIA CASE THE PREMISES AND THE DOCUMENTS (ALL OF WHICH WERE GOVERNMENT PROPERTY) WERE IN POSSESSION OF AMERASIA, INC., A NEW YORK CORPORATION, OR ITS TRUSTEES IN DISSOLUTION.
"3. EVIDENCE, ACQUIRED DURING AN INVESTIGATION, WHICH WAS NOT ACQUIRED SOLELY AS A RESULT OF AN ILLEGAL SEARCH AND SEIZURE, IS ADMISSIBLE AGAINST ANY DEFENDANT.
"THE ABOVE STATEMENTS EXPRESS WELL SETTLED FEDERAL LAW," DOERING SAID, "AND ARE SUPPORTED BY NUMEROUS DECISIONS OF THE FEDERAL COURTS."
"IT IS OBVIOUS FROM THE FACTS," HE ADDED, "THAT THE OSS WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY COLLAPSE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE AGAINST THE INDIVIDUALS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE CONSPIRACY."
DOERING IS A PARTNER IN THE LAW FIRM OF DONOVAN, LEISURE, NEWTON, LUMBARD AND IRVINE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EST) TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 9)
SF747AED

JUN 10 1950

A35MI
NIGHT LEAD (550)
MILWAUKEE, JUNE 9-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD THE HOME FOLKSPERSONALLY TODAY WHY HE THINKS DEAN ACHESON OUGHT TO BE FIRED RIGHT NOW AS SECRETARY OF STATE.
T E WISCONSIN SENATOR--JOE TO MOST OF THE DELEGATES AT THE REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION WHERE HE GAVE THE KEYNOTE SPEECH--LABELLED ACHESON "THE READ DEAN OF FASHION."
THE SECRETARY OF STATE, MCCARTHY DECLARED, "WORKED ON THE TEAM OF WORLD STRATEGY TO CREATE A RED CHINA AND A RED POLAND" AND "SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE HIGH COMMAND OF FOUR FOREIGN POLICY AT ONCE."
"YOU CAN CONDEMN COMMUNISM IN GENERAL TERMS," SAID MCCARTHY, "IN THE ACHESON MANNER WITH A LACE HANDKERCHIEF, A SILK GLOVE AND A HARVARD ACCENT, IF YOU PLEASE.
"BUT YOU CAN'T FIGHT COMMUNISTS IN THAT FASHION. I KNOW OF NOT ONE SINGLE REASON WHY COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE HANDLED WITH KID GLOVES. THEY DON'T USE KID GLOVES OR POWDERPUFFS ON US."
MCCARTHY WAS INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE 18 TIMES DURING THE COURSE OF HIS SPEECH. AND WHEN HE CONCLUDED THE 2,500 DELEGATES ROSE TO THEIR FEET TO GIVE HIM A THUNDEROUS FIVE-MINUTE OVATION.
IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID MCCARTHY HAD REPEATED IN HIS MILWAUKEE SPEECH SEVERAL "TYPICAL MISSTATEMENTS" HE HAD MADE EARLIER IN THE SENATE. THE DEPARTMENT PROMISE A POINT-BY-POINT ANALYSIS "IN DUE COURSE" OF THE ADDRESS.

A36MI
IT WAS MCCARTHY'S FIRST MAJOR SPEECH IN HIS HOME STATE BEFORE HIS OWN PARTY SINCE HE LAUNCHED HIS FIGHT ON COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
MCCARTHY SAID THAT THOSE WHO CHARGE THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS HARBORING COMMUNISTS ARE "VICTIMS OF AN ALL-OUT CAMPAIGN OF VILLIFICATION AND SMEAR LAUNCHED BY THE VAST TAXPAYER-SUPPORTED PRESS CORPS OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND SUPPORTED BY THE

LEFT-WING, PHONEY 'LIBERAL' PRESS AND RADIO COMMENTATORS."
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR RENEWED HIS CHARGES AGAINST OWEN LATTIMORE, FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AUTHORITY, PHILIP C.JESSUP, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, AND THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE HEAD BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD).

MCCARTHY DID NOT NAME WHAT HE REFERRED TO AS THE "LEFT WING, PHONEY 'LIBERAL' PRESS AND RADIO COMMENTATORS."

BUT LATER IN HIS SPEECH HE ACCUSED THE MILWAUKEE JOURNAL OF "DISTORTED REPORTING" OF THE TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON MCCARTHY'S CHARGES AGAINST LATTIMORE.

MCCARTHY SAID THE JOURNAL "TOOK A QUESTION WHICH WAS ASKED OF LOUIS BUDENZ IN REGARD TO AN ARTICLE HE HAD WRITTEN FOR COLLIER'S MAGAZINE. HE WAS ASKED WHETHER OR NOT IN THAT ARTICLE HE NAMED LATTIMORE AS A COMMUNIST. HE SAID 'NO, NO, NO,' AND EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD NOT EVEN MENTIONED LATTIMORE IN THE ARTICLE.

"THE JOURNAL THEN HEADLINED TO ITS READERS THAT BUDENZ REFUSED TO NAME LATTIMORE AS A COMMUNIST. THIS, EVEN THOUGH FOR TWO HOURS BUDENZ UNDEROATH REPEATEDLY STATED THAT LATTIMORE WAS A COMMUNIST AND WENT INTO DETAIL ON THE PROOF OF LATTIMORE'S MEMBER-SHIP IN THE PARTY--NOT ONLY MEMBERSHIP BUT THE FACT THAT HE WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT HE WAS USED TO TRANSMIT A CHANGE IN THE PARTY LINE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY.

(THE JOURNAL SAID THE ERROR IN REPORTING BUDENZ' TESTIMONY REFERRED TO BY MCCARTHY WAS NOT MADE IN THE JOURNAL OFFICE BUT IN THE WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. IT WAS LATER CORRECTED BUT AFTER THE JOURNAL HAD GONE TO PRESS.)

(WHEN BUDENZ APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE APRIL 20 HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE REFERRED TO LATTIMORE AS A COMMUNIST IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN COLLIERS MAGAZINE IN MARCH, 1949.

(BUDENZ REPLIED: "OH, NO, NO, NO."

(ASSOCIATED PRESS MEN HANDLING THE RUNNING STORY IN WASHINGTON MIS-UNDERSTOOD THIS TO MEAN THAT BUDENZ WAS STILL NOT REFERRING TO LATTI-MORE AS A COMMUNIST, AND A STORY TO THAT EFFECT WAS SENT OUT. A LATER STORY BROUGHT OUT THAT BUDENZ'S "NO, NO, NO," REPLY REFERRED ONLY TO THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE. THIS STORY TOLD OF BUDENZ'S TESTIMONY THAT LATTIMORE WAS A MEMBER OF A "COMMUNIST CELL.")

LT757PED

JUN 10 1950

A16WX
95
MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT FLATLY DENIED TODAY A CHARGE BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THREE STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES ALLEGEDLY LISTED BY THE FBI AS COMMUNIST AGENTS IN 1946 "ARE STILL HOLDING HIGH POSITIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

THE DENIAL WAS MADE IN THE LATEST OF THE DEPARTMENT'S DETAILED REPLIES TO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS OR PRO-COMMUNISTS ARE EMPLOYED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE TUESDAY THAT HE HAD AN FBI CHART SHOWING THE NUMBERS OF "AGENTS," "COMMUNISTS" AND THE LIKE ON STATE DEPARTMENT ROLLS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TERMED "ABSOLUTELY FALSE" MCCARTHY'S ASSERTION THAT THE CHART WAS PREPARED BY THE FBI.

LT459PED

A197WX (MCCARTHY)
(150) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) REPEATED IN HIS MILWAUKEE SPEECH SEVERAL "TYPICAL MISTATEMENTS" HE HAD MADE EARLIER IN THE SENATE.

THE DEPARTMENT PROMISED A POINT-BY-POINT ANALYSIS "IN DUE COURSE" OF THE MILWAIKEE ADDRESS. IT SAID IT ALSO WOULD ISSUE AN ANALYSIS PROBABLY LATE TODAY, OF MCCARTHY'S LATEST SENATE SPEECH ON HIS CHARGES OF PRO-COMMUNISM IN THE DEPARTMENT.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT READ TO REPORTERS A STATEMENT WHICH PROMISED THE ANALYSES.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE MILWAUKEE SPEECH, "INSOFAR AS IT IS CONCERNED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, X X X DOES NOT APPEAR TO CONTAIN ANYTHING NEW EXCEPT AN ELABORATION OF THE SENATOR'S PREVIOUS PERSONAL ATTACKS ON SECRETARY ACHESON."

IT ADDED:

"MR.ACHESON'S RECORD IS AN OPEN BOOK AND HAS BEEN THRESHED OUT TIME AND TIME AGAIN IN CONNECTION WITH HIS CONFIRMATION BY THE UNITED STATES SENATE FOR VARIOUS HIGH POSTS, INCLUDING HIS PRESENT ONE AS SECRETARY OF STATE."

GG216PED

A208WX
(500) AMS BUDGET

JUN 10 1950

NIGHT LEAD HOLLYWOOD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-TWO HOLLYWOOD WRITERS WENT HANDCUFFED TOGETHER TO JAIL TODAY TO BEGIN ONE-YEAR SENTENCES FOR REFUSING TO TELL CONGRESS WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNISTS.

THE TWO, JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO, WERE AMONG TEN SCREEN FIGURES WHO DEFIED THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. THE OTHERS GO TO TRIAL THIS MONTH.

THE JAILED PAIR, CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AND GIVEN THE HEAVIEST SENTENCES THE COURT COULD IMPOSE, ALSO MUST PAY $1,000 FINES. HOWEVER, THERE REMAINED A CHANCE OF THEIR WINNING A REDUCTION OF SENTENCE.

THE TWO FOUGHT FOR TWO YEARS TO SHOW THAT CONGRESS HAD NO RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS. BUT THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO REVIEW THEIR APPEAL. IT THEREBY LEFT INTACT THE OPINION OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HERE, WHICH WROTE:

"SO THAT THERE MAY BE NO MISTAKE XXX WE EXPRESSLY HOLD HEREIN THAT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES XXX HAS POWER TO INQUIRE WHETHER A WITNESS SUBPOENAED BY IT IS OR IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR A BELIEVER IN COMMUNISM."

THE LOWER COURT SAID FURTHER THAT CONGRESS CAN CURB THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH OR THE RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT "WHEN LEGISLATING TO AVERT WHAT IT BELIEVES TO BE A THREAT OF SUBSTANTIVE EVIL TO NATIONAL WELFARE."

IN A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE THE TWO MEN HELD BEFORE GOING TO COURT TODAY, LAWSON SAID:

"WE CHARGE THAT WE ARE IMPRISONED AS PART OF THE PLAN OF BIG BUSINESS ANDITS POLITICAL HENCHMEN IN WASHINGTON TO START A THIRD WAR." BOTH CONTENDED THAT THEIR VONVICTIONS VIOLATED THE BILL OF RIGHTS.

LAWSON, A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD AND AUTHOR OF SUCH SCREEN SCRIPTS AS "BLOCKADE" AND "SAHARA," APPEARED BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD M.CURRAN FOR FINAL SENTENCING.

A209WX
TRUMBO WENT BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE DAVID A.PINE. THEIR LAWYERS

30.24- 11737

URGED PROBATION, OR SUBSTANTIAL CUTS IN THEIR PENALTIES.
CURRAN, NOTING HE HAD 60 DAYS TO ACT ON THEIR MOTIONS, SAID HE WOULD LET THEM KNOW HIS DECISION. COURT OFFICIALS SAID THAT AFTER HE HAD SENT LAWSON TO JAIL THE COURT COULD NOT ORDER PROBAGION BUT COULD REDUCE SENTENCE.
PINE DENIED BOTH PROBATION AND SENTENCE REDUCTION MOTIONS BUT SAID THAT THE REQUEST FOR A SENTENCE REDUCTION MOTIONS BUT SAID THAT THE REQUEST FOR A SENTENCE CHANGE COULD BE RENEWED WITHIN 60 DAYS.
TRUMBO, WHO WROTE THE SCREEN VERSION OF THE HIT, "THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO," AND LAWSON WERE ACCUSED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN 1947 OF HAVING BEEN REDS. COPIES OF WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST PARTY REGISTRATION CARDS FOR THEM WERE PRODUCED.
JUDGE PINE SAID THE COMMITTEE RECORD INDICATED TRUMBO'S ATTITUDE WAS "WILFUL. . . FLAGRANT. . . DEFIANT. . . EVASIVE." PINE ADDED THAT THE RECORD OF HIS TRIAL "DISCLOSED NO CHANGE IN THAT ATTITUDE."
ATTORNEYS FOR THE TWO MEN DESCRIBED THEM AS PATRIOTIC AMERICAN FAMILY MEN WITH CHILDREN.
THE CASES OF THE REMAINING EIGHT HOLLYWOOD DEFENDANTS WERE DEFERRED PENDING OUTCOME OF THE COURT FIGHT OF LAWSON AND TRUMBO.
THE EIGHT AGREED TO ACCEPT THE LAW HELD BINDING IN THE LAWSON-TRUMBO CASE, AND TO FACE TRIAL HERE WITHOUT A JURY ON THE BASIS OF THE RECORD. THEIR TRIALS HAVE BEEN SET FOR JUNE 20, 21 AND 22.
THE EIGHT ARE ALVAH BESSIE, ALBERT MALTZ, SAMUEL ORNITZ, HERBERT BIBERMAN, EDWARD DMYTRYK, ADRIAN SCOTT, RING LARDNER,JR., AND LESTER COLE.
FR259PED

B31 (CSEG) (200)
NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-MORE THAN A THOUSAND DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED WITH HOLLYWOOD SCREEN WRITERS JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO BEFORE THE LATTER LEFT BY TRAIN TODAY FOR WASHINGTON, D.C., TO SERVE ONE-YEAR SENTENCES FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.
THE WRITERS ARE SCHEDULED TO APPEAR LATER TODAY IN FEDERAL COURT BEFORE STARTING THEIR TERMS. THEY ALSO WERE FINED $1,000 EACH.
THE MARCHING GROUP WAS MADE UP OF MEMBERS AND FRIENDS OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS, WHO WERE JOINED BY PERSONS JUST LEAVING A "UNITE FOR PEACE" RALLY SPONSORED BY THE LEFTWING PEACE INFORMATION CENTER (CAPS P,I,C).
PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER WHO WAS A FEATURED SPEAKER AT THE RALLY, JOINED THE PROCESSION TO THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD STATION. LAWSON AND TRUMBO LEFT AT 12:55 A.M. (EST) FOR THE NATION'S CAPITAL.
THEY ARE TWO MEMBERS OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN" CITED FOR CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.
THE EIGHT OTHERS HAVE AGREED TO BE BOUND BY RULINGS OF THE LAW MADE IN THE LAWSON-TRUMBO CASES. THE TWO MEN SAID THEY WERE PREPARED TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES BUT WOULD SEEK A REDUCTION OF TERMS.
JT724AED

A54WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD REMINGTON
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-WILLIAM W.REMINGTON RESIGNED HIS $10,000-A-YEAR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT JOB TODAY WITH A THOUSAND-WORD BLAST AT THE FIRING OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES WHO ARE FORCED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST DISLOYALTY CHARGES.
THE 32-YEAR-OLD ECONOMIST WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY ON THE GROUND THAT HE LIED WHEN HE SWORE HE WAS NEVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER HAD DEMANDED REMINGTON'S RESIGNATION UNDER A QUIT-OR-BE-FIRED ULTIMATUM TWO WEEKS AGO, BUT HE SAID THAT NO REFLECTION "IN ANY WAY" WAS INTENDED ON REMINGTON'S LOYALTY. RATHER, SAWYER EXPLAINED, THE RESIGNATION WAS ASKED FOR "ADMINISTRATIVE" REASONS.
WHEN REMINGTON REFUSED TO QUIT, SAWYER ANNOUNCED THAT DISMISSAL PROCEEDINGS WOULD BE BROUGHT ON THE FORMAL GROUND OF "MALADMINISTRATION".
IN A LETTER TO SAWYER TODAY, REMINGTON SAID HE WAS RESIGNING TO DEVOTE "FULL TIME TO PROVING IN THE COURTS I AM INNOCENT OF THE CHARGE THAT I HAVE EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST."
THE LETTER WENT ON TO SAY:
"IT SEEMED UNJUST AND IMPROPER TO BASE A REQUEST FOR RESIGNATION OR A NOTICE OF DISMISSAL ON THE GROUND THAT I HAD SPENT TOO MUCH TIME DEFENDING MYSELF AGAINST CHARGES OF DISLOYALTY AND TESTIFYING UNDER SUBPOENA BEFORE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS AND THE GRAND JURY.
"I HAVE PUT IN SOME 10 HOURS OF OVERTIME FOR EVERY HOUR OF GOVERNMENT TIME THAT I HAVE HAD TO SPEND IN MY OWN DEFENSE."
TWICE CLEARED ON LOYALTY CHARGES--ONCE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD--REMINGTON REPEATEDLY DENIED TESTIMONY BY TWO FORMER COMMUNISTS AT A RECENT CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A YOUTH.

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A55WX
REMINGTON IS SCHEDULED TO SURRENDER HIMSELF ON TUESDAY TO THE U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN NEW YORK IN ANSWER TO THE GRAND JURY'S INDICTMENT. THE TRIAL IS NOT EXPECTED TO START FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.
AN ASSOCIATE SAID REMINGTON PLANS TO GO TO RIDGEWOOD, N.J., THE HOME OF HIS PARENTS, TO PREPARE HIS DEFENSE AGAINST THE PERJURY CHARGE.
HIS RESIGNATION IS EFFECTIVE NEXT MONDAY.
VX726PED

A219
AMS BUDGET (520)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY
NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-HARRY GOLD, 39-YEAR-OLD PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS, WERE INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY ON CHARGES OF FEEDING ATOM-BOMB SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS.
GOLD WAS ACCUSED OF OPERATING AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN DR. KLAUS FUCHS, THE CONVICTED BRITISH SCIENTIST, AND MEMBERS OF A WAR-TIME SOVIET A-BOMB SPY RING.
IN ADDITION TO GOLD, THE INDICTMENT NAMED "JOHN DOE, ALIAS 'JOHN' AND RICHARD ROE, ALIAS 'SAM.'. THE "TRUE AND CORRECT NAMES" OF THESE PERSONS, THE INDICTMENT SAID, ARE UNKNOWN TO THE JURY.
THE UNIDENTIFIED "JOHN DOE" WAS NAMED AS THE SOVIET AGENT WHO

TRANSMITTED ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA AFTER ALLEGEDLY HAVING RECEIVED THEM FROM GOLD. GOLD, IN TURN, WAS ACCUSED OF GETTING THESE DOCUMENTS FROM FUCHS DURING A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE INDICTMENT, BY NAMING "RICHARD ROE" AS A DEFENDANT IN THE PURPORTED SPY PLOT, INJECTED ANOTHER MYSTERIOUS FIGURE INTO THE ALLEGED WARTIME TRAFFIC IN TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS. THERE WAS N FURTHER INDICATION AS TO HIS REAL IDENTITY.

GOLD, A NATIVE OF SWITZERLAND WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WITH HIS PARENTS IN 1914, WAS ARRESTED IN PHILADELPHIA LAST MAY 23. HE COULD BE GIVEN THE DEATH SENTENCE IF CONVICTED OF WARTIME SPYING.

FBI AGENTS SAID THEY TRACED HIM THROUGH LEADS SUPPLIED BY FUCHS, NOW IN A BRITISH PRISON AFTER ADMITTING HE GAVE ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS. FUCHS IS THE FORMER HEAD OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT GOLD "MET AND CONFERRED" WITH FUCHS DURING WARTIME VISITS THE THEN TRUSTED BRITISH SCIENTIST MADE TO THIS COUNTRY IN BEHALF OF THE ATOMIC PROGRAM.

IT LISTED SEVEN SUCH MEETINGS, AT SOME OF WHICH FUCHS ALLEGEDLY PASSED "SECRET DOCUMENTS, SKETCHES AND INFORMATION" TO THE OBSCURE CHEMIST. THESE MEETINGS ALLEGEDLY TOOK PLACE IN NEW YORK CITY, BOSTON, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AND IN SANTE FE, NEW MEXICO.

AFTER RECEIVING THE DOCUMENTS, GOLD THEN FED THEM TO "JOHN DOE," THE UNIDENTIFIED RED SPY RING AGENT. THE BROOKLYN JURY CHARGED. IT SAID THE ESPINAGE CONSPIRACY BEGAN IN DECEMBER, 1943, AND CONTINUED FOR A "CONSIDERABLE PERIOD."

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A220

THE GRAND JURY CHARGED THAT THE THREE CONSPIRED TO DEAL WITH FUCHS AND "DIVERS OTHER PERSONS TO THE GRAND JURY UNKNOWN" WITH "INTENT AND REASON TO BELIEVE IT WOULD BE USED TO THE ADVANTAGE OF A FOREIGN NATION"--RUSSIA.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THAT THE DOCUMENTS ALLEGEDLY PASSED TO THE SOVIETS DEALT WITH THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM. FUCHS HAD ACCESS TO THE LOS ALAMOS ATOM BOMB PROJECT AS A MEMBER OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL DELEGATION TO THIS COUNTRY.

BEFORE RETURNING THE INDICTMENT, THE JURY SAT FOR THREE HOURS TODAY AND HEARD FIVE WITNESSES. THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED.

A COMPLAINT AGAINST GOLD AND HIS ALLEGED CO-CONSPIRATORS WAS FILED IN STRICT SECRECY IN BROOKLYN LAST MONTH BY U.S. COMMISSIONER MARTIN C. EPSTEIN. IT WAS ISSUED AT THE REQUEST OF J.VINCENT KEOGH, U.S. ATTORNEY FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. KEOGH SUMMONED THE GRAND JURY INTO SESSION LAST FRIDAY.

AFTER HIS ARREST GOLD TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES E. MCGRANERY OF PHILADELPHIA THAT HE PLANNED TO PLEAD GUILTY TO PASSING A-BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA. BUT HE DECLARED HE WOULD PLEAD INNOCENT TO DOING SO WITH THE INTENTION OF HURTING THE UNITED STATES.

THE FEDERAL JUDGE QUOTED THE BIOCHEMIST AS ADMITTING THAT HE ACTED AS A COURIER FOR THE RUSSIAN SPY RING BUT THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF INJURING THE U.S.

GOLD NOW IS HELD IN $100,000 BAIL IN PHILADELPHIA.

AFTER TODAY'S INDICTMENT WAS HANDED UP, FEDERAL JUDGE ROBERT A. INCH OF BROOKLYN SIGNED BENCH WARRANTS FOR THE ARREST OF GOLD AND THE TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS. THE WARRANT FOR GOLD WILL BE FORWARDED TO PHILADELPHIA. THE OTHERS WILL BE HELD BY THE COURT.

EZ/WW346PED

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A150WX

(370) ARMS AID

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-SIX AMERICAN AMBASSADORS JOINED TODAY IN URGING CONGRESS TO PROVIDE A SECOND YEAR OF ARMS AID TO AMERICAN ALLIES IN THE COLD WAR.

"FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FALTER NOW MIGHT BE A FATAL BLOW TO THE WEST," SAID LEWIS DOUGLAS, AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN.

DOUGLAS WAS BACKED UP IN HIS PLEA FOR PROMPT APPROVAL OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $1,222,500,000(B) MILITARY AID BILL BY AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY, GREECE; GEORGE WADSWORTH, TURKEY; JOHN C.WILEY, IRAN; JOHN J.MUCCIO, KOREA AND MYRON M.COWEN, THE PHILIPPINES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF THE STATEMENTS THEY SENT TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES AND THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THOSE GROUPS ARE CONSIDERING THE ARMS BILL.

DOUGLAS REPORTED THAT FROM HIS POST IN LONDON HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO SEE "A GROWING CONFIDENCE " SPRINGING UP AMONG THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES AS A RESULT OF THE FIRST YEAR OF AMERICAN ARMS AID.

THE WEST HAS LEARNED, DOUGLAS SAID, "THAT ONLY THE STRONG CAN SETTLE ISSUES WITH THE KREMLIN PEACEFULLY."

HERE, IN SUMMARY, IS WHAT THE OTHER AMBASSADORS HAD TO SAY:

GRADY--GREECE "IS NO LONGER AN EMERGENCY CASE" BUT THE GREEKS "STILL LIVE IN A DANGEROUS CORNER OF THE WORLD." MORE MONEY IS NEEDED MAINLY FOR MAINTAINENCE OF EXISTING MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND FOR SOME ADDITIONAL MILITARY SUPPLIES.

WADSWORTH--ADDITIONAL AID TO TURKEY IS NEEDED TO COMPLETE MODERNIZATION OF THE TURKISH ARMY AND "FURTHER STRENGTHEN THE RECOGNIZED TURKISH DETERMINATION TO RESIST SOVIET AGGRESSION."

WILEY--PRESSURE ON IRAN BY MOSCOW IS INCREASING "AND IRAN IS IN THE MIDST OF A COLD WAR. "IT IS NOT IN THE U.S.INTEREST THAT IRAN SHOULD DISAPPEAR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

WILEY SAID IRAN NEEDS AN ARMY CAPABLE OF PUTTING DOWN ANY REVOLT--"NO MATTER WHERE OR BY WHOM INSPIRED OR ABETTED"--AND THAT AMERICAN MILITARY AID "WILL ASSIST MATERIALLY IN OVERCOMING PRESENT DEFICIENCIES."

MUCCIO--IF THE UNITED STATES STOPPED MILITARY AID TO SOUTH KOREA NOW, "MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE FAR EAST WHO ARE NOW FACED WITH THE CHOICE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY WOULD LOSE FAITH IN THEU.S. AND WOULD RAPIDLY SUCCUMB TO THE AGGRESSIVE TACTICS OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION."

COWEN --AMERICAN WEAPONS ARE NEEDED BY THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES TO INSURE ITS VICTORY AGAINST "COMMUNIST LED GUERRILLAS" NOW FIGHTING GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

SHIPMENT OF "CRITICAL ITEMS" TO THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT FORCES, COWEN SAID, "IS FULLY JUSTIFIED AND IS A PORTION OF THE INSURANCE WHICH THE U.S.DESIRES FOR MAINTENANCE OF THIS ISLAND OF DEMOCRACY IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC."

FR1154AED

A4WX
(470) PMS BUDGET
PREPAREDNESS

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-AMERICAN ARMED FORCES WON'T BE SUFFICIENT TO FIGHT A MAJOR WAR EVEN BY JULY, 1951, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY HAS TOLD CONGRESS.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ADDED, HOWEVER, IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, THAT HE FEELS THE U.S. IS ON THE WAY TO ATTAINING "THE NECESSARY FORCES TO PREVENT A DISASTROUS ATTACK FROM CRIPPLING THIS NATION."
"I ALSO BELIEVE THAT OUR FORCES IN BEING AND OUR MOBILIZATION BASE WILL BE SUFFICIENT, TOGETHER WITH THE FORCES AND POTENTIAL OF FRIENDLY NATIONS, TO WIN A WAR IF IT COMES," BRADLEY SAID IN TESTIMONY RELEASED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE.
THE NATION'S NO. 1 MILITARY MAN, TESTIFYING IN SUPPORT OF A $13,000,000,000 MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1, SAID THE AIM IS TO BUILD UP FORCES WHICH, IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK, "CAN STRIKE A RETALIATORY BLOW THAT WILL BE STRONG ENOUGH TO SLOW DOWN THE AGGRESSOR WHILE WE MOBILIZE."
"BEYOND THAT POINT," HE SAID, "WE MUST RELY ON THE TREMENDOUS POWER OF OUR INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL, OUR RESERVE FORCES, OUR MILITARY EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM--IN FACT, WHAT WE TERM OUR MOBILIZATION BASE--ULTIMATELY TO WIN A WAR IF IT IS THRUST UPON US. THAT IS A RISK THAT WE TAKE."
IN THE SAME SERIES OF HEARINGS, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID THAT NOTHING IN THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY EFFORT WOULD PERMIT CONGRESS, IN HIS JUDGMENT, TO CUT THE PROPOSED $13,000,000,000 BUDGET "BY ONE NICKLE."
JOHNSON SAID NATIONAL DEFENSES ARE FURTHER AHEAD TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE IN PEACETIME.
"WE ARE TAILORING OUR DEFENSE TO FIT TODAY'S SITUATION," HE SAID. "WE ARE GETTING INTO CONDITION. WE ARE CONVERTING FAT TO MUSCLE."
JOHNSON SAID THE AIR FORCE "IS IN THE HIGHEST STATE OF COMBAT READINESS SINCE THE WAR."
UNDER QUESTIONING BY SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), GENERAL BRADLEY SAID THAT IF RUSSIA GOES TO WAR THE SOVIETS PROBABLY WILL MOVE IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS IN EUROPE.
BRADLEY ADDED THAT SINCE IT BECAME KNOWN LAST SEPTEMBER THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE "SOLVED THE ATOMIC BOMB," HE HAS BEEN MORE CONCERNED THAN EVER BEFORE OVER DEFENSE OF ALASKA. HE SAID ANY INCREASES IN MILITARY OUTLAYS OUGHT TO GO FIRST TO THE GROUND FORCES AND AIR FORCES IN ALASKA AND TO THE RADAR WARNING NET PROJECTED FOR THAT AREA.

A5WX
OBSERVING THAT THE $13,000,000,000 MILITARY BUDGET WAS DRAFTED BEFORE IT WAS KNOWN THE RUSSIANS HAD THE ATOMIC BOMB, BRADLEY SAID HE ISN'T TOO WORRIED OVER IN-THE-RED SPENDING.
"I DO NOT GAG TOO MUCH OVER A LITTLE DEFICIT SPENDING BECAUSE WE SPENT $300,000,000,000 IN TRYING TO WIN THE WAR AND WE HAVE NOT YET WON THE PEACE," HE SAID.
"SO IF WE HAVE TO GO IN THE HOLE $3,000,000,000 OR $4,000,000,000 OVER THE PERIOD OF THESE FEW YEARS WHILE WE ARE TRYING TO WIN THAT PEACE, I DO NOT THINK IT IS SO SERIOUS."
GENERAL J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TESTIFIED THAT TOP PRIORITY IS BEING GIVEN TO DEVELOPMENT OF A "FAMILY OF TANKS" SUPERIOR TO THOSE OF ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE ENEMY."
"WE HAVE UNDER DEVELOPMENT AN ANTI AIRCRAFT ROCKET WHICH WE BELIEVE WILL EFFECTIVELY COMBAT HIGH SPEED AIRCRAFT AT ALTITUDES AND RANGES WHICH LIE BEYOND THE CAPABILITIES OF ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND AN ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE WHICH GIVES PROMISE OF PROVIDING THE EVEN GREATER RANGE. ACCURACY AND LETHALITY WE SEEK." COLLINS ALSO SAID.

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30.24- 11739

GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IF WAR COMES IT MIGHT BE BEGUN BY AN INTENSIVE PERIOD OF ATOMIC ATTACKS.
"THE DETERMINATION AS TO WHETHER THIS INTERCONTINENTAL AIR WARFARE WILL EMPLOY ATOMIC WEAPONS IS NO LONGER A MATTER FOR SOLE DECISION BY THIS COUNTRY," HE SAID. "IT SEEMS THAT IT WILL SOON BE A RUSSIAN CAPABILITY TO LAUNCH AN ATOMIC ATTACK IN SIGNIFICANT STRENGTH."
HE SAID AMERICAN PLANS ARE BUILT AROUND THE IDEA "OF SURVIVING SUCH AN ATOMIC PHASE, NOT ONLY WITHOUT DISASTER, BUT SO THAT OUR RELATIVE STRENGTH WOULD BE SUCH THAT WE MAY MOBILIZE AND BRING TO BEAR ANY FORCES THAT MAY BE REQUIRED TO ASSURE VICTORY."

FR1120PAED

A123WX
(450)
CIVIL DEFENSE

JUN 10 1950

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE NATIONAL CAPITAL FINISHED TODAY A WEEK OF SECRET CONFERENCES THAT TOOK "A GREAT STEP" TOWARD A PILOT PLAN FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE OF ALL AMERICAN CITIES AGAINST ATOM BOMBS.
THIS APPRAISAL CAME FROM ONE OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FATHERS, COMMISSIONER GORDON YOUNG, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF THE MEETINGS.
PROTECTION OF PEOPLE AND RECRUITING MANPOWER FOR CIVIL DEFENSE TURNED OUT TO BE MAJOR UNSOLVED PROBLEMS.
BUT AT LEAST MANY KEY PERSONS - CITY AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS AND INDUSTRIAL AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERTS - NOW HAVE SOMETHING OF AN IDEA OF THE DAMAGE AND INJURY THEY WOULD HAVE TO MEET AND WHAT THEY WOULD DO ABOUT IT. FOR INSTANCE, YOUNG TOLD REPORTERS, THE FIRE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS PLANS FOR GETTING WATER IF VITAL MAINS WERE BROKEN DURING AN ATTACK.
WHAT HAS BEEN LEARNED HERE WILL BE WORKED INTO AN EMERGENCY CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM FOR WASHINGTON. SEATTLE AND CHICAGO WILL START WORKING ON ADDITIONAL PILOT PLANS NEXT MONTH.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID CONFERENCES LIKE THOSE HELD HERE WILL BEGIN IN SEATTLE JULY 10 AND IN CHICAGO JULY 29, PROBABLY WITH OBSERVERS FROM OTHER PLACES.
WHEN RESULTS ARE IN FROM ALL THREE PLACES, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO THROW THEM TOGETHER. BY SEPTEMBER 1 IT HOPES TO TURN OUT A GUIDE OR PATTERN ANY COMMUNITY CAN GO BY.
THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM IS INTENDED MERELY TO ESTABLISH THE BEST POSSIBLE WAY OF USING PEOPLE AND SUPPLIES NOW AT HAND AND TO STAY IN OPERATION UNTIL A PERMANENT PROGRAM CAN BE DEVELOPED.
YOUNG SAID EXPERTS IN 10 OR 15 DIFFERENT FIELDS REPORTED THEY WOULD HAVE TO LINE UP AND TRAIN MORE MANPOWER IN CASE WASHINGTON GOT HIT. THIS WILL TAKE SOME COORDINATING, WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GIVING A HAND, YOUNG SAID, BECAUSE IN AN EMERGENCY THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES ALSO WOULD BE SEEKING MANPOWER THROUGH THE DRAFT OR ON A VOLUNTEER BASIS.

A124WX
IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THERE ARE MANY MATTERS OF PUBLIC POLICY TO BE DETERMINED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, PARTICULARLY SOME OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS.
IN A STATEMENT HE READ TO THE FINAL MEETING HERE TODAY YOUNG SAID

THIS IS AN EXAMPLE:
"IF A STATE OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY DID OCCUR, IT WOULD BE THE DUTY OF THE CITY GOVERNMENTS TO ADVISE OUR CITIZENS AS TO WHAT THEY SHOULD DO IN VARIOUS CONTIGENCIES. FOR INSTANCE:
"WHAT SHOULD THEY BE ADVISED TO DO, IF THEY HEAR AN AIR RAID WARNING INDICATING THAT AN ATTACK IS IMMINENT? SHOULD THEY BE ADVISED TO STAY WHERE THEY ARE OR TO GO SOMEWHERE ELSE? IF THEY ARE TO STAY WHERE THEY ARE, WHAT KIND OF COVER SHOULD THEY TAKE? WHAT IMMEDIATE PRECAUTIONS SHOULD THEY TAKE TO MINIMIZE INJURY TO THEMSELVES IN CASE OF AN ACTUAL ATTACK WHICH MIGHT OCCUR WITHIN A FEW MINUTES AFTER A WARNING, OR EVEN WITHOUT WARNING?"
YOUNG SAID THOUSANDS OF LIVES MIGHT DEPEND ON FINDING THE RIGHT ANSWERS IN ADVANCE, AND GIVING THEM TO THE PEOPLE.
C71'42PED NM

A56WX
(240) NIGHT LEAD ANTARCTICA
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-RUSSIA TOLD THE U.S. UNITED STATES TODAY THAT MOSCOW EXPECTS TO BE COUNTED IN WHEN AND IF THERE IS ANY DISCUSSION WITH OTHER NATIONS OVER THE FUTURE OF ANTARCTICA.
A NOTE TO THAT EFFECT WAS DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY VLADIMIR I.BAZYKIN, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE EMBASSY DURING THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN IN MOSCOW.
OFFICIALS ASSUMED THAT OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WHICH HAD SHOWN INTEREST IN ANTARTICA WERE TOLD THE SAME THING. WHY THE SUBJECT WAS BROUGHT UP AT THIS TIME MYSTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE INTERNATIONAL CONCERN OVER THE FROZEN SOUTHERN CONTINENT SINCE THE U.S. TRIED VAINLY TWO YEARS AGO TO SETTLE CLASHING TERRITORIAL CLAIMS THROUGH SOME SORT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
RUSSIA WAS LEFT OUT OF THOSE TALKS, TO MOSCOW'S EXPRESSED ANNOYANCE. JUST NOW A NEW SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE APPEARS TO BE GETTING STARTED AND AUTHORITIES TOOK THE MOVE AS AN EFFORT TO PROMOTE RUSSIAN PRESTIGE IN THE CURRENT WAVE OF PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON THE WEST.
THE GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY OF THE U.S.S.R. LAST YEAR DECLARED IN A PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENT THAT TWO RUSSIAN EXPLORERS, FABIAN VON BELLINGSHAUSEN AND MIKHAIL LAZAREV, CRUISED AROUND THE ANTARCTIC BETWEEN 1819 AND 1821. MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS AT THE TIME GAVE PROMINENT PLAY TO THE PRONOUNCEMENT, BUT RUSSIA REFRAINED FROM FILING ANY OFFICIAL CLAIM AS FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE.
RUSSIA HAS SENT WHALING AND SCIENTIFIC EXPEDITIONS TO THE ANTARCTIC. AS HAVE OTHER NATIONS. IN THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS.
LATE TONIGHT THE MOSCOW RADIO HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE NOTES ON THE ANTARTIC WERE DELIVERED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NORWAY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND ARGENTINA.
RB757PED

london,june 9-(ap)-russia says it must be consulted when other nations discuss the antarctic, the moscow radio reported tonight.

the russian declaration was made in a memorandum to seven nations/ the note was broadcast and heard here. — the united states,britain,france,norway,australia,argentina and new zealand.

B50 (170)
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-DANGER THAT AN IMMEDIATE PEACE TREATY WOULD DUMP JAPAN IN THE LAP OF RUSSIA WAS CITED YESTERDAY IN AN ARMED FORCES INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE LECTURE.
THE WARNING CAME FROM COMMANDER WILLIAM T.GREENHALGH, VETERAN OF THE PACIFIC WAR AND OCCUPATION DUTY IN CHINA, JAPAN AND KOREA.
GREENHALGH SAID:
"IF THE USSR ESTABLISHES BASES ALONG THE CHINESE COAST AS IS INDICATED BY THEIR CURRENT DEMANDS, NOT ONLY WOULD THE UNITED STATES MILITARY PERIMETER BE LIMITED TO THE ISLANDS OFF THE ASIAN COAST BUT THE UNITED STATES BASES IN THE RYUKU AND PHILIPPINES ISLANDS WILL BE EXPOSED TO DOUBLE ENVELOPMENT.
"THERE IS NO HOPE THAT A TREATY OF PEACE CAN BE WORKED OUT WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE JAPANESE TO ARM TO A POINT WHERE THEY COULD HAVE ANY HOPE OF DEFENDING THEMSELVES IN A STRAIGHT ENCOUNTER WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE SOVIET AND CHINESE VETO WOULD BLOCK ANY SUCH PROPOSALS. IT IS EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL WHETHER THE JAPANESE WOULD WANT TO ARM OR COULD AFFORD TO DO SO. THE DIET HAS ALREADY VOTED AGAINST IT."
IN THE PHILIPPINES, GREENHALGH SAID, AMERICAN INFLUENCE IS SHOWING GOOD RESULTS ON THE WHOLE.
HE SAID HE ALSO BELIEVED THE SITUATION HAD IMPROVED IN INDOCHINA AND INDONESIA NOW THAT COLONIAL ATTITUDES HAVE BEEN MODIFIED.
KA933AED

B74BA (Q)
(130)
BA OUT
BALTIMORE, JUNE 9-(AP)-A UNRRA SHIPMENT TO ITALY IS BACK IN THIS COUNTRY AS THE PROPERTY OF AN OHIO BUSINESS FIRM.
NEARLY 2,500 BUNDLES OF COMPOSITION RUBBER, MARKED "UNRRA," ARRIVED IN BALTIMORE EARLIER THIS WEEK ABOARD THE S.S. EXCELLER FROM VENICE, ITALY. IT IS BEING MOVED TO THE BUXBAUM COMPANY IN CANTON, O.
SHIPPING SOURCES SAID THE RUBBER WAS SHIPPED FROM NEW YORK CITY SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II AS PART OF THE AID TO EUROPEAN NATIONS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION. IT COST ITALY NOTHING.
A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BUXBAUM COMPANY SAID HIS FIRM CUSTOMARILY MAKES PURCHASES THROUGH BROKERS FROM SAMPLES. IT DOESN'T NECESSARILY HAVE TO KNOW WHERE THE MATERIAL ORIGINATES.
"IT'S BOUGHT DOMESTICALLY BY US," SAID THE REPRESENTATIVE. "WHERE IT COMES FROM WE DO NOT KNOW."
WATERFRONT SOURCES SAID THE RUBBER PROBABLY LAID UNTOUCHED IN ITALY FOR MONTHS BEFORE BEING PICKED UP BY A BROKER IN A BUSINESS DEAL FOR THE AMERICAN FIRM.
M10PED NM

30.24- 11741

B22BX (SEG)
BOSTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-W METHODIST COMMISSION TODAY CALLED FOR POSITIVE CHURCH ACTION TO PREVENT USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE COMMISSION ON SOCIAL ETHICS AND WORLD PEACE DESCRIBED THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS "COMPLETELY IMMORAL AND IN VIOLATION OF EVERY INSTINCT OF HUMANENESS."
IN A REPORT TO THE 154TH ANNUAL NEW ENGLAND METHODIST CONFERENCE, THE COMMISSION SAID:
"IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO DENOUNCE THE H-BOMB, NOR TO CRY OUT FOR ITS ABOLITION, ALTHOUGH BOTH OF THESE THINGS SHOULD BE DONE. WE MUST, AT ALL HAZARDS, PROVIDE A MORAL ALTERNATIVE."
"WE BELIEVE," THE COMMISSION ADDED, "THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION NOW BEING GIVEN IMPRESSIVE DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ARE AT LEAST A PARTIAL MORAL EQUIVALENT FOR WAR AND INTERNATIONAL VIOLENCE."
THE COMMISSION SAID THAT "THE CRISIS PRECIPITATED BY THE H-BOMB HAS BEEN MET ONLY WITH VAGUENESS AND UNCERTAINTY ON THE PART OF CHURCHES."
"THIS IS A TRAGIC ILLUSTRATION OF THE INABILITY OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF RELIGION TO MEET SQUARELY THE MOST PRESSING PROBLEM OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION."
THE REV.MONT M.THORNBURG, CONFERENCE STATISTICIAN, REPORTED THAT TOTAL METHODIST CHURCH MEMBERSHIP IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN MASSACHUSETTS HAS RISEN TO 82,525. HE VALUED CHURCH PROPERTY AT $2,315,744.
THE CONVENTION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING LOANS TO SPAIN ON THE GROUND THAT THAT COUNTRY DISCRIMINATES AGAINST PROTESTANTS AND JEWS.
THE RESOLUTION SAID THAT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO SPAIN "WOULD BE FURTHER GRIST FOR THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MILL."
S605AED

D140

NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE EDWARD R. KOCH RULED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS NO LEGAL STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES. 30.24

THE RULING WAS MADE IN A SUIT TO DETERMINE THE OWNERSHIP OF $791,122. THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK BROUGHT THE ACTION TO DETERMINE WHO SHOULD HAVE THE MONEY WHICH WAS FROZEN LAST JANUARY.

THE BANK SAID THAT IT HAD ON DEPOSIT $732,829 IN THE NAME OF THE DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF POSTAL REMITTANCES AND SAVINGS BANK AND $58,293 IN THE NAME OF THE CHINESE POSTAL REMITTANCES AND SAVINGS BANK. BOTH WERE CHINESE NATIONALIST BANKS.

THE CHASE BANK SAID THAT LAST JANUARY IT RECEIVED A CABLE SIGNED BY "THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF POSTOS," PEIPING, CHINA, SAYING BOTH BANKS HAD BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAD ALSO CLAIMED THE MONEY.

KOCH RULED THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT HAVE THE MONEY BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAD NOT RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE RED REGIME.

JS524PED

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A88DT (BX NX)
(210)
MARQUETTE, MICH., JUNE 9-(AP)-URANIUM SURVEYS FROM THE AIR, CONDUCTED BY THE U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WERE UNDER WAY IN THE UPPER PENINSULA OF MICHIGAN TODAY.
AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE TOURS OF THE REGION ARE BEING MADE IN AN EFFORT TO LOCATE URANIUM DEPOSITS, J. R. BALSLEY, GEOPHYSICIST IN CHARGE OF THE OPERATION, SAID.
SEVEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY ARE MAKING THE SURVEYS IN AN ESPECIALLY EQUIPPED DC-3 PLANE. THE AREA EXTENDS FROM HURON RIVER POINT, NEAR THE BARAGA-MARQUETTE COUNTY LINE, TO MARQUETTE AND SOUTH TO DICKINSON COUNTY. THE WESTERN BOUNDARY OF THE AREA LIES IMMEDIATELY WEST OF THE HURON MOUNTAINS.
THE SEARCH IS UNDER WAY IN AN AREA BOUNDED ON THE NORTH AND SOUTH BY TWO FINDINGS OF URANIUM DEPOSITS MADE WITHIN THE PAST YEAR.
THE OPERATING CREW IS STATIONED AT HOUGHTON. IT WILL CONTINUE SURVEYS FOR ANOTHER TWO WEEKS. A PILOT, CO-PILOT AND FIVE TECHNICAIANS MAKE UP THE CREW.
BALSLEY SAID RESULTS OF THE SURVEY CANNOT BE ANNOUNCED LOCALLY, BUT WILL BE DISCLOSED LATER BY THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OFFICE IN WASHINGTON.
THE PLANE IS EQUIPPED WITH HIGHLY SENSITIVE GEIGER COUNTERS CONTAINING POWERFUL TUBES, SOME OF THEM 40 INCHES LONG. FINDINGS MADE DURING FLIGHTS ARE CHARTERED ON RADIOACTIVE CONTOUR MAPS.
ROUTINE AIRBORNE MAGNETIC SURVEYS ARE BEING MADE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE URANIUM SEARCH. THE MAGNETIC SURVEYS ARE MADE TO ASSIT GEOLOGISTS IN TRACING FORMATIONS THROUGH AREAS COVERED BY GLACIAL DEPOSITS. THE MAGNETIZED OPERATIONS MAY RESULT IN LOCALIZING ORE OTHER THAN URANIUM.
RK824PES

B105
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 9-(AP)-JOHN MC VANE, RADIO COMMENTATOR, WAS NAMED TODAY AS ADVISER ON PRESS AND RADIO RELATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES MISSION TO THE U.N.
HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION OF RADIO NEWS ANALYSTS. WAR CORRESPONDENT AND BROADCASTER, HE HAS COVERED U.N. MEETINGS SINCE THE WAR FOR THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY. LATELY HE HAS SERVED AS A MODERATOR FOR U.N. CORRESPONDENTS INTERVIEW PROGRAMS ON THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY NETWORK.
FH1214AED

A101
(180)
LAKE SUCCESS,JUNE 9-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE'S OBJECTION TO THE RUSSIAN BOYCOTT OF UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS HAS LITTLE EFFECT IN MOSCOW, HE ADMITS.

THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD "MADE IT PLAIN" DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW THAT HE DOESN'T AGREE WITH THE SOVIET PRACTICE OF WALKING OUT OF U.N. ORGANIZATIONS THAT REFUSE TO KICK OUT CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATES.

SINCE LIE TALKED WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN EARLY IN MAY, THERE HAVE BEEN MORE RUSSIAN WALKOUTS AND LIE PREDICTED THERE WILL BE ANOTHER ONE MONDAY AT THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE.

THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE HAS BEEN THAT U.N. DEADLOCKS EXIST BECAUSE OF RUSSIAN WALKOUT TACTICS WHEN THEY DON'T GET THEIR WAY, AND NOT BECAUSE THE U.S. REFUSES TO VOTE TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

LIE IS TRYING TO GET NEGOTIATIONS GOING AGAIN ON THE DEADLOCK AND SAVE THE U.N. HIS LATEST MOVE HAS BEEN TO TELL ALL U.N. MEMBERS THAT THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED AND RUSSIA BROUGHT BACK. THAT MEANS SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY WON'T COME BACK UNTIL RED CHINA IS A MEMBER.

LIE SAID HE IS SATISFIED WITH THE WAY HIS "SAVE THE U.N. CAMPAIGN" HAS DEVELOPED IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS BUT COUNSELLED: "BE PATIENT".

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B38
(120)
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 9-(AP)-POLAND DEMANDED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE INVITED TO A WORLDWIDE CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS TO BE HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS HERE NEXT WEEK.

U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, HOWEVER, TURNED THE DEMAND DOWN ON THE GROUND THAT THE 59-NATON GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAD DIRECTED HIM SPECIFICALLY TO INVITE ONLY MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. NATIONALIST CHINA STILL IS RECOGNIZED AS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA BY ALL U.N. BODIES.

POLAND INFORMED LIE THAT NO POLISH REPRESENTATIVE WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE THREE-DAY MEETING UNLESS THE PEOPING GOVERNMENT IS INVITED.

LIE EXPRESSED BELIEF YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA WOULD SEND A DELEGATE TO THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE MEETING BUT WOULD WALK OUT AFTER TRYING TO OUST THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES.

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A25
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 9-(AP)-WIDOW-STRANGLING IS ONE OF THE NATIVE CUSTOMS OF NEW GUINEA THAT AUSTRALIA IS TRYING TO STAMP OUT.

STEPHEN LONERGAN, SPECIAL AUSTRALIAN REPRESENTATIVE IN THE TRUST TERRITORY OF NEW GUINEA, TOLD THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL YESTERDAY THAT AUSTRALIA INTENDS TO ALLOW THE NEW GUINEA NATIVES TO PRESERVE THE BEST FEATURES OF THEIR CUSTOMS.

WHAT, ASKED AWNI KHALIDY, IRAQ DELEGATE, ARE THE BEST FEATURES OF NATIVE CUSTOMS?

LONERGAN ANSWERED THAT MOST OF THEM ARE ALL RIGHT.

"HOWEVER, THERE ARE CERTAIN BAD FEATURES, ONE OF WHICH IS TO HAVE THE WIFE STRANGLED AFTER HER HUSBAND HAS DIED," HE SAID. "SUCH CUSTOMS THE ADMINISTRATION DOESN'T WANT PRESERVED."

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End June 9, 1950

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Beginning June 10, 1950 30.24- 11743

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BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (BUDGET) JUN 11 1950

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

ST.LOUIS, JUNE 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN BLASTED SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY FOR TALKING PEACE WHILE "PREPARING FOR WAR" IN HIS MOST DEVASTATING ATTACK ON COMMUNIST AGGRESSION SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE COLD WAR.

SPEAKING FROM AN IMPROVISED STAND, OVERLOOKING THE MISSISSIPPI RIVERFRONT, TO THOUSANDS STANDING IN A BLAZING SUN, HE HURLED THIS BLUNT INDICTMENT AT THE RUSSIANS:

"WITH A CYNICAL DISREGARD FOR THE HOPES OF MANKIND, THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIE UNION HAVE TALKED OF DEMOCRACY--BUT HAVE SET UP DICTATORSHIPS.

"THEY HAVE PROCLAIMED NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE--BUT IMPOSED NATIONAL SLAVERY.

"THEY HAVE PREACHED PEACE--BUT DEVOTED THEIR ENERGIES TO FOMENTING AGGRESSION AND PREPARING FOR WAR."

AND HE CONDEMNED THE SOVIET UNION FOR MAINTAINING HISTORY'S "LARGEST PEACETIME ARMY."

MR. TRUMAN PINPOINTED HIS CHARGES BY 13 SPECIFIC REFERENCES TO RUSSIA OR ITS RULERS.

A CROWD ESTIMATED BY POLICE CAPT. JAMES F.THOMPSON AT MORE THAN 35,000 GATHERED TO HEAR THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE DENOUNCE RUSSIA'S LEADERSHIP AS "AN OBSTACLE TOPEACE."

THE PRESIDENT WAS CHEERED AS HE BEGAN HIS ADDRESS AND WHEN HE CONCLUDED IT, BUT HIS GRIM WORDS WERE HEARD FOR THE MOST PART WITH ATTENTIVE SILENCE.

PUTTING ASIDE THE USUAL LANGUAGE OF DIPLOMACY, HE SPOKE BITTERLY AND BLUNTLY.

GUESTS ON THE BUNTING-DRAPED PLATFORM WITH MR. TRUMAN INCLUDED DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET.

THE PLANE LANDED AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT AT 6:31 P.M. (EST). A CROWD ESTIMATED AT FROM 50 TO 60 PERSONS WAS ON HAND. MR. TRUMAN TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD "A GOOD TRIP -- IT COULDN'T HAVE BEEN BETTER."

THE PRESIDENT DEPARTED FOR WASHINGTON AT 4:28 P.M. (EST) IN HIS PRIVATE PLANE.

THE MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY PRONOUNCEMENT WAS TELEVISED AND CARRIED OVER ALL THE MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS AT HOME. AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" MOVED IT ALL OVER THE WORLD IN 24 LANGUAGES.

THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH CONCLUDED A ROUND OF FUN AND MEETINGS WITH OLD COMRADES OF BATTERY D, 129TH FIELD ARTILLERY, AT THEIR 35TH DIVISION REUNION. HE SPOKE FROM A HISTORIC SITE ON THE MISSISSIPPI RIVERFRONT.

FROM A SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED STAND BEHIND AN OLD CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL, HE DEDICATED THE AREA AS A MEMORIAL TO THOMAS JEFFERSON IN ANOTHER STEP TOWARD EVENTUAL COMPLETION OF A RIVERFRONT PARK COMMEMORATING THE "LOUISIANA PURCHASE."

HE WARNED THOSE AT HOME AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE DANGEROUS BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN ABANDON ITS AID TO OTHER FREE NATIONS IN THESE CRITICAL TIMES.

A167ST

HE SAID THE "UPSIDE DOWN VIEW" OF "ISOLATIONISTS" ENDANGERS BOTH WORLD PEACE AND NATIONAL SECURITY.

"PEACE COSTS TOO MUCH, THEY SAY," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED. "BUT THEIR POLICY WOULD PERMIT FREE NATIONS EVERYWHERE TO BE SWALLOWED UP ONE BY ONE, AND WOULD LEAVE THE UNITED STATES ALONE AS THE SOLE DEFENDER OF FREEDOM.

"ISOLATIONISM IS THE ROAD TO WAR.

"WORSE THAN THAT, ISOLATIONISM IS THE ROAD TO DEFEAT IN WAR."

HE RESERVED FOR THE RUSSIANS, THOUGH, THE STERN LANGUAGE OF A PROSECUTING ATTORNEY. AND HE CONDEMNED THEM FOR THE DEMONSTRATION OF COMMUNIST YOUTH IN EAST BERLIN LATE LAST MONTH.

THE SOVIET LEADERS, HE DECLARED, "ARE TURNING THE SCHOOL CHILDREN OF EASTERN GERMANY INTO THE SAME KIND OF PITIFUL ROBOTS THAT MARCHED INTO HOPELESS BATTLE FOR HITLER."

THE PEOPLE WHO STRIVE TO DESTROY OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS AND THE PROGRAMS FOR COMMON DEFENSE OF FREE NATIONS, HE SAID, ARE "STRIKING AT OUR OWN NATIONAL SECURITY." WHATEVER THEIR MOTIVES, HE SAID, "THEY ARE AS DANGEROUS TO OUR FUTURE AS THOSE WHO DELIBERATELY PLOT AGAINST OUR FREEDOM."

MOST AMERICANS, THE PRESIDENT SAID CONFIDENTLY, ARE ENLISTED IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE "FOR THE DURATION."

"IN LOOKING AT THE CURRENT WORLD SITUATION," MR.TRUMAN DECLARED, "IT IS PLAIN THAT THE PRESENT POLICIES AND ACTIVITIES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ARE NOT CONTRIBUTING TO PEACE." HE ADDED:

1. "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS REFUSING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. JUN 11 1950

2. "REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FREE NATIONS ARE BEING FORCED OUT OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

3. "SOVIET LEADERS ARE TURNING THE SCHOOL CHILDREN OF EASTERN GERMANY INTO THE SAME KIND OF PITIFUL ROBOTS THAT MARCHED INTO HOPELESS BATTLE FOR HITLER.

4. "AND AT HOME, THE SOVIET REGIME IS MAINTAINING THE LARGEST PEACETIME ARMED FORCE IN HISTORY, FAR GREATER THAT IT NEEDS FOR THE DEFENSE OF ITS OWN BOUNDARIES.

5. "THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, INSTEAD OF USING THEIR RESOURCES TO IMPROVE THE WELL-BEING OF THEIR PEOPLE, ARE DEVOTING A MASSIVE SHARE OF THOSE RESOURCES TO THE ACQUISITION OF FURTHER MILITARY STRENGTH."

HE MADE ANOTHER SHARP DISTINCTION BETWEEN RUSSIA'S LEADERS AND ITS PEOPLE:

"WE HAVE TRIED TO DISSUADE THE SOVIET LEADERS FROM THEIR MILITARISTIC COURSE, SO COSTLY TO THEIR PEOPLE AND TO OURS, SO ANTAGONISTIC TO THE PURSUIT OF PEACE.

"AFTER THE WAR, WE DEMOBILIZED THE BULK OF OUR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. IN THE UNITED NATIONS WE PUT FORWARD PROPOSALS TO SHARE WITH THE WORLD THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND TO PREVENT THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

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"WE URGED GENERAL DISARMAMENT AND THE CREATION OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES. BUT DESPITE ALL THOSE PEACEFUL EFFORTS, SOVIET ARMAMENT HAS CONTINUED TO INCREASE."

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE CONFIDENTLY OF THE ABILITY OF FREE NATIONS TO TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES.

"THESE OMINOUS ACTIVITIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER," HE PUT IT, "ARE BEING OFFSET BY THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD. THE FREE NATIONS ARE MAKING STEADY PROGRESS IN CREATING MORE SATISFACTORY CONDITIONS OF LIFE FOR THEIR PEOPLE, AND STRONGER DEFENSES AGAINST AGGRESSION."

more

THE PRESIDENT'S SOLEMN SPEECH WAS SHARPLY IN CONTRAST WITH OTHER ACTIVITIES AT THE ANNUAL REUNION OF THE DIVISION.

MR. TRUMAN HAD A GAY BREAKFAST WITH THE BOYS OF BATTERY D, 129TH FIELD ARTILLERY, WHICH HE LED IN FRANCE. HE ORDERED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND MISSOURI GOV. FORREST SMITH TO MARCH WITH HIM IN THE DIVISION PARADE THAT PRECEDED THE FORMAL SPEECH.

EVEN IN HIS FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH, THE PRESIDENT SOUNDED OPTIMISTIC NOTES, THOUGH NONE SO STRONG AS HIS RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE ASSERTION THAT THE WORLD IS NEARER PERMANENT PEACE NOW THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

HE SAID THERE IS "A LONG ROAD AHEAD," BUT "WE HAVE MADE GOOD PROGRESS SO FAR."

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WE CAN ESTABLISH THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY TO A GENUINE PEACE," MR. TRUMAN ASSERTED. "WE KNOW THAT THE FREE WORLD HAS BOTH THE WILL AND THE MEANS TO INSURE ITS OWN SURVIVAL."

"WE CAN NOT BE COMPLACEMENT," HE ADDED SINCE "OUR ULTIMATE SUCCESS DEPENDS ON SUSTAINED EFFORT." HE CONTINUED:

"THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD IS NOT TO BE CALCULATED PRIMARILY IN MILITARY TERMS. ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH ARE EQUALLY ESSENTIAL, BECAUSE THE CHALLENGE WHICH CONFRONTS THE FREE NATIONS IS FAR MORE THAN A MILITARY CHALLENGE.

"COMMUNISM FEEDS ON WEAKNESSES OF WHATEVER KIND. WHEREVER THE FREE NATIONS FAIL TO MEET HUMAN NEEDS AND ASPIRATIONS, THEY ARE VULNERABLE. IN THIS SENSE, THE SOVIET THREAT IS A CHALLENGE TO THE FREE WORLD TO LIVE UP TO THE PRINCIPLES IT PROFESSES.

"THE FREE NATIONS ARE MEETING THIS CHALLENGE WITH VITALITY AND ENERGY.

"OVER A GREAT PART OF THE WORLD THE WORK OF RECOVERY AND PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT IS QUICKENING ITS PACE."

HE SAID FAITH IN THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS BEEN "JUSTIFIED MANY TIMES OVER."

HE PRAISED, TOO, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN'S PROPOSAL TO POOL COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE TO HELP END THE "AGE-OLD RIVALRY BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY."

AND HE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S MEETINGS IN PARIS AND LONDON WITH ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS DEMONSTRATED:

~~"FIRST, THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE HAVE GROWN MUCH STRONGER AND MUCH MORE CONFIDENT DURING THE PAST YEAR.~~

"SECOND, THE NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARE RAPIDLY FORGIVING AN EFFECTIVE PARTNERSHIP FOR A GREAT PURPOSE--TO PRESERVE THEIR FREEDOM AND IMPROVE THE LIVES OF THEIR CITIZENS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST, SATURDAY, JUNE 10)

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(ST IN) (390)

JUN 11 1950

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN SEPARATE

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

ST.LOUIS, JUNE 10-(AP)-HARRY S. TRUMAN, LOOKING LIKE THE HAPPIEST MAN IN TOWN, MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF ST.LOUIS TODAY WITH THE AGILITY OF A BOY SCOUT.

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AND THE NEXT HAPPIEST MAN IN MISSOURI'S BIG CITY WAS HIS FAVORITE BARBER--SHORT, PLUMP FRANK SPINA OF KANSAS CITY. SPINA CARRIED THE RED GUIDON (FLAG) OF BATTERY D, 129TH FIELD ARTILLERY, WHICH THE PRESIDENT COMMANDED IN WORLD WAR I, WITH THE TENDERNESS OF A FATHER HOLDING HIS FIRSTBORN.

THE OCCASION WAS THE ANNUAL REUNION PARADE OF THE 35TH DIVISION. A GOOD PART OF ST.LOUIS TURNED OUT TO CLAP, CHEER, WAVE AND SHOUT "HI HARRY" AT THE GRINNING PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS KANSAS CITY, OMAHA AND LITTLE ROCK ALL OVER AGAIN AS THE WHITE-SUITED "CAPTAIN HARRY" STEPPED JAUNTILY ALONG THE MILE-AND-HALF PARADE ROUTE WAVING A NEW WHITE HAT AND ACTING LIKE HE NEVER HAD SO MUCH FUN.

IT WAS THE FOURTH STRAIGHT ANNUAL REUNION PARADE HE HAS ATTENDED AS PRESIDENT, AND CROWDS LINED THE SIDEWALKS TO CHEER HIM AND HIS "BUDDIES" ON THEIR WAY.

POLICE CHIEF JEREMIAH O'CONNELL ESTIMATED THE TURNOUT AT 250,000.

THE PRESIDENT WAS EQUIPPED WITH THE ORANGE ARM BAND OF BATTERY D AND A GOLD-HEADED CANE THE BATTERY GAVE HIM WHEN HE WAS INAUGURATED IN 1949.

THERE WERE NO "EASY RIDERS" IN THIS PARADE. THE PRESIDENT MADE GOOD HIS THREAT TO MAKE EVERYBODY WALK.

EARLIER HE HAD TOLD THEM HE WAS IN ST.LOUIS TO SEE THAT NO "BUNCH OF OLD STIFFS" GOT BY WITH ANYTHING. HE SAID HE'D SEE

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THAT EVERYBODY GOT "THE PROPER AMOUNT OF EXERCISE."

"IF THERE IS ANY FAT COLONEL OR GENERAL WHO THINKS HE IS GOING TO RIDE IN THIS PARADE, HE IS JUST AS MISTAKEN AS HE CAN BE," THE PRESIDENT WENT ON. "THAT JUST DOESN'T HAPPEN WHEN I AM PRESIDENT."

AND HE SAID THAT WENT FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND MISSOURI GOV. FORREST SMITH, TOO. BUT HE DIDN'T NEED TO THREATEN EITHER OF THEM. THEY SEEMED TO ENJOY THE MARCHING ALMOST AS MUCH AS MR. TRUMAN DID.

ALSO MARCHING WITH THE PRESIDENT WAS MAYOR JOSEPH M. DARST OF ST.LOUIS, A FORMER 35TH DIVISION INFANTRYMAN.

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ST.LOUIS, A FORMER 35TH DIVISION INFANTRYMAN.

VIRTUALLY EVERYBODY WAS PRETTY WELL EXHAUSTED BY THE TIME THE HEAD MARCHERS REACHED THE REVIEWING STAND--EVERYBODY EXCEPT THE 66-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, THAT IS.

THERE WASN'T A BEAD OF PERSPIRATION ON HIS CHEEKS, A WRINKLE IN HIS WHITE SUIT.

GOV. SMITH WAS PUFFING AND PANTING. AND SO WERE MANY OF THE OTHERS.

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WITH TRUMAN
ST.LOUIS, JUNE 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE WILL HAVE TO WAIT AT LEAST UNTIL "AFTER THE FIRST TUESDAY IN NOVEMBER" TO VISIT FRANCE.
HE THUS LIGHTLY RESPONDED TO A SUGGESTION BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET THAT HE MAKE A TRIP TO HIS COUNTRY, WHERE THE PRESIDENT FOUGHT WITH THE 35TH DIVISION IN 1918.
BONNET WAS ONE OF THE SPEAKERS AT THE DEDICATION OF THE JEFFERSON MEMORIAL HERE, SITE OF ONE OF MR.TRUMAN'S MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY DECLARATIONS.
THE AMBASSADOR TOLD THE AUDIENCE: "OFTEN, DURING MY RECENT TRIP TO FRANCE, I HAVE HEARD THE WISHEXPRESSED THAT HE (MR.TRUMAN) MIGHT ONE DAY -- IN SPITE OF HIS MANY OBLIGATIONS -- VISIT AGAIN THE BATTLE-FIELD WHERE HE COMMANDED HIS FAMOUS BATTERY D."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN THANKED THE AMBASSADOR FOR THE "KIND INVITATION" BUT SAID HE MUST STAY WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF HIS OWN COUNTRY, AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE FIRST TUESDAY IN NOVEMBER (ELECTION DAY).
PRESIDENT AURIOL OF FRANCE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT MARCH.

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A53WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PRONOUNCEMENTS IN RECENT WEEKS HAVE BEEN A BLEND OF OPTIMISM ABOUT WORLD PEACE AND WARNINGS THAT RUSSIA IS PREPARING FOR WAR.
~~FOR EXAMPLE ON JUNE 1, HE ASKED CONGRESS FOR $1,220,500,000 TO~~ HELP REARM NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD AGAINST THE "INCREASINGLY BOLD AND MENACING" ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA.
LATER THAT SAME DAY HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WORLD IS CLOSER TO PEACE NOW THAN IT HAS BEEN AT ANY TIME DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS.
IN HIS ST.LOUIS SPEECH TODAY, HE SAID THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE DEVOTING THEIR "ENERGIES TO FOMENTING AGGRESSION AND PREPARING FOR WAR."
BUT HE SAID THE SOVIET TACTICS HAVE SPURRED FREE NATIONS TO GREATER COOPERATION IN IMPROVING AND DEFENDING THEIR INSTITUTIONS. THEREFORE, HE SAID, "WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WE CAN ESTABLISH THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY TO A GENUINE PEACE."
"BUT I WOULD LIKE," HE ADDED, "TO EMPHASIZE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN CONFIDENCE AND COMPLACENCY. WE CANNOT BE COMPLACENT. OUR ULTIMATE SUCCESS DEPENDS ON SUSTAINED FURTHER EFFORT."

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Truman Address at St. Louis

St. LOUIS, June 10 (AP).—The complete text of President Truman's address today at the dedication of a park commemorating the Louisiana Purchase follows:

I am happy to participate in the dedication of this historic site to the memory of Thomas Jefferson and the early pioneers and settlers of our westward expansion. The park which is to be created here will bear witness to our gratitude to Jefferson and the brave men who explored and settled the area of the Louisiana Purchase.

This park will commemorate a great act of statesmanship. When Jefferson purchased the Louisiana Territory, our country acquired a material basis for the kind of democratic society of which Jefferson dreamed. The abundant lands of the West made it possible for millions of families to settle on their own farms as freeholders and independent citizens.

This rural society of free men fixed the democratic character of our institutions. After this, the country changed in many ways and was exposed to many dangers, but its democratic nature could never be shaken. The foes of democracy, whether they were the old Federalists, or the monopolists of a later period, or the adherents of new tyrannies and dictatorships, have not been able to prevail against it.

We sometimes forget that we owe the Louisiana Purchase to Jefferson's wisdom and experience in foreign affairs. Foreign policy was a matter of first importance in Jefferson's time, just as it is today. The United States in those days was a new nation, and weak by comparison with the great European empires. Its continued survival as an independent country depended upon its having the good will and friendship of other countries.

Foreign Policy Called Key

Today, our foreign policy is that of one of the strongest nations in the world. But the future welfare of our country still depends upon our foreign policy just as it did in Jefferson's time.

This is true not only because the world has shrunk in terms of space and time—it is true also because in our day totalitarian tyrannies have sprung up in the world. These tyrannies, whether of the left or of the right, have threatened free institutions and free governments everywhere.

In this situation, our country has been impelled by the principles of freedom for which we stand, and by the needs of our national security, to take a leading role in the search for a just and permanent peace among nations.

We have taken the position of leadership that President Wilson wanted us to take after the first world war. Our aim today is the same as his aim was then—to establish a peaceful world order in which disputes between nations can be adjusted without bloodshed, and the individual can be sure of justice and freedom in his daily life. The creation of such a world order requires an international organization of free and independent nations, co-operating voluntarily in the maintenance of peace. It also requires collective action to prevent aggression.

We refused to assume our responsibilities as a nation after the first world war. But by the end of the second world war, we had learned our lesson.

World Organization

Since that time, we have joined with other nations in the formation of a world organization to keep the peace. We have used our resources to aid the recovery of war-shattered economies. We have aided in carrying on international activities in economic, social and cultural fields. We have helped to build a greater degree of international co-operation than the world has ever known before.

Our actions for peace have had the support of the American people without regard to political affiliation. Our foreign policy has been bi-partisan, and I am confident that it will remain bi-partisan.

The steps we have taken toward international co-operation offer real hope and opportunity to mankind. But they have not yet provided us with the assurance of a permanent peace.

The reason is clear. In the five years that have passed since the end of the war, we have been confronted with a new, powerful imperialism. We had hoped that our war-time ally, the Soviet Union, would join in the efforts of the whole community of nations to build a peaceful world. Instead, the Soviet leaders have been an obstacle to peace.

By means of infiltration, subversion, propaganda and indirect aggression the rulers of the Soviet Union have sought to extend the boundaries of their totalitarian control.

Assails Soviet Leaders

With a cynical disregard for the hopes of mankind, the leaders of the Soviet Union have talked of democracy—but have set up dictatorships. They have proclaimed national independence—but imposed national slavery. They have preached peace—but devoted their energies to fomenting aggression and preparing for war.

The result of these tactics has been to spur the free nations on to greater co-operation and more vigorous efforts for the improvement and the defense of their own institutions. These efforts have been without parallel in history. Five years ago we would not have dreamed that such joint efforts as the European Recovery Program or the Atlantic defense program were possible in time of peace. Measures of even closer co-operation are now being planned and set up.

We have made good progress so far. Because of this progress, we are confident that we can

(Continued on next page)

establish the conditions necessary to a genuine peace. We know that the free world has both the will and the means to insure its own survival. But I would like to emphasize the difference between confidence and complacency. We cannot be complacent. Our ultimate success depends on sustained further effort. We have joined with other nations in establishing a new and stronger kind of international association than we have known before. But there is a long road ahead.

Blasts Isolationists

There are, of course, some people who are urging us to pull out of these joint efforts to achieve a lasting peace for the world. They point to the difficulties we already have experienced and the long road that lies ahead. They want us to reverse our foreign policy, withdraw from our co-operation with other nations and retire behind our own defenses.

These people are known as isolationists. They are dangerous not only to the cause of world peace, but also to our national security.

The isolationists take an upside-down view of our affairs. They want us to stop giving aid to free nations that are able and willing to make good use of our help. They ask us to give up in the very places where we are succeeding. They say that cooperation with friendly nations is too expensive—but they forget how much more expensive it would be to abandon our allies to the aggressor, and try to defend ourselves alone.

Peace costs too much, they say. But their policy would permit free nations everywhere to be swallowed up one by one, and would leave the United States alone as the sole defender of freedom.

Isolationism is the road to war. Worse than that, isolationism is the road to defeat in war.

The people who are striving to destroy our foreign-aid programs and our programs for the common defense of the free nations, are striking at our own national security. They may not mean to do us harm, but they are as dangerous to our future as those who deliberately plot against our freedom.

Nation Won't Desert

Most of the American people know this. Most of us have enlisted in the struggle for world peace "for the duration." We are not thinking of deserting.

What we want to know is what progress we are now making in the struggle for peace and what we have to do in the future to achieve our goals.

In looking at the current world situation, it is plan that the present policies and activities of the Soviet government are not contributing to peace. The Soviet government is refusing to participate in the work of the United Nations. Representatives of the free nations are being forced out of the satellite countries. Soviet leaders are turning the school children of Eastern Germany into the same kind of pitiful robots that marched into hopeless battle for Hitler.

At home, the Soviet regime is maintaining the largest peacetime armed force in history, far greater than it needs for the defense of its own boundaries. The leaders of the Soviet Union, instead of using their resources to improve the well-being of their people, are devoting a massive share of those resources to the acquisition of further military strength.

Free World Growing

We have tried to dissuade the Soviet leaders from this militaristic course, so unnecessary, so costly to their people and to ours, so antagonistic to the pursuit of peace. After the war we demobilized the bulk of our Army, Navy and Air Force. In the United Nations we put forward proposals to share with the world the development of atomic energy and to prevent the use of the atomic bomb. We urged general disarmament and the creation of United Nations forces. But despite all those peaceful efforts, Soviet armament has continued to increase.

These ominous activities of the Soviet Union, however, are being offset by the growing strength of the free world. The free nations are making steady progress in creating more satisfactory conditions of life for their people, and stronger defenses against aggression.

The strength of the free world is not to be calculated primarily in military terms. Economic, political and moral strength are equally essential, because the challenge which confronts the free nations is far more than a military challenge. Communism feeds on weaknesses of whatever kind. Wherever the free nations fail to meet human needs and aspirations, they are vulnerable. In this sense, the Soviet threat is a challenge to the free world to live up to the principles it professes.

The free nations are meeting this challenge with vitality and energy.

Over a great part of the world the work of recovery and peaceful development is quickening its pace.

Faith Seen Justified

Our faith in the recovery of Western Europe, expressed in the Marshall plan, has been justified many times over by the near-miracle of production we have been witnessing. We have seen dramatic evidence there of the will to work. We have also seen resolute expression of the will to be free, and to unite in common defense.

Last month, the Secretary of State went to Paris and London to meet with representatives of our partner-nations in the North Atlantic treaty. Those meetings demonstrated two significant facts: first, the nations of Western Europe have grown much stronger and much more confident during the past year. Second, the nations of the North Atlantic treaty are rapidly forging an effective partnership for a great purpose—to preserve their freedom and improve the lives of their citizens.

The recent proposal of the Foreign Minister of France, Mr. Schuman, is evidence of the growing community of purpose among the free nations. He proposed that the coal and steel resources of Western Europe be pooled and utilized jointly for the benefit of all. This statesmanlike move, and the warm German response to it, are among the most encouraging developments in Europe since the end of the war. Meetings are being held now on the Schuman proposal and, if the details can be worked out, this plan will help to end the age-old rivalry between France and Germany and result in a far more peaceful and productive Europe.

In the sphere of defense, the

(Continued on next page)

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decisions made at London give further evidence of the growing community of purpose of the North Atlantic treaty countries. These countries are making plans to use their resources wisely so that military protection and social progress will both be maintained.

To this end, the treaty nations adopted the principle of creating balanced collective forces of the most modern and efficient type. This means that each country will contribute to the common defense of the North Atlantic area in accordance with a common plan, instead of trying to create a complete modern defense establishment for itself.

Such a balanced collective defense will be stronger and less costly than the old system of completely separate defense establishments. It will make it possible to provide the necessary military protection without imposing an unma... ...e burden upon the economies of the member countries. Countries, like the United States, which have responsibilities for maintaining peace and security outside the North Atlantic treaty area, will, of course, continue to maintain whatever defense forces are needed to meet those other responsibilities.

The conferences in Paris and London also dealt with the situation in Southeast Asia. In that area, Communist agents are trying, under the cloak of nationalism, to destroy the independence of newly formed free nations.

The governments of these nations are resisting Communist encroachment and subversion to the best of their ability. We are now extending economic and military assistance to these countries to help them create the stability necessary to resist Communist pressure and to promote better conditions of life for their people. This aid to the countries of Southeast Asia is designed to make it possible for them to work out their own destinies in co-operation with the other free peoples of the world.

The United States intends to do its part in supporting the decisions and implementing the plans developed at Paris and London.

The free nations of the world have all the elements of strength necessary to protect themselves from aggression. They are applying one of the clearest lessons of the two world wars — that peace-loving nations must be strong, determined and united, if they are to preserve the peace.

The resolute efforts being made by the United States, in concert with other free nations, enable us to face with confidence the hazards of the future.

We cannot be complacent, because the dangers we confront are many and serious. On the other hand, we must not become hysterical. In all probability we shall be required to make substantial efforts for peace for many years to come. But our situation is strong, our strength is growing. We must remain cool, determined and steady.

Above all, I wish to emphasize that the objective of our efforts is peace, not conflict. What we seek is not domination over any other nation or people, but simply the creation of a just international order, applicable to all nations. We believe that this aim can be achieved when all nations seek it in good faith. We look forward to the time when all international differences can bet settled peacefully, and by negotiation, on the basis of these principles.

In the language of the Charter of the United Nations, we are deermined "to save succeeding generations from the scourge of war, which twice in our lifetime has brought untold sorrow to mankind."

The people of the world look to the United States of America as the strong bulwark of freedom, and to them we pledge that we shall work side by side with other free nations in order that men the world over may live in freedom and in peace.

B51 Q

(140)

LONDON, JUNE 10-(AP)-EIGHT ALBANIANS WENT ON TRIAL TODAY AS "TROTSKYITES, SABOTEURS AND SPY AGENTS IN THE SERVICE OF THE YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE," THE OFFICIAL ALBANIAN TELEGRAPH AGENCY ANNOUNCED.

THE REPORT, BROADCAST BY THE TINY COMMUNIST NATION'S TIRANA RADIO, SAID THE TRIAL WAS BEING HELD AT DURRES.

THE EIGHT DEFENDANTS ARE CHARGED WITH SUPPLYING INFORMATION TO YUGOSLAVIA AND COMMITTING "ORGANIZED" ACTS OF SABOTAGE ON ALBANIAN RAILROADS.

THE BROADCAST SAID "THIS GROUP HAS ENGAGED IN HOSTILE ACTIVITIES ON INSTRUCTIONS AND ACCOUNT OF YUGOSLAV TROTSKYITES IN ORDER TO CAUSE GRAVE DAMAGE TO OUR COUNTRY'S ECONOMY BY MEANS OF THEIR TERRORISTIC SABOTAGE."

IT ADDED ONE AIM WAS TO "ROUSE DISCONTENT AMONG THE BROAD WORKING MASSES TO ENABLE IN THIS WAY THE FASCIST BANDITS OF THE TITOITE CLIQUE TO REALIZE THEIR CRIMINAL PLANS OF COLONIZATION WITH REGARD TO OUR COUNTRY."

SF830AED

A94 (120)

LONDON, JUNE 10-(AP)-THREE TOP OFFICIALS OF BRITAIN'S AIR MINISTRY, INCLUDING AN EXPERT ON ATOMIC RESEARCH, ARE FLYING TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEDNESDAY FOR SECRET TALKS ON COORDINATING AIR DEFENSE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THE AIR MINISTRY SAID THE THREE WERE AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR RALPH COCHRANE, VICE-CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL AIR STAFF; AIR VICE-MARSHAL C.B.R.PELLY, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE AIR STAFF; AND DR.ROBERT COCKBURN, CHIEF SCIENTIFIC ADVISOR TO THE AIR MINISTRY AND FORMER SENIOR SCIENTIST AT BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOM STATION.

THEIR FIRST SCHEDULED TALKS THERE ARE WITH THE BRITISH COMBINED SERVICES COMMITTEE HEADED BY LORD TEDDER, RETIRED CHIEF OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE. LATER THEY ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS GENERAL DEFENSE MATTERS WITH CHIEFS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

KA845AED

B110 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD WORLD BROTHERHOOD (180)

PARIS, JUNE 10-(AP)-THEODOR HEUSS, WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT, MESSAGED TODAY THAT THE BONN REPUBLIC IS CRACKING DOWN ON INSTIGATORS OF "SHAMEFUL" ANTI-JEWISH INCIDENTS.

IN A WORD TO THE CONFERENCE ON WORLD BROTHERHOOD, HEUSS DECLARED THE GERMAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE REJECT THE FALSE DOCTRINE OF RACE HATRED.

"THIS IDEA," HE ADMITTED, "HAS TAKEN DEEP ROOT IN GERMANY AND SPREAD AMONG THE GERMAN PEOPLE. INCIDENTS WHICH UNFORTUNATELY HAVE OCCURRED, AND WHICH BY SOME ARE VIEWED AS A RETURN TO ANTI-SEMITIC TENDENCIES, ARE CONSIDERED SHAMEFUL IN GERMANY AND ARE, THEREFORE, BEING REJECTED.

"INVESTIGATIONS ARE BEING MADE AT THE PRESENT MOMENT TO DISCOVER

THE INSTIGATORS OF THESE TRANSGRESSIONS."
THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE, ATTENDED BY SCIENTISTS, EDUCATORS, BUSINESS AND RELIGIOUS LEADERS OF 11 WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS, SEEKS TO CREATE A WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD. IT IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS WHICH WAS FORMED IN THE UNITED STATES 22 YEARS AGO TO FIGHT RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN A MESSAGE TO THE GATHERING LAST NIGHT CALLED FOR A "WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD."
ALFRED MAYER, A JEWISH LAWYER OF WIESBADEN, GERMANY, CHARGED IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT CLANDESTINE FORCES ARE KEEPING ANTI-SEMITISM ALIVE IN GERMANY.
THE CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO END TOMORROW WITH ADOPTION OF A CHARTER FORMALLY CREATING THE WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD. THE CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, ARTHUR H. COMPTON, ATOMIC SCIENTIST AND CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AT ST.LOUIS, MO., WILL DELIVER THE CLOSING ADDRESS.
MESSAGES OF SUPPORT HAVE COME FROM GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK, GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN AND MANY OTHERS.
EZ156PED

CLR 156PED B112NX

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A63
(360)
PARIS,JUNE 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS CALLED FOR "A WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD" IN A MESSAGE TO A CONFERENCE OF INTELLECTUAL AND BUSINESS LEADERS FROM 11 WESTERN NATIONS.
THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS NO GOVERNMENTAL CONNECTIONS, IS A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF THE U.S. NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS. CHAIRMAN OF THE PARLEY IS ARTHUR S.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO.
MR.TRUMAN'S MESSAGE SAID IN PART:
"FOR MANY YEARS I HAVE EXPRESSED MY BELIEF THAT ONE FUNDAMENTAL SOLUTION EXISTS FOR MANKIND. THAT IS THE CREATION OF A WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD.
"TODAY, DESPITE OUR HEAVY PROBLEMS, AND PERHAPS BECAUSE OF THEM, WE HAVE AN UNPARALLELED OPPORTUNITY TO BRING ABOUT THIS AGE-OLD ASPIRATION.
"IT IS CERTAIN, HOWEVER, THAT A WORLD RULE OF DECENCY AND BROTHERHOOD WILL NOT EVOLVE OF ITS OWN ACCORD. A BASIC CONDITION ON WHICH IT DEPENDS IS THE DISPELLING OF IGNORANCE AND THE PROMOTION OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES."
JOHN S.KNIGHT, NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, IN A SPEECH AT THE PARLEY, ASSAILED "THE WELL MEANING BUT ARBITRARY METHOD OF THOSE WHO WOULD ADMINISTER TOLERANCE BY COMPULSION."
"WE DO NOT BUILD BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL BETWEEN RACIAL, RELIGIOUS AND ORIGIN GROUPS," HE SAID, "BY ENACTMENT OF STATUTES WHICH WOULD MAKE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT PUNISHABLE BY FINES."
KNIGHT, WHO PUBLISHES THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, AKRON BEACON JOURNAL, DETROIT FREE PRESS AND MIAMI HERALD, ALSO ASSAILED A FRENCH PROPOSAL TO LICENSE JOURNALISTS.
RALPH NICHOLSON, FORMER PUBLISHER OF THE NEW ORLEANS ITEM AND NOW PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIRECTOR FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, CALLED ON THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO TO DEVOTE ITSELF TO TELLING THE TRUTH "EVERYWHERE AND TO EVERYBODY."
ROSCOE DRUMMOND, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, NOW ON LEAVE AS EUROPEAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR THE MARSHALL PLAN, CRITICIZED RUSSIA'S "PEACE CAMPAIGN", AS A PROPAGANDA DRIVE TO GAIN THE COMMUNISTS A FOOTHOLD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
ND/K631AED

A56
(350)
JUN 11 1950
NIGHT LEAD FRANC
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, JUNE 10-(AP-FRANCE HAS MADE SUCH ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS THAT HIGH OFFICIALS ARE TALKING OF THE EARLY STABILIZATION OF THE ONCE ERATIC FRANC.
THE NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR TODAY REPORTED THAT THE ATTEMPT MAY BE MADE THIS FALL.
"YES, THAT IS TRUE," SAID EMMANUEL MONICK, HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE BANK OF FRANCE. ON THE GENERAL QUESTION OF STABILIZATION, HE ADDED:
"THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT TO FRANCE. IT WILL STRENGTHEN THE FRANC IN ALL FOREIGN MARKETS."
THE NEWSPAPER PREDICTED THAT FREE CONVERITIBILITY OF THE FRANC WITH OTHER CURRENCIES AND REMOVAL OF ALL CONTROLS MIGHT BE PART OF THE PROGRAM.
HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION OFFICIAL, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THIS, COMMENTED:
"WE RECOGNIZE THE TREMENDOUS PROGRESS FRANCE IS MAKING TOWARD FINAL STABILIZATION OF THE FRANC, BUT FULL CONVERTIBILITY INTO DOLLARS IN 1950 IS OUT OF THE QUESTION."
SINCE THE WAR THE FRANC HAS RANGED ALL THE WAY FROM 500 TO THE DOLLAR TO THE PRESENT OFFICIAL RATE OF 350 TO THE DOLLAR. ON THE BLACK MARKET, IT WENT DOWN TO LESS THAN 500 FRANCS TO THE DOLLAR 18 MONTHS AGO, AND EVEN LAST WINTER WAS STILL AT 400 TO THE DOLLAR.
SINCE THEN IT HAS GAINED STEADILY UNTIL THERE IS PRACTICALLY NO BLACK MARKET. IN FACT, IT IS SELLING AT A SLIGHT PREMIUM AGAINST THE BRITISH POUND.
GOOD NEWS ON SEVERAL FRONTS PROBABLY HAS PROMPTED BRIGHT STORIES IN THE PRESS AND THE OPTIMISTIC COMMENT OF PRESIDENT MONICK.
THE INCOME FROM AMERICAN TOURISTS IS LARGE AT THIS TIME OF THE YEAR.
LATE THIS WEEK THE BANK OF FRANCE LOWERED THE REDISCOUNT RATE FROM 3 PER CENT TO 2 1/2 PER CENT. THE CHANGE WAS EXPECTED TO BRING ON AN EASIER MONEY MARKET ALL ALONG THE LINE, FROM SHORT-TERM BORROWING TO LONG-TERM INVESTMENT AND GOVERNMENT LOANS.
FRANCE IS PULLING HERSELF RAPIDLY TOWARD A BALANCE OF TRADE IN MOST CURRENCIES EXCEPT DOLLARS. THE TRADE OF CONTINENTAL FRANCE IS RUNNING SHORT ON DOLLAR EXPORTS, BUT HER SURPLUS OF EXPORTS TO OTHER PLACES IS CLOSE TO ENOUGH TO OFFSET THE DOLLAR DEFICIT, TRADE OFFICIALS SAID.
FOR THE WHOLE OF THE FRENCE UNION, WHICH INCLUDES OVERSEAS TERRITORIES, HOWEVER, THERE IS A CONTINUED DOLLAR DEFICIT. FIFTEEN MONTHS AGO THIS DEFICIT WAS AT A RATE OF $1,300,000,000 A YEAR. DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS THE RATE HAS BEEN BARELY HALF THAT, AND IT IS EXPECTED TO DROP STILL LOWER IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.
IT WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE THAT AT THE COMING INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND CONFERENCE FRANCE MIGHT PROPOSE THAT THE FRANC BE ACCEPTED--FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE FUND--AS BEING FIXED AT 350 TO THE DOLLAR. THIS WOULD BE ONLY A TECHNICAL STABILIZATION BUT IT WOULD ENHANCE FRANCE'S POSITION IN RELATION TO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FUND.
BB939PED

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B50 Q

(250)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 10-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ALWAYS MUST BE MAINTAINED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF BRITAIN'S OWN PLANNED ECONOMY, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ERNEST DAVIES SAID HERE TODAY.

DAVIES TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE THAT ANY BRITISH POLITICAL PARTY WHICH ABANDONED ECONOMIC PLANNING WOULD COMMIT "POLITICAL SUICIDE."

"IN OUR APPROACH TO EUROPEAN COOPERATION," HE SAID, "WE MUST HAVE REGARD TO THE PRESERVATION OF BOTH OUR PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM AND (OUR) PLANNED ECONOMY.

"THE WLFARE STATE, MAXIMUM PRODUCTION, FULL EMPLOYMENT AND A FAIRER DISTRIBUTION OF THE NATIONAL INCOME ARE ESSENTIAL TO THIS. THESE POLICIES ARE FOR THE MOST PART NOW IMPLEMENTED BY GOVERNMENT CONTROL OVER THE ECONOMIC POWER OF THE STATE. MOST CAREFUL REGARD MUST BE HAD TO THE EXISTENCE OF THIS COMMITMENT TO OUR PLANNED ECONOMY WHEN ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IS DISCUSSED."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S AIM TO MAINTAIN FULL EMPLOYMENT COULD ONLY BE MAINTAINED BY ECONOMIC PLANNING, DAVIES DECLARED.

"NOTHING CAN BE DONE WHICH WOULD ENDANGER THAT PLANNING," HE ADDED. "I BELIEVE THAT A PLANNED ECONOMY FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT, ONCE EXPERIENCED, COULD NOT BE THROWN OVER BY ANY PARTY UNLESS IT WISHED TO COMMIT POLITICAL SUICIDE."

DAVIES SAID THAT BRITAIN'S POSTWAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROVED THAT BRITAIN WAS STILL FREE TO DEVELOP ITS ECONOMY IN ITS OWN WAY--"AND WITHOUT DICTATION FROM ANYONE."

"IN BRITAIN WE ARE GRATEFUL FOR AMERICAN HELP," HE SAID, "AND I THINK THE SMALLNESS OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY--WHICH IS PERMITTED TO FUNCTION AND PUBLISH FREELY-IS EVIDENCE OF THAT."

SF827AED

B45 (Q)

(220)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 10-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND FOUR SATELLITES HAVE TURNED DOWN A DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC) BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA HAD A HAND IN IT.

THE WEEKS-OLD DECISION GAVE THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNION (ICFTU) CONSULTATIVE STATUS, OR THE RIGHT TO LIMITED PARTICIPATION, IN SESSIONS OF ECOSOC AND RELATED ORGANS.

THE DECISION WAS MADE AT LAKE SUCCESS AFTER THE RUSSIAN BLOC HAD WALKED OUT OVER ECOSOC'S REFUSAL TO OUST NATIONALIST CHINA'S DELEGATION.

RUSSIA HAS THREATENED TO IGNORE ALL U.N. DECISIONS MADE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA PRESENT SINCE LAST JAN. 10, WHEN THE SOVIETS STARTED THEIR WALK-OUT STRIKE CAMPAIGN OVER REFUSALS TO OPEN THE WAY FOR RED CHINA MEMBERSHIP IN U.N.

A LETTER TURNING DOWN THE ECOSOC DECISION WAS SIGNED BY RUSSIA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE.

THE LETTER WAS PRESENTED YESTERDAY TO MRS. KARIN KOCH OF SWEDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE), AN ECOSOC SUBSIDIARY NOW IN SESSION HERE.

THE SOVIET THREAT TO DISREGARD ALL DECISIONS MADE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA TAKING PART, HAD NOT CONTENDED THAT THEIR ABSENCE WOULD PREVENT ACTION. THE ABSENCE WAS MENTIONED IN THE LETTER TO MRS. KOCH WHICH REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT RUSSIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD NOT BEEN PRESENT WHEN THE DECISION HAD BEEN MADE.

THE U.N. HAS MADE MANY DECISIONS SINCE THE RUSSIANS MADE THEIR THREAT, BUT NONE OF THEM HAVE BEEN OF MAJOR POLITICAL IMPORTANCE, BECAUSE THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS BEEN CHIEFLY IDLE.

JB803AED

B58 (Q)

GENEVA, JUNE 10-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM 60 NATIONS OBSERVED THE CENTENNIAL HERE TODAY OF THE BIRTH OF SAMUEL GOMPERS, FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

THE DELEGATES, ATTENDING THE 33RD INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE, PARTICIPATED IN A CEREMONY TO DEDICATE A SAMUEL GOMPERS MEMORIAL ROOM IN THE GENEVA HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION.

A MESSAGE FROM UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE TOBIN SAID "LET US HOPE THAT THOSE WHO DELIBERATE AND WORK IN THIS ROOM WILL HAVE WITH THEM SOME OF THE INSPIRATION, THE COURAGE AND THE FAITH OF SAMUEL GOMPERS." GOMPERS WAS BORN IN LONDON ON JAN.27, 1850.

W903AED

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B58 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (230)

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT HAS A PLAN TO CREATE A EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND TO ASSIST IN KNITTING WESTERN EUROPE TOGETHER INDUSTRIALLY, IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY TODAY.

THE 30-POINT SCHEME MAY BE DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY NEXT WEEK IN A MEMORANDUM TO BE CIRCULATED TO MARSHALL PLAN MEMBERS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE DUTCH PLAN WAS IN PREPARATION BEFORE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S PROPOSAL TO POOL EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION WAS LAUNCHED, BUT FITS NEATLY INTO THE POOL PROJECT.

THE DUTCH IDEA IS THAT A LEVELLING OF EUROPEAN TRADE BARRIERS WOULD HARM OR DESTROY INDUSTRIES IN SOME COUNTRIES. THE INTEGRATION FUND WOULD AID IN MODERNIZING INDUSTRIES HIT BY THE NEW COMPETITION AND IN PROMOTING INVESTMENT IN SUBSTITUTE INDUSTRIES.

THE FUND WOULD BE SUBSCRIBED BY THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES ON A BASIS YET TO BE DECIDED. IT WOULD BE CONTROLLED BY AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WHICH COULD MAKE DECISIONS WITHOUT UNANIMOUS VOTE.

SOME OF THE MAIN POINTS OF THE DUTCH MEMORANDUM, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD,

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URGE THAT FURTHER TRADE LIBERALIZATION BE CARRIED OUT ON AN INDUSTRY-BY-INDUSTRY BASIS, RATHER THAN ON A "PERCENTAGE OF TRADE" BASIS AS IN THE PAST.

THE PLAN WILL BE ADVANCED BY FOREIGN MINISTER D.U. STIKKER, PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, MARSHALL PLAN AGENCY. STIKKER SAID IN A SPEECH AT OSLO, NORWAY, TWO DAYS AGO THAT "THE BURDENS OF NATIONAL READJUSTMENT" ARISING FROM EUROPEAN INTEGRATION "SHOULD BE BORNE IN COMMON."

RP325PED

A98 (260)
BY NEL SLIS

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS WILL UNVEIL A FAR REACHING PLAN NEXT WEEK FOR INDUSTRIAL REORGANIZATION IN WESTERN EUROPE TO BREAK DOWN EXISTING TRADE BARRIERS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE PLAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO PROPOSE THE CREATION OF AN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND TO AID INDUSTRIES HIT BY COMPETITION TO READJUST.

THE SCHEME WILL BE PUSHED NOT ONLY BY THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT BUT ALSO BY ITS FOREIGN MINISTER, DR.D.U.STIKKER, IN HIS CAPACITY AS PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).

THE DUTCH PROPOSAL IS LAID DOWN IN A MEMORANDUM OF SOME 30 POINTS, WHICH WILL BE CIRCULATED TO OEEC MEMBERS NEXT WEEK.

SOME OF ITS MAIN POINTS ARE REPORTEDLY:

1. FURTHER TRADE LIBERALIZATION SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT ON INDUSTRY-BY-INDUSTRY BASIS RATHER THAN BY THE "PERCENTAGE APPROACH" SO FAR APPLIED.
2. THE PLAN WOULD INCLUDE HEAVY INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND SOME PROCESSING INDUSTRIES.
3. WHERE THE ELIMINATION OF TRADE BARRIERS WOULD HARM A NATIONAL INDUSTRY, AID WOULD BE GIVEN IN MODERNIZATION OR IN PROMOTING INVESTMENT IN OTHER INDUSTRIES TO REPLACE IT.
4. THE FINANCING WOULD BE DONE BY THE EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND, SUBSCRIBED TO BY PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES ON A BASIS STILL TO BE WORKED OUT. NO AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION IS FORESEEN.
5. THE FUND WOULD BE CONTROLLED BY AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

DR.STIKKER ADVISED THE OEEC COUNCIL ON MAY 24 THAT THE NEW PLAN WAS IN PREPARATION. IN A SPEECH IN OSLO ON JUNE 8, HE DECLARED THAT "THE BURDENS OF NATIONAL READJUSTMENTS SHOULD BE BORNE IN COMMON."

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE DUTCH PLAN WAS IN PREPARATION BEFORE THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL SCHEME WAS ANNOUNCED BUT DUTCH OFFICIALS NOW REGARD IT AS COMING WITHIN THE SPIRIT OF THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL.

KA903AED

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A197
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD POTATOES (600)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-A HUNDRED MILLION POUNDS OF SURPLUS AMERICAN POTATOES POURED IN ON SOVIET EAST GERMANY TODAY TO FEED VICTIMS OF THE POTATO-BUG FANTASY.

U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID A NEW YORK BROKER HAD BOUGHT THE SHIPMENT FOR DELIVERY TO A SWISS FIRM IN HAMBURG.

THE PRICE WAS ONE CENT PER HUNDRED POUNDS, F.O.B. NEW YORK. POTATOES COST A NEW YORK HOUSEWIFE FIVE TO SIX CENTS A POUND AT RETAIL STORES UNDER THE GOVERNMENT FARM SUBSIDY PRICE MAINTENANCE PLAN.

THE SHIPMENTS TO EAST GERMANY ARE AN OFFSET TO A POTATO FAMINE WHERE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SAYS U.S. BOMBER PLANES ARE SOWING INSECTS TO: 1- BLIGHT THE EAST GERMAN CROP, 2- TEST OUT GERM WARFARE, AND 3- SELL CAPITALISTIC BUG POISON.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS CALLED THE CHARGES RIDICULOUS AND SAID THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WERE TRYING TO CONDITION THE PEOPLE TO A CROP FAILURE.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID LAST YEAR'S SHORT CROP MAY HAVE CAUSED A SHORTAGE OF SEED POTATOES FOR SPRING PLANTING. EAST GERMANY FAILED TO MAKE GOOD ON A CONTRACT LAST OCTOBER TO DELIVER 100,000 TONS OF POTATOES TO FEED WEST BERLIN.

ARTHUR STROH, INTERZONAL TRADE EXPERT FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION, SAID HE BELIEVED THE IMPORTS WERE TO FILL CURRENT RATIONS.

PLANTING IN EAST GERMANY ENDED IN EARLY MAY, BUT TRUSTWORTHY REPORTS REACHING THE COMMISSION SAID POTATO BUG INFESTATION IN SOME DISTRICTS IS FIVE TIMES AS BAD AS 1949.

THE STATE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS IN WASHINGTON SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO PREVENT THE POTATO DEAL BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATED EXPORT REGULATIONS WOULD BE REVIEWED.

IT SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE ORIGINAL 50,000 TONS FOR EASTERN GERMANY THERE IS ANOTHER DEAL TO SHIP 18,000 TONS TO FRANKFURT, IN ALLIED WESTERN GERMANY.

IN BOTH CASES STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SUSPECTED ALL ALONG THAT THE POTATOES WERE GOING TO THE COMMUNIST EAST.

DEPARTMENT INFORMANTS SAID A NEW YORK BROKER NAMED DAVID ZETLAND, OPERATING A CORPORATION OF THAT NAME, BOUGHT THE 50,000-TON LOT FROM THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT IN NEW YORK FOR DELIVERY TO A SWISS FIRM IN HAMBURG.

A198

AFTER CLOSING THE DEAL IN MID-MAY, AGRICULTURE OFFICIALS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR A REVIEW BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

NO POLICY REASON COULD BE FOUND TO STOP THE SHIPMENT EVEN THOUGH IT MIGHT BE HEADED FOR COMMUNIST TERRITORY. EXPORT CONTROLS OPERATE AGAINST SENDING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO EASTERN EUROPE BUT POTATOES ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THAT CATEGORY NOW.

AT HAMBURG, MAX HEDINGER, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF A SWISS CONCERN IN ZURICH, SAID HIS COMPANY HAD ACTED AS MIDDLE-MAN IN THE PURCHASE.

HEDINGER SAID HIS COMPANY BOUGHT THE POTATOES IN THE UNITED STATES AND SOLD THEM IN HAMBURG FOR DOLLARS TO A BUYER HE WOULD NOT IDENTIFY.

THE CONTINUING PROPAGANDA ATTACKS BY THE SOVIET AND GERMAN COMMUNIST RADIO ON THE POTATO-BUG THEME AND THE SILENCE MAINTAINED IN THE EAST OVER THE SHIPMENT OF UNBRANDED AMERICAN POTATOES WERE LOOKED ON AS EVIDENCE OF A CAMPAIGN TO COVER UP PRODUCTION FAILURES.

ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING WESTERN OFFICIALS, BRIGADES OF FARMERS AND SCHOOL CHILDREN HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED TO FIGHT POTATO BUGS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET ZONE.

IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PRAVDA SAID BUGS WERE BOMBARDED ONTO EAST GERMAN POTATO FIELDS NOT ONLY TO RUIN THE CROP BUT TO PROMOTE SALES OF A NEW GERMAN-INVENTED INSECTICIDE OWNED BY AN AMERICAN FIRM.

AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL IN FRANKFURT POINTED OUT THE LOW PRICE WAS

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SET BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT-BOUGHT SURPLUSES WOULD ROT ANYWAY.
"WE COULDN'T CARE LESS," HE SAID. "IF THEY (EAST GERMANS) ARE WILLING TO PAY GOOD DOLLARS FOR SURPLUS POTATOES THAT'S ALL RIGHT."
THE LAST SPUD SHIPMENT WAS DUE IN HAMBURG TONIGHT. ABOUT 40,000 TONS ALREADY HAVE GONE THROUGH THERE AND BEEN TRANSSHIPPED TO THE SOVIET ZONE. THEY DID NOT APPEAR ON REGULAR CONSIGNMENT LISTS SINCE THEY ARE NOT BEING SENT TO WEST GERMANY.

RP/AH/N353PED

.R02 (300)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-EAST GERMANY WAS CAUGHT HOLDING THE BAG TODAY--AND THE BAG WAS FILLED WITH AMERICAN POTATOES.
TWO WEEKS AGO EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED IN LOUD AND AGGRIEVED TONES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SCATTERING POTATO BUGS FROM AIRPLANES TO DESTROY THE EAST GERMAN POTATO CROP. AMERICAN OFFICIALS JUST SHOOK THEIR HEADS IN AMAZEMENT.
TODAY IT CAME OUT THAT EAST GERMANY HAS CONCLUDED A SECRET DEAL FOR THE PURCHASE OF 50,000 TONS OF SURPLUS AMERICAN POTATOES FOR $10,000. [redacted]. THAT'S A GOOD PRICE: A PENNY A [redacted] HUNDREDWEIGHT. HOUSEWIVES IN NEW YORK PAY BETWEEN FIVE AND SIX CENTS A POUND.
THIS SEEMED TO BACK UP AN AMERICAN THEORY PROPOUNDED AFTER THE POTATO BUG STORY STARTED--THAT EAST GERMANY IS FACING A SEVERE CROP SHORTAGE IN WHAT ONCE WAS GERMANY'S LUSHEST FARM COUNTRY AND IS TRYING TO COVER UP.
(IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED THAT A SALE OF 1,000,000(M) BAGS OF SURPLUS POTATOES, OF 100 POUNDS EACH, HAS BEEN MADE THROUGH A NEW YORK EXPORTER FOR DELIVERY IN GERMANY.
(NOWEVER, THESE OFFICIALS SAID THAT SO FAR AS THEIR CONNECTION WITH THE DEAL IS CONCERNED, DELIVERY IN HAMBURG ENDS THE MATTER. ANY SHIPMENT TO EASTERN GERMANY, THEY SAID, IS A STATE DEPARTMENT AND OCCUPATION ADMINISTRATION MATTER.
(THE AGRICULTURE OFFICIALS SAID THATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL WAS OBTAINED FOR THE SALE.
(THE PRICE WAS 1 CENT A BAG UNDER A STANDING OFFER TO SELL SURPLUS POTATOES AT THAT PRICE TO ANY COMMERCIAL EXPORTER WHO CAN FIND AN APPROVED OUTLET ABROAD)
(STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IN ADDITION TO THE 50,000 TONS DEAL THERE HAD BEEN A SMALLER FOLLOW-UP SALE OF ABOUT 18,000 TONS, APPROVED FOR SHIPMENT TO FRANKFURT.
(IN BOTH CASES, IT WAS LEARNED, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE SUSPICIOUS THAT THE POTATOES MIGHT BE DESTINED FOR EAST GERMANY. THEY STILL HAVE NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THAT POINT BUT HAVE SENT AN INQUIRY TO OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.
(THE SUSPICION AROSE OVER THE FACT THAT THE POTATO CROP IN EASTERN GERMANY HAS BEEN POOR THIS YEAR--ABOUT 30 PER CENT BELOW NORMAL.
(THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMANTS SAID THE POTATOES NOW REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED EASTERN GERMANY WERE SOLD BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT TO A MAN NAMED DAVID ZETLAND, A BROKER OPERATING A CORPORATION UNDER HIS OWN NAME IN NEW YORK. AGRICULTURE CLOSED THE DEAL ABOUT MID-MAY, ACCORDING TO THIS INFORMATION, THEN RECONSIDERED AND ASKED STATE DEPARTMENT CLEARANCE ON THE SHIPMENT INSOFAR AS POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS MIGHT BE INVOLVED. AGRICULTURE OFFICIALS ARRANGED FOR ZETLAND TO TALK WITH STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES.
(THESE AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE THEIR SUSPICIONS THAT THE POTATOES MIGHT GET INTO EASTERN GERMANY AFTER ZETLAND DELIVERED THEM TO A SWISS FIRM AT HAMBURG, THERE WAS NO POLICY REASON WHY THE SHIPMENT SHOULD BE BARRED.
(EXPORT CONTROLS ARE IMPOSED ON ALL AMERICAN GOODS HAVING A DIRECT OR POTENTIAL STRATEGIC VALUE IN EASTERN EUROPE BUT POTATO SHIPMENTS ARE NOT CONTROLLED IN ANY WAY.
(IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT AS A RESULT OF THE ZETLAND INCIDENT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RAISED WITH OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS THE QUESTION WHETHER THE POLICY SHOULD BE REVIEWED AND PERHAPS BROADENED.)
THE POTATO PURCHASE APPEARED TO BE A DELICATE MATTER WITH THE EAST GERMAN TRADE MINISTRY IN BERLIN. THEY WOULD NOT DENY THAT THE DEAL HAD BEEN MADE, BUT THERE WAS NO ONE AROUND THERE WHO WOULD SAY HE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT IT. BUT ARTHUR STROH, TRADE EXPERT IN THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER'S BERLIN OFFICE, ANNOUNCED THAT IT HAD BEEN MADE AND THAT DELIVERY ALREADY HAS BEGUN.
HAMBURG PORT OFFICIALS SAID TWO SHIPS, THE KASTOR OF GREEK REGISTRY AND THE FARNWOOD OF NORWEGIAN REGISTRY, UNLOADED 13,500 TONS OF POTATOES IN THE FIRST SHIPMENT. ALL OF THESE HAVE BEEN SENT EAST. OTHER CONSIGNMENTS ALSO HAVE BEEN RECEIVED UNTIL NOW SOME 40,000 TONS HAVE BEEN SHIPPED BY ROAD AND BARGE TO THE SOVIET ZONE. THE BRITISH SHIP STARSTONE IS DUE TONIGHT WITH THE FINAL LOAD.
STROH SAID THE DEAL APPARENTLY WAS A PRIVATE ONE BETWEEN AMERICAN BROKERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND DEALERS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, WITH THE LATTER GUARANTEEING TRANSPORTATION COSTS. HE SAID THE EAST GERMAN POTATO SHORTAGE ORIGINALLY WAS DISCLOSED BY THE FAILURE TO DELIVER 100,000 TONS OF POTATOES TO WEST BERLIN UNDER THE 1950 INTERZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT.
--DASH--
IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, PUBLISHED A NEW MOTIVE TODAY FOR THE ALLEGED U.S. POTATO BUG WARFARE. THE PAPER SAID THE BUGS WERE DROPPED NOT ONLY TO RUIN THE POTATO CROP BUT TO BOOST SALES OF A NEW INSECTICIDE, INVENTED IN GERMANY AND OWNED BY AN AMERICAN FIRM.

KA926AED

JUN 11 1950

A73
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-A SWIMMING POOL OUTDREW A HIGHLY-BALLYHOOED RALLY OF COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH TODAY.
SOME 200 YOUTHS MASSED IN ROEMERBERG PLATZ TO HEAR WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS TELL OF THEIR TRIP TO BERLIN FOR THE WHITSUN RALLY.
JUST ACROSS THE MAIN RIVER, 600 YOUTHS AT THE SAME TIME FROLICKED IN A SWIMMING POOL IN 90-DEGREE WEATHER.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER HERE HAD PLUGGED THE RALLY FOR A WEEK, URGING ALL YOUTHS IN THIS CITY OF 500,000 PEOPLE TO ATTEND.
SN838PED

S98

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-DR. OTTO STRASSER, FORMER HITLER INTIMATE WHO BROKE WITH THE GERMAN FUEHRER, CLAIMS THERE WOULD BE NO COLD WAR TODAY IF ENGLAND HAD ACCEPTED RUDOLF HESS' PEACE OFFER.

IN AN ARTICLE CONTRIBUTED TO THE GERMAN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER EUROPA-KURIER, STRASSER ASSERTED THAT HESS, NO 2 NAZI, PARACHUTED INTO ENGLAND IN 1941 WITH HITLER'S APPROVAL.

STRASSER, WHO ORGANIZED THE BLACK FRONT AGAINST HETLER, WROTE FROM HIS CANADIAN HOME. HE SAID A PEACE CONCLUDED BETWEEN ENGLAND AND GERMANY AFTER HESS'S VISIT WOULD HAVE ALLOWED ENGLAND TO BUILD UP HER ARMAMENT AND MANPOWER AND AMERICA THEN WOULD NOT HAVE BECOME INVOLVED IN THE WAR.

"THEN BOTH DICTATORS (HITLER AND STALIN) WOULD HAVE BLED EACH OTHER WHITE IN A LIFE AND DEATH FIGHT," EH WROTE.

EF118PED JUN 11 1950

A104

NIGHT LEAD BISHOP (160)

BERLIN, JUNE 10-(AP)-EVANGELICAL BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS SAID TONIGHT HE HAD PROTESTED TO EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT REGARDING WHAT HE CALLED DEPLORABLE CONDITIONS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE BISHOP SAID THIS WAS ONE OF THE POINTS HE HAD RAISED IN HIS LATEST LETTER TO EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL MAY 27. DIBELIUS SAID THE PREMIER HAD REPLIED THAT THE CIVILIAN INTERNMENT CAMPS ARE "BEING IMPROVED ACCORDING TO AVAILABLE POSSIBILITIES." THE BISHOP SAID HE FOUND THIS ANSWER "DISAPPOINTING."

IN HIS LETTER DIBELIUS, WHO REPRESENTS 14,000,000 PROTESTANTS, ALSO ACCUSED COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CONTINUING TO UNDERMINE EAST GERMAN CHURCHES AND OF PROPAGATING ATHEISM AND MATERIALISTIC TEACHING IN THE SCHOOLS. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE PREMIER'S REPLIES TO THESE CHARGES.

DIBELIUS' PROTEST REGARDING THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS WAS PROMPTED, THE BISHOP SAID, BY PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT THOUSANDS OF EAST ZONE GERMANS ARE STILL BEING HELD IN SOVIET ZONE CAMPS AS POLITICAL PRISONERS UNDER MISERABLE CONDITIONS.

ACCORDING TO STATISTICS GATHERED BY ANTI-COMMUNIST AGENCIES, MUCH SICKNESS AND A HIGH MORTALITY RATE CONTINUE IN THE CAMPS.

BB1043PED

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A73

(280)

BERLIN,JUNE 10-(AP)-EVANGELICAL BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS HAS ASKED EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL IF HIS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO SPLIT THE CHURCH'S 14,000,000 MEMBERSHIP.

A LEADER IN THE FIGHT TO PREVENT ENROLLMENT OF CLERGYMEN IN THE EAST GERMANY'S RED-DOMINATED "NATIONAL FRONT," BISHOP DIBELIUS, IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY, ALSO DEMANDED CLARIFICATION OF SEVERAL ANTI-CHURCH GOVERNMENT ORDERS AND SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY RESOLUTIONS.

THE BISHOP WAS SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE GROTEWOHL'S ANSWER TODAY UPON HIS RETURN TO BERLIN FROM A TRIP TO WEST GERMANY.

THE CLERIC'S LETTER ASKED GROTEWOHL TO CLARIFY "WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO PROMOTE A SCHISM WITHIN THE CHURCH, AS IS APPARENTLY DESIRED BY THE SED (COMMUNIST PARTY)."

BISHOP DIBELIUS ASKED ALSO FOR CLARIFICATION OF --

1. A PARTY RESOLUTION CHARGING "CERTAIN CHURCH LEADERS" WITH DISTURBING POLITICAL ORDER AND EXERCISING A "MONOPOLISTIC COERCION ON CONSCIENCE" IN EAST GERMANY.

2. A CALL IN THE SAME RESOLUTION FOR "PROGRESSIVE PASTORS TO RALLY AGAINST THE REACTIONARY CHURCH LEADERSHIP."

3. A CONFIDENTIAL ORDER THAT MEMBERS OF THE "PEOPLE'S POLICE" SHOULD NOT TAKE PART IN CHURCH ACTIVITIES.

4. INSTRUCTIONS BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLITBURO THAT THE EDUCATION MINISTRY SHOULD PLACE MORE EMPHASIS ON MATERIALISTIC TEACHING.

THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE BISHOP AND GROTEWOHL FOLLOWED AN UNEASTY, MONTH-LONG TRUCE BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE. IN APRIL, AFTER STRONG CHURCH ATTACKS ON THE GOVERNMENT, GROTEWOHL PROMISED THAT HIS REGIME WOULD NOT FORCE PASTORS TO JOIN THE "NATIONAL FRONT."

DURING THE TRUCE PERIOD, HOWEVER, UNDERCOVER PRESSURE ON EAST GERMAN PASTORS HAS CONTINUED AS HAS A GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN TO REMOVE RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE SCHOOLS.

TO DATE MORE THAN 95 PER CENT OF THE 6,000 EAST GERMAN PASTORS HAVE BOYCOTTED ALL COMMUNIST POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

DN722AED

A29 (350)

BERLIN, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT PROTESTED TO U.S. AUTHORITIES THE ALLEGED "MALTREATMENT" BY AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE OF A RUSSIAN CAPTAIN AND A SERGEANT INJURED IN A CAR ACCIDENT IN THE AMERICAN ZONE LAST SUNDAY.

GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN GERMANY, IN A LETTER TO U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY VOICE A "RESOLUTE PROTEST" OF WHAT HE CALLED THE "SHOCKING ACTS" OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE TOWARDS THE RUSSIANS.

HE DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MALTREATMENT OF INJURED SOVIET MILITARY PERSONS."

IN FRANKFURT, A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT GEN. CHUIKOV'S LETTER HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY THE COMMISSION. HE SAID THAT THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT FROM THE COMMISSION UNTIL THE PROTEST HAD BEEN STUDIED.

MCCLOY WAS TRAVELING IN BAVARIA AND COULD NOT BE REACHED.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN IN HEIDELBERG SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY INCIDENT INVOLVING RUSSIAN SOLDIERS NEAR NUERNBERG BUT THAT A REPORT ON THE AFFAIR MIGHT BE EN ROUTE TO HEADQUARTERS THERE.

GEN. CHUIKOV SAID CAPT. TUYNILA AND SGT. SMIRNOV, BOTH MEMBERS OF

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THE SOVIET REPATRIATIONS MISSION IN THE FRENCH ZONE, WERE INJURED IN A COLLISION WITH A GERMAN CAR WHILE THEY WERE TRAVELING THROUGH THE AMERICAN ZONE NEAR NUERNBERG SUNDAY EN ROUTE TO FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN BADEN-BADEN.

HE COMPLAINED THAT BOTH WERE NOT GIVEN THE NECESSARY AID BY AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE ARRIVING AT THE SCENE. ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, THE MILITARY POLICE "FORCIBLY SEARCHED" THEM AND "BRUTALLY MALTREATED THE SERIOUSLY INJURED CAPT. TUYNILA BY DISLOCATING HIS ARM AND KICKING HIM ON THE CHEST AND GROIN." A GERMAN DOCTOR FROM THE TOWN OF PEGNITZ WAS FORBIDDEN TO AID THE RUSSIANS, HE ADDED.

MOREOVER, THE GENERAL WROTE, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD NOT PERMITTED THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION IN THE AMERICAN ZONE TO VISIT THE MEN IN HOSPITAL.

FROM ALL THIS, CHUIKOV CONTINUED, "IT EMERGES CLEARLY THAT IT WAS THEIR EFFORT (OF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES) TO CONCEAL THE FACT OF THE MALTREATMENT OF CAPT. TUYNILA BY AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE."

IN CONCLUSION, HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO BE INFORMED OF THE MEASURES BEING TAKEN AGAINST THE MILITARY POLICE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INCIDENT.

SN540PED

A97 (200)

BERLIN, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES FORMALLY REJECTED TODAY A RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM BERLIN AS THE PRICE FOR HOLDING CITY-WIDE ELECTIONS.

THE THREE WESTERN COMMANDANTS INFORMED THE SOVIET DEPUTY COMMANDANT, COL. ALEXEI JELISAROV, BY LETTER THAT THEY BACKED THE STAND OF WEST BERLIN'S CITY GOVERNMENT, WHICH ALREADY HAD TURNED DOWN THE RUSSIAN DEMAND.

THE RUSSIAN CONDITIONS INCLUDED A DEMAND FOR RESTORATION OF THE SOVIET VETO IN CITY ADMINISTRATION AFFAIRS.

THE WESTERN COMMANDANTS TOLD JELISAROV THEY FAILED TO UNDERSTAND THE CONNECTION BETWEEN ELECTIONS AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED GARRISONS. THE PRESENCE OF ALLIED TROOPS, THEY SAID, HAD NOT INTERFERED WITH PREVIOUS ELECTIONS.

THE WEST ALSO REJECTED IN DETAIL MOST OF THE OTHER SEVEN CONDITIONS OUTLINED BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE COMMANDANTS REITERATED THEIR DESIRE NOT ONLY FOR FREE ELECTIONS BUT CITY-WIDE FREEDOM OF ACTIVITY FOR ALL DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES. THEY ALSO INVITED THE RUSSIANS TO RETURN TO THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED KOMMANDATURA, FROM WHICH THE SOVIETS WALKED OUT IN 1948.

THEY MADE IT CLEAR THAT RESTORATION OF THE KOMMANDATURA MUST BE BASED ON PROCEDURE WHICH WOULD "PERMIT EXPEDITIOUS DISPATCH OF BUSINESS AND EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT, IN PARTICULAR WITH THE EXCLUSION OF THE RIGHT OF VETO."

KA858AED

A72

BERLIN, JUNE 10-(AP)-SOVIET JET FIGHTERS BUZZED AN AMERICAN AIRFORCE ASSENGER PLANE CLOSE TO THE AMERICAN TEMPELHOF AIRBASE IN BERLIN TODAY.

BUZZING INCIDENTS ARE NOT UNUSUAL, A U.S. AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT THIS TIME "THEY WERE A LITTLE TOO CLOSE TO TEMPELHOF, WHICH IS AGAINST RULES FOR FLYING SAFETY."

HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT A FORMAL PROTEST WOULD BE MADE TO THE RUSSIANS. THEY HAVEN'T PAID ATTENTION TO PROTESTS IN THE PAST, HE SAID.

SN836PED

(140)

BONN,GERMANY,JUNE 10-(AP)-A CONFERENCE HE HELD WITH EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER HAS BROUGHT A DEMAND FOR THE OUSTER OF DR.GUENTHER GEREKE, AGRICULTURE MINISTER FOR LOWER SAXONY.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY DEMANDED GEREKE'S DISMISSAL BECAUSE, A PARTY STATEMENT SAID, "A MAN SITTING DOWN AT THE SAME TABLE WITH A TRAITOR CANNOT BE A MINISTER OF A GERMAN STATE."

ADENAUER'S CABINET SENT THE MINISTER PRESIDENT OF LOWER SAXONY A TELEGRAM EXPRESSING "UTMOST SURPRISE" AT THE MEETING BETWEEN GEREKE AND DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO NEGOTIATED THE RECENT PACT WITH POLAND BY WHICH A LARGE SLICE OF EAST GERMANY WAS CEDED TO THE POLES.

GEREKE, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT, SAID THE TWO HAD DISCUSSED "MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

TRADE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST AND EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED BY EASTERN FAILURE TO MAKE DELIVERIES UNDER A CURRENT TRADE AGREEMENT.

DN730AED

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B71

(Q)

HOF, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-ALL GERMAN RESTAURANTS IN THIS RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER TOWN WERE PUT OFF LIMITS TO AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS TODAY. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID IT WAS DONE IN ORDER TO CHECK A SMALL OUTBREAK OF PARA-TYPHOID.

NO AMERICAN HAS BEEN AFFECTED BY THE ILLNESS SO FAR, GERMAN HEALTH AUTHORITIES STATED. FORTY-SIX OTHER PERSONS WERE STRICKEN BUT NO FATAL CASES HAVE BEEN REPORTED. THE OUTBREAK BEGAN TWO WEEKS AGO.

N1010AED

A43

ROME, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE INFORMATION SERVICE OF THE ITALIAN CATHOLIC ACTION REPORTED TODAY AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMN IS OPERATING IN SOVIET RUSSIA AND IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

THE COLUMN, IT SAID, INCLUDES WAR PRISONERS ESCAPED FROM CONCENTRATION CAMPS, FORMER GERMAN OFFICERS "AND MANY BALTIC PATRIOTS."

THE INFORMATION SERVICE SAID THAT ONE MAJOR GROUP IS IN THE KURSK AREA, ANOTHER IN THE MINSK AND BREST-LITOVSK AREA, AND A THIRD--MORE IMPORTANT POLITICALLY-- IN THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS, SAID TO BE UNITING RESISTANCE EFFORTS OF EASTERN EUROPEAN PEOPLES.

IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE THE SIZE OF THE REPORTED UNDERGROUND, THE AGENCY ADDED.

B633PED

A114

ROME, JUNE 10-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI WARNED ITALY TODAY--THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF MUSSOLINI'S "STAB-IN-THE-BACK" DECLARATION OF WAR--TO REMEMBER "THE ERRORS OF BLAZING NATIONALISM."

"YOUTH SHOULD MEDIATE," HE SAID IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, "ON THE ERRORS WE ALL HAVE MADE, AND IT WOULD BE A SIN FOR ANY GOVERNMENT--EVEN IF IT COST THEIR ELECTORAL POSITION--NOT TO STRESS THAT THESE ERRORS CAME MORE FROM MISTAKEN THEORIES AND IDEAS THAN FROM MEN."

KA1008AED

A74 (110)

VIENNA, JUNE 10-(AP)-A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PEACE CONGRESS DREW FEWER THAN 10,000 PERSONS--ONE HALF OF ONE PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OF VIENNA--TO A MASS MEETING BEFORE THE VIENNA RATHAUS TONIGHT.

IN THE LAST GENERAL ELECTION THE COMMUNISTS WON FIVE PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.

MAIN SPEAKER AT THE RALLY WAS FATHER JOSEF PLOJHAR, CZECHO-SLOVAKIAN MINISTER OF HEALTH AND LEADER OF THE CATHOLIC PEOPLES PARTY IN THAT COUNTRY.

FATHER PLOJHAR BLASTED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FOR NEGLECTING TO RECEIVE HIM OFFICIALLY. HE ALSO SAID AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL "HAS TAKEN THE WRONG POLITICAL ROAD SINCE WE WERE FELLOW INMATES IN A GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMP DURING THE WAR."

SN840PED

BUDAPEST,HUNGARY,JUNE 10-(AP)-HUNGARY'S LARGEST LUTHERAN DIOCESE HAS ELECTED LASZLO DEZSERY as Bishop who urged reconciliation of the church and the communist-led government.

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DEZSERY DENOUNCED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, LATER IMPRISONED FOR TREASON, IN 1948 AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF "ROYALIST,FEUDAL ABSOLUTISM", HE URGED HIS OWN CHURCH TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE NEW BISHOP SUCCEEDS LAJOS ORDASS WHO WAS CONVICTED OF FOREIGN CURRENCY SPECULATION IN 1948 AND WAS RECENTLY RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING MOST OF A TWO YEAR SENTENCE. AT THE TIME OF HIS RELEASE, A SPECIAL CHURCH COURT STRIPPED ORDASS OF HIS CLERICAL RANK.

DEZSERY

[redacted] 36, IS ONE OF THE YOUNGEST MEN EVER TO BECOME A BISHOP IN HUNGARY. HIS FATHER HELD HIGH [redacted] POSITIONS IN PRE-WAR HUNGARY. HE IS MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN.

THE NEW BISHOP UNDENIABLY OWES HIS RANK TO THE FACT THAT HE IS AN OPENLY PROGRESSIVE MAN WHOSE 30-PAGE "OPEN LETTER IN THE CASE OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH" CAUSED A SENSATION TWO YEARS AGO.

THE LETTER CRITICIZED THE PRE-WAR LUTHERAN CHURCH FOR NOT FIGHTING THE REGIME OF ADMIRAL NICHOLAS HORTHY STRONGLY ENOUGH. IT DECLARED THAT AFTER THE WAR THE PASTORS BECAME "THE SLAVES OF THE REACTIONARY MASSES."

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IT WARNED THE CHURCH TO RECOGNIZE "THAT WE ARE IN A SOCIALIST REVOLUTION, A WORLD PHENOMENON, WHICH CAN NOT BE FOUGHT WITH ARMS".

DEZSERY [redacted] HAS BEEN PASTOR OF THE OBUDA DISTRICT OF BUDAPEST AND WAS CHAPLAIN TO LUTHERAN STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY. there are about 500,000 lutherans in hungary. most of the population is catholic.

SA/MARTONS 1745/2250/712P

640

30.24- 11755

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B49 Q

MOSCOW, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA TODAY REPORTED A RISING WAVE OF JAPANESE RESISTANCE TO GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF JAPAN.

PRAVDA SAID THE "PERSECUTION" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN JAPAN HAD "AROUSED THE WORKERS OF THE NATION."

--DASH--

GENERAL MACARTHUR EARLIER THIS WEEK ORDERED 41 JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADERS PURGED FROM POLITICAL LIFE. SINCE THEN JAPANESE POLICE HAVE RAIDED COMMUNIST CENTERS IN TOKYO AND OSAKA.

SF822AED

A96

MOSCOW, JUNE 10-(AP)-FINNISH PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN, HERE TO SIGN A NEW FINNISH-SOVIET TRADE PACT, WAS REPORTED "SLIGHTLY INDISPOSED" TODAY.

A FINNISH SPOKESMAN SAID KEKKONEN HAD BEEN SLIGHTLY ILL WHEN HE LEFT HELSINKI AND WAS VERY TIRED UPON HIS ARRIVAL HERE YESTERDAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRIME MINISTER WAS EXPECTED TO BE RECOVERED LATER TODAY.

KA854AED

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precede washington (B)

moscow, june 10-(ap)-russia today awaited replies from seven other nations on the question of holding an antarctic conference in which the soviets would take part.

russia, in a note to the united states, britain, france, norway, australia, argentina and new zealand declared she would not recognize any decisions made on the the antarctic area in which the soviets did not take part. the note was made public this morning.

EVIDENCED

this isx not the first time the russians have raised the question of their interest in the antarctic.

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[illegible] in 1948 the government newspaper izvestia said the russians navigators had made the greatest contribution to the study of antarctic problems. in february, 1949, the all union geographic society, meeting in leningrad [illegible] the [illegible] region

SIMILAR STATEMENTS

one of the great russian antarctic explorers was f. bellinghausen, who from 1819 to 1821 cruised the antarctic circle six times, discovering islands which he named peter I and alexander nevsky. [illegible]

the russians credit bellinghausen with greater explorations and discoveries than britain's captain cook.

gilmores thru 31000 [illegible] wu th 701a

moscow, june 10-(ap)-the rissians, who have accused america of invading eastern germany with airborne beetles, came up today with a new motive for the alleged move.

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the communist party newspaper pravda said the americans have been dropping colorado beetles over the soviet occupied zone, not only to ruin german crops, but also to boost sales of a new insecticide. the product, pravda said, was invented in germany but is owned by an american firm.

-- dash --

u.s. officials have denied dropping colorado beetles or any other insects over eastern germany.

whitneys 01101 pw th 714p

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B43 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 10-(AP)-WHITE FLAG COMMUNISTS IN SOUTH BURMA REPORTEDLY HAVE ADOPTED BORGIA TACTICS AGAINST THEIR FORMER WHITE BAND PVO ALLIES.
PRESS REPORTS SAID THE COMMUNISTS INVITED 50 PVO'S TO A BANQUET IN THE PEGU DISTRICT AND FED THEM DOCTORED FOOD. THIRTY DIED AND THE OTHER 20 WENT TO THE HOSPITAL.
THE REPORTS ADDED THAT PVO FORCES ARE NOW MAKING A "DEATH MARCH" UPON THE COMMUNISTS TO AVENGE THEIR DEAD COMRADES.
THE COMMUNISTS AND PVO'S, WHO FORMERLY FOUGHT TOGETHER AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, HAVE WOUND UP BATTLING EACH OTHER. RECENTLY PVO LEADERS AGREED TO AN ARMISTICE WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND CALLED ON THEIR TROOPS TO SURRENDER THEIR ARMS.
JB756AED

B72 (Q)
SINGAPORE, JUNE 10-(AP)-SIX BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED TODAY IN AN AMBUSH SPRUNG BY 40 COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN THE AMPANG AREA, OUTSIDE IPOH IN PERAK STATE. ONE COMMUNIST WAS SLAIN IN THE ENCOUNTER. ANOTHER PATROL WAS AMBUSHED YESTERDAY AND A SPECIAL CONSTABLE, AN AUXILIARY CONSTABLE AND TWO TERRORISTS WERE SLAIN. TWO CONSTABLES WERE WOUNDED IN THE SKIRMISH, IN JOHORE.
N1011AED

B41KX (Q)
(APW) (120)
HONG KONG, JUNE 10-(AP)-A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION DICKERED WITH BRITISH AUTHORITIES TODAY ON POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF THROUGH RAILWAYS SERVICE BETWEEN HONG KONG AND SOUTH CHINA.
PRESENCE OF THE CHINESE OFFICIALS WAS CONFIRMED BELATEDLY LAST NIGHT BY A HONG KONG GOVERNMENT PRESS RELEASE. IN CANTON LAST WEEK, COMMUNIST RAIL OFFICIALS CONFERRED WITH I.B.TREVOR, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE BRITISH SECTION OF THE KOWLOON-CANTON RAILWAY.
THIS LINE WAS THE MAJOR FREIGHT CARRIER BETWEEN HONG KONG AND SOUTH CHINA BEFORE THE REDS OCCUPIED CANTON. THE REDS STOPPED THROUGH TRAFFIC IMMEDIATELY.
THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SUBJECT NOW UNDER REVIEW IS THE TRIAL RUNNING OF FREIGHT TRAINS WHICH WILL CARRY GOODS TO CANTON. THESE TRAINS MAY NOT CARRY GOODS ON THE RETURN TRIP.
RA529ACS NM

B69
(Q)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 10-(AP)-ITALY HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR PERMISSION TO USE PART OF HER ERP FUNDS TOWARD ADVANCING SOMALILAND ON THE ROAD TO SELF-GOVERNMENT, GIOVANNI FORNARI, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE FORMER ITALIAN COLONY, SAID TODAY.
BY DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, SOMALILAND IS TO BECOME INDEPENDENT AFTER A 10-YEAR TRUSTEESHIP UNDER ITALY.
"BESIDES ERP FUNDS," SAID FORNARI IN AN INTERVIEW, "SOMALILAND IS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH MOST NEEDS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM. ITALY HAS ALSO REQUESTED ASSISTANCE OF U.N. TECHNICIANS TO STUDY THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FISHING AND SALT INDUSTRIES AND OTHER RESOURCES."
N1007AED

B62KX (Q)
(SPUS)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT MOVED AGAIN SATURDAY TO CUT DOWN THE HEAVY IMMIGRATION OF MAINLAND CHINESE INTO THIS BRITISH COLONY.
IT INFORMED ALL SHIPPING COMPANIES AND AIRLINES THAT BEGINNING JUNE 15 ALL CHINESE MUST HAVE AN ENTRY PERMIT FROM THE HONG KONG IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT.
RA1120PCS

30.24- 11757
JUN 11 1950

B64KX (Q)
(APWS)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE BRITISH TROOPSHIP DEVONSHIRE SAILED FOR SINGAPORE YESTERDAY WITH 900 MORE COMMANDOS WHO WILL BUTTRESS MALAYA'S DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.
THE CONTINGENT COMPLETED TRANSFER OF MORE THAN 3,000 TROOPS FROM THE HONG KONG GARRISON TO MALAYA IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS.
RA1122PCS NM

A123KX
(130)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAVE REOPENED THE SOUTHEASTERN PORT OF SWATOW, OPPOSITE THE INVASION-THREATENED NATIONALIST BASTION OF FORMOSA.
REPORTS REACHINGHERE INDICATED TWO BRITISH SHIPS ENTERED THE PORT FRIDAY AFTER STANDING OUTSIDE FOR SEVERAL DAYS. THE REDS WERE REPORTED JUNE 3 TO HAVE CLOSED SWATOW, PERHAPS TO MASK MOVEMENT OF TROOPS PREPARING A FORMOSA INVASION.
TODAY'S REPORTS SAID THE REDS CLOSED SWATOW BECAUSE OF NATIONALIST MINES ON MAY 26, THE DAY AFTER THE BRITISH TANKER EBONAL EXPLODED IN SWATOW HARBOR.
INVESTIGATION WAS REPORTED TO INDICATE THE EBONAL WAS SUNK BY AN IINTERNAL EXPLOSION, NOT BY A MINE.
A HONG KONG INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAER SAID TODAY TWO SIMULTANEOUS EXPLOSIONS IN CANTON JUNE 3 SHATTERED THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING OF THE COMMUNISTS' KWANGTUNG PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AND THE OFFICE OF THE CANTON MILITARY CONTROL COMMISSION.
THE KUNG SHEUNG EVENING NEWS SAID SEVERAL MINOR CHINESE RED OFFICIALS WERE KILLED IN THE BLASTS, BELIEVED SET BY ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.
EW957PCS

JUN 11 1950

A2KX
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (310)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 10 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF FORMOSA'S AERIAL DEFENSES ASSERTED TODAY HE WAS READY TO COPE WITH ANY COMMUNIST AIR ASSAULTS "EVEN IF SOVIET-MANNED JETS ARE USED."
GEN."TIGER" WANG SHU-MING, HEAD OF AIR DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE NATIONALIST ARE FORCE WOULD WELCOME SUCH RAIDS BECAUSE THEY WOULD GIVE HIS AIRMEN A CHANCE TO PROVE THEIR SUPERIORITY.
WANG TOLD NEWSMEN THE STILL UNTRIED COMMUNIST AIR FORCE WAS NOT SO FORMIDABLE AS MOST PEOPLE THOUGHT AND HE WASN'T WORRIED. RUSSIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN THE REDS SEVERAL HUNDRED AIRPLANES, INCLUDING SOME JETS. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE CHARGED RUSSIANS PILOT SOME OF THE PLANES.
WITHOUT ELABORATING, WANG DECLARED AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HAD FOUND "TECHNICAL MEANS" TO DESTROY THE JETS IF THEY COME OVER.
(THE HONG KONG NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO IN A CANTON DISPATCH SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ORGANIZED AN ARMORED REGIMENT FOR THE INVASION OF FORMOSA.
(IT WAS SAID TO BE IN TRAINING NOW WITH RUSSIAN ADVISERS ON THE INVASION COAST OPPOSITE FORMOSA. THE COMMANDER WAS NAMED AS GEN. YEH FEI, WHO STUDIED ARMORED CAR TACTICS IN RUSSIA AFTER THE WAR.
(THE CANTON STORY SAID THE REGIMENT ORIGINALLY HAD AT LEAST 60 TANKS GIVEN TO THE REDS BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY WITHDREW FROM MANCHURIA. PRESUMABLY IT RECENTLY WAS STRENGTHENED BY AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF "AMPHIBIOUS TANKS.")
MEANWHILE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT A SECOND FORMER PREMIER, SUN FO, HAD RESIGNED FROM THE KUOMINTANG (THE RULING NATIONALIST PARTY) CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE RATHER THAN RETURN TO FORMOSA.
SUN FO, NOW IN HONG KONG, SENT IN HIS RESIGNATION IN APRIL. THE RESIGNATION OF FORMER PREMIER T.V.SOONG, BROTHER-IN-LAW OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY. SOONG NOW IS IN THE UNITED STATES.
CONTRARY TO YESTERDAY'S REPORT THAT SOONG HAD QUIT THE PARTY ITSELF, OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT HIS RESIGNATION AFFECTED ONLY HIS MEMBER-SHIP ON THE COMMITTEE.
BOTH SUN AND SOONG WERE WARNED LAST MARCH TO RETURN OR BE EXPELLED FROM THE KUOMINTANG, BUT THE PARTY AS YET HAS TAKEN NO ACTION. THEY WERE GIVEN UNTIL MAY TO GET BACK, BUT A PERIOD OF GRACE SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN ALLOWED.
GG213PCS

A61FX
CHINSE (230)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 10-(AP)-CHINA'S NATIONALISTS, STILL TALKING BRAVE, TODAY DARED THE CHINESE REDS TO THROW THEIR NEW AIR FORCE AT FORMOSA.
GEN.WANG SHU-MING, BETTER KNOWN AS "TIGER" WANG, SAID NATIONALIST FLIERS CAN HANDLE THE REDS "EVEN IF SOVIET-MANNED JETS ARE USED."
THE DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHICAF OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID HIS EXPERTS HAVE FOUND "TECHNICAL MEANS" TO DESTROY JETS.
"WE HAVEN'T BEEN SITTING AT OUR DESKS DOING NOTHING," WAS WANG'S ONLY EXPLANATION.
HE SAID THE NATIONALISTS WERE ITCHING TO PROVE THEIR AIR SUPERIORITY.
THEY MAY GET THEIR WISH SOON. MAINLAND REPORTS TELL OF A HUGE INVASION FORCE MASSING OPPOSITE FORMOSA. THE STRIKE IS EXPECTED NEXT MONTH.
FAR TO THE SOUTH, A CORRESPONDENT WIH THE NATIONALIST NAVY PREDICTED THE REDS MIGHT SOON WITHDRAW FROM THE PORTION OF THE WANSHAN ISLANDS THEY HOLD SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG.
A NATIONALIST BLOCKADE HAS CUT FOOD AND AMMUNITION SUPPLIES, THE CORRESPONDENT SAID. THE COMING TYPHOON SEASON, HE ADDED, WILL MAKE SUPPLY PROBLEMS EVEN MORE DIFFICULT.
THE NATIONALISTS BELATEDLY REPORTED 8,000 OF THEIR GUERRILLAS ATTACKED REDS NEAR SANCHIANG IN NORTHERN KWANGSI PROVINCE MAY 13, INFLICTING HEAVY LOSSES.
BANKER T.V.SOONG, CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S WEALTHY BROTHER-IN-LAW WHO FAILED TO RETURN TO FORMOSA AND FACE THE RED MUSIC AS ORDERED, STILL IS A MEMBER OF THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST PARTY), OFFICIALS EXPLAINED.
THE PARTY HAS ACCEPTED RESIGNATIONS ONLY FROM THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF SOONG AND OTHER PROMINENT CHINESE WHO PREFER COMFORT ABROAD TO THE HARD PROSPECTS ON FORMOSA.
CC319APD NM

A121KX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-GEN.WU SHIH, FORMER DEFENSE VICE MINISTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA, WAS EXECUTED HERE YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND TREASON.

THREE ACCOMPLICES ALSO WERE EXECUTED. ONE WAS A WOMAN, TSU KAN-TSE, ALIAS "MISTRESS CHEN." THE OTHERS WERE COL.NYI SHIH AND CONSCRIPTION OFFICER CHEN PAO-CHONG.

THOSE THREE WERE ACCUSED OF BEING CONTACTS BETWEEN WU SHIH AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE FOUR WERE AMONG MANY ARRESTED IN A BIG NATIONALIST ANTI-RED ROUNDUP ON FORMOSA IN FEBRUARY.

EW951PCS

A11KX

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 10 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE REDUCED THE GRAIN TAX IN "NEWLY-LIBERATED AREAS," WHERE PEASANT UPRISINGS AND GUERRILLA OUTBREAKS HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

THE TROUBLE REGIONS ARE IN EASTERN AND SOUTH CHINA, LAST TO FALL BEFORE THE CONQUERING COMMUNIST ARMIES. FAMINE HAS BEEN REPORTED WIDESPREAD IN THIS AREA.

A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE SAID THE MAXIMUM GRAIN TAX HAD BEEN CUT FROM 17 PERCENT OF THE CROP TO A MAXI OF 13 PERCENT. THE TAX IS PAID IN GRAIN, NOT MONEY.

GC236PCS

A1KX

(390)

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-POLICE TODAY CRACKED DOWN ON COMMUNISTS AT YOKOSUKA, SITE OF THE BIG U. S. NAVAL BASE SOUTH OF TOKYO.

THE ACTION WAS GEARED TO POLICE DRIVERS AGAINST COMMUNIST ANTI-OCCUPATION ACTIVITIES IN TOKYO AND OSAKA.

PUBLIC MEETINGS IN YOKOSUKA'S CITY SQUARE WERE BANNED. POLICE ORDERED COMMUNISTS TO RIP DOWN COPIES OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA (RED FLAG) FROM BILLBOARDS.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS CONFERRED WITH POLICE OFFICIALS IN TOKYO. IT WAS REPORTED THEY TALKED ABOUT PLANS TO SQUELCH ANY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND.

(THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AGAIIN ATTACKED MACARTHUR FOR HIS PURGE. IT QUOTED THE PEIPING KWANG MING DAILY AS SAYING "IT IS VERY CLEAR TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE THAT AMERICAN OCCUPATION POLICY IS AIMED AT TURNING THEM INTO SLAVES AND CANNONN FODDER." THE BROADCAST WAS RECORDED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO.

(PEIPING EARLIER CALLED HIS PURGE OF THE 24 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND 17 EDITORS OF AKAHATA "AS ABSURD AS IT IS REACTIONARY." IT CALLED FOR "COUNTERBLOWS" FROM THE PEOPLE.)

A SECOND PURPORTED ASSASSINATION PLOT AGAINST MACARTHUR WITHIN 10 DAYS WAS REPORTED AND AGAIN DISMISSED BY KEY U. S. OFFICIALS AS A FAKE.

THEY SAID A LETTER WAS INTERCEPTED TWO DAYS AGO CONTAINING A VAGUE REFERENCE TO A PLAN TO KILL THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER. THEY CONSIDERED IT THE WORK OF A CRANK AND HAVE TAKEN NO EXTRA PRECAUTIONS.

A JAPANESE WAS ARRESTED JUNE 1 AFTER REPEATING DETAILS OF A PURPORTED ASSASSINATION PLOT. HE HAS BEEN SENT TO A HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS TAKEN NO STEPS TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AS ONE OFFICIAL LAST WEEK SAID IT HAD AGREED TO DO. INSTEAD THE EMPHASIS APPEARED TO BE ON THE OTHER MEASURES.

EDUCATION MINISTER TEIYU AMANO ANNOUNCED THAT ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE "RADICAL STUDENT MOVEMENT." STUDENTS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST RALLIES AND STRIKES.

GOVERNMENT CIRCLES INDICATED AMANO WOULD TRY TO DISSOLVE THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STUDENTS SELF-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS.

POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN A CONFERENCE WITH INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SECTION CHIEFS FROM TOKYO'S 73 POLICE STATIONS ORDERED AN INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SPREAD OF ANTI-OCCUPATION PROPAGANDA.

POLICE ALREADY HAVE FORBIDDEN MASS DEMONSTRATIONS AND SUBORDINATES WERE TOLD TO SEE THAT THE BAN WAS ENFORCED.

IN CONTINUING RAIDS TODAY, POLICE ARRESTED HIDETARO IKEDA, HEAD OF ONE OF THE CITY'S COMMUNIST CELLS. HE IS SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING THE IMPERIAL ORDINANCE FORBIDDING CRITICISM OF THE OCCUPATION.

FJ206PCS

A60FX

PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE (400)

JUN 11 1950

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-LIFE GREW INCREASINGLY COMPLEX TODAY FOR JAPAN'S COMMUNISTS, ALREADY STAGGERED BY TWO PURGES OF THEIR TOP STRATEGISTS.

ON ONE SIDE, THE CHINESE RED PEOPING RADIO--A LINK IN THE LINE TO MOSCOW--URGED THEM TO "DEAL EFFECTIVE COUNTERBLOWS" TO THE PURGES ORDERED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE GOVERNMENT CRACKED DOWN WHEREVER THE COMMUNISTS RAISED THEIR VOICES IN PUBLIC CRITICISM OF THE U.S. OCCUPATION. CABINET MEMBERS AND BOTH RURAL AND TOKYO POLICE OFFICIALS MET WITH PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TO CONSIDER STRONGER MEASURES.

MEANWHILE, A NEW PLOT AGAINST MACARTHUR'S LIFE--THE SECOND IN 10 DAYS--WAS REPORTED AND AIRLY BRUSHED ASIDE BY KEY AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THEY CALLED IT ANOTHER "FAKE"--LIKE THE LAST.

INFORMANTS SAID A LETTER WAS INTERCEPTED TWO DAYS AGO, MENTIONING VAGUELY A PLAN TO KILL THE SUPREME COMMANDER. THE ADDRESS WAS FALSE AND THE AUTHOR REMAINED A MYSTERY.

"NOBODY AT HEADQUARTERS TAKES IT SERIOUSLY," AN OFFICIAL SAID, "SOMEBODY IS CRYING WOLF."

A JAPANESE ARRESTED JUNE 1 AFTER BABBLING DETAILS OF AN ALLEGED PLOT TO KILL MACARTHUR HAS BEEN SENT TO A MENTAL HOSPITAL.

THE PEIPING RADIO, MONITORED HERE, CALLED MACARTHUR'S PURGE ORDER OF ALL 24 POLITBURO MEMBERS AND 17 EDITORS OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER RED FLAG "AS ABSURD AS IT IS REACTIONARY." IT ADDED:

"UNLESS THE JAPANESE PEOPLE DEAL EFFECTIVE COUNTERBLOWS, THEY WILL ONCE MORE BE DRIVEN ALONG THE PATH OF DESTRUCTION BY JAPAN'S MODERN TOJO--MACARTHUR."

IT CALLED MACARTHUR'S ORDER "A COMPLETE CONTRADICTION OF" THE POTSDAM DECLARATION AND FAR EASTERN COMMISSION POLICY.

THREE CABINET MINISTERS AND A BATCH OF POLICE OFFICIALS FROM RURAL JAPAN AND METROPOLITAN TOKYO THRESHED OUT VIEWS WITH YOSHIDA. THE RESULTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED BUT SOURCES SAID THEY DISCUSSED MEANS OF CRACKING DOWN ON ANY RED PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS.

TOKYO POLICE HEADQUARTERS ORDERED 73 PRECINCT CHIEFS TO PREVENT SPREAD OF ANTI-OCCUPATION PROPAGANDA AND ENFORCE STRICTLY THE BAN AGAINST PUBLIC ASSEMBLIES.

POLICE ARRESTED HIDETARO IKEDA, REPUTED HEAD OF A COMMUNIST CELL, ON SUSPICION OF CRITICISING THE OCCUPATION.

THEY ALSO RAIDED A BRANCH OFFICE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SEIZED A MIMEOGRAPH MACHINE. A COMMUNIST SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING THE ANTI-CRITICISM LAW FLED.

EDUCATION MINISTER TEIYU AMANO SAID STRONGER MEASURES WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST THE "RADICAL STUDENT MOVEMENT." STUDENTS AND SOME LABOR UNIONS ARE BULWARKS OF THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH.

CC314APD

30.24- 11759

A130KX
(WEST OUT)

SECOND NITE LEAD KOREAN (400)
BY O.H.P.KING

JUN 11 1950

SEOUL, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-AFTER TWO YEARS OF FUTILE EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS YESTERDAY MADE FACE-TO-FACE CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

JOHN GAILLARD, AMERICAN ACTING DEPUTY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA, CROSSED THE 38TH PARREL AND MET THREE NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVES.

THE RESULT WAS NEGLIGIBLE IN ARRANGING ANY BASIS FOR BRINGING THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AND THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED NORTH TOGETHER. BUT THE PRECEDENT MIGHT OFFER HOPE FOR U.N. PARTICIPATION IN THE FUTURE.

"THERE WAS NO EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," GAILLARD SAID AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH THE NORTHERNERS. "THEY SAID THEY MERELY WERE MESSENGERS INSTRUCTED TO HAND OUT COPIES OF THE APPEAL FOR AN ELECTION. THIS THEY DID AND I SIGNED FOR THE FOUR COPIES I TOOK. THEY HAD SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THEM."

IT WAS A CALL BY THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, THAT LED TO THE MEETING. A BROADCAST HAD INVITED "ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND LEADERS OF THE SOUTHERN HALF AS WELL AS THE UNITED NATIONS KOREA COMMISSION" TO GO TO YOHYONG ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND RECEIVE LEAFLETS URGING A NATIONWIDE ELECTION.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ANY SOUTH KOREANS ACCEPTING THE INVITATION WOULD BE CONSIDERED TRAITORS. THE U.N., HOWEVER, REPLIED WITH A BROADCAST OFFERING TO DISCUSS UNIFICATION.

ALTHOUGH THIS BROADCAST WAS IGNORED BY THE NORTH, GAILLARD WAS AUTHORIZED TO GO TO YOHYONG BY ARTHUR JAMIESON, AUSTRALIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. COMMISSION.

GAILLARD ARRIVED AT THE PARALLEL ABOUT 3:30 P.M. SATURDAY AMID A BRISK EXCHANGE OF RIFLE FIRE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN PILLBOXES WHICH MARK EVERY HILLTOP IN THE YOHYONG AREA.

SEVERAL THOUSAND ROUNDS WERE FIRED BEFORE AN OFFICER SILENCED THE SOUTH KOREAN OUTPOST. THEN NORTHERN GUNS CEASED FIRING AND GAILLARD'S CROSSING OF THE BORDER WAS ARRANGED. HE WALKED ACROSS ON THE RAILROAD TRACK AT 6:45 P.M.

JUN 11 1950

A131KX (WEST OUT)

FROM A SOUTH KOREAN PILLBOX OVERLOOKING THE RAILROAD STATION, I WATCHED GAILLARD. THREE MEN MET HIM AT THE STATION PLATFORM. A TABLE COVERED CANVAS WAS CLEARED AND CHAIRS OFFERED. THEY TALKED UNTIL 8:20 P.M.

GAILLARD QUOTED THE NORTHERNERS AS SAYING THEY HAD BEEN AT THE STATION SINCE 3 P.M. BUT HAD BEEN WARNED BACK BY A SOUTH KOREAN SENTRY WHEN THEY TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER.

GAILLARD SAID HE TRIED TO GIVE THE NORTHERNERS COPIES OF U.N. OFFERS TO AID KOREAN UNIFICATION. HE WAS TOLD THEY HAD NO AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT THEM.

THERE WERE NO HANDSHAKES BUT THE NORTHERNERS SERVED, GAILLARD SAID, "SOMETHING THAT LOOKED LIKE TEA BUT TASTED STRANGE."

THE NORTHERNERS IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS LEE IN KYU, KIM TAE HONG AND KIM CHAE THANG. THEY HAD BEEN NAMED AS REPRESENTATIVES ON THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST.

(NO PICKUP)
MH1041PCS

A91FX
(210)

SEOUL,KOREA,JUNE 10-(AP)-JOHN GAILLARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO KOREA LEFT FOR THE BORDER TODAY IN THE HOPE OF MEETING COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS FOR A UNIFICATION TALK.

THE TRIP GREW OUT OF AN EXCHANGE OF BROADCASTS.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO INVITED A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO TALK ABOUT A COMBINED NATIONAL ELECTION IN AUGUST FOR THE TWO HALVES OF THE COUNTRY.

SOUTH KOREA'S GOVERNMENT IGNORED THIS OFFER; ITS LEADERS INCLUDING PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WERE CALLED WAR CRIMINALS AND EXCLUDED. THE U.N. WAS ALSO EXCLUDED, BUT THE AGENCY BROADCAST AN OFFER TO TALK ABOUT UNIFICATION.

GAILLARD, OF THE UNITED STATES, LEFT FOR YOHYUN, A RAILWAY STATION NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL BORDER.

MEANWHILE, CHAI BYUNG DUK, SOUTH KOREA ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, THREATENED TO TREAT AS A "TRAITOR'S SYMPATHIZER" ANY KOREAN WHO ANSWERED NORTH KOREA'S RADIOED INVITATION. HE SAID THE OFFER WAS MADE ON ORDERS OF THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE, TRENTY F.SHTIKOV.

THE ONLY COURSE LEFT OPEN FOR THE PUPPET NORTH KOREAN REGIME, CHAI SAID, IS TO SURRENDER.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IT WILL AWARD U.S.BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM L.ROBERTS A MEDAL AND HONORARY RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. THE AWARD WILL BE MADE MONDAY. ROBERTS, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, WILL LEAVE THURSDAY FOR HOME.

CC540APD NM

A116FX
(110)

MANILA, JUNE 10-(AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, MUCH-TRAVELED UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR WASHINGTON AND ANOTHER JOB.

ROMULO, NEW PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY, WILL MERGE TWO PHILIPPINES OFFICES--ITS MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE EMBASSY.

PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN ELIZALDE SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. PRESIDENT QUIRINO IS REPORTED TO FAVOR PLACING A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY. IN THIS EVENT, ROMULO, AS FOREIGN SECRETARY, WOULD STEP IN AND HANDLE MAJOR TASKS.

ROMULO SAID HE WILL VISIT NEW YORK LATER TO CONFER WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND THEN COME HOME FOR THE JULY 4 INDEPENDENCE FETE.

JL714APD

B52KX(Q)

FOLO TOKYO (APW)

MANILA, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-COMMUNIS IS "NO THREAT AT ALL" IN JAPAN, SAYS AUSTRALIAN AIR COMMODORE A.M.CHARLESWORTH.

PRAISING THE "SPLENDID" WAY GENERAL MACARTHUR IS RUNNING THE OCCUPATION, HE COMMENTED:

"INCULCATION OF DEMOCRATIC IDEALS INTO THE MINDS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE HAS ALREADY TAKEN ROOT SO MUCH THAT THE JAPANESE HAVE ACCEPTED DEMOCRACY AS A WAY OF LIFE."

CHARLESWORTH, ARRIVED YESTERDAY ENROUTE TO AUSTRALIA. HE SAID NO DEFINITE DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR WITHDRAWAL OF AUSTRALIAN FORCES FROM JAPAN.

EW1005PCS

A125WX (SPOT)
(150) (WX LOCALS OUT)
PRECEDE MANILA DAY (A116)

JUN 11 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 10-(AP)-JAQUIN ELIZALDE, PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TONIGHT IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE PHILIPPINES EMBASSY AND ITS MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE MERGED.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT TO THAT EFFECT WAS MADE IN MANILA TODAY WHEN CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY AND PRESIDENT OF THE U.N., LEFT BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON.

ELIZALDE SAID HE ASSUMES ROMULO MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT HIMSELF. HE ADDED THAT IT WAS OFFICIALLY DENIED BY PRESIDENT QUIRINO. ELIZALDE SAID "IT'S ALL A JOKE."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID IT IS TRUE THAT HE RECENTLY SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION. HE SAID HE HAS DONE SO ABOUT A DOZEN TIMES IN THE LAST YEAR, AND HE ADDED:

"PRESIDENT QUIRINO IS THE ONLY PERSON WHO CAN ACCEPT MY RESIGNATION AND HE HAS NOT DONE THAT YET. I'LL MAKE MY FUTURE PLANS IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRESIDENT QUIRINO'S DESIRES."

ELIZALDE HAS BEEN HIS COUNTRY'S AMBASSADOR SINCE IT BECAME AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC IN JULY, 1946.

GG1207AED

A124KX
FOLO TAIPEI

MANILA, SUNDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-AN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAYS THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE "AN EXCELLENT CHANCE" OF REPELLING A COMMUNIST INVASION OF FORMOSA.

CHARLES P.MULDOON, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON, MADE THE OBSERVATION ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY AFTER MAKING ECA FACT-FINDING SURVEYS IN FORMOSA AND JAPAN.

THE NATIONALIST ARMY OF FORMOSA, HE SAID, IS HIGHLY DISCIPLINED, EXCELLENTLY TRAINED IN MODERN WARFARE AND HAS MODERN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

MULDOON IS ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON.

EW959PCS

B69KA (Q)
APW

MANILA,JUNE 10 (AP)-THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION HAS NAMED THE PHILIPPINES AS SOUTHEAST ASIA REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS, HEALTH SECRETARY ANTONIO VILLARAMA SAID TODAY.

GG732ACS NM

B47 Q
(200)

JAKARTA, U.S.I., JUNE 10-(AP)-INDONESIAN DEFENSE MINISTER SULTAN HAMENGKU BUWONO DECLARED IN A RADIO SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT STRONG MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN TO STAMP OUT A REIGN OF CRIME NOW TERRORIZING EAST JAVA.

THE SULTAN'S BROADCAST FROM SOERABAJA FOLLOWED THE REMOVAL OF EAST JAVA'S MILITARY GOVERNOR COL. SUNGKONO, WHO NOW FUNCTIONS AS "ADVISOR" TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN JAKARTA.

BUWONO DECLARED "THE SITUATION IN EAST JAVA HAS BECOME SO CRITICAL THAT FURTHER DELAY OF DRASTIC ACTION IS IMPOSSIBLE," AND THAT THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO "TAKE MATTERS INTO ITS OWN HAND.

X X X"

THE SULTAN BLAMED THE EAST JAVA DISORDERS ON THOSE WHO WISH TO USE THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM FOR THEIR OWN BENEFIT.

OBSERVERS SAID THE CRIME WAVE STEMS FROM THE PERIOD OF REVOLUTION WHICH PRECEDED THE TRANSFER OF DUTCH SOVEREIGNTY LAST DECEMBER.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN EAST JAVA ALONE SOME 20,000 ARMED IRREGULARS WHO FORMERLY FOUGHT AGAINST THE DUTCH ARE ROAMING THE COUNTRYSIDE. THEY LIVE OFF THE LAND, LOOTING AS THEY GO.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN INDICATED ATTEMPTS TO "DEMOBILIZE" THESE IRREGULARS HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL, WHICH EXPLAINS THE SUDDEN TRANSFER OF THE EAST JAVA MILITARY GOVERNOR.

INFORMANTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS CALL FOR SPEEDY DISARMAMENT OF THESE OUTLAW BANDS, BY FORCE IF NECESSARY. THE REGULAR ARMY IN EAST JAVA CONSISTS OF ONE DIVISION.

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A6WX
AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-PERSONAL PAPERS OF THE LATE JAMES V. FORRESTAL SHOWED TODAY HE STEPPED IN BEFORE THE SENSATIONAL AMERASIA CASE BROKE IN 1945 TO GET WORD TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT IT MIGHT IMPERIL RUSSIAN RELATIONS.

BUT MR.TRUMAN REFUSED TO POSTPONE THE CASE. THE SIX ARRESTS CAME ONLY NINE DAYS AFTER FORRESTAL INTERVENED.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED CONTENTS OF THE FORRESTAL PAPERS A FEW HOURS AFTER THE WASHINGTON STAR PUBLISHED THE STORY.

FORRESTAL, THEN SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, WANTED TO MAKE SURE MR. TRUMAN KNEW ALL ABOUT THE CASE FOR FEAR IT WOULD "GREATLY EMBARRASS" RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN THE CRITICAL NEGOTIATIONS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A MAY 28 ENTRY AMONG "DIARY NOTES," THE STAR SAYS FORRESTAL ANTICIPATED THAT THE ARRESTS, THEN SCHEDULED FOR MAY 30, WOULD BRING AN "ANTI-RUSSIA PLAYUP" OF THE INCIDENT "OUT OF ALL PROPORTIONS TO ITS IMPORTANCE."

SO FORRESTAL WROTE THAT HE HAD ASKED A PRESIDENTIAL AIDE TO SEE THAT MR.TRUMAN WAS INFORMED, AND CALLED FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER IN EFFORTS TO GET BEFORE MR.TRUMAN THE FACTS "AS WELL AS THEIR IMPLICATION."

NEVERTHELESS, THE PRESIDENT ORDERED THE CASE TO PROCEED AND THE FBI CRACKED DOWN ON JUNE 6.

THE SIX PERSONS, INCLUDING THREE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, WERE ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES GROWING OUT OF RAIDS ON OFFICES OF AN OBSCURE MAGAZINE, AMERASIA, WHERE HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS WERE FOUND. FOUR OF THE SIX LATER WERE FREED AND TWO PAID FINES ON LESSER CHARGES OF REMOVING GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY.

THE STAR'S STORY, WHICH OBSERVED THAT FORRESTAL ACTED "FROM THE HIGHEST MOTIVES," BROKE AS SENATORS BUZZED WITH SUGGESTIONS FOR GETTING ACCESS TO HIS DIARY. THEY SOUGHT POSSIBLE CLUES TO THE ORIGIN OF THE GO-SLOW PROPOSAL IN THE CONTROVERSIAL AMERASIA CASE.

FORRESTAL'S DIARY IS LOCKED UP IN THE WHITE HOUSE WHERE IT HAS

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30.24- 11761

REMAINED SINCE HE DIED LAST YEAR IN A PLUNGE FROM AN UPPER WINDOW OF NAVAL HOSPITAL HERE. HE THEN WAS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE STAR SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM "DIARY NOTES AMONG MR. FORRESTAL'S PAPERS IN NEW YORK."

IT ADDED THAT THE DATA IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE AVAILABLE MONDAY TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE AMERASIA CASE.

THIS INQUIRY CONCERNS THE QUESTION WHETHER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS DILIGENT IN HANDLING THE CASE IN VIEW OF THE OUTCOME. OFFICIALS TESTIFIED THAT THE PROSECUTION COLLAPSED BECAUSE EVIDENCE WAS ILLEGALLY OBTAINED. SOME CRITICS DISPUTE THIS POINT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING THE AMERASIA CASE AS AN OUTGROWTH OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS UNDER COMMUNIST INFLUENCES. HE ASSERTED THAT THE AMERASIA EPISODE IS THE KEY TO A RED NETWORK IN THE GOVERNMENT.

A187WX

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THE INVESTIGATORS ONLY THIS WEEK WERE WORKING ON THE MYSTERY ON WHICH THE STAR'S STORY SHED NEW LIGHT.

THE DIARY NOTES SHOWED, THE STAR SAID, "THAT MR.FORRESTAL ACTED IN THE CASE AFTER BEING INFORMED ON MONDAY, MAY 28,1945, BY ONE OF HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANTS, MAJ.MATHIAS F.CORREA, THAT ARRESTS WERE SCHEDULED TO BE MADE TWO DAYS LATER, INCLUDING A LIEUTENANT IN NAVAL INTELLIGENCE."

THIS REFERENCE WAS TO ANDREW ROTH, WHO WAS ASSIGNED AS A LIAISON MAN WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

ROTH WAS ONE OF THE THREE INDICTED IN THE CASE, BUT THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM WAS DROPPED.

THE TWO WHO PAID FINES WERE PHILIP JACOB JAFFE, THE MAGAZINE'S EDITOR, AND EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, THEN A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE.

ANOTHER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, JOHN S.SERVICE, WAS NEVER INDICTED. MCCARTHY HAS ATTACKED HIM AS PRO-COMMUNIST. SERVICE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE DENIED IT. SERVICE IS STILL WITH THE DEPARTMENT AS A DIPLOMATIC OFFICER.

THE FORRESTAL DIARY, IN ITS MAY 28 ENTRY, WAS QUOTED AS RELATING:

"MAJ.CORREA REPORTED TO ME THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAD EVIDENCE TO THE EFFECT THAT LT.ANDREW ROTH HAD BEEN FURNISHING CONFIDENTIAL AND SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A MAN NAMED JAFFE, HEAD OF A PUBLICATION NAMED AMERASIA IN NEW YORK CITY. JAFFE HAS HAD INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE RUSSIAN CONSUL IN NEW YORK.

"OTHER DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT INVOLVED ARE THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION.

"MAJ.CORREA REPORTED THAT IT WAS PROPOSED THAT LT.ROTH SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO SURVEILLANCE WEDNESDAY. HE SAID THE FBI THOUGHT THAT UNLESS SPEEDY ACTION WERE TAKEN IMPORTANT EVIDENCE WOULD BE DISSIPATED, LOST AND DESTROYED.

"I POINTED OUT THAT THE INEVITABLE COURSE OF SUCH ACTION NOW WOULD BE TO GREATLY EMBARRASS THE PRESIDENT NOW IN HIS CURRENT CONVERSATIONS WITH STALIN BECAUSE OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN PLAYUP THE INCIDENT WOULD RECEIVE OUT OF ALL PROPORTIONS TO ITS IMPORTANCE....

"I ASKED CAPT.VARDAMAN TO SEE TO IT THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS INFORMED IN THE MATTER AND I THEN CALLED MR.EDGAR HOOVER AND SUGGESTED THAT HE ADVISE MR.TOM CLARK (THEN ATTORNEY GENERAL) AND HAVE HIM ALSO SEE THAT THE PRESIDENT IS IN FULL INFORMATION OF ALL THE FACTS IN THE MATTER AS WELL AS THEIR IPLICATION."

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A188WX

((JAMES K.VARDAMAN, THEN PRESIDENTIAL NAVAL AIDE, DENIED LAST WEDNESDAY THAT HE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT THE AMERASIA CASE AT THE TIME AND SAID HE HAD NEVER CONTACTED ANY OFFICER OF THE GOVERNMENT, CIVILIAN OR MILITARY, ABOUT THE CASE. HE SAID TODAY THAT HE KNEW OF "THE FORRESTAL NOTE OF MAY 28/ WHEN HE MADE THIS STATEMENT.)

A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IN 1946 INVESTIGATED PROSECUTION OF THE AMERASIA CASE RECEIVED TESTIMONY OF FBI AGENT MYRON GURNEA THAT ON MAY 31,1945, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ADVISED THE FBI THAT ANY PROSECUTION WAS TO BE HELD IN ABEYANCE UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO WAS CONCLUDED.

HE TESTIFIED THAT LATER "THE PRESIDENT CALLED THE BUREAU AND STATED HE WANTED ACTION TAKEN ON THE CASE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, AND WANTED IT TO BE VIGOROUSLY FOLLOWED."

THE STAR WROTE:

"MR.FORRESTAL'S SUGGESTION XXX APPARENTLY DELAYED ACTION UNTIL THE MATTER CAME TO THE ATTENTION OF MR.TRUMAN."

WHEN TESTIMONY OF THE 1946 HEARNG WAS OADE PUBLIC RECENTLY, IMMEDIATE REPUBLICAN DEMANDS SPRANG UP THAT THE CASE BE GIVEN A FULL INQUIRY TO LEARN ALL ABOUT THE GO-SLOW ORDERS.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE SAID THAT THE GROUP HAS DIRECTED A REQUEST FOR THE FORRESTAL DIARY TO CORREA.

HE SAID THAT CORREA HAD INDICATED THAT PARTS OF THE DIARY DEALING WITH THE AMERASIA CASE WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE.

JAFFE, THE EDITOR OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE, HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY MONDAY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY, WHO HAS CRITICIZED JAFFE IN THE COURSE OF HIS ATTACKS ON PERSONS IN AND OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, YESTERDAY HANDED OUT A PICTURE OF JAFFE AND OWEN LATTIMORE, OCCASIONAL STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT WHOM THE SENATOR HAS CALLED RUSSIA'S TOP SPY IN THE UNITED STATES.

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A189WX

THE PICTURE WAS INCLUDED IN A PACKET OF WHAT HE CALLED "SOURCE MATERIAL" FOR SOME OF HIS CHARGES AND TO SHOW WHAT HE CALLED "THE CALCULATED, VICIOUS FRAUD" OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN DISPUTING HIS ACCUSATIONS.

THE PICTURE SHOWED LATTIMORE AND JAFFEE TOGETHER AT COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN YENAN, CHINA, IN 1937.

LATTIMORE, IN TESTIFYING ON APRIL 6 IN DENIAL OF MCCARTHY'S BROADSIDE OF CHARGES AGAINST HIM, RELATED THAT HE HAD MADE A TRIP TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AREA AT A TIME WHEN IT WAS "THE BIGGEST NEWS STORY IN CHINA," FEELING THAT IT MIGHT HELP HIM "ROUND OUT MY KNOWLEDGE OF THE COUNTRY." HE IS A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND AN EXPERT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

LATTIMORE SAID HE HAD NEVER MET JAFFE BEFORE MAKING THE TRIP WITH HIM.

MCCARTHY HAS ATTEMPTED TO SHOW LATTIMORE AS THE PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF AMERICA'S FAR EASTERN POLICY WHICH REPUBLICANS HAVE CRITICIZED AS A FAILURE. LATTIMORE'S REPLY IS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NEVER TAKEN HIS ADVICE WHICH HE CONTENDS WOULD HAVE HELD OFF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE PICTURE DISTRIBUTED BY MCCARTHY SHOWED A THIRD MAN, IDENTIFIED BY THE SENATOR'S OFFICE AS T.A.BISSON, WHO HAD BEEN REFERRED TO BOTH BY MCCARTHY AND LATTIMORE AS ALSO MAKING THE YENAN TRIP.

LATTIMORE SAID HE HAD KNOWN BISSON SLIGHTLY AS A FAR EASTERN

STUDENT WHEN BISSON WAS WORKING, AS LATTIMORE RECALLED, FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION IN NEW YORK. THE WITNESS SAID HE KNEW OF JAFFE AS SPONSOR OF AMERASIA, THEN A NEW MAGAZINE, AND AS A WEALTHY MANUFACTURER.

"WHO'S WHO" SPEAKS OF THOMAS ARTHUR BISSON OF NEW YORK CITY AS A WRITER WHO WAS ON THE ASSOCIATION'S RESEARCH STAFF IN 1929 COVERING THE FAR EAST.

IN 1937, AT THE TIME MCCARTHY SAYS THE PICTURE WAS MADE, BISSON WAS IN CHINA ON A ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP TO STUDY THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION. HE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

BISSON TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO THAT WHILE HE HADN'T SEEN THE PICTURE DISTRIBUTED BY MCCARTHY, IT WAS PROBABLY ONE OF MANY TAKEN IN YENAN IN 1937.

A VISITING LECTURE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, BISSON SAID HE VISITED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL THAT YEAR WHILE ON A FIELD TRIP FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION. THE TRIP WAS SUPPORTED BY A GRANT FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION.

BISSON SAID HE VISITED BOTH THE NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CAPITALS OF CHINA IN 1937. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS ONLY OF A NUMBER OF STUDENTS OF CHINESE POLITICAL AFFAIRS WHO TOOK ADVANTAGE OF AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE FIRSTHAND STUDIES OF CHINESE COMMUNIST AREAS.

HE USED THE MATERIAL IN VARIOUS REPORTS AND BOOKS, HE SAID.

"WHO'S WHO" ALSO LISTED THOMAS ARTHUR BISSON AS A FORMER CONTRIBUTOR TO AMERASIA, A WARTIME GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST, AND AS SERVING WITH THE U.S. STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEY OF JAPAN LATE IN THE WAR. HE WAS ATTACHED TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS LATER.

LATTIMORE TESTIFIED THAT JAFFE WANTED TO MAKE A TRIP TO YENAN. JAFFE AND BISSON ASKED LATTIMORE, THEN LIVING IN PEKING, TO GO ALONG BECAUSE HE KNEW THE AREA AND THE LANGUAGE.

LATTIMORE ADDED THAT "I WAS UNABLE TO SECURE DIRECT OR FRESH NEWS" BECAUSE BY THEN THE COMMUNISTS HAD SET UP A PUBLIC RELATIONS SYSTEM IN THE AREA THEY HAD TAKEN OVER ONLY A YEAR BEFORE.

PRIOR TO LATTIMORE'S TESTIMONY, MCCARTHY HAD CALLED THE SENATE'S ATTENTION TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN ARTICLE BY JAFFE PUBLISHED IN THE MAGAZINE NEW MASSES OCT. 12, 1937. IT WAS ENTITLED "CHINA'S COMMUNISTS TOLD ME." MCCARTHY SAID:

A56WX

"IN THIS ARTICLE JAFFE GIVES CONSIDERABLE DETAILS ABOUT HIS TRAVELS IN CHINA WITH T.A.BISSON AND OWEN LATTIMORE, GIVING DETAILS AS TO THEIR STAY AT THE COMMUNIST FOREIGN OFFICE IN YENAN AND BEING GREETED ON ARRIVAL AT YENAN, THE COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS, BY AGNES SMEDLEY.

"MISS SMEDLEY, IT WILL BE RECALLED, HAS BEEN NAMED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AS 'ONE OF THE MOST ENERGETIC WORKERS FOR THE SOVIET CAUSE IN CHINA FOR THE PAST 20-ODD YEARS.'"

MISS SMEDLEY, WHO DIED IN ENGLAND MAY 6, WAS ACCUSED IN A U.S. ARMY REPORT LAST YEAR OF BEING A SOVIET SPY. THE REPORT ORIGINATED IN GENERAL MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS. SHE CALLED IT A "DESPICABLE LIE" AND THE ARMY SHORTLY AFTERWARD RETRACTED THE CHARGE EXPLAINING IT HAD NO PROOF TO BACK IT UP.

ON MAY 13, THE PEKING RADIO SAID THAT ON HER DEATH MISS SMEDLEY LEFT ALL HER PROPERTY TO A CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY COMMANDER.

LATTIMORE SAID APRIL 6 THAT IT IS TRUE, AS MCCARTHY SAYS, THAT AGNES SMEDLEY WAS IN YENAN AT THE TIME LATTIMORE AND THE TWO OTHER TRAVELERS ARRIVED THERE. SHE "REMAINED THERE AFTER WE LEFT," LATTIMORE SAID.

REACHED TODAY IN BALTIMORE AND ASKED ABOUT THE PICTURE, LATTIMORE SAID:

"I WAS AT YENAN IN 1937. I HAD A CAMERA. EVERYBODY HAD A CAMERA AND WE ALL TOOK PICTURES."

THE OUTDOOR SNAPSHOT RELEASED BY MCCARTHY SHOWED FIVE PERSONS, THREE MEN IN THE BACK ROW AND TWO WOMEN IN THE FRONT. MCCARTHY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE WOMEN.

MB7A1PED

A117KX (BISSON)

-95-

WITH WASHINGTON (200)

BY JAMES D.WHITE

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SAN FRANCISCO, MUNE 10-(AP)-THOMAS ARTHUR BISSON CALLED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY FROM HIS BERKELEY HOME AND SAID THE PICTURE OF HIM ISSUED TODAY BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) PROBABLY WAS ONE OF MANY TAKEN IN YENAN IN 1937.

BISSON, WHO HAS BEEN A VISITING LECTURER IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN THE PICTURE. BUT HOWEVER, HE SAID, HE VISITED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL THAT YEAR DURING A FIELD TRIP UNDERTAKEN FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION, SUPPORTED BY A GRANT FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION.

"THE MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUE IN CHINA AT THIS TIME CONCERNED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," EXPLAINED BISSON.

"THE THREAT OF ATTACK BY JAPAN MADE THE ISSUE EVEN MORE CRUCIAL. IN THE SPRING OF 1937, THE PAPERS CARRIED REPORTS OF NATIONALIST-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TRUCE AGREEMENT, ULTIMATELY CONCLUDED IN SEPTEMBER AFTER JAPAN HAD ATTACKED."

BISSON SAID HE SPENT THREE MONTHS IN JAPAN, ONE MONTH IN KOREA AND MANCHURIA AND SEVEN MONTHS IN CHINA DURING THIS TRIP.

"I VISITED THE NATIONALIST CAPITAL AT NANKING IN MARCH-APRIL OF 1937, AND THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL AT YENNAN IN JUNE 1937.

"DURING THE PREVIOUS YEAR, COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AREAS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN NORTH CHINA, MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR WESTERN OBSERVERS, BEGINNING WITH EDGAR SNOW, TO VISIT THEM FOR THE FIRST TIME."

"NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AND STUDENTS OF CHINESE POLITICAL AFFAIRS WERE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE FIRST HAND STUDIES OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AREAS. I WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF AMERICANS THEN VISITING YENAN. MANY PHOTOGRAPHS WERE TAKEN AT THE TIME, AND MY PICTURE IS NO DOUBT INCLUDED IN THE ONE MENTIONED BY THE PRESS."

BISSON SAID HE USED THE MATERIAL OBTAINED IN FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION REPORTS AND BULLETINS AND IN BOOKS AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES. HE SAID HIS VISIT TO YENAN WAS NOTED IN HIS FIRST BOOK, "JAPAN IN CHINA," PUBLISHED BY MACMILLAN IN 1938.

DP938PCS

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30.24- 11763

A20NI
(180)
MILWAUKEE,JUNE 10-(AP)-WISCONSIN REPUBLICANS TODAY GAVE SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) A HEARTY PAT ON THE BACK FOR PRESSING HIS CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
DELEGATES TO THE STATE GOP CONVENTION DECLARED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AMID CHEERS AND LOUD APPLAUSE.
"WE DO MOST HEARTILY COMMEND AND ENCOURAGE THE DETERMINED AND UNTIRING EFFORTS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY TO EXPOSE, ROOT OUT AND DESTROY THE TREASONABLE, COMMUNISTIC, DISLOYAL ELEMENTS NOW PLAYING SUCH A DOMINANT ROLE IN THE PRESENT DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION."
MCCARTHY GAVE THE KEYNOTE SPEECH AT THE CONVENTION FRIDAY.
THE ENDORSEMENT OF MCCARTHY'S CAMPAIGN FOLLOWED ADOPTION BY THE CONVENTION OF A PLATFORM CALLING FOR AGRICULTURAL PARITY, CHANGES IN THE VETERANS' HOUSING LAW AND A FOUR YEAR TERM FOR STATE CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICES.
ONLY DELEGATE TO VOICE OBJECTION TO THE MCCARTHY RESOLUTION WAS PERRY STEARNS OF MILWAUKEE A CANDIDATE FOR NOMINATION TO THE U.S. SENATE SEAT OF ALEXANDER WILEY, CHIPPEWA FALLS REPUBLICAN. CATCALLS AND BOOS GREETED STEARNS' STATEMENT THAT "I AM A REPUBLICAN BUT AN AMERICAN FIRST. SEN. MC CARTHY'S PROGRAM IS DIVISIVE AND TENDS TO DIVIDE THE REPUBLICAN PARTY."
JR309PCS NM

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A175PX
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE NEW YORK GOLD (550)
PHILADELPHIA,JUNE 10-(AP)-HARRY GOLD, THE AMERICAN CHEMIST ACCUSED OF DELIVBRING STOLN ATOM BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA, GETS A HEARING IN FEDERAL COURT MONDAY.
IT MIGHT BE ROUTINE--AND IT MIGHT NOT.
GOLD WAS ARRESTED MAY 23 ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, GIVEN A SWIFT HEARING BEFORE U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES P.MCGRANERY AND IMPRISONED UNDER $100,000 BAIL.
MONDAY HE GOES BEFORE MCGRANERY AS THE GOVERNMENT SEEKS TO HAVE HIM REMOVED TO NEW YORK CITY WHERE GOLD IS UNDER INDICTMENT AS A SPY.
U.S.ATTORNEY GERALD A.GLEASON SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT EXPECT THE 39-YEAR-OLD RESEARCH CHEMIST--OR HIS COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEY--TO OBJECT TO REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS.
BUT A SOURCE CLOSE TO FEDERAL COURT OFFICIALS SAID GOLD "MIGHT PULL A SURPRISE AND MAKE A PLEA." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, IT WAS VERY UNLIKELY.
BEFORE GOLD COULD MAKE A PLEA--DENYING OR ADMITTING THE SPY CHARGES--HE'D FIRST HAVE TO RECEIVE PERMISSION FROM THE U.S.ATTORNEY. THIS, TOO, IS REPORTED POSSIBLE BUT NOT PROBABLE.
SHOULD GOLD PLEAD GUILTY, WITH U.S.PERMISSION, HE COULD AVOID A PUBLIC TRIAL. JUDGE MCGRANERY THEN COULD IMPOSE IMMEDIATE SENTENCE. THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE UNDER THE WARTIME ESPIONAGE ACT IS DEATH.
JOHN D.M.HAMILTON, PROMINENT PHILADELPHIAN AND FORMER REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN WHO IS GOLD'S ATTORNEY, DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS CLIENT'S POSITION IN ADVANCE OF THE HEARING.
GOLD WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BROOKLYN YESTERDAY. IT ACCUSED HIM OF SERVING AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN DR.KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH SCIENTIST-TRAITOR, AND MEMBERS OF A WARTIME YOVIET A-BOMB SPY RING.
INDICTED AT THE SAME TIME WERE TWO UNIDENTIFIED CO-CONSPIRATORS--"JOHN DOE, ALIAS JOHN" AND "RICHARD ROE ALIAS SAM."
THE INDICTMENT SPECIFICALLY ACCUSES GOLD OF PERFORMING 11 MILLIONS FOR RUSSIA'S AGENTS. ON FOUR OF THESE MISSIONS, IT IS ALLEGED, GOLD COLLECTED INFORMATION FROM DR.FUCHS AND TURNED THEM OVER TO THE REDS. DR.FUCHS NOW IS SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON TERM IN ENGLAND.

A176PX
MCGRANERY CONFERRED WITH GOLD RECENTLY--AT THE CHEMIST'S SUGGESTION. THE JURIST TOLD NEWSMEN THAT GOLD INTENDED TO PLEAD GUILTY BUT "NOT TO THE CHARGE OF MEANING TO HURT THE UNITED STATES."
THE PLEA OF GUILTY, MCGRANERY QUOTED GOLD AS SAYING, WOULD INCLUDE ONLY THE ACTS OF DELIVERING THE ATOM BOMB SECRETS TO A SOVIET SPY OR SPIES.
SINCE HIS ARREST GOLD HAS COOPERATED WITH THE FBI AND MCGRANERY SAID THE CHEMIST WANTS TO CONTINUE COOPERATING.
MCGRANERY NAMED HAMILTON TO DEFEND GOLD AFTER THE DEFENDANT HAD SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL "WHOSE PATRIOTISM IS UNIMPEACHABLE."
HAMILTON ACCEPTED THE ASSIGNMENT AFTER CONSULTING WITH GOLD ON GROUNDS HE CONSIDERED IT PART OF HIS OBLIGATION AS A MEMBER OF THE BAR.
GOLD'S FATHER AND BROTHER HAVE STOOD BEHIND THE CHEMIST. THEY TOLD NEWSMEN THEY ARE NOT DEFENDING THE SPY ACTIVITIES ATTRIBUTED TO HARRY BUT ARE AIDING HIM BECAUSE OF FAMILY TIES.
SAMUEL GOLD, 70, TOLD NEWSMEN "MY SON IS NOT A COMMUNIST. IF HE DID ANYTHING, HE WAS ONLY TRYING TO HELP RUSSIA BECOME STRONG LIKE AMERICA.
"IN 1945 WE WERE ALLIES WITH THE RUSSIANS AND MY SON HAD A DEEP SYMPATHY FOR THE POOR PEOPLE OF THAT NATION WHERE I WAS BORN. THEN WHEN THE RUSSIANS STARTED TO MOVE AWAY FROM THE WORLD IN 1946 HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THEM."
GOLD IS ACCUSED OF DELIVERING THE ATOM SECRETS IN 1944 AND 1945 BEFORE WORLD WAR II HAD ENDED.
GS215PEDNM

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A191WX
(800) AMS BUDGET
FAR EAST
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 10-(AP)-TALK OF DEVELOPING A PACIFIC DEFENSE TREATY AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST ALLIES OF WORLD WAR II HAS BEEN REVIVED BY DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE IN THEIR SEARCH FOR A WORKABLE WAY TO MAKE A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN.
SUCH A DEVICE MIGHT BE USED, IT WAS SAID TODAY, IF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DECIDES THAT A REGULAR PEACE TREATY IS NOT A GOOD IDEA AT THIS TIME AND THAT A PEACE SETTLEMENT MUST BE ARRANGED BY OTHER MEANS. IT COULD ALSO BE EMPLOYED TO SUPPLEMENT THE PEACE TREATY AND REASSURE WESTERN PACIFIC COUNTRIES ABOUT AMERICA'S INTENTION TO HELP PROTECT THEM AGAINST BOTH COMMUNISM AND JAPANESE MILITARISM.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, REPORTEDLY INCLUDING REPUBLICAN ADVISOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HAVE LOOKED INTO THE IDEA AND IT SEEMS LIKELY TO COME UP FOR DISCUSSION WHEN DULLES MEETS GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN TOKYO IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.
DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL LEAVE TOMORROW ON A TOUR OF PACIFIC DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS WHICH WILL ALSO TAKE THEM TO TOKYO FOR TREATY TALKS WITH

MACARTHUR.
THEIR TRIP WAS ANNOUNCED FIRST, IN FACT, AND THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT DULLES' DECISION TO GO ABOUT THE SAME TIME WAS PROMPTED BY THE DESIRE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HIGH COMMAND TO SHARE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANY POLICY IDEA WHICH MACARTHUR, JOHNSON AND BRADLEY MIGHT EVOLVE.
AT THE MOMENT THE SITUATION IS BADLY TANGLED UP. MACARTHUR PROBABLY COMES NEARER HOLDING THE KEY TO IT THAN ANY OF THE OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN THE TOKYO TALKS BECAUSE OF HIS PRESTIGE AND EXPERIENCE IN THE FIELD OF FAR EASTERN POLICY. THE VIEWS OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED OCCUPATION, THEREFORE, WILL HAVE A GREAT, PERHAPS DECISIVE EFFECT ON WHAT JOHNSON, BRADLEY AND DULLES ADVOCATE IN THE WAY OF U.S.GOVERNMENT ACTION WHEN THEY GET BACK TO WASHINGTON.
PERSONS HERE WHO ARE FAMILIAR WITH MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ALL AGREE THAT HE BELIEVES THE OCCUPATION MUST SOON BE BROUGHT TO AN END LEST IT BECOME UNPOPULAR IN JAPAN AND THEREFORE USELESS, EVEN HARMFUL, TO UNITED STATES INTERESTS. HE HAS GENERALLY FAVORED A PEACE TREATY AS THE WAY TO END THE OCCUPATION.

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A192WX
ONE OF THE QUESTIONS ON WHICH RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE SAY THEY ARE CONFUSED, HOWEVER, IS THIS: DOES MACARTHUR BELIEVE THAT ONCE THE PEACE SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN MADE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STILL RETAIN BASES IN JAPAN AS A FRONT LINE POSITION IN THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA? BEST INFORMED OFFICIALS SAY THEY ARE NOT CERTAIN EXACTLY WHAT MACARTHUR MEANS ON THIS POINT. THAT UNQUESTIONABLY IS ONE QUESTION WHICH BOTH JOHNSON AND DULLES WILL WANT HIM TO ANSWER.
THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAVE DIFFERED OVER WHEN THE OCCUPATION SHOULD BE ENDED (STATE SAYS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE). BUT THEY HAVE AGREED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT EVEN THOUGH A PEACE TREATY COULD BE WRITTEN VERY QUICKLY AMERICAN TROOPS WOULD HAVE TO REMAIN IN JAPAN FOR A LONG TIME AS DEFENSE FORCES AGAINST RUSSIA.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS ALREADY APPLYING A PARALLEL POLICY IN GERMANY. THE LONDON MEETING OF WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS LAST MONTH WAS FOLLOWED BY AN EFFORT TO BEGIN SHIFTING WESTERN TROOPS IN GERMANY FROM AN OCCUPATION TO A DEFENSE STATUS.
IT IS IN ANOTHER PARALLEL BETWEEN THE GERMAN AND JAPANESE SITUATIONS THAT TALK OF A PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT, ROUGHLY SIMILAR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OF AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE, COMES UP. THE ASSUMPTION OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS IS THAT IN JAPAN AS IN GERMANY IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO MAKE A PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA. NOW ALSO THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH BRITAIN RECOGNIZES AND THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT. NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW QUITE WHERE IT SHOULD FIT INTO THE PICTURE.
AT THE SAME TIME, MACARTHUR AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT STRONGLY FEEL THAT SOMETHING HAS TO BE DONE TO END THE OCCUPATION. IF ALL THE ISSUES INVOLVED IN SETTLING A WAR CAN NOT BE WRAPPED UP IN A SINGLE DOCUMENT SUCH AS THE PEACE TREATY THEN PERHAPS THEY CAN BE SETTLED SEPARATELY. THAT IS THE THINKING AS TO AN ALTERNATIVE COURSE WHICH MIGHT BE FOLLOWED.
ONE ASPECT OF THIS, HOWEVER, IS THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS NOW CONCERNED TO PREVENT RUSSIAN RATHER THAN JAPANESE AGGRESSION, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE ALL WARNED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THAT THEY EXPECT ANY PEACE TREATY TO GIVE THEM THE BEST POSSIBLE PROTECTION AGAINST THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE MILITARISM. THEY'RE THINKING OF THE LONG FUTURE.
ESSENTIALLY THE SAME PROBLEM AROSE IN EUROPE WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE TRYING TO GET FRANCE TO GO ALONG ON GIVING GERMANY GREATER INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND MORE POWER OVER ITS OWN AFFAIRS. THE FRENCH WERE AND ARE AT LEAST AS AFRAID OF THE GERMANS AS OF THE RUSSIANS.
WHAT SOLVED THEIR PROBLEM AND HAS MADE POSSIBLE THE HIGH DEGREE OF INDEPENDENT ACTION NOW BEING ACCORDED THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY. IN THIS PACT FRANCE'S GREAT POWER ALLIES, BRITAIN AND AMERICA, AS WELL AS STRATEGICALLY PLACED SMALLER NATIONS, PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO ACT IF ANY ONE OF THEM WAS ATTACKED. THAT IS AS GOOD A GUARANTEE AGAINST GERMANY AS AGAINST RUSSIA.
SO FAR THE UNITED STATES HAS COLD SHOULDERED SUGGESTIONS THAT IT DO ANYTHING ABOUT FORMING A PACIFIC ALLIANCE. THAT DOES NOT MEAN, HOWEVER, THAT THE IDEA IS DEAD.
A MILITARY TREATY CAN TAKE VARIOUS FORMS WHICH WOULD NOT NECESSARILY PARALLEL THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT. OFFICIALS RECALLED TODAY THAT SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH) PROPOSED AT THE END OF THE EUROPEAN WAR THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA SHOULD JOIN IN A 20-YEAR PACT TO KEEP GERMANY PEACEFUL. SOME SUCH FORMULA AS THAT POSSIBLY COULD BE USED IN THE PACIFIC AREA, INSTEAD OF THE STRAIGHT ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FORMULA.
FR333PED

A11WX
(480) PMS BUDGET
DEFENSE

JUN 11 1950

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-BY DOVETAILING ITS MILITARY PLANNING WITH THAT OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE UNITED STATES IS MORE LIKELY TO INCREASE THAN TO CUT ITS OWN DEFENSE SPENDING FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
THIS IS THE VIEW OF U.S.DEFENSE OFFICIALS WHO ARE WORKING TO TRANSLATE THE CONCEPT OF A WESTERN POOL OF DEFENSE RESOURCES INTO FIGHTING UNITS EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC AGE WEAPONS.
UNITED STATES MILITARY SPENDING MAY RUN HIGHER, THEY SAY, BECAUSE (A) THIS COUNTRY HAS THE MOST TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ATLANTIC PACT POOL, AND (B) IT HAS ADDITIONAL MILITARY RESPONSIBILITIES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON HAS WARNED CONGRESS AGAINST CUTTING "BY ONE NICKEL" THE $13,000,000,000(B) MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, SAYING THAT NOTHING IN THIS COUNTRY'S EUROPEAN COMMITMENTS JUSTIFIES ANY CUT IN ITS OWN DEFENSE PROGRAM.
HE IS KNOWN TO FEEL THAT THE MILITARY BUDGET SHOULD CONTINUE AT THE CURRENT LEVEL FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
OTHER DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE HINTED THAT THIS LEVEL MAY RISE, POSSIBLY BEFORE CONGRESS GETS THE PRESIDENT'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1, 1951.
GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS SAID THAT THE COLLECTIVE FORCE CONCEPT MIGHT MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SPEND RELATIVELY MORE ON THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY THAN ON THE ARMY.
TOP MILITARY PLANNERS GENERALLY CONCEDE THAT IT WILL TAKE TIME--PERHAPS TWO OR THREE YEARS--FOR THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF HOW BEST TO PUT THE ACCEPTED PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TO WORK.
THIS WILL INVOLVE SOME COMPROMISES WITH NATIONAL PRIDE.
FOR INSTANCE, FRANCE, MIGHT AGREE TO SPEND LESS ON HER NAVY IF THE UNITED STATES SHOWS THAT IT IS READY TO INCREASE ITS NAVAL FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. BELGIUM MIGHT BE CALLED ON TO SPEND MORE ON

30.24- 11765

DEVELOPMENT OF URANIUM DEPOSITS IN THE CONGO AND LESS ON HER ARMED FORCES.

IN THE MEANTIME, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY, A STRONG AND BALANCED U.S. MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS EUROPE'S BEST GUARANTEE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

A12WX

AT PRESENT THE UNITED STATES STANDS VIRTUALLY ALONE AGAINST THE FURTHER SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC APPROACHES TO NORTH-EASTERN ASIA.

IN THE SOUTHEAST, FRANCE HAS HER HANDS FULL IN A BITTER CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE REDS IN INDOCHINA. GREAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN FIGHTING RED GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND MUST MAINTAIN A STRONG GARRISON IN HONGKONG, ACROSS THE BORDER FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN VIEW OF THESE CONDITIONS, ONE U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID, THE U.S. ARMY COULD NOT GREATLY REDUCE ITS STRENGTH IN THE PACIFIC EVEN IF A PEACE TREATY IS CONCLUDED IN JAPAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

HE SAID ALSO THAT ALTHOUGH IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO REDUCE OCCUPATION GARRISONS IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, THESE TROOP ORGANIZATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE KEPT INTACT IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY.

ALTHOUGH ARMY QUARTERS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE DEBATING THE POSSIBILITY OF CUTTING THE ARMY'S COMBAT STRENGTH FROM TEN TO NINE DIVISIONS, NO RESPONSIBLE DEFENSE OFFICIAL HAS HINTED AT POSSIBLE CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING. ANY SAVING IN MANPOWER CUTS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO GO FOR IMPROVED WEAPONS.

ES245AED

JUN 11 1950

A17WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

TRUMAN-ECA

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INDICATION THAT THE NEED FOR AID TO WESTERN EUROPE WON'T END WITH THE MARSHALL PLAN IN 1952 STIRRED BIPARTISAN CRITICISM IN CONGRESS TODAY.

WHILE THE PRESIDENT'S ASSERTION IN A COLUMBIA, MO., ADDRESS THAT THIS COUNTRY CAN'T CLOSE OUT ITS "VITAL NATIONAL INTEREST, IN A HEALTHY WORLD ECONOMY" FOUND ACCEPTANCE AMONG MANY LAWMAKERS, THEY DIDN'T AGREE AMONG THEMSELVES HOW TO MAINTAIN IT.

SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE GOP FLOOR LEADER, BLASTED AT MR. TRUMAN'S REMARKS AS AN INDICATION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION INTENDS TO COME UP WITH A NEW EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM BY ANOTHER NAME.

"PAUL HOFFMAN HAS SAID THERE ARE ABSOLUTELY NO PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION BEYOND 1952 AND NOW THE PRESIDENT COMES ALONG AND CONTRADICTS HIM," WHERRY TOLD A REPORTER.

"I'M CONVINCED WE ARE NEVER GOING TO GET THOSE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OFF THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER'S BACK AS LONG AS THIS ADMINISTRATION IS IN POWER."

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT HE, FOR ONE, IS GOING TO INSIST THAT ECA CLOSE UP SHOP IN 1952.

"I THINK WE WOULD BE DOING WESTERN EUROPE A DISSERVICE TO ENCOURAGE THE HOPE THERE THAT THIS COUNTRY CAN CONTINUE MARSHALL PLAN AID," GEORGE SAID.

"IT WILL BE TIME ENOUGH WHEN WE KNOW THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND THE CONDITIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER WE WILL HAVE TO GIVE THEM ADDITIONAL AID."

GEORGE AGREED WITH THE PRESIDENT, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN'T PULL OUT AND LET THE REST OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD SHIFT FOR ITSELF.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT BY 1952 SOME OF THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES WILL BE ABLE TO STAND ON THEIR OWN FEET, WITHOUT HELP FROM THIS COUNTRY. BUT HE ADDED THAT SEVERAL OF THEM STILL WILL BE FACED WITH A DOLLAR GAP BETWEEN THEIR EXPORTS AND IMPORTS FOR WHICH THEY MAY NEED ASSISTANCE.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), WHO HAS ADVOCATED CUTS IN ECA SPENDING FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, SAID HE THINKS THE PROGRAM OUGHT TO BE BROUGHT TO A CLOSE ON SCHEDULE.

HE ADDED THAT PERHAPS THE PRESIDENT'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF ENCOURAGING INVESTMENTS ABROAD CAN BE REVISED BY CONGRESS SO THAT IT WILL OFFER SOME HELP IN TAKING UP THE SLACK. THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT HIS PLAN FOR AIDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF BACKWARDS COUNTRIES IS "FULL OF PROMISE FOR A BETTER FUTURE."

SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) APPLAUDED THE PRESIDENT'S ASSERTION THAT THE FREE WORLD MUST WORK TOGETHER.

"IT SOUNDS TO ME AS IF HE IS COMING AROUND TO THE IDEA OF AN ATLANTIC UNION," THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID. "I HOPE HE WILL FOLLOW THIS UP BY TAKING THE LEAD IN CALLING A CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF ACHIEVING A REAL UNION."

ES314AED

JUN 11 1950

A140NR

(240)

NEW BRUNSWICK,N.J.,JUNE 10-(AP)-TRACY S.VOORHEES TODAY CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TELL EUROPEAN NATIONS NOW--NOT LATER--THAT "WE WILL NOT CUT THEM ADRIFT WHEN THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDS IN 1952."

THE FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY TOLD NEARLY 2,300 GRADUATES, LARGEST CLASS IN RUTGERS UNIVERSITY HISTORY, THAT THE MARSHAL PLAN MUST BE MODERNIZED NOW NOT ONLY TO RESTORE EUROPE'S ECONOMY BUT TO PROTECT ITS FREEDOM.

VOORHEES NOW IS A CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, ASSIGNED TO WORK WITH FORMER ARMY SECREGARY GORDON GRAY ON POLICY FOR FUTURE ECONOMIC DEALINGS WITH EUROPE. PACE IS ON A TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE JOB WORKING OUT MEASURES TO DEAL WITH THE "DOLLAR GAP" AFTER THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDS.

SPEAKING AT THE UNIVERSITY'S 184TH COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, VOORHEES SAID "WE MUST SQUARELY FACE UP TO THE FACTS OF LIFE:

"FIRST THAT THIS COLD WAR; THAT IT IS A NEW KIND OF WAR--ONE BROADER THAN THE MILITARY, WHICH INCLUDES THE ECONOMIES OF NATIONS AND THE MINDS OF MAN; THAT A FULL-SCALE EFFORT IS REQUIRED TO KEEP IT COLD AND TO WIN IT; THAT SACRIFICES WILL BE NECESSARY.

"WE AND OUR ALLIES NEED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FOR DEFENSE MORE THAN WE NEED AUTOMATIC GEAR SHIFTS IN EVERY CAR. WHETHER WE LIKE THE ROLE OR NOT, WE ARE NOW THE LEADER OF THE FREE.

"SECOND, WE MUST ACT VIGOROUSLY AT ONCE IN A WAY TO RESTORE THE MORALE AND CONFIDENCE OF WESTERN EUROPE, NOW SHAKEN BY THE RUSSIAN THREAT HANGING OVER IT.

"THE UNITED STATES MUST X X X X BE NO LONGER A NON-RESIDENT MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN CLUB MERELY PAYING DUES, BUT BECOME AN ACTIVE RESIDENT PERMANENT MEMBER X X X .

"THIRD, PROVIDED OUR ALLIES ALSO DO THEIR FULL PART TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM, AS I BELIEVE THEY WILL DO IF WE DO OURS--WE MUST NOW, NOT

LATER, LET THESE NATIONS KNOW WE WILL NOT CUT THEM ADRIFT WHEN THE MARSHALL PLAN ENDS IN 1952; THAT WE WILL AT LEAST GIVE THEM THE CHANCE TO EARN, BY THEIR PRODUCTION FOR COMMON DEFENSE, DOLLARS TO OFFSET ANY TRULY UNAVOIDABLE 'DOLLAR GAP'."

S1131AED NM

A171WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.NEASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 10)

JUN 11 1950

(250 AMS BUDGET

MARSHALL PLAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 10-(AP)-THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES HAVE PUSHED THEIR INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT 24 PERCENT ABOVE PREWAR AND, BY PRESENT CROP FORECASTS, WILL ENJOY THEIR "BEST-FED" POSTWAR YEAR.

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID IN A REPORT TODAY THAT GAINS IN STEEL, COAL AND ELECTRIC POWER HAVE HELPED BOOST PRODUCTION TO "UNPRECEDENTED HEIGHTS."

THE RATE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IS 8 PERCENT OVER A YEAR AGO, 4 PER CENT OVER THE LAST QUARTER OF 1949, AND 24 PERCENT OVER THE LAST PREWAR YEAR, 1938.

IN AGRICULTURE, TOTAL HARVESTS WILL APPROXIMATELY MATCH 1938, ECA SAID, BUT BECAUSE OF POPULATION GROWTH WILL PROVIDE ABOUT 10 PERCENT LESS FOOD PER PERSON.

FRANCE, WHICH HAD A GOOD CROP LAST YEAR, MAY SHOW FURTHER IMPROVEMENT. ITALY AND TURKEY ALSO HAVE BETTER PROSPECTS.

LIVING COSTS IN WESTERN EUROPE DID NOT ADVANCE IN APRIL AS COMPARED TO MARCH, ALTHOUGH 4 PER CENT FROM A YEAR AGO IN BRITAIN, 11 PERCENT IN FRANCE AND 10 PERCENT IN THE NETHERLANDS. THEY WERE LOWER BY 9 PERCENT IN GERMANY, 5 PERCENT IN ITALY, AND 2 PER CENT IN BELGIUM.

MINE AND FACTORY OUTPUT IN BRITAIN NOW STANDS 52 PERCENT ABOVE 1938 AND 10 PERCENT BETTER THAN A YEAR AGO. FRENCH PRODUCTION IS DOWN SLIGHTLY FROM LAST YEAR ALTHOUGH 15 PERCENT HIGHER THAN PREWAR.

ITALY'S INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IS UP 11 PERCENT FROM LAST YEAR, GERMANY'S UP 17 PERCENT, AND THE NETHERLANDS' UP 11 PERCENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,SATURDAY JUNE 10)

FR155PED

B29 (300)

BOSTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-ISADOR LUBIN, UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS' COMMISSION ON ECONOMICS AND UNEMPLOYMENT, SAID TODAY THAT UPON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM HANGS THE ULTIMATE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

"MORE THAN ONE BILLION PEOPLE IN THE WORLD TODAY ARE LIVING ON AN INCOME OF LESS THAN $100 A YEAR," HE TOLD 1,000 MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS AT THE CLOSE OF A TWO-DAY CONVENTION. "THESE SAME PEOPLE CAN LOOK FORWARD TO AN AVERAGE LIFE OF LESS THAN 30 YEARS."

"IF WE WANT PEACE IN THE WORLD," LUBIN SAID, "WE MUST GIVE THEM SOMETHING TO LOOK FORWARD TO--A LIFE FREE FROM THE RAVAGES OF DISEASE, HUNGER AND DROUGHTS."

DISCUSSING THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM, WHICH CALLS FOR TECHNICAL AID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS IN SUCH FIELDS AS HEALTH, ENGINEERING, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE, LUBIN SAID:

"THE FUTURE PEACE OF THE WORLD IS DEPENDENT UPON OUR ABILITY TO HELP THE PEOPLES IN THE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS TO INCREASE THEIR OWN STANDARD OF LIVING TO THE POINT WHERE THEY WILL NO LONGER HAVE TO FACE THE CONTINUOUS PROSPECT OF HUNGER AND DISEASE.

"TO DO THIS JOB WILL REQUIRE THE BEST ENGINEERING BRAINS THAT THE WORLD HAS TODAY X X X.

"WE CANNOT FORCE OUR WAY OF LIFE ON OTHER PEOPLES BUT WE CAN MAKE THEM FEEL THAT OUR SOLE MOTIVE IS TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THEM TO BETTER THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING SO THAT THEY MAY SHARE IN THE BLESSINGS OF MODERN SCIENCE AND PRODUCTION."

BRIG. GEN. GEORGE J. NOLD, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, TOLD THE CONVENTION "THE ENGINEERING PROFESSION TODAY IS CONFRONTED WITH THE FINEST OPPORTUNITY AND THE MOST DEMANDING CHALLENGE PRESENTED TO IT IN MODERN TIMES."

"BY SUPPLYING THE VITALIZING FORCES OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILL," HE SAID, "THE AMERICAN ENGINEER CAN STIR THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD INTO TRIUMPHANT ACTION AGAINST THEIR ANCIENT ENEMIES--HUNGER, MISERY AND DESPAIR."

THE SOCIETY ELECTED SIDNEY J. STOLTE, ST.PAUL, MINN., AS ITS PRESIDENT. OTHER OFFICERS CHOSE,: GEORGE KRUEGER, NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, JOHN D. COLEMAN, DAYTON, O., CHERRY L. EMERSON, VICE PRESIDENT OF GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, LAWRENCE L. DRESSER, TULSA, OKLA., AND EARL N. HOLM, SACRAMENTO, CALIF., ALL VICE PRESIDENTS; RUSSELL B. ALLEN, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, TREASURER; AND PAUL H. ROBBINS, WASHINGTON, D.C., EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.

WB7AOPED

B97WX (Q IN)

JUN 11 1950

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 10)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE WILL FLY EIGHT C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES TO SAIGON NEXT WEEK TO START THE FLOW OF MILITARY AID TO FRENCH INDOCHINA.

THE PLANES WILL BE FOLLOWED IN ABOUT TWO MONTHS BY SIX LCI LANDING SHIPS, WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY WERE BEING OVERHAULED AT THE PUGET SOUND NAVAL SHIPYARD, BREMERTON, WASH. BEFORE DELIVERY TO INDOCHINA.

THE TRANSPORT PLANES HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY OVERHAULED BY THE AIR FORCE. AMERICAN CREWS WILL FLY THEM FROM THE SAN BERNADINO, CAL., DEPOT ACROSS THE PACIFIC. THE TENTATIVE FERRY ROUTE IS BY WAY OT HONOLULU, JOHNSON ISLAND, GUAM, THE PHILIPPINES AND THENCE TO SAIGON, CAPITAL OF THE AMERICAN RECOGNIZED VIET NAM STATE.

THE PLANES WILL CARRY SPARE PARTS AND OTHER MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT ADDITIONAL SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WILL MOVE TO INDOCHINA IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

N (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 10)

SU1252PED

JUN 11 1950 30.24- 11767

B129CX (Q)
(102) (270)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 10)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL APPEALED TODAY TO AMERICAN JEWS FOR MORE FINANCIAL AID FOR "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS FROM RUMANIA AND IRAQ SEEKING SALVATION IN THE JEWISH STATE."

DAVID BEN GURION MADE THE REQUEST IN A CABLE TO THE NATIONAL REPORT CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL.

THE CABLE, READ TONIGHT AT A DINNER ADDRESSED BY VICE-PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY, SAID IN PART:

"TWO LARGE AND ANCIENT JEWISH COMMUNITIES, LONG BORDER-LOCKED AND RESTRICTED WITHIN CONDITIONS MAKING NORMAL LIFE IMPOSSIBLE, HAVE NOW BEEN GIVEN OPPORTUNITY FOR RELEASE AND CHANCE FOR REHABILITATION. LIFTED RESTRICTION ON EMIGRATION FROM RUMANIA AND IRAQ MAKE POSSIBLE MIGRATION OF TENS OF THOUSANDS MONTHLY IN BRIEF PERIOD WHO ARE CLAMORING FOR IMMEDIATE ADMITTANCE TO ISRAEL.

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"WE ARE PREPARED TO TAKE THEM WITHIN SHORT PER

TION OF TENS OF THOUSANDS MONTHLY IN BRIEF PERIOD WHO ARE CLAMORING FOR IMMEDIATE ADMITTANCE TO ISRAEL.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO TAKE THEM WITHIN SHORT PERIOD WITHOUT LIMITATIONS. WITHOUT YOUR WHOLEHEARTED ASSISTANCE THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE. MUST HAVE CASH DOLLARS IMMEDIATELY TO PURCHASE TENTS, SANITATION FACILITIES, TOOLS AND FOOD TO RESUME ABSORPTION ACTIVITIES. CONTINUED LACK OF CASH DOLLARS THREATENS PERPETUATION OF LARGE IDLE CAMP WITHIN ISRAEL."

BARKLEY SAID IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH THAT "THE PRESERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF ISRAEL IS VITAL TO ALL MANKIND. IT AFFECTS CHRISTIANS AS WELL AS JEWS, AND MAY VERY WELL AFFECT THE FUTURE OF CIVILIZATION ITSELF."

THE VICE-PRESIDENT SAID "THERE COULD BE NO GREATER TRAGEDY THAN THE COLLAPSE OF ISRAEL," AND ADDED:

"NO PEOPLE HAVE CONTRIBUTED MORE RICHLY TO THE ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL, RELIGIOUS, AND SCIENTIFIC ADVANCEMENT OF HUMANITY THAN THE JEWISH PEOPLE. THEY HAVE BEEN LIKE A GREAT GULF STREAM WARMING EVERY SHORE THEY TOUCH. X X X

"IT IS OUR RESPONSIBILITY, AS AMERICANS, TO SUPPORT THIS HUMANITARIAN PROGRAM OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL BECAUSE ISRAEL IS CARRYING THE TORCH OF LIBERTY IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 10)

JT305PCD

B57
KX FOR SEATTLE (ASKED)

MIAMI, FLA., JUNE 10-(AP)-FORTY-FOUR WEARY EUROPE-BOUND WAR BRIDES AND THEIR 35 CHILDREN PAUSED BRIEFLY HERE TONIGHT AFTER A 20-HOUR TRANSCONTINENTAL FLIGHT FROM SEATTLE, WASH.

FOURTEEN CHILDREN BETWEEN ONE AND 12 YEARS OF AGE AND 21 INFANTS TURNED MIAMI''S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TERMINAL INTO A VIRTUAL NURSERY.

THE BRIDES--22BRITISH, TWO FRENCH AND ONE GERMAN--AND THEIR OFFSPRING LEFT BY NATIONAL AIRLINES FOR HAVANA, CUBA. THEY WILL REMAIN OVERNIGHT IN THE CUBAN CAPITAL THEN BOARD AN AEROVIAS CUBANAS INTERNACIONES PLANE WHICH WILL TAKE THEM TO PARIS, FRANCE.

MOST OF THE WOMEN MARRIED ABOUT FOUUR YEARS AGO. MANY ARE EXPECTING.

"YOU CAN'T REALLY SAY THERE ARE ONLY 79 OF US," ONE LAUGHED, "YOU SEE, THE STORK ALSO IS RIDING ALONG ON OUR PLANE."

ONE WAS A BRIDE OF WORLD WAR I. MRS. MARY IDA SEIPMAN OF WOODENVILLE, WASH., SAID SHE IS RETURNING TO HER HOME IN MUSSON, BELGIUM, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1919.

THE BRIDES ARE GOING HOME FOR A VISIT. FIFTEEN HAVE BECOME NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZENS.

MRS. PAUL F. FETZER OF SEATTLE SAID SHE IS AN AMERICAN NOW, BUT WAS BORN IN SAARBRUCKEN, GERMANY, OF ITALIAN PARENTS AND WAS MARRIED IN METZ, FRANCE.

ONLY CASUALTY DURING THE THREE HOUR WAIT HERE WAS TO A POTTED PALM IN THE AIRPORT TERMINAL. IT COLLAPSED DURING A LIVELY GAME OF COPS AND ROBBERS.

RB125SPED

A27 (110)

NEW YORK, JUNE 10-(AP)-CORLISS LAMONT SAILED TODAY FOR A VISIT TO EUROPE-- HAPPY, HE SAID, "TO GET AWAY FROM THE HYSTERIA, WITCH HUNTING, SMEARING AND WIRETAPPING OF AMERICA."

A PHILOSOPHY LECTURER AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND ONE-TIME CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, LAMONT IS A SON OF THE LATE FINANCIER THOMAS W.LAMONT.

LAMONT SAILED WITH HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN ABOARD THE CUNARD LINER CARONIA. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT AMERICAN "VIOLATION OF CIVIL LIBERTIES HAS GIVEN COMMUNISTS THEIR GREATEST VICTORY."

"THIS IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROPHESIED," LAMONT ADDED. "IT'S MARXISM COME TRUE."

LAMONT SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION OF VISITING THE SOVIET UNION OR ITS SATELLITES.

B530PED

A94DT (RM ST)
NIGHT LEAD MOCK WARFARE (300)

SAULT STE.MARIE, MICH., JUNE 10-(AP)-THE ARMY RUSHED REINFORCEMENTS TODAY TO THE SOO LOCKS, "THREATENED" BY A FORCE OF MOCK WARFARE SABOTEURS.

IN A REALISTIC DRESS REHERSAL, NINE TEAMS OF SABOTAGE AGENTS SLIPPED INTO THE STRATEGIC LOCKS AREA BEFORE DAWN SATURDAY AND WERE THROWN BACK BY LOCAL NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.

FURTHER ATTACKS WERE NOW EXPECTED, BUT WHEN THEY WOULD COME AND WHERE WAS A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET.

THE ATTEMPTS AT SABOTAGE AND THE DEFENSE WERE PARTS OF THE ARMY'S EXERCISE WANDERER, DESIGNED TO TRAIN TROOPS IN DEFENDING THE LOCKS. IT WAS THE FIRST PEACETIME EXERCISE TO INVOLVE A WHOLE COMMUNITY WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY HINTED IT MAY BE A RORERUNNER OF LARGER SCALE MANEUV

THE ARMY HINTED IT MAY BE A FORERUNNER OF LARGER SCALE MANEUVERS WITHIN SOME OF AMERICA'S MAJOR CITIES.

ENGAGED IN THE ASSAULT ON THE SOO WERE "AGGRESSOR"

FORCES EXPECIALLY TRAINED AT FORT RILEY, KANS.
THE NINE TEAMS, TOTALLING ABOUT 45 MEN, FIRST STRUCK ABOUT 4 A.M. (EST) WHEN CIVILIAN GUARDS AT THE LOCKS REPORTED SEEING UNAUTHORIZED STRANGERS IN THE AREA.
WITHIN AN HOUR THE LOCAL GUARDSMEN WERE FIRING BLANK CARTRIDGES AT THE SABOTEURS. UNDER STEADY FIRE, THE AGGRESSORS WITHDREW "TAKING THEIR WOUNDED WITH THEM AND LEAVING THE DEAD BEHIND," ACCORDING TO UMPIRES.
THEY ACCOMPLISHED SOME SABOTAGE, HOWEVER.
ONE AGENT, POSING AS AN EMPLOYE, GAINED ENTRY INTO THE MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE CO. EXCHANGE PRESSING A BUZZER AND TOSSED A THEORETICAL BOMB AND THERMITE STICKS INSIDE.
LT. COL. LLOYD HELLMAN,
THE CHIEF UMPIRE, RULED THAT THE EXCHANGE HAD BEEN DEMOLISHED.
ANOTHER TEAM SLIPPED INTO THE GATE CONTROL ROOM OF THE MACARTHER LOCKS AND DAMAGED SOME CONTROLS. DAMAGE HERE, HOWEVER, WAS RULED "SUPERFICIAL" AND "REPAIRS" WERE MADE IMMEDIATELY.
SUMMONING HELP, THE FIFTH ARMY ALERTED MILITARY POLICE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS AT FORT SHERIDAN, ILL., AND FORT CUSTER, MICH., FOR NORTH.
VM BOMBERS OF

AIRCRAFT UNITS AT FORT SHERIDAN, ILL., AND FORT CUSTER, MICH., FOR MOVEMENT NRTH.
BOMBERS OF THE 01TH AIR FORCE AT SELFRIDGE FIELD WERE REPORTED READY TO ATTACK THE LOCKS,

AIRCRAFT UNITS AT FORT SHERIDAN, ILL., AND FORT CUSTER, ICH

AIRCRAFT UNITS AT FORT SHERIDAN, ILL., AND FORT CUSTER, MICH., FOR MOVEMENT NORTH.
BOMBERS OF THE 10TH AIR FORCE AT SELFRIDGE FIELD WERE REPORTED READY TO ATTACK THE LOCKS, AND MORE AGGRESSOR TROOPS WERE EXPECTED TO BE CALLED INTO ACTION.
SAULT STE.MARIE TOWNSPEOPLE WERE TAKING PART IN THE TEST WITH ENTHUSIASM. WARNED BY THE ARMY TO REPORT ANY STRANGERS SEEN IN THE VICINITY OF THE LOCKS, THEY HELPED ALERT THE NATIONAL GUARD WHEN THE INVADERS WERE SPOTTED.
JN&RK913PES

A70CX
(360)
(CX) HARTLEY, IA., JUNE 10-(AP)-HARTLEY WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY "REDS" IN A MOCK INVASION NEXT WEDNESDAY, AND FOR FIVE HOURS THE TOWN OF 1,600 WILL BE UNDER "COMMUNIST" CONTROL.
PUBLIC OFFICIALS WILL BE ARRESTED, CITIZENS WILL BE ROUNDED UP AND HERDED INTO A STOCKADE AND "PEOPLE'S COMMISSARS" WILL DEMONSTRATE HOW TO WIPE OUT ALL TRACES OF DEMOCRACY IN THE SMALL NORTHWEST IOWA COMMUNITY.
"COMMUNIST RULE DAY" IN HARTLEY--COMING ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF FLAG DAY--WILL BE PATTERNED AFTER A SIMILAR DEMONSTRATION HELD LAST MAY 1 AT MOSINEE, WIS.
THE WISCONSIN AFFAIR WAS PROMOTED BY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION ON A THEME OF "IT CAN HAPPEN HERE" TO SHOW WHAT IT WOULD BE LIKE IF IT DID HAPPEN.
THE HARTLEY DEMONSTRATION IS UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE ARTHUR W. KIRCHHOFF POST OF THE LEGION IN COOPERATION WITH THE LOCAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE PEOPLE OF HARTLEY.
EVENTS WILL TAKE PLACE ON A TIMETABLE SCHEDULE STARTING AT ONE O'CLOCK WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON WHEN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN FROM SPENCER, POSING AS "RED" TROOPS, WILL TAKE OVER THE TOWN. WITHIN A HALF HOUR MAYOR W. R. WAGNER AND POLICE OFFICIALS WILL BE ARRESTED. BY 2 P.M. UTILITIES AND COMMUNICATIONS WILL BE IN "ENEMY" HANDS AND EDITOR W. R. VEZINA, JR. OF THE HARTLEY SENTINEL WILL BE "SEIZED."
A ROUNDUP OF CLERGYMEN WILL BE UNDERWAY BY 2:30 P.M. THEY WILL BE PLACED IN A "CONCENTRATION CAMP." MEANWHILE "COMMUNIST ACTIVISTS" WILL BE SETTING UP ROAD BLOCKS, PUTTING UP RED BANNERS AND FLAGS AND HERDING TEACHERS, OFFICIALS AND CIVIC LEADERS INTO A STOCKADE.
AT 3 P.M. THE "COMMUNISTS" WILL ORGANIZE A PARADE TO "RED SQUARE" IN FRONT OF THE LEGION BUILDING. HERE THE MAYOR WILL BE FORCED TO MAKE A STATEMENT OF SUBMISSION AND INTRODUCE THE "CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF PEOPLES".
THE CHAIRMAN OR "COMMISSAR" WILL BE IMPERSONATED BY JAMES F. GREEN, OF OMAHA, HEAD OF THE LEGION'S NATIONAL AMERICANISM COMMISSION. HE'LL TELL THE PEOPLE WHAT THEY MUST DO AND EXPOUND "THE ROLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
STOCKADE PRISONERS WILL BE FED AT 4:30 P.M. AND THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY "TRIAL AND EXECUTION" OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.
WHILE THESE EVENTS ARE UNDERWAY THE INVADERS WILL BE SCOURING THE CITY, INSPECTING HOMES FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE AND FIREARMS. BUSINESS WILL BE DONE BY RATION CARD.
THEN AT 7:30 P.M. THE WHOLE SCENE WILL CHANGE. IT WILL BE FLAG DAY AMERICAN STYLE.
BOY SCOUTS WILL BURN ALL THE COMMUNIST FLAGS AND BANNERS AND THE PEOPLE WILL JOIN IN COMMUNITY SINGING.
DISTINGUISHED GUESTS WILL BE INTRODUCED, AND GREEN WILL MAKE THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS OF THE EVENING.
SZ731PCD

A111 (250)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 10)
(ADVANCE)..LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 10-(AP)-SOME UNITED NATIONS SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT JEAN CHAUVEL, HEAD OF THE FRENCH U.N. DELEGATION, HAD HINTED FRANCE MAY VOTE SOON TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.
THESE FRENCH-SPEAKING SOURCES, FAMILIAR WITH THE PATTERN OF CHAUVEL'S STATEMENTS, CITED THIS COMMENT BY HIM IN A U.N. BROADCAST FROM PARIS TODAY:
"THE DECISION (ON THE CHINESE QUESTION) TO BE TAKEN BY INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE COURSE OF THE NEXT FEW WEEKS IMPLIES A CHOICE BETWEEN CONSTANT AND ACTIVE RESISTANCE TO BLATANT SOVIET PRESSURE, AND MAINTENANCE OF A UNITED NATIONS AS A WORLD ORGANIZATION."
SHOULD FRANCE ABANDON HER PRESENT SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, THE SWITCH WOULD GIVE CHINA'S COMMUNISTS THE SIXTH OF THE SEVEN SECURITY COUNCIL VOTES THEY NEED TO SECURE U.N. MEMBERSHIP.
ONLY INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE VOTED WITH RUSSIA SO FAR TO OUST CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REPRESENTATIVES. GREAT BRITAIN AND NORWAY ALSO HAVE RECOGNIZED MAO TZE-TUNG'S GOVERNMENT.
OF THE OTHER SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, EGYPT, ECUADOR AND CUBA STILL MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONALIST REGIME, WHICH ALSO IS A COUNCIL MEMBER.
BRITISH AND U.S. SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY KNEW OF NO INDICATION THAT THE FRENCH PLANNED TO CHANGE THEIR STAND.
CHAUVEL IN HIS BROADCAST REMARKS DENOUNCED THE RUSSIAN WALKOUTS AND BOYCOTT OF U.N. ORGANIZATIONS WHICH THE SOVIETS INSTITUTED AFTER THE REFUSAL TO SEAT THE CHINESE REDS.
"ONE CANNOT BUT REGRET AND CONDEMN THE SOVIET METHODS OF PRESSURE," CHAUVEL DECLARED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 10).
KA1001AED

30.24- 11769

A75 (120)

PRECEDE LAKE SUCCESS DAY

JUN 11 1950

PARIS, JUNE 10-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS HAD BEEN GIVEN TO JEAN CHAUVEL, FRENCH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ON THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE U.N.

EARLIER TODAY AT LAKE SUCCESS SOME U.N. SOURCES SAID CHAUVEL HAD HINTED IN A RADIO ADDRESS FROM PARIS THAT FRANCE MIGHT SOON VOTE TO SEAT THE CHINESE REDS IN U.N. BODIES. THE U.N. DELEGATE HAS BEEN IN FRANCE BUT IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR NEW YORK TOMORROW.

THE INFORMANTS HERE SAID FRANCE'S POSITION ON CHINA IS UNCHANGED AND COULD BE MODIFIED ONLY BY THE FRENCH CABINET. THIS COUNTRY HAS CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED ADMISSION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

IF FRANCE SHOULD SWITCH HER SUPPORT FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO THE COMMUNISTS, THE REDS WOULD HAVE SIX OF THE SEVEN VOTES THEY NEED ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR ADMISSION.

SN843PED

B48 Q

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 10-(AP)-POLAND URGED YESTERDAY THAT RED CHINA BE ASKED TO A GLOBAL CONFERENCE ON ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS TO BE HELD BY THE U.N. NEXT WEEK, BUT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TURNED DOWN THE REQUEST.

LIE DECLARED THE 59-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAD DIRECTED HIM SPECIFICALLY TO INVITE ONLY MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. THE U.N. STILL RECOGNIZES NATIONALIST CHINA AS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.

POLAND WARNED THAT NO WARSAW REPRESENTATIVE WOULD TAKE PART IN THE THREE-DAY SESSION UNLESS RED CHINA IS INVITED.

SF820AED

JUN 11 1950

End June 10, 1950

START-JUNE 11/50

30.24- 11771

JUN 12 1950

B15 (Q)

(380)

LONDON,JUNE 11-(AP)-BRITISH WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY RETURNED FROM THE FAR EAST TODAY CONFIDENT THAT THE COMMUNIST INSURRECTION IN MALAYA WILL BE OVERCOME.

"OF COURSE IT WILL BE SUPPRESSED, AND ALL THE MILITARY MEASURES TO THAT END ARE BEING TAKEN," HE SAID ON STEPPING OUT OF A PLANE AT LONDON AIRPORT.

HE HAD COMPLETED 16 DAYS OF INSPECTION OF MALAYA AND HONG KONG. IN THE COURSE OF HIS INQUIRIES HE ACCOMPANIED A GURKHA UNIT ON A JUNGLE EXPEDITION TO GET A GLIMPSE OF CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH TROOPS CARRY OUT THEIR DUTIES.

STRACHEY REVEALED HE CARRIED A RIFLE, AND WAS OBLIGED TO OBEY THE ORDERS OF THE BRITISH OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE EXPEDITION.

REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLE HAVE LITTLE POPULAR SUPPORT, STRACHEY ASSERTED.

"I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE BECAUSE THE RISING IS BY A RELATIVELY SMALL NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS," HE SAID. "IT IS IN NO SENSE A NATIONAL OR A NATIONALIST MOVEMENT."

MILITARY FORCE SUFFICIENT TO SUPPRESS BANDITRY WILL BE APPLIED, BUT THE TASK IS NOT ENTIRELY OF A MILITARY CHARACTER, STRACHEY SAID.

"IT IS VERY LARGELY A PROBLEM FOR THE POLICE AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION FOLLOWING UP THE ARMY," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT BASICALLY A MILITARY PROBLEM."

THE CHINESE POPULATION OF MALAYA HAS GIVEN SOME SUPPORT TO THE COMMUNIST RISING, STRACHEY SAID, BUT IN ALMOST ALL CASES BECAUSE OF INTIMIDATION. THERE IS LITTLE EVIDNCE, HE ADDED, THAT MALAYAN COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING ARMS FROM ABROAD. THEIR WEAPONS, HE SAID, ARE FROM WAR-TIME STORES.

THE WAR MINISTER, WHO WILL REPORT TO PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AND TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, DISCLOSED THAT IN TWO YEARS OF FIGHTING 157 MEMBERS OF BRITISH ARMY AND GURKHA FORMATIONS HAD BEEN KILLED.

ONE RESULT OF HIS INSPECTION TOUR WILL BE SOME IMPROVEMENT OF EQUIPMENT OF BRITISH FORCES IN MALAYA, STRACHEY SAID. HE FOUND HEALTH CONDITIONS AND MORALE OF THE TROOPS GOOD. HELICOPTERS ARE BEING USED TO BRING WOUNDED MEN FROM THE JUNGLE.

"ABOUT A DOZEN" ADDITIONAL DOCTORS SHOULD BE SENT ON THE CHANCE THAT AN EPIDEMIC MIGHT BREAK OUT, HE REMARKED.

STRACHEY SAID THAT ONLY TWO OF DOZENS OF SOLDIERS TO WHOM HE SPOKE SAID THEY WOULD PREFER TO BE STATIONED IN BRITAIN.

MJ513PED

JUN 12

A127

(700)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY JUNE 11--NOTE DATE)

BY ALVIN J.STEINKOPF

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 11-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL LORD ALEXANDER, WHO COMMANDED ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY, SPECULATES IN A LENGTHY DISPATCH PUBLISHED TONIGHT ON WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED IN FINAL PHASES OF THE WAR IF THE ALLIES HAD HIT MIDDLE EUROPE POWERFULLY FROM THE SOUTH.

IN A REPORT ON THE CAMPAIGN, SUBMITTED TO THE WAR OFFICE IN APRIL, 1947, LORD ALEXANDER REVEALED HE HAD URGED MAKING A SWIFT POWER DRIVE THROUGH ITALY, AND HAD EVEN CONSIDERED LANDING STRONG FORCES IN YUGOSLAVIA.

HIS PROJECT COULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT BECAUSE OF DECISIONS ON A HIGHER LEVEL TO LAND ALLIED TROOPS IN SOUTHERN FRANCE IN THE OPERATION KNOWN AS "ANVIL." ALLIED FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN HAD TO BE DIVERTED TO FRANCE, AND THE EFFORT THERE TOOK SHIPS, AIRCRAFT AND SUPPLIES WHICH LORD ALEXANDER HOPED HE MIGHT HAVE USED IN ITALY.

"IT IS INTERESTING TO SPECULATE WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IF I HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO CARRY OUT THIS PLAN (FOR A NORTHWARD THRUST FROM ITALY) AND HAD APPEARED WITH TWO STRONG ARMIES ON THE SOUTHERN FRONTIER OF GERMANY AND THE DANUBE BASIN IN THE AUTUMN OF 1944," LORD ALEXANDER WROTE.

"THE EFFECTS WOULD PROBABLY HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLE, NOT ONLY MILITARILY BUT POLITICALLY. MY PLAN WAS, HOWEVER, FATED TO BE STILLBORN.

"THE DEMANDS OF ANVIL HAD GROWN: THE TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN (FROM ITALY) INCLUDED NOT ONLY THE WHOLE FRENCH CORPS AND THREE UNITED STATES DIVISIONS BUT ALSO A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF AMERICAN CORPS AND ARMY TROOPS. I WAS INFORMED THAT OUR AIR STRENGTH WOULD ALSO BE REDUCED, PROBABLY BY 70 PER CENT. I EXPOUNDED MY VIEWS ON WHAT COULD BE DONE WITH WHAT WAS LEFT IN A LETTER TO GENERAL WILSON, (SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, LATER FIELD MARSHAL LORD WILSON). MY FORCES WOULD BE MUCH REDUCED, AND UNABALANCED IN INFANTRY, BUT I CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT AN ADVANCE INTO NORTH-EASTERN ITALY WOULD STILL BE POSSIBLE, THOUGH AT A REDUCED TEMPO, AND MUST BE ATTEMPTED."

IN ANOTHER PART OF HIS REPORT LORD ALEXANDER WROTE:

"WHATEVER VALUE THE INVASION OF SOUTHERN FRANCE MAY HAVE HAD AS A CONTRIBUTION TO OPERATIONS IN NORTHWESTERN EUROPE ITS EFFECT ON THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN WAS DISASTROUS. THE ALLIED ARMIES IN FULL PURSUIT OF A BEATEN ENEMY WERE CALLED OFF FROM THE CHASE, KESSELRING (GERMAN COMMANDER) WAS GIVEN A BREATHING SPACE TO REORGANIZE HIS SCATTERED FORCES AND I WAS LEFT WITH INSUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO BREAK THROUGH THE BARRIERS OF THE APENNINES. MY ARMIES, WHICH HAD JUST BEEN BUILT UP INTO A STRONG, FLEXIBLE AND COORDINATED INSTRUMENT, INSPIRED BY VICTORY AND CONSCIOUS OF THEIR OWN SUPERIORITY, WERE REDUCED ONCE MORE TO THE SHIFTS AND IMPROVISATIONS WHICH HAD MARKED THE PREVIOUS WINTER AND FACED AGAIN WITH THE PROBLEMS OF OVERCOMING NOT ONLY THE DIFFICULTIES OF ITALIAN TERRAIN, THE STUBBORNESS OF THE ENEMY RESISTANCE, BUT ALSO THE LACK OF MAN POWER ON THEIR SIDE.

"I EXPRESS NO OPINION ON THE CORRECTNESS OF THE DECISION, BUT I WAS, TO SAY THE LEAST, DISAPPOINTED THAT OUR VICTORY WAS NOT TO BE EXPLOITED AS IT DESERVED."

WHEREAS THE DECISION TO INVADE SOUTHERN FRANCE WAS A DISAPPOINTMENT TO LORD ALEXANDER HE ULTIMATELY RECONCILED HIMSELF TO THE CHANGE IN STRATEGY. HE CARRIED ON IN ITALY WITH INFERIOR FORCES, OBSERVING:

"OUR SUCCESSES WERE NEVER WON BY FORCE OF NUMBERS, NEVER BY A SIMPLE MARSHALLING OF OVERWHELMING RESOURCES, BUT ALWAYS BY STRATEGEMS, SECRET CONCENTRATIONS AND SURPRISE MOVES."

LORD ALEXANDER ALSO REVEALED THAT HE MADE THE DECISION TO BATTER THE STOUTLY DEFENDED MONASTERY CITY OF CASSINO INTO SUBMISSION WITH A POWERFUL ARTILLERY AND AIR ATTACK. THE GERMAN FAILURES TO WIPE OUT

THE ALLIED BRIDGEHEAD OF ANZIO GAVE HIM OPPORTUNITY TO CONCENTRATE ATTENTION ON CASSINO.

"THE TOTAL WEIGHT OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHOWERED ON CASSINO WAS OVER ELEVEN HUNDRED TONS OF BOMBS AND NEARLY TWO THOUSAND ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY FIRE," HE REPORTED. "BUT WHEN THE NEW ZEALANDERS ADVANCED INTO THE TOWN THEY FOUND THE ENEMY STILL RESISTING. THIS WAS AN EXTRAORDINARY FEAT AND MUCH TO THE CREDIT OF THE FIRST (GERMAN) PARACHUTE DIVISION. AFTER PERSONALLY WITNESSING THE BOMBARDMENT IT SEEMED TO ME INCONCEIVABLE THAT ANY TROOPS SHOULD BE ALIVE AFTER EIGHT HOURS OF SUCH TERRIFIC HAMMERING, LET ALONE SHOULD BE ABLE TO MAN THEIR DEFENSES."

LORD ALEXANDER PRAISED UNITED STATES GENERAL MARK CLARK, CALLED HIM "THE OBVIOUS CHOICE TO SUCCEED ME AT ARMY GROUP HEADQUARTERS.

"IT IS GRATIFYING FOR ME TO RECOLLECT, WITH THE HOPES FOR THE FUTURE OF COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS, THAT JUST AS I HAD MYSELF TAKEN ORDERS FROM AN AMERICAN COMMANDER SO I COULD GIVE ORDERS TO AN AMERICAN SUBORDINATE, INVOLVING THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS, IN THE CERTAINTY THAT THEY WOULD BE IMPLICITLY EXECUTED. IT WAS SOMETHING NEW IN THE HISTORY OF WAR AND THE FACT THAT CUSTOM SOON MADE IT A MATTER OF COURSE SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO OBSCURE ITS VALUE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 11--MOVED JUNE 1
BD1258AED

A78 (230)

PARIS, JUNE 11-(AP)-JEWS, CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS OF 12 WESTERN NATIONS FORMALLY CREATED TODAY AN ORGANIZATION TO FIGHT INTOLERANCE.

THE NEW ORGANIZATION, CALLED WORLD BROTHERHOOD, WILL SEEK TO SPREAD PRINCIPLES OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS, FORMED IN THE UNITED STATES 22 YEARS AGO.

THE 155 DELEGATES--LEADERS IN RELIGION, EDUCATION, BUSINESS LABOR AND CIVIL SERVICE--ENDED A FOUR-DAY MEETING WITH A PLEDGE TO PROMOTE PEACE THROUGH BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES.

WORLD BROTHERHOOD HAS NO GOVERNMENTAL OR POLITICAL TIES. IT WILL BE FINANCED PRIVATELY.

ITS MEMBERS PLEDGE BELIEF IN "THE MORAL LAW OF THE UNIVERSE AND DERIVE THEIR INSPIRATION FROM RELIGION."

ATOMIC SCIENTIST ARTHUR H.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO., WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, TOLD THE CLOSING SESSION:

"IT HAS BEEN MY PRIVILEGE TO SHARE IN BRINGING GREAT NEW POWERS OF NATURE TO THE SERVICE OF MAN."

EVERETT R.CLINCHY, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS OF AMERICA, WAS NAMED EX-OFFICIO HEAD OF WORLD BROTHERHOOD. OTHER AMERICANS ON THE STEERING COMMITTEE ARE COMPTON; THOMAS E.BRANIFF, PRESIDENT OF BRANIFF AIRWAYS, DALLAS, TEXAS; ROGER W.STRAUS, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF AMERICAN SMELTING AND REFINING CO., NEW YORK, AND GEORGE B.MCKIBBIN, CHICAGO LAWYER.

OTHER NATIONS HAVING PLACES ON THE COMMITTEE ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, IRELAND, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND SWITZERLAND.

NORWAY AND SWEDEN HAVE PLACES ON THE COMMITTEE BUT SENT NO DELEGATES TO THE MEETING.

SN607PED

A83

CAMPBELLTOWN, SCOTLAND, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE SKIPPER AND CREW OF A SCOTTISH FISHING TRAWLER TOLD AUTHORITIES THEY WERE FIRED ON TODAY BY MEN IN THREE FISHING BOATS OFF THE IRISH COAST.

THE SKIPPER, JAMES RICHARD WAYMAN, HAD A BULLET IN HIS LEFT THIGH. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE TRAWLER, LOCH ESK, WAS FISHING FOR COD ABOUT FIVE MILES OFF THE COAST OF COUNTY DONEGAL, IRELAND. EARLY TODAY THREE MOTOR FISHING BOATS, EACH CARRYING ABOUT 20 MEN, APPEARED NEAR THE TRAWLER.

WAYMAN PUT HIS HEAD OUT OF A WINDOW OF THE WHEELHOUSE AND WAS MET BY A BURST OF FIRE.

IRISH CIVIL GUARDS ALONG THE DONEGAL COAST SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF THE INCIDENT AND WOULD MAKE NO INVESTIGATION UNTIL AN OFFICIAL REPORT HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM SCOTTISH POLICE.

SN617PED

A5

ROME, JUNE 11-(AP)-BELGIUM'S EXILED KING LEOPOLD AND HIS WIFE, THE PRINCESS DE RETHY, ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM SWITZERLAND TODAY.

THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER IL MESSAGGERO REPORTED THE PURPOSE OF THEIR VISIT IS A "STRICTLY RELIGIOUS" AUDIENCE WITH POPE PIUS XII, PROBABLY TOMORROW.

THE PAPER SCOFFED AT SPECULATION IN BELGIAN CATHOLIC CIRCLES THAT LEOPOLD WOULD SEEK PAPAL ADVICE ABOUT HIS FUTURE. A NEW PRO-LEOPOLD GOVERNMENT IN BRUSSELS IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO RECALL HIM FROM EXILE SOON BY DISSOLVING THE REGENCY OF HIS BROTHER PRINCE CHARLES.

K1225PED

A120 (AGENCIES)
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 11--FROM AP BUSINESS NEWS--NOTE RELEASE DATE)

ITALIANS GIVEN WARNING
DEMOCRACY ENDANGERED

OLD FASHIONED PRICE WAR
OFFERED AS ONE REMEDY--850

BY PHILIP CLARKE

(ADVANCE) ROME, JUNE 10-(AP)-ITALY'S STRUGGLING YOUNG DEMOCRACY IS SERIOUSLY THREATENED BY CONTINUED UNEMPLOYMENT OR UNDER-EMPLOYMENT OF NEARLY 4,000,000 ITALIAN WORKERS.

THIS WAS THE RECENT PUBLIC WARNING OF JAMES D. ZELLERBACH, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) MISSION IN ITALY, AND THE HUSTLING HEAD OF ONE OF AMERICA'S LARGEST PAPERMAKERS, CROWN-ZELLERBACH CORP.

TO HELP REMOVE THIS DANGER TO DEMOCRACY, ZELLERBACH BELIES, ITALY NEEDS A GOOD OLD FASHIONED PRICE WAR TO WAKE UP BUSINESS AND CREATE MORE JOBS.

ECA OFFICIALS ARE HIGHLY CRITICAL OF WHAT THEY TERM THE ITALIAN BUSINESSMAN'S PSYCHOLOGY OF HIGH PROFITS AND LOW VOLUME OF PRODUCTION.

THEY SEE REAL PRICE COMPETITION AS THE ONLY WAY TO CUT ITALY'S COSTS, BOOST ITS PURCHASING POWER AND RAISE LAGGING LIVING STANDARDS, THE LOWEST IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THIS, SAYS ZELLERBACH, CALLS FOR "A STATE OF MIND IN WHICH THE BUSINESSMAN OR MANUFACTURER BELIEVES IN AND SEEKS NOT THE SECURITY OF A RELATIVELY LARGE PERCENTAGE PROFIT ON A SMALL VOLUME OF BUSINESS BUT A SMALLER PROFIT ON A LARGE

JUN 12 1950

30.24- 11773

...ON A LARGER VOLUME OF BUSINESS."

THE ECA MISSION IN ITALY IS FRANKLY WORRIED OVER HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT DESPITE THE GENERAL RECOVERY OF ITALIAN ECONOMY. SOME 1,800,000 WORKERS HAVE NO JOBS AND ANOTHER 2,000,000 ARE EMPLOYED ONLY SEASONALLY OR PART-TIME.

ZELLERBACH TERMS UNEMPLOYMENT "ONE OF THE GREATEST DANGERS TO A FREE SOCIETY IN ITALY." HE ADMITS, HOWEVER, THERE IS NO EASY FORMULA FOR SOLVING THE PROBLEM.

IN RECENT PERSONAL TALKS WITH ITALY'S BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS, ZELLERBACH ASKED SUPPORT FOR A PROGRAM OF DEMOCRATIC CAPITALISM TO HELP OVERCOME THE NATION'S CHRONIC UNEMPLOYMENT. HE PROPOSED:

1. A VIGOROUS GOVERNMENT-ECA PROGRAM TO STIMULATE EMIGRATION AND HELP RELIEVE THE SURPLUS IN ITALY'S LABOR MARKET.
2. CREATION OF 3,800,000 NEW FULL-TIME JOBS THROUGH EXPANDED PRODUCTION AND LOWER PRICES.
3. BREAK UP MONOPOLY ARRANGEMENTS IN MARKETS AND PRICES AND STIMULATE REAL PRICE COMPETITION.

...INDUSTRIES OUT.)

4. A POWERFUL ITALIAN BID TO CAPTURE EXPORT TRADE THROUGH LOWER PRICES AND MORE SKILLFUL SELLING CAMPAIGNS.
5. OVERHAULING OF ITALY'S COMPLICATED AND OBSOLETE TAX SYSTEM TO ENCOURAGE BUSINESS INITIATIVE AND LOWER COSTS.
6. ELIMINATION OF GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY AND RED TAPE.
7. DEVELOPMENT AND REDISTRIBUTION OF ITALY'S IDLE FARMLAND, GIVING PEASANTS AND FARM WORKERS A FAIR SHARE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

A WELL ORGANIZED EMIGRATION PROGRAM ALREADY HAS BEGUN. AN ITALIAN EMIGRATION AGENCY, FINANCED WITH $10,000,000 FROM THE ECA, WILL ESTABLISH BRANCHES IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO DIRECT THE FLOW OF ITALIANS.

MEANTIME, ZELLERBACH BELIEVES THAT BY PUTTING ITALY'S UNEMPLOYED TO WORK AT HOME A VAST NEW POOL OF CUSTOMERS CAN BE CREATED, READY AND ABLE TO BUY ITALY'S OWN PRODUCTS.

ECA ECONOMISTS ESTIMATE THAT IF ITALY'S 3,800,000 JOBLESS OR PARTTIME WORKERS COULD BE GIVEN WORK AT AVERAGE WAGES, EQUAL TO ABOUT $48 A MONTH, IT WOULD BOOST THE VALUE OF ITALY'S HOME MARKET BY AROUND 10 PER CENT OR NEARLY $1,000,000,000 (B) YEARLY.

DEVELOPMENT OF THIS NEW CONSUMER'S MARKET, SAYS ZELLERBACH, WOULD AUTOMATICALLY SOLVE ITALY'S CHRONIC UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM.

ZELLERBACH WARNS ITALIAN BUSINESSMEN THAT ONLY BY ELIMINATING MONOPOLY ARRANGEMENTS AND SHARED MARKETS CAN ITALY DEVELOP AN ENERGETIC AND EXPANDING ECONOMY THAT WILL RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.

ZELLERBACH REMINDS ITALIANS THAT THE NATION'S SHORTAGE OF ARABLE LAND AND LACK OF MANY BASIC RESOURCES MAKE IT NECESSARY FOR THEM TO EXPORT IN ORDER TO LIVE.

HE ADDS: "BUT IF ITALIAN INDUSTRIALISTS HAVE GROWN SOFT BY LACK OF COMPETITION AMONG THEMSELVES, HOW CAN THEY COMPETE IN THE ROUGHER FIELD OF THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET?"

ZELLERBACH SEES ENCOURAGING SIGNS IN THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO SHIFT FROM A FISCAL SYSTEM BASED ON TRANSACTION TAXES TO ONE BASED ON "THE FAR SIMPLER INCOME TAX."

TRANSACTION TAXES, SAYS ZELLERBACH, "PLAY A MISCHIEVOUS ROLE IN LIFTING PRICES OUT OF REACH OF THE CONSUMING PUBLIC AND DISCOURAGING THE INVESTMENT IN ITALY OF FOREIGN CAPITAL." HE CITES AS AN EXAMPLE THE 43 TAXES PAID BY THE CONSUMER ON ONE CUP OF COFFEE IN ITALY.

ZELLERBACH HAS HARSH WORDS FOR GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY AND RED TAPE. "INITATIVE IS STIFLED," HE SAYS, "WHEN THE WOULD-BE ENTERPRISER HAS TO GO TO TOO MANY BUREAUS TO GET TOO MANY PERMISSIONS TO DO THE SIMPLE THINGS WHICH HE SHOULD BE able TO DO SOLELY ON THE PROMPTING OF HIS OWN INTELLIGENCE."

HE CITES ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF A FRIEND WHO WANTED SAMPLES AND PRICES OF A RUG IN ZELLERBACH'S OFFICE. "AFTER A MONTH OR TWO SPENT TRYING TO GET ALL OF THE NECESSARY PERMITS AND OTHERS PAPERS," SAID ZELLERBACH, " HE GAVE UP. THE SAMPLES NEVER WERE SENT."

ZELLERBACH ADDED: "UNDOUBTEDLY, MUCH BUSINESS HAS BEEN LOST IN ITALY IN THIS MANNER."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 11--FROM AP BUSINESS NEWS--NOTE RELEASE DATE--SENT JUNE 3).

HJ-WB-BB106AED

A7

AMS BUDGET

GERMAN (280)

JUN 12 1950

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 11-(AP)-TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, SAID TODAY "ANY ATTEMPT TO ANNUL POLAND'S ANNEXATION OF GERMAN TERRITORY WOULD PROVOKE A NEW WAR."

THE PAPER COUPLED THIS WARNING WITH THE CLAIM THAT THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT "IS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE AND IN WARSAW LAST WEDNESDAY SAID THE EAST GERMAN AND THE POLISH GOVERNMENTS HAD AGREED ON THE "PERMANENT MARKING" OF THEIR NEW FRONTIER ON THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER LINE.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID THEIR COUNTRIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET ZONE'S AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE THE BORDER AGREEMENT. THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS ALL ALONG HAS BEEN THAT THE FINAL BORDER LINE SHOULD BE LEFT TO A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

~~- AT FULDA-IN-THE WEST-GERMAN-REPUBLIC, 50,000 GERMANS, EXPELLED~~ FROM TERRITORY NOW ADMINISTERED BY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, MARCHED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT.

THE PARADE AND A SPEECH-MAKING RALLY PASSED WITHOUT INCIDENT.

TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU ASSERTED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, IN AGREEING AT WARSAW LAST WEEK TOTHE LOSS OF 38,986 SQUARE MILES TO POLAND, RECOGNIZED THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER AS "THE FINAL AND ENDURING FRONTIER OF PEACE."

THE PAPER SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO DELAY THE ACCEPTANCE OF THIS FRONTIER, "WHICH IT AGREED TO AT YALTA," AND FORESTALL A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

"IT (THE U. S.) INTENDED AT A GIVEN TIME TO MAKE THE UNCLARIFIED FRONTIER THE OCCASION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR, AS HITLER USED THE POLISH CORRIDOR," THE PAPER SAID.

TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU IGNORED, HOWEVER, THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENT WHICH MERELY HANDED THE GERMAN TERRITORY TO POLAND TO ADMINISTER, PENDING A PEACE CONFERENCE.

WESTERN ALLIED SOURCES SAID THE NEWSPAPER'S "RECKLESS CHARGES" WERE AN ATTEMPT TO CONVINCE THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES THAT WESTERN OPPOSITION TO MOSCOW'S FOREIGN POLICY IMPLIES THE PREPARATION OF ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST THEM.

K1233PED

A71 (150)

BERLIN, JUNE 11-(AP)-COL. J.E.BARR, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE U.S. AIR BASE AT TEMPELHOF, SAID TODAY HE HAD NOTIFIED THE RUSSIANS THAT SOVIET JET FIGHTERS WHICH BUZZED AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN PLANE NEAR TEMPELHOF YESTERDAY HAD COMMITTED A "VIOLATION OF THE FOUR-POWER FLYING RULES."

BARR SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAD NOT FILED A FORMAL PROTEST WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE INCIDENT. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON WHETHER SUCH A PROTEST IS STILL LIKELY.

"WE HAVE REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO THE RUSSIAN ELEMENT IN THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER AS A ROUTINE MATTER," HE SAID.

THE CENTER IS A FOUR-POWER AGENCY WHICH CONTROLS ALL FLYING ACTIVITIES IN THE BERLIN AREA. IT IS ONE OF THE FEW FOUR-POWER GROUPS IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS STILL COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE WEST.

A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY THAT BUZZING INCIDENTS ARE NOT UNUSUAL BUT THAT THE LATEST HAD OCCURRED "A LITTLE TOO CLOSE TO TEMPELHOF." THIS SPOKESMAN PREDICTED THAT NO FORMAL PROTEST WOULD BE FILED BECAUSE SIMILAR PROTESTS IN THE PAST HAVE GONE UNANSWERED.

SN526PED

JUN 12 1950

A55

BERLIN, JUNE 11-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S PROPAGANDA CHIEF, GERHART EISLER, TOLD A COMMUNIST MEETING TODAY THAT "JUSTICE IN AMERICA STINKS LIKE 10,000 SKUNKS."

EISLER, WHO FLED FROM U.S. PROSECUTION LAST YEAR, SPOKE AT AN EAST BERLIN DEMONSTRATION OPPOSING FEDERAL PRISON TERMS FOR 11 AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS.

THREE THOUSAND GERMANS IN FRIEDRICHSTADT PALAST, A VAUDEVILLE THEATER, HEARD EISLER PREDICT THAT THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC IS ABOUT TO FOLLOW AMERICAN-OCCUPIED JAPAN'S EXAMPLE AND OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

K429PED

A6

BERLIN, JUNE 11-(AP)-MAYOR FRIEDRICH EBERT ORDERED THE EAST BERLIN PUBLIC PROSECUTOR TODAY TO PUNISH ACTS OF VANDALISM AGAINST JEWISH CEMETERIES "WITH THE FULL FORCE OF THE LAW."

HE ALSO SENT A LETTER OF REGRET TO THE JEWISH COMMUNITY FOR RECENT INCIDENTS IN WHICH JEWISH GRAVESTONES WERE OVERTURNED AND DEFACED IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.

THE MAYOR CLAIMED "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" IN EAST BERLIN HAD BEEN "ENCOURAGED BY THE OPEN TOLERATION OF ANTI-SEMITIC BEHAVIOR IN WEST GERMANY."

K1227PED

A14

AMS BUDGET

HUNGARIAN (380)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE REV.LASZLO DEZSERY, 36, A SUPPORTER OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S RELIGIOUS POLICY, TODAY BECAME BISHOP OF HUNGARY'S LARGEST LUTHERAN DIOCESE.

THE NEW BISHOP, ONE OF THE YOUNGEST IN HUNGARY'S HISTORY, SUCCEEDS LAJOS ORDASS, OUSTED AFTER A PRISON TERM.

TWO YEARS AGO BISHOP DEZSERY DENOUNCED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AS A REPRESENTATIVE OR "ROYALIST, FEUDAL ABSOLUTISM." CARDINAL MINDSZENTY NOW IS SERVING A LIFE TERM FOR TREASON. DEZSERY ALSO HAS URGED THE LUTHERANS IN HUNGARY TO GET ALONG WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

FORMER BISHOP ORDASS WAS CONVICTED ON OCT.1, 1948 OF SPECULATION IN FOREIGN CURRENCY AND RECENTLY WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING MOST OF A TWO-YEAR SENTENCE. UPON HIS RELEASE, A SPECIAL CHURCH COURT STRIPPED HIM OF HIS CLERICAL RANK.

DEZSERY HAS BEEN PASTOR OF THE OBUDA DISTRICT OF BUDAPEST AND WAS CHAPLAIN TO LUTHERAN STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN. HUNGARY'S LUTHERANS NUMBER ABOUT HALF A MILLION, OR APPROXIMATELY SIX PER CENT OF THE POPULATION. MOST HUNGARIANS, 65 PER CENT, ARE ROMAN CATHOLICS.

THERE SEEMS TO BE LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE NEW BISHOP OWES HIS RANK TO THE 30-PAGE "OPEN LETTER IN THE CASE OF THE EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) CHURCH" HE WROTE TWO YEARS AGO. THIS LETTER, WHICH CREATED A SENSATION IN HUNGARY, CRITICIZED THE PREWAR LUTHERAN CHURCH FOR NOT FIGHTING STRONGLY ENOUGH AGAINST THE REGIME OF REGENT ADMIRAL NICHOLAS HORTHY. AFTER THE WAR, THE LETTER DECLARED, LUTHERAN PASTORS BECAME "THE SLAVES OF THE REACTIONARY MASSES."

THE LETTER WARNED THE CHURCH TO RECOGNIZE "THAT WE ARE IN A SOCIALIST REVOLUTION, A WORLD PHENOMENON, WHICH CAN NOT BE FOUGHT WITH ARMS."

-- DASH --

THE SPECIFIC CHARGE AGAINST ORDASS IN THE 1948 TRIAL WAS THAT HE FAILED TO REPORT A GIFT OF $500,000 TO HIS CHURCH FROM LUTHERAN CHURCHES IN THE UNITED STATES AS REQUIRED UNDER HUNGARIAN LAW. THE LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION SAID AMERICAN LUTHERANS ACTUALLY SENT ONLY $200,000 AND THAT ALL OF IT WENT THROUGH THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL BANK TO BECOME A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD.

IN JANUARY OF 1949, A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE DECLARED IN PARIS THAT ORDASS HAD BEEN OFFERED HIS RELEASE IF HE WOULD ENDORSE A PROCLAMATION PURPORTING TO COME FROM THE LUTHERAN CHURCH AND ATTACKING THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEN CURRENT CHARGES AGAINST CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. THE REFUGEE, ANTOINE RADVANSZKY, HIMSELF A LUTHERAN, SAID ORDASS REFUSED AND TERMED THE PROCLAMATION AN EFFORT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN HUNGARIAN CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS.

THE LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION FORMALLY PROTESTED TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LAST APRIL 18 AGAINST THE REMOVAL OF BISHOP OEDASS.
THE FEDERATION, MEETING IN GENEVA

GOVERNMENT LAST APRIL 18 AGAINST THE REMOVAL OF BISHOP ORDASS. THE FEDERATION, MEETING IN GENEVA, TOLD BUDAPEST IT WAS "GREATLY CONCERNED" ABOUT THE MATTER AND ASKED FOR MORE INFORMATION. ORDASS IS A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION.

ML113PED

JUN 12 1950

AP8

BUDAPEST,HUNGARY,JUNE 11-(AP)-HUNGARY'S LARGEST LUTHERAN DIOCESE HAS ELECTED AS BISHOP LASZLO DEZSERY, WHO URGED RECONCILIATION OF THE CHURCH AND THE COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT. DEZSERY

DESZERY DENOUNCED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, LATER IMPRISONED FOR TREASON, IN 1948 AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF "ROYALIST, FEUDAL ABSOLUTISM."

THE NEW BISHOP SUCCEEDS LAJOS ORDASS, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF FOREIGN CURRENCY SPECULATION IN 1948 AND WAS RECENTLY RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING MOST OF A TWO-YEAR SENTENCE. AT THE TIME OF HIS RELEASE, A SPECIAL CHURCH COURT STRIPPED ORDASS OF HIS CLERICAL RANK.

DESZERY, 36, IS ONE OF THE YOUNGEST MEN EVER TO BECOME A BISHOP IN HUNGARY. HIS FATHER HELD HIGH POSITIONS IN PRE-WAR HUNGARY. HE IS MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN.

THE NEW BISHOP UNDENIABLY OWES HIS RANK TO THE FACT THAT HE

30.24- 11775
JUN 12 1950

WROTE A 30-PAGE "OPEN LETTER IN THE CASE OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH" WHICH CAUSED A SENSATION TWO YEARS AGO.

THE LETTER CRITICIZED THE PRE-WAR LUTHERAN CHURCH FOR NOT FIGHTING THE REGIME OF ADMIRAL NICHOLAS HORTHY STRONGLY ENOUGH. IT DECLARED THAT AFTER THE WAR THE PASTORS BECAME "THE SLAVES OF THE REACTIONARY MASSES."

IT WARNED THE CHURCH TO RECOGNIZE "THAT WE ARE IN A SOCIALIST REVOLUTION, A WORLD PHENOMENON, WHICH CAN NOT BE FOUGHT WITH ARMS."

DESZERY HAS BEEN PASTOR OF THE OBUDA DISTRICT OF BUDAPEST AND WAS CHAPLAIN TO LUTHERAN STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY. THERE ARE ABOUT 500,000 LUTHERANS IN HUNGARY. MOST OF THE POPULATION IS CATHOLIC.

DN702AED

JUN 12 1950

A26
(350)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 11-(AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS ISSUED A PASTORAL LETTER TODAY WHICH WAS INTERPRETED AS AN ANSWER TO A RECENT ATTACK AGAINST THE CHURCH BY EDUCATION MINISTER JOSZEF REVAI.

REVAI, 2ED IS DEPUTY SEC

REVAI, WHO IS DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND A MEMBER OF ITS POLITBURO, ATTACKED THE CATHOLIC CLERGY AS "IMPERIALIST AGITATORS AND REACTIONARY NEWS MONGERS" AND SAID THE TEACHING OF RELIGION PROBABLY WOULD BE ABOLISHED IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS. HIS STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED ON JUNE 6 AS THE STATEMENT OF A PREVIOUSLY DELIVERED SPEECH.

THE PASTORAL LETTER, READ IN BUDAPEST CHURCHES TODAY, ATTEMPTED TO DEFEND THE CATHOLIC ORDERS OF MONKS AND NUNS. IT CONTENDED RECENT MEASURES TAKEN AGAINST SOME CLOISTERS AND MONASTERIES WERE FREQUENTLY ARRANGED BY IRRESPONSIBLE NON-OFFICIAL ELEMENTS.

THE LETTER SAID THERE IS NO NEW OFFICIAL REGULATION ON THE NON-COMPULSORY SYSTEM OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION. THIS WAS CONSIDERED A REPLY TO REVAI'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL PUT AN END TO ITS "LIBERAL POLICY" IN CONNECTION WITH THE TEACHING OF RELIGION.

THE PASTORAL LETTER ENCOURAGED PARENTS TO REQUEST RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION FOR THEIR CHILDREN IN THE COMING SCHOOL YEAR AS THEY ARE ENTITLED TO DO ACCORDING TO LAW. THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF PARENTS CHOSE RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION FOR THEIR CHILDREN LAST YEAR, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAY.

THERE ARE 63 CATHOLIC ORDERS IN HUNGARY WITH MORE THAN 11,000 MONKS AND NUNS, REVAI DISCLOSED IN HIS SPEECH ATTACKING THE CHURCH, WHICH RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER HUNGARY WILL FURTHER TOLERATE THEIR EXISTENCE.

REVAI WAS AROUSED BY THE BISHOPS' DECLARATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCKHOLM MANIFESTO OF THE (COMMUNIST-LED) WORLD PARTISANS OF PEACE, WHICH CALLED FOR OUTLAWING THE ATOM BOMB.

THE BISHOPS SUPPORTED THE MANIFESTO BUT SAID THEIR DECLARATION WAS ISSUED "ALSO IN THE NAME OF SECULAR PRIESTS, MONKS AND NUNS, THUS SUBSTITUTING FOR ANY OTHER STATEMENT OR SIGNATURE." MANY REFUSED TO SIGN THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL IN THE BELIEF THEY WERE ALREADY COVERED BY THEBISHOPS' DECLARATION. THIS ANGERED REVAI.

THE PRESS HAS RECENTLY ATTACKED WHAT IT CALLED THE REACTIONARY ACTIVITIES OF "ATOM PRIESTS," SO CALLED BECAUSE THEY WOULD NOT SIGN THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL.

K220PED

B20
(Q)

ROVANIEMI,FINLAND,JUNE 11-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ARRIVED AT THIS TOWN ON THE ARCTIC CIRCLE BY PLANE FROM STOCKHOLM TONIGHT.

SHE WILL DEDICATE A NEW POSTOFFICE HERE.

MRS.ROOSEVELT, ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON ELLIOTT, HER GRANDCHILDREN, RUTH CHANDLER ROOSEVELT AND ELLIOTT ROOSEVELT, JR., AND HER SECRETARY MISS MALVINA THOMPSON, FLEW HERE IN A PLANE PILOTED BY MAJ.VAN DER CAR, AMERICAN AIR ATTACHE IN HELSINKI.

MJ533PED

A49

MOSCOW, JUNE 11-(AP)-PRAVDA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ACCUSED THE VATICAN TODAY OF INTRIGUES IN POLAND, AUSTRIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO PREVENT CATHOLICS FROM SIGNING THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL OF THE "WORLD PEACE PARTISANS" TO OUTLAW ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE PAPER SAID ADAM CARDINAL SAPIENA, ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW, HEADED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE MOVEMENT OF THE PEACE PROPONENTS IN POLAND.

THE REFUSAL OF THE POLISH CATHOLIC

THE PAPER SAID ADAM CARDINAL SAPIEHA, ARCHBISHOP OF KRAKOW, HEADED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE MOVEMENT OF THE PEACE PROPONENTS IN POLAND.

THE REFUSAL OF THE POLISH CATHOLIC BISHOPS TO SIGN THE APPEAL, THE PAPER ADDED, FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RETURN FROM THE VATICAN OF CARDINAL SAPIEHA.

K355PED

A25FX (CHINESE)
CHINESE (300)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 11-(AP)-TWO GENERALS ONCE HIGH IN NATIONALIST CIRCLES WERE PUT TO DEATH SATURDAY, ALLEGEDLY FOR PLOTTING TO DELIVER FORMOSA TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BY STAGING A REVOLT.

WITH THEM DIED A COLONEL AND A WOMAN. THESE WERE THE FIRST ANNOUNCED EXECUTIONS ARISING FROM A BIG ROUNDUP OF COMMUNIST AGENTS ON FORMOSA IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH.

CHIEF AMONG THEM WAS LT.GEN. WU SHIH. HE HELD THE STRATEGIC POSITION OF VICE-MINISTER OF DEFENSE WHEN ARRESTED MARCH 2.

THE ARREST OF WU AND OTHERS AT THE TIME WAS CREDITED WITH HAVING PREVENTED THE UPRISING. A SECRET RADIO TRANSMITTER WAS FOUND IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

THE OTHERS EXECUTED WERE LT.GEN. CHEN PAO-CHONG, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF CONSCRIPTION WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED; COL. NYI SHIH AND MISS TSU KAN-TSE.

ALL FOUR WERE LED OUT IN THIS FORMOSAN CAPITAL AND FORCED TO KNEEL WITH THEIR HANDS TIED BEHIND THEM. EACH WAS SHOT IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD.

WU, 54, RECEIVED HIS MILITARY TRAINING IN JAPAN. THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM SAID THE COMMUNISTS FIRST CONTACTED HIM AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT CITY OF FOOCHOW IN THE SPRING OF 1949. WU THEN WAS COMMANDER OF THE GARRISON AT FUCHOW.

WU WAS ACCUSED OF AGREEING TO FURNISH THE COMMUNISTS WITH INFORMATION. HE LATER WAS APPOINTED VICE-MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

WU FIRST CAME UNDER SUSPICION THROUGH THE ACTIVITIES OF MISS TSU, WHO WAS CONDEMNED FOR ACTING AS HIS COURIER. THE 46-YEAR-OLD WOMAN CAME TO FORMOSA LAST NOVEMBER FROM HONG KONG.

LATER SHE MADE SEVERAL TRIPS BETWEEN FORMOSA AND COMMUNIST SHANGHAI. INVESTIGATION INDICATED THAT WU HAD HELPED TO GET TRAVEL PERMITS FOR HER.

COL. NYI FORMERLY WAS CHIEF OF THE SOCIAL SECTION OF THE NOW DEFUNCT SOUTHEAST CHINA COMMAND. HE WAS ACCUSED OF HELPING WU GATHER INFORMATION AND ACTING AS A COURIER TO HONG KONG.

GENERAL CHEN'S PART IN THE PLOT WAS NOT REPORTED.

THE NATIONALISTS DECLARED RECENTLY THE BIG ROUNDUP ALSO SMASHED THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST PARTY ON FORMOSA. THE TOTAL ARRESTS NEVER WERE GIVEN BUT IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THEY RAN INTO THE HUNDREDS.

JS1112APD NM

JUN 12 1950

AP12FX

APW

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, JUNE 11-(AP)-AN ODD COMBINATION OF AMERICAN DOLLAR AID AND CIVIL WAR IN CHINA HAS DRIVEN HONG KONG'S GOLD MARKET TO ITS LOWEST POINT SINCE THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR.

FROM A HIGH POINT OF $49 PER OUNCE IN SEPTEMBER 1949 FOR "COMMERCIAL GOLD"--OR GOLD WHICH IS LESS THAN NINETY FIVE PER CENT FINE--HAS DROPPED TO A CURRENT PRICE OF $37 AN OUNCE.

WHAT'S MORE, THE PRICE IS STILL GOING DOWN. x.28

THE DOWNWARD TREND IN NO WAY AFFECTS THE BASIC ECONOMY OF HONG KONG ITSELF. IT IS HIGHLY UNUSUAL, HOWEVER, IN THAT NORMAL REACTION IS FOR MAN TO TURN TO GOLD AS THE MOST STABLE CURRENCY IN TIMES OF UNREST.

CONCERNING THE FAR EAST IN GENERAL, REPUTABLE BANKING AND TRADE SOURCES HERE CITE HEAVY AMERICAN DOLLAR AID AS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE FALLING DEMAND FOR GOLD. FOR EXAMPLE, THEY SAY, THE ECA GRANTS TO BRITAIN HAVE GIVEN RISE TO INCREASED CONFIDENCE IN THE HONG KONG DOLLAR WHILE SIMILAR AID TO FRANCE HAS HELPED STABILIZE THE INDO CHINESE PIASTRE.

AS SUCH AID CONTINUES, PEOPLE OF THESE COUNTRIES HAVE LESS AND LESS DESIRE FOR GOLD AS A "CURRENCY OF LAST RESORT."

DIRECTLY AFFECTING HONG KONG IS THE CIVIL WAR IN CHINA. FOR THE PAST THREE MONTHS THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SELLING GOLD IN HONG KONG FOR SILVER WITH WHICH TO PAY ITS TROOPS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE UNLOADING GOLD IN HONG KONG TO BUY MUCH NEEDED FOREIGN EXCHANGE. MOREOVER RED CHINA BUSINESSMEN WHO NEED READY CASH IN ORDER TO MEET HEAVY GOVERNMENT TAXES ARE DOING THE SAME. THEY PREFER TO SELL THE GOLD IN HONG KONG RATHER THAN IN SHANGHAI WHERE THE PRICE WAS QUOTED AT THE EQUIVALENT OF ONLY $32 AN OUNCE.

(THE DOWNWARD TREND IN GOLD HAS NOT AFFECTED THE LOCAL MARKET FOR SILVER WHICH REMAINS STEADY BETWEEN 56 AND 67 U.S. CENTS PER OUNCE.)

MUCH OF HONG KONG'S GOLD TRADE IS ILLQUV

MUCH OF HONG KONG'S GOLD TRADE IS ILLEGAL. EXPORT AND IMPORT OF GOLD IS BANNED AS IN ALL COUNTRIES WHICH ARE MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. BUT HONG KONG IS TO CONVENIENT TRADING POINT BETWEEN SUPPLY AND DEMAND AREAS TO BE AFFECTED BY MERE LAW.

JL558APD NM

A16FX (BJT)

BUDGET (380)

JAPANESE

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-POLICE TODAY RAIDED ONE OF TOKYO'S UNIVERSITIES IN THEIR DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNIST FOES OF THE OCCUPATION.

SIXTY POLICE, ARMED WITH SEARCH WARRANTS, ENTERED WASEDA UNIVERSITY AND SEIZED COPIES OF A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR. ALL SPECIAL STUDENT MEETINGS FOR THE WEEK WERE BANNED.

VICE-CHAIRMAN YUICHI ESHIMA OF THE STUDENTS AUTONOMY SOCIETY--SIMILAR TO AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY'S STUDENT COUNCIL--SAID THE POLICE ACTION "SUPIDIFIED" STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS. "STUPIDIFIED"

"THIS IS WORSE THAN THE PREWAR PEACE PRESERVATION MEASURES," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE STERN POLICE RULE OF THE 1930'S.

THE OPEN LETTER TO MACARTHUR WAS ONE READ AT AN INDOOR COMMUNIST-SPONSORED RALLY A WEEK AGO.

IT DEMANDED A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN THAT WOULD INCLUDE RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES, AND THE RELEASE OF EIGHT JAPANESE SENT TO PRISON FOR ASSAULTING FIVE U.S. SOLDIERS AT A COMMUNIST RALLY MEMORIAL DAY.

IT WAS THIS OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE THAT LED TO THE POLICE CAMPAIGN AND TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDERS PURGING 41 COMMUNIST LEADERS.

POLICE ALREADY HAVE SEARCHED SEVERAL COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES AND UNION HEADQUARTERS IN HUNTS FOR COPIES OF THE LETTER.

NO STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED. AMONG THE SPECIAL MEETINGS INCLUDED IN THE BAN WAS A SCHEDULED PERFORMANCE OF "THE BEAR" BY THE RUSSIAN ANTON CHEKHOV, WHO DIED IN 1904, AND A JAPANESE COMIC SHOW.

A POLICE OFFICIAL SAID MOST MEETINGS AT WASEDA WOULD BE BANNED IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE "POLITICAL ELEMENTS" MIGHT TRY TO UTILIZE THEM.

THE RAID WAS NOT ENTIRELY UNEXPECTED. EDUCATION MINISTER TEIYU AMANO ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT STRONGER MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE "RADICAL STUDENT MOVEMENT."

STUDENT GROUPS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST RALLIES AND STRIKES.

(THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO CONTINUED ITS DRUM-FIRE OF ATTACKS ON MACARTHUR'S PURGE ORDER.

(LI CHI-SHEN, WHO BROKE WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND JOINED THE COMMUNISTS, WAS QUOTED AS CALLING THE PURGE "AN ABSURD AND ILLEGAL ACT WHICH SHOWS THE UNEASINESS OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

(A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE IN PEIPING ASSERTED THE REMOVAL OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS FROM PUBLIC OFFICE IN JAPAN "FOSTERS THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE FASCISM." THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO.)

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER AKAHATA (RED FLAG) IN ITS LATEST EDITION DECLARED IT WOULD CARRY ON "AGAINST OPPRESSION" BUT ADMITTED IT WAS HAVING FINANCIAL TROUBLE. IT CARRIED A PLEA FOR "PAYMENT OF BILLS AND OUTSTANDING ACCOUNTS." SEVENTEEN OF AKAHATA'S EDITORS WERE INCLUDED IN MACARTHUR'S PURGE.

JS1029APD NM AST

JUN 12 1950

AP17FX

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-JAPANESE POLICY TODAY EXTENDED THEIR DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS TO WASEDA UNIVERSITY.

SIXTY POLICEMEN ARMED WITH SEARCH WARRANTS ENTERED THE UNIVERSITY HERE THIS MORNING AND SEIZED COPIES OF AN ALLEGEDLY COMMUNIST INSPIRED OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR. IT DEMANDED A QUICK TOTAL PEACE FOR JAPAN, WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES AND RELEASE OF EIGHT JAPANESE CONVICTED OF ASSAULTING FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A LEFTIST MEMORIAL

DAY DEMONSTRATION IN TOKYO.
POLICE ALREADY HAVE SEARCHED SEVERAL

DAY DEMONSTRATION IN TOKYO.
POLICE ALREADY HAVE SEARCHED SEVERAL COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES AND UNION HEADQUARTERS FOR COPIES OF THE LETTER.
ALL SPECIAL MEETINGS OF WASEDA STUDENTS SCHEDULED THIS WEEK, INCLUDING ONE PERFORMANCE OF "THE BEAR" BY ANTON CHEKOV AND ONE CLASSIC JAPANESE COMIC SHOW, WERE BANNED BY THE POLICE.
ONE POLICE OFFICIAL SAID "ALMOST" ALL FURTHER MEETINGS OF WASEDA STUDENTS WILL BE BANNED IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE "POLITICAL ELEMENTS" MIGHT UTILIZE THEM.
VICE CHAIRMAN YICHI ESHIMA OF THE STUDENT'S AUTONOMY SOCIETY--COMPARABLE WITH AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY STUDENT BODY--SAID THE LATEST POLICE ACTION "STUPIFIED" WASEDA STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS.
"THIS IS WORSE THAN THE PREWAR PEACE PRESERVATION MEASURES," HE ADDED.
JL710APD NM

A63FX
TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY 13 JAPANESE FISHING BOATS WERE SEIZED BY RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS THURSDAY OFF THE EAST COAST OF HOKKAIDO, NORTHERNMOST OF JAPAN'S MAIN ISLANDS. THE PAPER SAID SIX BOATS HAVE BEEN RELEASED.
JS202PPD

A73
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 11--FROM AP BUSINESS NEWS--NOTE RELEASE DATE)

JAPS WANT U.S. PATENTS
BUT SHUN FOREIGN MONEY--380

JUN 12 1950
BY RUSSELL BRINES
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-EXECUTIVES IN KEY INDUSTRIES OF JAPAN SHOW MORE INTEREST IN OBTAINING PATENT RIGHTS THAN DIRECT INVESTMENTS FROM AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN COMPANIES.
THIS IS THE CONCLUSION OF E.C.WELSH, CHIEF OF THE OCCUPATION'S FAIR TRADE PRACTICES DIVISION, AFTER A 12-DAY INSPECTION TRIP IN SOUTHWESTER JAPAN. THE PARTY, INCLUDING THIS CORRESPONDENT, VISITED 16 STEEL, HEAVY MACHINERY, TEXTILE, SILK AND MINING CONCERNS ON THREE ISLANDS.
MOST OF THE JAPANESE EXECUTIVES SAID THEY WERE OPERATING PROFITABLY AND PRODUCTION WAS EXPANDING. THEY EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR PATENT RIGHTS, TECHNICAL CONTRACTS AND HELP IN MODERNIZING EQUIPMENT. THERE WAS A NOTICEABLE LACK OF INTEREST IN DIRECT INVESTMENTS BY FOREIGNERS. IT WAS PARTICULARLY APPARENT THAT THE JAPANESE DID NOT WANT TO YIELD CONTROLLING INTEREST. SOME SAID THAT DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENTS MIGHT BE DESIRABLE "IN THE FUTURE."
SUMMARIZING THE TOUR, WELSH MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:
1. MOST COMPANIES ARE INTERESTED IN EXPANDING EXPORT TRADE; INDIA, SOUTH AMERICAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA WERE MENTIONED BUT NEARLY ALL AGREED CHINA WAS ESSENTIAL TO JAPAN'S RECOVERY;
2. EIGHT OF THE COMPANIES VISITED HAD BEEN DECENTRALIZED UNDER THE OCCUPATION PROGRAM, BUT WELSH SAID NONE SHOWED THE ILL EFFECTS SOME BUSINESS CIRCLES HAD PREDICTED; INSTEAD, THEIR PROFIT POSITIONS WERE ATTRIBUTED BY THE COMPANY OFFICIALS THEMSELVES "IN CONSIDERABLE EXTENT TO THE ADVANTAGES DERIVED FROM REORGANIZATION;"
3. THE JAPANESE EXECUTIVES SHOWED A NEW AWARENESS OF COMPETITION AND A DESIRE TO MEET IT THROUGH INCREASED EFFICIENCY;

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4. THE HIGH INTEREST RATE IN JAPAN--RANGING FROM 9 TO 14 PER CENT--IS "ONE OF THE GREATEST BARRIERS TO INCREASING EFFICIENCY AND LOWERING COSTS;"
5. MOST OF THE COMPANIES PLAN SOON TO DECLARE DIVIDENDS RANGING FROM 12 TO 20 PER CENT--THE FIRST IN TEN YEARS; AND
6. WELSH SAID IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE RECENT BRITISH AND AMERICAN TEXTILE MISSION HAD "OBTAINED AN INFORMAL AGREEMENT FROM THE JAPANESE INDUSTRY TO MAKE GENERAL PRICE AGREEMENTS NOT TO UNDERSELL IN COMPETITIVE MARKETS."
WELSH ADDED THAT THE WESTERN TEXTIE MEN'S VISIT HAD "SHARPE

WELSH ADDED THAT THE WESTERN TEXTILE MEN'S VISIT HAD "SHARPENED THE TENDENCY ON THE PART OF THE JAPANESE TEXTILE INTERESTS TO REESTABLISH DOMESTIC CARTELS ON THE PRICE FRONT."
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE JAPANESZ TOLD HIM THEY HAD NOT CONCLUDED ANY AGREEMENTS TO REESTABLISH EXPORT ASSOCIATIONS."
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 11--FROM AP BUSINESS NEWS--NOTE RELEASE--MOVED JUNE 3)
JA927PED

JUN 12 1950
A31FX (KOREAN)
KOREAN
BY O.H.P. KING
SEOUL, JUNE 11-(AP)-THREE "UNIFICATION" MESSENGERS FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA WERE ARRESTED TODAY WHEN THEY CROSSED INTO SOUTH KOREA.
ONLY THE DAY BEFORE THEY MET AT THE BORDER WITH JOHN GAILLARD, REPRESENTING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION. HE WANTED TO TALK ABOUT UNIFICATION OF KOREA BUT THEY SAID THEY WERE ONLY MESSANGERS.
GAILLARD HAD A HARD TIME GETTING ACROSS THE BORDER. WHEN HE ARRIVED HE FOUND A RIFLE DUEL IN PROGRESS BETWEEN SOLDIERS FROM THE NORTH AND SOUTH.
A CEASE FIRE WAS ARRANGED AND GAILLARD CROSSED TO THE RAILWAY STATION OF YOHYONG, 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. HIS MEETING WITH THE THREE WAS BRIEF AND FRUITLESS.
THEN LAST NIGHT THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, DECLARED:
"BECAUSE THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES BY THEIR BRUTAL FIRING HAVE MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR SOUTHERN REPRESENTATIVES TO GO TO YOHYONG TO RECEIVE COPIES OF THE APPEAL, THE THREE MESSENGERS WILL PROCEED TO SEOUL AT 10 A.M. SUNDAY" TO DELIVER THE MESSAGE.
THE THREE CARRIED A NORTH KOREAN PROPOSAL FOR A "GENERAL ELECTION" IN ALL KOREA IN AUGUST. THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA CALLED THE OFFER PROPAGANDA AND THREATENED TO ARREST ANY SOUTH KOREAN WHO TRIED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH THE NORTHENERS.
PREMIER SIHN SUNG MO CONFERRED WITH HOME MINISTER PAIK SUNG WOOK ON THE ARRESTS. A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE SAID THE MEN PROBABLY WOULD BE RELEASED AT THE BORDER AND TOLD NOT TO RETURN.
THE PYONGYANG RADIO IN ANOTHER BROADCAST OFFERED TO SWAP THE LEGENDARY CHO MAN SHIK FOR TWO NORTH KOREANS NOW BEING TRIED IN SEOUL AS GUERRILLA LEADERS.
CHO ORGANIZED THE KOREAN NATIONALIST PARTY IN NORTH KOREA. BUT HE WAS TOSSED IN PRISON AND THE REDS WON CONTROL OF HIS PARTY. CHO'S PERSISTENT REFUSAL TO ACCEPT COMMUNISM HAS WON HIM FAME THROUGHOUT SOUTH KOREA.
THE TWO NORTH KOREANS, LEE JU HA AND KIM SAM YONG, FACE DEATH IF CONVICTED.
HF906PDT

B12KX (Q)
APW
MANILA, JUNE 11-(AP)-AUSTRALIA TODAY BECAME THE FIRST GOVERNMENT TO ENDORSE OFFICIALLY PROPOSALS SET FORTH AT THE RECENT BAGUIO CONFERENCE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA NATIONS.
A NOTE FROM PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, PRAISED THE CONFERENCE AS "AN IMPORTANT STEP FURTHER IN BRINGING NATIONS OF THIS AREA INTO CLOSER RELATIONSHIP."
SEVEN NATIONS ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE, WHICH EXCLUDED ANY CONSIDERATION OF THE COMMUNIST ADVANCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE NATIONS AGREED TO WORK TOWARD CLOSER COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FIELDS.
EW257PCS

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A65FX
SEOUL, JUNE 11-(AP)-APPROXIMATELY $2,500,000 IN U.S. ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION ADMINISTRATION FUNDS WAS RELEASED TODAY TO THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA.
A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FUNDS WOULD BE USED MAINLY FOR BRIDGE AND RAILWAY CONSTRUCTION AND FLOOD CONTROL.
JS204PPD NM

A112
(340)
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 12--NOTE DATE)
BY STAN SWINTON
(ADVANCE) CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 11-(AP)-IRAQ IS ATTEMPTING TODAY TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS AND JORDAN KINGDOM AT TOMORROW'S GENERAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE LEAGUE IN ALEXANDRIA.
JORDAN HAS DIRECTLY CHALLENGED HER SISTER STATES--EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON, YEMEN AND IRAQ--BY REFUSING TO BACK DOWN ON HER ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE.
ARAB LEAGUE SOURCES SAID THE IRAQI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HAS SUBMITTED A COMPROMISE PLAN TO THE LEAGUE'S SECRETARY GENERAL ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA AND EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EDDIN BEY IN A LAST MINUTE EFFORT TO STAVE OFF THE EXPULSION OF JORDAN.
AZZAM PASHA CONFIRMED IRAQ IS TRYING TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID IRAQ HAS SUBMITTED A STATEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF ARAB PALESTINE WHICH JORDAN WOULD BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT. THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE STATEMENT "WOULD DISPEL EGYPT'S AND OTHER ARAB STATES' DOUBTS CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF ARAB PALESTINE."
EGYPT HAS INSISTED IN PAST DISCUSSIONS THAT JORDAN GIVE FORMAL ASSURANCES THAT ARAB PALESTINIANS WILL HAVE A FREE CHOICE OF THEIR FUTURE STATUS WHEN THE PALESTINE QUESTION COMES UP FOR FINAL SETTLEMENT. KING ABDULLAH HAS ANNEXED FOR JORDAN MOST OF THAT PART OF PALESTINE WHICH WAS NOT GRANTED TO ISRAEL IN THE U.N. PARTITION DECISION OF NOV. 29, 1947. OTHER ARAB STATES WERE NOT PLEASED.
AT TOMORROW'S MEETING LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE SCHEDULED TO SIGN A TREATY BINDING THE ARAB NATIONS TO MILITARY COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION.
THE LEAGUE WILL ALSO FRAME THE ARAB WORLD'S REPLY TO THE MAY 25 DECLARATION ON MIDDLE EAST POLICY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IN THIS DECLARATION, THE BIG THREE, ATTEMPTING TO BOLSTER THE WEAK AND DIVIDED MIDDLE EAST AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD SUPPLY DEFENSIVE ARMS TO ALL MIDDLE EAST NATIONS INCLUDING ISRAEL. THE WEST ALSO GUARANTEED MIDDLE EAST BORDERS AGAINST CHANGE BY FORCE.
REACTION HAS VARIED. THE MORE EXTREME ARAB NATIONALISTS CHARGE THAT THE WESTERN PRONOUNCEMENT CONSTITUTED UNWARRANTED INTERVENTION IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS. THEY SAID THE BORDER GUARANTEES FAVORED ISRAEL, TO WHOSE EXISTENCE MANY ARABS ARE STILL NOT RECONCILED.
THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE OFFICIAL ARAB REACTION IN TALKS WITH WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAS BEEN FAIRLY FAVORABLE. SOME CRITICAL STATEMENTS MADE PUBLICLY OBVIOUSLY ARE POLITICAL, AIMED AT WINNING SUPPORT FROM ANTI-WESTERN NATIONALIST ELEMENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 12--MOVED JUNE 10)
BB1114PED

JUN 12 1950

A36
WITH CAIRO (MOVED AS A112 SNITE)
AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE JORDAN CABINET DECIDED TODAY NOT TO SEND A DELEGATE TO THE ARAB LEAGUE MEETINGS IN ALEXANDRIA TOMORROW.
K322PED

A56
AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL ARAB SOURCE DENIED TODAY THAT JORDAN AUTHORITIES HAD "LOST CONTROL OVER LOCAL POPULATIONS IN BORDER AREAS," AS CHARGED FRIDAY BY AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THEN THAT MORE THAN 100 JEWISH FARMERS HAD BEEN SLAIN BY ARAB MARAUDERS IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS. HE SAID MOST OF THE ARABS HAD INFILTRATED FROM AROUND THE HEBRON AREA, IN JORDAN TERRITORY, AND IT WAS JORDAN'S RESPONSIBILITY TO KEEP THEM OUT OF ISRAEL, HE SAID.
THE JORDAN SOURCE SAID THE ARABS ATTEMPTING TO CROSS INTO ISRAEL WERE COMING FROM THE GAZA AREA, WHICH IS UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL.
K432PED

A125
(180)
PRECEDE CAIRO (MOVED IN ADVANCE LAST NIGHT AS A112)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN APPEARED SAFE TONIGHT FROM EXPULSION FROM THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL.
IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT IRAQ WIL

IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT IRAQ WILL ABSTAIN WHEN THE COUNCIL, WHICH OPENS ITS SESSIONS TOMORROW, VOTES ON THE QUESTION OF EXPELLING JORDAN.
SINCE THE ARAB LEAGUE CHARTER REQUIRES A UNANIMOUS VOTE FOR EXPULSION THIS WILL KEEP JORDAN IN THE LEAGUE.
JORDAN, ITSELF, WILL BOYCOTT THE MEETING, AN AMMAN DISPATCH SAID.
THE OTHER FIVE ARAB LEAGUE STATES -- EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN -- ALL FAVOR EXPULSION OF JORDAN.
THIS WOULD PUNISH KING ABDULLAH'S COUNTRY FOR ANNEXING MOST OF

ARAB PALESTINE AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE OTHER ARAB POWERS.
IRAQ SUPPORTS JORDAN BECAUSE THE KINGS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE RELATED. SHE HAS GIVEN AN INDICATION THAT SHE HOPES TO COMPROMISE DIFFERENCES WHEN THE LEAGUE OPENS ITS DISCUSSIONS TOMORROW.
LEAGUE SOURCES SAID THE IRAQI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES SUBMITTED A COMPROMISE PLAN TO THE LEAGUE'S SECRETARY GENERAL ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA AND EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EDDIN BEY.
AZZAM PASHA, ETC., FOURTH GRAF UNDER CAIRO DATE.
SJ915PED

AP18
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 11-(AP)-GOVERNMENT REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO THE DELTA RICE CENTER OF YANDOON TO AID A GARRISON UNDER ATTACK BY REBEL KARENS, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY. YANDOON IS 65 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE.
THE GARRISON HAD BEATEN OFF THE FIRST ATTACK BY A STRONG FORCE OF KARENS WITH THE AID OF THE BURMA AIR FORCE, WHICH MACHINE GUNNED THE REBELS, INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES, THE REPORT SAID.
THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID REBEL WHITE BAND PVO'S HAD CAPTURED THE WEST COAST TOWN OF MYOHAUNG FROM RED FLAG COMMUNISTS AND ARMY MUTINEERS.
RP1108AED

A13
TERHAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-POLITICAL INFORMANTS PREDICTED TODAY THAT IRAN'S CABINET WOULD FALL OR RESHUFFLED SHORTLY. THEY SPECULATED GENERAL ALI RAZMARA, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, MIGHT SUCCEED PREMIER ALI MANSOOR. ¢31
THE PRESS ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY CRITICIZED THE MANSOOR GOVERNMENT FOR INACTION IN THE THREE MONTHS IT HAS BEEN IN POWER.
DR. ALI AMINI, MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, AND FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMAD ALI VARASTEH HAVE RESIGNED. TWO OTHER MINISTERS ARE IN EUROPE, ONE IS IN SOUTHERN IRAN AND THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH IS VACANT. THIS LEAVES THE CABINET WITH ONLY FIVE MEMBERS ON HAND.
ML104PED

JUN 12 1950

A119
(140)
JERUSALEM, JUNE 11-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM E. RILEY, UNITED NATIONS CHIEF-OF-STAFF IN PALESTINE, PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT TROUBLES WHICH HAVE EXISTED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HASEMITE JORDAN "SOMEHOW WILL BE ORGANIZED."
RILEY, A U.S. MARINES OFFICER, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM CAIRO, EGYPT. HE DECLINED TO COMMENT FURTHER ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI SITUATION BUT IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT THE U.N. IS BRINGING PRESSURE TO BEAR ON BOTH COUNTRIES TO ERASE RECENT THREATS TO STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE MAIN SOURCE OF THESE THREATS HAS BEEN ACTIVITIES BY MARAUDING BANDS AND INFILTRATIONS INTO THE NEGEV DESERT AREA NEAR BEERSHEBA AND HEBRON.
HOWEVER, U.N. CONCILIATION EFFORTS SUFFERED A SETBACK TONIGHT WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT MIXED ISRAELI-JORDAN PATROLS ESTABLISHED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WILL NOT BEGIN SERVING TUESDAY AS HAD BEEN PLANNED. ISRAEL IS DEMANDING THE RETURN FROM JORDAN OF THREE JEWISH SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN THE SOUTHERN BORDER AREA TWO MONTHS AGO.
SJ846PED

30.24- 11779

A114WX
(BOYD ADV)
(870) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY,JUNE 12)
DEFENSE
BY MAX BOYD
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-MILITARY PLANNERS BELIEVE THAT THE WEST MAY AVOID BLOOD AND TEARS IF IT DEVOTES THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF TOIL AND SWEAT TO THE PRODUCTION OF REVOLUTIONARY WEAPONS DEVELOPED DURING THE WAR AND SINCE IT ENDED.
THESE EXPERTS CONTEND THAT SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE RELATIVE SECURITY WITHOUT SPENDING TO THE POINT OF BANKRUPTCY. BUT THEY SAY THIS LESS COSTLY WAY OF MATCHING RUSSIA'S MILITARY STRENGTH WILL STILL NOT BE CHEAP OR EACY.
BY OFFICIAL AMERICAN ESTIMATES, RUSSIAN STRENGTH AS OF TODAY INCLUDES:
1. AN ARMY WITH 175 DIVISIONS READY FOR COMBAT, AND THE ABILITY TO INCREASE THIS TO 300 DIVISIONS WITHIN 60 DAYS AND 500 IN A MATTER OF MONTHS. TOGETHER WITH SATELLITE ARMIES, THE SOVIET CAN MUSTER 40,000 TANKS.
2. AN AIR FORCE "WHOSE STRENGTH IN NEARLY ALL CATEGORIES IS NOW THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD." IT INCLUDES LONG-RANGE BOMBERS BUT NONE WITH RANGE AS GREAT AS THIS COUNTRY'S B-36.
3. THE WORLD'S LARGEST SUBMARINE FLEET, INCLUDING SOME SNORKEL SUBMARINES ABLE TO REMAIN BENEATH THE SURFACE FOR LONG PERIODS.
4. THE ABILITY TO PRODUCE AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.
WESTERN MILITARY MEN SAY THAT AMERICA'S APPARENT LONG LEAD IN ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION, PLUS THE CAPACITY OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO DELIVER THE BOMBS, HAS BEEN AND IS NOW PREVENTING RUSSIA FROM SEIZING WESTERN EUROPE.
BUT THEY ADD THAT THERE IS NOW PRACTICALLY A MILITARY VACUUM IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHICH INVITES AGGRESSION. AND THEY PREDICT THAT THIS VACUUM WILL CAUSE A WAR IF IT IS NOT FILLED BY THE TIME RUSSIA HAS A SUBSTANTIAL STOCKPILE OF A-BOMBS AND A PEAK OF MILITARY STRENGTH.
WHEN THAT WILL BE, NO ONE OUTSIDE THE KREMLIN KNOWS, BUT IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT SOMETIME AROUND 1953.
IN THE LAST TEN DAYS TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR USE AGAINST TROOPS, RATHER THAN DISTANT INDUSTRIAL TARGETS, HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED PUBLICLY BY U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS. SUCH WEAPONS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO LESSEN THE DRIVE OF MILITARY LEADERS TO ATTAIN STRONGER ARMIES AND TACTICAL AIR FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, AND A BETTER-EQUIPPED ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

ALTHOUGH MILITARY MEN CONSIDER REVOLUTIONARY WEAPONS TO BE A MEANS OF MATCHING RUSSIAN STRENGTH WITH FAR SMALLER FORCES, THEY STILL REGARD SUBSTANTIAL ARMIES AND TACTICAL AIR FORCES AS NECESSARY TO MAKE SUCH WEAPONS EFFECTIVE.
IN THE CASE OF COSTLY ATOMIC WEAPONS, THIS VIEW IS EXPLAINED IN THIS WAY: ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD NOT BE USED ECONOMICALLY AGAINST TROOPS UNLESS GROUND AND AIR POWER FORCED THE TROOPS TO CONCENT

UNLESS GROUND AND AIR POWER FORCED THE TROOPS TO CONCENTRATE, OR TO USE VULNERABLE COMMUNICATIONS.
GENERAL J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MADE THE FIRST OF THE RECENT PUBLIC STATEMENTS ABOUT ADVANCED WEAPONS. HE TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR USE BY THE ARMY "MOST ASSUREDLY CAN BE DEVELOPED." AND HE ADDED THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP AN ARTILLERY PIECE THAT WOULD FIRE AN ATOMIC WEAPON, AND AN ACCURATE GUIDED MISSILE WHICH COULD CARRY AN ATOMIC WAR-HEAD.

GENERAL COLLINS CONTINUED:
"WE ARE WORKING ON SYSTEMS, METHODS, AND WEAPONS, BY WHICH, IF IT SHOULD BE DECIDED TO USE THE ATOMIC BOMB, WE COULD USE IT BY ARMY TROOPS IN SUPPORT OF ARMY OPERATIONS. WE ARE DOING A GREAT DEAL OF WORK IN THE FIELD OF DEVELOPING WEAPONS THAT THE ARMY CAN USE WITH ATOMIC FISSIONABLE MATERIALS."
COLLINS SAID ALSO THAT THE ARMY HAS HAD "CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS" IN DEVELOPING NEW ANTI-TANK EQUIPMENT. IF THE U.S. CAN ARM ITS ALLIES WITH INEXPENSIVE EQUIPMENT THAT CAN DESTROY ANY TANK, AND EQUIPMENT THAT CAN SHOOT DOWN PLANES, HE CONTINUED, IT WILL HAVE GONE A LONG WAY TOWARD MAKING IT POSSIBLE TO HOLD WESTERN EUROPE.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LATER TOLD CONGRESS THAT HUGE CONSCRIPTED ARMIES WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO DEFEND EUROPE.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES AT WEST POINT, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SPELLED OUT AN EXPLANATION OF THIS VIEW.
PACE SAID THE BEST WAY TO PREVENT AN INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE IS TO BE PREPARED TO MEET MASSES OF HEAVILY MECHANIZED GROUND FORCES WITH SMALLER NUMBERS OF HIGHLY SCIENTIFIC GROUND TROOPS EQUIPPED WITH REVOLUTIONARY NEW WEAPONS.
"I WANT TO ASSURE YOU," HE SAID, "THAT THE GREAT SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES WE MADE IN GROUND WEAPONS DURING WORLD WAR II HAVE BEEN MULTIPLIED IN RECENT YEARS, AND THAT WE ARE MAINTAINING THE SUPERIORITY WE HAVE LONG HELD IN SCIENTIFIC LAND WARFARE."
SECRETARY PACE REPORTED THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF THE RECOILLESS WEAPON, THE BAZOOKA, AND THE SHAPED CHARGE ARE BEING DEVELOPED TO A POINT WHERE THE MECHANIZED BLITZKRIEG WILL PLAY A LESS DECISIVE ROLE THAN IN THE LAST WAR.
DR.VANNEVAR BUSH, WAR-TIME CHIEF OF U.S. MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, HAS DISCUSSED THESE WEAPONS IN A RECENT BOOK, "MODERN ARMS AND FREE MEN." HE SAID A RECOILLESS RIFLE WHICH TWO MEN CAN CARRY COULD KNOCK OUT A TANK. THE BAZOOKA IS A LIGHT HARD-HITTING WEAPON USED DURING WORLD WAR II. IT CAN BE FIRED FROM THE SHOULDER. A SHAPED CHARGE FOCUSES THE EFFECT OF AN EXPLOSIVE AND THUS PENETRATES HEAVY ARMOR.
AFTER MENTIONING THE PRINCIPLES OF THESE WEAPONS, SECRETARY PACE SAID IN HIS SPEECH AT WEST POINT:
"ADDING TO THESE THE MORE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS WITH REGARD TO GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS, TARGET-SEEKING EQUIPMENT, AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF TACTICAL USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, IT MAY WELL BE THAT TANK WARFARE AS WE HAVE KNOWN IT WILL SOON BE OBSOLETE."
HE PROMPTLY ADDED:
"LET ME CAUTION YOU THAT THESE NEW WEAPONS I SPEAK OF ARE NOT ALL IN THE HANDS OF OUR TROOPS TODAY. THEY ARE DEFINITELY WEAPONS OF THE FUTURE, BUT WE HOPE THE NOT-TOO-DISTANT FUTURE."
THEN PAUL H.GRIFFITH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND A FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TOLD A RADIO AUDIENCE THAT IT IS TIME FOR THE U.S. TO SAY NOW THAT THE RUSSIANS "HAVE GONE AS FAR AS THEY CAN GO."
GRIFFITH DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY HOW THE ATOMIC BOMB SHOULD BE USED IF WAR COMES. BUT HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT, IF WE GO TO WAR, WE OUGHT TO USE IT.
THESE OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ABOUT NEW WEAPONS GAVE THE PEOPLES OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES NEW CONFIDENCE, AS THEY DOUBTLESS WERE INTENDED TO DO.
WHETHER THEY IMPRESSED RUSSIAN LEADERS AND WILL AFFECT RUSSIAN POLICY IS SOMETHING ELSE AGAIN.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY,JUNE 12, MOVED JUNE 10)
GG1216AED

JUN 12 1950

B5WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 11)
DISARMAMENT (450)

JUN 12 1950

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-SIXTEEN SCIENTISTS, EDUCATORS AND CLERGYMEN ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF PAYING LIP SERVICE TO DISARMAMENT WHILE ACTUALLY DISCOURAGING SUCH A STEP.
IN A REPORT SIGNED BY SCIENTIST ALBERT EINSTEIN AND NOVELIST LOUIS BROMFIELD, AMONG OTHERS, THE GROUP SAID:
"OFFICIALLY APPOINTED REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED NATIONS TELL THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS DISARMAMENT AND ONLY RUSSIA STANDS IN THE WAY. YET OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO WHAT THEY CAN TO DISCOURAGE DISARMAMENT.
"IN THE UNITED STATES THERE ARE VESTED ECONOMIC INTERESTS WITH A STAKE IN A LARGE MILITARY BUDGET. THERE IS ALSO AN EMOTIONAL ATTACHMENT TO ARMAMENTS AS WELL AS A HIGH DEGREE OF MILITARY LEADERSHIP AND INFLUENCE IN POLICY-MAKING BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT."
THE GROUP, WHICH ISSUED ITS REPORT THROUGH THE NATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST CONSCRIPTION, URGED IMMEDIATE STEPS TOWARD TOTAL WORLD DISARMAMENT, SAYING THAT NONE OF THE GREAT POWERS HAS EVER REALLY MADE A MOVE IN THIS DIRECTION.
"NEITHER RUSSIA NOR THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN A CLEAR INDICATION THAT IT WANTS TO GET OUT OF THE WAR SYSTEM," THE REPORT SAID. "NEITHER HAS PRESSED DISARMAMENT AS IF IT WERE A MAJOR AIM OF NATIONAL POLICY.
"YET BOTH ARE RECEPTIVE TO PUBLIC OPINION, TO POSSIBLE ECONOMIC ADVANTAGES THAT MIGHT ACCRUE FROM DISARMAMENT, AND BOTH WANT TO AVOID WAR. IT IS IN THESE THAT HOPE LIES."
THE GROUP CALLED FOR THIS FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT:
1. AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION, WITH STOCKPILES TO BE TAKEN OVER BY THE U.N.PENDING FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.
2. ACCEPTANCE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR NATIONAL--RATHER THAN INTERNATIONAL--ATOMIC OWNERSHIP, UNDER AN AGREEMENT BLOCKING LARGE SCALE PRODUCTION.
3. ACCEPTANCE OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF ATOMIC RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION.
4. A COMPROMISE IN THE U.S.-SOVIET DISAGREEMENT OVER WHETHER ATOMIC STOCKPILES SHOULD BE DESTROYED BEFORE OR AFTER INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS GO INTO EFFECT.
5. ABOLITION OF ALL ARMIES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AT THE SAME TIME ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE DESTROYED.
MILITARY OFFICERS WHO COULD NOT MAKE THE ADJUSTMENT TO A PEACETIME ECONOMY, THE REPORT ADDED, COULD BE PENSIONED.
BESIDES EINSTEIN AND BROMFIELD, SIGNERS OF THE REPORT INCLUDED:
HAROLD A.BOSLEY, DEAN OF THE DUKE UNIVERSITY DIVINITY SCHOOL; CHARLES F.BOSS, JR., OF THE METHODIST CHURCH'S COMMISSION ON WORLD PEACE; PRESIDENT CHARLES S.JOHNSON OF FISK UNIVERSITY; EPISCOPAL BISHOP WILLIAM APPLETON LAWRENCE; PRESIDENT BENJAMIN E.MAYS OF MOREHOUSE COLLEGE, ATLANTA; WILLIAM J.MILLER, S.J., OF JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY, CLEVELAND; JOY ELMER MORGAN, EDITOR OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION JOURNAL; ALONZO F.MYERS OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY; METHODIST BISHOP GLENN RANDALL PHILLIPS; SMITH COLLEGE PHYSICIST WILLIAM T. SCOTT; PITIRIM A.SOROKIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY DEPART-

MENT OF SOCIOLOGY; PRESIDENT CHARLES J.TURCK OF MACALESTER COLLEGE; JAMES G.VAIL, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF EHCMICAL ENGINEERING; AND PHYSICS PROF.ROBERT WILSON OF CORNELL.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST CONSCRIPTION, WITH HEADQUARTERS HERE, HAS BEEN ACTIVE AGAINST MEASURES IT CONSIDERS TO FOSTER MILITARISM.

THE COUNCIL PUBLISHED THE VIEWS OF THE 16, ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS, IN BOOKLET FORM OVER ITS IMPRINT. IT OFFERED THE BOOKLET FOR SALE TO THE PUBLIC AT 25 CENTS A COPY.

LT932PED

A28WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
AMERASIA-COMMUNISTS (700)

JUN 1 2 1950

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS ARE READY TO TOSS SCORES OF QUESTIONS TOMORROW AT ONETIME AMERASIA EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE, WHO PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500 IN THE 1945 SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

JAFFE, A NATIVE OF RUSSIA, IS UNDER SPUBPOENA TO GO BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO THE CONTROVERSIAL AMERASIA EPISODE.

THE CASE INVOLVES ALLEGED THEFT OF HUNDREDS OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS.

AT TOMORROW'S SESSION THE COMMITTEE ALSO MAY GET ITS FIRST LOOK AT PERSONAL PAPERS OF THE LATE JAMES V.FORRESTAL DEALING WITH ONE ASPECT OF THE SENSATIONAL CASE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED YESTERDAY THAT NOTES FROM FORRESTAL'S DIARY SHOW THAT HE INTERVENED JUST BEFORE THE CASE BROKE TO MAKE SURE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS FULLY AWARE OF ITS INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE. FORRESTAL WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WHEN THE SIX ARRESTS WERE MADE. HE DIED LAST YEAR.

THE MILWAUKEE SENTINEL LAST NIGHT QUOTED DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER OF THE FBI AS SAYING THAT "AT NO TIME DID FORRESTAL EVER INDICATE A DESORE TO HAVE THE AMERASIA CASE HELD UP OR STOPPED."

"WE HAD DISCUSSED THE CASE A NUMBER OF TIMES BECAUSE IT INVOLVED A NAVY LIEUTENANT," THE SENTINEL QUOTED HOOVER AS SAYING. "BUT ALL

DESIRE TO HAVE THE AMERASIA CASE HELD UP OR STOPPED."

"WE HAD DISCUSSED THE CASE A NUMBER OF TIMES BECAUSE IT INVOLVED A NAVY LIEUTENANT," THE SENTINEL QUOTED HOOVER AS SAYING. "BUT ALL FORRESTAL ASKED WAS THAT THE PRESIDENT BE ADVISED OF THE FACTS IN THE CASE BEFORE THE ARRESTS WERE MADE."

HOOVER SAID HIS BUREAU RECEIVED WORD ON MAY 31, 1945, TO HOLD UP FURTHER ACTION ON THE CASE AND A DAY OR SO LATER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED IT TO PROCEED WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY, THE SENTINEL SAID.

OFFICIALS OF THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE SAID THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS PLANNING TO HAND OVER PERTINENT PARTS OF THE FORRESTAL PAPERS TO THE COMMITTEE. THE PAPERS DISCLOSE THAT FORRESTAL WAS CONCERNED LEST THE AMERASIA CASE "GREATLY EMBARRASS" THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AT THE UNITED NATIONS' CHARTER CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO. HE WROTE OF ASKING OFFICIALS TO GET ALL THE FACTS TO THE PRESIDENT.

FORRESTAL'S INTERVENTION APPARENTLY HELD UP THE ARRESTS OF JAFFE AND FIVE OTHER PERSONS--INCLUDING THREE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES--ABOUT A WEEK. THEY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE FBI AFTER MR. TRUMAN ORDERED VIGOROUS ACTION IN THE CASE.

PUBLICATION OF THE FORRESTAL NOTES ON THE CASE BROUGHT A DEMAND

JUN 1 2 1950

30.24- 11781

BY SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) THAT JAMES K.VARDAMAN, ONE-TIME NAVAL AIDE TO MR. TRUMAN, BE RECALLED BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT AN ALLUSION TO HIM IN THE PAPERS.

FORRESTAL WROTE ON MAY 28, 1945, THAT HE HAD ASKED VARDAMAN, NOW A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD, TO "SEE TO IT THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS INFORMED IN THE MATTER."

VARDAMAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY THAT HE NEVER HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE--THAT HE WAS NEVER CONTACTED ABOUT IT BY ANYONE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

VARDAMAN SAID YESTERDAY HE KNEW ABOUT THE FORRESTAL NOTES WHEN HE WAS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, BUT THAT HE WAS STANDING BY HIS ASSERTION THAT HE WAS IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH THE CASE.

AFTER VARDAMAN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE CLOSED HEARING, HE HANDED TO NEWSPAPERMEN COPIES OF A STATEMENT, SAYING HE HAD READ IT TO THE COMMITTEE AND NO QUESTIONS WERE ASKED HIM. A COMMITTEE OFFICIAL CONFIRMED THIS. THE STATEMENT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE FORRESTAL DIARY.

JUN 1 2 1950

BREWSTER, NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID VARDAMAN HAS "A LOT OF EXPLAINING"
TO DO.

"VARDAMAN," SAID BREWSTER, "SHOULD BE RECALLED AT ONCE. HE SHOULD BE ASKED WHY, IF HE KNEW ABOUT THE DIARY, AND ITS REFERENCE TO HIM, HE DID NOT VOLUNTEER THAT INFORMATION TO THE COMMITTEE.

"WHY INSTEAD DID HE SAY NOTHING ABOUT IT? HE CERTAINLY KNEW IT WAS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE PUZZLE THE COMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO UNRAVEL."

COMMITTEE MEMBERS REGARD JAFFE AS A KEY WITNESS IN THE AMERASIA CASE, WHICH HAS BROUGHT CHARGES IN CONGRESS OF "COVER UP" AND "WHITEWASH" IN CONNECTION WITH ITS PROSECUTION.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS SAID THE COURT CASE FELL APART MAINLY BECAUSE EVIDENCE HAD BEEN OBTAINED WITHOUT SEARCH WARRANTS.

JAFFE WAS EDITOR OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE, IN WHOSE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS THE FBI AND THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES FOUND ABOUT 900 SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

JAFFE AND THE FIVE OTHERS ARRESTED WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT WARTIME ESPIONAGE, BUT THE CHARGE LATER WAS REDUCED TO CONSPIRACY TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF GOVERNMENT PAPERS.

THE CURRENT INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA CASE WAS TOUCHED OFF BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WHO HAS CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELERS HAVE INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT. MCCARTHY CONTENDS THA A THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO THE AMERASIA EPISODE WILL DISCLOSE A RED NETWORK IN THE DEPARTMENT.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ALSO HAS SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT NEVER SHOULD HAVE REDUCED THE ESPIONAGE CONSPIRACY CHARGE FIRST FILED AGAINST JAFFE.

JAFFE AND ONE OF THE OTHERS ARRESTED WERE FINED IN 1945. CHARGES AGAINST THE OTHER FOUR WERE DROPPED.

IN 1946 A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED TESTIMONY FROM FBI AGENT MYRON GURNEA REGARDING JAFFE'S BACKGROUND.

GURNEA DESCRIBED JAFFE, WHO AS A NATURALIZED CITIZEN, AS A KNOWN CONTACT OF EARL BROWDER, FORMER CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND OF ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, NAMED BY GURNEA AS HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS.

GURNEA ALSO TESTIFIED THAT WHILE THE FBI WAS KEEPING TAB ON JAFFE

PRIOR TO HIS ARREST JUNE 6, 1945, HE HAD CONTACTED BROWDER ON THREE DIFFERENT OCCASIONS. GURNEA SAID JAFFE ALSO VISITED THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN NEW YORK WHILE THE FBI HAD HIM UNDER SURVEILLANCE.
SU243PED

A158MI
(210)
JUN 12 1950
MILWAUKEE, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE MILWAUKEE SENTINEL TONIGHT QUOTED FBI CHIEF J. EDGAR HOOVER AS SAYING THE LATE JAMES V. FORRESTAL DID NOT ASK FOR DELAY IN THE ARRESTS OF SIX PERSONS IN THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE CASE.
FORRESTAL WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WHEN THE ARRESTS WERE MADE IN 1945.
"AT NO TIME DID FORRESTAL EVER INDICATE A DESIRE TO HAVE THE AMERASIA CASE HELD UP OR STOPPED," HOOVER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
"WE HAD DISCUSSED THE CASE A NUMBER OF TIMES BECAUSE IT INVOLVED A NAVY LIEUTENANT. BUT ALL FORRESTAL ASKED WAS THAT THE PRESIDENT BE ADVISED OF THE FACTS IN THE CASE BEFORE THE ARRESTS WERE MADE."
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY SAID NOTES FROM FORRESTAL'S DIARY SHOWED HE WANTED TO BE CERTAIN PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS FULLY AWARE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MATTER.
HOOEVER SAID HE TOLD TOM CLARK, THEN ATTORNEY GENERAL, OF FORRESTAL'S REQUEST AND ASSUMED THE CASE HAD BEEN CALLED TO THE PRESIDENT'S ATTENTION.
THE FBI CHIEF, HERE TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY, SAID THE EVIDENCE IN THE AMERASIA CASE WAS REVIEWED BY ATTORNEYS FOR THE CRIMINAL DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE. THE DIVISION DIRECTED THE FBI TO SWEAR OUT WARRANTS FOR THE SIX, HE ADDED.
HOOVER SAID HIS BUREAU RECEIVED WORD FROM THE CRIMINAL DIVISION ON MAY 31, 1945, TO HOLD UP FURTHER ACTION ON THE CASE. A DAY OR SO LATER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE BUREAU TO PROCEED WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY, HOOVER STATED.
PD928PCS NM

JUN 12 1950

A73WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 11)
ECA-INDOCHINA (300)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-FIVE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE OFFICERS WERE ASSIGNED TODAY TO HELP WITH AN ECA "BLITZ CAMPAIGN" AGAINST AMALRIA AND OTHER ACUTE DISEASES IN THE SAIGON AND HANOI AREAS OF INDO-CHINA.
THEY WILL SERVE UNDER DR.JOHN GRANT, ACTING CHIEF OF THE HEALTH DIVISION OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSION WHICH IS CARRYING OUT A PROGRAM OF SPECIAL AID IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
DR.GRANT, FORMERLY CHIEF OF THE FAR EASTERN AND, MORE RECENTLY, OF THE EUROPEAN HEALTH DIVISION OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, ALREADY IS IN SAIGON.
ONE PHASE OF THE INDO-CHINA CAMPAIGN WILL INCLUDE DDT SPRAYING OF THOUSANDS OF DWELLINGS IN DESIGNATED SECTIONS OF THE HANOI AND SAIGON REGIONS IN AN EFFORT TO WIPE OUT MOSQUITOES AND BREAK THE SCOURGE OF MALARIA.
SOME TREATMENT ALSO WILL BE PROVIDED FOR PERSONS SUFFERING FROM ACUTE INFECTIOUS DISEASES.
STOCKS OF INSECTICIDES AND DRUGS WILL BE PROVIDED BY ECA. FIELD WORKERS WILL BE RECRUITED LOCALLY.
SURGEON GENERAL LEONARD A. SCHEELE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID THE IMPORTANCE OF THE PROJECT IS SUCH THAT SOME OF THE SERVICE'S TOP EXPERTS ARE BEING ASSIGNED. A LARGER HEALTH FORCE WILL BE SENT IN LATER.
THE TEAM INCLUDES FRANK TETZLAFF, REGIONAL SANITARY ENGINEER IN THE FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY'S NEW YORK CITY OFFICE; DR. F. EARL LYMAN, ASSISTANT CHIEF, ENTOMOLOGY BRANCH, COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER; DR. GUSTAVE C. SCHRAM, VENEREAL DISEASE EXPERT OF THE EASTERN MEDICAL CENTER, DURHAM, N.C.; DR. HARRY D. PRATT, CHIEF OF THE MEDICAL ENTOMOLOGY SECTION, LABORATORY BRANCH, COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER; AND WILLIAM J. BUCHANAN, SANITARY ENGINEER IN THE FSA SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE.
"TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN HEALTH CAN PAY RICH DIVIDENDS NOT ONLY IN HUMAN LIFE AND MORALE OF THE PEOPLE BUT IN ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT," FSA ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR EWING SAID.
"WE KNOW FROM EXPERIENCE THAT CAMPAIGNS AGAINST MALARIA, FOR EXAMPLE, CAN MAKE POSSIBLE THE DOUBLING OF FARM PRODUCTION IN PARTICULAR AREAS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY JUNE 11)
LT/VH544PED

A20WX
FOREIGN POLICY (250)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
JUN 12 1950
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP
-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL CARRY TO TEXAS THIS WEEK THE ADMINISTRATION'S DRIVE FOR HOME FRONT SUPPORT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY--FOLLOWING UP PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MISSOURI BLAST AT RUSSIA.
CONTINUING A POSSIBLY UNPRECEDENTED PROGRAM OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPEECHMAKING, ACHESON WILL SPEAK IN DALLAS TUESDAY ON "THE PATTERN OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY" IN AN EVIDENT EFFORT TO POUND THE POINT THAT THERE IS NO EASY, SAFE OR INEXPENSIVE WAY OUT OF THE PRESENT CONFLICT.
TWO THEMES SOUNDED BY THE PRESIDENT IN HIS MISSOURI SPEECHES FRIDAY AND SATURDAY ARE EXPECTED TO BE FURTHER DEVELOPED BY ACHESON AS FUNDAMENTAL CONCERNS OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY AT THIS TIME. THEY ARE:
1. THE SOVIETS ARE IN THE PRESIDENT'S WORDS "FOMENTING AGGRESSION AND PREPARING FOR WAR." WAR CAN BE AVOIDED ONLY BY MAKING THE WEST SO STRONG THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT DARE FIGHT. NEW MEASURES FOR WESTERN UNITY ARE IN PREPARATION--NOTABLY THE CREATION OF COLLECTIVE MILITARY FORCES.
2. ALTHOUGH THE MARSHALL PLAN WILL END IN 1952, AMERICAN INTEREST IN A HEAHY ECONOMY AMONG ALLIED COUNTRIES WILL NOT END THEN AND MANY STEPS WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN, INCLUDING ADDITIONAL AID MEASURES AND INCREASED AMERICAN IMPORTS, TO MEET THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE MARSHALL PLAN'S CONCLUSION.
THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECHES FOLLOWING ACHESON'S EXTRAORDINARY REPORT TO CONGRESS WHEN HE RETURNED FROM LONDON LAST MONTH, TOGETHER WITH SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS SCHEDULED BY ACHESON, ALL ADD UP TO AN ADMINISTRATION CAMPAIGN TO SELL THE FOREIGN POLICY TO THE PEOPLE.
THEY ALSO SEEK TO DEFINE IN THE STRONGEST WORDS POSSIBLE THE AIM OF AMERICAN AND WESTERN REARMAMENT AS DEFENSIVE AND PEACEFUL RATHER THAN BELLIGERENTLY AGGRESSIVE.
SU152PED

JUN 12 1950 30.24- 11783

A74WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:45 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 11)

(330) HOFFMAN-EUROPE

(ADVANCE) (WX) MIDDLETOWN, CONN., JUNE 11-(AP)-THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT EUROPE AT LAST IS TURNING AWAY FROM ECONOMIC NATIONALISM TOWARD UNITY, ECA ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G. HOFFMAN SAID TODAY.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE GRADUATING CLASS OF WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY HE DECLARED THE SHIFT HOLDS OUT THE PROMISE OF VICTORY IN THE COLD WAR AND A BETTER FUTURE FOR THE WORLD.

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION CHIEF SAID THAT PROMISE IS ESPECIALLY FULL OF MEANING FOR THE UNITED STATES "FOR, WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT, THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD HAS BECOME OUR RESPONSIBILITY."

OF EVEN GREATER SIGNIFICANCE THAN THE SPECTACULAR POSTWAR IMPROVEMENT IN EUROPE'S SITUATION IN SUCH FIELDS AS FOOD, JOBS AND INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT, HOFFMAN SAID, ARE THE PAST MONTH'S NEWS REPORTS OF A TURN TOWARD COOPERATIVE EFFORT.

HE NAMED THE SCHUMAN PLAN, FROM FRANCE, AIMED AT POOLING SUCH RESOURCES AS COAL AND STEEL, "NOT TO CONTROL PRODUCTION AND DIVIDE MARKETS IN THE OLD EUROPEAN FASHION, BUT TO EXPAND PRODUCTION AND SEARCH OUT NEW MARKETS;" THE NEWS THAT ENGLAND IS WILLING TO WORK TOWARD MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, "A BIG STEP FORWARD IN THE REVIVAL OF FULL-BODIED EUROPEAN TRADE;" AND REPORTS OF PROGRESS IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE TOWARD COMPOSING THE CONTINENT'S DIFFERENCES.

"THE FREE NATIONS DO NOT NEED TO ASK THEMSELVES WHETHER THEY HAVE THE STRENGTH TO RESIST THE KREMLIN'S DRIVE FOR WORLD CONQUEST," HOFFMAN SAID. "THEY HAVE. BUT THEY MUST TELL THEMSELVES OVER AND OVER AGAIN THAT ONLY IN UNITY CAN WE TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR TREMENDOUS SUPERIORITY."

HE DECLARED THAT "NOT BEFORE IN HISTORY HAVE FREE PEOPLES LOOKED DOWN THE ROAD TO SUCH OPPORTUNITIES" AS WILL BE IN SIGHT WHEN ENDURING PEACE IS WON BY SUCH EFFORT.

PUTTING A $15,000,000,000 (B) PRICE TAG ON THE MARSHALL PLAN TO CARRY IT THROUGH 1952, HOFFMAN CALLED IT "THE BEST BARGAIN AMERICA EVER MADE."

AT SUCH A PRICE, HE DECLARED, "THE COLD WAR IS A CHEAP WAR." HE COMPARED IT TO ESTIMATES THAT WORLD WAR II WILL COST $1,300,000,000,000 (TRILLIONS) BY THE TIME THE LAST PENSION IS PAID, AND PREDICTED THAT ANOTHER SHOOTING WAR WOULD RUN TO INCOMPREHENSIBLY GREATER FIGURES.

THE STAKE "IS WESTERN CIVILIZATION ITSELF," HOFFMAN TOLD HIS STUDENT AUDIENCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:45 P.M. EST TODAY JUNE 11)

VH551PED

JUN 12 1950

B37CX Q
(220)

CHICAGO, JUNE 11-(AP)-ISRAEL'S LABOR MINISTER SAID TODAY THAT "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF JEWS IN ROMANIA AND IRAQ FACE DEATH IF FUNDS TO FINANCE THEIR IMMIGRATION TO ISRAEL ARE NOT RAISED SOON.

GOLDA MYERSON, HEAD OF THE ISRAELI LABOR MINISTRY, ADDRESSED THE NATIONAL REPORT CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL.

SHE SAID THAT PREPARATIONS FOR ABSORPTION OF 70,000 REFUGEES FROM ROMANIA AND 50,000 FROM IRAQ ARE LARGELY DEPENDENT ON CONTRIBUTIONS OF CASH FROM JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

"TENS OF THOUSANDS OF JEWS NOW CLAMORING FOR ADMISSION TO ISRAEL FACE THE SAME FATE OF ANNIHILATION THAT OVERTOOK A LARGE NUMBER OF JEWS IN NAZI-DOMINATED EUROPE, IF ISRAEL IS FORCED BY LACK OF FUNDS TO BAR ITS DOORS TO THEM," MRS. MYERSON SAID.

JUDGE MORRIS ROTHENBERG, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE APPEAL, SAID THAT APPROXIMATELY $54,000,000 (M) RAISED IN JEWISH COMMUNITIES OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE JANUARY 1 FELL FAR SHORT OF THE AMOUNT NEEDED TO ASSURE A SAFE HAVEN FOR THE JEWS OF IRAQ AND ROMANIA.

THE CONFERENCE AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF ITS FOUR-DAY MEETING ADOPTED A DECLARATION THAT "IMMIGRATION OF JEWS TO SAFETY AND SECURITY HAS BEEN DRASTICALLY CURTAILED BECAUSE OF LACK OF FUNDS" AND APPEAL "CAMPAIGN RESULTS AND CASH PAYMENTS ON PLEDGES ARE TRAGICALLY INADEQUATE TO MEET THE INCREASED NEEDS THAT HAVE SUDDENLY ARISEN IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS."

THE CONFERENCE RECEIVED CHECKS TOTALING $11,900,000 (M) FROM APPEAL CONTRIBUTORS. THIS AMOUNT WAS INCLUDED IN THE $54,000,000 TOTAL MENTIONED BY JUDGE ROTHENBERG.

SZ621PCD

A101LX

MORGANFIELD, KY., JUNE 11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AT LEAST 400 ATOMIC BOMBS AND RUSSIA HAS NOT MORE THAN 25, GOV.EARLE C.CLEMENTS SAID TODAY.

HE DECLARED IN A SPEECH DEDICATING A UNION COUNTY WAR MEMORIAL THAT THE U.S. BLOC OF NATIONS HAS COAL, ELECTRICAL POWER, OIL AND RAILROAD RESOURCES MUCH LARGER AND OF MORE POTENTIAL THAN THE RUSSIAN BLOC OF NATIONS.

THE GOVERNOR SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM A NON-GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION WHICH HE SAID "HAS OFTEN PROVEN IT HAS AUTHENTIC SOURCES." HE NAMED IT AS THE UNITED STATES NEWS & WORLD REPORT.

BUT RUSSIA AND THE NATIONS WITHIN THE SOVIET SPHERE HAVE MANY MORE SOLDERS IN UNIFORM AND MORE TANKS AND AIRCRAFT IN THE STAGE OF READINESS, HE SAID. THE U. S. BLOC HAS 546 NAVAL SHIPS AND SUBMARINES AGAINST RUSSIA'S 427, HE ADDED. CLEMENTS IS A DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR KENTUCKY'S SENATORIAL NOMINATION.

"WITH OUR BOMBERS ABLE AND READY TO DELIVER WHOLESALE ATOMIC RETALIATION FOR ANY ATTACK ON THE WEST, THE REAL DETERRENT TO SOVIET ATTACK IS PROVIDED--AT LEAST UNTIL THE RUSSIAN STOCKPILE IS HIGHER," CLEMENTS SAID, AND CONTINUED:

"FINALLY, INTO ALL CALCULATIONS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS MUST CONSTANTLY ENTER DISTRUST OF THEIR SATELLITE STATES, THE EVER PRESENT POSSIBILITIES, GIVEN THE CHANCE, OF WIDESPREAD SABOTAGE FROM THE HEAVILY-POLICED PEOPLES OF THE COUNTRIES RUSSIA HAS ABSORBED AND NOW CONTROLS.

"UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES, THE MORAL, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY FORCES OF THE FREE WORLD ARE BEING MOBILIZED AND INTEGRATED AND MUST BECOME INVINCIBLE IF WE ARE TO STAVE OFF THE CARNAGE, TOO HORRIBLE TO CONTEMPLATE, OF ANOTHER WAR."

MU633PCD

JUN 12 1950

A122NX

HARTFORD, CONN., JUNE 11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WOULD GET "A STAB IN THE BACK" IF SHE UNDERTOOK TO EXCHANGE ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH OTHER NATIONS, THE SCIENTIST WHO HEADED THE WARTIME ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT DECLARED HERE TONIGHT.

LIEUTENANT GENERAL LESLIE R. GROVES, SPEAKING AT THE HILLYER COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT, SAID THE NATION SHOULD DEVELOP "STRONG SECURITY

MEASURES" RATHER THAN LISTEN TO THE "SMALL BUT LOUD GROUP" ADVOCATING AN EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION.

SUCH A MOVE, SAID THE GENERAL, WOULD BE "A ONE-WAY EXCHANGE WITH THE UNITED STATES GETTING NOTHING BUT A STAB IN THE BACK IN RETURN.

GENERAL GROVES, NOW A VICE-PRESIDENT OF REMINGTON RAND, INC., WHERE HE RUNS A RESEARCH LABORATORY, WAS EQUALLY CRITICAL OF "A GROUP OF SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES" HE SAID WERE ADVOCATING THAT THE UNITED STATES LEAD A WORLD DISARMAMENT MOVEMENT.

THEY IGNORE THE RECORD OF HISTORY, HE SAID, AND "THE INSINCERITY" OF RUSSIA.

AT THE COMMENCEMENT PRESIDENT ALAN S. WILSON OF HILLYER AWARDED DEGREES TO 233 GRADUATES.

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JUN 12 1950

JUN 12 1950

A147RM

(800) VA. OUT

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN MORNING PAPERS OF MONDAY, JUNE 12)

BY HARRY NASH

(ADVANCE) FORT MONROE, VA., JUNE 11-(AP)-ADMIRAL JEAN DARLAN WAS INDUCED TO REPUDIATE THE VICHY REGIME BY THREATS TO HIS PERSONAL SAFETY AND APPEALS TO HIS PATRIOTISM, ACCORDING TO THE MAN WHO COMPOUNDED THE PERSUASIVE DOSE.

GENERAL MARK WAYNE CLARK TODAY TOLD AN INTERVIEWER: "I THREATENED TO PUT DARLAN ON ONE OF OUR SHIPS IN ALGIERS HARBOR THAT WERE BEING TERRIFICALLY BOMBED EVERY NIGHT BY THE GERMANS. I APPEALED TO HIS SENSIBILITIES BY ASKING WHY THE FRENCH SHOULD FIGHT US WHEN THE GERMANS WERE POURING INTO TUNISIA."

CLARK PERSUADED DARLAN, WHO WAS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALL FRENCH FORCES, TO ORDER HIS MEN IN NORTHWEST AND WEST AFRICA TO CEASE RESISTING THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH. THAT ORDER AND CONSEQUENT COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE ANGLO-AMERICAN AND FRENCH FORCES GREATLY FACILITATED THE ALLIES' CONQUEST OF NORTH AFRICA.

DARLAN, WHO WAS IN ALGIERS VISITING AN ILL SON WHEN THE ALLIED FORCES LANDED IN AFRICA, WAS TAKEN INTO PROTECTIVE CUSTODY BY CLARK, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE INVASION FORCES. DARLAN LATER WAS ASSASSINATED.

NOW A FOUR-STAR GENERAL AND CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES, CLARK WAS IN REMINISCENT MOOD AS HE TALKED WITH A REPORTER IN HIS HEADQUARTERS AT THIS HISTORIC ARMY POST.

DISCUSSING THE CONTROVERSIAL DECISION TO LAND ELEMENTS OF THE FIFTH ARMY AT ANZIO DURING THE RUGGED FIGHT FOR ITALY, CLARK SAID WINSTON CHURCHILL, BRITAIN'S WARTIME PRIME MINISTER, WAS "THE PRIME MOVER FOR ANZIO."

"OFTEN," CLARK SAID, "POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS WILL DOMINATE MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS." BUT CLARK WAS "GLAD TO DO ANZIO, THOUGH I FELT WE SHOULD GO IN WITH MORE STRENGTH. I WAS ALWAYS LOOKING FOR OPPORTUNITIES TO DO END RUNS, BECAUSE ITALY IS SO MOUNTAINOUS.

"WE KNEW ANZIO WOULD BE TOUGH, PARTICULARLY IF THE GERMANS SHOULD BRING NEW DIVISIONS INTO ITALY, WHICH THEY DID. THE FIFTH ARMY'S MISSION WAS TO ATTACK, ALWAYS ATTACK, TO KEEP THE GERMANS IN ITALY AWAY FROM GENERAL EISENHOWER'S MAIN SHOW. THAT'S WHY WE HAD SUCH BITTER FIGHTING."

THE TELEPHONE ON THE GENERAL'S DESK RANG. HE PICKED IT UP AND LISTENED A MOMENT, THEN SAID: "YES, JERRY, I'D LIKE TO GO. WHAT SHALL WE USE, CRABS?" A MINUTE LATER HE HUNG UP AND SAID "THAT WAS REAR-ADMIRAL JERAULD WRIGHT, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, OVER AT LITTLE CREEK. HE WANTS ME TO GO FISHING WITH HIM."

IN 1947, AS DEPUTY TO THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE, CLARK WENT TO LONDON AND THEN TO MOSCOW TO SIT IN WITH THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS NEGOTIATING A TREATY FOR AUSTRIA.

THOUGH IT HAD BEEN AGREED AT THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE THAT AUSTRIA WOULD BE ESTABLISHED AS AN INDEPENDENT, SOVEREIGN AND DEMOCRATIC STATE, "THE SOVIETS NEVER INTENDED TO AND STILL DON'T INTEND TO," CLARK ASSERTED. "THEY WISH TO MAKE AUSTRIA A PUPPET STATE OF THE USSR. THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE US OUT OF VIENNA."

WHEN CLARK WENT TO LONDON IN 1947 AS FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE BYRNES' DEPUTY TO THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, THERE FOLLOWED "TWO MONTHS OF FUTILITY" IN ATTEMPTS TO DRAFT A TREATY FOR AUSTRIA. "WE GOT THE SAME BRUSHOFF EVERY TIME WE TRIED TO DISCUSS GERMAN ASSETS," CLARK RELATED. HE ADDED:

"THEN GENERAL GEORGE MARSHALL BECAME SECRETARY OF STATE AND I WENT TO MOSCOW AS HIS DEPUTY. THERE FOLLOWED TWO MORE MONTHS OF FRUITLESS DELIBERATIONS. THE RUSSIANS CAME UP WITH A TAKE-IT-OR-LEAVE-IT TREATY--- A TREATY WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE RUSSIANS LEGAL TITLE TO EVERYTHING THEY HAD STOLEN IN AUSTRIA. WE COULD NOT BE A PARTY TO ANY SUCH DEAL. ACTUALLY, WE WOULD BE CONTRIBUTING TO SETTING UP A STATE DEPENDENT ON RUSSIA.

"IT IS APPARENT TO ME THE RUSSIANS WANT TO CONTROL AUSTRIA; THE SAME THING IN GERMANY. I THINK THEY WANT TO CONTROL THE WORLD. I FEEL IT IS ESSENTIAL IF WE EXPECT TO HAVE OUR DEMANDS HEEDED THAT WE BE ABLE TO BACK THEM UP WITH VISIBLE MILITARY STRENGTH.

"AND THAT MEANS THE NATIONAL MILITARY TEAM---ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. NO ONE SERVICE ALONE CAN DO THE JOB OF DEFENDING AMERICA."

IN EXCELLENT PHYSICAL CONDITION AT 54, CLARK FINDS RECREATION IN FISHING -- "ANY KIND OF FISHING, I LOVE IT;" WALKING-- "I WALK THE SEVEN MILES TO BUCKROE BEACH AND BACK TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK" AND GOLF-- "I SHOOT IN THE HIGH EIGHTIES."

THE UNITED STATES ARMY COURSES STRONGLY IN THE CLARK BLOOD. THE GENERAL, SON OF COL. CHARLES CARR CLARK, WAS BORN IN MADISON BARRACKS, N.Y. AND THE GENERAL'S SON, WILLIAM DORAN CLARK, IS A FIRST LIEUTENANT OF INFANTRY. WILLIAM, 25, WAS GRADUATED IN 1945 FROM THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY, WHERE HIS FATHER WAS GRADUATED IN 1917.

SHARING THE GENERAL'S QUARTERS HERE ARE HIS WIFE, THE FORMER MISS MAURINE DORAN, OF MUNCIE, IND., AND THEIR 23-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, PATRICIA ANN.

PATRICIA ANN, A PORTRAIT PAINTER, IS BUSY THESE DAYS ON A SPECIAL PROJECT. SHE IS DRAWING MAPS AND SKETCHES TO ILLUSTRATE A BOOK HER FATHER IS WRITING ABOUT HIS FIVE YEARS OF OVERSEAS SERVICE IN WORLD WAR II. THE BOOK WILL BE PUBLISHED IN OCTOBER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN MORNING PAPERS OF MONDAY, JUNE 12--MOVED JUNE 8)

UK1140PES NM

JUN 12 1950

A118NA

(110)

INDIANAPOLIS, JUNE 11-(AP)-CAPT. EDDIE RICKENBACKER TODAY CAME TO THE RESCUE OF THE PEOPLE WHO CAN'T GET ANYONE TO BELIEVE THEY'VE SEEN FLYING SAUCERS.

HE THINKS THEY'RE REAL, TOO.

"TOO MANY GOOD MEN HAVE SEEN THEM THAT DON'T HAVE HALLUCINATIONS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE TODAY.

"AND IF THEY EXIST," HE ADDED, "YOU CAN BET THEY BELONG TO THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE--THEY'RE NOT FROM MARS AND NOT FROM RUSSIA."

RICKENBACKER, A COLORFUL ACE OF WORLD WAR I AVIATION, CAME HERE ON AN INSPECTION TOUR AS PRESIDENT OF EASTERN AIR LINES.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED LAUNCHING ANY SUCH OBJECTS. RICKENBACKER DECLINED TO AMPLIFY HIS REMARKS.

FS744PCD NM

30.24- 11785

A52DX
(180)
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., JUNE 11-(AP)-ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOVIET ORBIT PEACE ORGANIZATION, OPPOSED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WOULD GREATLY INCREASE THE CHANCES OF A RUSSIAN WAR, SIR BENEGAL RAU, JUNE PRESIDENT OF THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL TOLD NEWSMEN.
THE INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS RESTING HERE FOLLOWING RECENT SURGERY AT THE MAYO CLINIC IN ROCHESTER, MINN. HE MADE HIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT.
THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A MOVE BY THE RUSSIANS, RAU SAID, HAS CONCERNED HIMSELF AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL EVER SINCE THE SOVIET WALK OUTS BEGAN IN PROTEST OVER THE PRESENCE OF THE NATIONALIST CHINA DELEGATE.
"TRYGVE LIE PRESENTED THE RUSSIANS WITH A 10-POINT PLAN ASSURING THE WORLD OF 50 YEARS OF PEACE," SIR RAU SAID.
THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT WOULD NOT COMMIT HIMSELF WHEN ASKED IF THE UN WILL BE A SUCCESS.
"WHO CAN SAY?" HE SAID. "WE CAN JUST DO OUR BEST AND HOPE FOR THE BEST."
THE SOFT-SPOKEN CAMBRIDGE EDUCATED DIPLOMAT FROM DELHI HOPES TO GET BACK TO LAKE SUCCESS TO TAKE HIS PLACE AS HEAD OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL DURING THE LATTER PART OF THE MONTH IF HIS HEALTH PERMITS.
YU122PMS NM

JUN 12 1950

A43
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:15 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 11)
(ADVANCE) (NY) OLIVET, MICH., JUNE 11-(AP)-LOWELL THOMAS SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES TURN OVER SOME OF ITS "MOTH-BALLED" BATTLESHIPS TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR USE AS A FLOATING HEADQUARTERS.
IN A COMMENCEMENT SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT OLIVET COLLEGE HERE, THE RADIO COMMENTATOR SPOKE OF THE DIFFICULTY OF FINDING ANY LAND TODAY NOT AFFECTED BY NATIONAL INFLUENCE.
"THIS BRINGS ME TO MY SUGGESTION," HE SAID.
"THE HIGH SEAS, THE INTERNATIONAL THOROUGHFARES OF THIS PLANET.... A MOVABLE CAPITAL FOR WORLD ORGANIZATION....ONE THAT WOULD PERMIT THE UNITED NATIONS TO OPERATE FROM TIME TO TIME IN ALMOST ANY COUNTRY...OR IN NO COUNTRY AT ALL. IT COULD MOVE ITS HEADQUARTERS TO ANY PART OF THE GLOBE WITH AN IMPARTIAL ROTATION."
AS FOR THE ALMOST COMPLETED U.N. HEADQUARTERS BUILDING IN NEW YORK, THOMAS SAID IT COULD BE USED TO HOUSE LESSER COMMITTEES AND EMPLOYES WHO WOULD NOT BE NEEDED WITH THE MAIN HEADQUARTERS AFLOAT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:15 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 11.)
K345PED

A32WX (JESSUP)
(250) ATOMIC
(WX) CLINTON, N.Y., JUNE 11-(AP)-AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA, IN OPPOSING UNITED NATIONS MAJORITY PLANS FOR ATOMIC CONTROL, APPEARS "INCREASINGLY COMMITTED TO A COURSE WHICH IS AS DANGEROUS TO THE SOVIET UNION AS IT IS TO THE REST OF THA WORLD."
IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT HAMILTON COLLEGE, JESSUP, WHO IS ONE OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S TOP POLICY ADVISERS, TOLD HOW THE SOVIETS HAD BLOCKED ACCEPTANCE OF A CONTROL SYSTEM SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND A MAJORITY OF UN MEMBERS.
THE SOVIET ACTIONS, HE DECLARED, "ILLUSTRATE THE DIFFICULTY OF PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION" ALTHOUGH HE STATED REPEATEDLY THAT THE UNITED STATES STANDS READY TO NEGOTIATE.
"BUT WE WILL NOT RELY MERELY ON A PAPER CONVENTION 'PROHIBITING' THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB," JESSUP SAID. "WE MUST NOT ONLY PROHIBIT THE USE OF THE BOMB. WE MUST ESTABLISH A SYSTEM WHICH WILL MAKE THAT PROHIBITION EFFECTIVE. THAT IS THE CRUCIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE UN AND SOVIET PLANS. IT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ELIMINATING OR CONTINUING TO LIVE UNDER THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WAR."
JESSUP DECLARED THAT RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE AND ACTION CREATE "A THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD" AND "BELIE THEIR PEACEFUL PROTESTATIONS."
JESSUP SAID THAT A NECESSARY PREREQUISITE TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS IS STRENGTH GREAT ENOUGH TO BE APPARENT "TO THE RULERS IN THE KREMLIN X X X TO CONVINCE THOSE RULERS THAT THEIR POLICIES, THEIR WILL CAN NOT BE IMPOSED." FURTHERMORE, HE SAID IT MUST BE ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND SPIRITUAL STRENGTH TO BE EFFECTIVE.
"ON THE BASIS OF SUCH STRENGTH IN THE FREE WORLD," JESSUP SAID, "THE KREMLIN MAY DECIDE THAT IT TOO HAS AN INTEREST IN AVOIDING CONFLICT AND REDUCING TENSIONS. THEN NEGOTIATIONS MAY LEAD TO THEIR RIGHTFUL GOAL."

JUN 12 1950

DEDICATION OF A $100,000 CHAPEL RESTORATION AS A MEMORIAL TO HAMILTON'S DEAD IN TWO WARS FEATURED THE COLLEGE'S 140TH COMMENCEMENT.
NINE HONORARY DEGREES WERE AWARDED.
THE DOCTOR OF LAWS WAS CONFERRED POSTHUMOUSLY ON LAURENCE A. STEINHARDT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CANADA WHO DIED IN AN ONTARIO PLANE CRASH SHORTLY AFTER HE ACCEPTED HAMILTON'S INVITATION. HIS WIDOW RECEIVED THE DIPLOMA.
OTHER DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES WENT TO LORD WOOLTON, BRITISH CONSERVATIVE PARTY HEAD; LEROY A.WILSON, PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH; JUSTICE EARLE C.BASTOW OF UTICA, OF STATE SUPREME COURT, AND CHARLES DOLLARD, PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE FOUNDATION.
A DOCTOR OF LETTERS DEGREE WAS CONFERRED ON JOSEPH D.IBBOTSON, HAMILTON LIBRARIAN EMERITUS. THE DOCTOR OF DIVINITY DEGREE WENT TO JOE D.HUNTER OF CHICAGO, RETIRED SOCIAL WORKER. THE DOCTOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE WAS AWARDED HARLA R.EGGLESTON, PROFESSOR AT MARIETTA, O., COLLEGE.
MJ531PED

A103BX
(230) (NE OUT)
BOSTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING A HARRY S.TRUMAN VILLAGE IN ISRAEL WERE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT BY THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND OF AMERICA AT THE ANNUAL LAND FOR ISRAEL (CAPS L,F,I) DINNER.
FRED MONOSSON, NEW ENGLAND CHAIRMAN OF THE FUND, SAID $100,000 TOWARDS A NATIONAL GOAL OF $500,000 HAS BEEN SUBSCRIBED BY NEW ENGLAND JEWRY FOR KFAR TRUMAN (TRUMAN VILLAGE). MONOSSON WILL SERVE AS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE FUND-RAISING COMMITTEE, WHICH WILL INCLUDE JEWS AND NON-JEWS.
VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY ACCEPTED THE HONORARY CHAIRMANSHIP IN A SPEECH AT THE DINNER APPLAUDING ISRAEL AS "THE YOUNGEST DEMOCRACY."
"NEW ENGLAND JEWRY LEADS THE WAY," MONOSSON SAID, "IN EXPRESSING THROUGH THIS TANGIBLE DEMONSTRATION THE GRATITUDE AND APPRECIATION OF ALL AMERICAN JEWRY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR HIS DEEP UNDERSTANDING AND SYMPATHETIC GUIDANCE IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL."
DR. ABRAHAM GRANOTT, WORLD PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, CABLED A MESSAGE FROM JERUSALEM LAUDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACHIEVEMENTS ADDING:

"THE AGRICULTURAL SETTLEMENT TO BEAR THE NAME OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL BE CALLED IN HEBREW "KFAR TRUMAN" AND WILL BE LOCATED ON THE PLAIN OF LYDDA, ADJOINING A VITAL COMMUNICATIONS CENTER, THE LYDDA AIRPORT.

"THE SETTLERS OF THE KFAR TRUMAN," HE SAID, "WILL BE NATIVE-BORN ISRAELI VETERANS WHO DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES IN OUR WAR OF INDEPENDENCE."

THE NEW SETTLEMENT WILL RUN THROUGH THE HIGHWAY OF JERUSALEM--THE ANCIENT AND MODERN CAPITAL--ONLY A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE METROPOLIS OF TEL AVIV AND MIDWAY BETWEEN HAIFA AND BEERSHEBA.

WHEN INFORMED BY DR. HARRIS J.LEVINE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL JEWISH FUND OF AMERICA, THAT PLANS FOR THE VILLAGE WERE UNDERWAY--SUBJECT TO HIS APPROVAL--PRESIDENT TRUMAN WROTE:

"I RECEIVED YOUR LETTER AND, OF COURSE, I AM HIGHLY HONORED AND APPRECIATE VERY MUCH WHAT YOU ARE PROPOSING TO DO."

MC742PED

A168FX

(LOCALS, OA OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 11-(AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, U.N. PRESIDENT, CONFIRMED TODAY THE MERGER OF THE PHILIPPINES EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND ITS U.N. MISSION.

PAUSING HERE ENROUTE FROM MANILA TO NEW YORK, ROMULO SAID THE UNIFICATION WAS ORDERED "BY OUR CONGRESS AS AN ECONOMY MEASURE."

ROMULO, RECENTLY APPOINTED PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW FOR CERTAIN THE STATUS OF PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. JOAQUIN ELIZALDE BUT ASSUMED HE WOULD CONTINUE IN OFFICE.

IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, ELIZALDE SAID THE MERGER HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY DENIED BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO. HE SAID HE HAD RECENTLY SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AND ADDED:

"PRESIDENT QUIRINO IS THE ONLY PERSON WHO CAN ACCEPT MY RESIGNATION AND HE HAS NOT DONE THAT YET. I'LL MAKE MY FUTURE PLANS IN ACCORD WITH PRESIDENT QUIRINO'S DESIRES."

THE U.N. PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE REGARDING HIS RECENT TALKS WITH PREMIER STALIN BUT HE INTENDED TO CONFER WITH LIE ON THE SUBJECT AS SOON AS HE ARRIVES AT LAKE SUCCESS.

ROMULO, WHO ATTENDED THE RECENT CONFERENCE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND PACIFIC NATIONS, CALLED THE SESSION "A GREAT SUCCESS." HE SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SEVEN MAJOR NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE GATHERED TO DISCUSS THEIR COMMON PROBLEMS.

HF910PDT NM

JUN 12 1950

A51FX

(360)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE GREAT AND NEAR-GREAT OF COMMUNIST CHINA GATHERED IN PEIPING TODAY, PRESUMABLY FOR POLITICALTALKS.

MAO TZE-TUNG, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME, THREW A BANQUET IN THE RED CAPITAL YESTERDAY FOR THE VISITORS, SAID A BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE OCCASION IS A CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE (PCC). THE CONFERENCE WILL MEET "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS," THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE POWERS OF THIS CONFERENCE ARE NOT CLEAR. IT MET AND SET UP THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR CHINA. PRESUMABLY ITS DUTIES NOW ARE ADVISORY. IT EMBRACES NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS IN RED CHINA.

PEIPING SAID THOSE ATTENDING THE BANQUET WERE VICE-CHAIRMEN OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLES GOVERNMENT, MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AND MEMBERS OF THE PCC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST GUESTS WAS MARSHAL LI CHI-SHEN, WHO BROKE WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK, FORMED A KUOMINTANG REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, AND WENT OVER TO THE REDS. ANOTHER WAS CHANG LAN, HEAD OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE WHICH WAS OUTLAWED BY CHIANG AS PRO-COMMUNIST.

L THERE WERE SUCH COMMUNIST BIG SHOTS AS PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI; GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF COMMUNIST ARMIES; LIU SHAO-CHI, REPUTED NO.3 COMMUNIST; KAO KANG, POLITICAL BOSS IN MANCHURIA, AND GEN. PENG TEI-HUAI, HEAD OF THE NORTHWEST REGIONAL GOVERNMENT WHICH INCLUDES SINKIANG PROVINCE. WASHINGTON HAS ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF VIRTUALLY TAKING SINKIANG OVER.

AMONG THE MILITARY VISITORS WAS GEN.CHEN YI, COMMANDER OF THE THIRD FIELD ARMY. THIS SEEMED TO DISPOSE OF HONG KONG RUMORS THAT HE WAS IN THE DOGHOUSE FOR LIVING TOO HIGH IN SHANGHAI.

ABSENT FROM THE ANNOUNCED LIST, HOWEVER, WAS MADAME SUN YAT-SEN, WHO ALSO HAS BEEN RUMORED TO BE UNDER SUSPICION. HER NAME WAS NOT LISTED ALTHOUGH SHE IS ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S VICE-CHAIRMEN.

ANOTHER GUEST WAS GEN. CHANG CHIH-CHUNG, WHO WENT TO PEIPING IN MARCH OF 1949 AS HEAD OF A NATIONALIST PEACE DELEGATION AND NEVER RETURNED. HE WAS SUSPECTED OF TURNING SINKIANG OVER TO THE REDS.

TWO OTHER TURNCOAT NATIONALIST GENERALS WERE AT THE BANQUET. THEY ARE GEN. CHENG CHIEN, WHO WAS SUSPECTED OF TURNING OVER THE SOUTH CHINA BASTION OF CHANGSHA TO THE COMMUNISTS, AND GEN. LUNG YUNG, WHO CEDED THE SOUTHWEST PROVINCE OF YUNNAN TO THE REDS.

JS117PPD NM

JUN 12 1950

A138

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 12--NOTE DATE)

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 11-(AP)-RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO GIVE TRYGVE LIE'S 10-POINT PEACE PROGRAM A BELT IN THE JAW TOMORROW BY WALKING OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS.

WORLDWIDE PARTICIPATION IN THE U. N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SCHEME IS POINT 6 OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S MEMORANDUM, WHICH HE SUBMITTED PERSONALLY TO PRIME MINISTER STALIN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND PREMIER BIDAULT DURING HIS RECENT SAVE-THE-U.N. TOUR.

THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE IGNORED LIE'S CONDEMNATION OF THEIR WALKOUT TACTICS AND LIE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THURSDAY THAT HE EXPECTED THE THREE-DAY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE TO BE HIT BY THE SOVIET BOYCOTT-WALKOUT WHICH ALREADY HAS HIT 29 OTHER U.N. BODIES.

RUSSIA INSISTS SHE WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY U.N. WORK AS LONG AS THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS CONTINUE TO TAKE PART. SHE IS EXPECTED TO BE JOINED IN THE WALKOUT BY THE OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES.

POLAND FORMALLY DEMANDED LAST WEEK, IN A LETTER TO LIE, THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE INVITED TO THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE. LIE REPLIED THAT HE WAS DIRECTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO INVITE ONLY GOVERNMENTS THAT ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. HE SAID THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT STILL IS RECOGNIZED AS

30.24- 11787

THE LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA.
THE CONFERENCE HAS THREE MAIN OBJECTIVES:
1. TO FIND OUT HOW MUCH MONEY THE PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS ARE WILLING TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.
2. TO DECIDE HOW THE TOTAL FUND SHALL BE DIVIDED AMONG THE U.N. AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.
3. TO ATTEMPT TO GET UNIVERSAL PARTICIPATION IN THE PROGRAM.
INFORMED QUARTERS PREDICTED THE U.N. WOULD GET SOMETHING OVER $20,000,000 IN CONTRIBUTIONS FOR USE OVER AN 18-MONTH PERIOD. A YEAR AGO U.N. EXPERTS ESTIMATED THE PROGRAM THEY HAD IN MIND WOULD COST $35,000,000 FOR THE FIRST YEAR AND $50,000,000 FOR THE SECOND.
MORE THAN THIRTY OF THE 77 COUNTRIES INVITED HAVE INDICATED DEFINITELY THAT THEY WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROGRAM. INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL OFFER $10,000,000 TO $12,500,000 BOUT OF THE $35,000,000 RECENTLY APPROVED BY CONGRESS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WORK. THE REMAINDER OF THE $35,000,000 U.S. FUND WILL BE USED FOR DIRECT ASSISTANCE BY THE UNITED STATES OUTSIDE THE U.N. PROGRAM.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 12--MOVED JUNE 10)
BB114AED

JUN 12 1950

END FOR
JUNE 11/50

START JUNE 12/50

30.24- 11789

A162 (700)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JUNE 12)
AMS BUDGET
EUROPEAN
BY GLENN WILLIAMS

JUN 13 1950

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY TONIGHT REJECTED ANY "SUPER-GOVERNMENT" TO MANAGE A POOL OF EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

A 7,000-WORD BOOKLET PUBLISHED BY THE RULING PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED FEAR, TOO, THAT PRIVATE INDUSTRIALISTS WOULD SEEK TO "PERVERT" THE PLAN OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN "FOR THEIR OWN SELFISH AND MONOPOLISTIC ENDS."

IT ALSO TURNED AN ICY SHOULDER TO ANY SCHEME FOR EUROPEAN UNION, POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC, UNLESS IT IS BASED ON THE SOCIALIST CONCEPT OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING.

THE BOOKLET, PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF CABINET MEMBER HUGH DALTON, WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL AND COMPREHENSIVE PARTY STATEMENT ON THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF CLOSER EUROPEAN COOPERATION SINCE THE WAR.

WINSTON CHURCHILL, CONSERVATIVE LEADER, HAS FREQUENTLY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS APPARENT COOLNESS TOWARD THE IDEA OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN HAS CALLED A CONFERENCE OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG FOR JUNE 20 TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF HIS PLAN TO POOL COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WITH POWER TO MAKE ITS DECISIONS STICK.

THE PURPOSE OF THE POOL, HE HAS EXPLAINED, IS TO INCREASE AND CHEAPEN PRODUCTION AND EXPAND MARKETS FOR EUROPEAN PRODUCTS, OBJECTIVE WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS STRONGLY APPROVED.

THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT COULD NOT BIND ITSELF TO THE PLAN BEFORE DETAILS ARE WORKED OUT.

THE PARTY STATEMENT TONIGHT, HOWEVER, INDICATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S REAL OBJECTION IS TO THE PROPOSAL TO SET AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL.

"ANY INDUSTRIES CONCERNED IN EUROPEAN PLANNING SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO GOVERNMENTAL DIRECTION IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY," DECLARED THE PARTY STATEMENT.

THOUGH IT DECLARED THE SCHUMAN PLAN OFFERED A CHANCE "TO FILL THE GREATEST GAP IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION," IT ADDED:

"THE EUROPEAN PEOPLES DO NOT WANT A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE AGREEMENTS. INSTEAD NATIONAL POLICIES MUST BE PROGRESSIVELY HARMONIZED OR COORDINATED BY CONSENT THROUGH COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS."

THE BOOKLET SUMMARILY DISMISSED THE IDEA THAT EUROPE CAN FORM A NEUTRAL "THIRD FORCE" AS A COUNTERWEIGHT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE "THIRD FORCE" IDEA HAS BEEN DECREASING IN EUROPE IN THE LAST THREE YEARS AFTER GAINING A PEAK OF POPULARITY AMONG LEFTWING SOCIALISTS JUST BEFORE THE UNITED STATES OFFERED THE ECONOMIC CRUTCH OF MARSHALL AID TO EUROPE.

HOWEVER, THE SCHUMAN PLAN HAS GIVEN A NEW IMPETUS TO SUCH THINKING, ESPECIALLY IN FRANCE.

THE LABOR PARTY BOOKLET ALSO SAID "IT IS NEITHER POSSIBLE NOR DESIRABLE UNDER EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES TO FORM A COMPLETE UNION, POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC" IN EUROPE.

"THE SUDDEN DISMANTLING OF INTERNAL BARRIERS TO TRADE WOULD IN THE SHORT TERM CAUSE SERIOUS DISLOCATION, UNEMPLOYMENT AND LOSS OF PRODUCTION," IT SAID. "WHOLE BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY AND WHOLE DISTRICTS IN MANY PARTS OF EUROPE WOULD GO BANKRUPT AND DESTITUTE."

"SOCIALISTS WOULD OF COURSE WELCOME A EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNION WHICH WAS BASED ON INTERNATIONAL PLANNING FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT, SOCIAL JUSTICE AND STABILITY," THE LABOR PARTY SAID. "BUT INTERNATIONAL PLANNING CAN ONLY OPERATE ON THE BASIS OF NATIONAL PLANNING. AND MANY EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE NOT YET SHOWN EITHER THE WILL OR THE ABILITY TO PLAN THEIR OWN ECONOMIES.

"IN THIS RESPECT M.SCHUMAN'S PROPOSAL TO PLAN THE STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE AS A WHOLE PRESENTS A CRITICAL CHALLENGE WHICH SOCIALISTS WILL BE THE FIRST TO WELCOME."

THE STATEMENT ASSERTED THAT THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC)--THE EUROPEAN PLANNING GROUP FOR MARSHALL AID--"HAS SO FAR SIGNALLY FAILED TO MAKE REAL PROGRESS IN COORDINATING THE OPERATION OF EUROPE'S BASIC INDUSTRIES."

"INTERNATIONAL PLANNING OF IRON AND STEEL (CORRECT--NOT COAL AND STEEL) IS THE KEY TO ECONOMIC UNITY," IT SAID. "BUT SUCH PLANNING WILL BE WORSE IS THE KEY TO ECONOMIC UNITY," IT SAID. "BUT SUCH PLANNING WILL BE WORSE THAN USELESS IF IT IS INSPIRED, LIKE THE CARTELS OF THE PAST, EXCLUSIVELY BY THE DESIRE FOR PRIVATE PROFIT."

XXXIN

JUN 13 1950

A165

"JOIN PLANNING MEANS NOTHING UNLESS THE INDUSTRIES IN EACH COUNTRY ARE REQUIRED TO FIT THEIR INVESTMENT PROGRAM INTO A EUROPEAN PLAN. THE LABOR PARTY IS CONVINCED THAT NOTHING LESS THAN PUBLIC OWNERSHIP CAN INSURE THIS FULLY."

THE PARTY STATEMENT DWELT HEAVILY ON THE IMPORTANCE OF IRON AND STEEL IN INDUSTRIAL PLANNING BUT MADE LITTLE MENTION OF COAL--THE OTHER BRANCH OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN--ALTHOUGH IT IS NECESSARY NOT ONLY FOR STEEL AND ELECTRIC POWER, BUT ALSO IS THE FOUNDATION OF EUROPE'S BIG CHEMICAL INDUSTRY.

IN PARIS, MEANWHILE, MEMBERS OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY PROPOSED IN A RESOLUTION THAT A POOL FOR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS BE ORGANIZED ALONG THE LINES OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR COAL AND STEEL.

THE MRP IS THE PARTY OF PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT AND FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JUNE 12)

RW257PED

B2 (Q)
-17-
(170)

JUN 13 1950

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JUNE 12)

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, TUESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-SIR HAROLD A.CACCHIA TODAY WAS APPOINTED BRITAIN'S CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA SUCCEEDING MAJ.GEN.T.J.W.WINTERTON.

SIR HAROLD ALREADY IS BRITISH MINISTER TO AUSTRIA AND "WILL FULFIL THE COMBINED DUTIES OF BRITISH HIGH COOMMISSIONER AND HIS MAJESTY'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

B87 (270) Q
BY DONALD B.SCHWIND

JUN 13 1950

BOVINGDON, ENG., JUNE 12-(AP)-ANOTHER "FLYING BASSINET" FULL OF BRITISH WAR BRIDES AND THEIR CHILDREN, MOSTLY FROM THE SEATTLE, WASH., AREA, REACHED HERE TODAY.

SEVENTYY-SEVEN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE ABOARD A CHARTERED DC-4 WHICH LANDED AT BOVINGDON AIRPORT NORTHWEST OF LONDON AFTER A THREE-DAY FLIGHT FROM THE NORTHWEST, VIA MIAMI, HAVANA AND ICELAND.

THE WAR BRIDES ARE VISITING THEIR PARENTS AND RELATIVEU IN BRITAIN.

LAST WEDNESDAY ANOTHER CHARTERED "FLYING BASSINET" OF BRITISH BRIDES AND KIDS LANDED HERE AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF DELAY CAUSED BY OFFICIAL RED TAPE. THEIR TRIP LASTED SEVEN DAYS.

THE MOTHERS SAID THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE WAR BRIDES' REUNION CLUB OF SEATTLE. MOST OF THE CLUB'S MEMBERS ARE BRITISH WAR BRIDES WHO MET THEIR HUSBANDS HERE DURING THE WAR.

THE TRIP FROM SEATTLE WAS "TIRESOME BUT UNEVENTFUL", SAID MRS. ROSEMARY ROSS, OF 8411 RAINIER AVE., SEATTLE, WHO BROUGHT HER DAUGHTER, HEATHER, TWO YEARS OLD.

"THERE WAS NO TROUBLE," SAID MRS.ROSS, "BUT SOME OF THE CHILDREN WERE AIR SICK."

MRS.ROSS AND HEATHER ARE EN ROUTE TO VISIT HER PARENTS IN CHELTENHAM. MRS.ROSS SAID SHE MET AND MARRIED HER HKSBAND. JOHN, WHEN HE WAS U STAKF SECGUANT IN THE U.S. ARMY STATIONED AT CHELTENHAM.

AMONG THE PASSENGERS WAS A GERMAN WOMAN, MRS.OLGA GABRIEL, WHO MARRIED HAROLD GABRIEL, A STAFF SERGEANT IN THE U.S. ARMY IN BAYREUTH, GERMANY, IN 1948. HER HUSBAND IS A CHECKER WITH A TRUCKING FIRM IN SEATTLE. THEY HAVE NO CHILDREN. SHE IS FLYING TO BAYREUTH TOMORROW TO VISIT HER PARENTS.

MRS.BARBARA LARSEN OF 3506 SOUTH AINSWORTH, TACOMA, SAID THE TRIP WAS "SUBJECT TO MANY DELAYS", BUT SHE ADDED "THINGS RAN QUITE SMOOTHLY." WITH HER WERE HER TWO SONS, THOMAS, 2 1/2, AND JOHN, ONE. HER HUSBAND, NORMAN, IS A SALESMAN IN TACOMA. SHE SAID SHE MET HIM DURING THE WAR IN LONDON WHEN HE WAS A TECHNICAL SERGEANT IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE PLANE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN WITH THE [illegible]AND CHILDREN ON AUG.10.

JA216PED

JUN 13 1950

THE APPOINTMENT OF A CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER WAS FORESHADOWED IN A COMMUNIQUE MAY 20 BY THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE.

AT THAT TIME THEY INDICATED THEY NO LONGER HOPED TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON AN AUSTRIAN TREATY AND THEREFORE WERE TAKING STEPS TO EASE OCCUPATION POWERS OVER AUSTRIA.

ONE OF THESE STEPS, THEY SAID, WOULD BE THE APPOINTMENT OF CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN PLACE OF MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRIG.M.M.ALSTON-ROBERTS-WEST WILL BE APPOINTED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH TROOPS IN AUSTRIA, AND WILL ACT AS SIR HAROLD'S MILITARY ADVISER.

SIR HAROLD'S APPOINTMENT WILL TAKE EFFECT NOT LATER THAN AUG.1.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT, MONDAY, JUNE 12).

RP408PED

A53
(210)

PARIS, JUNE 12-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM 12 WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE FORMED A "WORLD BROTHERHOOD" TO SPREAD THE PRINCIPLES OF TOLERANCE ADVOCATED BY THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS OF AMERICA.

THE ORGANIZATION, FINANCED PRIVATELY AND WITH NO GOVERNMENTAL OR POLITICAL TIES, WAS FORMED YESTERDAY AT THE END OF A FOUR-DAY MEETING HERE OF 155 LEADERS IN RELIGION, EDUCATION, BUSINESS, LABOR AND CIVIL SERVICE.

PURPOSE OF THE BROTHERHOOD, SAID ITS CONSTITUTION, "IS TO PROMOTE JUSTICE, FRIENDSHIP, UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION AMONG PEOPLE VARYING AS TO RELIGION, RACE, NATION OR CULTURE."

EVERETT R.CLINCHY, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS OF AMERICA, WAS NAMED EX-OFFICIO HEAD OF THE WORLD GROUP. OTHER AMERICANS ON THE STEERING COMMITTEE ARE ATOMIC SCIENTIST ARTHUR H.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO., WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE; THOMAS E.BRANIFF, PRESIDENT OF BRANIFF AIRWAYS, DALLAS, TEXAS; ROGER W. STRAUS, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF AMERICAN SMELTING AND REFINING CO., OF NEW YORK, AND GEORGE B.MCKIBBIN, CHICAGO LAWYER.

OTHER NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE AND WITH PLACES ON THE COMMITTEE ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, IRELAND, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND SWITZERLAND. NORWAY AND SWEDEN ALSO WERE ALLOTTED COMMITTEE SEATS BUT SENT NO REPRESENTATIVES TO THE MEETING.

MK627AED

A84

FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 12-(AP)-CUBA ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION TODAY TO ESTABLISH COURSES FOR NEWSPAPERMEN SO THEY COULD RECEIVE UNESCO JOURNALISM DIPLOMAS.

UNESCO DIDN'T TAKE TO THE IDEA.

MARIANO BRUL Y CABALLERO, CUBA'S DELEGATE, THEN WALKED OUT OF THE MEETING.

VS932PED

JUN 13 1950

A84
(150)

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 12-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII RECEIVED KING LEOPOLD OF BELGIUM IN A PRIVATE AUDIENCE TODAY AND TALKED WITH HIM FOR A HALF HOUR. LATER THE KING'S WIFE, PRINCESS DE RETHY, AND THEN THE BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE HOLY SEE JOINED THE AUDIENCE.

THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE SAID LEOPOLD CAME TO THE VATICAN "WITH THE SINGLE PURPOSE OF RENDERING HOMAGE TO THE HOLY FATHER, AS HAS ALREADY BEEN DONE, ESPECIALLY IN THIS HOLY YEAR, BY INNUMERABLE FAITHFUL OF EVERY RANK AND NATION."

ROME'S COMMUNIST PRESS HAS STATED THAT THE BELGIAN KING, IN EXILE SINCE HIS SURRENDER TO THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II, CAME TO ROME TO SEEK THE POPE'S COUNSEL BEFORE RETURNING TO THE THRONE. HIS RETURN HAS BEEN MADE PROBABLE BY THE VICTORY OF THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) PARTY IN THE BELGIAN ELECTIONS.

IL PAESE, THE COMMUNIST-LINE NEWSPAPER, SAID OF THE KING'S AUDIENCE WITH THE POPE: "THE LAST CATHOLIC MONARCH KNOCKS AT THE BRONZE DOOR." THE BRONZE DOOR IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENTRANCES TO THE VATICAN BUILDINGS.

THE CATHOLIC PRESS HAS INSISTED LEOPOLD CAME HERE SOLELY AS A HOLY YEAR PILGRIM AND HAS DENIED THAT THE VATICAN INTERCEDED IN FAVOR OF LEOPOLD'S RETURN TO HIS THRONE.

MK858AED

30.24- 11791

B105 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD MRS. FDR (300)

JUN 13 1950

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 12-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, DUE HERE THURSDAY FOR A FOUR-DAY STAY IN DENMARK, WILL FOREGO A VISIT KING FREDERIK AND QUEEN INGRID, A UNITED STATES EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE KING AND QUEEN, WHO WERE THE GUESTS OF THE LATE PRESIDENT AND MRS.ROOSEVELT AT HYDE PARK, N.Y. IN APRIL, 1939, WHEN THE KING WAS CROWN PRINCE, HAD INVITED MRS.ROOSEVELT TO VISIT THEM AT THEIR SUMMER CASTLE AT GRAASTEN, NEAR THE DANISH-GERMAN BORDER.

EMBASSY SOURCES SAID MRS.ROOSEVELT WAS VERY SORRY THAT HER SCHEDULE, MADE UP IN ADVANCE, DID NOT PERMIT HER TO GO TO GRAASTEN.

COMMANDER JOHAN VEST, THE KING'S LORD STEWARD, DENIED A RUMOR THAT THE MONARCH WOULD NOT RECEIVE MRS.ROOSEVELT BECAUSE OF A SLIGHTLY-CRITICAL REFERENCE TO FREDERIK IN HER AUTOBIOGRAPHY, "THIS I REMEMBER."

MRS.ROOSEVELT RECALLED THE HYDE PARK MEETING IN 1939 AND WAS MIDLY CRITICAL OF THE THEN CROWN PRINCE FOR NOT APPEARING TO HER TO BE ENTIRELY AWARE OF THE WORSENING EUROPEAN SITUATION AT THAT TIME.

WHEN THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY WAS PUBLISHED, EXCERPTS RELATING TO KING FREDERIK WERE REPRINTED IN DANISH NEWSPAPERS.

"THE KING IS NOT THE LEAST TOUCHED BY THIS," COMMANDER VEST SAID. "HE UNDERSTANDS MRS.ROOSEVELT'S VIEWS."

COMMANDER VEST SAID MRS.ROOSEVELT'S SCHEDULED ARRIVAL COINCIDED WITH THE TRADITIONAL MOVING OF THE COURT TO GRAASTEN FOR THE SUMMER. THE MOVING, INVOLVING HUNDREDS OF PERSONS, COULD NOT BE POSTPONED.

THE COMMANDER SAID THE INVITATION TO VISIT THE ROYAL COUPLE AT GRAASTEN WAS FORWARDED ON BEHALF OF THE KING AND QUEEN TO MRS. ROOSEVELT THROUGH MRS. EUGENIE ANDERSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR.

MRS.ROOSEVELT, ON A TOUR OF SCANDINAVIA, TODAY ENDED A TWO-DAY VISIT TO ROVANIEMI, FINLAND, ON THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

SHE VISITED AN ORPHANAGE, A PRIMARY SCHOOL FOUNDED IN 1867 AND A HOSPITAL FOR TUBERCULAR CHILDREN AS WELL AS A TYPICAL FINNISH FARM, BEFORE LEAVING BY AIR FOR HELSINKI.

MRS.ROOSEVELT, HER SON, ELLIOTT AND HIS TWO CHILDREN, WERE GUESTS AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE GOVERNOR OF LAPLAND, UNO HANNULA.

RP340PED

A07 (260)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 12-(AP)-COURT CIRCLES SAID TODAY KING FREDERIK AND QUEEN INGRID OF DENMARK HAVE INVITED MRS.FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TO VISIT THEM AT THE ROYAL SUMMER RESORT. THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THAT MRS.ROOSEVELT, DUE HERE THURSDAY, WOULD BE UNABLE TO ACCEPT.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE EMBASSY SAID MRS.ROOSEVELT REGRETTED THAT HER SCHEDULE FOR HER FOUR-DAY VISIT IS FULL AND WILL NOT PERMIT HER TO GO TO THE SUMMER RESORT AT GRAASTEN CASTLE, NEAR THE DANISH-GERMAN BORDER. RUMORS HAD CIRCULATED HERE THAT KING FREDERIK WOULD REFUSE TO RECEIVE MRS.ROOSEVELT. COMMANDER JOHAN VEST, THE KING'S LORD STEWARD, CATEGORICALLY DENIED THESE RUMORS TODAY.

THE RUMORS SAID THE KING DID NOT WANT TO SEE MRS.ROOSEVELT BECAUSE OF THE MILDLY CRITICAL ATTITUDE SHE TOOK TOWARD HIM IN HER RECENT AUTOBIOGRAPHY. SHE MENTIONED THAT DURING A VISIT TO HYDE PARK IN 1939, FREDERIK DID NOT APPEAR TO BE ENTIRELY AWARE OF THE EUROPEAN SITUATION.

COMMANDER VEST SAID THE KING "WAS NOT IN THE LEAST TOUCHED BY THIS. HE UNDERSTANDS MRS.ROOSEVELT'S VIEWS." HE SAID THE KING INVITED HER TO PAY HIM AND THE QUEEN A VISIT AS SOON AS HE HEARD SHE WOULD BE IN DENMARK. THE INVITATION, HE ADDED, COULD BE CONSIDERED AN OFFICIAL EXPRESSION OF THANKFULNESS ON BEHALF OF THE MONARCH FOR HER VISIT TO DENMARK AND PRIVATELY AN ATTEMPT TO RETURN THE HOSPITALITY SHOWN THE KING AND QUEEN DURING A PREWAR VISIT TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

MRS.ROOSEVELT, NOW TOURING SCANDINAVIA, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN DENMARK ON JUNE 15. ON THAT DATE THE KING AND QUEEN, ACCORDING TO COURT CUSTOM, MOVE THEIR RESIDENCY FROM COPENHAGEN TO GRAASTEN.

COURT INFORMANTS SAID THE KING AND QUEEN HAD INVITED MRS. ROOSEVELT TO SPEND AS MUCH TIME WITH THEM AS SHE COULD SPARE DURING HER VISIT TO DENMARK. THE INVITATION, IT WAS LEARNED, WAS FORWARDED THROUGH MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK.

KA914AED

JUN 13 1950

B32 (Q)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 12-(AP)-COURT CIRCLES SAID TODAY THAT KING FREDERIK AND QUEEN INGRID HAD INVITED MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TO VISIT THEM AT GRAASTEN CASTLE, THE ROYAL SUMMER RESORT.

MRS. ROOSEVELT, NOW TOURING SCANDINAVIA, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN DENMARK ON JUNE 15. ON THAT DATE THE KING AND QUEEN, ACCORDING TO COURT CUSTOM, MOVE THEIR RESIDENCY FROM COPENHAGEN TO GRAASTEN.

COURT INFORMANTS SAID THE KING AND QUEEN HAD INVITED MRS. ROOSEVELT TO SPEND AS MUCH TIME WITH THEM AS SHE COULD SPARE DURING HER VISIT TO DENMARK. THE INVITATION, IT WAS LEARNED, WAS FORWARDED THROUGH MRS. EUGENIE ANDERSON, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK.

RJ807AED

A28

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 12-(AP)-PROF.NIELS BOHR, DANISH ATOM SCIENTIST, SAID TODAY HE HAD SENT AN OPEN LETTR TO THE UNITED NATIONS URGING RENEWED EFFORTS FOR REACHING AGREEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

BOHR, A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER WHO WORKED WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN ATOM SCIENTISTS DURING THE WAR, SAID THE MAIN PURPOSE OF HIS LETTER IS TO STRESS THAT PROGRESS IN ATOMIC RESEARCH "MAKE ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY A FRANKNESS BETWEEN NATIONS TO AVOID THE DEADLY THREATS AGAINST CIVILIZATION."

RP550PED

JUN 13 1950

A6

-17-

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD PEET

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE CHIEF BERLIN CORRESPONDENT OF REUTERS, BRITISH NEWS AGENCY, DENOUNCED HIS PAST CAREER AS A "TOOL OF THE AMERICAN WAR MACHINE" TODAY AND OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.

JOHN PEET, 34-YEAR-OLD LONDONER AND FORMER VOLUNTEER WITH THE INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED BY GERHART EISLER, EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA CHIEF. HIS ACTION WAS A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO HIS EMPLOYER.

AS A COMMUNIST NEWSREEL CAMERA GROUND AWAY, PEET READ A FIVE-PAGE STATEMENT IN GERMAN WHICH ECHOED SOVIET ATTACKS AGAINST THE WEST.

IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, HE TELEPHONED REUTERS IN LONDON FROM EISLER'S OFFICE AND MADE THE SAME DECLARATION IN ENGLISH TO HIS ASTONISHED SUPERIORS.

REUTERS THEN ANNOUNCED HIS CONNECTION WITH THE AGENCY HAD CEASED.

"MR.PEET'S ACTION COMES AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE," THE REUTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "NONE OF HIS BRITISH OR AMERICAN NEWSPAPER AND NEWS AGENCY COLLEAGUES IN GERMANY APPARENTLY HAD ANY FOREWARNING OR INKLING OF THE FACT THAT HE HAD ANY PRONOUNCED POLITICAL VIEWS.

"HIS NEWS MESSAGES ALWAYS HAVE BEEN ACCURATE, IMPARTIAL AND BEYOND REPROACH."

THE LANKY, BESPECTACLED JOURNALIST TOOK OBVIOUS DELIGHT IN THE THUNDEROUS APPLAUSE WHICH 200 COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS ACCORDED HIM AT THE CONFERENCE AS HE SCORNFULLY DESCRIBED "ANGLO-AMERICAN WAR MONGERING."

EISLER HAD BEEN IN ON PEET'S SECRET AT LEAST SINCE LAST SATURDAY. IT WAS THEN THAT THE NEWS CONFERENCE DATE WAS FIXED. BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN WERE TAKEN COMPLETELY ABACK.

A BRIEF NOTE FROM PEET TO THE BRITISH PRESS CENTER THIS AFTERNOON ASSERTED, "I HAVE 'CHOSEN PEACE'," AND ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO HAND OVER HIS BRITISH-REQUISITIONED FLAT IN PERSON.

PEET WORKED FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT RADIO IN PALESTINE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

JOINING REUTERS IN 1945, HE WAS SENT TO VIENNA, WARSAW AND BERLIN. HIS AUSTRIAN WIFE IS SEPARATED FROM HIM AND LIVING IN VIENNA WITH HIS STEP-DAUGHTER.

COMMUNIST OFFICIALS SAID PEET PROBABLY WOULD SPEND THE NIGHT IN THE PALATIAL GOVERNMENT HOTEL IN A WING OF EISLER'S PROPAGANDA HEADQUARTERS, OPPOSITE HITLER'S RUINED CHANCELLORY.

JUN 13 1950

A7

ONLY TWO WESTERN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS--DANIEL DE LUCE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND WILLIAM P.HAMSHER OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS--WERE PRESENT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

TO THEM HE DENIED HE WAS A COMMUNIST, BUT HE READILY ADMITTED HE IS NOW HUNTING A JOB WITH THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS IN THE EASTERN SECTOR.

HIS DECISION, HE DECLARED, WAS "NOT BOUGHT THROUGH RUSSIAN GOLD."

A BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICER SAID "JOHN HAS BEEN A VERY SICK MAN FOR SOME TIME."

LOOKING HEALTHY ENOUGH, PEET TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE HIS ESPOUSAL OF THE SOVIET CAUSE WAS FINALLY PROMPTED BY THE "LYING REPORTING OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS" AT THE WHITSUN COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY HERE.

BUT HE SAID HE HAD BEEN DISILLUSIONED FROM THE START OF HIS FIVE-YEAR JOURNALISTIC CAREER, IN WHICH HE HAD HOPED "TO MAKE A SMALL CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF EUROPE AND THE WORLD."

"ANGLO-AMERICAN OCCUPATION POLICY IS SLOWLY BUT SURELY DIRECTED AT MAKING WEST GERMANY THE SPRINGBOARD FOR A NEW WAR," HE CHARGED. "THE REMILTARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY IS ALREADY IN FULL COURSE. WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS HAVE GIVEN PERMISSION FOR WEST GERMAN FIRMS AGAIN TO MANUFACTURE RIFLES AND POISON GAS."

LT.GEN.SIR CHARLES F. KNEIGHTLEY, BRITISH RHINE ARMY COMMANDER, WAS ALLEGED BY PEET TO HAVE TOLD HIM AT A RECENT COCKTAIL PARTY THAT FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY "SHARES MY OPINION COMPLETELY THAT THE GERMAN ARMY SHOULD BE SET UP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN, ACCORDING TO PEET, IS "NOTHING OTHER THAN A PLAN TO COORDINATE AND BUILD UP THE WEST EUROPEAN WAR POTENTIAL."

BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY TONIGHT DENIED THE REMARK ATTRIBUTED TO GEN.KNEIGHTLEY. RHINE ARMY HEADQUARTERS STATED:

"THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF (KNEIGHTLEY) HAS NOT BEEN IN BERLIN FOR EIGHT WEEKS AND HE DID NOT ATTEND A COCKTAIL PARTY ON THAT OCCASION. HE VISITED THE BRITISH PRESS CLUB BEFORE LUNCHEON, BUT MADE NO SUCH STATEMENT. THESE ARE NOT HIS VIEWS AND HE DID NOT QUOTE THE FIELD MARSHAL (MONTGOMERY)."

RP548PED JUN 13 1950

A103 (420)

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-JOHN PEET, BERLIN CORRESPONDENT FOR REUTERS NEWS AGENCY, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS ASKING THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR ASYLUM BECAUSE OF "AMERICAN WARMONGERING."

PEET, 34, MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE ESPECIALLY ARRANGED BY HERHART EISLER, INFORMATION CHIEF FOR THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AT THE FORMER NAZI PROPAGANDA MINISTRY ON WILHELMSTRASSE.

HE SAID HE EXPECTED THAT WITH THIS ANNOUNCEMENT HIS CONNECTION WITH REUTERS, A WORLDWIDE NEWS AGENCY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON, WOULD BE ENDED:

"I'M LOOKING FOR A JOB NOW IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," HE SAID WITH A SMILE AT EISLER, WHO STOOD AT HIS SIDE DURING THE INTERVIEW.

PEET, LONDON-BORN, READ IN GERMAN A FIVE-PAGE DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCUSING AMERICANS OF WAR PREPARATIONS, LIES AND IMPERIALISM, AND OF TURNING BRITAIN INTO A VASSAL STATE.

THE CURLY-HAIRED, BESPECTACLED CORRESPONDENT, WHO SAID HE FOUGHT IN AN INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE IN SPAIN 14 YEARS AGO, REPLIED "NEVER" WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

EISLER PACKED THE CONFERENCE WITH 200 EAST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES. ONLY ONE AMERICAN AND ONE BRITISH CORRESPONDENT--BESIDES PEET HIMSELF--WERE IN THE CONFERENCE CHAMBER. OTHER WESTERN PRESS MEDIA WERE REPRESENTED BY GERMAN EMPLOYES.

A BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICER IN BERLIN SAID HE WAS SURPRISED BY PEET'S DECISION, AND ADDED THAT "JOHN HAS BEEN A VERY SICK MAN FOR SOME TIME."

PEET, WHO SEEMED IN GOOD PHYSICAL HEALTH AND HIGH SPIRITS, CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN DISILLUSIONED BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE MEANING OF HIS DISPATCHES HAD BEEN ALTERED IN LONDON. HIS DECISION TO JOIN "THE PEACE CAMP," HE SAID, WAS "NOT BOUGHT THROUGH RUSSIAN GOLD."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID HE HAD MULLED OVER SUCH A MOVE FOR A LONG TIME AND FELT THAT A DECISION WAS IMPERATIVE AFTER THE WESTERN PRESS "DISTORTED AND SLANDERED" THE "PEACEFUL GERMAN RALLY OF YOUTH LAST MONTH."

JUN 13 1950

"I REFUSE ANY LONGER TO BE A TOOL OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AND A MOUTHPIECE OF THE WARMONGERS," THE CORRESPONDENT SAID.

THEN, REPEATING ALMOST WORD FOR WORD THE RECENT ANTI-AMERICAN PHRASEOLOGY OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWSPAPER HERE, PEET CHARGED THAT "WEST GERMANY IS BEING PREPARED AS THE SPRINGBOARD FOR A NEW WAR."

PEET SAID HE HAD BEEN HIRED BY REUTERS AT THE END OF THE WAR AND ASSIGNED TO VIENNA, WARSAW AND THEN BERLIN. BEFORE THAT HE HAD WORKED FOR THE BRITISH RADIO IN PALESTINE. HE HAS BEEN LIVING IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF BERLIN BUT HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO HAVE A RUSSIAN SECTOR ADDRESS BY NIGHTFALL.

HE SAID HE IS SEPARATED FROM HIS WIFE, A VIENNESE, AND HAS NO CHILDREN. HE ADDED HE FORESEES "NO UNFORTUNATE CONSEQUENCES" FOR HIS PARENTS IN LONDON.

PEET IS THE FIRST WESTERN ALLIED NATIONAL TO SWITCH AFFILIATIONS IN BERLIN. THERE HAVE BEEN A FEW SIMILAR CASES IN PRAGUE, WARSAW AND MOSCOW.

KA1111AED

30.24- 11793

A139

FOLO BERLIN (A103) (150)

JUN 13 1950

LONDON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE REUTERS NEWS AGENCY DESCRIBED AS "A COMPLETE SURPRISE" TODAY THE RESIGNATION OF ITS CHIEF BERLIN CORRESPONDENT, JOHN PEET.

REUTERS' COMMENT WAS:

"1. MR. PEET'S ACTION COMES AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE. NONE OF HIS BRITISH OR AMERICAN NEWSPAPER AND NEWS AGENCY COLLEAGUES IN GERMANY APPARENTLY HAD ANY FOREWARNING OR INKLING OF THE FACT THAT HE HAD ANY PRONOUNCED POLITICAL VIEWS. HIS NEWS MESSAGES HAVE ALWAYS BEEN ACCURATE, IMPARTIAL AND BEYOND REPROACH.

"DURING THE WAR HE WAS A BRITISH GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE IN PALESTINE. HE JOINED REUTERS IN LONDON IN 1945. HE HAS BEEN ONE OF REUTERS' TEAM OF REPORTERS IN GERMANY FOR THE PAST TWO AND A HALF YEARS.

"2. MR. PEET CEASES TO HAVE ANY CONNECTION WITH REUTERS FROM TODAY.

"3. REUTERS' CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN GERMANY IS GOING TO BERLIN FROM FRANKFURT, AND HE WILL TEMPORARILYNTAKE CHARGE OF THE REUTER OFFICE IN BERLIN. MR. PEET'S REPLACEMENT, MR. H.J. HENRY, OF REUTERS' FRANKFURT OFFICE, HAS ALREADY TAKEN OVER THE NEWS SERVICE FROM BERLIN."

ML116PED

A38

(400)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-TWO RECENT SPEECHES BY THE REV. MARTIN NIEMOELLER WHICH BERLIN NEWSPAPERS HAVE INTERPRETED AS PRO-COMMUNIST ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY HIS SUPERIORS IN THE GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH, IT WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

THIS INTEPRETATION HAS BEEN PLACED ON THESE SPEECHES BY BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS HERE.

BOTH SIDES HAVE QUOTED THE FAMED ANTI-NAZI PASTOR AS STATING THAT HE IS OPPOSED TO ANY CHURCH "CRUSADE AGAINST COMMUNISM" AND AS PROCLAIMING THAT "IT IS AN INFAMOUS LIE THAT THE CHURCH WOULD BE RUINED IN A BOLSHEVIST WORLD."

THE COMMUNIST PRESS HERE HAS MADE MUCH PROPAGANDA USE OF THESE REPORTED UTTERANCES AT A TIME WHEN THE PROTESTANT EVANGELICAL CHURCH OF EAST GERMANY IS FIGHTING AGAINST WHAT IT CALLS COMMUNIST COERCION IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THE NIEMOELLER SPEECHES IN QUESTION WERE DELIVERED AT MANNHEIM AND DUESSELDORF IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY FRIDAY AND YESTERDAY, RESPECTIVELY.

NIEMOELLER, A GERMAN U-BOAT CAPTAIN IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATE DURING THE LAST WAR, IS NOW PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN THE STATE OF HESSE IN THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE.

INVESTIGATION OF THE SPEECHES WAS DISCLOSED BY THE PRESS OFFICER FOR BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS. THE BISHOP, AS PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF EVANGELICAL CHURCHES FOR ALL GERMANY, IS NIEMOELLER'S PRIMATE.

"IF IT DEVELOPS THAT PRESS REPORTS ABOUT PASTOR NIEMOELLER'S RECENT SPEECHES ARE ACCURATE, THEN THE CHURCH COUNCIL MUST REGARD THEM AS A SERIOUS MATTER," THE PRESS REPRESENTATIVE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THERE IS NO INTENTION TO PREJUDGE NIEMOELLER BUT THAT PREVIOUS REMARKS BY THE OUTSPOKEN PASTOR HAD "REPEATEDLY PUT THE CHURCH IN AN AWKWARD POSITION."

HE ALSO SAID THAT, SHOULD THE CHURCH COUNCIL DECIDE TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST NIEMOELLER, IT "WOULD TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION HIS LONG YEARS OF SUFFERING IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND HIS OTHERWISE OUTSTANDING SERVICES FOR THE CHURCH."

JUN 13 1950

A39

NIEMOELLER'S MANNHEIM SPEECH WAS FRONTPAGED IN THE EAST GERMAN SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, UNDER THIS HEADLINE: "PASTOR NIEMOELLER OPPOSES ANTI-BOLSHEVIST CRUSADE."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND QUOTED NIEMOELLER AS STATING "THERE IS NO CRUSADE FOR A CHRISTIAN WEST." IT ALSO ATTRIBUTED TO HIM THE REMARK THAT "WHOEVER CONDEMNS THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THEIR IDEOLOGY IS ANTI CHRIST."

NIEMOELLER'S SPEECH TO A PROTESTANT CHURCH MEETING IN DUESSELDORF YESTERDAY ALSO MADE BIG HEADLINES IN WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST PAPERS.

DER KURIER, FRENCH-LICENSED PAPER, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THERE WAS NOTHING IN HOLY SCRIPTURES WHICH COMMANDED THE CHURCH TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

HE WAS FURTHER QUOTED AS SAYING: "COMMUNISTS ARE CALLED TO BE CHILDREN OF GOD."

DER KURIER ALSO STATED NIEMOELLER HAD TOLD HIS DUESSELDORF AUDIENCE THAT "CHRIST TODAY MIGHT SAY: 'THE COMMUNISTS AND THE HARLOTS MAY GO TO HEAVEN BEFORE YOU DO'".

M632PED

JUN 13 1950

A52

(230)

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-A SOVIET OCCUPATION NEWSPAPER THREATENED YESTERDAY THAT "ANY ATTEMPT TO ANNUL POLAND'S ANNEXATION OF GERMAN TERRITORY WOULD PROVOKE A NEW WAR."

THE COMMENT, IN THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, TERMED THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER BORDER BETWEEN POLAND AND EAST GERMANY AS "THE FINAL AND ENDURING FRONTIER OF PEACE."

BOTH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE ASSAILED THE ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEDNESDAY THAT THE EAST GERMAN AND POLISH GOVERNMENTS HAD AGREED ON THE RIVER LINE AS THE "PERMANENT" BOUNDARY. THE LINE CEDES TO POLAND 38,986 SQUARE MILES OF FORMER GERMANY TERRITORY WHICH POLAND HAS ADMINISTERED UNDER THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES CONTEND THAT THE FINAL FATE OF THIS TERRITORY MUST BE DECIDED IN THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THE UNITED STATES HAD REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE ODER-NEISSE LINE, THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER ASSERTED, BECAUSE "IT INTENDED AT A GIVEN TIME TO MAKE THE UNCLARIFIED FRONTIER THE OCCASION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR, AS HITLER USED THE POLISH CORRIDOR."

WESTERN ALLIED SOURCES TERMED THE NEWSPAPER'S CHARGES A NEW ATTEMPT TO CONVINCE THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES THAT WESTERN NATIONS ARE PREPARING ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST THEM.

MEANWHILE AT FULDA, IN WEST GERMANY, 50,000 REFUGEES FROM THE POLISH-OCCUPIED SECTION OF GERMANY AND FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA STAGED A PROTEST MARCH AND RALLY AGAINST THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

MK622AED

A47

(150)

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PLANS TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA RENOUNCING ANY GERMAN CLAIMS TO THE SUDETENLAND.

IN ANNOUNCING THIS DECISION TONIGHT FOREIGN MINISTER GEORG DERTINGER SAID THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS THE SAME SORT OF AGREEMENT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA IT MADE LAST WEEK WITH POLAND.

IN THE PACT WITH POLAND, GERMAN COMMUNISTS RENOUNCED LARGE TERRITORIES EAST OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS ADMINISTERED BY POLAND SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE AGREEMENT EVOKED PROTESTS FROM WEST GERMANS.

MILLIONS OF GERMANS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE SUDETENLAND SINCE THE WAR. THE SUDETENLAND CONTAINS ABOUT 10,000 SQUARE MILES AND IS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NORTHWEST BORDER WITH GERMANY.

HITLER SEIZED IT AFTER THE MUNICH AGREEMENTS OF 1938, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA GOT IT BACK AFTER THE WAR. BEFORE WORLD WAR I THE WHOLE REGION WAS PART OF THE OLD AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.

DERTINGER SAID THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TOOK THE STAND THAT "THE SUDETEN TERRITORY NEVER BELONGED TO GERMANY."

VS705PED

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B53 Q

(150)

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) SAID TODAY IT HAD NO PLANS FOR A SECOND MARCH ON BERLIN THIS YEAR LIKE ITS RECENT WHITSUNTIDE PARADE.

THE FDJ (FREIE DEUTSCHE JUGEND) SAID ITS BIENNIAL PARLIAMENT WOULD BE HELD NEXT YEAR BUT IT HAD NOT YET DECIDED ON A SITE FOR THIS. LAST YEAR THE PARLIAMENT WAS HELD IN LEIPZIG.

FDJ CHAIRMAN ERICH HONNECKER ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THE FDJ PLANNED TO HOLD A BIG "CONGRESS OF PEACE FIGHTERS" NEXT IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WESTERN GERMANY BUT HE DID NOT NAME THE PLACE OR DATE OF THIS PROPOSED RALLY.

REPORTS THAT THE FDJ PLANNED ANOTHER MARCH ON BERLIN PROBABLY STEMMED FROM A LETTER TO THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU. SIGNED BY A READER IN A BAVARIAN VILLAGE AND PUBLISHED YESTERDAY. THIS LETTER STATED: "WHEN THE GERMAN YOUTH AGAIN JOURNEYS TO BERLIN THERE MUST BE MORE THAN ONE MILLION OF US. THEN ALSO THERE SHALL BE MANY MORE YOUNG PEOPLE FROM THE WEST AUCOMT

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THEN ALSO THERE SHALL BE MANY MORE YOUNG PEOPLE FROM THE WEST ATTENDING."

THE FDJ WHITSUNTIDE RALLY NUMBERED ABOUT A HALF MILLION, THE VAST MAJORITY FROM SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

VS1034AED

A150

(300)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC HAS BALANCED ITS TRADE WITH WESTERN EUROPE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE GERMANS ARE SELLING WESTERN EUROPE ABOUT $100,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS A MONTH AND IMPORTING ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT FROM THIS AREA. JUST SIX MONTHS AGO -- IN DECEMBER -- THE GERMANS HAD A $50,000,000 DEFICIT WITH WESTERN EUROPE. x5

ROBERT M. HANES, CHIEF OF THE ECA SPECIAL MISSION TO GERMANY, SAID:

"THIS IS A MOST ENCOURAGING TREND AND ONE WHICH WE HOPE WILL CONTINUE. THE DIRE PREDICTIONS ABOUT TRADE LIBERALIZATION WHICH WERE MADE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR HAVE NOT MATERIALIZED. WE MUST STILL WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS IN THE FUTURE."

U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THAT WEST GERMANY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM'S FREE TRADE POLICIES PLAYED A BIG PART IN BALANCING GERMAN-WEST EUROPEAN TRADE.

WESTERN EUROPE HAS EASED TRADE BARRIERS TO WEST GERMAN GOODS IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN THE HIGH LEVEL OF SALES TO THE GERMANS, THESE OFFICIALS SAID.

THEY SAW THIS AS ANOTHER FACTOR: WESTERN GERMANY NORMALLY SOLD MORE TO THE REST OF EUROPE THAN IT BOUGHT. NOW TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO AREAS IS RETURNING TO THE PREWAR PATTERN WITH THE GERMANS ARE RECAPTURING THEIR EUROPEAN MARKETS.

HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THE GERMANS APPEARV TO HAVE PROVED THAT TME SCRAPPING OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS PAYS OFF.

AS PIOMEERS OF THE FREE TRADE PROGRAM, THE GERMANS SCUTTLED THEIR TRADE BARRIERS LAST YEAR. THEY BEGAN ACCEPTING UNLIMITED QUANTITIES OF GOODS FROM WESTERN EUROPE.

THE FIRST IMPACT OF THIS MOVE ALMOST PROVED DISASTROUS TO THE GERMAN ECONOMY. EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR CONTROLLED ECONOMIES RUSHED TO DUMP GOODS IN WEST GERMANY WITHOUT AGREEING TO TAKE GERMAN GOODS IN RETURN.

IN TWO BLACK MONTHS OF THE WINTER, THE GERMANS RANG UP A WHOPPING $280,000,000 TRADE DEFICIT--MUCH OF IT WITH EUROPE. AMERICAN TAXPAYERS HAVE TO MAKE UP THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WHAT THE GERMANS CAN SELL ABROAD AND WMAT THEY BUY.

ML151PED

B3 (Q)

-17-

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NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV (380)

BY BRACK CURRY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS SENT A DELEGATION TO WEST GERMANY TO SEEK A $100,000,000 CREDIT TO BOLSTER ITS ECONOMY AGAINST THE COMINFORM BLOCKADE. x28

PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S NINE-MAN MISSION IS NEGOTIATING FOR ECONOMIC AID AT A TIME WHEN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC HAS BALANCED ITS TRADE WITH WESTERN EUROPE FOR THE FIRST TIME, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

JUST OVER A YEAR AGO, YUGOSLAVIA WAS SEVERELY CRITICAL OF WEST GERMANY'S GROWING ECONOMIC STRENGTH. OCCUPATION POWERS, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES -- WITH VETO POWERS OVER TRADE AGREEMENTS -- MUST DECIDE WHETHER IT IS IN WESTERN INTERESTS TO BUILD UP COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AT GERMANY'S EXPENSE, AT LEAST UNTIL 1952.

THE U.S. HAS A MAJORITY VOTE ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS AFFECTING WEST GERMANY, WHICH DEPENDS ON DOLLAR AID.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE ATTENDED THE GERMAN MEETINGS WITH THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION BUT HAVE OFFERED NO INDICATIONS AS TO U.S. POLICY ON THE PROPOSED DEAL.

THE YUGOSLAVS WANT TO BUY $80,000,000 TO $100,000,000 WORTH OF POWER STATION EQUIPMENT, FOUNDRIES, OIL DRILLING MACHINERY, CABLE PLANTS AND ORE AND COAL MINING EQUIPMENT FROM THE GERMANS. THEY WANT THE MATERIAL BETWEEN NOW AND 1952.

WITH PAYMENTS STARTING IN 1952, AND ENDING IN 1957, THE YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL IS CALLED A FIVE-YEAR CREDIT. BUT OFFICIALS HERE POINT OUT IT AMOUNTS TO A SEVEN-YEAR CREDIT SINCE DELIVERIES WOULD START IMMEDIATELY.

H AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE WEST GERMAN SALES TO YUGOSLAVIA INCREASE, BUT POINTED OUT THE YUGOSLAVS ALREADY ARE IN DEBT TO THE GERMANS BECAUSE THEY ARE BUYING MORE THAN THEY SELL.

YUGOSLAVIA'S REPAYMENT OF THE CREDIT WOULD BE IN FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING GRAINS, AND POSSIBLY IN METALS AND ORES.

THE PROPOSED EXCHANGE WOULD BE OVER AND ABOVE THE $126,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE COMMITTED TO EXCHANGE UNDER A TRADE AGREEMENT WHICH EXPIRES NEXT DECEMBER. UNDER THIS AGREEMENT YUGOSLAVIA MUST PAY OFF ANY DEFICIT TO WEST GERMANY IN DOLLARS.

WEST GERMANY, WHICH HAD A $50,000,000 TRADE DEFICIT WITH WESTERN EUROPE LAST DECEMBER, IS NOW SELLING THIS AREA ABOUT $100,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS A MONTH AND IMPORTING ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT FROM THE AREA, THUS BALANCING THIS TRADE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR.

"THIS IS A MOST ENCOURAGING TREND ~~AND ONE WHICH WE HOPE WILL~~ CONTINUE," SAID ROBERT M.HANES, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION CHIEF IN GERMANY. "THE DIRE PREDICTIONS ABOUT TRADE LIBERALIZATION WHICH WERE MADE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR HAVE NOT MATERIALIZED. HE MUST STILL WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS IN THE FUTURE."

RP417PED

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first lead to cables

duesseldorf,germany,june 12-(ap)-a gro p of blueshirted communist youths tonight broke up a political rally at which a former german tank general was scheduled to speak.

armed with chairs, the youths rushed the platform a few minutes before gen. hasso-eccard von manteuffel was to address the meeting of the right-wing free democratic party.

police held them back, and one policemen was injured

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as the youths rushed.

after this, the police forbad von manteuffel to speak in order to avoid further incidents.

in a prepared address, released to the press several hours earlier, von manteuffel had urged that west germany be included immediately in western europe's defense system.

about 30 communist youths -- distinctive in their blue shirts -- took seats in the hall. when the chairman announced the general they grabbed up their chairs and rushed the platform.

seeing the melee, von manteuffel walked out of the meeting.

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the speech was part of the campaign for next sunday's provincial elections in the ruhr state of north rhine - westphalia. these elections will be the first test of the neo-nationalist parties which have sprung up in germany lately.

von manteuffel's prepared speech said:

"germany cannot in any way stay a military

vacuum. the decision may not be long postponed. even a neutral germany must be defensively armed. however, we reject any dis- discussion of germany's rearmament without a return of german sovereignty and the creation of a high political [redacted] community in europe.

no pickup

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sj/nortmans 2150/pvs/555p

A48
(200)
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-A GROUP OF BLUESHIRTED COMMUNIST YOUTHS TONIGHT BROKE UP A POLITICAL RALLY AT WHICH A FORMER GERMAN TANK GENERAL WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK.
ARMED WITH CHAIRS, THE YOUTHS RUSHED THE PLATFORM A FEW MINUTES BEFORE GEN.HASSO-ECCARD VON MANTEUFFEL WAS TO ADDRESS THE MEETING OF THE RIGHT-WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.
POLICE HELD THEM BACK. ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED AS THE YOUTHS RUSHED. AFTER THIS, THE POLICE FORBADE VON MANTEUFFEL TO SPEAK IN ORDER TO AVOID FURTHER INCIDENTS.
IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, RELEASED TO NEWSMEN SEVERAL HOURS EARLIER, VON MANTEUFFEL HAD URGED THAT WEST GERMANY BE INCLUDED IMMEDIATELY IN WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE SYSTEM. HE ADDED:
"GERMANY CANNOT IN ANY WAY STAY A MILITARY VACUUM. THE DECISION MAY NOT BE LONG POSTPONED. EVEN A NEUTRAL GERMANY MUST BE DEFENSIVELY ARMED. HOWEVER, WE REJECT ANY DISCUSSION OF GERMANY'S REARMAMENT WITHOUT A RETURN OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND THE CREATION OF A HIGH POLITICAL COMMUNITY IN EUROPE."
ABOUT 30 COMMUNIST YOUTHS TOOK SEATS IN THE HALL. WHEN THE CHAIRMA ANNOUNCED THE GENERAL THEY GRABBED UP THEIR CHAIRS AND RUSHED THE PLATFORM.
SEEING THE MELEE, VON MANTEUFFEL WALKED OUT.
THE SPEECH WAS PART OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR NEXT SUNDAY'S PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS IN THE RUHR STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.
VS709PED

B1 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD SOLDIER (220)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE RAPE-MURDER OF A GERMAN WOMAN LAY IN SERIOUS CONDITION TONIGHT FROM REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO KILL HIMSELF, THE ARMY OFFICIALLY REPORTED.
THE STATEMENT SAID CORP. RAYMOND M.DEANE, 23, OF DAYTON, OHIO, CUT HIS WRISTS WITH A RAZOR BLADE, SLASHED ONE ARM WITH A PIECE OF GLASS AND ATTEMPTED TO HANG HIMSELF FRIDAY SHORTLY BEFORE HIS ARREST.
FORMAL CHARGES HAVE NOT YET BEEN FILED.
THE STRIPPED AND BATTERED BODY OF THE VICTIM, ILSE JACHIMSKY, 36, DAUGHTER OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE BREMERHAVEN ZOO, WAS FOUND JUNE 7 IN A CORNFIELD NEAR HERE.
ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID SHE HAD BEEN STRUCK DOWN JUNE 6 WHILE WALKING ALONG A ROAD AND THEN DRAGGED INTO THE FIELD.
THEY SAID THE SLAYER CHOKED HER, FRACTURED HER SKULL WITH A STONE, AND STRIPPED OFF HER CLOTHES. HE USED PART OF HER CLOTHING TO GAG HER AND THEN RAPED HER, THEY SAID.
A 12-YEAR-OLD BOY FOUND HER BODY. DEANE WAS FOUND UNCONSCIOUS IN THE LOFT OF AN ARMY BUILDING IN THIS GERMAN PORT CITY ON FRIDAY.
THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID THAT WHEN RAZOR SLASHES ON HIS WRIST AND A CUT ON ONE ARM WITH A PIECE OF GLASS FAILED, HE TRIED TO HANG HIMSELF WITH A BLANKET, BUT IT BROKE UNDER HIS WEIGHT.
ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD SURVIVE DESPITE THE SERIOUSNESS OF HIS CONDITION. HE IS BEING CARED FOR IN AN ARMY HOSPITAL.
DEANE WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES ON FRIDAY. HE WAS STATIONED AT A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL NEAR SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AND RECENTLY RE-ENLISTED.
ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID HE WAS UNMARRIED. MRS.JACHIMSKY WAS A WIDOW WITH A 10-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

HOWEVER, IN DAYTON, OHIO, DEANE'S FATHER, RAY C.DEANE, SAID HIS SON IS MARRIED TO AN AUSTRIAN WOMAN AND HAS AN 18-MONTH-OLD SON, ALFRED.
ML615PED

JUN 13 1950

B36 (Q)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF CPL. RAYMOND M. DEAN OF DAYTON, OHIO, IN CONNECTION WITH THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE SEX SLAYING OF A GERMAN WOMAN.
CAPT. RAYMOND COLLIER, U.S. INFORMATION OFFICER HERE, SAID DEAN HAS NOT BEEN FORMALLY CHARGED.
COLLIER SAID DEAN WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF ILSE JACHIMSKY, 36, WHOSE BODY WAS FOUND IN A CORNFIELD FIVE DAYS AGO. GERMAN POLICE SAID SHE HAD BEEN STRUCK DOWN IN A STREET, DRAGGED INTO THE FIELD AND BEATEN ABOUT THE HEAD.
POLICE SAID THE KILLER TORE OFF THE WOMAN'S CLOTHING, USING PART OF HER DRESS TO GAG HER, AND THEN RAPED HER. THE ARMY SAID DEAN'S FATHER LIVES AT 505 NORTH BROADWAY, DAYTON, AND HIS MOTHER LIVES AT ROUTE 2, TIPP CITY, OHIO.
RJ843AED

A13
GIESSEN, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-REFUGEES JUST ARRIVED FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE TODAY REPORTED A FOOD SHORTAGE IN EAST GERMANY BUT SAID THEY BELIEVED THERE WOULD BE NO LARGE CROP FAILURE.
THESE MEN AND WOMEN WHO TALKED OF THE SOVIET ZONE FARM OUTLOOK ARRIVED WITHIN THE PAST 36 HOURS. MANY WERE FARMERS IN THE EAST ZONE UNTIL FEAR AND POLITICAL PRESSURE SENT THEM ACROSS THE BORDER BY STEALTH.
B451PED

A167
RASTATT, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE FORMER COMMANDER AND WORK COMMANDER OF RAVENSBRUECK CONCENTRATION CAMP WERE EXECUTED HERE TODAY BY A FRENCH FIRING SQUAD.
FRENCH OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THE MEN AS FRITZ SUHREN, THE CAMP COMMANDER, AND HANS PELAUM, THE WORK COMMANDER. THEY WERE CONVICTED BY A FRENCH COURT OF CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY, INCLUDING THE DEATHS OF SEVERAL INMATES.
ML304PED

JUN 13 1950

B17 (Q)
--17--
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT HUNGARY'S FREE MASON LODGES HAD BEEN DISSOLVED.
THE DISSOLUTION WAS CARRIED OUT EARLIER TODAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED THE LODGES "THE MEETING PLACES OF THE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC, OF CAPITALIST ELEMENTS, AND OF THE ADHERENTS OF WESTERN IMPERIALISM."
THE HUNGARIAN LODGES CELEBRATED THEIR 200TH ANNIVERSARY THIS YEAR. AFTER THEIR GOLDEN AGE BEFORE WORLD WAR I, WHEN OUTSTANDING LIBERAL ELEMENTS IN THE COUNTRY BELONGED TO THEM, THEY WERE DISSOLVED IN 1919 DURING THE (COMMUNIST) FIRST COUNCIL'S REPUBLIC HEADED BY BELA KUHN.
THE LODGES WERE REVIVED BUT THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REGIME WHICH GOVERNED DURING THE TWO WORLD WARS DISSOLVED THEM AGAIN IN 1920.
THE MASONIC LODGES WERE RECOGNIZED IN 1945, WHEN THERE WERE 16 LODGES IN BUDAPEST AND THREE OTHERS IN THE COUNTRY. THEIR LATEST LIQUIDATION HAD BEEN EXPECTED SINCE A RECENT SPEECH BY JOSEF REVAI, CHIEF IDEOLOGIST OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS. REVAI ACCUSED THE LODGES OF SYMPATHIZING WITH WESTERN "IMPERIALISM."
ML537PED

A11
PMS BUDGET (370)
HUNGARIAN BISHOP
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 12-(AP)-HUNGARY'S LARGEST DIOCESE OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH HAS A NEW BISHOP WHO FAVORS COOPERATION WITH THE COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT.
THE NEW PRELATE, THE REV. LASZLO DEZSERY, 36, SUCCEEDS FORMER BISHOP LAJOS ORDASS. ORDASS LAST MONTH WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING ALMOST 20 MONTHS OF A TWO-YEAR SENTENCE FOR CURRENCY SPECULATION. HE HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM OFFICE BY A SPECIAL CHURCH COURT ON APRIL 2.
(BOTH ORDASS' CONVICTION AND HIS REMOVAL FROM OFFICE WERE PROTESTED BY THE LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION. HE WAS CONVICTED OF FAILING TO REPORT A $500,000 GIFT FROM U.S. LUTHERANS. THE FEDERATION SAID THE GIFT AMOUNTED TO $200,000, THAT IT WAS TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL BANK, AND THAT IT THUS BECAME A MATTER OF RECORD.)
DEZSERY IN 1948 ATTACKED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HEAD OF HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY, AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF "ROYALIST, FEUDAL ABSOLUTISM." MINDSZENTY NOW IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON.
AS LUTHERAN BISHOP DEZSERY TOOK OFFICE, HUNGARY'S CATHOLIC BISHOPS IN A NEW PASTROAL LETTER REPLIED TO A RECENT SPEECH IN WHICH EDUCATION MINISTER JOSZEF REVAI THREATENED ABOLITION OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND CURTAILMENT OF CATHOLIC ORDERS OF MONKS AND NUNS.
THE BISHOPS URGED PARENTS TO REQUEST RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION FOR THEIR CHILDREN FOR THE COMING SCHOOL YEAR. THEY SAID RECENT ACTION AGAINST SOME CLOISTERS AND MONASTERIES USUALLY HAD BEEN THE WORK OF IRRESPONSIBLE NON-OFFICIAL GROUPS.
THE NEW LUTHERAN BISHOP, ONE OF THE YOUNGEST EVER TO HOLD SUCH OFFICE IN HUNGARY, IN A 30-PAGE "OPEN LETTER" IN 1948 URGED HIS CHURCH TO SEEK CONCILIATION WITH THE COUNTR'S COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT. IT WAS CONSIDERED APPARENT HERE THAT HE HAD BEEN NAMED TO SUCCEED ORDASS BECAUSE OF THE VIEWS EXPRESSED IN THE WIDELY CIRCULATED PAMPHLET.
IN THE TRACT DEZSERY SAID AFTER THE WAR LUTHERAN PASTORS "BECAME THE SLAVES OF REACTIONARY MASSES." THE CHURCH, HE WARNED, MUST RECOGNIZE THAT "WE ARE IN A SOCIALIST REVOLUTION, A WORLD PHENOMENON WHICH CANNOT BE FOUGHT WITH ARMS."
THE NEW BISHOP HAS BEEN PASTOR OF THE OBUDA DISTRICT OF BUDAPEST AND CHAPLAIN TO LUTHERAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN BUDAPEST. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN. x5741
HUNGARY'S LUTHERAN CHURCH NUMBERS ABOUT 500,000 MEMBERS, OR APPROXIMATELY SIX PER CENT OF THE POPULATION. THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FOLLOWERS NUMBER ABOUT 65 PER CENT.
O
BB311AED

A126
WARSAW, JUNE 12-(AP)-FATHER JAN TROCHIM WAS SENT TO JAIL TODAY FOR SIX YEARS BY A BIALYSTOK REGIONAL MILITARY COURT WHICH FOUND THE PRIEST GUILTY OF DELIVERING SERMONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND.
ML1246PED

JUN 13 1950

A99KX
WEST OUT
BY TOM LAMBERT (290)
TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-FRANK HAWLEY, TOKYO VORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON TIMES, SAID TODAY HE HAD BEEN ADVISED HE IS CONSIDERED "PERSONA NON GRATA," AN UNACCEPTABLE PERSON, BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.
MACARTHUR' HEADQUARTERS NOTIFIED SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE, THE RANKING BRITISH DIPLOMAT HERE THAT HAWLEY WAS NO LONGER ACCEPTABLE BY IT.
HAWLEY SAID HE WAS TOLD HEADQUARTERS CONSIDERS HIS REPORTS ON JAPAN AND THE OCCUPATION "SUBJECTIVE AND NOT OBJECTIVE."
HAWLEY SAID MAJ.GEN.E.M.ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD HIM ON JUNE 8 A CAREFUL STUDY OF HIS DISPATCHES BY HEADQUARTERS PROVED HIS OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM. SO IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR HEADQUARTERS THEREFORE TO UNDERSTAND WHY HE SHOULD "CRITICIZE MACARTHUR'S ADMINISTRATION."
THE TIMES MAN SAID ALMOND TOLD HIM "NO ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT SHOULD PUBLISH ANY NEWS LIKELY TO INTERFERE WITH MACARTHUR'S OBJECTIVES. THOSE WHO DO SO MIGHT BE CONSIDERED SECURITY RISKS."

HAWLEY SAID ALMOND INFORMED HIM THAT ANY CORRESPONDENT COULD BE EXPELLED AS A "SECURITY RISK."

HAWLEY SAID HE WAS ADVISED BY A MACARTHUR AIDE SIX MONTHS AGO THAT THE GENERAL OBJECTED TO SOME OF HIS DISPATCHES BECAUSE OF CERTAIN "INACCURACIES." HAWLEY SAID HE NEVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE WHAT MACARTHUR DEEMED "INACCURATE."

THE INCIDENT APPARENTLY AROSE OUT OF A HAWLEY DISPATCH WHICH SAID A JAPANESE BAN ON DEMONSTRATIONS WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND WHICH SAID JAPANESE POLICE HAD BEEN ASKED TO RETURN TO OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES THE PISTOLS GIVEN THEM BY THE AMERICANS SOME TIME AGO.

HAWLEY SAID HE HAD ASKED TO SEE GENERAL MACARTHUR BUT WAS TOLD THE GENERAL WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

LATER, HAWLEY WAS CLOSETED FOR ONE HOUR WITH ALMOND.

HAWLEY SAID ALMOND SUGGESTED THAT HE "TOE THE HEADQUARTERS' LINE."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THAT ALMOND COMMENTED THAT EVEN IF SOME OF THE PASSAGES IN HAWLEY'S STORY WERE ASSUMED TO BE TRUE "THEY SHOULD HAVE BEEN SUPPRESSED AT THIS CRITICAL TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES IN JAPAN."

HAWLEY SAID THE GENERAL DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT WAS MEANT BY "CRITICAL."

--DASH--

(EDITORS NOTE: GENERAL MACARTHUR GAVE THE FOLLOWING FOR PUBLICATION TONIGHT BUT SPECIFIED IT COULD NOT BE CONNECTED WITH ANY STORY DEALING WITH HIS CHIEF OF STAFF'S CONVERSATIONS WITH FRANK HAWLEY OF THE LONDON TIMES.)

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TONIGHT TOLD ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS THAT HIS HEADQUARTERS WILL NOT CHANGE ITS POLICIES TOWARD THEIR ACTIVITIES.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO A QUERY BY A COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS ON WHETHER SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WOULD BE TIGHTENED TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY FACED EXPULSION FOR STORIES CONSIDERED ERRONEOUS. THIS CONCERN AROSE FROM THE TROUBLES OF A BRITISH CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS TOLD SOMEWHAT THE SAME THING:

"THERE IS NO CHANGE WHATSOEVER IN MIND NOR HAS THERE BEEN OR WILL THERE BE IN POLICIES WITH REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDENTS IN THESE MATTERS AND ABSOLUTELY NO CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN OR WILL BE GIVEN TO ANY CHANGE IN THE SECURITY PROCESSES SO FAR AS CORRESPONDENTS ARE CONCERNED; THESE PROCESSES HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE OCCUPATION AND APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY TO EVERYONE CONCERNED. NO THOUGHT IS ENTERTAINED BY THIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE SLIGHTEST DEVIATION FROM PAST PROCEDURES."

GG854ACS NM

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A17KX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD PRESS
BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 12 (AP)-A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON TIMES SAID TODAY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HAD DECLARED HIM "PERSONA NON GRATA" (UNACCEPTABLE) BECAUSE SOME STORIES HE WROTE WERE CONSIDERED CRITICAL OF THE OCCUPATION.

THE CORRESPONDENT, FRANK HAWLEY, ADDED THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN ASKED TO LEAVE JAPAN NOR WERE HIS FILING PRIVILEGES RESTRICTED. HEADQUARTERS OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT. SO DID THE TIMES IN LONDON.

HAWLEY SAID HE WAS TOLD YESTERDAY BY MAJ.GEN.E.M.ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CH

OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT. SO DID THE TIMES IN LONDON.

HAWLEY SAID HE WAS TOLD YESTERDAY BY MAJ.GEN.E.M.ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, THAT A CORRESPONDENT COULD BE EXPELLED AS A BAD SECURITY RISK FOR PUBLISHING NEWS THAT MIGHT INTERFERE WITH OCCUPATION OBJECTIVES.

CORRESPONDENTS IMMEDIATELY ASKED MACARTHUR FOR CLARIFICATION OF SECURITY REGULATIONS CONCERNING NEWSMEN. HE REPLIED AT ONCE THAT THERE WAS NO CHANGE AND NONE WAS CONTEMPLATED.

MACARTHUR SPECIFIED THAT HIS STATEMENT, HOWEVER, COULD NOT BE "CONNECTED WITH ANY STORY DEALING WITH THE CHIEF OF STAFF'S CONVERSATIONS WITH MR.HAWLEY."

WHILE HE DID NOY ELABORATE, HE HAD SENT WORD EARLIER IN REPLY TO A WRITTEN QUESTION THAT THE CASE WAS IN ALMOND'S HANDS.

[redacted] KEY AIDES SAID THIS PROBABLY WAS TO AVOID INTERFERRING WITH ALMOND'S HANDLING OF THE MATTERS.

MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, COL. M. P. ECHOLS, SAID THE SUPREME COMMANDER HAS AUTHORITY TO EXPEL A NON-AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENT BUT ONLY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CAN BAN AN AMERICAN.

ACTION AGAINST AN AMERICAN CAN BE TAKEN, ECHOLS SAID, ONLY FOR "PERSONAL CONDUCT OF A CRIMINAL OR MORAL NATURE," "VIOLATION OF SECURITY REGULATIONS," OR "MEMBERSHIP IN OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP AND ADHERENCE TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS."

ECHOLS SAID CORRESPONDENTS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES ARE ACCREDITED DIRECTLY BY MACARTHUR UPON APPLICATION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE MISSIONS IN JAPAN. THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION AUTHORIZES MACARTHUR TO SEVER SUCH ACCREDITATIONS UPON HIS OWN AUTHORITY, ECHOLS EXPLAINED.

THE REGULATIONS CONCERNING AMERICANS SPECIFICALLY PROVIDE THAT "UNFAVORABLE CRITICISM OF THE ARMED FORCES, BOARDS AND OFFICES OF THE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT OR ANY OF ITS COMPONENT UNITS OR INDIVIDUALS, SINGLY OR COLLECTIVELY, WILL NOT BE A BASIS FOR DISACCREDITATION."

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THEY FURTHER PROVIDE THAT "SECURITY REMAINS A COMMAND RESPONSIBILITY."

ALMOND DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE GROUND THAT THE CASE WAS A PRIVATE MATTER. THUS HAWLEY'S VERSION WAS THE ONLY ONE AVAILABLE.

HAWLEY SAID ALMOND APPROACHED SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE, HEAD OF THE BRITISH MISSION, AT A PARTY JUNE 8 AND ASKED HIM TO CALL AT HEADQUARTERS. THERE HE WAS TOLD THAT THE TIMES CORRESPONDENT WAS "PERSONA NON GRATA," HAWLEY ADDED.

HAWLEY LATER THAT DAY HAD THE FIRST OF TWO MEETINGS WITH ALMOND. HE SAID THE GENERAL DID NOT TELL HIM HE WAS "PERSONA NON GRATA." THEY DISCUSSED A STORY HAWLEY HAD WRITTEN SAYING THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BAN ON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

HE QUOTED ALMOND AS SAYING THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT COULD "IGNORE THE CONSTITUTION IF SUCH ACTION WAS, IN ITS OPINION, IN THE INTERESTS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

A SECOND HAWLEY STORY TO WHICHA ALMOND OBJECTED SAID THAT JAPANESE POLICE WANTED TO RETURN THEIR GUNS TO THE OCCUPATION. HAWLEY SAID HE REPLIED HE HAD FOUND LATER THE STORY WAS INACCURATE AND SENT A CORRECTION. HAWLEY SAID ALMOND SUGGESTED HE "TOE THE HEADQUARTERS LINE," DECLARING "NO ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT SHOULD PUBLISH ANY NEWS LIKELY TO INTERFERE WITH MACARTHUR'S OBJECTIVES."

THIS RAISED THE QUESTION AMONG CORRESPONDENTS WHETHER THEY WERE GOING TO GET INTO TROUBLE FOR REPORTING THE NEWS AS THEY SEE IT.

A18KX

A FEW HEADQUARTERS OFFICERS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEY WOULD PREFER TO HAVE NEWSMEN FILE ONLY "FRIENDLY" DISPATCHES.

NOW CORRESPONDENTS WONDERED IF THE ATTITUDE WAS HARDENING AS THE OCCUPATION FACES UP TO A NEW MILITANT CAMPAIGN BY THE COMMUNISTS.

CORRESPONDENTS HAVE FOUND MACARTHUR MORE FRIENDLY TOWARD THE PRESS THAN SOME OF HIS SUBORDINATES. HIS PROMPT ANSWER TO THEIR QUERY WAS SOMEWHAT REASSURING.

CORRESPONDENTS KNOW THAT THE CURRENT PRESS REGULATIONS HAVE THE SCOPE OF WARTIME. THUS THEY COULD BE EXPELLED FOR PUBLISHING CLASSIFIED OR SECRET INFORMATION.

HOWEVER, THE BASIC POINT UPON WHICH HAWLEY SAID ALMOND FOUND FAULT INVOLVED JAPANESE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, NOT MILITARY MATTERS.

MOST OF THE NEWSWORTHY MATERIAL PASSING THROUGH HEADQUARTERS IS CLASSIFIED. BUT NO CORRESPONDENT HAS BEEN EXPELLED FOR PUBLISHING SUCH MATERIAL NOR HAS ONE GOT INTO SERIOUS TROUBLE.

GG318PCS

B31KX (Q)

BY TOM LAMBERT (290)

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)- FRANK HAWLEY, TOKYO CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON TIMES, SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN ADVISED HE IS CONSIDERED "PERSONA NON GRATA" (AN UNACCEPTABLE PERSON) BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.

THE RANKING BRITISH DIPLOMAT HERE WAS NOTIFIED BY MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS. THERE WAS NO MOVE TO RESTRICT HAWLEY'S PRIVILEGES AND NO REQUEST FOR HIM TO LEAVE JAPAN.

HAWLEY SAID HE WAS TOLD HEADQUARTERS CONSIDERS HIS REPORTS ON JAPAN AND THE OCCUPATION "SUBJECTIVE AND NOT OBJECTIVE."

HAWLEY SAID MAJ. GEN. E.M. ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD HIM ON JUNE 8 A CAREFUL STUDY OF HIS DISPATCHES BY HEADQUARTERS PROVED HIS OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM. SO IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR HEADQUARTERS THEREFORE TO UNDERSTAND WHY HE SHOULD "CRITICIZE MACARTHUR'S ADMINISTRATION."

THE TIMES MAN SAID ALMOND TOLD HIM "NO ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT SHOULD PUBLISH ANY NEWS LIKELY TO INTERFERE WITH MACARTHUR'S OBJECTIVES. THOSE WHO DO SO MIGHT BE CONSIDERED SECURITY RISKS."

HAWLEY SAID ALMOND INFORMED HIM THAT ANY CORRESPONDENT COULD BE EXPELLED AS A "SECURITY RISK."

HAWLEY SAID HE WAS ADVISED BY A MACARTHUR AIDE SIX MONTHS AGO THAT THE GENERAL OBJECTED TO SOME OF HIS DISPATCHES BECAUSE OF CERTAIN "INACCURACIES." HAWLEY SAID HE NEVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE WHAT MACARTHUR DEEMED "INACCURATE".

THE INCIDENT APPARENTLY AROSE OUT OF A HAWLEY DISPATCH WHICH SAID A JAPANESE BAN ON DEMONSTRATIONS WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND WHICH SAID JAPANESE POLICE HAD ASKED TO RETURN TO OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES THE PISTOLS GIVEN THEM BY THE AMERICANS SOME TIME AGO.

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HAWLEY SAID HE ASKED TO SEE GENERAL MACARTHUR BUT WAS TOLD THE GENERAL WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

LATER, HAWLEY WAS CLOSETED FOR ONE HOUR WITH ALMOND.

HAWLEY SAID ALMOND SUGGESTED THAT HE "TOE THE HEADQUARTERS' LINE."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THAT ALMOND COMMENTED THAT EVEN IF SOME OF THE PASSAGES IN HAWLEY'S STORY WERE ASSUMED TO BE TRUE "THEY SHOULD HAVE BEEN SUPPRESSED AT THIS CRITICAL TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES IN JAPAN."

HAWLEY SAID THE GENERAL DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT WAS MEANT BY "CRITICAL."

EUKK VR554ACS NM

A130

FOLO TOKYO

LONDON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE LONDON TIMES DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON A WARNING TO ITS TOKYO CORRESPONDENT THAT HE IS "PERSONA NON GRATA" TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, THE ALLIED HIGH COMMANDER IN JAPAN.

ML1259PED

A24KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (320)

A24KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (320)
DEFENSE CHIEFS

TOKYO, JUNE 12 (AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR ~~IS~~ EXPECTED TO TELL U.S. DEFENSE CHIEFS THAT JAPAN IS WILLING TO HAVE AMERICAN TROOPS STAY ON AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

THAT WAS THE WORD TODAY FROM WELL-INFORMED SOURCES. THEY ADDED THAT MAC ARTHUR WOULD EMPHASIZE THAT JAPAN NEEDS AN EARLY TREATY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE SATURDAY. THE IMPORTANT TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE MOST OF NEXT WEEK.

(IN HONOLULU TODAY, JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN HIS TOUR WAS TO DETERMINE "OUR ABILITY TO MEET ANY CRISIS TODAY OR TOMORROW IN THE PACIFIC." HE AND BRADLEY ARRIVED BY PLANE. JOHNSON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE TREATY QUESTION.)

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE PRESENT JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, UNDER CURRENT CONDITIONS, ALSO WOULD AGREE TO MAINTAIN BASES NEEDED BY U.S. FORCES.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY WON CONSIDERABLE STRENGTH IN THE JUNE 4 NATIONAL ELECTIONS ON A PLATFORM THAT WAS GENERALLY PRO-OCCUPATION.

YOSHIDA SAID JAPAN HAD NO VOICE ON THE QUESTION OF BASES. THIS PROBABLY WAS AS CLOSE AS HE COULD COME UNDER CAMPAIGN CIRCUMSTANCES TO OFFERING THEM TO THE UNITED STATES. THE INFORMANTS REPORTED MAC ARTHUR BELIEVES MOST JAPANESE WANT THE AMERICANS TO STAY. THE COMMUNIST-LED OPPOSITION TO MILITARY BASES, HOWEVER, HAS UNDOUBTEDLY GAINED SOME GROUND AMONG THE JAPANESE.

MAC ARTHUR HAS SAID REPEATEDLY A PEACE TREATY IS LONG OVERDUE. ITS PURPOSE WOULD BE TO PUT JAPAN MORE FULLY ON ITS FEET, RESTORE IT TO AN INTERNATIONAL POSITION, AND SETTLE SOME ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

MAC ARTHUR CONTENDS THAT A MILITARY OCCUPATION LOSES ITS EFFECTIVENESS IN THREE TO FIVE YEARS.

IT IS KNOWN THAT HE DOES NOT SEE ANY CHANCE OF A SATISFACTORY TREATY IMMEDIATELY WHICH BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD SIGN. THE MILITARY DEFENSE OF JAPAN REQUIRES U.S. FORCES TO BE HERE IN HIS OPINION, INFORMANTS SAID. HE LIKEWISE CONSIDERS THESE POSITIONS ESSENTIAL FOR THE OUTER DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES.

MAC ARTHUR HAS BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING AMERICAN FORCES ALSO WILL BE NECESSARY IN JAPAN TO PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM SEIZING POWER.

HH335PCSNMBJT

A138KX
(WEST OUT) (120)
TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-JAPANESE REPATRIATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY MORE THAN 100,000 JAPANESE MEN AND WOMEN REMAIN IN COMMUNIST CHINA.
OF THAT NUMBER, ABOUT 62,000 ARE SERVING WITH CHINESE RED TROOPS, HALF OF THEM IN MEDICAL AND SANITARY UNITS, OFFICIALS SAID. ABOUT 20,000 ARE REPORTED WORKING IN CHINESE COAL MINES, 20,000 ON FARMS AND 5,000 AS ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS.
OFFICIALS AT THE REPATRIATION CENTER AT MAIZURU SAID THE FIGURES WERE COMPILED FROM 2,000 LETTERS WRITTEN TO RELATIVES IN JAPAN.
THEY SAID A RECENT MOSCOW BROADCAST BEAMED TO POLAND REPORTED ABOUT 45,000 JAPANESE WOULD BE REPATRIATED SOON. ANOTHER MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINESE RED LEADER, PLANNED TO SEND 25,000 JAPANESE HOME THIS YEAR.
GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DIPLOMATIC SPOKESMAN, WILLIAM J. SEBALD, HAS ESTIMATED 370,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR IN RUSSIAN TERRITORY.
FJ1115PCS NM

A132KX (WEST OUT) (120)
TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-MADAME SUN YAT-SEN, PRO-COMMUNIST WIDOW OF THE FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY CHINA CAN ATTAIN PEACE AND PLENTY BY FOLLOWING ITS RED LEADERS AND "STANDING STEADFAST BY THAT INDESTRUCTIBLE ROCK OF PEACE, THE U.S.S.R., AS LED BY MIGHTY J. V. STALIN."
HER PROGRAM WAS OUTLINED IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA, RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER. THE ARTICLE WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, MONITORED HERE.
UNDER HER MAIDEN NAME, SOONG CHING LING, MADAME SUN CRITICIZED THE "REACTIONARY GOVERNMENTS" OF THE U. S. , ?485-8,, FRANCE AND ITALY, THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND THE ATLANTIC PACT.
SHE CALLED AID PROGRAMS "VICIOUS, IMPERIALIST MANEUVERS AND PREPARATIONS FOR WAR," AND ADDED: "WE WILL NEVER SUBMIT TO THE HANDFUL OF WALL STREETERS AND THEIR SATELLITES WHO ATTEMPT TO SHOVE THEM DOWN THE THROATS OF THE PEOPLE."
FJ1049PCS

A96KX
SEOUL,KOREA, TUESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF SAID TODAY "ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS OF TORTURE" HAVE BEEN USED RECENTLY IN QUESTIONING COMMUNIST SUSPECTS.
CHIEF KIM TAI SUN WARNED THAT POLICE WHO TORTURE PRISONERS WILL BE DISMISSED AND, IN SEVERE CASES, PUNISHED OTHERWISE.
HOME MINISTER PAIK SUNG WOOK LAST THURSDAY WARNED POLICE AGAINST CRUELTY. "TORTURE IS A VIOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES," HE SAID.
RESHAPING THE SOUTH KOREAN POLICE FORCE ALONG DEMOCRATIC LINES HAS BEEN A MAJOR CONCERN OF UNITED STATES ADVISERS. THE FORCE ACQUIRED TOTALITARIAN HABITS DURING NEARLY A HALF CENTURY OF JAPANESE OCCUPATION.
P806PCS

A33FX
E
SEOUL,KOREA,JUNE 12-(AP)-LT.HAN KOOK SUN, A COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA SECTION CHIEF OF CULTURAL INFORMATION, WAS SENT TO THE BORDER TO PROPAGANDIZE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS INTO DESERTING.
AS HAN OPENED HIS MOUTH TO FIRE HIS FIRST PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM BROADSIDE, A SOUTH KOREAN LOUDSPEAKER BLARED: "FELLOW KOREANS, DON'T BE TOOLS OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA ANY LONGER. COME SOUTH AND BE FREE MEN."
HAN AND THREE ENLISTED MEN WALKED ACROSS THE BORDER AND SURRENDERED.
CC207APD

B24KX G (SOLDIERS)
YOKOHAMA,JAPAN,JUNE 12-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS DROWNED LAST WEEK, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID TODAY.
PFC.CHARLES C.SCHULTZ, 25, DROWNED FRIDAY WHEN HIS BOAT CAPSIZED ON A SOUTHERN HONSHU LAKE. HE WAS ON LEAVE.
THE BODY OF PVT.ROBERT L.TAYLOR, 20, WAS RECOVERED THURSDAY FROM A KYUSHU ISLAND RIVER. A COMPANION REPORTED TAYLOR MISSING JUNE 4.
TAYLOR'S MOTHER, MRS.LITHA TAYLOR, LIVES ON ROUTE ONE, ROCK ISLAND, TENN. SCHULTZ'S WIDOW, MRS.ELEANOR LEE SCHULTZ, AND DAUGHTER, SHARON KAY, 7, LIVE IN EAST LOS ANGELES. HIS MOTHER LIVES IN PEORIA, ILL.
VR357ACS NM ASKT

A50KX
DEFENSE CHIEFS (200)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
HONOLULU, JUNE 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID TODAY HE WAS MAKING HIS FIRST TOUR OF THE PACIFIC TO DETERMINE "OUR ABILITY TO MEET ANY CRISIS TODAY OR TOMORROW" IN THE WEST AREA.
JOHNSON, HIS WIFE, AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARRIVED BY PLANE THIS MORNING. THEY WILL PROCEED TO THE PHILIPPINES AND THEN TO JAPAN FOR TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
WASHINGTON AND TOKYO REPORTS SAY A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN WILL BE THE MAIN SUBJECT TO THE CONVERSATIONS WITH MACARTHUR. JOHNSON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE TREATY IN MEETING REPORTERS.
INSTEAD, IN REPLY TO THE TREATY QUESTION, HE SAID THAT ON HIS TOUR HE WOULD TRY TO "FIND OUT ALL THE FACTS ABOUT OUR DEFENSE POSITION IN THE PACIFIC."
RUSSIA, JOHNSON SAID, IS BENT ON "MAKING THE U. S. SPEND ITSELF INTO DISASTER." BUT, HE ADDED, THE AMERICAN ECONOMY IS SOUND AND U. S. DEFENSES ARE SUFFICIENT FOR THE NEEDS OF THE MOMENT.
"THE STRATEGIC LOCATION OF THESE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS CONTINUES TO FIT THEM IN A KEY ROLE IN THE PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA," HE CONTINUED. "I SINCERELY HOPE THAT SOON THE FLAG OF THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE THE STAR OF HAWAII ADDED TO ITS UNION."
THE VISITING DEFENSE CHIEFS WILL REMAIN HERE UNTIL WEDNESDAY NIGHT FOR TALKS WITH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET. RADFORD HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A PACIFIC TOUR.
FJ515PCS

A51KX
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (170)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE CABINET OF NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY DECREED IRON DISCIPLINE---BACKED BY DEATH PENALTIES---FOR THE FORTHCOMING BATTLE FOR FORMOSA.
THE CABINET, KNOWN AS THE EXECUTIVE YUAN, ACTED AS FRESH REPORTS POURED IN THAT COMMUNIST ARMIES WERE MASSING ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF CHINA'S MAINLAND, 100 MILES TO THE WEST.
THE DECREE SETS THE PENALTY OF DEATH FOR ANY REGIMENTAL COMMANDER WHO ORDERS A RETREAT WITHOUT APPROVAL FROM ABOVE. THE SAME RULE

APPLIES TO SUBORDINATES SHOULD THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER DIE IN ACTION.
GEN. CHIANG CHING-KUO, GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ELDER SON, DECLARED SUNDAY IN A SPEECH AT A TRAINING CAMP ON SOUTHERN FORMOSA THAT "THE DREAM OF IMPERIALIST SOVIET RUSSIA TO CONQUER CHINA WILL NEVER BE REALIZED."
HE CALLED FOR A "NEW SPIRIT" AMONG THE TROOPS, SAYING "WITHOUT FIGHTING SPIRIT, WEAPONS ARE ONLY SCRAP."
PRESS REPORTS SAID 70,000 NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAD LAUNCHED A DRIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE BORDER REGION OF HUNAN AND KWANGSI PROVINCES, IN SOUTH CHINA.
THESE ACCOUNTS ASSERTED THE GUERRILLAS HAD OVERRUN A WIDE AREA.
FJ518PCS

A74FX
G
CHINESE (290)
JUN 13 1950
TAIPEI, JUNE 11-(AP)-NEWS REPORTS TODAY SAID 70,000 NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAD STARTED A DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNISTS NEAR THE BORDERS OF HUNAN AND KWANGSI PROVINCES IN SOUTH CHINA.
THE GUERRILLAS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OVERRUN LARGE AREAS BETWEEN SUINING IN HUNAN AND SANCHIANG IN KWANGSI.
THE NEWS ACCOUNTS SAID THE REDS WITHDREW EASTWARD TOWARD THE HUN-KWANGSI RAILROAD AND WERE DIGGING IN TO MEET FEARED ATTACKS ON THE LINE ITSELF.
OTHER REPORTS CONTINUED TO SPEAK OF RED PREPARATIONS FOR INVASION OF FORMOSA WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF MEN MASSING IN THE SEABOARD PROVINCE OF FUKIEN OPPOSITE THIS ISLAND.
SOME RUSSIAN MADE JET PLANES WERE SAID TO HAVE ARRIVED AT A FOOCHOW AIRFIELD IN FUKIEN PROVINCE.
MEANWHILE THE EXECUTIVE YUAN HERE DECREED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ANY REGIMENTAL COMMANDER WHO ORDERS A RETREAT WITHOUT APPROVAL FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY.
IT ALSO DECREED THAT IF A REGIMENTAL COMMANDER DIES IN ACTION AFTER AN UNAUTHORIZED RETREAT BY HIS SUBORDINATE OFFICERS THEY SHALL ALL BE KILLED.
THE EXECUTIVE YUAN ALSO IS CONSIDERING AN ORDER WHICH WOULD PROHIBIT NATIONALIST OFFICIALS WHO REFUSE TO COME TO FORMOSA FROM HOLDING PUBLIC OFFICE FOR LIFE.
SATURDAY THE GOVERNMENT EXECUTED TWO GENERALS, A COLONEL AND A WOMAN CIVILIAN FOR PLOTTING WITH MAINLAND REDS FOR THE DELIVERY OF FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS. THOSE EXECUTED WERE GEN.WU SHIH, FORMER VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, GEN. CHEN PAO-CHONG, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF CONSCRIPTION WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED, COL. NYI SHIH AND MRS. TSU KAN-TSE.
ALL FOUR WERE SHOT IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD WHILE THEY KNELT WITH THEIR HANDS TIED BEHIND THEM.
AT HIS TRIAL GENERAL WU SAID HE FIRST THOUGHT OF JOINING THE COMMUNIS PARTY WHEN GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL FAILED IN HIS PEACE MISSION IN CHINA.
WN450APD NM

35KX (Q)
APWS
(110)
JUN 13 1950
HONG KONG, JUNE 12-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP YESTERDAY CAPTURED THE 1,100-TON BRITISH MERCHANT SHIP JEEP HEE OFF THE SOUTH CHINA PORT OF AMOY, ITS OWNERS SAID TONIGHT.
THE OWNERS DECLARED CHINESE OFFICERS AND MEN SWARMED ABOARD THE SHIP UNDER THE EYES OF THE BRITISH FRIGATE ST. BRIDE'S BAY. A ROYAL NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED INSIDE TERRITORIAL WATERS AND THE FRIGATE WAS POWERLESS TO INTERFERE.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE JEEP HEE WOULD BE KEPT UNDER NAVY SURVEILLANCE.
THE JEEP HEE, WHICH HAS BEEN RUNNING THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF COMMUNIST PORTS IN SOUTH CHINA FOR THREE MONTHS, HAS THREE BRITISH OFFICERS AND A CREW OF 34 CHINESE.
A NATIONALIST WARSHIP WAS REPORTED TO BE TAKING THE MERCHANT SHIP TO NEARBY QUEMOY ISLAND.
FJ658PCS NM
JUN 13 1950

B129KX Q
NIGHT LEAD (280)
MANILA,TUESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CARLOS P. ROMULO'S JOB AS HEAD OF THE PHILIPPINES U. N. MISSION MAY BE AT STAKE IN A DISPUTE BETWEEN PRESIDENT QUIRINO AND CONGRESS.
THE DISPUTE CENTERS AROUND A PROPOSED MERGER OF THE PHILIPPINES EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND ITS U. N. MISSION. DOMULO REPORTEDLY IS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON TO MERGE THE TWO OFICES.
BUT QUIRINM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THE EMBASSY WILL CONTINUE AS A PERMANENT OFFICE AND THE U. N. DELEGATION WILL BECOME A DIVISION OF THE EMBASSY.
"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT WE SHOULD NOT HAVE AN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON," QUIRINO SAID. HE ADDED:
"NOBODY IS CONSIDERED PERMNANENT IN LAKE SUCCESS (U.N. HEADQUARTERS). WE MAY MAKE EITHER AMBASSADOR (JOAQUIN) ELIZALDE HIMSELF OR SECRETARY (OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS) ROMULO AS CHIEF DELEGATE, OR WE MAY CHOOSE ANOTHER . . . .
"IN ALL EVENTS, THE U. N. MISSION AND THE EMBASSY AT WASHINGTON WILL BE MERGED, WITH THE MISSION BECOMING A DIVISION OF THE EMBASSY."
QUIRINO SAID ROMULO CAN NOT KEEP HIS POSITION AS HEAD OF THE U. N. DELEGATION AND FOREIGN SECRETARY PERMANENTLY "BECAUSE, AS FOREIGN SECRETARY, HE HAS GOT TO BE HERE, UNLESS HE CHOSES TO BE CHIEF DELEGATE, WHICH IS UNLIKELY BECAUSE HE WILL NO LONGER BE PRESIDENT OF THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER."
THE MANILA BULLETIN CALLED QUIRINO'S STATEMENT "A VIRTUAL REPUDIATION OF ROMULO'S DISCLOSURE BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON THAT HE WAS GOING THERE TO MERGE THE TWO ESTABLISHMENTS."
CONGRESS, WHICH PASSED A BILL ORDERING THE MERGER, SUPPORTS ROMULO. SENATOR LORENZO SUMULONG SAID "THE APPROPRIATION ACT IS CLEAR AND THE INTENTION OF CONGRESS TO EFFECT A MERGER IS EVER CLEARER."
IN WASHINGTON, ELIZALDE DENIED SATURDAY A MERGER WOULD TAKE PLACE.
FJ1139PCS NM

B43KX Q
(250)
MANILA, JUNE 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TODAY ADDED MORE CONFUSION TO THE PROJECTED MERGER OF THE PHILIPPINES UNITED NATIONS MISSION AND THE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.
THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE EMBASSY WILL CONTINUE

AS A PERMANENT OFFICE AND THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION WILL BE A DIVISION OF THE EMBASSY.

QUIRINO SAID AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN ELIZALDE WILL CONTINUE IN HIS POST. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS ELIZALDE'S RESIGNATION BUT THAT HE IS NOT READY TO CONSIDER IT.

"PERHAPS IN THE GENERAL REORGANIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT WHEN THE TOP POSITIONS ARE GOING TO RESHUFFLED" HE MAY ACT ON IT, QUIRINO SAID.

QUIRINO'S INTERPRETATION OF THE INTENTION OF CONGRESS IN CALLING FOR THE MERGER RUNS CONTRARY TO THE OPINIONS OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATORS WHO SPONSORED THE BILL TO FUSE THE TWO OFFICES AS AN ECONOMY MOVE.

REP. JOSE ROY SAID UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BILL WHOEVER IS HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION ON JULY 1 WILL ALSO AUTOMATICALLY BE THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY SENATORS JUSTINIANO MONTANO AND LORENZO SUMULONG, CHAIRMAN AND MEMBER RESPECTIVELY OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE. CONGRESS CUT THE APPROPRIATIONS OF THE TWO OFFICES FROM $600,000 TO $400,000.

MONTANO AND SUMULONG POINTED OUT THAT BY JULY 1, IF QUIRINO SIGNS THE PENDING BUDGET BILL, ELIZALDE WILL HAVE LOST HIS JOB AS HIS POSITION NOW HAS BEEN MERGED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS POST HELD BY FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS ROMULO.

ROMULO IS IN THE UNITED STATES NOW TO HANDLE THE MERGER ARRANGE-MENTS.

QUIRINO SAID ROMULO COULD NOT KEEP THE POSITIONS OF HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION AND SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS BECAUSE HE WOULD BE NEEDED AT HOME TO HANDLE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MATTERS.

JH750ACS NM

B39

(300) (Q)

JOGJAKARTA, JAVA, U.S.I., JUNE 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT "COMMUNIST METHODS IN INDIA LEAD NOT TO BUILDING UP ANYTHING BUT TO DISRUPTING THINGS AND CREATING CHAOTIC CONDITIONS."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE INDIAN STATEMEN'S ROUND OF SPEECHES IN INDONESIA THAT HE USED THE TERM COMMUNIST. INDIA RECOGNIZES THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOT ONLY HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THE RECOGNITION BUT HAVE BEEN GIVING EVIDENCE OF CORDIALITY TOWARD INDIA.

NEHRU SPOKE BEFORE THE WORKING COMMITTEE OF THE PARLIAMENT OF THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC, THE DOMINANT STATE IN THE UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA. A FEW HOURS BEFORE THAT THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER RODE THROUGH THE STREETS OF THIS FORMER REBEL CAPITAL, ACKNOWLEDGING THE PLAUDITS OF THRONGS OF INDONESIANS.

NEHRU ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTF OF ATTEMPTING TO CREATE CHAOS IN INDIA. HE CAUTIONED INDONESIANS TO BOLSTER THEIR FREEDOM, LEST OUTSIDE FORCES "COME TO SWEEP THEM AWAY LIKE A BROOM."

THE COMMUNISTS, NEHRU SAID, AFTER FINDING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO MAKE PROGRESS THROUGH NORMAL PARLIAMENTARY PROCESSES, ADOPT TERRORISTIC ACTIVITIES.

"FORTUNATELY THEY ARE NOT SUCCEEDING MUCH IN INDIA, HE SAID.

NEHRU ADDED:

"NO DOUBT THE OLD COLONIALISM IS DAAD IN ASIA, ALTHOUGH IT MAY TRY TO HANG ON. THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT IMPERIALISM IN ANOTHER FORM MAY NOT COME IN. IT MAY EVEN SPEAK THE LANGUAGE OF SOCIAL REFORM.

"THE PEOPLE MUST CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITION WITH NATIONAL UNITY. UNITY MUST COME AHEAD OF RUSHING TOWARD SOCIAL CHANGE."

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID PERILS AND DANGERS SURROUND THE PEOPLES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHICH IS "THE MOST TURBULENT PART OF THE WORLD X X X AND POTENTIALLY THE MOST DANGEROUS PART OF THE WORLD," WHERE CONFLICT MIGHT ARISE.

INDONESIA, HE SAID, "MAY NOT GIVE RISE TO THAT CONFLICT, BUT WOULD BE CONCERNED WITH IT. "HE URGED INDONESIANS TO PRESERVE THEIR STRENGTH AND "TAKE AN ATTITUDE THAT WILL HELP TOWARD PEACE."

NEHRU EMPHASIZED ONCE AGAIN HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT "ASIA, DESPITE ITS BACKWARDNESS, WILL BECOME AN IMPORTANT CENTER OF WORLD POLITICS AND ANY COUNTRY WHICH IGNORES THIS IS MAKING A MISTAKE."

RJ913AED

JUN 13 1950

B46 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 12-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY GASOLINE RATIONING WILL BE ENDED IN FOUR INDIAN PORT CITIES ON JULY 1. THEY ARE BOMBAY, MADRAS, ERNAKULAM AND COCHIN. RATIONING WILL CONTINUE IN OTHER AREAS FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

VS1001AED

JUN 13 1950

B12 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD ARAB LEAGUE (160)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE GENERAL COUNCIL TODAY SIDESTEPPED THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE OF WHETHER TO EXPEL THE JORDAN KINGDOM.

CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION, WHICH COULD BREAK UP THE LEAGUE, WAS POSTPONED BY REFERRING THE WHOLE MATTER TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE MEETS TOMORROW.

EGYPT LED A BLOC WHICH URGED EXPULSION OF JORDAN BECAUSE OF KING ABDULLAH'S ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE ON APRIL 24. EGYPT WANTED THE ANNEXATION NOT TO BE CONSIDERED FINAL UNTIL THERE IS A FINAL SOLUTION OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION. JORDAN DID NOT SEND A DELEGATION TO THE LEAGUE MEETING. IRAQ WAS REPORTED BALKING AT EXPULSION. EXPULSION WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A UNANIMOUS VOTE.

ALL OTHER QUESTIONS ON THE AGENDA ALSO WERE HANDED OVER TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. ON THE LIST WAS THE ARAB STATES' ATTITUDE TOWARD THE DECLARATION OF MAY 25 BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE THAT ARMS WILL BE SUPPLIED ON AN EQUAL BASIS TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ISRAEL, FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES.

ML520PED

30.24- 11803

alexandria, egypt, june 12-(ap)-The arab league convened today at stoniades palace with its perennial bad boy, king abdullah of jordan, presenting the most vexing problem.

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The issue before the league is abdullah's annexation last april of eastern palestine, adjoining israel and including the old walled city of jerusalem and the biblical cities of jericho and bethlehem.

abdullah's government has stated formally it considers the annexation final and not subject tofurther discussion.

Egypt, strongest of the league's seven members, insists that jordan's annexation of arab palestine violates the league charter. The egyptians contend jordan should be kicked out of the league unless abdullah agrees that the annexation is only a temporary measure pending final solution of the entire palestine question.

Abdullah himself has boycotted this session of the league, refusin to send a delegation event to discuss the matter. But egypt's move to expel jordan probably will be successfully blocked. Iraq, like jordan ruled by the hashemite family, is against expulsion, and will at least abstain in a vote on it, contending such a move would mean the breakup of the league. since an expulsion vote must be unanimous, iraq's stand would stalemate the meeting and deal a blow to egyptian pride.

Some of the member states of the league have been seeking a compromise solution, but none satisfactory to all parties has been advanced publicly as yet.

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wr 930a 01100apr

B100 (Q)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE FRENCH-SPONSORED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT APPOINTED A NEW NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF TODAY. HE IS NGUYEN VAN TAM, FORMER MINISTER OF SECURITY IN COCHIN CHINA, ONE OF THE PROVINCES MAKING UP THE NEW STATE OF VIETNAM.
HE SUCCEEDS NGUYEN VAN DAI, WHO WAS CRITICIZED FOR BEING "INSUFFICIENTLY ENERGETIC" AFTER A NUMBER OF ASSASSINATIONS OF HIG OFFICIALS AND EUROPEANS.
RP320PED

B47 Q
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 12-(AP)-EDDIE CANTOR ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR HIS FIRST VISIT TO ISRAEL.
VS1003AED

A34WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-AMERASIA
BY ROGER D.GREENE

JUN 13 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-KEY WITNESS PHILIP JAFFE AROUSED SENATORIAL IRE TODAY WHEN HE BALKED AT UNFOLDING SECRETS OF THE 1945 AMERASIA DOCUMENTS CASE TO A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), ACTING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED THE GROUP MAY RECOMMEND THAT THE SENATE CITE JAFFE FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

GREEN SAID JAFFE REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY BUT "THE MOST ELEMENTARY" QUESTIONS, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST, AND GAVE A "REGULAR LITANY" OF "I DECLINE TO ANSWER" REPLIES.

"IT WAS THE MOST FUTILE HEARING I HAVE EVER TAKEN PART IN," GREEN TOLD NEWSMEN.

ASKED IF JAFFE HAD BEEN WARNED HE MIGHT BE HELD IN CONTEMPT, GREEN SMILED GRIMLY AND REPLIED:

"THERE WAS SOME INTIMATION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF CONTEMPT CITATION."

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD), WILL STUDY THE LEGAL QUESTION OF WHETHER JAFFE WAS IN CONTEMPT FOR HIS REFUSALS TO ANSWER.

LATER, COMMITTEE COUNSEL EDWARD P.MORGAN SAID HE HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO DRAW UP RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF CITING JAFFE FOR CONTEMPT.

FLANKED BY TWO ATTORNEYS, JAFFE SPENT ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH THE COMMITTEE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WHILE OFFICIALS SAID UPWARDS OF 100 QUESTIONS WERE FIRED AT HIM ABOUT THE AMERASIA EPISODE.

JAFFE, BORN IN RUSSIA AND A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN, WAS EDITOR OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE, NOW DEFUNCT, WHEN FEDERAL AGENTS RAIDED ITS NEW YORK OFFICES FIVE YEARS AGO AND SEIZED HUNDREDS OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT WARTIME DOCUMENTS.

HE WAS ARRESTED WITH FIVE OTHERS, INCLUDING TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, AND PAID A $2,500 FINE AFTER THE ORIGINAL CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE HAD BEEN REDUCED TO CONSPIRACY TO REMOVE U.S. DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY.

A CO-DEFENDANT, EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, THEN AN EMPLOYE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PLEADED "NO CONTEST" AND PAID A $500 FINE. THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.

A35WX

TYDINGS' COMMITTEE HAS REVIVED THE AMERASIA INQUIRY AS A RESULT OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE AMERASIA INCIDENT IS A KEY CASE IN HIS ATTACKS ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS RED-INFLUENCED.

SENATOR GREEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT JAFFE REFUSED TO ANSWER THE GREAT BULK OF THE QUESTIONS TODAY ON THE ADVICE OF HIS ATTORNEY, O.JOHN ROGGE, ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THIS IS A PRIVILEGE CLAIMED UNDER THE 5TH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION.

THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS RULED JUST A YEAR AGO THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMAND THAT A WITNESS STATE WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST. HOWEVER, THIS INVOLVED A PLEA THAT CONGRESS HAS NO RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO A PERSON'S POLITICAL BELIEFS.

NO COURT TEST HAS BEEN MADE IN CASES WHERE A WITNESS PLEADS POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

GREEN SAID JAFFE GAVE HIS STOCK "I REFUSE" REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT 20 NAMES, SOME CONNECTED WITH THE AMERASIA CASE, AND WITHHELD ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE OR HIS PRESENT BUSINESS. HE IS REPUTEDLY A WEALTHY MANUFACTURER OF GREETING CARDS.

GREEN SAID JAFFE WAS ASKED IF HE HAD REGISTERED AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR PURPOSES OF POLITICAL REGISTRATION. HE SAID THE WITNESS AT FIRST DECLINED TO ANSWER, AND THEN, WHEN DIRECTED TO DO SO, REPLIED THAT HE DIDN'T REMEMBER.

THE RHODE ISLAND SENATOR SAID JAFFE DID ANSWER A QUESTION AS TO HIS NAME AND ADDRESS AND SAID HE HAD A HOUSE IN STAMFORD,CONN.

EMERGING FROM THE CLOSED-DOOR HEARING, JAFFE AND ROGGE REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE CASE WITH NEWSMEN OR COMMENT ON JAFFE'S TESTIMONY.

WITH A GRIN, ROGGE AGREED WITH GREEN'S COMMENT THAT HE HAD MADE SEVERAL SPEECHES DURING THE HEARING, AND HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THEY WERE ABOUT VARIOUS THINGS SUCH AS FREEDOM AND WHAT WE ARE DOING TO IT IN THIS COUNTRY."

ROGGE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT JAFFE WAS INSTRUCTED HE MIGHT BE RECALLED FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING, BUT HAS BEEN EXCUSED FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE ATTORNEY BRUSHED ASIDE ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT JAFFE'S TESTIMONY ON THE AMERASIA AFFAIR, BUT SAID JAFFE TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD REGISTERED AS A DEMOCRAT IN 1948 AND VOTED FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN. IN EARLIER ELECTIONS, HE VOTED FOR PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN HE ASKED JAFFE WHETHER HE HAD "EVER GONE TO A SCHOOL TEACHING COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AND OPERATION."

HE SAID JAFFE REFUSED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF SELF-INCRIMINATION.

A COMMITTEE AIDE SAID AMONG OTHER QUESTIONS JAFFE REFUSED TO ANSWER WAS WHETHER OR NOT HE HAD BEEN CALLED BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY NOW LOOKING INTO THE AMERASIA CASE IN NEW YORK.

SENATORS GREEN, HICKENLOOPER AND MCMAHON (D-CONN) ATTENDED THE HEARING, ALONG WITH COUNSEL MORGAN.

JAFFE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED PARTICULARLY ABOUT BEHIND-THE-SCENES EVENTS BETWEEN THE TIME OF HIS ARREST ON JUNE 6, 1945, AND THE SETTLEMENT OF HIS CASE IN COURT WITH THE PAYING OF A $2,500 FINE.

SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE CHARGED "WHITEWASH" AND "COVER UP" IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S FAILURE TO GET PRISON-TERM CONVICTIONS IN THE CASE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CONTENDS THAT THE PROSECUTION COLLAPSED BECAUSE EVIDENCE OBTAINED IN RAIDS ON AMERASIA HEADQUARTERS WAS NOT SUPPORTED BY SEARCH WARRANTS.

A DIARY KEPT BY THE LATE JAMES V. FORRESTAL, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WHEN THE AMERASIA CASE BROKE, DESCRIBED JAFFE AS HAVING HAD "INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE RUSSIAN CONSUL IN NEW YORK.

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A42WX.

A HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE AMERASIA AFFAIR IN 1946 RECEIVED TESTIMONY FROM FBI AGENT MYRON GURNEA THAT JAFFE WAS A KNOWN CONTACT OF EARL BROWDER, THE FORMER CHIEF OF U.S. COMMUNISTS.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK TODAY CONTINUED ITS INQUIRY INTO THE AMERASIA CASE BY HEARING TESTIMONY FROM MAX YERGAN, FORMER EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS.

THE COUNCIL WAS FORMERLY HEADED BY PAUL ROBESON, LEFT-WING NEGRO SINGER. YERGAN BROKE WITH THE COUNCIL IN 1948.

TWO OTHER PERSONS ALSO TESTIFIED BEFORE THE NEW YORK JURY AMID EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS TO KEEP ITS ACTIVITIES HUSH-HUSH.

ONE WAS [redacted]PAYTON FORD, CHIEF ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. AFTER HE TESTIFIED, HE WAS CLOSETED IN PRIVATE CONFERENCES WITH U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING S.SAYPOL.

THE OTHER WAS AN UNIDENTIFIED FBI AGENT.

NO ONE CONNECTED WITH THE GRAND JURY WOULD COMMENT ON ITS WORK AND SPECIAL ELEVATORS WERE USED TO WHISK WITNESSES AND OFFICIALS TO AND FROM JURY ROOMS. CORRIDORS TO THE JURY QUARTERS WERE SEALED OFF.

VS808PED

30.24- 11805

A116CO
(350)
CINCINNATI,JUNE 12-(AP)-THERE IS ONLY ONE PAGE IN THE LATE JAMES V. FORRESTAL'S DAIRY WHICH MENTIONS THE AMERASIA CASE, THE MAN WHO HAS THE DIARY SAID TONIGHT.
EUGENE DUFFIELD, ASSISTANT PUBLISHER OF THE CINCINNATI ENQUIRER, SAID THE NATION'S FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WROTE IN THE DIARY THAT HE ONLY WANTED TO BE CERTAIN PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS FULLY INFORMED ABOUT THE CASE.
DUFFIELD WAS AN ASSISTANT TO JAMES V.FORRESTAL FROM NOVEMBER, 1942, TO JANUARY

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ONLY WANTED TO BE CERTAIN PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS FULLY INFORMED ABOUT THE CASE.
DUFFIELD WAS AN ASSISTANT TO JAMES V.FORRESTAL FROM NOVEMBER, 1942, TO JANUARY, 1946. HE NOW IS SERVING AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EXECUTORS OF FORRESTAL'S ESTATE.
THE NEWSPAPER OFFICIAL CLAIMED HE REMOVED THE PAPERS FROM THEIR REPOSITORY AT THE WHITE HOUSE ON MAY 27.
"HE DID NOT ASK ANYONE TO DELAY THE CASE," SAID DUFFIELD. J. EDGAR HOOVER, FBI DIRECTOR, SAID IN MILWAUKEE YESTERDAY THAT FORRESTAL DID NOT ASK FOR DELAYS IN THE ARREST SIX KEY FIGURES IN THE AMERASIA CASE.
DUFFIELD QUOTES FORRESTAL AS WRITING IN THE DIARY ON MAY 28, 1945:
"MAJOR CORREA REPORTED TO ME THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS EVIDENCE TO THE EFFECT THAT LT.ANDREW ROTH HAS BEEN FURNISHING CONFIDENTIAL AND SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A MAN NAMED JAFFE, HEAD OF A PUBLICATION NAMED 'AMERASIA' IN NEW YORK CITY. JAFFE HAS HAD INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE RUSSIAN COUNSUL IN NEW YORK."
FORRESTAL THEN NAMED THE DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT INVOLVED, DUFFIELD SAID, AND POINTED OUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF EMBARRASSMENT TO THE PRESIDENT IN HIS (TRUMAN'S) WALKS WITH STALIN IF THE ACTION WERE

PRESIDENT IN HIS (TRUMAN'S) TALKS WITH STALIN IF THE ACTION WERE TAKEN. SO HE NOTED, "I ASKED CAPTAIN VARDAMAN TO SEE TO IT THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS INFORMED...."
AT MR.FORRESTAL'S OWN REQUEST HIS 15-VOLUME DIARY WAS TAKEN TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND SEALED THERE SHORTLY AFTER HE LEFT OFFICE," DUFFIELD EXPLAINED. HE ADDED THAT AFTER FORRESTAL'S DEATH THE DIARY BECAME THE PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE.
"ANYTHING WRITTEN FROM THE PAPERS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR SECURITY CLEARANCE BEFORE IT IS PUBLISHED," DUFFIELD SAID, EXPLAINING SOME OF THE ENTRIES ARE LABELED WITH SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS.
DUFFIELD SAID HE HAS FORWARDED TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE CASE THE PAGE FROM THE DIARY WHICH STATES FORRESTAL'S ONLY ACTION WAS TO SEE THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS INFORMED.
DUFFIELD DECLARED HE HAS SIGNED AN AFFIDAVIT TESTIFYING THE ONE PAGE IS THE ONLY ONE HE HAS DISCOVERED IN THE DIARY IN WHICH FORRESTAL MENTIONED AMERASIA.
F1019PES NM

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A107 (120)
WITH WASHINGTON AMERASIA
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES HEARD TESTIMONY TODAY BY MAX YERGAN, FORMER EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS.
THE COUNCIL FORMERLY WAS HEADED BY PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER AND LEFT-WING PUBLICIST, WHO STILL IS ASSOCIATED WITH IT. YERGAN, ALSO A NEGRO, LEFT THE COUNCIL AFTER A SPLIT WITH THE LEFTIST FACTION IN 1948.
THE GRAND JURY, WHICH IS INVESTIGATING THE AMERASIA CASE AMONG OTHER MATTERS, ALSO HEARD TESTIMONY BY A SPECIAL AGENT OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION. HIS IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
THOMAS J.DONEGAN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH, IS PRESENTING THE EVIDENCE TO THE GRAND JURORS.
THE AMERASIA CASE INVOLVES THE WARTIME DISCOVERY OF MANY SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF AMERASIA, AN ASIATIC AFFAIRS MAGAZINE NO LONGER PUBLISHED.
RP1136AED

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A140WX
(300) (WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON POST SAID TONIGHT THAT A HOST OF NEW DEFENSIVE LAND WEAPONS--INCLUDING A "SQUASH HEAD" TANK SHELL--ARE EXPECTED TO ASSUME GREAT IMPORTANCE IN THE COLD WAR "BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS."
"NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY THE UNITED STATES ARMY," THE POST SAID, "THEY ARE BEING COUNTED ON TO PARTIALLY REPLACE THE ATOMIC BOMB AS A MAJOR DETERRENT AGAINST A SOVIET ATTACK ON WESTERN EUROPE AND TO HELP STOP SUCH AN ASSAULT IF IT COMES."
THE POST DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION.
THE PAPER SAID THE "NEW STABLE OF DEFENSIVE WEAPONS ON THE WAY INCLUDES FIVE TYPES OF ANTIAIRCRAFT ARMAMENT FOR PROTECTION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AGAINST LONG-RANGE ATOMIC ATTACK AS WELL AS ARMIES IN THE FIELD.
"BESIDES ATOMIC ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOM WARHEADS, RECENTLY MENTIONED AS UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY TOP ARMY OFFICIALS," THE POST SAID, "TWO MORE CONVENTIONAL ANSWERS TO RUSSIA'S 40,000 TANKS AND MULTIMILLION MAN ARMY ARE ON THE WAY.
"THESE NEW ANTI-TANK DEFENSES--LIGHT RECOILLESS RIFLES FIRING FINNED 'SHAPED CHARGE' 75 AND 90 MILLIMETER SHELLS AND THE NEW 'SQUASH HEAD' PROJECTILE--SHOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF TROOPS WELL AHEAD OF THE TIME THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY AND OTHER TACTICAL A-WEAPONS BECOME A REALITY."
THE HOLLOW SHAPE CHARGE FIRED FROM A BAZOOKA TYPE WEAPON, THE POST ADDED, HAS BEEN NO SECRET SINCE WAR DAYS BUT THAT THE "SQUASH HEAD" SHELL HAS.
"IT AIDS, THE POST SAID, "AT KNOCKING OUT A TANK, NOT BY PUNCHING A HOLE IN IT, BUT BY THE BLAST EFFECT.
"A LIGHT SHELL CASE IS USED AND THE EXPLOSION IS TIMED TO TAKE PLACE SLIGHTLY AFTER IMPACT. THE INNER SIDE OF THE TANK'S STEEL WALL SPALLS OR FLAKES OFF WITHOUT PENETRATION FROM THE OUTSIDE. BUT THE EFFECT IS EQUALLY UNPLEASANT FOR THOSE INSIDE."
THE POST STORY SAID THAT IF THESE NEW ARMS CAN BE IN THE HANDS OF THE ARMIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE, BY THE TIME RUSSIA HAS ACCUMULATED A STOCKPILE OF A-BOMBS, THEN THE NEW WESTERN WEAPONS "CAN BE A TREMENDOUS TRUMP CARD IN DEFENSES OF THE WEST."
MD126AEDNM

B14WX Q
(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 12)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-REP.MACK (R-WASH) RENEWED TODAY HIS DEMAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT HALT IMPORTATION OF GOODS PRODUCED BY RUSSIA AND
~~TS~~ SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
MACK,

JUN 1 31950

RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
MACK, IN A STATEMENT, SAID THE VALUE OF SUCH GOODS AMOUNTED TO $42,000,000(M) LAST YEAR. RUSSIA, ON THE OTHER HAND, BOUGHT ONLY $6,000,000 OF PRODUCTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID.
"BY THESE TRANSACTIONS," MACK SAID, "RUSSIA OBTAINED $35,000,000 AMERICAN DOLLARS AND CREDIT WITH WHICH TO BUY GOODS IN OTHER NATIONS THAT WOULD STRENGTHEN HER ECONOMY AND WAR POTENTIAL X X X."
HE QUOTED FROM A RECENT SPEECH OF WILLARD THORP, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, IN WHICH THAT OFFICIAL SAID THERE IS "MOUNTING EVIDENCE" THAT RUSSIAN GOODS ARE PRODUCED BY SLAVE LABOR.
"YET DESPITE MR.THORP'S STATEMENT AND OUR EFFORTS, AND THOSE OF WESTERN FISHERMEN TO BAN FURTHER IMPORTS OF RUSSIAN CANNED CRAB," MACK SAID, "THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT HAS ARRIVED AT NO DECISION AS TO WHAT IT WILL DO."
MACK MAINTAINS THAT UNDER LAW, THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY IS AUTHORIZED TO STOP IMPORTS OF GOODS PRODUCED "IN WHOLE OR PART" BY SLAVE OR FORCED LABOR.
HE SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW, ONLY TWO GROUPS--THE RUSSIANS AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A.2-WANT RUSSIAN CANNED CRAB TO COME INTO THIS COUNTRY.
"IF," MACK SAID, "THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT DECIDES TO CONTINUE TO PERMIT RUSSIAN GOODS TO FLOW INTO THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA WILL BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED X X X WHILE OUR OWN AMERICAN FISHING INDUSTRY WILL BE IRREPARABLY INJURED AND OUR ECONOMY WEAKENED."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., E.S.T., TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 12)
ES254AED

A126 (CQ) WX)
(360)
BY OLIVER W.DE WOLF
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DISCUSSED WITH CONGRESS MEMBERS A PROPOSAL FOR EXPANDING THE PRESENT MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS PROGRAM.
IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE MATTER WAS TALKED ABOUT LAST WEEK DURING A CLOSED DOOR MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE WITH THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.
LAW MAKERS FAMILIAR WITH THE SITUATION SAID PRIVATELY THAT NO FIGURE WAS MENTIONED AT THE MEETING. BUT BECAUSE OF THE IMMENSE COST ENTAILED IN BUILDING THE COMPLEX FACILITIES NECESSARY FOR ATOMIC PRODUCTION, THE COST OF ANY SUBSTANTIAL EXPANSION PROBABLY WOULD RUN TO THE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
NORMALLY CONGRESS GIVES THE AEC CONTRACT AUTHORITY FOR MAJOR PROJECTS. THIS MEANS THAT WORK CAN GO AHEAD AND PAYMENT MADE OUT OF LATER APPROPRIATIONS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN GAVE THE AEC THE GO AHEAD LAST YEAR, AFTER THE SOVIET ATOMIC EXPLOSION, TO "ACCELERATE" AN EXPANSION PROGRAM COSTING AROUND $200,000,000. THAT WOULD INVOLVE URANIUM-PLUTONIUM BOMB FACILITIES. AN AEC REQUEST FOR $78,000,000 IN CONTRACT AUTHORITY TO HELP CARRY OUT THAT PROGRAM IS NOW PENDING BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.
SINCE THAT ACCELERATION OF URANIUM-PLUTONIUM WORK WAS ORDERED, MR.TRUMAN HAS DIRECTED THE AEC TO DEVELOP A MORE POWERFUL HYDROGEN WEAPON.
THE COMMISSION RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO SPEND $500,000 ON A PILOT PLANT FOR "CHEMICAL PROCESSING" WHICH IS NOT RADIOACTIVE.
IT SAID THAT IF THE PILOT PLANT, TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN VERMILLION COUNTY, INDIANA, IS SUCCESSFUL, IT WILL AUTHORIZE A $5,000,000 OUTLAY TO EXPAND THE OPERATION.
IT HAS BEEN SPECULATED THAT THE "EHCMICAL PROCESSING" INVOLVED AT THE PILOT PLANT MIGHT BE TO SEPARATE "HEAVY HYDROGEN," OR DEUTERIUM, FROM THE MORE PLENTIFUL LIGHTWEIGHT HYDROGEN FOUND IN WATER. THE "HEAVY" PRODUCT FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A LIKELY INGREDIENT OF THE H-BOMB.

A127WX
WHILE THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE HAS NO AUTHORITY TO GRANT THE AEC EITHER ADDITIONAL MONEY OR CONTRACT AUTHORITY FOR BIG SCALE EXPANSION, THE BACKING OF THE 18 MEMBER GROUP FOR ANY PROJECT WOULD HAVE A STRONG INFLUENCE ON THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF THE TWO HOUSES.
THERE WERE SIGNS THAT THIS BACKING WOULD BE FORTHCOMING SHOULD THE AEC WANT TO GO AHEAD WITH AN ENLARGEMENT OF PROGRAMS.
ONE COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED PREDICTED THE COMMITTEE WOULD SUPPORT ANY NEW AEC REQUEST. HE SAID HE PERSONALLY FELT THAT AN ADDITIONAL FACILITIES WERE NEEDED.
ANOTHER SAID HE WOULD NOT BE AT ALL SURPRISED IF THE AEC REQUESTED MORE FUNDS THAN IT HAS IN THE PAST.
SENATOR MC MAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, HAS OBSERVED ON TWO RECENT OCCASIONS THAT HE DIDN'T THINK THE NATION WAS SPENDING ENOUGH MONEY ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.
AEC OFFICIALS WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE MATTER.
MD1226AED

JUN 1 3 1950

A72WX
(550) NIGHT LEAD LEE-REMINGTON
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-MICHAEL E.LEE SAID TODAY THAT EFFORTS TO OUST HIM FROM A $10,000-A-YEAR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT POST ARE A COVER-UP FOR A POLITICALLY-INSPIRED LOYALTY ATTACK WHICH COULD NOT BE PROVED.
THE 42-YEAR-OLD OFFICIAL FILED HIS FORMAL REPLY TO REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS STARTED LAST MONTH BY SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER.
IN A LETTER TO SAWYER'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, BERNARD L.GLADIEUX, LEE DECLARED THAT THE "ENTIRE PROCEEDING IS INVALID" AND HE ADDED:
"POLITICALLY INSPIRED EFFORTS TO QUESTION MY LOYALTY HAVING FAILED, MY ADMINISTRATIVE ABILITY IS NOW BEING BROUGHT INTO ISSUE."
SAWYER UNDERTOOK TO OUST LEE AND WILLIAM W.REMINGTON, ALSO A $10,000 DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL. HE FILED THE ACTION AFTER LOYALTY OF THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN QUESTIONED IN CONGRESS.
THE SECRETARY, HOWEVER, SAID HIS ACTION DID NOT REFLECT ON THEIR LOYALTY BUT THAT HE FELT THEY SHOULD BE REMOVED AS ADMINISTRATIVE LIABILITIES. BOTH MEN HAVE DENIED THEY ARE SECURITY RISKS.
REMINGTON FIRST ANNOUNCED THAT, LIKE LEE, HE WOULD FIGHT THIS OUSTER ATTEMPT. SUBSEQUENTLY, HOWEVER, HE WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES THAT HE LIED IN SAYING HE

30.24- 11807

NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
HE THEN RESIGNED FROM THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, SAYING HE WANTED TO DEVOTE HIS TIME TO PROVING HIS INNOCENCE. SAWYER ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE TODAY.
LEE IS CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EASTERN BRANCH IN THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE. IN HIS LETTER TO GLADIEUX, HE DECLARED THAT SAWYER'S ATTEMPT TO OUST HIM IS INVALID ON THESE GROUNDS:
1. IT VIOLATES DEPARTMENT ORDERS "WHICH PROVIDE THAT EMPLOYES SHALL BE PROTECTED AGAINST ARBITRARY SEPARATIONS AND THAT IN MAKING SEPARATIONS 'NO DISCRIMINATION SHALL BE EXERCISED FOR POLITICAL REASONS.'"

A73WX
JUN 13 1950
2. "NO PROVISION IS MADE IN SUCH ORDERS FOR REMOVAL ON A CHARGE OF 'MALADMINISTRATION'. THE PROVISIONS IN THE ORDER CLOSEST TO THE GROUNDS ALLEGED IN MY CASE DEAL WITH 'WILLFUL NEGLECT OR DERELICTION OF DUTY', TERMS OBVIOUSLY NOT APPLICABLE."
LEE HIMSELF WAS ON SICK LEAVE, REPORTEDLY UNDER THE CARE OF A PHYSICIAN. HIS 1,500-WORD LETTER WAS DELIVERED BY HIS ATTORNEY, NATHAN H.DAVID.
THE ATTORNEY TOLD REPORTERS GLADIEUX PROMISED THAT LEE'S REPLY WOULD BE "CONSIDERED".
IN THE EVENT OF A FINAL DECISION AGAINST LEE--WHICH IS EXPECTED--DAVID SAID THE DEPARTMENT WILL HAVE TO GIVE HIM 10 DAYS' DISMISSAL NOTICE AND ALLOW AN APPEAL TO A THREE-MAN DEPARTMENTAL GRIEVANCE BOARD.
DAVID ALSO SAID LEE'S ASSERTION THAT POLITICAL REASONS ARE BEHIND THE REMOVAL ATTEMPT OPEN THE WAY FOR A FURTHER APPEAL TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.
LEE'S LETTER REFERRED TO THE "MALADMINISTRATION" CHARGE AGAINST HIM AS HAVING BEEN BASED UPON "THE COMPLAINT OF ONE RAYMOND F.FERNANDEZ," AN ECONOMIST WHO LEE SAID WAS TRANSFERRED OUT OF HIS OFFICE BY THE DEPARTMENT DESPITE FERNANDEZ' COMPLAINT AGAINST HIM.
LEE SAID FERNANDEZ HAD "A GRIEVANCE GENERALLY AGAINST THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE RATHER THAN AGAINST ME PERSONALLY" AND THAT GLADIEUX HIMSELF ORDERED FERNANDEZ TRANSFERRED.
"THE STRAINED EFFORT TO MAKE IT APPEAR THAT THE CHARGES AGAINST ME ARE IN FACT BASED ON A GRIEVANCE PROCEEDING IS FURTHER PROOF OF THE ALREADY OBVIOUS BAD FAITH BEHIND THIS ATTEMPT TO REMOVE ME FROM THE GOVERNMENT," LEE SAID.
LEE SAID HIS "BAD FAITH" CHARGE WAS SUPPORTED BY THE COURSE OF EVENTS AFTER HE WAS GIVEN A LOYALTY CLEARANCE ON AUG. 10, 1949.
HE NOTED THAT AT THE TIME SAWYER ASKED HIM TO RESIGN, SENATOR MALONE (R-NEV) WAS PRESSING FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT. IT WAS MALONE WHO FIRST RAISED QUESTIONS AS TO LEE'S LOYALTY.
VX843PED

A143WX
TAYLOR
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-MYRON TAYLOR, WHO USED TO BE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE POPE, TALKED BRIEFLY WITH THE PRESIDENT TODAY.
HE SAID AFTERWARDS THAT IT WAS SIMPLY A "PERSONAL CALL." THE WHITE HOUSE ALSO DESCRIBED THE VISIT AS ENTIRELY PERSONAL.
TAYLOR IS IN WASHINGTON TO RECEIVE A DEGREE FROM GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY.
HE RESIGNED THE VATICAN POST SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH. SOME OF THE PRESIDENT'S CLOSEST ASSOCIATES SAY THEY DO NOT EXPECT A NEW APPOINTMENT.
SEVERAL PROTESTANT GROUPS HAVE OBJECTED TO FILLING THE POST.
GG130PED

A66WX
TAYLOR-POPE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-MYRON TAYLOR, FORMERLY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE VATICAN, TONIGHT CALLED POPE PIUS XII "AN OUTSPOKEN AND COURAGEOUS LEADER OF ALL MEN BELIEVING IN GOD AND HUMAN LIBERTY."
TAYLOR SPOKE AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY'S 151ST COMMENCEMENT.
"POPE PIUS XII STANDS TODAY IN THE WORLD AS A GREAT SPIRITUAL FIGURE, AND AS AN HEROIC ONE," TAYLOR SAID.
"HE HAS BEEN UNDAUNTED BY THE ONRUSH OF THE FORCES INIMICAL TO RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, TO A TRUE PEACE AND THE PRESERVATION OF THE PRECIOUS HERITAGE OF MANKIND ON WHICH WESTERN CIVILIZATION AND ADVANCEMENT ARE FOUNDED."
TAYLOR, AN EPISCOPALIAN, SAID HE HAD "DEEP APPRECIATION" OF THE POPE'S SPIRITUAL QUALITIES, PERSERVERANCE AND WISDOM.
EARLIER, TAYLOR TALKED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WHAT BOTH HE AND THE WHITE HOUSE DESCRIBED AS PURELY A PERSONAL CALL.
TAYLOR RESIGNED THE VATICAN
JUN 13 1950
AND THE WHITE HOUSE DESCRIBED AS PURELY A PERSONAL CALL.
TAYLOR RESIGNED THE VATICAN POST SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH. SOME OF MR. TRUMAN'S CLOSE ASSOCIATES SAY THEY DO NOT ANTICIPATE THAT HE WILL BE REPLACED.
SEVERAL PROTESTANT CHURCH GROUPS HAVE OBJECTED TO OFFICIAL U.S. REPRESENTATION AT THE VATICAN.
CZ817PED

A140WX
(110)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS PROBABLY WILL MEET IN NEW YORK IN LATE AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT, HOWEVER, SAID HE KNOWS OF NO PLANS FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING DURING THIS SUMMER.
HE DISMISSED AS "COMPLETELY SPECULATIVE" A RADIO COMMENTATOR'S REPORT (DREW PEARSON) THAT THE AMERICAN BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD MEET WITH RUSSIA THIS SUMMER IN ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO END THE COLD WAR.
THE BIG THREE MEETING WILL BE A FOLLOW-UP TO THE DISCUSSIONS BY SECRETARY ACHESON AND FOREIGN MINISTERS BEVIN OF BRITAIN AND SCHUMAN OF FRANCE IN MAY. IT WAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED AFTER THE LONDON MEETINGS ENDED.
GG121PED

D147WX (270)
WORLD BANKS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE WORLD BANK IS SENDING MISSIONS TO GUATEMALA AND TO TURKEY TO MAKE ECONOMIC SURVEYS AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THOSE COUNTRIES.
ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK SAID THE MISSIONS PROBABLY WILL SPEND TWO OR THREE MONTHS THERE.

DR.GEORGE E.BRITNELL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN, CANADA, WILL HEAD THE SIX-MAN MISSION TO GUATEMALA.

THE TWELVE-MAN MISSION TO TURKEY WILL BE HEADED BY JAMES M.BARKER, CHICAGO BUSINESSMAN-INDUSTRIALIST.

RZ539PEE

A180PX BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GOLD (600)
MBY LEE LINDER

JUN 13 1950

PHILADELPHIA,JUNE 12-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY DELAYED INDEFINITELY THE REMOVAL OF HARRY GOLD TO BROOKLYN FOR HIS ~~TREASON~~ espionage TRIAL SO THAT GOLD'S ATTORNEY MIGHT STUDY THE "CHARACTER"OF THE MILD-MANNERED CHEMIST ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA.

AND, HINTED JOHN D.M.HAMILTON, GOLD'S COURT-PPOINTED COUNSEL, "WE MAY ENTER A PLEA OF GUILTY SHOULD IT BECOME ADVISABLE." BUT, HE ADDED:

"I AM NOT PRE-JUDGING THE GUILT OR INNOCENCE OF MY CLIENT. I DO NOT YET KNOW HIS BACKGROUND. I AM NOT FAMILIAR WITH ALL THE FACTS IN THIS CASE."

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES P. MCGRANERY AGREED TO HAVE GOLD KEPT IN MOYAMENSING PRISON HERE UNDER $100,000 BAIL UNTIL DEFENSE EXAMINATION OF THE 39-YEAR-OLD GOLD IS COMPLETED.

MCGRANERY ISSUED THE ORIGINAL WARRANT THAT RESULTED IN GOLD'S ARREST MAY 23 ON CHARGES HE VIOLATED THE WARTIME ESPIONAGE ACT BY DELIVERING U.S. ATOMIC BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA. THE GOVERNMENT SAID GOLD ADMITTED DEALING WITH DR. KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH SPY.

THE JUDGE SAID GOLD TOLD HIM RECENTLY--IT WAS AT A PRIVATE CONFERENCE SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED BY THE DEFENDANT--THAT HE INTENDED TO PLEAD GUILTY "BUT NOT TO THE CHARGE OF MEANING TO HURT THE UNITED STATES."

THAT CONFERENCE WAS HELD BEFORE MCGRANERY APPOINTED HAMILTON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, TO REPRESENT GOLD.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BROOKLYN INDICTED GOLD LAST FRIDAY. AND TODAY THE GOVERNMENT SOUGHT TO REMOVE HIM TO BROOKLYN TO STAND TRIAL.

BUT HAMILTON, OBJECTING TO HASTE, ARGUED:

1. HE HAD NOT YET SEEN THE INDICTMENT WHICH "CHARGES A REPREHENSIBLE CRIME AND EXACTS SEVERE PENALTIES." (THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE FOR WARTIME ESPIONAGE IS DEATH).

2. "I WOULD LIKE TO INVESTIGATE THE BACKGROUND AND CHARACTER OF GOLD IN THE CITY WHERE HE LIVES. I DON'T THINK IT IS ASKING TOO MUCH THAT I MIGHT BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO FURTHER EXAMINE GOLD IN THIS JURISDICTION."

3. "THE COURT KNOWS FULL WELL THAT THERE ARE NO FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR DEFENSE EXPENSES IN THIS CASE." (HAMILTON HAS AGREED TO ABSORB ALL COSTS OF THE DEFENSE).

A181PX

U.S. ATTORNEY GERALD A.GLEESON SAID THAT IF GOLD WANTS TO PLEAD GUILTY IN FEDERAL COURT HERE HE MUST FIRST OBTAIN HIS CONSENT AND THAT OF U.S. ATTORNEY J.VINCENT KEOGH OF BROOKLYN.

"I CANNOT SPEAK FOR MR. KEOGH," GLEESON TOLD THE COURT, "AND IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO STATE MY POSITION AT THIS TIME."

MCGRANERY HALTED THE DISCUSSION AND, RETURNED TO ARGUMENT ON THE GOVERNMENT'S MOTION TO TRANSFER GOLD TO BROOKLYN.

"THE REQUEST OF MR. HAMILTON IS REASONABLE AND UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD STRENOUSLY OPPOSE IT, I SHOULD CERTAINLY COMPLY," MCGRANERY SAID.

GLEESON SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO DELAY BUT HE URGED THE JUDGE TO SET A DEFINITE DATE WHEN HE WOULD ACT ON THE REMOVAL WARRANT.

"THAT WOULD BE PUTTING A BRAKE ON MR. HAMILTON," THE JUDGE SAID, "AND I DON'T WISH TO DO THAT."

HAMILTON BROKE IN: "YOU CAN SURE I WILL NOT DELAY UNDULY MY EXAMINATION OF THE DEFENDANT AND WILL ADVISE THE COURT AS SOON AS I HAVE COMPLETED IT."

GOLD, HIS HANDS SHACKLED, WAS BROUGHT TO THE COURT BY THE U.S. MARSHAL AND THREE DEPUTIES.

A THRONG OF CURIOUS BLOCKED THE FRONT ENTRANCE OF THE FEDERAL BUILDING, WAITING TO GLIMPSE THE MAN ACCUSED OF AIDING DR. FUCHS IN TURNING OVER ATOM SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS.

BUT MARSHAL JOSEPH C.RING, IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT ANY DISTURBANCE, SPIRITED GOLD TO A SIDE ENTRANCE AND UP AN INSIDE FIRE ESCAPE. THUS MOST OF THE WAITING PEOPLE, INCLUDING PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN, MISSE

MOST OF THE WAITING PEOPLE, INCLUDING PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN, MISSED SEEING THE HANDCUFFED DEFENDANT.

THE FEW WHO DID BOOED LOUDLY AS GOLD, WEARING A BLUE-GRAY, PIN-STRIPED SUIT AND A LOUD BLUE TIE, DISAPPEARED THROUGH THE DOORWAY.

PHOTOGRAPHERS RACED IN FRONT, FLASHBULBS POPPING. NEWSMEN FOLLOWED ASKING QUESTIONS AS GOLD SHUFFLED SILENTLY ALONG. GOLD SAID NOTHING.

THE HANDCUFFS WERE REMOVED IN COURT AND GOLD STOOD BEFORE MCGRANERY WHO ASKED HIM IF HE HAD BEEN ADVISED OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

GOLD LOOKED UP, HIS EYES BLINKING NERVOUSLY--THE ONLY SIGN OF EMOTION HE DISPLAYED. HE ANSWERED QUIETLY:

"YES, I HAVE."

"ARE YOU SATISIFIED WITH MR. HAMILTON AS YOUR COUNSEL," THE JUDGE ASKED.

"YES, I AM."

RH-JH406PED

JUN 13 1950

A104LX

FIRST LEAD TO REGIONALS

LOUISVILLE,KY., JUNE 12-(AP)-OPTIMISM OVER WORLD CONDITIONS WAS EXPRESSED HERE TODAY BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE,JR., WHO DECLARED THE WORLD "NOW HAS THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITY FOR PEACE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE END OF THE LAST WAR."

PACE MADE HIS REMARK IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE DELIVERING THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE.

"I DO NOT MEAN TO SAY THAT THERE IS LESS POSSIBILITY OF WAR THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WAR'S END, BUT I WOULD SAY WE HAVE A BETTER BASIS FOR SEEKING LONG-RANGE PEACE," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

"THE BEST THINKING IS THAT THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE PROSPECT OF WAR," HE ADDED.

AS TO THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR IN FIVE OR TEN YEARS, HE DECLARED HE COULD NOT SAY. "OUR WHOLE FOCUS AND INTENTIONS ARE DIRECTED TOWARD CREATING A STATE OF PEACE IN THE WORLD, BUT THERE ALWAYS IS

THE POSSIBILITY OF SOMETHING HAPPENING AT ANY TIME TO THROW US INTO WAR," HE STATED.

PACE, WHO BECAME SECRETARY OF THE ARMY IN APRIL AT THE AGE OF 37, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT RUSSIA WAS OUTSTRIPPING THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCTION OF ATOM BOMBS.

"I CAN'T SPEAK ON THAT SUBJECT," HE SAID. "IT IS OUTSIDE MY SCOPE."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "IS NOT FULLY PREPARED TO RESIST AN ATTACK," BUT ADDED:

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO BE READY FOR AN ATTACK IN THE COMPLETE SENSE OF THE WORD. IN MY ESTIMATION WE HAVE THE BEST TRAINED AND BEST ORGANIZED ARMY IN THE WORLD. MORALE IS AT AN ALL-TIME PEAK, AND THE BASIC RESOURCEFULNESS AND INGENUITY OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER CAN NOT BE EQUALLED."

THE SECRETARY WAS PRESENTED WITH AN HONORARY DOCTOR-OF-LAWS DEGREE BY THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE.

IN HIS COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS HE URGED YOUNG COLLEGE GRADUATES TO PARTICIPATE IN FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT AND DECLARED THAT "AMERICA TODAY NEEDS ITS YOUNG PEOPLE MORE THAN EVER BEFORE."

PACE AND HIS WIFE X X X PICKING UP THIRD GRAF PVS (B22LX)

XF930PCD NM

JUN 13 1950

A42CX

INDIANAPOLIS, IND., JUNE 12-(AP)-CAPT. EDDIE RICKENBACKER, WORLD WAR 1 AIR ACE, SAYS HE THINKS FLYING SAUCERS ARE REAL.

RICKENBACKER, PRESIDENT OF EASTERN AIR LINES, FLEW IN YESTERDAY AND TOLD A REPORTER: "TOO MANY GOOD MEN HAVE SEEN THEM. AND IF THEY EXIST, YOU CAN BET THEY BELONG TO THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE."

AIR OFFICIALS HAVE INSISTED THEY HAVE NO SUCH EQUIPMENT.

JCTORE JC439ACD NM

B103PX Q

(160)

WILKES-BARRE,PA.,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE RESERVOIR OF FRIENDSHIPS THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING UP IN JAPAN MAY COME IN HANDY SOME DAY, LT. GEN.ROBERT L.EICHELBERGER TOLD THE WILKES COLLEGE GRADUATING CLASS TODAY.

"BY OUR ACTIONS WE HAVE BUILT UP IN JAPAN A GREAT RESERVOIR OF FRIENDSHIP WHICH PERCHANCE WE MAY CHOOSE TO IGNORE TODAY," THE FORMER COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID, ADDING:

"BUT THIS FRIENDSHIP COULD HAVE A TREMENDOUS BEARING ON THE OUTCOME OF ANY CONFLICT THAT MIGHT BE FORCED UPON US IN THE FAR EAST. THE FACT THAT 95 PER CENT OF THE JAPANESE ARE FRIENDLY TOWARD US AND EVEN THOUGH DISARMED, THEY ARE MILITARY POTENTIAL, FORM ONE OF THE FACTORS THAT WILL MAKE FOR PEACE."

GEN.EICHELBERGER CALLED THE FRIENDSHIP WE HAVE BUILT IN JAPAN A STRONG DEMOCRATIC BARRIER AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNISTIC CONTROL OF JAPAN.

"BUT," HE SAID, "IF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO GAIN POSSESSION OF JAPAN, IT MIGHT WELL SIGNIFY THE LOSS OF ANY FUTURE CONFLICT THAT MIGHT BE FORCED ON US IN THE PACIFIC."

JH1127PED NM

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JUN 13 1950 30.24- 11809

B57CX (Q)

(130)

CHICAGO,JUNE 12-(AP)-IRWIN FRANKLIN, 52, MIDWEST REPRESENTATIVE OF A SOVIET FILM AGENCY, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO SERVE 18 MONTHS AND A DAY IN FEDERAL PENITENTIARY.

FRANKLIN, REPRESENTATIVE OF ARTKINO FILMS, INC., WAS CONVICTED MAY 15 OF CHARGES OF MISREPRESENTING HIMSELF AS A CITIZEN AND FAILING TO REGISTER AS AN ALIEN DURING THE WAR.

HE WAS ORDERED INTO CUSTODY OF THE U.S. MARSHAL PENDING HIS APPEAL. FEDERAL JUDGE WALTER J.LA BUY (CAPS L, B) DENIED A MOTION FOR AN APPEAL BOND, SAYING THIS WAS UP TO THE APPEALS COURT.

ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY ROBERT E. DOWNING SAID FRANKLIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE TWO TRIPS TO RUSSIA IN THE LAST 10 YEARS AND THAT HE WAS OF QUESTIONABLE MORAL CHARACTER.

WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT FRANKLIN HAD VOTED IN THREE ELECTIONS AND TWICE TOLD FBI AGENTS HE WAS A CITIZEN, ALTHOUGH HE WAS BORN IN RUSSIA AND NEVE

TWICE TOLD FBI AGENTS HE WAS A CITIZEN, ALTHOUGH HE WAS BORN IN RUSSIA AND NEVER TOOK OUT CITIZENSHIP PAPERS.

AJ-SZ720PCD

B7CX (Q)

JUN 13 1950

(110)

WOODSTOCK, ILL., JUNE 12-(AP)-FOURTEEN FOREIGN EMBASSY EMPLOYES WIL VISIT WOODSTOCK TOMORROW ON A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TOUR TO ACQUAINT THEM WITH "THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

WOODSTOCK WAS SELECTED AS A TYPICAL SMALL MIDDLE WESTERN CITY.

ATIONAS REPRESENTED BY THE VISITORS ARE DENMARK, ITALY, SWEDE

NATIONS REPRESENTED BY THE VISITORS ARE DENMARK, ITALY, SWEDEN, PORTUGAL, THE NETHERLANDS, ARGENTINA, HAITI, CHILE, INDONESIA, FRENCH INDO-CHINA, BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

THE EMBASSY EMPLOYES ARE NATIONALS SERVING WITH THE U.S. INFORMATION SERIVCE. THEY DISPENSE NEWS OF UNITED STATES TO THE COUNTRIES THEY REPRESENT.

AT WOODSTOCK, POPULATION 7,000, A RECEPTION COMMITTEE WILL SHOW THE PARTY A DAIRY FARM, CHURCHES, SCHOOLS, A FACTORY AND GOVERNMENTAL CENTERS.

SM342PCD

B96 (Q) (120)

SEWANEE, TENN., JUNE 12-(AP)-ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE WORLD ORGANIZATION DEPENDS ON AMERICA'S SPIRITUAL LEADERSHIP RATHER THAN MERE PHYSICAL MATERIALS, REP.MIKE MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAID TODAY.

DELIVERING THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH (SEWANEE), THE OKLAHOMA CONGRESSMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE WILLING TO GIVE UP SOME OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY IN THE INTEREST OF A WORLD

ORGANIZATION.
HE ADDED:
"WHETHER A WORLD ORGANIZATION CAPABLE OF PREVENTING WARS OF AGGRESSION AND THE SOLUTION OF OTHER INTERNATIONAL ILLS IS BUILT WILL DEPEND LARGELY UPON OUR LEADERSHIP, OUR PERSEVERANCE AND OUR WILLINGNESS TO SET THE PATTERN."
MONRONEY, A LAYMAN WHO HAS BEEN CITED FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE, TOLD GRADUATES OF THE EPISCOPAL INSTITUTION THAT THE MARSHALL PLAN IS WORKING WELL BUT THE IRON CURTAIN IS BLOCKING "OUR EFFORTS WHERE THEY ARE MOST NEEDED."
RP302PED

JUN 13 1950

B18 GQ (200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 12)
(ADVANCE) WATERVILLE, ME., JUNE 12-(AP)-A RETIRED HARVARD PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR SAID TODAY THE OCCUPATION OF GERMANY IS TENDING DAILY TO UPSET "THE IMPORTANT THING WE COULD WISH TO LEAVE GERMANY--THE SPIRIT OF A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY."
"AN OCCUPYING POWER AND A DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL ORDER ARE A CONTRADICTION IN TERMS," DR.WILLIAM E.HOCKING TOLD 196 SENIORS AT COLBY COLLEGE'S 129TH COMMENCEMENT.
DR.HOCKING QUOTED A LETTER FROM A GERMAN WAR VETERAN SAYING "THE WORD DEMOCRACY BEGINS TO MAKE FOR ITSELF ITS OWN DIRGE" AMONG GERMANS.
THE RETIRED HARVARD PROFESSOR SAID HE BELIEVED THAT FEELING WAD DUE TO OUR FAILURE TO PROVIDE AN EXAMPLE OF DEMOCRACY IN ACTION.
DR.HOCKING WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS.
OTHERS PRESENTED HONORARY DEGREES WERE:
ARTHUR W.PROETZ, M.D., PROFESSOR AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY (ST.LOUIS) SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, DOCTOR OF SCIENCE; COLBY ALUMNUS, JAMES L.WILSON, M.D., UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN CHILD SPECIALIST, DOCTOR OF SCIENCE; JAMES D.CONNOLLY, BOSTON, SEA STORIES WRITER, DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS; STEPHEN C.PEPPER, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ART CHAIRMAN, DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS;
MERTON L.MILLER, PACIFIC PALISADES, CALIF., BANKER, COLBY '90, WHO DONATED FUNDS FOR THE COLLEGE'S $500,000 MILLER LIBRARY, DOCTOR OF LAWS;
HENRY R.SPENCER, POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR AT TULANE UNIVERSITY, DOCTOR OF LETTERS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 12).
MD457AED

JUN 13 1950

B88 (160)
ROCHESTER, N.Y., JUNE 12-(AP)-GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO, FOREIGN SECRETARY OF THE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC AND PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY VOICED BELIEF THAT "A REVIVING SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL NOT FALL PREY TO COMMUNISM."
HE EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS TO A REPORTER AS THE GANNETT NEWSPAPERS PLANE SPED HIM FROM NEW YORK CITY TO ROCHESTER ON THE LAST LEG OF 12,000-MILE DASH FROM MANILA TO REACH THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES WHERE HE WAS AWARDED THE HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.
"FROM ASIA COMES A MESSAGE OF HOPE," HE SAID, "BECAUSE ASIA BELIEVES IN PEACE. AND PEACE IS OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM."
ROMULO SCOUTED RUMORS THAT THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT IS UNSTEADY. "VIGOUROUS DEMOCRACY IS TAKING ROOT IN THE PHILIPPINES," HE SAID, "AND ALSO IN OTHER FREE ASIATIC COUNTRIES."
ROMULO STARTED HIS RUSH TRIP FGOM MANILA BY PLANE LAST SATURDAY MORNING.
THE ONLY MISHAP ON THE TRIP OCCURRED WHEN THE AUTO CARRYING HIM FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE UNIVERSITY BECAME INVOLVED IN A COLLISION WITH A TAXI. OCCUPANTS OF BOTH MACHINES ESCAPED INJURY.
HE ARRIVED TOO LATE FOR ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.
JA220PED

JUN 13 1950

CLAREMONT, CALIF., JUNE 12-(AP)-ARCHIBALD MACLEISH, ONETIME ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, LASHED OUT YESTERDAY AT THE SENATE'S INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
"THE COUNTRY JUST NOW IS RECOVERING FROM THE MOST PROTRACTED MORAL AND INTELLECTUAL BINGE IN THE HISTORY OF THE REPUBLIC," MACLEISH TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASS AT POMONA COLLEGE.
HE EXPRESSED A FEAR "OF THE PEOPLE'S WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT SMEAR CAMPAIGNS BY UNINFORMED PUBLIC OFFICIALS," AND ADDED THAT THE CONDUCT OF "MINOR POLITICIANS" MAKING CHARGES AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT "HAS NOT BEEN SUCH AS TO INSPIRE PUBLIC CONFIDENCE."
EV330APD

A34FX
LOCALS - OA OUT
FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR BASE, CALIF.,JUNE 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY LEFT HERE BY PLANE AT 12:35 A.M. (PDT) (3:35 AM EDT) TODAY EN ROUTE TO TOKYO.
THEY WERE DUE AT HICKAM FIELD, HONOLULU IN ABOUT 10 HOURS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS WERE GOING TO DISCUSS A POSSIBLE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
CC209APD

A97KX (170)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ARRESTED DR.BERTHA BARKAN LUTHY, STANFORD UNIVERSITY RESEARCHER, ON A DEPORTATION WARRANT. THE WARRANT CHARGED SHE ENTERED THE U.S. ILLEGALLY AT HONOLULU LAST OCTOBER, AND IS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.
DR. LUTHY, 38-YEAR-OLD BIOCHEMIST, ALREADY WAS UNDER FEDERAL INDICTMENT, CHARGED WITH FALSELY TELLING IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SHE WAS BORN IN THIS COUNTRY. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS SHE IS A NATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN UKRAINE.
BRUCE BARBER, DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR, SAID IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR GEORGE ZAMLICH MADE THE ARREST AT THE WOMAN'S PALO ALTO HOME. ATTORNEY VLADIMIR VUCINICH POSTED $2000 BOND FOR HER.
TODAY'S ACTION CALLS FOR A HEARING AT A DATE NOT YET SET, AT WHICH DR. LUTHY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY BEFORE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WHY SHE SHOULD NOT BE DEPORTED.
SHE IS TO BE ARRAIGNED ON THE FALSE STATEMENT CHARGES JUNE 23. PRESUMABLY THAT INDICTMENT WILL RESULT IN A TRIAL.
THE WARRANT TODAY REPRESENTED THE FIRST TIME THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT HAS LINKED THE STANFORD SCIENTIST WITH COMMUNISM.
P808PCS

A92KX (250)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 12-(AP)-WHAT CAN A BIG CITY EXPECT DURING AN ATOMIC WAR?
WEST COAST MAYORS CONFERRED WITH SCIENTISTS HERE TODAY TO FIND OUT.
WHAT IS THE BEST THING TO DO AFTER A BIG CITY IS EFFECTIVELY ATOM-BOMBED, THEY ASKED.
THE DEAN OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES SAID THERE WAS JUST ONE CHOICE FOR SURVIVORS--LEAVE.
DR. STAFFORD WARREN, ASKED BY SEATTLE'S MAYOR WILLIAM F. DEVIN IF EVACUATION WAS THE ONLY ANSWER, REPLIED "YES." YOU CANNOT CLEAN UP A CONTAMINATED AREA, DR. WARREN ADDED.
ANOTHER ANGLE, AS SEEN THROUGH DR. WARREN'S EYES:
CITIZENS MAY BE EQUIPPED WITH MODIFIED GEIGER COUNTERS THE SIZE OF MILITARY IDENTIFICATION TAGS. AFTER A BOMBING, SHOULD THE GADGET SHOW INSUFFICIENT RADIATION TO DESTROY BONE MARROW, THE DOCTORS CAN TAKE OVER. IF THERE IS TOO MUCH? WELL, DR. WARREN SAID THE DOCTORS MIGHT JUST AS WELL MOVE ON TO SOMEBODY ELSE WITH A CHANCE TO LIVE.
MUCH WAS MADE OF THE ATOM BOMB'S ABILITY TO CONTAMINATE WATER AREAS. RUSSELL BALL, OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S AREA OFFICE AT BERKELEY, SAID AN ENEMY WITH ONLY ONE ATOM BOMB AND THE CAPTURE OF SAN FRANCISCO AS HIS OBJECTIVE WOULD PROBABLY DROP IT IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY.
HE SAID A BOMB DROPPED INSIDE THE CITY WOULD ENDANGER THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY BUT THAT HILLS WOULD SAFEGUARD OTHER AREAS. BUT, BALL ADDED, A BOMB DROPPED IN THE BAY WOULD CONTAMINATE CITIES ALL AROUND THE BAY AND POSSIBLY REQUIRE THEIR EVACUATION.
OPENING THE CONFERENCE, SAN FRANCISCO'S MAYOR ELMER E. ROBINSON NOTED THAT WEST COAST CITIES REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE HAVE A TOTAL POPULATION OF NEARLY 5,000,000. AND HE ADDED:
"ALL ARE WITHIN APPROXIMATELY 10 HOURS FLYING TIME OF THE NEAREST SOVIET AIR BASE VIA THE GREAT CIRCLE ROUTE."
P756PCS

JUN 1 3 1950

A104 (100)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ALTERED ITS DECISION TO ABSTAIN FROM VOTING ON THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, JEAN CHAUVEL, CHIEF OF THE FRENCH U.N. DELEVATION, SAID TODAY.
CHAUVEL TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS RRIVAL BY PLANE FROM PARIS, HOWEVER, THAT HIS INSTRUCTIONS MAY BE CHANGED.
HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE POSSIBLE NEW INSTRUCTIONS WOULD CAUSE HIM TO VOTE FOR OR AGAINST SEATING RED DELEGATES.
"I AM NOT QUITE SURE SOVIET RUSSIA WANTS RED CHINA ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL," CHAUVEL SAID. "THE RUSSIANS MAY WANT TO KEEP CHINA TO THEMSELVES, BY THE WAY THEY ARE BEHAVING."
RP1115AED

B4
KX (APW) (140)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-YUKIO OZAKI, JAPANESE ELDER STATESMAN, TODAY DECIDED TO POSTPONE AN EYE OPERATION AND LEAVE FOR JAPAN JUNE 15.
THE 91-YEAR-OLD DIET MEMBER AND FORMER MAYOR OF TOKYO HAD CONSIDERED AN OPERATION FOR A CATARACT OF THE EYE BEFORE CONCLUDING HIS AMERICAN TOUR, WHICH IS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON JAPAN.
AN ASSOCIATE SAID, HOWEVER, HOT WEATHER ON THE EAST COAST WAS BOTHERING OZAKI AND HE WAS EAGER TO RETURN TO TOKYO.
HE WILL LEAVE NEW YORK BY AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHT 5 AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME ARRIVING IN LOS ANGELES JUNE 15 AT 8:55 P.M. (PST).
OZAKI WILL LEAVE LOS ANGELES JUNE 18, SPEND FOUR DAYS IN HAWAII AND ARRIVE IN TOKYO JUNE 25, TRAVELING BY PAN AMERICAN PLANES.
HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. YUKIKA SOHMA, WHO ACCOMPANIED OZAKI ON HIS TOUR, WILL LEAVE NEW YORK JUNE 14 BY PLANE AND WILL JOIN OTHER JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVES AT A MORAL REARMAMENT CONFERENCE AT BERNE, SWITZERLAND.
SJ714PED

JUN 1 3 1950

B42
BA, WX, NA (330)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY CLASSED FREDERICK E. BAUER AS A DEPORTABLE ALIEN WHO TRIED DURING THE WAR TO STAY ON THE WINNING SIDE -- EITHER AXIS OR ALLIED.
BAUER, A FORMER INDIANA PATENT ATTORNEY, SERVED WITH THE GERMAN ARMY, CAME TO THE U.S. AS A GERMAN SPY AND ENDED UP AS AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT.
JUDGE WILLIAM BONDY REFUSED TO BLOCK THE DEPORTATION OF BAUER, WHO HAS RAISED A FAMILY ON ELLIS ISLAND SINCE HE FIRST WAS ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1946.
BONDY'S REFUSAL CAME ON A MOTION FOR A REHEARING OF THE CASE. THE 45-YEAR-OLD BAUER DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD APPEAL THE DECISION.
THE COURT SAID BAUER'S STORY THAT HE BECAME A GERMAN SPY JUST TO GET BACK TO THE WARTIME U.S. DOES NOT RING TRUE. AND JUDGE BONDY QUOTED IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AS SAYING:
"IT APPEARS TO US THAT (BAUER) WAS HEDGING IN HIS INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES, HOPING TO BE IN A POSITION TO PROFIT OR AT LEAST TO SAFEGUARD HIMSELF REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE WAR."
JUDGE BONDY ADDED THAT HE COULD NOT SEE BAUER AS A PERSON DEVOTED TO AMERICA OR DESERVING OF ITS REFUGE.
BAUER CAME TO THE U.S. AS AN ALIEN IN 1930 AND WAS NATURALIZED FIVE YEARS LATER. HE WENT TO GERMANY AS A PATENT LAWYER AND SAID HE WAS DRAFTED INTO THE GERMAN ARMY BECAUSE OF HIS GERMAN PARENTAGE. HIS SERVICE IN THE GERMAN ARMY COST HIM HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.
BAUER SAID HE VOLUNTEERED TO COME BACK TO AMERICA AS A GERMAN SPY AS A PRETEXT FOR GETTING OUT OF THE CLUTCHES OF THE GERMANS. HE SAID HE NEVER ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT THE SPY ASSIGNMENT.
BACK IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1941, BAUER JOINED THE U.S. ARMY. HE WAS ORDERED DEPORTED AFTER HIS ARREST AT FORT HARRISON, IND., SEPT. 4, 1945.
SINCE THAT TIME HE HAS BEEN FIGHTING IN COURTS TO CLEAR HIS RECORD AND REGAIN HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.
HIS TWO CHILDREN, A SON LESS THAN A YEAR OLD, AND A TWO-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, WERE BORN ON ELLIS ISLAND.
BAUER'S WIFE, WILMA, FORMERLY OF ROCKVILLE, IND., TESTIFIED IN HER HUSBAND'S BEHALF BEFORE JUDGE BONDY AND SAID THAT IF HE IS DEPORTED "I WOULD GO WITH HIM, NOT BECAUSE I DON'T LOVE MY COUNTRY, BUT BECAUSE I LOVE MY HUSBAND."
SJ725PED

OM
B115
KX (APW) (100)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-T.F.TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, SAID TONIGHT TRYGVIE LIE'S 10-POINT PROGRAM FOR WORLD PEACE IS AMATEURISH.

TSIANG TOLD THE U. N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION DURING A BROADCAST OVER THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY THAT HE DIDN'T THINK LIE WOULD GET FAR WITH HIS 10-POINT PLAN.

LIE MADE HIS PROPOSALS AFTER A TOUR OF BIG-FOUR CAPITALS.

LIE'S SOLUTION OF THE CHINESE CASE, TSIANG SAID, MEANT THAT THE NATIONALISTS WOULD MOVE OUT OF THE U.N. AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD COME IN.

HE CALLED THIS AN UNJUST BLOW TO THE NATIONALISTS AND A BLOW TO THE U. N.

THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNITION OF THE FRUITS OF SOVIET AGGRESSION, TSIANG MAINTAINED. HE SAID HE DOES NOT WANT TO MAINTAIN THE U.N. AT SUCH A PRICE.

SN1215AED

B5 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD POINT FOUR (350)
BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD A SOVIET-BOYCOTTED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THIS COUNTRY IS READY TO GIVE $10,000,000 TO $12,500,000 TO THE UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM TO AID BACKWARD AREAS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLARD L.THORP AFTER YUGOSLAVIA AHD TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET THE WORLD-WIDE CONFERENCE TO SEND A BELATED INVITATION TO RED CHINA.

WITH RUSSIA AND EIGHT OTHER COMINFORM MEMBERS BOYCOTTING THE MEETING, YUGOSLAVIA WAS THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY ATTENDING. THE MEETING REJECTED THE YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL 26 TO 9, WITH 13 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.

THOSE VOTING TO INCLUDE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE BURMA, CEYLON, DENMARK, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND YUGOSLAVIA. ABSTAINING WERE AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, EGYPT, FINLAND, FRANCE, LEBANON, MONACO, NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN, SWITZERLAND, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CREATE A FUND FOR AN EXPANDED U.N. PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID. IN OPENING THE 3-DAY SESSION, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN GAVE IMPETUS TO THE PROGRAM BY MENTIONING IT IN THE "POINT FOUR" OF HIS 1949 INAUGURAL ADDRESS.

THIS WAS THE 30TH U.N. BODY TO BE HIT BY THE SOVIET WALKOUT-BOYCOTT WHICH BEGAN JAN. 10 IN PROTEST AGAINST CONTINUED PRESENCE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

AFTER DEVOTING THE MORNING SESSION TO PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS, THE CONFERENCE BEGAN ITS ROUND OF GENERAL SPEECHES IN THE AFTERNOON. HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN.

HVTHORP EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE U.N. WOULD NEED AT LEAST $20,000,000 FOR THE FIRST 18 MONTHS PROGRAM OF EXPANDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

ON THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION, THROP SAID:

"MY GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO SAY THAT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO CONTRIBUTE THE SUM OF $10,000,000 FOR THE FIRST PERIOD OF OPERATIONS PROVIDED OTHER COUNTRIES HERE REPRESENTED A TOTAL OF $7,000,000 OR ITS EQUIVALENT.

"MY GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO RAISE ITS CONTRIBUTION PROGRESSIVELY UP TO $12,500,000 PROVIDED ITS SHARE DOES NOT REPRESENT MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT PLEDGED."

OTHER COUNTRIES OFFERING CONTRIBUTIONS DURING THE AFTERNOON INCLUDED:

BRITAIN $2,100,000, FRANCE $1,200,000 AND THE NETHERLANDS $400.000.

BELGIUM, $270,000; VENEZUELA, $40,000; ETHIOPIA, $20,000; BOLIVIA, $50,000; BRAZIL $406,000; PAKISTAN, $140,000; CANADA, $850,000; AUSTRALIA, $400,000; IRAN, $40,000; YUGOSLAVIA, $50,000; AND NORWAY, $35,000.

ML628PED

A131
SECOND LEAD POINT FOUR (180)
BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 12-(AP)-IN THE ABSENCE OF RUSSIA AND OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES, YUGOSLAVIA TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TODAY TO GET COMMUNIST CHINA INVITED TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE WORLDWIDE MEETING OPENED, YUGOSLAV DELEGATE MILJENKO FILIPOVIC RAISED THE POINT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT REPRESENTED AND FORMALLY MOVED THAT THEY BE GIVEN A BID. HIS PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED, 26 TO 9, WITH 13 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.

RUSSIA AND EIGHT OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES NOTIFIED THE U.N. OVER THE WEEKEND THAT THEY INTENDED TO BOYCOTT THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION ISSUE. IN ADDITION TO RUSSIA, THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES TOOK PART IN THE BOYCOTT: WHITE RUSSIA, SOVIET UKRAINE, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

YUGOSLAVIA ALSO QUESTIONED THE RIGHT OF KOREA TO BE REPRESENTED BY A DELEGATE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, SINCE NORTHERN KOREA IS RULED BY A DIFFERENT REGIME. THE ISSUE WAS REFERRED TO THE CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE.

HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-DAY MEETING, CALLED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR EXPANDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

THE RUSSIANS PREVIOUSLY HAD EITHER BOYCOTTED OR WITHDRAWN FROM 29 U.N. ORGANS SINCE JAN.10 IN PROTEST AGAINST CONTINUED PARTICIPATION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THEY WANT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO SIT IN THE U.N.

THE CONTINUING SOVIET WALKOUT-BOYCOTT CAMPAIGN HAS TAKEN ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE SINCE THE RECENT TALKS BETWEEN U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND PRIME MINISTER STALIN. IT SHOWS THAT STALIN INTENDS TO IGNORE LIE'S OPPOSITION TO THE WALKOUT TACTICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IT ALSO IS SIGNIFICANT THAT POINT 6 OF LIE'S 10-POINT PEACE PROGRAM CALLS FOR UNIVERSAL PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N.'S TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE EFFORTS. SOVIET REFUSAL TO TAKE PART, THUS, WOULD BE A DIRECT SLAP AT LIE'S PROGRAM.

SEVENTY-SEVEN NATIONS WERE INVITED TO ATTEND THE THREE-DAY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE. THESE INCLUDED THE 59 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND

18 OTHER COUNTRIES THAT ARE MEMBERS OF ONE OR MORE OF THE U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

THE MAIN OBJECT OF THE CONFERENCE IS TO LEARN HOW MUCH MONEY THE U.N. WILL GET FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PURPOSES. AS A RESULT OF INFORMAL TALKS, U.N. OFFICIALS ESTIMATED IN ADVANCE THAT THE TOTAL WOULD BE SOMETHING IN EXCESS OF $20,000,000 FOR AN 18-MONTH PERIOD.

A YEAR AGO U.N. OFFICIALS MAPPED OUT A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM THAT WOULD COST $35,000,000 THE FIRST YEAR AND $50,000,000 THE SECOND YEAR. LONG AGO, HOWEVER, THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THEY WOULD GET NOTHING LIKE THIS AMOUNT.

THE UNITED STATES, AS USUAL, WAS EXPECTED TO BE THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR, WITH AN OFFER OF $10,000,000 TO $12,500,000. BRITAIN WAS REPORTED READY TO CONTRIBUTE ABOUT $1,700,000. U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM AT LEAST 30 COUNTRIES.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATIONS THAT RUSSIA WILL CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING, ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET DELEGATION VOTED ALONG WITH ALL THE OTHERS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN FAVOR OF THE PROGRAM LAST FALL.

(EDITORS--A NEW TOP MAY BE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMITTEE MEETS AT 10 A.M. EST.)

MK610AED

JUN 13 1950

A56

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-JERUSALEM (270)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL IN EFFECT ABANDONED TODAY ALL ATTEMPTS TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME FOR JERUSALEM AND DECIDED TO TOSS THE PROBLEM BACK TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THERE WAS NO RECORD VOTE BUT SPEECHES OF THE MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES SHOWED THEY WERE READY TO HAND THE JERUSALEM QUESTION BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY, WHICH MEETS SEPT. 19. THE DELEGATES POSTPONED FINAL ACTION UNTIL THE COUNCIL'S REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY IS READY. THE COUNCIL EXPECT TO TAKE UP THIS REPORT WEDNESDAY.

AWNI KHALIDY, OF IRAQ, A COUNCIL MEMBER, BACKED BY TWO NON-MEMBERS, EGYPT AND SYRIA, DEMANDED A COMPLETE INTERNATIONAL REGIME FOR ALL JERUSALEM AND SAID THE ARABS WILL ACCEPT NOTHING ELSE. HE URGED THE COUNCIL TO GO AHEAD NOW WITH STEPS TO MAKE SUCH A REGULATION EFFECTIVE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

BUT FRANCIS B.SAYRE, UNITED STATES, JOHN FLETCHER-COOKE, OF BRITAIN AND OTHER DELEGATES SAID IN THE LIGHT OF EXISTING CONDITIONS, IT WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL TO TRY TO CARRY OUT ASSEMBLY ORDERS TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME. SAYRE SAID THE WISEST COURSE LEFT WAS TO REFER IT BACK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION.

THE COUNCIL HAS BEEN WRESTLING WITH THE JERUSALEM PROBLEM SINCE LAST WINTER. ON DEC. 9, 1949, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS. THE ASSEMBLY ORDERED THE COUNCIL TO DRAW UP A LAW CARRYING THIS OUT AND PUT IT INTO EFFECT REGARDLESS OF ANY OPPOSITION. BOTH JORDAN AND ISRAEL, HOLDING JERUSALEM, REJECTED THE PLAN, DOOMING IT FROM THE START.

THE COUNCIL AT ITS WINTER MEETING IN GENEVA DREW UP A LAW AND ASKED JORDAN AND ISRAEL FOR THEIR VIEWS. JORDAN NEVER REPLIED.

ISRAEL COUNTERED WITH A PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONALIZING JUST THE HOLY PLACES OF JERUSALEM. THE ARABS OPPOSED THAT IDEA AND THERE THE ISSUE STANDS.

SIR CARL BERENDSEN, OF NEW ZEALAND, CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TODAY TO "TERMINATE THIS FARCE" AND SEND THE ISSUE BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID IT WAS NOT THE FAULT OF THE COUNCIL THAT IT HAD BEEN FORCED TO WASTE TIME ON AN "IMPOSSIBLE TASK" IMPOSED BY THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THE COUNCIL SHOULD REPORT ITS FAILURE.

VS736PED

30.24- 11813

JUN 13 1950

A50

(280)

U.N.-JERUSALEM

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TACKLES THE JERUSALEM INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PROBLEM AGAIN TODAY.

(EDITORS: MEETS ABOUT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE COUNCIL WOULD WASH ITS HANDS OF THE DISPUTE AND SEND IT BACK TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR MORE ARGUMENT AND NEW DIRECTIONS.

THE COUNCIL OBEYED ORDERS OF THE LAST ASSEMBLY TO WRITE A STATUTE FOR U.N. CONTROL AND ADMINISTRATION OF JERUSALEM. BUT NUMEROUS DELEGATES AT THE WINTER MEETING IN GENEVA SAID THEY DIDN'T THINK THE STATUTE WILL WORK IN THE FACE OF ABSOLUTE REFUSAL BY ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO ACCEPT IT.

THE HOLY CITY IS ADMINISTERED NOW BY ISRAEL AND JORDAN, WHICH CONTROL SEPARATE SECTORS UNDER A MILITARY ARMISTICE.

JORDAN HAS IGNORED COUNCIL PLEAS FOR A STATEMENT OF ITS POSITION NOW, BUT ISRAEL HAS PROPOSED AS A COMPROMISE THAT THE UN. SUPERVISION BE LIMITED TO ADMINISTRATION OF THE HOLY SHRINES OF THE THREE GREAT RELIGIONS IN JERUSALEM.

THE U.S. AND BRITISH VIEW IS THAT THE COUNCIL HASN'T ANY AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS THE ISRAELI PROPOSAL, THAT IT CAN ONLY REFER IT TO THE ASSEMBLY.

AWNI KHALIDY, IRAQ DELEGATE WHO SPEAKS FOR THE ARAB STATES IN THE COUNCIL, HINTED HIS GOVERNMENT IS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE ISRAELI PLAN. BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY IN ADVANCE WHAT IT WANTS TO THE COUNCIL TO DO.

THE ARAB STATES, LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET UNION COMBINED TO PUSH THROUGH THE INTERNATIONALIZATION PLAN AT THE LAST ASSEMBLY. AFTER THE STATUTE WAS WRITTEN, HOWEVER, RUSSIA WITHDREW ITS SUPPORT, SAYING IT IS UNWORKABLE, THUS ACCEPTING THE U.S. AND BRITISH VIEW.

RUSSIA IS BOYCOTT THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE COUNCIL.

MK616AED

B60

KX (Q)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF GEN. COURTNEY H. HODGES AS MILITARY ADVISOR TO SIR OWEN DIXON, U.N. REPRESENTATIVE IN KASHMIR.

SJ828PED

JUN 13 1950

END JUNE 12/50

START JUNE 13/50

JUN 14 1950

30.24- 11815

A4
AMS BUDGET (470)
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN
BY GLENN WILLIAMS

JUN 14 1950

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAILED THE SCHUMAN PLAN TODAY AS THE "SKETCH OF A GREAT IDEA" BUT SAID BRITAIN IS NOT READY TO JOIN IN IT.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOT AGREE IN ADVANCE TO THE IDEA OF SETTING UP A HIGH AUTHORITY WITH OWER TIC I

HIGH AUTHORITY WITH POWER TO DICTATE BASIC INDUSTRIAL POLICIES TO MEMBER NATIONS.

HE THUS OUTLINED A POLICY OF HIS LABOR GOVERNMENT WHICH BASICALLY PARALLELED VIEWS ON EUROPEAN UNITY THAT WERE PUBLISHED YESTERDAY BY THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE LABOR PARTY.

THE PARTY'S MANIFESTO DREW EXPRESSIONS OF "ATONISHMENT" FROM THE OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE IN PARIS TODAY. WASHINGTON DISPATCHES ALSO REPORTED THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE PRIVATELY EXPRESSING SHARP DISAPPOINTMENT.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE MANIFESTO WAS EVEN "A VERY STRONG POSITION AGAINST THE UNITY OF EUROPE" AND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

NEVERTHELESS, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG WILL PUSH AHEAD WITH NEGOTIATIONS ON JUNE 20, TO POOL THEIR COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN OUTLINED THE PLAN ON MAY 9, AND SAID ITS OBJECTIVES WERE TO INCREASE AND CHEAPEN PRODUCTION AND EXPAND MARKETS.

ONLY ONE HINT OF A CONSERVATIVE CHALLENGE TO THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S POLICY CAME TODAY WHEN WINSTON CHURCHILL DEMANDED AN EARLY DEBATE ON THE POOL PLAN. HERBERT MORRISON, GOVERNMENT FLOOR LEADER, PARRIED THE DEMAND BY PROMISING A DEBATE "AS SOON AS ADEQUATE DETAIL IS AVAILABLE." APPARENTLY THIS WOULD BE AFTER THE SIX POWERS HAVE PROGREBBORBIN THE PARIS NEGOTIATIONS.

ATTLEE SAID BRITAIN WANTS "TO HELP AND NOT TO HINDER" THE FRENCH PLAN, AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT "THE PRACTICAL WORKING OUT OF THE SCHEME WILL SHOW WAYS BY WHICH THE UNITED KINGDOM MAY BE ABLE TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THIS VALUABLE PIECE OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION."

BUT, HE SAID, "IN ITS ATTITUDE TO A PROPOSAL OF THIS KIND THE GOVERNMENT MUST HAVE IN MIND THE BASIC ECONOMIC NEEDS AND SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY AND THE NECESSITY TO ENSURE THAT THE UNITED KINGDOM IS IN A POSITION TO DISCHARGE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN EVERYY PART OF THE WORLD."

A5
ATTLEE CALLED ATTENTION TO ATLANTIC PACT CONFERENCES HERE LAST MONTH AND SAID HE BELIEVED A DECISIVE PHASE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" WAS AT HAND. HE ADDED THAT THIS ORGANIZATION WOULD REQUIRE "THE SURRENDER IN AN UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE BY EACH COUNTRY OF THE ABILITY TO DO AS IT PLEASES."

"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THIS GREAT ENDEAVOR," THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED.

WASHINGTON DISPATCHES SAID THE U.S.GOVERNMENT IS EASING UP ON ITS TALK OF "INTEGRATING" EUROPEAN ECONOMY AS A RESULT OF BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE, AND IS SWITCHING TO EMPHASIS ON KNITTING EUROPE, BRITAIN AND NORTH AMERICA INTO A "NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE GOVERNMENT RELEASED A WHITE PAPER WHICH GAVE THE TEXTS OF THE SEVEN NOTES EXCHANGED IN NINE DAYS BETWEEN FRANCE AND BRITAIN ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

THE NOTES SHOWED THAT BRITAIN OFFERED TO PARTICIPATE IN NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT COMMITTING HERSELF TO JOIN THE POOL. BUT FRA CE WANTED ADVANCE APPROVAL OF THE PLAN IN PRINCIPLE.

FD427PED

A146
FIRST LEAD BRITISH (400)
BY GLENN WILLIAMS

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE INSISTED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS "TO HELP AND NOT TO HINDER" THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

ONLY LAST NIGHT THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH ATTLEE HEADS, REJECTED THE IDEA OF ANY SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY, SUCH AS ENVISAGED BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO BIND GOVERNMENTS TO COAL-STEEL INDUSTRY DECISIONS.

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN PARIS INTERPRETED THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT AS "OPPOSITION NOT ONLY TO THE (SCHUMAN) PLAN, BUT TO ALL ASPECTS OF THE UNITY OF EUROPE."

ATTLEE HELD OUT HOPE THAT "THE PRACTICAL WORKING OUT OF THE SCHEME WILL SHOW WAYS BY WHICH THE UNITED KINGDOM MAY BE ABLE TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THIS VALUABLE PIECE OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION."

FRANCE HAD WANTED BRITAIN TO JOIN IN TALKS WITH A PLEDGE TO SET UP THE HIGH INTERNATIONAL COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY. BRITAIN REFUSED TO COMMIT HERSELF BEFORE SUCH TALKS DEFINED HOW THE POOL PLAN WOULD WORK. THE FRENCH SAID THE DETAILS WOULD HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT IN NEGOTIATIONS

BRITAIN IS ARRANGING TO BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE PARIS TALKS WHICH BEGIN NEXT WEEK AMONG WESTERN GERMANY, FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS. HOWEVER, THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT FLASHED A CAUTION LIGHT ON FURTHER PROGRAMS FOR EUROPEAN POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC UNION. IT STRESSED THAT EUROPEAN UNITY WAS NOT AN "OVERRIDING END IN ITSELF" AND THAT NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND BRITAIN'S OBLIGATIONS TO HER COMMONWEALTH MUST COME FIRST.

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID BRITAIN IS PREPARING A PLAN OF HER OWN, BUT ATTLEE TOLD PARALIAMENT "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF PUTTING FORWARD ANY ALTERNATIVE BRITISH PROPOSAL AT THE PRESENT TIME."

"THE GOVERNMENT DESIRE TO HELP AND NOT TO HINDER THIS MATTER, AND THE MANNER IN WHICH IT CAN BEST DO SO WILL ONLY APPEAR AFTER THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEGUN," HE ADDED.

"IN ITS ATTITUDE TO A PROPOSAL OF THIS KIND THE GOVERNMENT MUST HAVE IN MIND THE BASIC ECONOMIC NEEDS AND SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY AND THE NECESSITY TO ENSURE THAT THE UNITED KINGDOM IS IN A POSITION TO DISCHARGE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN EVERY PART OF THE WORLD."

A147
AS A RESULT OF LAST MONTH'S BIG THREE AND ATLANTIC COUNCIL CONFERENCES, ATTLEE SAID, "WE ARE, I BELIEVE, ABOUT TO ENTER A FORMATIVE AND DECISIVE PHASE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY." HE ADDED:

"THIS WILL REQUIRE, BY A MORE EFFECTIVE POOLING OF RESOURCES, THE SURRENDER IN AN UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE BY EACH COUNTRY OF THE ABILITY TO DO AS IT PLEASES. HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THIS GREAT ENDEAVOR."

THEN ATTLEE DESCRIBED THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS THE "SKETCH OF A GREAT IDEA, BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN FILLED OUT IN ANY DETAILS."
THIS IS THE NUB OF THE BRITISH OBJECTIONS--COMMITMENT IN ADVANCE TO THE PLAN. THE FACT THAT THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THE PLAN ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER SHOWING BRITAIN ITS OUTLINE CAUSED SOME LONDON MISGIVINGS.

THOUGH NOT AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT DECLARATION, THE PARTY STATEMENT WAS SEEN AS AN ANSWER TO CRITICS THAT BRITIAN IS IMPEDING THE PROGRESS OF EUROPEAN RECOVERY BY A "GO SLOW" ATTITUDE TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY PROPOSALS.
THE STATEMENT, ISSUED BY THE PARTY'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, MADE PLAIN THAT THE SOCIALIST GOVERNORS FEAR MERGERS WITH EUROPE MAY JEOPARDIZE THEIR WELFARE STATE PROGRAM OF FULL EMPLOYMENT AND MOUNTING PRODUCTION THROUGH GOVERNMENT PLANNING.
IT EXPRESSED THE PARTY'S TRADITIONAL DISTRUST OF CAPITALISTIC FREE ENTERPRISE.
IT ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT TO THE LABORITES EUROPEAN UNITY IS NOT "AN OVERRIDING END IN ITSELF," THAT NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND BRITAIN'S OBLIGATIONS TO HER GLOBE-GIRDLING COMMONWEALTH OF DOLLAR-SUPPLYING COLONIES AND DOMINIONS MUST COME FIRST.
THE LABORITES MADE CLEAR THEIR BELIEF THAT EFFECTIVE OPERATION OF JOINT INTERNATIONAL PLANNING REQUIRED SOCIALISM IN THE COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING. SUCH PLANNING, THEY SAID, "MEANS NOTHING" UNLESS ALL INDUSTRIES "FIT THEIR INVESTMENT PROGRAM INTO A EUROPEAN PLAN."
"NOTHING LESS THAN PUBLIC OWNERSHIP CAN INSURE THIS FULLY," THE PARTY STATEMENT ASSERTED.
THE COMMITTEE REPORT ALSO DECLARED:
1. THAT EUROPE'S PEOPLE DO NOT WANT A CONTROLLING INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY ABOVE THEIR INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS (AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN WOULD SET UP FOR COAL AND STEEL). "NATIONAL POLICIES MUST BE PROGRESSIVELY HARMONIZED OR COORDINATED BY CONSENT THROUGH COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS."
2. FORMATION OF A "COMPLETE UNION, POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC," IN EUROPE IS NEITHER POSSIBLE NOR DESIRABLE. SUDDEN ELIMINATION OF INTERNAL TRADE BARRIERS WOULD "IN THE SHORT TERM CAUSE SERIOUS DISLOCATION, UNEMPLOYMENT AND LOSS OF PRODUCTION."

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A17
3. THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC)--THE EUROPEAN PLANNING GROUP FOR MARSHALL AID--"HAS SO FAR SIGNALLY FAILED TO MAKE REAL PROGRESS IN COORDINATING THE OPERATION OF EUROPE'S BASIC INDUSTRIES."
4. "SOCIALISTS WOULD WELCOME A EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNION WHICH WAS BASED ON INTERNATIONAL PLANNING FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT, SOCIAL JUSTICE AND STABILITY. BUT INTERNATIONAL PLANNING CAN ONLY OPERATE ON THE BASIS OF NATIONAL PLANNING. AND MANY EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE NOT YET SHOWN EITHER THE WILL OR THE ABILITY TO PLAN THEIR OWN ECONOMIES."
IN THIS LATTER RESPECT, SAID THE STATEMENT, THE FRENCH PROPOSAL "TO PLAN THE STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE AS A WHOLE PRESENTS A CRITICAL CHALLENGE WHICH SOCIALISTS WILL BE THE FIRST TO WELCOME."
THE PARTY ADMITTED THAT "INTERNATIONAL PLANNING OF IRON AND STEEL IS THE KEY TO ECONOMIC UNITY" BUT ASSERTED THAT "SUCH PLANNING WILL BE WORSE THAN USELESS IF IT IS INSPIRED, LIKE THE CARTEL OF THE PAST, EXCLUSIVELY BY THE DESIRE FOR PRIVATE PROFIT."
THE PARTY DECLARATION DISMISSED THE IDEA THAT EUROPE COULD FORM A NEUTRAL "THIRD FORCE" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, AN IDEA SPURRED IN SOME EUROPEAN QUARTERS BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

NEUTRALIL
OM SAID THE LAB
AN IDEA SPUR

AN IDEA SPURRED IN SOME EUROPEAN QUARTERS BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN. NEUTRALITY, SAID THE LABORITES, WAS IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZED NO ALTERNATIVE BETWEEN "SLAVE AND ENEMY."
ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT, FACING NEW TESTS OF ITS SLIM MAJORITY AS PARLIAMENT REASSEMBLED AFTER AN 18-DAY VACATION FOR SEVEN WEEKS STEADY WORK, WAS EXPECTED TO POSTPONE DEBATE ON ITS STAND TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PLAN UNTIL AFTER THE PARIS TALKS ON THE PROPOSAL.
BRITAIN IS STAYING OUT OF THOSE DISCUSSIONS, IN WHICH FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG WILL PLAN HOW TO INTEGRATE THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION. BRITAIN SAID SHE COULD NOT COMMIT HER INDUSTRIES TO THE POOL UNTIL SHE KNEW DETAILS OF HOW IT WOULD WORK.
(EDITORS--A NEW TOP IS EXPECTED AFTER ATTLEE BEGINS SPEAKING ABOUT 9:30 A.M. EST.)
BB347AED

JUN 14 1950

A74
WITH LONDON
PARIS, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT OVER THE STAND TAKEN BY BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY AGAINST PLANS FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE.
AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID "IT IS ASTONISHING THAT THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY WOULD TAKE AT THIS TIME SUCH A VERY STRONG POSITION AGAINST THE UNITY OF EUROPE.
"WE HAD NOT BEEN LED TO EXPECT ANYTHING LIKE IT BY THE REACTION WE HAD SEEN BEFORE," HE ADDED. "IT IS EVEN MORE ASTONISHING THAT THE POSITION IS TAKEN AGAINST THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE EVEN BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE MEETS."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "THIS IS OPPOSITION NOT ONLY TO THE (SCHUMAN) PLAN, BUT TO ALL ASPECTS OF THE UNITY OF EUROPE."
THE FOREIGN OFFICE RELEASED TEXTS OF 11 DIPLOMATIC NOTES EXCHANGED BETWEEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE DURING NEGOTIATIONS ON THE COAL-STEEL POOL PROPOSAL. THE NOTES WERE PASSED BETWEEN MAY 9, WHEN THE SCHUMAN PLAN WAS ANNOUNCED, AND JUNE 3, WHEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DECLINED TO JOIN IN NEGOTIATIONS.
THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID PUBLICATION OF THESE TEXTS IN PARIS HAD BEEN AGREED BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.
THE BRITISH NOTES CONTENDED BRITAIN COULD NOT JOIN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT KNOWING MORE ABOUT THE PLAN. THE BRITISH CONTENDED THAT BY AGREEING TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS, THEY WOULD BE COMMITTING THEMSELVES TO SOMETHING WHICH HAD BEEN ONLY BRIEFLY OUTLINED.
THE FRENCH NOTES HAD SAID THE DETAILS WOULD HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT IN THE TALKS, AND THAT ANY PLAN EVOLVED WOULD BE SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS. SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, THE FRENCH SAID, WOULD NOT BIND ANY NATION.
MT944AED

A53WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD BRITISH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY'S TURNDOWN OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL BROUGHT SHARP SUGGESTIONS FROM U.S. SENATORS TODAY THAT IF BRITONS WANT SUCH INDEPENDENCE THEN PERHAPS INDEPENDENCE FROM DOLLAR AID IS A GOOD IDEA TOO.

REACTION AMONG AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES INDICATED ABOUT AS MUCH DISAPPOINTMENT AS APPEARED IN THE SENATE. BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SHIED AWAY FROM ANY IDEA OF MARSHALL PLAN PRESSURE OR RETALIATION. SECRETARY ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT HE IS AGAINST USING ONE FOREIGN PROGRAM TO FORCE ACCEPTANCE OF ANOTHER, AND THAT POLICY STANDS IN THE DEPARTMENT.

IN NEW YORK, ROVING AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID THE SCHUMAN PLAN CAN BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT ENGLAND. BUT, HE ADDED, HE STILL HOPES BRITAIN WILL JOIN IN THE PLAN.

HE TALKED TO NEWSMEN BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

SENATE COMMENT, HOWEVER, MADE IT CLEAR THAT YESTERDAY'S PARTY PRONOUNCEMENT, EVEN AS IT WAS SOFTENED IN TODAY'S GOVERNMENT POLICY STATEMENT BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, WILL PUT ROCKS IN THE ROAD FOR BRITAIN'S ALLOTMENT OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

THE LABOR PARTY SAID IN EFFECT THAT BRITAIN'S SOCIALISTS WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO GO INTO ANY SUCH SCHEME UNLESS IT IS DOMINATED BY THE SOCIALIST IDEA OF STATE PLANNING. THESE WERE THE WORDS:

"SUCH PLANNING WILL BE WORSE THAN USELESS IF IT IS INSPIRED, LIKE THE CARTEL OF THE PAST, EXCLUSIVELY BY THE DESIRE FOR PRIVATE PROFIT."

TODAY ATTLEE SKIRTED AROUND THAT IDEA TO SOME EXTENT BUT PARALLELED HIS PARTY'S STAND ON OTHER POINTS BY TELLING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT "IN ITS ATTITUDE TO A PROPOSAL OF THIS KIND THE GOVERNMENT MUST HAVE IN MIND THE BASIC ECONOMIC NEEDS AND SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY AND THE NECESSITY TO ENSURE THAT THE UNITED KINGDOM IS IN A POSITION TO DISCHARGE ITS RESPONSIBILITY IN EVERY PART OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE PROPOSAL BY THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER IS "THE SKETCH OF A GREAT IDEA" BUT ADDED THAT BRITAIN CANNOT GIVE ADVANCE APPROVAL EVEN IN PRINCIPLE AS FRANCE HAS INSISTED.

HE SAID BRITAIN WANTS TO HELP AND NOT HINDER, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT "THE PRACTICAL WORKING OUT OF THE SCHEME WILL SHOW WAYS BY WHICH THE UNITED KINGDOM MAY BE ABLE TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THIS VALUABLE PIECE OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION."

A54WX

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH WILL PASS ON FOREIGN AID FUNDS INCLUDING THOSE FOR BRITAIN, MADE ONE OF THE MOST DIRECT SUGGESTIONS AS TO THE SORT OF HORNET'S NEST THE BRITISH HAVE STIRRED UP HERE.

"PERHAPS THE TIME HAS NOW COME TO GIVE BRITISH SOCIALISM A CHANCE TO DEMONSTRATE ITS ABILITY TO FUNCTION ON ITS OWN FEET WITHOUT BEING ENCUMBERED BY DOLLAR AID FROM FREE ENTERPRISE AMERICA," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), ALSO AN APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, HAD MUCH THE SAME IDEA, PLUS A WAY TO PUT IT TO A TEST.

HE SAID HE HAD ORDERED COPIES OF THE BRITISH BOOKLET OUTLINING THE LABOR STAND AND WOULD PUT THEM BEFORE THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

"THEY COOPERATE TO GET DONATIONS FROM THE CAPITALISTS BUT NOT TO WORK WITH THE CAPITALISTS," FERGUSON SAID, AND ADDED:

"I'M DAMNED MAD."

BOTH FERGUSON AND KNOWLAND HAVE BEEN SUPPORTERS OF THE MARSHALL PLAN.

SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO), RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, SAID THE BRITISH POSITION "MAY IMPAIR SOME OF THE COOPERATION WHICH HAS BEEN PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES TO GET EUROPE BACK ON HER FEET."

HE CALLED IT "ESPECIALLY DISQUIETING TO LEARN THAT THE BASIS OF ANY COOPERATION WILL BE THE ACCEPTANCE BY WESTERN EUROPE OF THE BRITISH SOCIALIST SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), TAKING A SIMILAR VIEW, ACCUSED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF BEING MORE INTERESTED IN TRYING TO SPREAD SOCIALISM THAN IN RESTORING THE PROSPERITY OF EUROPE.

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL), USUALLY CALLED A LIBERAL IN HIS POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL VIEWS, CALLED THE BRITISH STAND A MISTAKE AND DECLARED:

"GREAT BRITAIN IS SETTING BACK THE CAUSE OF BUILDING UP EUROPE."

ALL THE SENATORS GAVE THEIR VIEWS TO REPORTERS AFTER READING DISPATCHES FROM LONDON. OTHER COMMENT INCLUDED:

SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) -- "IT'S UNFORTUNATE. I BELIEVE THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL AS ORIGINALLY PROJECTED WAS THE MOST HELPFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE IDEA SINCE THE END OF THE WAR."

SENATOR SMITH (R-NJ), A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN -- "THE OPPORTUNITY WAS SO GREAT THAT I HAD HOPED BRITAIN WOULD JUMP IN ENTHUSIASTICALLY."

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN -- "THERE ARE A LOT OF US WHO BELIEVE THE RECOVERY SPENDING SHOULD BE CUT. THIS IS ANOTHER ARGUMENT ON OUR SIDE."

CZ/AB638PED

A196WA

(500) BRITISH

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED SHARP DISAPPOINTMENT TODAY AT THE RULING BRITISH LABOR PARTY'S REJECTION OF BRITISH PARTICIPATION IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOLING.

HOWEVER, STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WAS NO PROSPECT THAT THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH STRONGLY FAVORING THE SCHUMAN PLAN, WOULD THREATEN TO WITHHOLD MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS OR USE OTHER MEANS OF PRESSURING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTO GOING ALONG.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT HE DOES NOT CONSIDER IT A GOOD THING TO USE ONE FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM TO TRY TO FORCE ACCEPTANCE OF ANOTHER.

THERE IS SPECULATION HERE, HOWEVER, THAT THE LABOR PARTY'S STAND MAY CREATE A MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUE IN BRITAIN--PARTICULARLY IF CONSIERVATIVE PARTY LEADERS TAKE THE OPPOSITE SIDE.

SIX NATIONS HAVE ARRANGED FOR TALKS

MAY CREATE A MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUE IN BRITAIN--PARTICULARLY IF CONSIDERVATIVE PARTY LEADERS TAKE THE OPPOSITE SIDE.

SIX NATIONS HAVE ARRANGED FOR TALKS JUNE 20 ON WAYS OF CARRYING OUT THE PROPOSAL ADVANCED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN OF FRANCE.

SCHUMAN SUGGESTED THAT OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES GO ALONG WITH THE ARRANGEMENT PROVIDED THEY WOULD ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF REDUCING TRADE BARRIERS, MODERNIZING THEIR COAL-STEEL INDUSTRIES AND STIMULATING PRODUCTION.

A FEW DAYS AGO BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT INDICATED AN INTEREST IN THE PROPOSITION BUT DECLINED TO TAKE ANY DIRECT AND RESPONSIBLE PART IN THE INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS.

THE LABOR PARTY'S ACTION--ALTHOUGH NOT AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT DECLARATION--HAS NOW IN EFFECT REJECTED IT SO FAR AS BRITAIN'S TAKING ANY IMMEDIATE PART IS CONCERED.

TODAY, HOWEVER, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TOLD PARLIAMENT HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS TO HELP, NOT HINDER THE PLAN. HE WENT ON TO SAY IT IS THE "SKETCH OF A GREAT IDEA, BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN FILLED OUT IN ANY DETAILS."

ATTLEE THUS APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO TAKE SOME OF THE STING OUT OF THE PARTY'S PRONOUNCEMENT.

THAT PARTY DECLARATION BRINGS TO SHARP FOCUS A SITUATION WHICH HAS LONG PROVED TROUBLESOME IN EUROPEAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS; ESSENTIALLY THE SITUATION IS THIS:

THE UNITED STATES HAS LONG CONTENDED THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AREA HAD TO MOVE TOWARD INTERNATIONALISM--PARTICULARLY THROUGH ECONOMIC INTEGRATION--IF IT WAS TO STAND UP SUCCESSFULLY AGAINST EASTERN EUROPE AND COMMUNISM.

A157WX

BRITAIN GOES ALONG WITH THAT IDEA FOR THE CONTINENTAL COUNTRIES BUT WILL NOT ACCEPT IT FOR THE BRITISH ISLES. BRITISH POLICY HAS CONSISTANTLY CALLED FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM TO MAINTAIN A COOPERATIVE BUT INDEPENDENT RELATIONSHIP AMONG EUROPE, THE UNITED STATES AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THIS BRITISH POLICY MADE IT APPARENT MONTHS AGO THAT A STRICTLY WESTERN EUROPEAN SET UP, INCLUDING GERMANY, WAS UNWORKABLE EVEN THOUGH IT HAD BEEN AN AMERICAN OBJECTIVE UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN.

IN THE VIEW OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS, FRANCE WOULD NEVER ACCEPT PARTNERSHIP WITH GERMANY UNLESS BRITAIN WAS ALSO A FULL PARTNER IN THE EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION.

AS A RESULT OF BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS EASED UP ON TALK ABOUT EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND HAS SWITCHED THE EMPHASIS NOW TO THE IDEA OF FORMING A TRUE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WITH WESTERN EUROPE, BRITAIN AND NORTH AMERICA. THE SCHUMAN PLAN, COMING AT THE TIME OF THE RECENT LONDON DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES, THREW A NEW ELEMENT INTO THIS SITUATION.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE ACCLAIMED THE PLAN NOT ONLY AS A MOVE IN THE DIRECTION OF EUROPEAN UNITY BUT ALSO AS THE HOPEFUL BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA IN FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS. THE FRENCH WANTED THE BRITISH TO COME IN BUT BRITISH COOPERATION HAS NEVER BEEN AN ESSENTIAL CONDITION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

OFFICIALS THEREFORE EXPECT THE PLAN TO GO ALONG WHATEVER BRITAIN'S FINAL AND OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE MAY BE.

LT110PED

A112KX

ACHESON-SCHUMAN PLAN (230)

DALLAS, JUNE 13-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON MADE IT PLAIN TODAY THAT HE DOES NOT CONSIDER BRITISH LABOR PARTY REJECTION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL POOL AS ESTABLISHING A BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICY.

HERE FOR A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TONIGHT, ACHESON WAS ASKED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE: "WHAT DO YOU THINK OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REJECTING THE SCHUMAN PLAN?"

THE SECRETARY, WITHOUT AUTHORIZING DIRECT QUOTES, REPLIED QUICKLY THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD NOT REJECTED IT (THE PLAN).

HE POINTED OUT THAT A BRITISH POLITICAL PARTY HAD ISSUED A STATEMENT ABOUT IT.

(THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, WHICH IS THE RULING PARTY IN GREAT BRITAIN, ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY AGAINST BRITISH PARTICIPATION IN THE PLAN, PROPOSED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. THE UNITED STATES HAS VIEWED THE PLAN FAVORABLY.)

ACHESON TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE IT WOULD BE UNWISE FOR HIM TO GIVE AN OPINION ABOUT A PARTY DOCUMENT IN ANOTHER COUNTRY. IN FACT, HE CHUCKLED, IT SOMETIMES IS UNWISE FOR HIM TO TALK ABOUT DOCUMENTS OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN HIS OWN COUNTRY.

THE SECRETARY DESCRIBED THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS A PIECE OF REAL STATESMANSHIP. HE EXPLAINED THAT IT WOULD TAKE THE BASIC COMMODITIES OF COAL AND STEEL AND CREATE A BIG MARKET AREA IN WHICH THOSE GOODS COULD MOVE MORE FREELY.

ACHESON SAID IT WOULD DO AWAY WITH THE DUAL PRICING SYSTEM. THIS PRICING SYSTEM--ONE OF THOSE THINGS THAT HAS PLAGUED US--HE SAID IS A PRACTICE IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO CHARGE MORE FOR COAL ABROAD THAN AT HOME. THE RESULT IS THAT FOREIGNERS REALLY SUBSIDIZE THE LOCAL MARKET, HE ADDED.

C0818PCS

A29 (320)

JAPANESE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE BRITISH AND THEIR COMMONWEALTH FRIENDS WANT A RELATIVELY SOFT PEACE FOR JAPAN TO LESSEN THE RISK OF ANY JAPANESE ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

SALIENT POLICY DETAILS WERE WORKED OUT IN A 17-DAY CONFERENCE OF EIGHT COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS HERE LAST MONTH. THEY NOW AWAIT FORMAL APPROVAL.

THIS SEEMS TO DISCARD ALMOST COMPLETELY THE HARSH LINE THE COMMONWEALTH TOOK UP IN CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, TWO YEARS AGO: THAT THE PEACE TREATY SHOULD PUNISH JAPAN FOR AGGRESSIONS AND DAMAGE DONE TO THE ALLIES.

THE NEWLY ENVISIONED PEACE PACT WOULD:

RESTORE JAPAN'S SOVEREIGNTY; EXCUSE HER FROM PAYING REPARATIONS; END THE ALLIED OCCUPATION SOON AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED; REDUCE ALLIED POLITICAL AND INDUSTRIAL CONTROL TO A MINIMUM; GIVE JAPAN THE RIGHT TO BUILD MERCHANT AND PASSENGER SHIPS WITH MINOR LIMITS AS TO TONNAGE AND TYPE; GIVE HER THE RIGHT TO BUILD A CIVILIAN AIR FORCE WITH MINOR LIMITATIONS.

MANY APPARENTLY NON-CONTROVERSIAL SAFEGUARDS WERE RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMONWEALTH EXPERTS.

THEY HAVE TO DO WITH KEEPING THE ISLAND KINGDOM DEMOCRATIC IN THE WESTERN SENSE, UNAGGRESSIVE AND DISARMED.

JAPAN WOULD BE DENIED AN ARMY, A SECRET POLICE FORCE AND WOULD HAVE TO PROMISE NOT TO FOMR ANY SECRET SOCIETIES, BUT WOULD BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO SET UP AN ARMED POLICE FORCE.

THE COMMONWEALTH WOULD LIKE JAPAN TO BE ECONOMICALLY VIABLE--ABLE, THAT IS, FULLY TO SUSTAIN THE GROWING POPULATION WITHOUT WESTERN AID AND TO HELP HERSELF AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES RESIST COMMUNIST PRESSURE.

THAT PRINCIPLE LED TO THE SUGGESTION THAT THE PRODUCTION, CEILING ON BASIC MATERIALS LIKE STEEL SHOULD BE GEARED TO THE OUTPUT OF THE NEAR-PEAK YEAR OF 1933.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE COMMONWEALTH NEGOTIATORS FELT A TACIT AGREEMENT OUGHT TO BIND ALL "LIKE-MINDED" NATIONS TO TAKE UNSPECIFIED ACTION AGAINST JAPAN IF SHE VIOLATES THE PROPOSED SAFEGUARDS.

JAPAN WOULD THUS BE PLACED ON PROBATION, IN EFFECT, INDEFINITELY.

SUPPORT FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD DEPEND ON JAPAN'S INITIAL BEHAVIOR UNDER THE TREATY.

OTHER SAFEGUARDS PROPOSED IN THE COMMONWEALTH PLAN FOR THE TREATY:

ALL CONVENTIONS RELATING TO FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES OBSERVED BY MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE (ILO);

ALL INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS DEALING WITH THE OBSERVANCE OF TRADEMARKS, COPYRIGHTS AND OTHER ACCEPTED STANDARDS OF TRADING PRACTICES.

THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS ARE HOPEFUL, THE INFORMANTS SAID, THAT JAPAN WILL SIGN A SEPARATE TREATY GIVING AMERICANS BASE RIGHTS IN JAPAN.

THAT WOULD BE A SIGN TO THE WEST THAT THE JAPANESE INTEND PLAYING BALL WITH THEM IN THE COLD WAR AGAINST RUSSIA, THEY SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE COMMONWEALTH EXPECTS THE UNITED STATES SOONER

OR LATER WILL TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN CALLING A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE.

THE UNITED STATES IS BELIEVED UNLIKELY TO TAKE ANY ACTION UNTIL IT CAN DECIDE WHETHER RED CHINA OR THE PRESENTLY AMERICAN-RECOGNIZED NATIONALIST CHINA GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE REPRESENTED AT THE PEACE TREATY TALKS.

AMONG THE EIGHT COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, BRITAIN, INDIA, CEYLON, AND PAKISTAN RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CANADA AND SOUTH AFRICA CONTINUE TO RECOGNIZE NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS RECOMMENDED TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS THAT A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE ATTENDED ONLY BY 13 FEC MEMBERS.

THEY REPORTED THEMSELVES DEAD AGAINST ANY PARTICIPATING COUNTRY HAVING VETO RIGHT AND URGED THAT PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS SHOULD BE DECIDED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY AND MATTERS OF SUBSTANCE BY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

IF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA ATTEND THE PEACE TALKS, THEY WOULD CERTAINLY OPPOSE THIS WAY OF DOING BUSINESS.

NATIONALIST CHINA ALSO WANTED VETO RIGHTS WHEN SHE WAS CONSULTED IN THE PAST ON JAPANESE PEACE PACT PROCEDURE.

THE INFORMANTS REPORTED THEE COMMONWEALTH WOULD BE READY TO GO AHEAD ON A TREATY EVEN IF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA SHOULD WALK OUT OVER THE VETO ISSUE.

WHILE THE COMMONWEALTH PLAN WOULD WAIVE ALL REPARATIONS CLAIMS, IT PROPOSED THAT ALLIED COUNTRIES THAT SEIZED JAPANESE ASSETS SHOULD BE ENTITLED TO KEEP THEM.

IT ALSO SUGGESTED JAPAN SHOULD BE EXCUSED FROM PAYING ALLIED OCCUPATION COSTS.

THE PLAN WAS SAID TO UPHOLD VARIOUS WARTIME AGREEMENTS AMVN 5£3 ALLIES UNDER WHICH JAPAN IS TO BE CONFINED TO HER FOUR MAIN ISLANDS AND GIVE UP PREWAR OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS.

ML550PED

JUN 14 1950

A10 (100)

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO DECLARED TODAY THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS TURNED INTO "A BUREAUCRATIC MACHINE."

HE SAID SOME OF THE THINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN HAPPENING IN THE SOVIET UNION "HAVE DISTURBED THE WORKING CLASS OF THE ENTIRE WORLD."

TITO TOLD STUDENTS OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY SCHOOL IN BELGRADE:

"WE HAVE REACHED THE CONCLUSION THIS WILL NOT STOP OF ITSELF. IT IS NECESSARY TO COMBAT IT."

THE SPEECH AS BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO DID NOT ELABORATE.

TITO SPLIT WITH MOSCOW IN THE SPRING OF 1948 WHEN THE KREMLIN TRIED TO DISCIPLINE HIM FOR BEING TOO INDEPENDENT IN HIS VIEWS.

"ERPERIENCE," HE SAID TODAY, "WILL SHOW WHO IS RIGHT--THEY OR WE."

JS441PED

A94

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL ALBANIAN NEWS AGENCY ATA DESCRIBED AS "ABSURD" TODAY REPORTS THAT SECRET TALKS WERE HELD IN ROME LAST WEEK BETWEEN ALBANIA, GREECE AND ITALY FOR THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING COMMUNIST ALBANIA INTO THE WESTERN CAMP.

MT928AED

A134

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FRESH MEAT RATION WILL BE REDUCED 12 PER CENT SUNDAY. EACH PERSON WILL BE ALLOWED TO BUY THE EQUIVALENT OF 18 1/2 CENTS WORTH WEEKLY. THE FOOD MINISTRY SAID DROUGHT HAD CAUSED MEAT SHIPMENTS FROM ARGENTINA TO FALL.

JS1133AED

JUN 14 1950

A168

(130)

PARIS, JUNE 13-(AP)-AMERICA IS DEVELOPING A POWERFUL NEW LAND WEAPON TO SMASH ANY RUSSIAN INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE, A LEADING U.S. ATOMIC SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

DR. VANNEVAR BUSH, WARTIME HEAD OF U.S. SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, DESCRIBED THE WEAPON AS "A MARRIAGE OF THE BAZOOKA AND THE RECOIL-LESS GUN." HE ADDED IT IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE LAST WAR.

WITH THIS AND OTHER STRATEGIC WEAPONS, BUSH DECLARED, "RELATIVELY SMALL AND WELL-EQUIPPED LAND FORCES SHOULD BE ABLE WITHIN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS TO HOLD OFF ANY SOVIET TANK-LED INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE UNTIL U.S. POWER COMES TO THE RESCUE."

DR. BUSH, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON, D.C., ADDRESSED THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE U.S. IS WELL AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN ATOMIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENTS.

HE EXPRESSED DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. OR ANY OTHER MAJOR POWER CAN DEVELOP A HYDROGEN BOMB.

K135PED

B77 (Q)

(240)

PADUA, ITALY, JUNE 13-(AP)-LEON DAYTON, EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM CHIEF FOR ITALY, SAID TODAY THE BEST ANSWER TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IS A REGULAR PAYCHECK AT A LIVING WAGE.

IN HIS FIRST MAJOR ADDRESS SINCE REPLACING JAMES D.ZELLERBACH AS ERP HEAD, THE U.S. SPOKESMAN DECLARED "THERE IS NO PROPAGANDA LIKE THE PROPAGANDA OF ACHIEVEMENT."

DAYTON SPOKE AT THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF ITALIAN-AMERICAN TRADE HERE. HE TOLD DELEGATES: "THE BEST WAY TO COMBAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IS TO PROVE IN EVERYDAY PRACTICE THAT YOU CAN CONSTANTLY ENLARGE YOUR PRODUCTION X X X AND PASS ON THE GOODS TO THE PEOPLE WHO MAN THE MACHINES. X X X THERE IS NO ANSWER TO THE WALKING DELEGATES OF COMMUNIST DISCONTENT LIKE A REGULAR PAYCHECK AT A LIVING WAGE."

DECLARING THAT THE MARSHALL PLAN ORIGINATED OUT OF THE HUMAN MOTIVE OF WANTING TO HELP THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE, DAYTON SAID: "IF OUR AID TO ITALY SHOULD RESULT IN HELPING CHIEFLY BUSINESSMEN AND INDUSTRIALISTS, AND NOT SUBSTANTIALLY RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE, THEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD FEEL THAT THEIR GENEROSITY HAD BEEN BETRAYED."

DAYTON TOLD DELEGATES HE SEES NO REASON WHY, WITH ITS SKILLED LABOR AND SKILLED ENGINEERS, "ITALY COULD NOT BECOME ONE OF THE

PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING NATIONS OF THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY IN THE MECHANICAL FIELD."

THE ERP LEADER DECLARED THAT "TOO MANY ITALIAN BUSINESSMEN TOO OFTEN HAVE FOUND TOO MANY PRETEXTS TO EVADE RESPONSIBILITY FOR GIVING YOUR NATION A PROSPEROUS ECONOMY AND A FAIR STANDARD OF LIVING."

LS1020AED

A89

FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 13-(AP)-JAIME BODET OF MEXICO ASKED TO BE RELIEVED AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO TODAY. HE SAID HE ACTED BECAUSE ONLY $8,200,000 HAS BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR THE GROUP'S BUDGET.

DELEGATES TO THE MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION SAID THEY THOUGHT BODET COULD BE PREVAILED ON TO CHANGE HIS MIND.

BODET SAID THE MONEY APPROPRIATED FOR UNESCO WAS TOO LITTLE FOR THE ORGANIZATION TO DO ANY GOOD IN THE WORLD.

W852PED

JUN 14 1950

B3 (Q)

--17-- (320)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY IT IS WILLING TO COOPERATE "IN FURTHER CONSULTATIONS" ON THE OFFER OF THE SOVIET UNION TO MAKE LARGE-SCALE SALES OF GRAIN TO WESTERN EUROPE.

ROBERT E.ASHER, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE ECE, SAID THE UNITED STATES "WELCOMED THE RECENTLY EXPRESSED SOVIET INTEREST IN EAST-WEST GRAIN TRADE." HE ADDED THE U.S. WOULD COOPERATE IN SUCH FURTHER TALKS AS MIGHT BE UNDERTAKEN IN THE MATTER BY GUNNAR MYRDAL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ECE.

"WE HOPE THAT HE WILL DEVELOP CONCRETE PROPOSALS BEFORE THE END OF SUMMER AND THAT HE WILL BE ABLE TO PERSUADE THE POLISH AND CZECH GOVERNMENTS, WHOSE BELATED AND NEGATIVE ANSWERS TO HIS AIDE-MEMOIRE WE SO DEEPLY REGRETTED, TO RECONSIDER THEIR POSITIONS," ASHER SAID.

MYRDAL ANNOUNCED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT RUSSIA RECEIVED FAVORABLY HIS PROPOSAL THAT A GRAIN AGREEMENT BE NEGOTIATED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST TO BREAK THE TRADE DEADLOCK. UNDER HIS PLAN THE EAST WOULD SELL LARGE QUANTITIES OF GRAIN TO WEST EUROPE AND IN TURN BUY WESTERN PRODUCTS.

AHSER REPLIED TO COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE FRENCH PLAN FOR POOLING COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES IN EUROPE WAS AN AMERICAN "IMPERIALIST" SCHEME.

"THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS A DYNAMIC AND CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL TO STRENGTHEN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY AND BUTTRESS ITS INDEPENDENCE," ASHER SAID. "WE DID NOT CONCEIVE THE PLAN; WE WERE NOT CONSULTED DURING ITS CONCEPTION AND WE HAVE SOUGHT NO VOICE IN IT."

HE ALSO REPLIED TO SOVIET CHARGES CONCERNING THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM. HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED "THE MARSHAL PLAN HAS SERVED TO INCREASE EAST-WEST TRADE BY RELIEVING THE WESTERN COUNTRIES OF THE DIRECT NECESSITY OF EARMARKING VIRTUALLY ALL THEIR EXPORTS FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE PURCHASES."

SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. ARUTINIAN, FOLLOWING ASHER, ATTACKED THE ERP, SAYING:

"THERE IS CLEAR EVIDENCE OF A MOUNTING CRISIS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND SOME ALREADY HAVE ENTERED IT. THE EXTERNAL DEBTS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE CONSIDERED BANKRUPTCY IN NORMAL TIMES. THIS IS DUE ENTIRELY TO THE MARSHALL PLAN."

ML419PED

JUN 14 1950

A93

(140)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT CALLED ON EVERY HOUSEWIFE TODAY TO LAY IN 20 POUNDS OF FOODSTUFFS PER HEAD BEFORE THE END OF SEPTEMBER AS AN EMERGENCY RESERVE IN CASE OF "UNFORESEEABLE EVENTS."

THE APPEAL WAS AN AMPLIFICATION OF A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED MAY 3 WHICH SAID THAT "PREPARATIONS FOR THE MILITARY DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY WOULD BE INCOMPLETE IF THE ECONOMIC DEFENSE WERE NOT SIMULTANEOUSLY PREPARED WITH ALL POSSIBLE MEANS."

HOUSEWIVES SHOULD STORE SIX POUNDS OF SUGAR, FOUR POUNDS OF FATS AND 10 POUNDS OF RICE, FLOUR AND OTHER DRY FOODSTUFFS FOR EACH MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD, THE GOVERNMENT ADVISED.

SWITZERLAND'S SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, RODOLPHE RUBATTEL, SAID LAST MONTH THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S CALL FOR HOUSEHOLD FOOD RESERVES SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS AN INDICATION THAT SWITZERLAND THOUGHT WAR WAS IMMINENT, BUT MERELY AS A "NORMAL PRECAUTION."

MT928AED

A78

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER BERLINGSKE TIDENDE SAID TONIGHT AMERICAN TROOPS WILL EVACUATE GREENLAND STARTING JUNE 30.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT DEMANDS HERE THAT THE U.S. GIVE UP THE BASES IT ESTABLISHED DURING THE WAR ON THE DANISH-OWNED ARCTIC ISLAND. THEY WERE SET UP AS WEATHER STATIONS, COMMUNICATIONS POSTS, RESCUE UNITS AND FOR OPERATING FORCES.

WHEN THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS NEGOTIATED IN THE SPRING OF 1949 AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY THOUGHT ITS DEFENSE PROVISIONS WOULD END DANISH OBJECTIONS TO THE U.S. INSTALLATIONS. SUCH PROTESTS HAVE CONTINUED, HOWEVER.

JM823PED

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 13-(AP)-AMERICAN ARMED FORCES IN GREENLAND WILL START LEAVING THAT FAR NORTH DANISH ISLAND JUNE 30, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

THE DANISH FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT DEMANDS HERE THAT

THE U.S. GIVE UP ITS MILITARY OCCUPATION OF GREENLAND. BASE

WERE SET UP THERE DURING THE WAR FOR COMMUNICATIONS, WEATHER

STATIONS, RESCUE UNITS AND OPERATING FORCES.

LAST JULY IT WAS REVEALED IN WASHINGTON THAT

AMERICAN FORTIFYING OF GREENLAND WAS CONTINUING AND THAT

THE U.S. WAS AT WORK ON A NAVAL BASE IN A FIORD AT

GRONDAL NEAR THE ISLAND'S SOUTHWEST TIP.

JUN 14 1950

WHEN THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS BEING NEGOTIATED

IN THE SPRING OF 1949 AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY

THOUGHT ITS DEFENSE PROVISIONS WOULD END DANISH

OBJECTIONS TO U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN GREENLAND.

RUSSIA HAS FREQUENTLY ATTACKED SUCH BASES AS

A VIOLATION OF DANISH NEUTRALITY.

THE NEWSPAPER BERLINGSKE TIDENDE SAID

THE DANES WILL TAKE OVER BLUIE WEST EIGHT, AN AMERICAN

WEATHER STATION, AS SOON AS U.S. TROOPS LEAVE.

IT SAID 700 AMERICANS ARE READY TO GO HOME AS

SOON AS THE ICE BREAKS UP.

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B130 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (390) JUN 14 1950

BY DONALD DOANE

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WON AN EASY VICTORY IN A TEST VOTE TODAY ON ITS PROPOSAL TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL.

ONLY TWO SMALL RIGHTWING FACTIONS JOINED SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS IN TURNING DOWN A MOTION TO MOVE THE MEASURE ALONG ON THE CALENDAR FOR A FINAL VOTE THURSDAY. THE FOUR PARTIES TOGETHER CONTROL ONLY 155 OF THE 402 SEATS IN THE BUNDESTAG, OR LOWER HOUSE.

POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID THE ACTION WAS INDICATIVE OF HOW THE HOUSE WOULD LINE UP ON THE PROPOSAL TO JOIN THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AT STRASBOURG. THE COUNCIL, MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM 12 WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS, CAN DEBATE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS BUT HAS NO REAL LEGISLATIVE POWER.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT, LEFT A SICKBED TO MAKE A PERSONAL PLEA TO JOIN THE COUNCIL. ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION WOULD TAKE THE GERMANS INTO A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ORGANIZATION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HITLER WITHDREW FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN 1933.

"I DON'T SAY THAT ANYONE WHO OPPOSES ENTERING THE COUNCIL DECLARES HIMSELF FOR THE EAST, BUT HE CERTAINLY DOES DECLARE HIMSELF AGAINST THE WEST," THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED.

DR.KURT SCHUMACHER,; &-7,5 9,3

ARMED, O E-LEGGED SOCIAL DEMOCRAT, TOOK THE LEAD IM

DR.KURT SCHUMACHER, GAUNT ONE-ARMED, ONE-LEGGED SOCIAL DEMOCRAT, TOOK THE LEAD IN OPPOSING GERMAN MEMBERSHIP. HE ARGUED THAT TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH THE SAAR WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNIZING THAT THE SAAR IS LOST TO GERMANY.

ADENAUER DECLARED "IF WEST GERMANY REFUSED TO JOIN THE COUNCIL, THE ATTEMPT TO FORM A EUROPEAN CONFEDERATION IS WRECKED."

HE SAID THIS WOULD BE SPURNING THE PLAN OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TO LINK EUROPE'S BASIC INDUSTRIES. ALSO, HE SAID, IT WOULD IGNORE THE WESTERN POWERS' POSITION THAT PROGRESS IN LIFTING OCCUPATION CONTROLS DEPENDS ON GERMAN READINESS TO COOPERATE PEACEFULLY WITH HER WESTERN NEIGHBORS.

A FLURRY OF FIST FIGHTS BROKE OUT SHORTLY BEFORE THE BUNDESTAG BEGAN ITS EUROPEAN COUNCIL DEBATE.

MAX REIMANN, WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, WAS BARRED FROM THE PARLIAMENTARY SESSIONS FOR 30 DAYS FOR ALLEGEDLY STARTING THE RUCKUS. REIMANN LED A 14-MAN COMMUNIST DELEGATION IN A TUMULT OF PROTEST AGAINST A RESOLUTION COMDEMNING THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR CEDING EASTERN TERRITORIES TO POLAND.

BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT ERICH KOEHLER RECESSED THE SESSION WHEN REIMANN INSISTED IN BEING HEARD ON THE QUESTION. ANTI-COMMUNIST DEPUTIES BEGAN KICKING AND SWINGING THEIR FISTS WHEN OTHER COMMUNISTS SURROUNDED REIMANN AND RESISTED THE EFFORTS OF GUARDS TO REMOVE HIM.

ONLY ONE SOLID BLOW WAS STRUCK, HOWEVER, AND THAT BY REIMANN, BEFORE THE FIGHT WAS BROKEN UP. THE COMMUNISTS THEN WALKED OUT OF THE CHAMBER, RETURNING FOR THE LATER DEBATE.
ML401PED

JUN 14 1950

A160
FIRST LEAD WEST GERMAN
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT WON AN EASY VICTORY TODAY IN A TEST VOTE ON ITS PROPOSAL TO JOIN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.
THE VOTE WAS TAKEN ON A MOTION TO MOVE THE MEASURE ALONG THE CALENDAR TOWARD A FINAL VOTE THURSDAY.
ONLY TWO TINY RIGHT WING FACTIONS JOINED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND COMMUNISTS IN A SHOW OF HANDS AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. THESE FOUR PARTIES TOGETHER CONTROL ONLY 155 OF THE 402 SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE (BUNDESTAG) OF PARLIAMENT.
THE VOTE, WHILE NOT CONCLUSIVE, WAS INDICATIVE OF THE TEMPER OF PARLIAMENT. IT CAME AFTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER URGED APPROVAL OF THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL INVITATION IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE. HE HAD TOLD PARLIAMENT REFUSAL OF WEST GERMANY TO JOIN WOULD WRECK ATTEMPTS TO FORM ANY SORT OF EUROPEAN CONFEDERATION.

ANYONE WHO DECLARES HIMSELF AGAINST THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL DECLARES HIMSELF "AGAINST THE WEST," THE CHANCELLOR SAID AS HE OPENED DEBATE IN THE LOWER HOUSE (BUNDESTAG) OF WEST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT.
THE VOTE OF THE BUNDESTAG WILL DECIDE WHETHER THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS THE INVITATION TO ENTER THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL. THE UPPER HOUSE ALREADY HAS VOTED IN FAVOR.

KURT SCHUMACHER, LEADER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT OPPOSITION, CHALLENGED ADENAUER'S STATEMENTS.
SCHUMACHER DECLARED THAT IF WEST GERMANY JOINS THE COUNCIL ON EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE SAAR, THEN THAT RICH COAL PRODUCING REGION WILL BE LOST TO GERMANY. THE SAAR HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO THE COUNCIL AS AN AUTONOMOUS STATE WHOSE ECONOMY HAS BEEN MERGED WITH THAT OF FRANCE.
THE FIERY SOCIALIST LEADER DEMANDED THAT ADENAUER SHOW WHAT PROGRESS WEST GERMANY HAS MADE TOWARD INTERNATIONAL EQUALITY THROUGH ADENAUER'S POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES.
"WE ARE STILL IN THE SAME POSITION," HE CRIED.

ENTRY INTO THE COUNCIL WOULD BRING GERMANS BACK INTO A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HITLER WALKED OUT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS 16 YEARS AGO.
"THIS IS A DECISION OF EQUALLY GREAT IMPORTANCE TO GERMANY, EUROPE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD," ADENAUER TOLD THE BUNDESTAG.
"ADENAUER LEFT A SICK BED TO LEAD THE FIGHT FOR THE COUNCIL AGAINST EXPECTED OPPOSITION FROM THE POWERFUL SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THE DEBATE WAS POSTPONED A WEEK SO ADENAUER COULD TAKE PART. THE 74-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR IS RECOVERING FROM A SIEGE OF PNEUMONIA.

ADENAUER LINKED THE INVITATION TO THE FUTURE OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING FRENCH AND GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES. REJECTION OF THE COUNCIL'S BID, HE SAID, WOULD ENDANGER THE SCHUMAN PLAN.
"I DON'T THINK THE ALLIES WOULD REGARD A GERMAN REFUSAL TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AS A SIGN OF GOOD WILL," HE SAID.
REFUSAL TO JOIN, HE SAID, WOULD MEAN "THE ATTEMPT TO FORM A EUROPEAN CONFEDERATION IS WRECKED."
"AGAINST THE PRESSURE FROM THE EAST, A UNION OF EUROPEAN NATIONS IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL," THE CHANCELLOR ASSERTED. "ONLY BY UNITING THEIR STRENGTH CAN THEY RESIST PRESSURE FROM THE EAST. WHEN ONE THINKS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD SAY IF GERMANY TURNED DOWN THE INVITATION, THEN ONE CAN REALIZE WHAT WEST GERMANY'S REFUSAL WOULD MEAN.
"I DON'T SAY THAT ANYONE WHO OPPOSES ENTERING THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL DECLARES HIMSELF FOR THE EAST, BUT CERTAINLY HE DOES DECLARE HIMSELF AGAINST THE WEST."
ADENAUER INDICATED HE WOULD NOT COMPROMISE WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS ON THE ISSUE. HIS THREE-PARTY COALITION GOVERNMENT HAS A SLIM MAJORITY OF PARLIAMENT'S SEATS. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HAVE 131 OF THE 402 SEATS.
"IF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS EXCLUDE THEMSELVES FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S EUROPEAN POLICY, THEN WE WILL GO ALONG WITHOUT THEM," ADENAUER SAID.
MT949AED

JUN 14 1950

A65
(250)
BONN,GERMANY,JUNE 13-(AP)-MAX REIMANN, WEST GERMANY'S TOP COMMUNIST, WAS SUSPENDED FOR 30 DAYS FROM THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY AFTER A NOISY COMMUNIST OUTBURST BROKE UP A SESSION OF THE PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE (BUNDESTAG).
FIGHT BROKE OUT ON THE FLOOR OF THE BUNDESTAG WHEN THE PARLIAMENTARY GUARDS ATTEMPTED TO REMOVE THE SHOUTING REIMMANN.
COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT KICKED AT EACH OTHER AND SWUNG A FEW WILD BLOWS WITH THEIR FISTS.
NO ONE WAS INJURED IN THE BRIEF MELEE WHICH BEGAN AFTER THE SESSION HAD BEEN ADJOURNED.
THE TUMULT BEGAN WHEN ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS JOINED IN A DECLARATION CONDEMNING THE LOSS OF EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES TO POLAND.
THE DECLARATION DENOUNCED THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR SIGNING A PACT WITH POLAND LAST WEEK ACCEPTING THE NEW EAST GERMAN BORDER AS PERMANENT.
THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED A DEBATE ON THE DECLARATION WHICH THE OTHER PARTIES INTENDED MERELY TO READ INTO THE PARLIAMENTARY RECORDS.
"I DEMAND TO BE HEARD ON THIS QUESTION," REIMANN SHOUTED.
THE OTHER 13 COMMUNIST DEPUTIES TOOK UP THE CRY.
WHEN HE WAS UNABLE TO QUIET THE COMMUNISTS, PRESIDENT ERICH KOEHLER RECESSED THE SESSION.
A FEW MINUTES LATER HE RECONVENED THE MEETING TO ANNOUNCE THAT REIMANN WOULD BE BARRED FROM PARLIAMENTARY SESSIONS FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS.
REIMANN STILL REFUSED TO LEAVE. HIS PARTY COLLEAGUES SURROUNDED HIM WHEN GUARDS ATTEMPTED TO REMOVE HIM.
ANTI-COMMUNIST DEPUTIES THEN WENT TO THE AID OF THE GUARDS, KICKING AND SWINGING THEIR FISTS. NO SOLID BLOWS WERE STRUCK, HOWEVER, AND THE FIGHT WAS QUICKLY BROKEN UP.
THE FLARE OF TEMPERS DEMONSTRATED THE BITTERNESS OF GERMAN FEELING OVER THE ISSUE OF THE "ODER-NEISSE LINE."
AT THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE OF 1945, GERMAN TERRITORY EAST OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS WERE AWARDED TEMPORARILY TO POLAND, SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION IN THE PEACE TREATY.
POLAND, HOWEVER, OUSTED ALL GERMANS FROM THESE REGIONS AND INCORPORATED THE TERRITORY INTO THE POLISH STATE. THEN LAST WEEK THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BY RUSSIA SIGNED A PACT WITH POLAND ACCEPTING THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AS GERMANY'S PERMANENT EASTERN BORDER.
DN728AED

A31
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE ALREADY DRAWING UP PLANS FOR THE DAY WHEN GERMANS WILL BE PERMITTED TO RESUME CIVIL AVIATION.

ALL AERIAL ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN GERMANS BY THE ALLIES SINCE THE WAR. HOWEVER, TRANSPORT MINISTER HANS SEEBOHM SAID HE HOPES THESE RESTRICTIONS WILL BE EASED SOON SO THAT WEST GERMANY CAN BUILD UP A CIVIL AVIATION SYSTEM.

WW534PED

B1 (Q)
--17--

JUN 14 1950

NIGHT LEAD NIEMOELLER (300)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 13--(AP)-THE REV. MARTIN NIEMOELLER, FAMED GERMAN PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADER, EXPLAINED TODAY THAT HE IS AGAINST A WAR TO "SAVE THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH AND CHRISTIANITY" FROM COMMUNISM.

THE BERLIN PRESS OFFICER FOR BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, RE. NIEMOELLER'S SUPERIOR, SAID YESTERDAY THE CHURCH HAD BEEN PUT IN AN "AWKWARD POSITION" BY THE PASTOR AND THAT TWO OF HIS RECENT SPEECHES WERE BEING INVESTIGATED.

BOTH THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN PRESS IN BIG HEADLINES QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IN SPEECHES AT MANNHEIM AND DUESSELDORF LAST FRIDAY AND SUNDAY THAT "WHOEVER CONDEMNS THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THEIR IDEOLOGY IS ANTI-CHRIST."

THE CONTROVERSY SPRANG UP WHILE BISHOP DIBELIUS, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF EVANGELICAL CHURCHES FOR ALL GERMANY, IS IN THE MIDST OF A CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLEGED COMMUNIST COERCIONS IN THE EASTERN ZONE.

REV. NIEMOELLER, A U-BOAT COMMANDER IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND A FORMER ANTI-NAZI INMATE OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE INVESTIGATION OF HIS REMARKS.

BUT IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT HE EXPLAINED:

"I AM ONLY AGAINST THE OFTEN-HEARD STATEMENT THAT A WAR AGAINST BOLSHEVISM IS NECESSARY TO SAVE THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH AND CHRISTIANITY.

"BUT IT IS UN-CHRISTIAN TO CONDUCT A WAR FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH, BECAUSE THE CHURCH DOES NOT NEED TO BE SAVED.

"THE CHURCH IS NOT AFRAID OF BOLSHEVISM AS IT WAS NOT AFRAID OF NAZISM.

"THE CHURCH HAS TO SERVE THE COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS ALL HUMAN BEINGS. WHILE THE CHURCH REJECTS COMMUNISM AS A CREED, JUST AS IT REJECTS ALL OTHER CREEDS, COMMUNISM MUST AND CAN ONLY BE FOUGHT AND DEFEATED WITH SPIRITUAL WEAPONS."

HE DECLARED THE CHURCH MUST OPPOSE WAR "FOR AN ALLEGED 'HIGHER PURPOSE'". HE ADDED THAT CHRIST DID NOT DIE "FOR ANY 'HIGHER PURPOSE' BUT FOR HUMANITY -- THAT IS FOR ALL HUMAN BEINGS, THE GOOD ONES AND THE BAD ONES, THE JUST AND THE UNJUST, THE CAPITALISTS, AND THE COMMUNISTS, THE DEMOCRATS AND THE NATIONAL SOCIALISTS."

ML410PED

JUN 14 1950 **30.24 - 11823**

A77
PRECEDE BERLIN (A13) (200)
BY RICHARD A. O'REGAN

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE REV.MARTIN NIEMOELLER DECLARED TODAY HE DOES NOT AGREE THAT A WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM IS NECESSARY TO "SAVE THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH AND CHRISTIANITY."

THE FAMED GERMAN EVANGELICAL (PROTESTANT) CHURCH LEADER WAS ASKED TO CLARIFY STATEMENTS HE HAS REPORTEDLY MADE RECENTLY REGARDING THE CHURCH AND COMMUNISM. THESE HAVE BEEN INTERPRETED AS PRO-COMMUNIST BY GERMAN NEWSPAPERS. SEVERAL PROMINENT GERMANS HAVE CRITICIZED NIEMOELLER, AN ANTI-NAZI WHO WAS JAILED BY HITLER, FOR NOT SPEAKING FOR THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE.

HIS STATEMENTS ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY HIS CHURCH SUPERIORS IN BERLIN.

HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN THE STATE OF HESSE, IN THE U.S. OCCUPATION ZONE.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE INVESTIGATION, BUT PREPARED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT, WHICH WAS ISSUED BY HIS OFFICE:

"TO REPROACHES THAT I HAVE INTENDED DESCRIBING A RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AS BEARABLE FOR THE POPULATION OF WEST GERMANY I SAY:

"I AM ONLY AGAINST THE OFTEN-HEARD STATEMENT THAT A WAR AGAINST BOLSHEVISM IS NECESSARY TO SAVE THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH AND CHRISTIANITY.

"BUT IT IS UN-CHRISTIAN TO CONDUCT A WAR FOR THE MAINTEANCE OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH, BECAUSE THE CHURCH DOES NOT NEED TO BE SAVED.

"THE CHURCH IS NOT AFRAID OF BOLSHEVISM AS IT WAS NOT AFRAID OF NAZISM.

"THE CHURCH HAS TO SERVE THE COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS ALL HUMAN BEINGS. WHILE THE CHURCH REJECTS COMMUNISM AS A CREED, JUST AS IT REJECTS ALL OTHER CREEDS, COMMUNISM MUST AND CAN ONLY BE FOUGHT AND DEFEATED WITH SPIRITUAL WEAPONS. ALL OTHER POWERS WILL FAIL."

NIEMOELLER CONTINUED:

"THE WHOLE NEED OF THE WEST LIES IN THE FACT THAT HITHERTO THE WEST HAS NOT BEEN IN A POSITION TO DEVELOP A SPIRITUAL STRENGTH AND A SPIRITUAL POTENCY AGAINST BOLSHEVISM.

"IF THE CHURCH TODAY VIGOROUSLY DEFENDS PEACE, THEN IT DOES THIS FOR THE SAKE OF THOSE HUMAN BEINGS WHO ARE THREATENED AGAIN WITH BEING SACRIFICED AND THROWN INTO DISTRESS FOR AN ALLEGED 'HIGHER PURPOSE.'

"ACCORDING, HOWEVER, TO THE CHRISTIAN CREED, THERE ARE NO 'HIGHER PURPOSES,' BECAUSE JESUS CHRIST DID NOT DIE AND ASCEND TO HEAVEN FOR ANY 'HIGHER PURPOSE,' BUT FOR HUMANITY -- THAT IS FOR ALL HUMAN BEINGS, THE GOOD ONES AND THE BAD ONES, THE JUST AND THE UNJUST, THE CAPITALISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS, THE DEMOCRATS AND THE NATIONAL SOCIALISTS.'

THE SPEECHES OF THE WORLD WAR ONE SUBMARINE COMMANDER ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNISM RECENTLY HAVE WON BIG HEADLINES IN EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESS.

THEY HAVE BEEN OF CONSIDERABLE PROPAGANDA VALUE TO THE COMMUNISTS AT A TIME WHEN THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IS FIGHTING WHAT IT CALLS COMMUNIST COERCION IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

B919AED

A13
(230)
BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-EVANGELICAL CHURCH AUTHORITIES ARE INVESTIGATING RECENT SPEECHES OF THE REV. MARTIN NIEMOELLER TO DETERMINE IF HE IS DEFENDING COMMUNISM.

NIEMOELLER WAS A GERMAN SUBMARINE CAPTAIN IN WORLD WAR I AND WAS IMPRISONED BY THE NAZIS IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP DURING THE LAST WAR.

HE IS NOW PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN THE STATE OF HESSE, IN THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE.

COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS QUOTED HIM MAKING THESE STATEMENTS IN SPEECHES AT MANNHEIM FRIDAY AND AT DUESSELDORF SUNDAY:

"WHOEVER CONDEMNS THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THEIR IDEOLOGY IS ANTI-CHRIST."

"COMMUNISTS ARE CALLED TO BE CHILDREN OF GOD."

"CHRIST MIGHT SAY TODAY 'THE COMMUNISTS AND THE HARLOTS MAY GO TO HEAVEN BEFORE YOU DO."

THE PRESS OFFICER FOR BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, PRESIDENW OF THE COUNCIL OF EVANGELICAL CHURCHES FOR ALL GERMANY AND NIEMOELLER'S PRIMATE, SAID THAT REMARKS BY NIEMOELLER IN THE PAST HAD PUT THE CHURCH IN AN AWKWARD POSITION.

"IF IT DEVELOPS THAT REPORTS OF THE RECENT SPEECHES ARE ACCURATE, THE THE CHURCH COUNCIL MUST REGARD THEM AS A SERIOUS MATTER," HE SAID.

THE PROTESTANT EVANGELICAL CHURCH OF EAST GERMANY IS NOW FIGHTING WHAT IT CALLS COMMUNIST COERCION IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. THE COMMUNIST PRESS SEIZED ON NIEMOELLER'S REPORTED STATEMENTS FOR PROPAGANDA.

BB327AED

JUN 14 1950

A99
BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-TAEGLISCHE RUNDSCHAU, EAST GERMANY'S OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY IT HAS FOUND OUT WHY SCREEN STAR DOROTHY LAMOUR IS IN GERMANY: TO TEACH MANNERS TO "ROWDY AMERICAN COLONIAL SOLDIERS."

MISS LAMOUR ARRIVED A FEW DAYS AGO BY PLANE IN THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY.

THE RUNDSCHAU PUBLISHED A PICTURE OF MISS LAMOUR'S ARRIVAL WITH THIS COMMENT:

"APPARENTLY THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMAND HAS AT LAST DECIDED TO BRING THE URGENTLY NEEDED LESSON OF HER EXEMPLARY LIFE TO THEIR COLONIAL SOLDIERS. POOR DOROTHY COULD DO WITH SOME SYMPATHY--SHE CANNOT CLAIM LACK OF WORK.

"BUT WE ARE SKEPTICAL WHETHER IT WILL BE OF ANY HELP. THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE IS TOO DEEPLY INGRAINED."

MT937AED

A76
BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOUR EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN FLED TODAY TO WEST BERLIN. ONE FOUGHT OFF AN ATTEMPT TO DRAG HIM BACK AT PISTOL POINT.

IN THE PAST MONTH 42 HAVE DESERTED THE EASTERN FORCE, DESCRIBED BY THE ALLIES AS A SECRET RUSSIAN-TRAINED ARMY, AND WON POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE.

ONE OF TODAY'S FUGITIVES HAD REACHED THE AMERICAN SECTOR HOUSE OF HIS BRIDE WHEN A PURSUING DETACHMENT OF EASTERN POLICE OVERTOOK HIM. THE GIRL'S CRIES FOR HELP CAUSED NEIGHBORS TO CALL A WESTERN POLICE PATROL CAR AND THE EASTERN DETACHMENT RAN OFF ACROSS THE NEARBY SOVIET BOUNDARY.

MK826AED

A95
BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-WEST BERLIN DETAINED 11 SOVIET ZONE BARGES TODAY IN FURTHER RETALIATION FOR THE RUSSIAN EMBARGO ON BERLIN SHIPMENTS OF SCRAP METAL BY CANAL TO WEST GERMANY. THE WESTER AUTHORITIES SAID THE BARGES LACKED PROPER CARGO DOCUMENTS AND WOULD NOT BE RELEASED UNTIL THIS WAS CORRECTED.

MT930AED

JUN 14 1950

A68
BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH WILL STAGE A MASS "PEACE RALLY" SEPT.1 IN THE RUHR, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE AGENCY QUOTED AN UNIDENTIFIED YOUNG "PEACE FIGHTER" FROM ESSEN, THE RUHR CAPITAL, AS SAYING MORE THAN 6,000 YOUNG COMMUNISTS "INCLUDING A STRONG DELEGATION FROM THE SOVIET ZONE" WILL ATTEND THE RALLY.

SEPT.1, THE ANNIVERSARY OF GERMANY'S ATTACK ON POLAND IN 1939, HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY DECLARED "PEACE DAY" IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

JM737PED

B56
BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND RED CHINA TODAY INAUGURATED RADIO-TELEGRAPH SERVICE BETWEEN THEIR CAPITALS, BERLIN AND PEIPING. x6

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS EXCHANGED GREETINGS WHICH ASSERTED THEIR RADIO LINK WOULD "PROMOTE WORLD PEACE."

RJ838AED

A9
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-COMMUNIST BLUESHIRT YOUTHS, SWINGING CHAIRS, RUSHED AN ELECTION RALLY PLATFORM HERE LAST NIGHT AND BROKE UP A MEETING OF THE RIGHT-WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THEY PREVENTED A SPEECH BY A FORMER GERMAN TANK GENERAL, HASSO-ECCARD VON MANTEUFFEL, WHO WANTS WEST GERMANY TO BE INCLUDED IN WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE SYSTEM, AND GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY RECOGNIZED.

THE MEETING WAS A RALLY FOR NEXT SUNDAY'S PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS IN THE RUHR STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.

ONE POLICEMAN WAS IN £ 4',8/,455£!30 COOMUNIS

THE RUHR STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.

ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED WHEN THE 30 COMMUNIST YOUTHS STARTED THE MELEE. VON MANTEUFFEL WALKED OUT. POLICE ORDERED HIM NOT TO SPEAK, TO PREVENT FURTHER INCIDENTS.

VS302AED

A65
(210)
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-OKLAHOMA ESCAPE ARTIST HOMER COOK BROKE OUT OF AN ARMY JAIL FOR THE THIRD TIME TODAY.

THE FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS HELD ON 16 CHARGES INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY, ATTEMPTED ARMED ROBBERY, RESISTING ARREST, POSING AS AN AMERICAN AGENT AND ESCAPING JAIL.

GUARDS AT THE AMERICAN MILITARY POST AT DACHAU, SITE OF THE OLD NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP, SAID THEY HAD NO IDEA HOW COOK MANAGED TO SLIP AWAY.

MILITARY AND GERMAN POLICE THREW x,v A DRAGNET AROUND DACHAU TO TRY

TO CATCH THE FORMER BOXER FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA.
LAST APRIL 17 COOK ESCAPED FROM AN ARMY JAIL BY PICKING A LOCK. RECAPTURED, HE ESCAPED A SECOND TIME BY USING HIS GREAT STRENGTH TO BREAK THE IRON BARS ACROSS HIS CELL WINDOW.
COOK HAD BEEN PICKED UP ORIGINALLY WEARING ARMY FATIGUES IN MUNICH. HE SAID HE HAD STOWED AWAY ON AN ARMY TRANSPORT IN BROOKLYN AND MADE HIS WAY TO GERMANY WITHOUT BEING CAUGHT. HE SAID THE REASON HE DID IT WAS TO SEE A GERMAN GIRL FRIEND HE HAD MET WHILE SERVING HERE WITH THE OCCUPATION FORCES.
COOK WAS SENT HOME IN 1949 WITH A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR "MISUSE OF GOVERNMENT GASOLINE". DURING THE WAR HE SERVED IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID COOK WAS WORKING WITH A SPECIAL DETAIL IN THE STOCKADE AT THE TIME OF HIS ESCAPE.
"THE GUARD LEFT COOK FOR ABOUT THREE MINUTES TO CALL A REPLACEMENT," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. "IN THOSE THREE MINUTES COOK GOT AWAY, BUT WE DON'T KNOW HOW."
HE SAID A BOARD HAS BEEN NAMED TO INVESTIGATE AND THAT 200 SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN CALLED IN FROM NEARBY BARRACKS TO AID THE SEARCH.

VS1155PED

B31 (300) Q

JUN 14 1950

NIGHT LEAD HAIRCUT

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-"ISN'T THAT FUNNY, MOMMY? THAT'S THE SAME GIRL WHO STAYED HERE WHEN YOU WERE IN THE HOSPITAL AND DADDY WAS HOME ALONE."
THAT REMARK FROM 7-YEAR-OLD BARBARA ANN WALL WAS INTRODUCED IN TESTIMONY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY AS THE MOTIVATING FORCE THAT SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION WHICH:
COST ILSE KERWISKAETA (KERWINSKY), 23, A LITHUANIAN, MOST OF HER SHOULDER-LENGTH BLONDE HAIR AND GAVE HER A BRUISED NOSE;
BROUGHT MRS.ALMA VICTORIA WALL, 30, OF SHREVEPORT, LA., BARBARA ANN'S MOMMY, INTO COURT ON CHARGES OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY, AND LANDED DADDY, U.S. AIR FORCE T/SGT. BURNEY M.WALL, IN THE WALL DOGHOUSE.
ON TRIAL WITH MRS. WALL, MOTHER OF THREE, IS LYDIA GRZEGORCZYKOW, A POLISH MAID. THE PROSECUTION CHARGES SHE HELPED MRS.WALL SHEAR THE BLONDE LOCKS OF THE LITHUANIAN GIRL AND DID A LITTLE INDEPENDENT FACE-SLAPPING HERSELF.
THE DEFENSE CONTENDS THE LITHUANIAN GIRL GOT WHAT SHE DESERVED. THE PROSECUTION ASSERTS SHE IS ENTITLED TO PROTECTION.
MRS.WALL SAYS HERE'S WHAT HAPPENED:
SHE KNEW THE GIRL WAS ACQUAINTED WITH HER HUSBAND. WHEN HE DIDN'T SHOW UP ONE NIGHT LAST MARCH SHE GOT THE GIRL TO HELP FIND HIM. THEY COMBED THE TAVERNS BUT NO SERGEANT. IT WAS GETTING LATE AND MRS.WALL ALLOWED THE GIRL TO SLEEP ON A COUCH IN HER HOME.
THE NEXT MORNING BARBARA ANN PEERED AT THE VISITOR, AND BLURTED OUT HER INNOCENT QUESTION. ON CLOSER EXAMINATION THE VISITOR'S BRASSIERE LOOKED MIGHTY LIKE ONE MRS.WALL HAD BEEN MISSING FOR SOME TIME. THERE WAS WIFELY INDIGNATION, VIOLENCE, HAIR SHEARING...
IN THE SECOND DAY OF THE HEARING DEFENSE COUNSEL MILTON TEIGER OF NEW YORK MOVED FOR DISMISSAL. "IT'S A PIDDLING CASE," HE SAID. "MY CLIENT SHOULD NOT BE BROUGHT INTO COURT FOR DEFENDING THAT MOST SACRED OF INSTITUTIONS---THE FAMILY."
PROSECUTOR W.FRED JOHNSON OF ST.LOUIS, MO., INTIMATED PEOPLE SHOULDN'T GO AROUND SHEARING THE HAIR OFF OTHER PEOPLE.

B32WX (ROLL) Q

JUN 14 1950

B78 (Q)
(170)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-A LITHUANIAN BLONDE TOLD A U.S. COURT TODAY THE IRATE WIFE OF AN AMERICAN AIRMAN NOT ONLY SHEARED OFF HER HAIR BUT DELIGHTED IN GLOATING PUBLICLY ABOUT IT.
THE WIFE, MRS. ALMA WALL, 30, OF SHREVEPORT, LA., IS BEING TRIED ON A CHARGE OF SIMPLE ASSAULT ON COMPLAINT OF ILSE KERWISKAETA, 25. MRS.WALL IS THE WIFE OF T/SGT. BURNEY M.WALL, ATTACHED TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN WIESBADEN.
MRS.WALL, MOTHER OF THREE CHILDREN, CUT OFF THE BLONDE'S HAIR AT THE WALLS' WIESBADEN HOME MARCH 14, BECAUSE OF A CONVICTION THAT THE GIRL WAS STEALING HER HUSBAND'S AFFECTIONS, THE COMPLAINANT TESTIFIED.
A FEW DAYS LATER, THE BLONDE SAID, SHE WAS SITTING IN A WIESBADEN TAVERN WEARING A TURBAN TO HIDE HER SHORN HEAD. MRS. WALL CAME IN WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED SOLDIER, AND SEEING THE BLONDE, TOLD THE SOLDIER TO RIP OFF THE TURBAN, MISS KERWISKAETA SAID. THE SOLDIER OBLIGED SO THAT EVERYBODY COULD SEE THE SAD CONDITION OF HER HAIR, THE BLONDE ADDED.
THE DEFENSE COUNCIL ASKED: DID ILSE EVER, AFTER THE HAIR-CUTTING, THREATEN TO KILL MRS.WALL?
"I WAS ASHAMED, BUT I NEVER THREATENED TO KILL HER," ILSE REPLIED.

LS1030AED

A189

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES PLAN TO LIFT THE BAN ON FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN WESTERN GERMANY NEXT THURSDAY--BUT NO RUSH OF CAPITAL TO GERMANY IS EXPECTED.
THE OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE THREE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS PLAN TO ANNOUNCE THIS MOVE AT THEIR MEETING IN BERLIN THURSDAY. THEY HOPE THEREBY TO SPUR WEST GERMAN RECOVERY.
FOREIGN INVESTMENTS WERE BANNED BY THE ALLIES AT THE END OF THE WAR TO KEEP OTHER COUNTRIES FROM GOBBLING UP WEST GERMANY'S PROSTRATE INDUSTRY.

JS237PED

A75
(170)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ SAYS YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY HAVE REACHED A DEADLOCK IN THEIR DISPUTE OVER WHO SHALL HAVE TRIESTE.

HE TOLD THE JOINT FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT THAT YUGOSLAVIA "WILL NOT YIELD TO ITALIAN PRESSURE." HE DECLARED THE DISPUTE OVER TRIESTE CANNOT BE SETTLED ON THE BASIS OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

YUGOSLAV TROOPS CONTROL ONE ZONE OF THE TRIESTE FREE TERRITORY. BRITISH AND AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS ADMINISTER ANOTHER ZONE. PREMIER MARSHAL TITO A MONTH AGO DENIED ITALIAN NATIONAL RADIO CHARGES THAT YUGOSLAVIA INTENDED TO ANNEX ITS ZONE.

THE BIG FOUR POWERS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE ON A SINGLE GOVERNOR FOR THE AREA, WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE 1946 PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY AS A FREE TERRITORY.

KARDELJ ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD SUPPORT EFFORTS OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IN TRYING TO END THE COLD WAR. HE ADDED, HOWEVER,BTHAT PEACE SHOULD NOT BE REACHERB CLOH EXPENSE OF SMALL NATIONS AND LIE'S PEACE MEMORANDUM SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

MK825AED

JUN 14 1950

B14 (Q)
--17-- (260)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA LODGED A BITTER OFFICIAL PROTEST TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS ATTEMPTING TO BLOCK ITS TRADE ON THE DANUBE.

THE COMPLAINT WAS PRESENTED IN A FORMAL NOTE HANDED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY.

IT SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS USING ITS CONTROL OVER THAT PART OF THE DANUBE WHICH FLOWS THROUGH RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED AUSTRIA IN ORDER TO BLOCK YUGOSLAV TRADE.

IF TRUE, RUSSIA'S ACTION MARKED AN EXTENSION OF THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT WHICH BEGAN NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO AFTER THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM BLASTED YUGOSLAVIA FOR PURSUING "NATIONALISTIC POLICIES."

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE RAISED ISSUES WHICH MIGHT HAVE SERIOUS RESULTS.

A LARGE PART OF THE DANUBE FLOWS THROUGH YUGOSLAV TERRITORY. RETALIATION BY YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST THE ALLEGED RUSSIAN ACTION MIGHT LEAD TO A SERIOUS ROW.

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE CHARGED THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN AUSTRIA HAD RECENTLY INTRODUCED REQUIREMENTS THAT SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THAT AREA FURNISH INFORMATION EIGHT DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THEIR ANTICIPATED ARRIVAL AT VIENNA.

IT SAID AFTER THAT, THE YUGOSLAV VESSELS MUST AGAIN AWAIT PERMISSION TO GO UP THE STREAM INTO THE AMERICAN SECTOR. IT CITED SPECIFIC CASES OF FIVE YUGOSLAV VESSELS WHICH HAVE BEEN DELAYED.

THE NOTE ALSO CHARGED THE RUSSIANS HAVE INTRODUCED LIMITED WORKING HOURS IN ORDER TO HOLD UP SHIPS.

BLUNTLY, IT SAID "BY SUCH ACTIONS SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN AUSTRIA ARE CREATING SERIOUS OBSTACLES TO THE NAVIGATION OF YUGOSLAV SHOPS AND OPENLY VIOLATE THE DANUBE CONVENTION."

THE ACTION WAS PARTICULARLY BITTER TO YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES BECAUSE TWO YEARS AGO THEY SUPPORTED RUSSIA IN SETTING UP THE PRESENT DANUBE CONVENTION. THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSED TO SIGN, CHARGING IT WAS DISCRIMINATORY.

THE NOTE CAME ONLY A WEEK AFTER YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED RUSSIA WITH BLOCKING COMMERCIAL SHIPPING ON THE DANUBE BY CONDUCTING NAVAL MANEUVERS ON THE RIVER.

ML542PED

JUN 14 1950

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A136
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 100,000 VOLUMES OF COMPLETE WRITINGS OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD WILL BE PUBLISHED "IN ORDER TO IMPROVE THE IDEOLOGICAL EDUCATION OF THE MEMBERSHIP."

FD1138AED

A8
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 13-(AP)-HUNGARY'S FREEMASON LODGES, WHICH CELEBRATED THEIR 200TH ANNIVERSARY THIS YEAR, HAVE BEEN DISSOLVED.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHICH CARRIED OUT THE DISSOLUTION OF THE SEVRET FRATERNAL SOCIETY EARLY YESTERDAY, CHARGED THE LODGES WERE "MEETING PLACES OF THE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRAT (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC, OF CAPITALIST ELEMENTS, AND OF THE ADHERENTS OF WESTERN IMPERIALISM."

THERE WERE 16 LODGES IN BUDAPEST, AND THREE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

VS3AED

A61
FIRST LEAD FINNISH
BY ANNE MARIE SNELLMAN
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 13-(AP)-FINLAND SIGNED A FIVE-YEAR TRADE PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN MOSCOW TONIGHT.

THE FINNISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVICES A FRAMEWORK FOR MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF TRADE AMOUNTING TO ABOUT $30,000,000.

AT THE SAME TIME THE TWO COUNTRIES SIGNED A $30,000,000 AGREEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF TRADE DURING THE REST OF 1950.

THE NEW AGREEMENT IS THE BIGGEST TRADE PACT EVER SIGNED BY FINLAND.

THE ACCORD IS BASED ON THE RUBLE AND PROVIDES FOR A GRADUALLY EXPANDING EXCHANGE OF TRADE.

THE OFFICIAL FINNISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN MOSCOW AT 10 P.M. MOSCOW TIME (3 P.M., E.S.T.). IT SAID SIGNATORIES WERE PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN AND MINISTER OF TRADE SAKKARI TUOMIOJA FOR FINLAND AND SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN AND MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE M.A.MENSHIKOV FOR RUSSIA.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT FINLAND WILL GET ALL HER OIL FROM RUSSIA.

SHE WILL SELL THE SOVIET UNION PRE-FABRICATED HOUSES, WOODEN SHIPS, BARGES AND METAL PRODUCTS. FINLAND HAS NO MARKET FOR THESE GOODS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

PRICES FOR THE GOODS HAVE BEEN SET FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THE AGREEMENT ONLY.

THE MOSCOW RADIO BULLETINED THAT PRIME MINISTER JOSEF STALIN RECEIVED THE FINNISH PRIME MINISTER TONIGHT.

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BESIDES OIL, RUSSIA WILL SELL FINLAND GRAIN, FERTILIZER, STEEL, AUTOMOBILES, MACHINERY AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS.

NO PRICES HAVE BEEN FIXED BEYOND THE FIRST YEAR. THESE WILL BE AGREED UPON BETWEEN BUYERS AND SELLERS ON THE BASIS OF WORLD MARKET PRICES.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EXACT VOLUME AND COMPOSITION OF RUSSIA'S EXPORTS WOULD BE DETERMINED FROM YEAR TO YEAR SO FINLAND COULD ADJUST HER IMPORTS ACCORDING TO HER NEEDS.

THE NEW AGREEMENT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE FINNISH RIKSDAG (PARLIAMENT) FOR APPROVAL AND IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

THE AGREEMENT CONTAINS A CLAUSE MAKING IT POSSIBLE TO INCLUDE A THIRD NATION IN ITS TERMS, BUT THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT HINT WHAT NATION THAT MIGHT BE.

THE ACCORD WAS SIGNED AFTER NEARLY TWO MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW AND IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE A VICTORY FOR PRIME MINISTER KEKKONEN. HIS SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PREDECESSOR, PRIME MINISTER KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM, NEGOTIATED IN VAIN FOR MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS FOR A RENEWAL OF THE PREVIOUS ONE YEAR TRADE PACT WHICH EXPIRED DEC.29, 1949.

THE 1949 AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR A MUTUAL TRADE EXCHANGE OF $60,000,000. THE NEW ACCORD FOR THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1950 IS AT THE SAME RATE--$30,000,000 FOR THE REST OF THE YEAR.

M1040PED

A35

NIGHT LEAD SUPREME SOVIET (280)

JUN 14 1950

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PLANS TO SPEND 79,400,000,000 (B) RUBLES FOR DEFENSE THIS YEAR. FIGURED AT THE PRESENT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE THIS AMOUNTS TO $19,850,000,000 (B).

THIS ESTIMATE WAS INCLUDED IN THE GOVERNMENT BUDGET BILL PRESENTED BY FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY G.ZVEREV TONIGHT AT A JOINT SESSION OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) IN THE KREMLIN.

(PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR UNITED STATES DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS OF $13,545,000,000 (B) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

(AN EXACT COMPARISON OF THE TWO BUDGETS IS NOT POSSIBLE SINCE THERE ARE VARIATIONS IN WHAT THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS REGARD AS DEFENSE ITEMS. A QUESTION OF CURRENCY VALUE ALSO IS INVOLVED. WHILE THE RUBLE HAS AN OFFICIAL RATE OF FOUR TO THE DOLLAR, ITS ACTUAL VALUE IN RELATION TO THE DOLLAR IS DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE. SOME AUTHORITIES HAVE ESTIMATED THE RUBLE'S PURCHASING VALUE AT ABOUT FIVE CENTS.)

PRIME MINISTER STALIN, DRESSED IN UNIFORM, ATTENDED TONIGHT'S SESSION. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

STALIN WAS GIVEN A TREMENDOUS OVATION BY THE MORE THAN 2,000 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE SESSION. HE TOOK A SEAT IN ONE OF THE BACK ROWS OF THE DIAS. DEPUTY PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV SAT ACROSS THE AISLE FROM HIM. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO ALSO WERE PRESENT ON THE DIAS.

HERE ARE THE BASIC FIGURES ON THE SOVIET BUDGET FOR 1950 AS PROPOSED BY ZVEREV:

THE GOVERNMENT BILL PROVIDES FOR TOTAL REVENUES OF 432,000,000,-000 (B) RUBLES AS COMPARED WITH AN ACTUAL REVENUE FOR 1949 OF 437,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES. THE FINANCE MINISTER EXPLAINED THE DROP OF 5,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES IN RVENUE WAS DUE TO WHOLESALE PRICE REDUCTIONS JAN.1 AND RETAIL PRICE REDUCTIONS MARCH 1. AS A RESULT OF THESE PRICES CHANGES, ZVEREV SAID, THE RUBLE IS WORTH MORE THIS YEAR THAN LAST.

PROVIDED FOR ARE TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR 1950 OF 427,900,000,000 RUBLES COMPARED WITH ACTUAL EXPENDITURES FOR 1949 OF 412,000,000,000 RUBLES.

THE SURPLUS PROVIDED FOR THIS YEAR AMOUNTS TO MORE THAN 4,000,000,-000 RUBLES COMPARED WITH A SURPLUS OF 25,000,000,000 RUBLES IN 1949.

ZVEREV SAID OF THE MILITARY EXPENDITURES THAT THEY CONSTITUTE 18.5 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL STATE APPROPRIATIONS COMPARED WITH 32.6 PER CENT SPENT FOR DEFENSE IN 1940 AND 24 PER CENT FOR 1946. HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FIGURE WAS GREETED WITH APPLAUSE.

THE FINANCE MINISTER ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES WHICH HE SAID WAS SPENDING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY $32,000,000,000 (B) IN THE COMING BUDGETARY YEAR FOR WAR. THIS, HE SAID, AMOUNTED TO MORE THAN 70 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL UNITED STATES BUDGET. HE ALSO CHARGED BRITAIN HAD INCREASED ITS WAR APPROPRIATIONS VASTLY IN RECENT YEARS.

(LAST YEAR'S SOVIET BUDGET CALLED FOR MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF 79,000,000,000 RUBLES. THIS YEAR'S FIGURE THUS REPRESENTS AN INCREASE OF 400,000,000 (M) RUBLES)

ZVEREV DESCRIBED THE POLICY OF THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AS ONE OF AGGRESSION AND SAID THAT BY CONTRAST THE SOVIET POLICY REFLECTED THE INCESSANT CONCERN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR PEACE.

IN ADDITION TO DEFENSE, OTHER EXPENDITURES PROPOSED BY ZVEREV INCLUDED: 164,400,000,000 RUBLES FOR ECONOMIC NEEDS, 120,700,000,000 RUBLES FOR CULTURAL AND SOCIAL NEEDS, AND 13,900,000,000 RUBLES FOR ADMINISTRATION.

HE ANNOUNCED A VASTLY INCREASED PROGRAM OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN INDUSTRY AND THE ENTIRE ECONOMY. CAPITAL INVESTMENT THIS YEAR, THE FINANCE MINISTER EXPLAINED, WILL AMOUNT TO 135,600,000,000 RUBLES. OF THIS AMOUNT 29,600,000,000 WILL COME OUT OF NON-BUDGETARY FUNDS AND THE REST WILL COME FROM THE BUDGETED ALLOCATION FOR ECONOMIC NEEDS.

A TOTAL OF 8,100,000,000 RUBLES WILL BE SET ASIDE FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.

THE FINANCE MINISTER'S PROPOSALS FOR REVENUE INCLUDED: 238,000,000,-000 (B) RUBLES FROM THE TURNOVER TAX; 39,000,000,000 FROM THE TAX ON PROFITS; 36,000,000,000 FROM DIRECT TAXES ON THE POPULATION, AND 31,800,000,000 FROM STATE LOANS AND INCREASED SAVINGS DEPOSITS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK AND BRITISH MINISTER JOHN NICHOLS AS WELL AS MANY OTHER FOREIGN ENVOYS WERE PRESENT AT TONIGHT'S SESSION.

ECONOMIC OBSERVERS FROM WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS COMMENTED THAT THIS WAS THE FIRST SOVIET BUDGET SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR TO SHOW A DECREASE IN TOTAL REVENUES.

THIS WAS DIRECTLY ATTRIBUTED TO REDUCED PRICES AND A CONSEQUENT REDUCTION IN REVENUE FROM THE IMPORTANT TURNOVER TAX. THERE WAS INTEREST ALSO OVER THE FACT THAT THIS WAS THE FIRST BUDGET IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS NOT TO SHOW A TREMENDOUS BUDGETARY SURPLUS. THIS WAS ATTRIBUTED TO INCREASED APPROPRIATIONS IN A YEAR WHEN REVENUE WAS SLIGHTLY REDUCED.

M937PED

A9

MOSCOW, JUNE 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN ATTENDED TONIGHT'S JOINT MEETING OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, PARLIAMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OPENED YESTERDAY. IT IS REQUIRED TO MEET TWICE ANNUALLY.

JS438PED

A37
-95-
LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-SOVIET FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY G. ZVEREV TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET IN MOSCOW TONIGHT HE ESTIMATES RUSSIA WILL SPEND 79,400,000,000(B) RUBLES FOR DEFENSE IN 1950.

UNDER THE OFFICIAL RATE FOUR RUBLES EQUAL ONE DOLLAR. THERE IS NO EXACT WAY TO DETERMINE THE VALUE OF THE RUBLE IN RELATION TO THE DOLLAR. SOME AUTHORITIES HAVE ESTIMATED THE RUBLE'S PURCHASING VALUE AT ABOUT FIVE CENTS.

FIGURED ON THE BASIS OF THE OFFICIAL RATE, ZVEREV'S ESTIMATE APPARENTLY INDICATES THAT RUSSIA PLANS TO SPEND MORE ON DEFENSE THAN THE UNITED STATES. TRANSCRIBED AT THE OFFICIAL RATE THE RUSSIAN FIGURE AMOUNTS TO $19,850,000,000(B).

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 OF $13,545,000,000. AN EXACT COMPARISON OF THE TWO BUDGETS IS DIFFICULT SINCE THERE ARE VARIATIONS IN WHAT GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS ARE REGARDED AS DEFENSE.

THE 1949 SOVIET BUDGET CALLED FOR MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF 79,000,000,000(B) RUBLES. THIS CONSTITUTED AN INCREASE OF ALMOST 20 PER CENT OVER MILITARY EXPENDITURES FOR 1948.

WW605PED

A97
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY JOHN POLITIS TOLD REPORTERS TODAY GREECE HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY YUGOSLAVIA THAT IDENTIFICATION OF GREEK CHILDREN IN THAT COUNTRY IS ABOUT TO BEGIN. RESULTS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN INVOLVED.

GREEK-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS HAD BEEN STRAINED SINCE THE GREEK CIVIL WAR OVER THE RETENTION OF CHILD REFUGEES FROM GREECE IN YUGOSLAVIA.

MT932AED

A170
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE TURKISH NEWSPAPER CUMHURIYET SAID TODAY ITS CORRESPONDENT WAS SLAIN BY BULGARIAN BORDER GUARDS NEAR EDIRNE YESTERDAY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS CORRESPONDENT, ARIF NECIP KASKATI, AND A FRIEND WERE WALKING WELL WITHIN THE TURKISH FRONTIER WHEN THEY WERE ATTACKED. KASKATI WAS KILLED OUTRIGHT. HIS FRIEND ESCAPED.

TURKISH REPORTS SAID BULGARIAN GUARDS CROSSED INTO TURKEY FIVE DAYS AGO AND ATTACKED FOUR SHEPHERDS. THE BULGARS KIDNAPPED ONE SHEPHERD AND WOUNDED ANOTHER, THESE REPORTS SAID.

K139PED

JUN 14 1950

A109KX
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (140)
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY REPORTED FURTHER SUCCESSES BY MAINLAND GUERRILLAS DRIVING AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS ALONG THE BORDER OF HUNAN AND KWANGSI PROVINCES AND IN SOUTHERN KWANTUNG.

DISPATCHES SAID GUERRILLAS OPERATING WEST OF THE HUNAN-KWANGSI RAILROAD H

CAPTURED

DISPATCHES SAID GUERRILLAS OPERATING WEST OF THE HUNAN-KWANGSI RAILROAD HAD CAPTURED SEVERAL MORE DISTRICTS. IN KWANTUNG, THE GUERRILLAS WERE SAID TO HAVE OVERRUN SEVERAL DISTRICTS, MAINLY AROUND KAPING AND ENPING, TOWNS SOUTHWEST OF CANTON.

ON FORMOSA, CHIANG KAI-SHEK DECLARED UNITY OF PURPOSE AND A DO-OR-DIE SPIRIT WOULD TAKE THE NATIONALISTS BACK TO THE MAINLAND TO DEFEAT THE REDS.

ADDRESSING STUDENTS AT THE TRAINING INSTITUTE HERE, THE GENERALISSIMO ASSERTED A RETURN WOULD BE EASIER "NOW THAT THE PEOPLE ON THE CONTINENT HAVE LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE REDS."

CHIANG SAID FORMOSA IS BRACED FOR IMMINENT COMMUNIST INVASION, AND HAS ALL THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ADVANTAGES TO BE A GOOD BASE FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST THE REDS.

JM810PCS

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A79FX
CHINESE (330)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,JUNE 13-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NATIONALIST CHINESE LEADER LOCKED IN HIS MOST CRUCIAL BATTLE WITH COMMUNISM, TOLD MILITARY STUDENTS TODAY A "DO OR DIE SPIRIT" WAS A SURE MEANS TO CRUSH THE REDS.

HE SAID SUCH A SPIRIT POINTED THE WAY TO A RETURN TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND WHERE 70,000 NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS EVEN TODAY WERE REPORTED SLAUGHTERING COMMUNIST SOLDIERS IN THE HUNAN-KWANGSI PROVINCIAL BORDER COUNTRY.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, IN THE MEANTIME, ARE BELIEVED GETTING READY TO INVADE CHIANG'S FORMOSA RETREAT.

CHIANG, NATIONALIST PRESIDENT AND MILITARY LEADER OF ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE, TOLD THE STUDENTS AT A TRAINING INSTITUTE HERE THAT FORMOSA POSSESSED ALL THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ADVANTAGES OF A GOOD ANTI-RED BASE.

IF, SAID THE GENERALISSIMO, EVERYONE POSSESSED THE "DO OR DIE SPIRIT" THE RETURN TO THE MAINLAND WOULD BE ACHIEVED SOONER THAN WAS EXPECTED.

THE COMEBACK, CHIANG SAID, WILL BE EASIER "NOW THAT THE PEOPLE HAVE LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE REDS."

OVERTHROW OF CHINESE COMMUNISM IS A SACRED MISSION WHOSE SUCCESS WOULD LEAD TO A FREE, DEMOCRATIC CHINA, HE SAID.

THE HUNAN-KWANGSI BORDER FIGHTING WAS DESCRIBED IN NATIONALIST DISPATCHES AS INCREASING WITH THE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS MAKING PROGRESS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. SEVERAL MORE DISTRICTS WERE REPORTED RECAPTURED.

GUERRILLAS WERE SAID TO HAVE OVERRUN SEVERAL DISTRICTS IN SOUTHERN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, NOTABLY AROUND THE TOWNS OF KAIPING AND ENPING, SOUTHWEST OF CANTON. MANY CHINESE LIVING ABROAD COME FROM THESE AREAS.

CC542APD

A37KX
(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG,JUNE 13-(AP)-CHINESE NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY 30 SMUGGLERS ATTACKED A CHINESE COMMUNIST CUSTOM STATION NEAR HONG KONG EARLY SUNDAY, KILLING FIVE AND WOUNDING SEVEN REDS.

CUSTOMS OFFICIALS HERE COULD NOT CONFIRM THE ATTACK. IT REPORTEDLY OCCURRED ALONG THE MOTOR HIGHWAY BETWEEN THE BRITISH COLONY'S BORDER TOWN OF SUMCHUN AND RED-HELD TAMSHUI, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTHEAST.

TWO POSSIBLE MOTIVES WERE SUGGESTED. ONE WAS RETRIB TION FOR STRICTER IMPOSTS AGAINST THE RICE TRADE. THE OTHER WAS REVENGE FOR THE MACHINEGUNNING LAST WEEK OF SMUGGLERS, IN WHICH FOUR WERE KILLED AND 19 WOUNDED.

VR321ACS NM

A79KX

(320)

NIGHT LEAD PRESS

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 13-(AP)-TOKYO'S PRESS CORPS, DEPRIVED OF AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET THE FACTS, TONIGHT AWAITED IN THE DARK THE NEXT MOVE IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS AND LONDON TIMES CORRESPONDENT FRANK HAWLEY.

HAWLEY REITERATED THAT MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF HAD DESCRIBED HIM AS PERSONA NON GRATA TO SIR ALVARY GASCOIGNE, HEAD OF THE BRITISH MISSION HERE. BUT HAWLEY SAID HE NEVER HAD BEEN TOLD PERSONALLY BY THE CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. E. M. ALMOND, THAT HE IS CONSIDERED UNACCEPTABLE.

ALMOND ISSUED TODAY, THROUGH HIS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, A DENIAL OF THE VERSION HAWLEY HAD TOLD OTHER CORRESPONDENTS. BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER ALMOND'S DENIAL REFERRED TO EVERYTHING THE TIMES MAN HAD SAID OR ONLY TO QUOTES BASED ON THE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO.

NO CORRESPONDENTS KNEW WHETHER PERSONA NON GRATA---IF THIS TERM ACTUALLY WERE USED---WAS INTENDED IN A DIPLOMATIC SENSE OR WITH A LOOSER CONNOTATION. HAWLEY HAS NOT BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE JAPAN. NEITHER HAVE HIS FILING PRIVILEGES BEEN SUSPENDED.

HEADQUARTERS, WHICH HAS COMPLAINED OF FACTUAL INACCURACIES, HAS DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT NEWSMEN FROM ASCERTAINING THE FACTS ON GROUNDS THIS IS AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT, A "PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL" MATTER WITH HAWLEY.

THIS IS THE BACKGROUND AS KNOWN TO CORRESPONDENTS:

HAWLEY SAID ALMOND CHARGED HIM WITH FILING INACCURATE DISPATCHES. ONE, THE TIMES MAN SAID, DECLARED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTION IN BANNING DEMONSTRATIONS. ANOTHER REPORTED JAPANESE POLICE ASKED PERMISSION TO TURN IN THEIR SIDEARMS---A STATEMENT HAWLEY ADMITTED WAS INCORRECT IN THE LIGHT OF FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

HAWLEY ALSO ASSERTED HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY ALMOND:

"NO ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT SHOULD PUBLISH ANY NEWS LIKELY TO INTERFERE WITH MACARTHUR'S OBJECTIVES" AND THAT A CORRESPONDENT COULD BE CONSIDERED AS A POOR SECURITY RISK, LIABLE TO EXPULSION, IF HE PUBLISHED "UNTRUE INFORMATION ABOUT THIS COMMAND."

COL. M. P. ECHOLS, HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF, LATER ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT SAID IN PART:

"GENERAL ALMOND X X X HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO DENY AS COMPLETELY MISLEADING AND MISREPRESENTATIVE THE STATEMENTS PUBLICLY ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY MR. HAWLEY."

FJ630PCS

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A144FX

FIRST LEAD PRESS (210)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 13-(AP)-NEWSMEN AWAITED UNCERTAINTLY TONIGHT FOR THE NEXT STEP IN THE CASE OF FRANK HAWLEY, LONDON TIMES CORRESPONDENT.

HAWLEY SAID GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD THE HEAD OF THE BRITISH MISSION HERE ON JUNE 8 THAT HAWLEY WAS PERSONA NON GRATA--UNACCEPTABLE.

THE BRITISH NEWSMAN TOLD OTHER CORRESPONDENTS THE CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. E.M. ALMOND, TOLD HIM PERSONALLY THAT A PORTION OF ONE OF HIS STORIES WAS INACCURATE AND VIOLATED COMMAND SECURITY.

TODAY GENERAL ALMOND ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAYING "SECURITY" AND NOT JOURNALISM WAS INVOLVED.

HAWLEY PROMPTLY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING EVERYTHING HE HAD TOLD FELLOW CORRESPONDENTS ABOUT HIS CONVERSATION WITH GENERAL ALMONG WAS

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TRUE IN EVERY PARTICULAR.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR TONIGHT WHETHER ALMOND'S DENIAL OF HAWLEY'S ACCOUNT REFERRED TO EVERYTHING THE NEWSMAN SAID OR ONLY TO PORTIONS OF THE HAWLEY-ALMOND CONVERSATION QUOTED.

NONE KNEW WHETHER--IF PERSONA NON GRATA WAS USED--IT WAS INTENDED IN A DIPLOMATIC SENSE OR A LOOSER CONNOTATION. THERE IS SOME BELIEF HEADQUARTERS INTENDED THIS INSTANCE AS A WARNING WITHOUT PURSUING THE MATTER.

NEWSMEN HAD NO WAY OF CONFIRMING WHAT WAS GOING ON. HEADQUARTERS HAS DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT NEWSMEN FROM ASCERTAINING THE FACTS ON THE GROUND THIS INCIDENT WAS A "PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL" MATTER WITH HAWLEY.

HAWLEY SAID TONIGHT HE HAD HEARD NOTHING FURTHER.

UNDER EXISTING REGULATIONS ANY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT MAY BE BANNED FROM JAPAN BY MACARTHUR FOR VIOLATION OF SECURITY. BUT ONLY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CAN OUST AMERICAN NEWSMEN FOR CAUSE.

THE BRITISH NEWSMEN HAS NOT BEEN ORDERED OUT OF JAPAN NOR HAS HIS FILING PRIVILEGE BEEN DENIED.

IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE OF MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, ALMOND DENIED "AS COMPLETELY MISLEADING AND MISREPRESENTATIVE" STATEMENTS WHICH HAWLEY ATTRIBUTED TO HIM WHEN HAWLEY DISCUSSED THE CASE WITH OTHER CORRESPONDENTS.

ALMOND WAS QUOTED BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, COL.M.P. ECHOLS, AS SAYING "THE CONFERENCE WITH MR.HAWLEY WAS NOT BASED UPON CRITICISM BY HIM OF THE OCCUPATION BUT WAS DIRECTED ENTIRELY AT THE INACCURACY OF STATEMENTS CONTAINED IN HIS DISPATCH OF A NATURE TENDING TO AID, SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGE SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AMONG THE JAPANESE. THE QUESTION INVOLVED WAS ONE OF SECURITY NOT JOURNALISM."

HAWLEY ISSUED A STATEMENT LATER SAYING "THE STATEMENTS WHICH I, PERSONALLY, ATTRIBUTED TO MAJOR GENERAL ALMOND ARE TRUE IN EVERY PARTICULAR."

HE SAID ALSO THAT DURING THE JUNE 8 INTERVIEW THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION THAT THE CONTENTS WERE CONFIDENTIAL.

OTHERWISE HAWLEY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON ALMOND'S STATEMENT TODAY.

THIS WAS ALMOND'S FIRST DIRECT COMMENT ON THE CASE WHICH BEGAN ON JUNE 8 WHEN HAWLEY SAID THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR WAS INFORMED HEADQUARTERS CONSIDERED HAWLEY "PERSONA NON GRATA."

HAWLEY, IN DESCRIBING HIS CONFERENCE WITH ALMOND, SAID THE CHIEF OF STAFF HAD SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED AS INACCURACIES ONE PART OF A STORY WHICH SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WAS VIOLATING THE CONSTITUTION IN BANNING DEMONSTRATIONS. HAWLEY SAID THIS OPINION WAS SUPPORTED BY JAPANESE CONSTITUTIONAL LAWYERS.

A SECOND STATEMENT WHICH HAWLEY SAID THE CHIEF OF STAFF BROUGHT UP DURING THEIR CONVERSATION WAS A PORTION OF A HAWLEY STORY SAYING JAPANESE POLICE HAD ASKED HEADQUARTERS FOR PERMISSION TO TURN BACK THEIR SIDE ARMS. HAWLEY SAID SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION SHOWED THIS WAS INACCURATE AND THAT THE POLICE ACTUALLY WANTED PERMISSION TO WEAR THEIR WEAPONS AS DO BRITISH POLICEMEN ONLY ON DANGEROUS MISSIONS. HE SAID HE CORRECTED THIS STORY.

HAWLEY ALSO SAID ALMOND HAD TOLD HIM "NO ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT SHOULD PUBLISH ANY NEWS LIKELY TO INTERFERE WITH MACARTHUR'S OBJECTIVES" AND THAT A CORRESPONDENT COULD BE CONSIDERED AS A POOR SECURITY RISK, LIABLE TO EXPULSION, IF HE PUBLISHED "UNTRUE INFORMATION ABOUT THIS COMMAND."

A59FX

OTHER CORRESPONDENTS IMMEDIATELY ASKED MACARTHUR FOR A CLARIFICATION OF THIS. THE GENERAL PROMPTLY REPLIED THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN REGULATIONS BUT SPECIFIED THAT HIS STATEMENT COULD NOT BE PUBLISHED IN THE SAME STORY DETAILING THE HAWLEY INCIDENT. THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN MACARTHUR DID NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH HIS CHIEF OF STAFF IN THE MATTER. THIS SUPPOSITION LATER WAS SUBSTANTIATED BY AN AIDE OF THE GENERAL.

COLONEL ECHOLS, THE PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF, SAID MACARTHUR HAS AUTHORITY TO EXPELL A FOREIGN NEWS CORRESPONDENT FROM JAPAN BUT ONLY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CAN EXCLUDE AN AMERICAN.

ECHOLS SAID ACTION AGAINST AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT MAY BE TAKEN ONLY "FOR PERSONAL CONDUCT OF A CRIMINAL OR MORAL NATURE; VIOLATION OF SECURITY REGULATIONS OR MEMBERSHIP IN OR CLOSE RELATIONSHIP AND ADHERENCE TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS."

HE EXPLAINED FURTHER THAT UNFAVORABLE CRITICISM OF THE ARMED FORCES, BOARDS AND OFFICES OF THE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT OR ANY OF ITS COMPONENT UNITS OR INDIVIDUALS, SINGLY OR COLLECTIVELY WILL NOT BE A BASIS FOR DISACRREDITATION.

THE MATTER OF SECURITY, HOWEVER, RESTS WITH THE COMMANDER.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ARE ACCREDITED DIRECTLY TO MACARTHUR'S COMMAND.

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A70FX

MAO TZE-TUNG (470)

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO, JUNE 13-(AP)-RADIO PEIPING TODAY QUOTED MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINA'S NO. 1 COMMUNIST, AS OUTLINING A BROAD PLAN CALLING FOR DEMOBILIZATION OF HIS ARMED MIGHT, LAND REFORMS AND TEMPORARY RETENTION OF WHAT IS LEFT OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN CHINA.

THE BROADCAST SAID MAO MADE THE SPEECH TO DELEGATES ATTENDING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' THIRD ANNUAL PARTY CONVENTION IN PEIPING JUNE 6-9.

MAO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING SOME OF THE MILLIONS OF CHINESE SOLDIERS UNDER ARMS WOULD BE DEMOBILIZED THIS YEAR. ENOUGH WILL BE RETAINED, HE SAID, TO LIBERATE FORMOSA FROM NATIONALIST CHINESE, TIBET FROM THE

HE SAID, TO LIBERATE FORMOSA FROM NATIONALIST CHINESE, TIBET FROM THE MONKS WHO RULE THAT MOUNTAINOUS, ASIAN LAND, AND TO CONTROL "ANTI-REVOLUTIONARIES" IN CHINA.

THE CHINESE LEADER CAUTIONED THAT THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR WAS STILL PRESENT AND SAW FRICTION AND INTERNAL STRIFE DEVELOPING "AMONG CAPITALIST NATIONS AND CAPITALIST CLASSES."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, CHINA WILL NOT ABOLISH IMMEDIATELY WHAT REMAINS OF THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM IN THAT COUNTRY AND REPLACE IT WITH SOCIALISM.

"SOME PEOPLE (COMMUNISTS) THINK THIS IS POSSIBLE," HE WAS QUOTED BY THE RADIO," BUT SUCH THINKING IS WRONG AND NOT FITTINGQIN CURRENT CHILZILZILZILZI

"SOME PEOPLE (COMMUNISTS) THINK THIS IS POSSIBLE," HE WAS QUOTED BY THE RADIO," BUT SUCH THINKING IS WRONG AND NOT FITTING IN THE CURRENT CHINESE SITUATION.

"CHINA WILL HAVE TO GO THROUGH A CONTROLED ECONOMY IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE RESUSCITATION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL ECONOMY."

MAO SAID THREE OBJECTIVES MUST BE REALIZED "FOR THE FUNDAMENTAL IMPROVEMENT OF NATIONAL FINANCE AND ECONOMY."

HE LISTED THEM AS LAND REFORM, NATIONALIZATION OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND REDUCTION OF STATE EXPENDITURES.

IT WILL TAKE THREE YEARS OR LONGER TO ATTAIN THESE ENDS, HE SAID.

NEITHER MAO NOR THE RADIO MENTIONED THE NUMBER OF CHINESE RED SOLDIERS TO BE DEMOBILIZED THIS YEAR.

THE RED CHIEFTAIN SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHINA NOW NUMBERS 4,500,000 MEMBERS. BUT HE INDICATED ALL OF THEM ARE NOT TRUE BLUE MARXISTS.

"PARTY ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE DEVELOPED CONSCIENTIOUSLY," HE SAID. "BUT PARTICIPATION OF OPPORTUNISTS WILL BE THWARTED."

THE PARTY CHAIRMAN'S REFERENCE TO "OPPORTUNISTS, WRONG-THINKING ANTI-REVOLUTIONARIES" WOULD SEEM TO INDICATE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE HAVING SOME TROUBLES OR AT LEAST DISAGREEMENTS WITHIN AND WITHOUT THE PARTY.

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A83KX

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 13-(AP)-AMERICA'S TWO TOP MILITARY PLANNERS MIXED BUSINESS WITH PLEASURE TODAY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONFERRED WITH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER. THEY VISITED PUNCHBOWL CRATER, NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY OF THE PACIFIC. AFTER THAT: GOLF.

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY ON THEIR WAY TO TOKYO FOR POLICY-MAKING DISCUSSIONS ON THE FAR EAST. THEY LEAVE FOR KWAJALEIN TOMORROW, THEN THE PHILIPPINES, OKINAWA AND TOKYO.

FJ639PCS

A68FX

DEFENSE CHIEFS (350)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, JUNE 13-(AP)-A MAJOR JAPANESE NEWSPAPER, JIJI SHIMPO OF TOKYO, TODAY URGED THE LEASING OF BASES IN JAPAN TO THE UNITED STATES.

U.S. DEFENSE CHIEFS, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARE IN HONOLULU EN ROUTE TO JAPAN TO TALK WITH ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

JIJI SHIMPO ALSO URGED AN EARLY PEACE TREATY.

"THE TIME IS RIPE FOR THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY AS FAR AS THIS COUNTRY IS CONCERNED," THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL.

THE NEWSPAPER CAUTIONED JAPANESE TO ABANDON THEIR HOPES FOR A TREATY THAT WOULD INCLUDE ALL OF JAPAN'S WARTIME ENEMIES, NAMELY RUSSIA AND CHINA.

"IT IS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE COMING PEACE CONFERENCE FOR JAPAN WITHOUT TROUBLE," JIJI SAID.

MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO TELL DEFENSE CHIEFS HERE NEXT WEEK THAT JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO HAVE AMERICAN TROOPS STAY ON AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GENERAL BRADLEY ARE DUE HERE SATURDAY.

(IN HONOLULU, WHERE THEY ARRIVED YESTERDAY, THE PAIR WILL CONFER WITH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET. RADFORD RECENTLY TOURED THE PACIFIC.

(SECRETARY JOHNSON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITIES OF A PEACE TREATY. HE SAID HE WAS ON A TOUR TO TRY TO "FIND OUT ALL THE FACTS ABOUT OUR DEFENSE POSITION IN THE PACIFIC."

(THE SECRETARY SAID RUSSIA IS BENT ON MAKING THE UNITED STATES SPEND ITSELF INTO DISASTER. HE ADDED U.S. ECONOMY WAS SOUND AND AMERICAN DEFENSES WERE ADEQUATE FOR THE MOMENT.

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B102KX (Q)
APW (125)
TOKYO,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY A SERIES OF DIPLOMATIC MOVES BY WHICH RED CHINA ACCEPTED DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS FROM POLAND AND SWEDEN AND AGREED TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH THE U. S. OF INDONESIA.
A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID RED CHINA'S LEADER, MAO TZE-TUNG HAD ACCEPTED CREDENTIALS FROM JULIUSZ (CORRECT) BURGIN AND T. L. HAMMARSTROM, FIRST POLISH AND SWEDISH AMBASSADORS, RESPECTIVELY, TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI HAS NOTIFIED INDONESIA'S PRIME MINISTER THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS WILLING TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS, THE BROADCAST SAID.
IT ALSO SAID RED GEN. HUANG CHEN-HUNG HAS BEEN NAMED AMBASSADOR TO HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION AT PEIPING HAS BEEN RAISED TO AN EMBASSY AND MINISTER EMANUEL SAFRANKO PROMOTED TO AMBASSADOR, PEIPING RADIO SAID.
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A31FX
JAPANESE INDUSTRY
TOKYO,JUNE 13-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY REPORTED JAPANESE INDUSTRY HIT A POST WAR HIGH IN APRIL, SURPASSING THE INDUSTRIAL TEMPO OF 1932-36.
THIS IS THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE MONTH IN WHICH THE 1932-36 MARK HAS BEEN BESTED.
UTILITIES LED THE FIELD, THE GENERAL REPORTED. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WAS 87 PERCENT OF 1932-36. BUT IN SEVERAL CLASSIFICATIONS, NOTABLY MINING, METALS MANUFACTURE, CEREMACS AND HEAVY CHEMICAL PRODUCTION THE OLD MARKS WERE BESTED.
TEXTILES HELD LOW PLACE IN PRODUCTION. THE APRIL OUTPUT WAS ONLY 34 PERCENT OF THE 1932-36 MARK.
NEW PRODUCTION RECORDS IN PIG IRON AND STEEL INGOTS WERE ESTABLISHED IN APRIL.
CC547APD

A32FX
JAPANESE SOCIALISTS (150)
TOKYO,JUNE 13-(AP)-JAPAN'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMN TACTICS IN THE RED ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN BUT REITERATED A STAND AGAINST OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THESE WERE THE MAIN POINTS OF A POLICY STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE SOCIALIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AFTER STUDYING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PURGE LAST WEEK OF 41 COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE SOCIALISTS, SECOND IN POWER IN THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, CONDEMNED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A "CAT'S PAW" OF THE SOVIET UNION. IT URGED ITS MEMBERS TO OPPOSE "SUBVERSIVE" RED ACTIVITIES, OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT TO INFILTRATE THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND TO TRY TO KEEP THE UNEMPLOYED OUT OF COMMUNIST CONTROL.
BUT IT SAID THE SOCIALISTS MUST FIGHT AGAINST INFRINGEMENT ON FREEDOMG OF SPEECH OR OTHER CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES.
"THEREFORE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THE SOCIALISTS WILL ADHERE FIRMLY TO A STAND OPPOSING THE OUTLAWING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
THIS APPARENTLY WAS ONE ANSWER TO POSSIBLE COMMUNIST EFFORTS TOWARD USING THE SOCIALISTS AS A SYMPATHETIC SOUNDING BOARD IN THE DIET.
CC550APD NM

A33FX
SEOUL, KOREA, JUNE 13-(AP)-KOREAN ARMY OFFICERS AND MEN TODAY PRESENTED A SILVER PLAQUE TO THE MAN WHO SAID HE HAD MADE THEM "THE BEST DOGGONED SHOOTING ARMY OUTSIDE OF THE U.S."
BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM L.ROBERTS REPLIED WITH A TYPICALLY CRUSTY COMMENT: "I THOUGHT WE HAD THIS DAMN STUFF BEATEN DOWN."
ROBERTS, CHIEF OF THE U.S.MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP TO KOREA, LEAVES THURSDAY BY PLANE FOR TOKYO. HE WILL BOARD SHIP AT YOKOHAMA JUNE 23 FOR SAN FRANCISCO AND RETIREMENT.
FT205APD

JUN 14 1950

A125KX
PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOR LEASE, UNTIL THE NEXT WAR OR THEREABOUTS:
ONE NAVAL AIR STATION, VALUE $43,000,000, COMPLETE WITH AIRDROME, HANGARS, NINE HOLE GOLF COURSE, OFFICERS' CLUB WITH TWO BARS, SCHOOL, TENNIS COURTS, TWO SWIMMING POOLS, 806 HOUSING UNITS, AND BEAUTIFUL OCEAN VIEW.
REAR ADM. CHARLES H. MCMORRIS, 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT COMMANDANT, SAID THE NAVY WOULD PREFER TO LEASE KANEOHE NAVAL AIR STATION TO A SINGLE TENANT. IT WOULDN'T MIND, HE ADDED, IS THE TENANT SUBLEASED.
THE NAVY PULLED OUT FEB. 15.
FJ853PCS

B75 (Q)
(FX ASKED)
FIRST LEAD ARAB LEAGUE (170)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 13-(AP)-INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TENTATIVELY HAS DECIDED TO OFFER KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN ANOTHER CHANCE TO COME TO SOME AGREEMENT WITH THE LEAGUE.
THE REPORTED PLAN, TO BE DISCUSSED FURTHER WEDNESDAY, WOULD INVOLVE A PROMISE BY JORDAN THAT HER ANNEXATION OF MOST OF ARAB PALESTINE WAS NOT FINAL AND WOULD BE CONSIDERED ONLY A TRUSTEESHIP PENDING A FINAL SOLUTION OF THE ENTIRE PALESTINE QUESTION.
IF FINALLY APPROVED BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE FORWARDED TO JORDAN FOR ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION. JORDAN ALREADY HAS SAID SHE CONSIDERS THE ANNEXATION FINAL. IN THE EVENT JORDAN REJECTS THE NEW OFFER IT IS POSSIBLE THE ENTIRE MATTER MAY BE LAID OVER UNTIL THE OCTOBER MEETING OF THE LEAGUE COUNCIL.
JORDAN, ONE OF THE SEVEN LEAGUE MEMBERS, IS BOYCOTTING THE CURRENT LEAGUE SESSIONS HERE BECAUSE OF THE DISPUTE GROWING OUT OF THE ANNEXATION.
SOME ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE FAVORED OUSTING JORDAN FROM THE LEAGUE. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONSIDERED THE JORDAN QUESTION AND OTHER BUSINESS IN A SECRET SESSION TONIGHT.
EARLIER THE LEAGUE SESSIONS WERE SPICED BY CONFLICTING REPORTS OF RECENT JORDAN TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE SYRIAN BORDER.

A HIGH ARAB SOURCE TOLD A REPORTER THE LEAGUE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT THE EIGHTH REGIMENT OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION HAD MANEUVERED FOR SIX DAYS RECENTLY IN THE AREA BETWEEN RENTHA AND IRBID. HE SAID 15 BRITISH RAF PLANES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE MANEUVERS.

RAF PLANES CAN OPERATE OVER JORDAN TERRITORY UNDER THE ANGLO-JORDAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY.

HOWEVER, A MEMBER OF THE SYRIAN DELEGATION COMMENTED THAT HIS GROUP HAD RECEIVED NO CONFIRMATION OF SUCH MANEUVERS, ALTHOUGH SUCH A RUMOR HAS BEEN CURRENT IN THE ARAB WORLD FOR MORE THAN A WEEK.

THE LEAGUE INFORMANT SAID THE REPORT ON THE TROOP MOVEMENTS HAS BEEN INTERPRETED HERE AS A THREAT TO SYRIA AND MIGHT INFLUENCE THE ATTITUDE OF LEAGUE MEMBERS WHO ARE CURRENTLY WEIGHING A PROPOSAL TO EXPEL JORDAN FROM THE LEAGUE.

THE LEAGUE SESSION OPENED MONDAY. THE TIME OF THE REPORTED MANEUVERS IS NOT CLEAR BUT IT WAS SAID TO HAVE OCCURRED SHORTLY BEFORE THE LEAGUE MEETING CONVENED.

THE LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE MET IN SECRET SESSION TONIGHT TO CONSIDER THE JORDAN QUESTION AND OTHER BUSINESS. THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO REPORT BACK TO THE LEAGUE COUNCIL LATER THIS WEEK.

JORDAN, ONE OF THE SEVEN LEAGUE MEMBERS, IS BOYCOTTING THE CURRENT SESSION BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER HER RECENT ANNEXATION OF MOST OF ARAB PALESTINE. OTHER LEAGUE MEMBERS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT THIS ANNEXATION VIOLATES THE LEAGUE CHARTER, THUS REQUIRING THAT JORDAN BE OUSTED FROM THE ORGANIZATION.

BB838PED

JUN 14 1950

B27
(120)
FX

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE FIRST BREACH IN THE KASHMIR CEASE-FIRE TRUCE IN 18 MONTHS WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER STATESMAN IN A DISPATCH FROM JAMMU, IN THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE NORTHERN INDIAN STATE FOR WHICH INDIA AND PAKISTAN ARE DISPUTING, SAID AT LEAST 21 SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A FOUR-HOUR GUN BATTLE BETWEEN PAKISTANI TROOPS AND KASHMIR STATE TROOPS UNDER INDIAN COMMAND.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE SHOOTING APPARENTLY WAS CAUSED BY THE PAKISTANIS CROSSING THE KASHMIR BORDER IN SEARCH OF TIMBER.

THE DEAD REPORTEDLY INCLUDED ONE OFFICER AND FIVE SOLDIERS FROM THE KASHMIR FORCES AND AT LEAST 15 PAKISTANIS.

HA518AED

A96
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO SPEND 750,000,000 RUPEES ($60,000,000) TO HELP REHABILITATE INDIA'S 8,000,000 REFUGEES DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

MT930AED

B51
(160) (Q)

JAKARTA, U.S.I., JUNE 13-(AP)-THE CENTRAL INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TODAY TO LET THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SEND RELIEF SUPPLIES TO THE SELF-STYLED, REBELLIOUS "REPUBLIC OF THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS," ON THE ISLAND OF AMBOINA.

THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED, IT SAID, BECAUSE THE RED CROSS LETTER OF REQUEST TERMED THE SOUTH MOLUCCA REGIME A "BELLIGERENT PARTY" WHILE THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE SEPARATISTS THERE ARE CARRYING ON AN IN"INTERNAL REBELLION."

SEPARATISTS ON THE ISLAND OF AMBOINA, SUPPORTED BY 2,000 WELL-ARMED AMBOINESE TROOPS OF THE DUTCH ARMY IN INDONESIA, PROCLAIMED THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS' INDEPENDENCE APRIL 26. THE CENTRAL INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT COUNTERED WITH A BLOCKADE BY TWO FORMER DUTCH NAVY SHIPS, DENYING ESSENTIAL FOOD IMPORTS FROM JAVA TO THE ISLANDS.

ASKED IF THE RED CROSS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO SEND AN INVESTIGATING MISSION TO AMBOINA, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED BY DEFENSE MINISTER SULTAN HAMENGKU BUWONO.

RJ818AED

JUN 14 1950

B128 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (200)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 13-(AP)-A TERRORIST GUNMAN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED THE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION DIRECTOR TODAY IN BOLD DEFIANCE OF A NEW NATIONAL POLICE REGIME PUT IN TO COMBAT ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS.

THE VICTIM'S FATHER, A WITNESS TO THE SHOOTING OUTSIDE THE HOME OF INFORMATION DIRECTOR NGUYEN LUONG, FIRED FOUR SHOTS AT THE FLEEING GUNMAN WHO ESCAPED APPARENTLY UNHURT.

NGUYEN'S NAME IS ON A LIST OF OFFICIALS MARKED FOR ASSASSINATION BY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REGIME OF HO CHI MINH, WHICH IS FIGHTING THE FRENCH-SPONSORED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT OF BAO DAI.

THE ATTACK WAS THE FOURTH IN A MONTH AGAINST OFFICIALS OF VIETNAM. A HIGH FRENCH POLICE AUTHORITY WAS ASSASSINATED RECENTLY AND AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE LAST WEEK ON THE LIFE OF A CABINET MINISTEGM IN ANOTHER OUTBURST LAST WEEK TWO ALIEN CIVILIANS, FRENCH AND BRITISH, WERE KILLED BY GUNFIRE.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ITS POLICE SHAKEUP YESTERDAY. IT APPOINTED NGUYEN VAN TAM, A FORMER PROVINCIAL SECURITY MINISTER, AS NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF. HE SUCCEEDED NGUYEN VAN DAI, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF BEING "INSUFFICIENTLY ENERGETIC" AGAINST ASSASSINS.

IN ADDITION TO BEING DIRECTOR OF THE VIETNAM PRESS AND INFORMATION SERVICES, NGUYEN LUONG RECENTLY WAS APPOINTED TO A PRESS CENSORSHIP COMMITTEE WHICH IS TRYING TO COPE WITH OPEN CRITICISM OF BAO DAI'S REGIME IN THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST PRESS.

NGUYEN WAS HIT BY TWO PISTOL BULLETS AS HE WAS ENTERING HIS CAR OUTSIDE HIS HOME.

ML334PED

30.24 - 11833

B55
(130) (Q)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE -3-(AP)-NGUYEN LUONG, A DIRECTOR OF PRESS AND INFORMATION SERVICES FOR THE FRENCH-SUPPORTED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED THIS MORNING BY TWO PISTOL BULLETS FIRED BY A TERRORIST. HIS NAME HAS BEEN INCLUDED ON A LIST OF PERSONS MARKED FOR EXECUTION BY THE COMMUNIST-LED REBEL VIETMINH GOVERNMENT.

THE INFORMATION DIRECTOR, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE RECENTLY APPOINTED BY THE BAO DAI GOVERNMENT TO CENSOR THE PRESS, WAS SHOT WHEN HE WAS ENTERING HIS CAR NEAR HIS HOME. HIS FATHER, WHO WITNESSED THE SHOOTING, PURSUED THE TERRORIST AND FIRED FOUR SHOTS, BUT FAILED TO STOP THE ASSAILANT.

THE ATTACK WAS THE FOURTH IN A MONTH AGAINST HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT. THE VIETMINH FORCES OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHIH MINH HAVE BEEN PURSUING A BITTER CAMPAIGN OF TERRORISM AGAINST THOSE THEY ACCUSE OF BEING PRO-FRENCH OR OF AIDING THE BAO DAI GOVERNMENT.

RJ837AED

JUN 14 1950

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B113
(Q)
OTTAWA, JUNE 13-(AP)-CANADA WILL PAY $1,222,829 TO 1,300 CANADIANS OF JAPANESE ORIGIN AS A RESULT OF A TWO-YEAR COMMISSION STUDY OF CLAIMS THAT THEIR PROPERTIES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA, SEIZED IN WARTIME, WERE SOLD TOO CHEAPLY.

GARSON SAID THE MONEY TO COVER THE CLAIMS WILL BE ASKED FROM PARLIAMENT. HE SAID THE COMMISSIONER, JUSTICE H.I.BIRD OF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEAL, DEALT IN ALL WITH 1,434 CLAIMS INVOLVING HOMES, FARMS, BUSINESS, CARS, TRUCKS AND OTHER POSSESSIONS.

AS A SECURITY STEP AT THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR THE GOVERNMENT MOVED JAPANESE-CANADIANS FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA AREAS. THOUSANDS NOW HAVE BEEN PERMANENTLY SETTLED OUTSIDE BRITISH COLUMBIA.

THE COMMISSION WAS ASSIGNED ITS TASK IN JULY, 1947. ITS REPORT HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

N2PED

A84
NIGHT LEAD PLANE (200)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 13-(AP)-ISRAELI MILITARY AUTHORITIES TONIGHT ARRESTED THE BRITISH PILOT, AN AMERICAN PASSENGER AND FOUR OTHER PASSENGERS OF A JORDAN AIRCRAFT WHICH HAD BEEN FORCED TO LAND BY ISRAELI FIGHTING PLANES.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE PLANE WAS SIGHTED OVER SOUTHERN ISRAEL AND LANDED IMMEDIATELY, WITHOUT ANY SHOTS BEING FIRED, WHEN INTERCEPTED BY FIGHTERS.

THE AMERICAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS CHARLES CLINTON OF PHILADELPHIA, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE YALE AND TOWNE MANUFACTURING CORPORATION OF STAMFORD, CONN.

(IN PHILADELPHIA, A YALE AND TOWNE COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID THE AMERICAN PASSENGER'S FULL NAME WAS CHARLES CLINTON CLOUD, JR., IN CHARGE OF THE CONCERN'S SALES IN THE FAR EAST. HE SID CLOUD WAS A NATIVE OF LANCASTER, O.)

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE AIRCRAFT, PILOT AND PASSENGERS PROBABLY WOULD BE RELEASED TOMORROW AND THE PLANE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE TO EGYPT.

NONE OF THOSE ARRESTED WAS JAILED, BUT SPENT THE NIGHT IN LODGINGS.

THE PILOT, ALEXANDER THOMSON, 28, OF ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, IS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYED BY THE ARAB AIRWAYS ASSOCIATION. THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID HE WAS ON A FLIGHT FROM AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN, TO EGYPT WITH THE AMERICAN AND FOUR ARAB PASSENGERS.

THE STATEMENT SAID HE ADMITTED HE HAD MADE MANY PREVIOUS UNAUTHORIZED FLIGHTS OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID JORDAN HAD "CONSISTENTLY IGNORED" PREVIOUS PROTESTS AGAINST SUCH FLIGHTS. IN RECENT WEEKS FIGHTERS HAVE FORCED DOWN BRITISH AND UNITED NATIONS PLANES WHICH WERE CROSSING THE COUNTRY.

JM726PED

A12
OTTAWA, CANADA, JUNE 13-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B. PEARSON DISCLOSED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT CANADA HAS AGREED TO BE ASSOCIATED INFORMALLY WITH THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). THE ORGANIZATION IS COMPOSED OF WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE MARSHALL PLAN.

JS442PED

B119WX (Q)
(400)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO PRESS DEPORTATION ACTION AGAINST DR.BERTHA BARKAN LUTHY, STANFORD UNIVERSITY BIOCHEMIST, ON GROUNDS SHE IS AN ALIEN COMMUNIST.

DR.LUTHY HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN PALO ALTO, CALIF., ON A DEPORTATION WARRANT. THE WARRANT CHARGES SHE ENTERED THE UNITED STATES ILLEGALLY AT HONOLULU LAST OCTOBER AND THAT SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

PREVIOUSLY THE 38-YEAR-OLD RESEARCHER HAD BEEN UNDER FEDERAL INDICTMENT, CHARGED WITH FALSELY TELLING IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SHE WAS BORN IN THIS COUNTRY. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS SHE IS A NATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN UKRAINE. SPECIFICALLY SHE WAS CHARGED WITH STATING FALSELY TO AN IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR AT PALO ALTO FEB. 13 THAT SHE WAS BORN IN CHICAGO OCT. 4, 1916.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS FILES SHOW SHE WAS BORN NESSA BARCAN IN THE RUSSIAN UKRAINE. SHE IS LISTED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AS HAVING USED THE NAMES NESSIE BERKAN, NYDIA BARKAN OR BARKEN OR BARKIN OR BARKER; BERTHA BARKAM OR BARKER, BERTHA BARKAN GOETZ, BERTHA BARKAN LUTHY AND NYDIA BARKER GOETZ.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID SHE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1917 WITH HER MOTHER WHEN SHE WAS ADMITTED AS AN IMMIGRANT FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT SHE HAS SINCE MADE THREE TRIPS ABROAD AND THAT IN OCTOBER OF LAST YEAR SHE RE-ENTERED THE U.S. AT SAN FRANCISCO AFTER FLYING ACROSS THE PACIFIC BY WAY OF HONOLULU. IT SAID ON

THAT OCCASION SHE REPRESENTED HERSELF AS A CITIZEN OF THIS COUNTRY.
ON THIS LAST TRIP, THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES SHE USED THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE OF A COUSIN IN OBTAINING A PASSPORT. DR.LUTHY HAS DENIED THIS, CLAIMING PASSPORT ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE BY HER HUSBAND AND THAT SHE WAS INCLUDED ON HIS PASSPORT.
UNDER QUESTIONING AT SAN FRANCISCO, SHE DENIED EVER BEING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE OR THE YOUNG PIONEERS.
IN DETROIT, POLICE RECORDS SHOWED NYDIA BARKER, THEN A 17-YEAR-OLD TELEPHONE OPERATOR, WAS ARRESTED APRIL 30, 1930, FOR DISTURBING THE PEACE AND WAS PLACED ON PROBATION FOR TWO YEARS.
THE DETROIT POLICE RECORD ALSO SHOWED THESE OTHER ARRESTS FOR NYDIA BARKER:
JULY 2, 1930, FOR VIOLATING U.S. CODE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED IN THE RECORD), RELEASED;
NOV. 25, 1931, DISTURBING THE PEACE, DISMISSED.

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B120WX
MAY 16, 1932, DISTURBING THE PEACE, SENTENCE SUSPENDED.
THE RECORD DID NOT SHOW WHY SHE WAS ARRESTED FOR DISTURBING THE PEACE.
A HEARING WILL BE NECESSARY ON THE DEPORTATION WARRANT IN CALIFORNIA, AT WHICH TIME DR.LUTHY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY TO IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WHY SHE SHOULD NOT BE DEPORTED.
SHE IS DUE TO BE ARRAIGNED IN CALIFORNIA ON THE FALSE STATEMENT CHARGES JUNE 23. PRESUMABLY THAT INDICTMENT WILL NECESSITATE A TRIAL.
GG237PED

A76WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD HOUDEK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-VLADIMIR HOUDEK, WHO BROKE WITH HIS SOVIET SATELLITE HOME GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH AND QUIT HIS POST AS CZECH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CAN STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE GRANT OF ASYLUM COMBINES A MOVE TO SAVE THE DIPLOMAT FROM RED EXECUTIONERS AND A BID TO OTHER LEADERS TO WALK OUT ON RUSSIA.
BUT IN GRANTING HOUDEK'S REQUEST TO STAY, THE GOVERNMENT ATTACHED STRINGS. IF HE GOES IN FOR ANYTHING LIKE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, HE CAN BE DEPORTED IMMEDIATELY.
THAT OBVIOUSLY IS BECAUSE HOUDEK DIDN'T, AT LEAST IN ANY PUBLIC STATEMENT, RENOUNCE COMMUNISM ALONG WITH HIS TIES TO THE RED REGIME IN PRAGUE.
THAT MAKES HIS CASE SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OF OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE DIPLOMATS WHO HAVE TAKEN REFUGE HERE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THAT HOUDEK CAN STAY IN THE U.S. AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, RECALLED THAT WHEN HE RESIGNED HIS U.N. POST HE WROTE BOTH THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD LOST ITS INDEPENDENCE.
"THE DEPARTMENT IS GRATIFIED TO NOTE FROM THESE STATEMENTS MR. HOUDEK'S REALIZATION OF THE CRUDE EXTERNAL CONTROL EXERCISED OVER HIS COUNTRY AND HIS REPUDIATION OF THE MANIFESTATIONS OF THE POLICE STATE THERE" THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.
"THESE PUBLIC STATEMENTS INDICATE THAT MR. HOUDEK CAN RETAIN NO TIES WITH THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP.
"WERE HE TO BE RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HIS LIFE WOULD OF COURSE BE FORFEIT. OTHER POTENTIAL DEFECTORS WOULD BE EFFECTIVELY DISCOURAGED, AND THE COMMUNIST SECURITY APPARATUS WOULD THEREBY HAVE GAINED A MARKED BENEFIT."
TECHNICALLY, THE PERMISSION FOR HOUDEK TO STAY CONSISTS OF WITHHOLDING PERMISSION BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FOR HIS DEPORTATION.
IMMIGRATION LAWS PROHIBIT ADMISSION OF COMMUNISTS, BUT ANOTHER SECTION OF THE LAWS PROVIDES THAT NO OFFICIAL OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CAN BE FORCED TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE.
AB/VH819PED

JUN 14 1950

B10WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S EXPERT ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW NIGHT FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO JAPAN AND KOREA.
DULLES IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND JAPANESE AND KOREAN LEADERS DURING HIS TRIP.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE HOPING HIS VISIT WILL SPEED A DECISION ON WHETHER TO PUSH FOR A QUICK INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO WRITE A JAPANESE PEACE PACT.
DULLES WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY JOHN M.ALLISON, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS; MRS.DULLES AND MISS DORIS DOYLE, HIS SECRETARY.
ES&RZ451PED

A206WX
(800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-TWENTY-ONE REPUBLICAN SENATORS DEMANDED IN THE SENATE TODAY THAT A BROAD NEW INQUIRY BE LAUNCHED INTO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ROLE IN THE AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE OF WORLD WAR II.
SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) IMMEDIATELY TRIED--AND FAILED--TO SIDETRACK THE GOP MOVE.
TYDINGS PLEADED WITH THE SENATE TO "JUST BE PATIENT" AND LET HIS FIVE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE COMPLETE ITS CURRENT INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA INCIDENT, AND HE TOLD THE CHAMBER:
"I THINK WE WILL BRING IN A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT."
BUT SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), CO-SPONSOR OF THE 21-MAN REPUBLICAN RESOLUTION FOR A NEW INQUIRY, BLOCKED TYDINGS' REQUEST THAT THE MATTER BE HELD "ON THE TABLE."
MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL) TOLD NEWSMEN LATER, HOWEVER, THAT EVEN IF THE MEASURE SHOULD BE APPROVED IN COMMITTEE, ITS CHANCE OF REACHING THE SENATE FLOOR ARE SLIM.
"WE ARE CERTAINLY NOT GOING TO HAVE TWO AMERASIA INVESTIGATIONS GOING ON," LUCAS SAID.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), ONE OF THE GOP SPONSORS, TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CONDUCT IN THE CASE SHOULD HAVE THE "SEPARATE AND SPECIAL ATTENTION" OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.
WITH LUCAS SIGNALLING DISAPPROVAL, THE ONLY WAY THE RESOLUTION COULD BE BROUGHT UP FOR A SENATE VOTE WOULD BE ON ONE OF THE SO-CALLED "CALENDAR DAYS"--AND THEN A SINGLE OBJECTION COULD STYMIE IT.
MEANWHILE, TYDINGS DISCLOSED THAT THE WHITE HOUSE HAS ASKED HIS SUBCOMMITTEE TO SPEED UP ITS EXAMINATION OF STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES ON 81 PERSONS CITED AS PRO-COMMUNISTS BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC).

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30.24 - 11835

PRESIDENT TRUMAN OPENED THE FILES TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN APRIL, BUT TYDINGS SAID THAT SO FAR HE HAS READ ONLY ABOUT HALF OF THE VOLUMINOUS RECORDS AND THAT HE IS AHEAD OF OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR SAID THE WHITE HOUSE ASKED THAT THE STUDY BE EXPEDITED SO THAT THE FILES MAY BE RETURNED TO THE AGENCIES WHICH USUALLY HAVE CUSTODY OF THEM. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN PORING OVER THE FILES IN THE CABINET ROOM AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

TYDINGS' ANNOUNCEMENT STIRRED SPECULATION THAT THE FILES MAY SHORTLY BE TURNED OVER TO A SPECIAL PANEL WHICH MR.TRUMAN REPORTEDLY PLANS TO ASSIGN THE JOB OF REVIEWING THEM.

TODAY'S RESOLUTION BY THE 21 REPUBLICANS ASKED WHY NO PRISON TERMS RESULTED FROM THE AMERASIA CASE FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE CASE BROKE INTO THE OPEN ON JUNE 6, 1945, WHEN FEDERAL AGENTS ARRESTED SIX PERSONS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. FBI MEN AND OPERATIVES OF THE OLD WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) HAD PREVIOUSLY RAIDED HEADQUARTERS OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE IN NEW YORK AND SEIZED APPROXIMATELY 1,700 GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS--SOME OF THEM MARKED TOP SECRET--WHICH HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE NAVY DEPARTMENT, THE OSS AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES.

A207WX

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THE ORIGINAL CHARGES WERE REDUCED TO CONSPIRACY TO REMOVE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY AND OF THE SIX ARRESTED, ONLY TWO WERE PUNISHED.. AMERASIA'S EDITOR, PHILIP JAFFE, PAID A $2,500 FINE; EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, THEN A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, PAID $500. THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.

COUNTERING GOP CRIES OF "COVER UP," JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE TYDINGS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IT WAS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO PRESS THE CHARGES IN COURT BECAUSE THE EVIDENCE HAD BEEN SEIZED WITHOUT SEARCH WARRANTS.

THE TYDINGS GROUP REVIVED THE AMERASIA CASE SOME WEEKS AGO AT THE INSISTENCE OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC), WHO CONTENDED THAT A THOROUGH EXPOSE OF THE AMERASIA CASE WOULD UNCOVER A "RED NETWORK" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

CAPEHART TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE NEW INVESTIGATION SHOULD FIND OUT:

"1. WHY WERE THOSE WHO ADMITTED THE GUILT OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF 1,700 RESTRICTED SECRET AND CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN WARTIME ACCOMODATED WITH A PRESS-LESS HEARING IN A SATURDAY MORNING COURT SESSION--WHEN THE IRREGULAR POSSESSION OF A SINGLE DOCUMENT BY THOSE IN THE ARMED SERVICES WOULD CALL FOR A FULL COURT MARTIAL?

"2. WHY DID THE MAN WHO REVEALED THE CONTENT OF THE RESTRICTED DOCUMENTS ESCAPE WITHOUT A JAIL SENTENCE AND A MEAGER $2,500 FINE--WHEN A DOUGHBOY WOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT, OR AT LEAST IMPRISONED, FOR REVEALING TO THE ENEMY SO MUCH AS A ONE-MAN FOXHOLE?

"3. WHY DID ANOTHER WHO ADMITTED A PART IN REVEALING THOSE RESTRICTED AND SECRET DOCUMENTS ESCAPE WITH A $500 FINE--WHEN, AT THAT VERY TIME, PRISON AND DEATH WERE THE PENALTIES FACING OUR FIGHTERS WHO MIGHT EVEN REVEAL A SINGLE SECRET INADVERTENTLY?"

"4. WHY DID ONE WHO WAS INDICTED GO SCOT FREE AND THREE OTHERS ESCAPE INDICTMENT--WHEN THE SLIGHTEST QUESTION OF LOYALTY IN OUR ARMED FORCES WAS SO VITAL TO OUR CAUSE?"

JAFFE, THE MAN WHO PLEADED GUILTY AND PAID A $2,500 FINE, WENT BEFORE THE TYDINGS SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY AND REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE AMERASIA CASE.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL EDWARD P.MORGAN HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DRAW UP RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A POSSIBLE CITATION AGAINST JAFFE FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

MORGAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MUCH DEPENDS ON THE LEGAL ASPECTS INVOLVED, PARTICULARLY SINCE JAFFE REFUSED TO ANSWER ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL GROUND THAT HIS REPLIES MIGHT BE SELF-INCRIMINATING.

BESIDES LARSEN, WHO PLEADED "NO CONTEST," THE OTHERS ARRESTED IN THE CASE WERE NAVY LT.ANDREW ROTH, ASSIGNED AS LIAISON MAN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT; U.S. CONSULAR OFFICER JOHN STEWART SERVICE, AMERASIA CO-EDITOR KATE MITCHELL, AND NEW YORK MAGAZINE WRITER MARK GAYN.

THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY CAPEHART AND HIS GOP COLLEAGUES WOULD GIVE SUBPOENA POWERS TO THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND REQUIRE IT TO HOLD OPEN HEARINGS BEFORE RECOMMENDING FORMAL CHARGES AGAINST ANY INDIVIDUAL.

ALL HEARINGS IN THE TYDINGS SUBCOMMITTEE'S AMERASIA INQUIRY ARE BEING HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

A208WX

IN ADDITION TO CAPEHART, THE GOP RESOLUTION WAS SIGNED BY SENATORS FERGUSON (MICH), MARTIN (PA), BREWSTER (ME), BRICKER (OHIO), LANGER (N.DAK), JENNER (IND), MUNDT (S.DAK), BRIDGES (NH), CAIN (WASH), WATKINS (UTAH), DWORSHAK (IDAHO), MALONE (NEV), BUTLER (NEB), WHERRY (NEB), ECTON (MONT), YOUNG (N.DAK), SCHOEPPEL (KAN), KEM (MO), HENDRICKSON (NJ) AND MCCARTHY (WISC).

LATER IN THE DAY, THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT HAD RECEIVED A PHOTOGRAPHED COPY OF A SECTION FROM THE LATE JAMES V.FORRESTAL'S DIARY DEALING WITH ONE PHASE OF THE AMERASIA CASE.

FORRESTAL, WHO COMM

TTED SUICIDE A YEAR AGO, WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WHEN THE AMERASIA AFFAIR BROKE. HE LATER BECAME THE NATION'S FIRST DEFENSE SECRETARY.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M. MCINERNEY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE TYDINGS GROUP BEHIND CLOSED DOORS LAST MONTH THAT IT WAS FORRESTAL WHO ISSUED A GO-SLOW ORDER ON THE AMERASIA ARRESTS.

TODAY'S EXHIBIT--EXCERPTS FROM THE DIARY--SHOWED FORRESTAL'S INTERVENTION WAS LIMITED TO MAKING SURE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS FULLY INFORMED AS TO THE INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SITUATION. SPECIFICALLY, IT MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITIES OF EMBARRASSMENT TO MR. TRUMAN IN HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER STALIN IF THE CASE CAME OUT IN THE OPEN.

THE COPY OF THE FORRESTAL MATERIAL WAS SENT TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE BY EUGENE DUFFIELD, ASSISTANT PUBLISHER OF THE CINCINNATI ENQUIRER, WHO WAS A WARTIME ASSISTANT TO FORRESTAL.

IN CINCINNATI, DUFFIELD DECLARED:

"MR. FORRESTAL DID NOT ASK ANYONE TO DELAY THE CASE."

DUFFIELD IS SERVING AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EXECUTORS OF THE FORRESTAL ESTATE. IN THAT CAPACITY, HE OBTAINED THE LONG-SEALED DIARY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ON MAY 27.

AB813PED

187WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JUNE 13)

AMS BUDGET

ACHESON (600)

(ADVANCE)..(WX)..DALLAS, TEXAS, JUNE 13-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON CHARGED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS USING ITS ARMED MIGHT AND COMMUNIST PLOTTING IN OTHER COUNTRIES AS A "POISED BLUDGEON TO INTIMIDATE THE WEAK."

THE SECRETARY SAID THERE ARE FOUR WAYS THE UNITED STATES CAN MEET SOVIET PRESSURE--BUT HE IMMEDIATELY RULED OUT ISOLATIONISM, APPEASEMENT AND THE IDEA OF A "PREVENTIVE WAR" WITH ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, WILL CONTINUE TO FOLLOW A REALISTIC POLICY OF PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION AND STRENGTHENING THE FREE WORLD, IN THE HOPE THAT RUSSIA SOME DAY WILL BECOME "OUR GOOD NEIGHBOR."

"WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE," ACHESON SAID. "IT IS OUR RESPONSIBILITY TO FIND WAYS OF SOLVING OUR PROBLEM WITHOUT RESORT TO WAR, AND TO EXHAUST EVERY POSSIBILITY IN THAT EFFORT. THAT IS WHAT WE INTEND TO DO."

IN A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY REVIEW ~~PREPARED FOR~~ delivered to THE CIVIL FEDERATION OF DALLAS AND THE COMMUNITY COURSE OF SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIVERSITY, HE SAID THAT "SOVIET IMPERIALISM" IS CHALLENGING THE FREE WORLD BY MILITARY PREPARATIONS WHICH "HAVE GONE FAR BEYOND THE REASONABLE REQUIREMENTS OF DEFENSE," AND BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. THAT MOVEMENT, HE SAID, SEEKS TO DESTROY THE CAPACITY AND THE WILL OF NON-SOVIET NATIONS TO RESIST SOVIET AMBITION.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THIS CREATES AN IMMEDIATE DANGER OF WAR," HE WENT ON. "BUT IT IS BEING USED AS A POISED BLUDGEON TO INTIMIDATE THE WEAK, AND IT DOES CONFRONT THE WORLD THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS, WHENEVER THEY FEEL THAT THEY ARE STRONG ENOUGH, MAY BE TEMPTED TO MAKE USE OF MILITARY FORCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF THEIR POLICY."

HE SCORNED ISOLATIONISM AS A MEANS OF MEETING THE PROBLEM. ACHESON SAID THAT WOULD BE "TO PULL DOWN THE BLINDS AND SIT IN THE PARLOR WITH A LOADED SHOTGUN, WAITING." HE SAID THE POLICY WOULD NOT WORK AND WOULD BE FAR TOO COSTLY IN ARMAMENTS.

APPEASEMENT OF SOVIET AMBITIONS, HE DECLARED, WOULD "ENCOURAGE SOVIET AGGRESSION" AND LEAD TO A FINAL STRUGGLE IN WHICH BOTH THE AMERICAN MORAL AND MILITARY POSITION WOULD BE SERIOUSLY WEAKENED.

"THERE IS A THIRD COURSE OF ACTION WHICH MIGHT BE CONSIDERED IN EARLIER TIMES AND BY ANOTHER TYPE OF GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE THAN OURS," ACHESON SAID. "THAT IS, THAT WE SHOULD DROP SOME ATOMIC BOMBS ON THE SOVIET UNION. THIS COURSE IS SOMETIMES CALLED BY THE EUPHEMISTIC PHRASE OF 'PREVENTIVE WAR.'

"ALL RESPONSIBLE MEN MUST AGREE THAT SUCH A COURSE IS UNTHINKABLE FOR US. IT WOULD VIOLATE EVERY MORAL PRINCIPLE OF OUR PEOPLE. SUCH A WAR WOULD NECESSARILY BE INCREDIBLY DESTRUCTIVE. IT WOULD NOT SOLVE PROBLEMS, IT WOULD MULTIPLY THEM. X X X

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A188WX

"FORTUNATELY, THERE IS A FOURTH WAY OF DEALING WITH THESE PROBLEMS, AND THAT IS TO WORK ON THEM IN COOPERATION WITH OTHER NATIONS, AND BY MEANS OF PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION TO RESOLVE OUR DIFFERENCES. THIS HAS BEEN AND IS OUR POLICY. IT HAS BEEN THE CONSISTENT POLICY OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THROUGH FOUR SECRETARIES OF STATE, THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DIRECT ITS EFFORTS TO THIS PURPOSE."

ACHESON EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS ONE BIG OBSTACLE TO NEGOTIATION: THE EXPECTATION OF SOVIET LEADERS THAT THE NON-SOVIET WORLD IS HEADED FOR COLLAPSE AND THEIR DESIRE TO EXPAND THEIR CONTROL.

"THE ONE DIFFERENCE WHICH IS JUST ABOUT IMPOSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE IS SOMEONE'S DESIRE TO ELIMINATE YOUR EXISTENCE ALTOGETHER," HE OBSERVED.

"OUR EXPERIENCE HAS CONVINCED US THAT, SO LONG AS THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION CAN ENTERTAIN HOPES FOR EARLY EXPANSION INTO AREAS OF WEAKNESS IN THE WORLD, THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD OF THEIR ENTERING INTO GENUINE AGREEMENTS FOR THE RESOLUTION OF OUR COMMON PROBLEMS, OR OF HONORING THOSE AGREEMENTS WHICH WE NOW HAVE."

THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD MUST BE ADEQUATE TO DETER SOVIET LEADERS FROM ANY RASH ADVENTURES, AND MUST BE REINFORCED BY ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH, ACHESON SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT TUESDAY JUNE 13)

FR&VH237PED

A106KX

JEFFERSON CITY, MO., JUNE 13-(AP)-THE VILLAGE OF NEVESINJE, YUGOSLAVIA, WILL GET 40,000 AMERICAN DOLLARS FOR A NEW SCHOOL HOUSE UNDER TERMS OF A MISSOURI SUPREME COURT DECISION.

THE COURT RULED TODAY THAT THE WILL OF THE LATE LUKA J. BOGDANOVICHWAS CLEAR AND TO THE POINT--HE WANTED TO SEND HIS MONEY TO HIS OLD COUNTRY HOMETOWN FOR A NEW SCHOOLHOUSE. HIS THREE CHILDREN, BRNAISLAVA, SVETOZAR AND VELEMIR, TRIED TO BREAK THE WILL.

BOGDANOVICH WAS A RESIDENT OF ST.LOUIS COUNTY AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH.

C0802PCS

JUN 14 1950

A114FX

(260)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, JUNE 13)

FIRST LEAD

(ADVANCE) SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 13-(AP)-PLANS FOR U.S. CITIES TO COPE WITH A-BOMB ATTACKS ARE FAR BEYOND THE TIN HATS AND SAND BUCKETS OF WORLD WAR II, PAUL LARSEN, CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY.

BUT, HE ADDED, "AN ADDED CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM CANNOT AND SHOULD NOT APPEAR ON THE SCENE OVERNIGHT.

HIS SPEECH, PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO A TWO-DAY CIVILIAN DEFENSE MEETING OF WEST COAST MAYORS, WAS AN APPARENT REPLY TO CRITICISM BY MAYOR ELMER ROBINSON OF SAN FRANCISCO AND OTHERS THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS "PASSING THE BUCK" ON A-BOMB DEFENSE.

LARSEN TOLD THE MAYORS THEY HAD ALREADY BEEN INFORMED THAT THE "BASIC NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN" WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO THEM THROUGH THEIR STATE GOVERNORS BY SEPT. 1.

"CIVILIANS MUST TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE SQUARELY ON THEIR OWN SHOULDERS," HE ASSERTED. "THE MILITARY'S PRIMARY MISSION IS TO WIN A WAR BY CARRYING THE ATTACK TO THE ENEMY."

THE FEDERAL GOVERNOR, LARSEN SAID, WILL ADVISE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND HELP TRAIN KEY PERSONNEL BUT DETAILED ORGANIZATION FOR DEFENSE OF SPECIFIC COMMUNITIES IS A STRICTLY LOCAL PROBLEM.

"EFFECTIVE COMMUNITY ACTION IN TIME OF DISASTER," HE SAID, "REQUIRES THE DEVELOPMENT IN PEACETIME OF A SENSE OF COMMUNITY RESPONSIBILITY FOR SELF-PRESERVATION. WHEN A DISASTER STRIKES, IMMEDIATE ORGANIZED ACTION WILL MINIMIZE EFFECTS, SAVE LIVES, RESTORE MORALE AND INSURE EARLY RESUMPTION OF NORMAL LIFE IN THE COMMUNITY."

MASS EVACUATION IS NOT THE ANSWER TO ATOMIC ATTACKS ON CITIES, LARSEN SAID. "THAT KIND OF DISPERSION PROGRAM WOULD BE FANTASTIC."

BUT, HE ADDED, THE NATIONAL RESOURCES BOARD "IS AND WILL CONTINUE TO STRESS THE IMPORTANCE OF DISPERSION AS A PLANNING FACTOR IN NEW CONSTRUCTION IN INDUSTRY AND IN OUR CITIES."

LARSEN SAID THE FEDERAL GOVERNN2,& :8;;

CONSTRUCTION IN INDUSTRY AND IN OUR CITIES."

LARSEN SAID THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WAS PLANNING CIVIL DEFENSE "AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR, NOT THE PROBABILITY."

ROBINSON NOTED YESTERDAY X X X ETC., PICKING UP FIFTH GRAF PREVIOUS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, JUNE 13).

CC744APD NM

JUN 14 1950

30.24-11837

A18KX (BJT & SHORTS)
AMS BUDGET (560)
CHINESE COMMUNISTS (PRECEDE TOKYO DAY)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S BOSS SAYS THE NORTH IS WELL IN HAND, BUT THE REDS HAVEN'T WHIPPED THE DENSELY POPULATED SOUTH INTO SHAPE. HE BLAMES "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" FOR SOME OF THE TROUBLE AND SEES AT LEAST THREE YEARS BEFORE "A FUNDAMENTAL TURN FOR THE BETTER."

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MAO TZE-TUNG, CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, CONCEDES (1) THE SOUTH IS BESET BY 400,000 NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS; (2) HAS A LAND PROBLEM, (3) ITS INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE ARE OUT OF GEAR, AND (4 AND 5) HAS UNEMPLOYMENT AND AN UNSTABLE SOCIAL ORDER.

MAO'S REPORT WAS MADE JUNE 6 TO THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE TEXT WAS BROADCAST TODAY BY THE PEIPING RADIO AND HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

MAO CALLED FOR TRIMMING THE RED ARMY THIS YEAR--BUT ONLY "ON CONDITION THAT IT GUARANTEES SUFFICIENT FORCES TO LIBERATE" FORMOSA AND TIBET, CONSOLIDATE CHINA'S DEFENSES AND SUPPRESS ANTI-RED GUERRILLAS.

THE "IMPERIALIST CAMP" STILL HOLDS THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR, MAO ASSERTED.

HE GAVE THIS PICTURE OF MANCHURIA AND NORTH CHINA, WHERE 160,000,000 (M) CHINESE FIRST CAME UNDER THE RED BANNER:

"AGRARIAN REFORM HAS BEEN COMPLETED, SOCIAL ORDER HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED, ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION HAS BEGUN TO PROCEED ON THE RIGHT TRACK, IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE MAJORITY OF THE LABORING PEOPLE, THE PROBLEM OF UNEMPLOYED WORKERS AND INTELLECTUALS HAS BEEN SOLVED OR IS NEARING SOLUTION, AND IN THE NORTHEAST (MANCHURIA) PLANNED ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION HAS BEGUN."

BUT FOR THE SOUTH, WHERE 310,000,000 (M) HAVE BEEN UNDER RED RULE A YEAR OR LESS, HIS REPORT WAS NOT SO ROSY:

"THERE ARE STILL MORE THAN 400,000 BANDITS...TO BE ANNIHILATED, THE LAND PROBLEM HAS NOT BEEN SOLVED, INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE HAVE NOT YET BEEN PROPERLY ADJUSTED, THE PHENOMENON OF UNEMPLOYMENT IS STILL SERIOUS, AND SOCIAL ORDER HAS NOT YET BEEN STABILIZED.

"IN A WORD, CONDITIONS FOR CARRYING OUT ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION IN A PLANNED WAY HAVE NOT YET BEEN ACHIEVED."

MAO PREDICTED "THE APPROACHING BALANCE OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, THE ENDING OF CURRENCY INFLATION, THE TENDENCY OF PRICES TOWARD STABILITY. X X X

"THREE CONDITIONS ARE REQUIRED FOR THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC SITUATION TO TAKE A FUNDAMENTAL TURN FOR THE BETTER. THESE ARE: (1) COMPLETION OF AGRARIAN REFORM, (2) THE PROPER READJUSTMENT OF EXISTING INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, AND (3) LARGE SCALE ECONOMIES AND REDUCTION IN EXPENDITURE BY GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS. X X X

"IT WILL TAKE ABOUT THREE YEARS OR A LITTLE LONGER...."

ADMITTING CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS--HE CALLED THEM "KUOMINTANG REACTIONARIES"--ARE ACTIVE ON THE MAINLAND, MAO DECLARED:

"SPECIAL AGENTS AND SPIES ALSO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES SUBVERSIVE OF THE PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, ASSASSINATE WORKERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT AND COLLECT INFORMATION FOR THE IMPERIALISTS AND THE KUOMINTANG REACTIONARIES.

A19KX

"ALL THESE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES ARE PLANNED AND DIRECTED FROM BEHIND THE SCENE BY IMPERIALISM, MORE ESPECIALLY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM. THESE BANDITS, SPECIAL AGENTS AND SPIES ARE IMPERIALIST LACKEYS."

OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, MAO SAID:

"THE WORLD FRONT OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY, HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION, IS MORE POWERFUL THAN IT WAS LAST YEAR...THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, AIMING AT THROWING OFF THE YOKE OF IMPERIALISM, HAVE GREATLY EXTENDED."

HE SAID "THE MASS MOVEMENT OF THE JAPANESE AND GERMAN PEOPLES HAS ARISEN AGAINST U.S. OCCUPATION..." AND ADDED:

"AT THE SAME TIME, THE CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN THE IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES, PRINCIPALLY BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, HAVE ALSO DEVELOPED. QUARRELS HAVE ALSO INCREASED AMONG THE VARIOUS GROUPS WITHIN THE AMERICAN BOURGEOISIE AND AMONG THE VARIOUS GROUPS WITHIN THE BRITISH BOURGEOISIE."

GG308PCS

B69

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY DECISIONS CLARIFYING THE AMERICAN POSITION IN JAPAN "CANNOT SAFELY BE POSTPONED MUCH LONGER."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL:

"AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION HAS BEEN AT A SERIOUS DISADVANTAGE IN DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITIES OF A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN BECAUSE SO MUCH OF THE DATA ON WHICH A DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE BASED IS UNAVAILABLE OR CONTRADICTORY--WHICH SUGGESTS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION (TRUMAN'S) IS STILL AT A LOSS FOR A POLICY."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID MACARTHUR BELIEVES AN AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN AMERICAN PROTECTIVE FORCES IN JAPAN "WOULD SATISFACTORILY RESOLVE THE DIFFERENCES AMONG THOSE WHO FEAR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN FOR SECURITY REASONS, AND THOSE WHO BELIEVE TIME IS RUNNING OUT FOR THE OCCUPATION REGIME."

MISSIONS TO TOKYO FOR CONFERENCES WITH MACARTHUR BY GENERAL BRADLEY, DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE PAPER SAID, MAY BE EXPECTED TO CLARIFY THE AMERICAN POSITION "AND HASTEN A DECISION WHICH CANNOT SAFELY BE POSTPONED MUCH LONGER."

LS938AED

B22 (SEG)

(290)

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE, REFUSING TO BLOCK THE PENDING DEPORTATION OF FREDERICK E. BAUER, DECLARED YESTERDAY THAT BAUER TRIED DURING THE WAR TO STAY ON THE WINNING SIDE, WHICHEVER IT WAS.

"IF APPEARS TO US," JUDGE WILLIAM BONDY QUOTED IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AS SAYING, "THAT (BAUER) WAS HEDGING IN HIS INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES, HOPING TO BE IN A POSITION TO PROFIT OR AT LEAST TO SAFEGUARD HIMSELF REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE WAR."

BAUER, 45, FORMERLY A PATENT ATTORNEY IN INDIANA, SERVED IN THE GERMAN ARMY DURING THE WAR, THEN CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS A GERMAN SPY, AND BECAME A SERGEANT IN THE U.S. ARMY.

JUDGE BONDY, CLASSING BAUER AS A DEPORTABLE ALIEN, SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE BAUER'S STORY THAT HE BECAME A GERMAN SPY JUST TO GET BACK TO

THE UNITED STATES DURING THE WAR. THE JUDGE ALSO SAID HE DID NOT THINK BAUER WAS DEVOTED TO THE UNITED STATES OR DESERVING OF BEING ALLOWED TO REMAIN HERE.

JUDGE BONDY'S RULING CAME AS BAUER, WHO HAS RAISED A FAMILY ON ELLIS ISLAND SINCE HE FIRST WAS ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1946, SOUGHT A RE-HEARING OF HIS CASE. BAUER DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE WOULD APPEAL THE DECISION.

BAUER WAS NATURALIZED AS A U.S. CITIZEN FIVE YEARS AFTER HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FROM GERMANY IN 1930. HE LATER WENT TO GERMANY AS A PATENT ATTORNEY, AND LOST HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP BY SERVING IN THE GERMAN ARMY. HE CONTENDS HE WAS DRAFTED INTO THE GERMAN ARMY BECAUSE OF HIS GERMAN PARENTAGE.

BAUER CLAIMS HE NEVER DID ANY SPYING HERE.

HE JOINED THE U.S. ARMY IN 1941. HE WAS ARRESTED AT FORT HARRISON, IND., SEPT. 4, 1945, AND LATER WAS ORDERED DEPORTED. HE HAS BEEN FIGHTING HIS CASE IN THE COURTS SINCE THEN, SEEKING TO CLEAR HIS NAME AND GET BACK HIS CITIZENSHIP.

HIS WIFE, WILMA, FORMERLY OF ROCKVILLE, IND., TESTIFIED IN HIS BEHALF BEFORE JUDGE BONDY. SHE SAID THAT IF HER HUSBAND IS DEPORTED SHE WOULD GO WITH HIM--"NOT BECAUSE I DON'T LOVE MY COUNTRY, BUT BECAUSE I LOVE MY HUSBAND."

THE BAUERS HAVE A SON LESS THAN A YEAR OLD AND A TWO-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, BOTH BORN ON ELLIS ISLAND.

HA450AED

JUN 14 1950

A59 (200)

NIGHT LEAD REMINGTON

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-WILLIAM W. REMINGTON PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY TO A PERJURY INDICTMENT CHARGING HE LIED TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WHEN HE DENIED HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIST--NOW RESIGNED--WAS HELD IN $5,000 CASH BOND FOR TRIAL. FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN W. CLANCY SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE A TRIAL DATE JULY 5.

BETHUEL WEBSTER, REMINGTON'S ATTORNEY, TOLD REPORTERS THAT 14 SURETY COMPANIES HAD REFUSED TO PUT UP BAIL. HE QUOTED THEM AS SAYING THEY WOULD POST BOND "FOR PROSTITUTES AND MURDERERS BUT NEVER WHERE LOYALTY IS QUESTIONED."

JUDGE CLANCY REFUSED TO CUT THE BAIL IN HALF BUT AGREED TO GIVE REMINGTON TWO DAYS TO RAISE THE MONEY. IT ONLY TOOK HIM A FEW HOURS, HOWEVER.

THROUGHOUT THE PROCEEDINGS REMINGTON REMAINED CALM AND SILENT EXCEPT TO SAY "NOT GUILTY" FIRMLY WHEN ASKED HOW HE PLEADED.

CONVICTION ON THE ONE COUNT INDICTMENT CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF $2,000 FINE AND FIVE YEARS IN JAIL.

REMINGTON WAS CLEARED OF DISLOYALTY CHARGES BY A LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD. LONG A TARGET OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS, HE WAS NAMED TWO YEARS AGO BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY AS ONE WHO GAVE HER INFORMATION TO BE PASSED TO THE RUSSIANS. MISS BENTLEY, WHO ACCUSED ALGER HISS AND WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, IS A SELF-STYLED FORMER SOVIET SPY RING MEMBER.

WW655PED

B47 (EG)

(300)

JUN 14 1950

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION HAS TAKEN STEPS TO DISMISS A TEACHER ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND THEREFORE WAS GUILTY OF "CONDUCT UNBECOMING A TEACHER."

SCHOOL OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE TEACHER'S FORTHCOMING DEPARTMENTAL TRIAL WILL BE THE FIRST PROCEEDING HERE IN WHICH A HEARING EXAMINER WILL DETERMINE WHETHER COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IS SUFFICIENT GROUND FOR REMOVAL OF A TEACHER.

THE TEACHER IN THE TEST CASE IS DAVID L. FRIEDMAN, OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 64, MANHATTAN.

HE IS ONE OF EIGHT TEACHERS SUSPENDED MAY 3 BY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS WILLIAM JANSEN FOR ALLEGED REFUSAL TO ANSWER WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

THE SEVEN OTHERS WILL BE GIVEN DEPARTMENTAL TRIALS ON CHARGES THAT THEIR "REFUSAL TO ANSWER" AND "EVASION" OF QUESTIONS CONSTITUTED CONDUCT UNBECOMING TEACHERS AND CAUSE FOR REMOVAL.

THE BOARD OF EDUCATION YESTERDAY NAMED THEODORE W.KIENDL AS TRIAL EXAMINER. KIENDL, A LAWYER RETAINED BY THE BOARD AS SPECIAL CONSULTANT AT $1,800 A MONTH, WILL SET THE TRIAL DATES LATER.

KIENDL'S DECISIONS WILL BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, AND THE FINAL DECISION COULD BE APPEALED TO THE STATE COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION OR THE COURTS.

THE SPECIFIC CHARGE AGAINST FRIEDMAN WAS ADDED TO THE CASE YESTERDAY.

NICHOLAS BUCCI, LAW SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, SAID: "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE COMMUNIST ISSUE ARISES AS A DISTINCT ISSUE."

HE EXPLAINED THAT IN PREVIOUS EDUCATION CASES INVOLVING ALLEGED COMMUNIST TIES, THE PRIMARY CHARGE HAD TO DO WITH PERJURY, NEGLECT OF DUTY OR OTHER MATTERS.

AFTER NOTIFICATION OF THE NEW CHARGE AGAINST HIM, FRIEDMAN SAID:

"I OUGHT TO BE JUDGED BY MY TEACHING RECORD, WHICH HAS BEEN UNCHALLENGED, REGARDLESS OF WHAT CHARGE OF ANY OTHER NATURE HAS BEEN MADE AGAINST ME. ANY OTHER CONSIDERATION BUT SERVICE AND COMPETENCE IN THE CLASSROOM IS IRRELEVANT."

FRIEDMAN IS CHARGED, ALONG WITH THE OTHER SEVEN TEACHERS, WITH REFUSAL TO ANSWER AND EVASION OF QUESTIONS.

HA703AED

JUN 14 1950

A90

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-T.V. SOONG'S SECRETARY SAID TODAY THE FORMER PREMIER OF CHINA HAD NOT RESIGNED FROM THE CHINESE KUOMINTANG PARTY.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK FROM TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THAT IT HAD ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF SOONG, WHO NOW IS IN NEW YORK. TAIPEI IS THE HEADQUARTERS FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S EXILED NATIONALIST REGIME.

THE SECRETARY, C.S. LEE, SAID SOONG HAD NOT SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AND HAD NO INTENTION OF DOING SO. HE INDICATED SOONG WOULD ISSUE A STATEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS CLARIFYING HIS POSITION.

MT918AED

30.24- 11839

A164

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-JAN KYNOVSKY, ACTING CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CONSUL GENERAL RECENTLY ORDERED TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY, FAILED TO SAIL AS SCHEDULED TODAY ON THE POLISH LINER BATORY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK ACTION AGAINST KYNOVSKY IN REPRISAL FOR A CZECH GOVERNMENT ORDER REDUCING THE PERSONNEL OF THE AMERICAN CONSULAR DELEGATION IN PRAGUE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CZECH CONSULATE SAID KYNOVSKY'S WIFE WAS SERIOUSLY ILL OF AN EYE AILMENT AND THE COUPLE MIGHT LEAVE "IN A MONTH OR SO."

K128PED

B30 (100)

KX (APW)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 13-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE CONFERRED TODAY WITH CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND JEAN CHAUVEL, CHIEF FRENCH DELEGATE, IN ANOTHER ROUND OF EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION ISSUE IN THE U.N.

ROMULO, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE PHILIPPINES AND WANTED COMPLETE INFORMATION ON LIE'S MOVES IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS.

CHAUVEL ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM PARIS AND CONFERENCES WITH THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE. FRANCE AND EGYPT ARE BEING MENTIONED HERE AS THE MOST LIKELY COUNTRIES TO VOTE TO BREAK A DEADLOCK IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL OVER ADMITTING RED CHINA.

JA707PED

JUN 14 1950

B42

(220)

KX (APW)

NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITEED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY THE ISSUE IN ASIA IS WHETHER NEW STATES CAN ACHIEVE THEIR AIMS IN DEMOCRACY OR HAVE TO TURN IN FINAL RECOURSE TO "EXTREME MEASURES LIKE COMMUNISM."

ROMULO, WHO ALSO IS PHILIPPINES FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY AND CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ADDRESSED SOME 5,000 PERSONS AT MANHATTAN COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

HE CALLED FOR A PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN WESTERN POWERS AND THE NEW NATIONS OF ASIA.

THESE NATIONS, HE SAID, PROCLAIMED THEIR ADHERENCE TO PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. AT THE BAGUIO CONFERENCE LAST MONTH AND MADE DECISIONS IN ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL FIELDS WHICH OUDUSUFFICE NORMALLY TO ASSURE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT.

"UNFORTUNATELY THE TIMES ARE FAR FROM NORMAL," HE CONTINUED. "IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES NOW OBTAINING, THE COUNTRIES OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA NEED THE COOPERATION AND HELP OF FRIENDS IN OTHER LANDS AND OTHER REGIONS WITH WHOM THEY COULD WORK AS EQUAL PARTNERS DEVOTED TO PEACE, SOCIAL JUSTICE, ECONOMIC SECURITY AND OTHER COMMON AIMS."

ROMULO SAID THE FREE STATES OF ASIA HAVE "AN INVINCIBLE DESIRE FOR PEACE AND THE DETERMINATION TO MUSTER ALL THEIR MORAL POWER BEHIND IT," WHICH COULD AVERT ANOTHER GREAT WAR.

HE SAID THE CONTEST BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND FOES OF DEMOCRACY WILL BE DECIDED ON A MORAL, NOT A MILITARY, PLANE FOR "THE SUPREME

JUN 14 1950

PRIZE AT STAKE IS NOTHING LESS THAN THE SOUL OF MANKIND."

THE COLLEGE BESTOWED UPON ROMULO AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.

BB824PED

A20

U.N. -- TECHNICAL AID (270)

BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 13-(AP)-DESPITE A SOVIET BOYCOTT, THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS APPEARED SURE TODAY TO REACH ITS GOAL OF $20,000,000.

AS THE WORLDWIDE MEETING MOVED INTO ITS SECOND DAY, 15 NATIONS ALREADY HAD PLEDGED $16,000,000 AND THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO GIVE ANOTHER $2,000,000 IF THE OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD CONTRIBUTE $2,000,000 MORE.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE LARGE COUNTRIES ALREADY HAD MADE THEIR PLEDGES, U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM AT LEAST 15 TO 20 OTHER COUNTRIES. FIFTY-ONE NATIONS ATTENDED THE OPENING SESSION OF TH THREE-DAY MEETING.

THE OPENING DAY WAS MARKED BY TWO SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS APART FROM THE SERIES OF SPEECHES ANNOUNCING CONTRIBUTIONS:

1. RUSSIA AND EIGHT OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES BOYCOTTED THE MEETING IN PROTEST AGAINST CONTINUED PRESENCE OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS DELEGATES AT THE U.N. YUGOSLAVIA, ONLY COMMUNIST MEMBER PRESENT, KTRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET THE CONFERENCE TO INVITE RED CHINA.

2. MANY DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE, AS WELL AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, PRAISED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR GIVING THE EXPANDED TECHNICAL PROGRAM IMPETUS BY ANNOUNCING HIS SUPPORT IN THE FAMOUS "POINT FOUR" OF HIS 1949 INAUGURAL ADDRESS.

IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES OFFER YESTERDAY TO CONTRIBUTE $10,000,000 TO $12,500,000, OTHER LEADING CONTRIBUTORS ON THE OPENING DAY INCLUDED:

FRANCE $1,200,000, BRITAIN $2,100,000, NETHERLANDS $400,000, BELGIUM $270,000, VENEZUELA $40,000, BOLIVIA $50,000, ETHIOPIA $20,000, NORWAY $35,000, BRAZIL $406,000, PAKISTAN $140,000, CANADA $850,000, AUSTRALIA $400,000, IRAN $40,000 AND YUGOSLAVIA $50,000.

BB&MK4AED

B9 (Q)

--17-- (260)

NIGHT LEAD

BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 13-(AP)-EIGHTEEN COUNTRIES TODAY CONTRIBUTED ANOTHER MILLION DOLLARS TO THE UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD AREAS. THIS INCREASED THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS SO FAR TO $17,000,000, INCLUDING A $10,000,000 PLEDGE OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY.

THE 51-NATION CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE HOPES TO

ROUND UP ANOTHER $1,300,000 BY THE TIME IT ADJOURNS TOMORROW NIGHT SO THAT IT CAN GET AN ADDITIONAL $2,500,000; 9!!343$?6 5£3 7,853$ '5-53'. THIS WOULD PUT THE PROGRAM ABOVE ITS $20,000,000 GOAL.

INDIAN DELEGATE R.R. SAKSENA EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE TOO FREQUENT MENTION OF SUCH WORDS AS "SELF-HELP", "MODES" AND "GRADUAL" IN CONNECTION WITH THE TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM.

THE INDIAN DELEGATE SAID "THESE WORDS HAVE IN OUR EARS A FAMILIAR RING. IN THE CONTEXT OF OUR HISTORY DURING THE LAST 150 YEARS THEY HAD COME TO ACQUIRE A SINISTER MEANING."

HE ADDED:

"THEY WERE ASSOCIATED WITH SMUGNESS AND SYMBOLIZED A POLICY OF APATHY AND INDIFFERENCE TOWARDS THE PROBLEM OF HUMAN WELFARE."

SAKSENA SAID INDIA IS IN SYMPATHY WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-HELP, BUT "THERE IS A REAL DANGER THAT OVER-EMPHASIS ON SELF-HELP MIGHT BECOME AN EXCUSE FOR INACTION."

THE INDIAN DELEGATE MENTIONED THE $20,000,000 GOAL SET FOR THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND SAID IT WOULD NOT BE IRRELEVANT IN THIS CONNECTION TO REFER TO THE AMOUNT SPENT FOR AID IN WESTERN EUROPE. THIS AMOUNT, HE SAID, WAS 27 BILLION DOLLARS FROM 1946 THROUGH 1949.

SAKSENA WARNED THAT THE NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE "SHOULD NOT CHERISH ANY FALSE HOPES AND SHOULD NOT EXPECT THE SCHEME WE ARE NOW APPROVING TO WORK MIRACLES."

ML447PED

JUN 14 1950

END JUNE 13/50

BEGINNING

JUNE 14, 1950

30.24- 11841

A9
AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN

JUN 15 1950

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-BRITISH LABOR'S HALTING VIEW OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN RAISED CRIES OF "BLUNDERING" IN THE OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS TODAY AND BROUGHT SHARP CRITICISM FROM EUROPE'S SOCIALIST PARTIES.

CONFUSION AROSE AMONG BOTH POLITICIANS AND EDITORIAL WRITERS OVER A PAIR OF STATEMENTS CLOSELU PARALLEL BUT DIFFERING IN EMPHASIS. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE SAID YESTERDAY HIS GOVERNMENT WISHED TO HELP AND NOT HINDER THE PLAN TO INTEGRATE EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL. ATTLEE HELD THE DOOR OPEN TO FUTURE COOPERATION IN THE PLAN, BUT SAID BRITAIN COULD NOT GO INTO IT WITHOUT KNOWING MORE ABOUT IT. EARLIER THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE LABOR PARTY---THE PRIME MINISTER IS AN EX-OFFICIO MEMBER--PUT OUT A POLICY MANIFESTO DECLARING AGAINST A "SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY" AS PROPOSED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN OF FRANCE. FURTHER, IT DECLARED EUROPEAN UNION, ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL, WAS IMPOSSIBLE UNLESS ALL EUROPEAN NATIONS ADOPT THE SOCIALIST IDEA OF ECONOMIC PLANNING; THAT IS, GOVERNMENT CONTROLS OVER ENTERPRISE.

MEANTIME, UNDER QUESTIONING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY, MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER SAID BRITAIN INTENDS TO TRY TO MAKE "A CONTRIBUTION, IF WE CAN, AT A LATER DATE" TO THE COAL-STEEL POOL. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT TH CONTRIBUTION MIGHT BE.

"FOLLY AT THE HELM!" EXCLAIMED HE CONSERVATIVE DAILY GRAPHIC TODAY. "WHAT A MESS THE GOVERNMENT HAVE MADE OF THEIR HANDLING OF THE SCHUMAN PROPOSALS! THEY HAVE BLUNDERED FROM ONE FALSE POSITION TO ANOTHER. X X X THE SUSPICION IS CREATED THAT THE PRESENT BRITISH GOVERNMENT WANT A SOCIALIST PLAN--AND WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY OTHER."

SOME OTHER NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, DESCRIBED ATTLEE'S POSITION AS "PRUDENT."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE TWO STATEMENTS RAISED THE QUESTION AS TO WHICH WAS THE VOICE OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT. ATTLEE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, HAD EXPRESSED HIMSELF WITH "ADMIRABLE MODERATION" IN AN ANXIOUS EFFORT NOT TO SLAM ANY DOORS IN THE FACE OF THE FRENCH, BUT FAILED TO RECONCILE THE "MUCH STIFFER SUSPICIONS" VOICED BY THE LABOR PARTY.

IN PARIS, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY EXPRESSED SHARP "REGRET" AT THE LABOR PARTY MANIFESTO. THERE WERE HINTS SOME COMMITTEEMEN WANTED TO WITHDRAW FROM AN INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST MEETING IN LONDON NEXT WEEKEND TO SETTLE ON A UNITED POLICY TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PLAN. THE FRENCH DECIDED TO ATTEND IN ORDER TO HAVE A "FRANK DISCUSSION," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

A10
FRENCH SOCIALISTS AID THEY COULD NOT AGREE WITH BRITISH LABORITES THAT A UNIFIED EUROPE MUST BE MADE EXCLUSIVELY BY SOCIALISTS SINCE THAT WOULD MEAN AN INDEFINITE DELAY.

PART OF THE WEST GERMAN PRESS HELD THE LABOR PARTY MEMORANDUM MEANS BRITAIN "IS GOING TO ISOLATE HERSELF FROM THE CONTINENT." HOLLAND'S INDEPENDENT LABOR NEWSPAPER, HET PAROOL, SAID SOCIALIST BRITAIN HAD TAKEN A SEAT "ON THE BENCH OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY SINNERS." DE TIJD, PROGRESSIVE CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER, COMMENTED THAT "THE SOCIALISTS THINK AS IMPERIALISTICALLY AS THE TORIES." THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER HET VRIJE VOLK FOUND THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT CONDITIONED BY "THE ELECTION STRUGGLE" IN BRITAIN.

THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER. DIRK U.STIKKER, IN LAUCNHING A MOVEMENT FOR A EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND TO PARALLEL THE SCHUMAN PLAN, REMAINED OPTIMISTIC THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE HELPFUL.

"WE WILL DO ANYTHING TO PERSUADE BRITAIN TO JOIN THE SCHUMAN PLAN AND OUR PLAN," HE DECLARED.

IN BELGIUM LA METROPOLE, A RIGHTIST NEWSPAPER, FELT THE LABOR PARTY HAD VOICED ITS FEARS BECAUSE "THE BIRTH OF A FRANCO-GERMAN BLOC IS A MENACE" TO BRITISH INDUSTRY. THE FLEMISH CATHOLIC PAPER, HET VOLK, SAID THE PARTY MANIFESTO WAS THE "FINAL WORD XXX THE LINE THE ATTLEE GOVERNMENT WILL FOLLOW IN SPITE OF ATTLEE'S STATEMENTS."

THE LONDON TIMES (INDEPENDENT) SAID THE PARTY MANIFESTO WAS A "BLUNDERING AND ISOLATIONIST INTERVENTION," BUT PRAISED ATTLEE'S APPROACH AS REFLECTING "THE VIEWS OF A MAJORITY IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE TIMES COMMENTED, "ALSO SAY, OR AT LEAST IMPLY, THAT THEY ARE NOT READY TO REGARD A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY AS THE RIGHT OR PRACTICABLE SOLUTION" FOR EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID:

"WHILE LABOR REJECTS THE IDEA OF A SUPER-GOVERNMENT TO IMPOSE AGREEMENTS, IT DOES BELIEVE THERE IS IMMENSE SCOPE FOR VOLUNTARY AGREEMENTS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS--IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR POLITICAL COLOR. THAT IS A POSITIVE POLICY FOR UNITING EUROPE."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID "THE REAL REASON FOR JIBBING (SHYING) AT THE SCHUMAN PLAN WAS THAT THE STEEL INDUSTRIES OF FRANCE AND GERMANY WERE NOT SOCIALIZED."

THE DAILY MIRROR, WHICH SUPPORTS THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID HOWEVER:

"WE ARE VITALLY INVOLVED AND CANNOT STAND BY WAITING FOR A SOCIALIST EUROPE. THERE WAS NEED YESTERDAY FOR MR. ATTLEE'S ASSURANCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS READY TO COOPERATE WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHO HOLD DIFFERENT ECONOMIC VIEWS."

FD/GH446PED

JUN 15 1950

A136 (220)
WITH PARIS BRITISH (A115)

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-BRITAIN INTENDS TO TRY TO MAKE "A CONTRIBUTION, IF WE CAN, AT A LATER DATE" TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES, MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.

BUT UNDER HEATED QUESTIONING, THE MINISTER REFUSED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS OF SUCH A CONTRIBUTION OR EVEN TO SAY WHETHER BRITAIN INTENDS TO PRESENT A POOL PLAN OF HER OWN.

YOUNGER, CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN, WHO HAS BEEN AILING, DUCKED ATTEMPTS BY A LABORITE MEMBER, SIR RICHARD ACLAND, TO DRAW POSITIVE STATEMENTS ON BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE TOWARD EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

ACLAND ASKED THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOW "WHAT POSITIVE PROPOSALS" IT WOULD LIKE TO SEE INCLUDED IN THE POOL PLAN, SO THAT IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR BRITAIN TO JOIN AT A FUTURE DATE. ACLAND ASKED BLUNTLY IF BRITAIN MEANT TO "PUT FORWARD POSITIVE PROPOSALS OF WHAT THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO SEE IN THE SCHEME."

"I DO NOT THINK I CAN GO BEYOND WHAT THE PRIME MINISTER SAID YESTERDAY," YOUNGER TOLD HIM.

ATTLEE SAID YESTERDAY BRITAIN WANTED TO HELP RATHER THAN HINDER

THE SCHUMAN PROPOSALS, BUT DID NOT INTEND TO MAKE PROPOSALS OF HER OWN. THIS WAS AFTER THE LABOR PARTY ISSUED A MANIFESTO TURNING DOWN A MAJOR PREMISE OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

INFORMED FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS HAVE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A COMMITTEE IS NOW STUDYING THE PLAN ANDV

INFORMED FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS HAVE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A COMMITTEE IS NOW STUDYING THE PLAN AND PREPARING BRITISH IDEAS ON IT FOR SUBMISSION DURING OR AFTER A CONFERENCE OF CONTINENTAL NATIONS ON IT BEGINNING JUNE 20 IN PARIS.

EJ1138AED

JUN 15 1950

A115

(350)

PARIS, JUNE 14-(AP)-FRANCE'S SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED ITS BROTHER SOCIALISTS IN BRITAIN BECAUSE OF THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION TO MAIN PROPOSALS NOW BEING STUDIED FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNIFICATION OF EUROPE.

WHAT LOOKED LIKE THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY'S SPLIT PERSONALITY WITH REGARD TO EUROPEAN UNITY AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN APPARENTLY HAS STIRRED UP A WASP'S NEST AT HOME, ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT AND IN EUROPE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.

THE LABOR PARTY'S BLAST AT THE SCHUMAN PLAN AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION BROUGHT DEVELOPMENTS LIKE THESE:

1. THE FRENCH SOCIALISTS EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT, SAYING IT "SHOWS A PROFOUND MODIFICATION OF ATTITUDE RELATIVE EVEN TO THE CONCEPTION" OF A UNIFIED EUROPE.

2. IN WASHINGTON, SOME MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SUGGESTED TARTLY THAT IF THE BRITISH INSIST UPON INDEPENDENCE FROM EUROPE IN FEAR OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF UNITED ACTION, THEN PERHAPS THEY COULD DO WITH INDEPENDENCE FROM DOLLAR AID, TOO.

3. BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVES LEAPED ON THE APPARENT CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE STATEMENT OF THE LABOR PARTY AND PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S SOMEWHAT SOFTENING SPEECH ON THE MATTER YESTERDAY. THE CONSERVATIVES INDICATED THEY WANTED TO GO TO BAT ON IT IN DEBATE.

CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPERS SAID ATTLEE'S FOLLOWERS HAVE PUT SOCIALISM ABOVE EUROPEAN UNITY. THE TIMES (INDEPENDENT) HAD CAUTIOUS PRAISE FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION BUT CALLED THE PARTY STATEMENT A "BLUNDERING AND ISOLATIONIST INTERVENTION."

THE FRENCH SOCIALIST COMMUNIQUE INDICATED ANNOYANCE AT THE TIMING OF THE LABOR PARTY MANIFESTO--IN ADVANCE OF A WEEKEND INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST MEETING IN LONDON. THERE HAD BEEN HINTS THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH PARTY FAVORED WITHDRAWING FROM THE LONDON MEETING, BUT IT WAS FINALLY DECIDED THAT THE FRENCH WOULD PARTICIPATE.

"THE SOCIALIST PARTY," SAID THE COMMUNIQUE, "WOULD NEVER ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH A EUROPEAN POLICY WHICH WOULD BE DIRECTED AGAINST GREAT BRITAIN."

AT THE SAME TIME THE FRENCH SOCIALISTS SAID THEY DEPLORED "THE PRECIPITATE ACTION OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE METHOD IN WHICH IT TRIED TO OBTAIN APPROVAL OF PRINCIPLES BEFORE A DETAILED STUDY OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN." THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAIN BRITISH OBJECTIONS--THE REQUEST OF FRANCE FOR AGREEMENT IN ADVANCE TO THE HIGH AUTHORITY, WITH DETAILS TO BE DISCUSSED LATER.

THE SOCIALISTS SAID THEIR EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE "BELIEVES IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE A FRANK DISCUSSION OF THE DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW."

"IT HAS DECIDED, IN CONSEQUENCE, AFTER A THOROUGH DISCUSSION, TO CONTINUE ITS PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONFERENCE ON JUNE 16."

IN BRITAIN, THERE WAS CONFUSION BECAUSE THE LABOR PARTY APPARENTLY WAS SPEAKING WITH TWO VOICES: THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, OF WHICH ATTLEE IS AN EX-OFFICIO MEMBER, ISSUED A STATEMENT MONDAY NIGHT TURNING DOWN THE MAIN THESIS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING COAL AND STEEL. IT WOULD NOT AGREE IN ADVANCE TO A HIGH AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS IN THESE MATTERS WOULD BE BINDING.

THE LABOR PARTY INDICATED BRITAIN'S SOCIALISTS WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO ENTER ANY SUCH SCHEME UNLESS IT WERE DOMINATED BY THE SOCIALIST IDEA OF STATE PLANNING.

THEN YESTERDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE INSISTED THAT BRITAIN HAS NOT SLAMMED THE DOOR ON ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION WITH EUROPE.

ATTLEE ADDED TO THE CONFUSION BY TELLING PARLIAMENT THAT "THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT IS NOT A STATEMENT OF GOVERNORMENT POLICY IN THIS MATTER." YET HE HIMSELF HAD READ THE PARTY STATEMENT BEFORE IT WAS DISTRIBUTED.

THEORETICALLY, AS MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE, GOVERNMENT LEADERS OFTEN MARK OUT POLICIES WHICH THEY ARE UNABLE TO FOLLOW WHEN IT COMES TO PRACTICAL APPLICATION. IN THIS CASE IT APPEARS TO BE A MATTER OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT THREADING A CAREFUL FOREIGN POLICY WHICH DOES NOT SIT WELL WITH THE BODY OF THE PARTY.

APPARENTLY THE LABORITES SUSPECT THAT PRIVATE BUSINESS WOULD DEVELOP THE SCHUMAN PLAN INTO AN OLD STYLE RESTRICTIVE CARTEL. ALSO, IT APPARENTLY FEARED THAT ANTI-SOCIALIST OR NON-SOCIALIST FORCES IN CONTINENTAL EUROPE WOULD OUTVOTE BRITAIN AND WRECK HER ECONOMIC PLANNING PROGRAM. THUS THE LABOR PARTY SAYS COMPLETE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION IS OUT.

YET THE LABOR PARTY AT THE SAME TIME SAYS THAT "NATIONAL POLICIES MUST BE PROGRESSIVELY HARMONIED OR COORDINATED BY CONSENT THROUGH COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS."

ATTLEE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN IS "THE SKETCH OF A GREAT IDEA," AND SAID BRITAIN WANTED TO HELP AND NOT HINDER IT, BECAUSE IT REPRESENTS A "VALUABLE PIECE OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION."

BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PRESS POUNCED ON THE LABOR STATEMENT AND ATTLEE'S REMARKS.

"FOLLY AT THE HELM," DECLARED THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY GRAPHIC, AND IT WENT ON: "WHAT A MESS THE GOVERNMENT HAVE MADE OF THEIR HANDLING OF THE SCHUMAN PROPOSALS! THEY HAVE BLUNDERED FROM ONE FALSE POSITION TO ANOTHER. X X X INEVITABLY SUSPICION IS CREATED THAT THE PRESENT BRITISH GOVERNMENT WANT A SOCIALIST PLAN AND WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY OTHER."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE STATEMENTS OF ATTLEE AND THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHICH WAS THE VOICE OF THE GOVERNMENT.

NEWSPAPERS SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT INSISTED THE PARTY MERELY TOOK A REALISTIC VIEW OF THE DIFFICULTIES INHERENT IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

RW&NT1030AED

JUN 15 1950

30.24- 11843

A22
(150)
LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAY THAT ONLY FORMAL APPROVAL NOW STANDS IN THE WAY FOR A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SOFT PEACE POLICY FOR JAPAN.

THE POLICY IS INTENDED TO INDUCE JAPAN NOT TO ENTER ANY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, THEY SAY. IT WAS AGREED ON IN DETAIL AT A 17-DAY CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS HERE LAST MONTH. IT REVERSES THE HARSH PUNISH-JAPAN POLICY TALKED OF TWO YEARS AGO AT A CONFERENCE IN AUSTRALIA.

THE PROGRAM FAVORS A PEACE TREATY THAT WOULD DENY JAPAN AN ARMY, A SECRET POLICE FORCE, OR SECRET BLOOD-BOND SOCIETIES, BUT IT WOULD ALLOW JAPANESE POLICE TO BE ARMED. JAPAN WOULD BE CONFINED TO HER MAIN FOUR ISLANDS, GIVING UP PREWAR OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS.

JAPAN WOULD HAVE HER SOVEREIGNTY RESTORED AND WOULD NOT HAVE TO PAY REPARATIONS, UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PLAN.

THE COMMONWEALTH EXPECTS THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE LEAD IN CALLING FOR A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE BUT NOT UNTIL THE U.S. HAS DECIDED WHETHER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SHOULD BE SEATED AT THE CONFERENCE.

BB342AED

A116
LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COUNCIL OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAS REFUSED TO SIGN THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED STOCKHOLM PEACE RESOLUTION CONDEMNING ATOMIC WEAPONS, REPORTS REACHING LONDON FROM PRAGUE SAID TONIGHT.

THE COUNCIL IS HEADED BY CATHOLIC PRIMATE ARCHBISHOP JESEF BERAN, WHO HAS FREQUENTLY BEEN ACCUSED BY THE CZECH COMMUNIST-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.

TA1110PED

JUN 15 1950

A37
LONDON JUNE 14-(AP)-THREE TOP BRITISH AIR MINISTRY OFFICIALS, INCLUDING AN ATOMIC RESEARCH EXPERT, LEFT TONIGHT BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SECRET TALKS ON NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AIR DEFENSES.

THEY ARE AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR RALPH COCHRANE, AIR VICE MARSHAL C.B.R.PELLY, AND DR. ROBERT COCKBURN, THE AIR MINISTRY'S CHIEF SCIENTIFIC ADVISER AND FORMER SENIOR SCIENTIST AT BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH ESTABLSIHMENT.

RJ637PED

A85
LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-NINE PERSONS ARE BEING TRIED IN A YUGOSLAV COURT ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE ALBANIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG SAID TONIGHT.

IT SAID IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE THAT THE DEFENDANTS ALSO ARE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING THE "MURDER OF YUGOSLAV CITIZENS."

JB932PED

B15 (Q)
-17-
JUN 15 1950

PARIS, JUNE 14-(AP)-EUROPE'S PLAN TO INCREASE ITS TRADE BY PAYING ITS DEBTS THROUGH A CLEARING HOUSE APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE STUMBLING OVER THE PROBLEM OF GOLD.

EXPERTS WHO MET HERE PRIVATELY EARLY THIS WEEK WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISAGREED ON THE POINT AT WHICH GOLD SHOULD ENTER THE SETTLEMENT OF DEBTS.

THE SETTLEMENTS ARE TO BE MADE WITHIN A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU), DESIGNED TO PUT INTER-EUROPEAN TRADE ON A GENERAL BASIS, AND DO AWAY WITH THE OLD SYSTEM OF TWO-NATION DEALS.

A MEETING IN BRUSSELS TODAY AMONG MINISTERS OF THE BENELUX GROUP--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--ENDED IN A VIRTUAL DEADLOCK BECAUSE OF BELGIUM'S DEMAND FOR A PREFERRED POSITION.

BELGIUM HAS HUGE CREDITS WITH MOST EUROPEAN NATIONS, AND HAS DEMANDED SPECIAL TREATMENT ON THE MATTER OF SETTLEMENT OF DEBTS UNDER THE EPU SCHEME, NATIONS WOULD SETTLE THEIR TRADE DEBTS WITH EACH OTHER THROUGH THE COMMON CLEARING HOUSE, BALANCING IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE AND SETTLING THE REMAINDER IN GOLD OR DOLLARS.

SINCE MOST WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS OWE BELGIUM MONEY AS A RESULT OF TRADE DEALS, BELGIUM IS ASKING SPECIAL TREATMENT IN THE AMOUNTS OF GOLD PAYMENTS, IT WAS LEARNED. x295 x25

MINISTERS OF SEVEN OF THE WEST EUROPEAN MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS MEET HERE FRIDAY TO TRY TO WHIP THE EPU INTO SHAPE.

M529PED

A76
PARIS, JUNE 14-(AP)-AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS TODAY STRONGLY OPPOSED PROPOSALS TO REVIVE EUROPE'S PREWAR TRADE CARTELS.

U.S. DELEGATES TO A 24-NATION MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (ICC) COUNCIL URGED FREE COMPETITION AS THE BEST ROAD TO WORLD ECONOMIC PROSPERITY.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE TWO-DAY MEETING SAID DUTCH, BELGIAN AND A NUMBER OF OTHER EUROPEAN DELEGATES SUGGESTED PRIVATE BUSINESS AGREEMENTS TO ABSORB SHOCKS RESULTING FROM EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNION AND THE END OF MARSHALL PLAN AID.

THESE PRIVATE BUSINESS AGREEMENTS WOULD SET UP COMBINATIONS OR POOLS OF SEPARATE FIRMS. THESE WOULD FIX COMMON PRICE AND TRADE ARRANGEMENTS.

PHILIP D. REED, ICC PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY OF NEW YORK, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EUROPEAN BUSINESSMEN GENERALLY SUPPORTED FREE COMPETITION. HOWEVER, HE SAID, MANY EUROPEAN BUSINESS LEADERS BELIEVE SOME SORT OF CARTEL ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE PERMITTED AT LEAST UNTIL WORLD TRADE CONDITIONS BECOME MORE STABLE.

SOME EUROPEAN DELEGATES, IT WAS REPORTED, ARGUED THAT RELATIVELY SMALL EUROPEAN FIRMS CANNOT MEET THE COMPETITION OF BIG U.S.SCOMPANIES UNLESS THEY COMBINE. THE MORE THAN 100 BUSINESS AND TRADE LEADERS AGREED AT A CLOSING SESSION TODAY TO CREATE A SPECIAL COMMISSION SOON

TO STUDY THE PROBLEM.
WILLIAM A. MITCHELL, PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL TRUST COMPANY OF CINCINNATI, OHIO, TOLD DELEGATES "ALL GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED WITH THE ACCUMULATED STERLING BALANCES SHOULD CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THIS MOST DIFFICULT SUBJECT.
"IT WOULD IN ANY CASE BE OF GREAT BENEFIT TO THE WHOLE WORLD IF THE CITY OF LONDON COULD, ONCE AGAIN, PLAY ITS PART AS A WORLD FINANCIAL AND TRADING CENTER."
FH938PED

JUN 15 1950

B13 (Q) (420)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 14-(AP)-CHIEF DELEGATES FROM 59 COUNTRIES WERE CALLED TODAY TO MEET IN SECRET TOMORROW FOR ACTION ON THE ABRUPT AND ANGRY RESIGNATION OF MEXICO'S JAIME TORRES BODET AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO. THEIR DECISION MAY BE ANNOUNCED AT A FOLLOWING OPEN SESSION.
THIS COURSE WAS DECIDED ON AS A PETITION WAS CIRCULATED ASKING THE 48-YEAR-OLD MEXICAN EX-FOREIGN MINISTER TO RECONSIDER AND A PARALLEL MOVE BEGAN TO KEEP HIM IN OFFICE AT LEAST TEMPORARILY AS HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.
TORRES BODET, HOWEVER, UNDERSCORED HIS DECISION TO QUIT BY SENDING HIS UNESCO LIMOUSINE BACK FROM HIS HOTEL TO THE PITTI PALACE WHERE UNESCO'S FIFTH GENERAL CONFERENCE IS IN SESSION.
TWO MAIN REASONS WERE GIVEN FOR THE MEXICAN'S DECISION TO STEP OUT OF THE $26,800-A-YEAR JOB:
DISAPPOINTMENT OVER THE APPROVED BUDGET OF $8,200,000 FOR 1950, WHICH HE REGARDS AS INADEQUATE, AND DISSATISFACTION WITH A GENERAL TENDENCY AMONG UNESCO DELEGATIONS TO SHY AWAY FROM ACADEMIC PRONOUNCEMENTS FOR PEACE.
(WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE TAKEN A SKEPTICAL ATTITUDE TOWARD "PEACE" MANIFESTOS THAT MIGHT BE LOADED FOR USE IN SOVIET PROPAGANDA. AMONG THEM IS THE ANTI-ATOMIC BOMB PETITION SET IN MOTION AT THE RECENT STOCKHOLM RALLY OF THE COMMUNIST-LED PARTISANS OF PEACE AND SINCE USED IN SOVIET PROPAGANDA EFFORTS.)
AT THE OUTSET OF THE CURRENT UNESCO CONFERENCE TORRES BODET ADMONISHED ALL NATIONS TO UNITE FOR PEACE AND "FIGHT AGAINST THE OBSESSION OF WAR." HE ASKED THAT UNESCO BE MADE "THE CONSCIENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS" IN A WORLD-WIDE FIGHT FOR LASTING PEACE.
TORRES BODET ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION YESTERDAY AT A PROGRAM COMMITTEE MEETING DURING DEBATE ON THREE PROPOSALS BEARING ON WAR AND PEACE. UNESCO, AS ITS NAME INDICATES, IS NORMALLY DEVOTED TO ACADEMIC RATHER THAN PRACTICAL POLITICAL PURSUITS.
THE MEXICAN INTERVENED IN DEBATE AFTER SEVERAL DELEGATES SAID THEY DOUBTED THE PROPOSALS COULD EFFECTIVELY HELP THE CAUSE OF PEACE.
THE PROPOSALS WERE: A CZECHOSLOVAK MOTION TO HAVE UNESCO DECLARE AGAINST WAR IN GENERAL, THE ATOM BOMB IN PARTICULAR; A YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL FOR A 1950 EUROPEAN CONGRESS FOR INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION AGAINST DANGERS OF WAR; A BELGIAN MOVE TO CREATE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEES OF EMINENT SCIENTISTS AND WRITERS WHO WOULD MAKE REPORTS ON PROBABLE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC-AGE WARFARE.

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B14 (Q)
THE PROGRAM COMMITTEE VOTED TO SUSPEND ACTION ON THE PROPOSALS AFTER TORRES BODET'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESIGNATION.
THE MEXICAN SUGGESTED HE SHOULD BE SUCCEEDED BY J. WALTER LAVES, AMERICAN DEPUTY DIRECTOR-GENERAL. LAVES RESIGNED SOME TIME AGO BUT WAS PERSUADED TO STAY ON. HIS RESIGNATION NOW IS EFFECTIVE NEXT MONTH.
IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE MEXICAN MIGHT BE ASKED TO REMAIN IN OFFICE UNTIL A SPECIAL SESSION CAN BE CALLED TB NAME A SUCCESSOR--POSSIBLY IN AUGUST.
THE PETITION URGING HIM TO RECONSIDER WAS REPORTED SIGNED BY 30 NATIONAL DELEGATIONS. IT WAS PUSHED BY THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS AND SAID IN PART: "WE ARE NOT ONLY SATISFIED WITH THE WORK OF DR. TORRES BODET, BUT WE ARE REALLY CONVINCED THAT HIS WORK IS WORTHY OF APPLAUSE."
UNESCO, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, IS A SPECIALIZED AGENCY THAT INCLUDES NON-MEMBERS AS WELL AS MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PARENT BODY.
M526PED

A106
(170)
LEAD UNESCO (A13)
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 14-(AP)-JAIME TORRES BODET, MEXICAN DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CUTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION IN WRITING TODAY.
THE 48-YEAR-OLD FORMER MEXICAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION LAST NIGHT. HE SAID THE $8,200,000 BUDGET FOR CARRYING OUT THE 59-NATION U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCY'S PROGRAM FOR 1950 IS TOO LOW.
HIS RESIGNATION WAS HANDED TO A 12-MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHICH MET SECRETLY, AND THEN PASSED IT OVER TO THE CONFERENCE'S EIGHT-MEMBER STEERING COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP DECIDED TO CALL AN INFORMAL MEETING OF HEADS OF ALL DELEGATIONS TOMORROW MORNING TO CONSIDER A COURSE OF ACTION.
TORRES BODET DID NOT ATTEND THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING. IN A GESTURE WHICH SEEMINGLY MADE HIS RESIGNATION FINAL, THE MEXICAN DIPLOMAT HAD HIS PRIVATE UNESCO LIMOUSINE RETURNED FROM HIS HOTEL TO THE CONFERENCE HEADQUARTERS IN THE PITTI PALACE. A PETITION TO ASK TORRES BODET TO RECONSIDER HIS ACTION REPORTEDLY WAS BEING CIRCULATED AMONG DELEGATES.
HE HAD SUGGESTED THAT DEPUTY DIRECTOR WALTER LAVES OF THE UNITED STATES SUCCEED HIM.
(NO PICKUP)
MT932AED

A13
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) MEETS TODAY TO CONSIDER THE SURPRISE RESIGNATION OF JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL.
TORRES BODET SAID HE WOULD NOT ATTEND THE MEETING.
HE TOLD THE UNESCO CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT THE $8,200,000 APPROPRIATED FOR NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET IS NOT ENOUGH TO DEVELOP ITS PROGRAM. IN AN UNEXPECTED PROTEST MOVE HE ASKED TO BE RELIEVED OF HIS JOB, AND SUGGESTED THAT DEPUTY DIRECTOR WALTER LAVES, A U.S. CITIZEN, TAKE OVER.BB306AED

A81
NAPLES,ITALY,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE THIRD SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN ARMS AID TO ITALY ARRIVED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE FREIGHTER ROBIN TRENT. UNLOADING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY.
DN742AED

B4 (280) Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INTEGRATION
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 14-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U. STIKKER FORMALLY UNWRAPPED HIS PLAN TODAY FOR A EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND TO HELP RUB OUT TRADE BARRIERS.
STIKKER, WHO ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, A MARSHALL PLAN AGENCY, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE SAME TIME HIS 28-POINT MEMORANDUM WAS DISTRIBUTED TO ALL 16 MEMBERS OF THE OEEC.
THE SCHEME CALLS FOR THE ELIMINATION OF NATIONAL TRADE BARRIERS ON AN INDUSTRY-BY-INDUSTRY BASIS IN A MANNER WHICH WOULD COMPLEMENT THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL COAL AND STEEL.
THE INTEGRATION FUND WOULD BE SET UP WITH ADVISORY FUNCTIONS TO THE OEEC. THE OEEC ALSO COULD ASSIGN TO IT CERTAIN EXECUTIVE FUNCTIONS.
THE SIZE OF THE FUND WAS NOT STATED. IT WOULD BE SUBSCRIBED BY PARTICIPATING MEMBERS, HOWEVER. THE AMOUNT AND METHOD OF RAISING THE MONEY IS TO BE UP FOR DISCUSSION AT THE MEETING OF THE OEEC COUNCIL IN PARIS AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.
THE PLAN WOULD SET UP TECHNICAL COMMISSIONS FOR VARIOUS INDUSTRIES MADE UP OF EXPERTS FROM INTERESTED COUNTRIES. THE COMMISSIONS WOULD ANALYZE THE INDUSTRY'S PROBLEMS AND PROPOSE SOLUTIONS FOR REMOVAL OF TRADE BARRIERS.
THE OEEC COUNCIL, ACTING BY A THREE-FOURTHS VOTE, WOULD DECIDE WHETHER THE PLAN FOR THE INDUSTRY SHOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT. A COUNTRY REFUSING TO ABIDE BY THE COUNCIL DECISION WOULD BE BARRED FROM THE BENEFITS OF INTEGRATION.
THE INTEGRATION FUND WOULD COME INTO PLAY IF THE PLANTS IN ONE COUNTRY COULD NOT COMPETE WITH MORE EFFICIENT UNITS IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE PROTECTIVE TRADE BARRIERS WERE REMOVED.
THE FUND WOULD THEN ADVANCE LOANS FOR MODERNIZATION TO ENABLE THE THREATENED PLANTS TO COMPETE.
IF THE PLANTS WERE UNABLE TO COMPETE, EVEN BY BEING MODERNIZED, THE FUND WOULD HELP FINANCE ERECTION OF SUBSTITUTE INDUSTRIES IN THE INJURED COUNTRY. BENEFITS OF THE FUND COULD BE EXTENDED EVEN TO THE RE-EDUCATION OF WORKERS.
KA444PED

A122
(360)
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE DUTCH PRESENTED TODAY THEIR PLAN FOR SETTING UP A "EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND" AIMED AT BREAKING DOWN TRADE BARRIERS AND STIMULATING INDUSTRIAL RECOVERY.
DIRK U.STIKKER, FOREIGN MINISTER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), GAVE THE DETAILS TO A NEWS CONFERENCE. AT THE SAME TIME COPIES OF THE PLAN WERE PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE OEEC NATIONS.
STIKKER SAID IT WOULD FIT IN WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR INTEGRATION OF EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES. "AS FAR AS THE BASIC INDUSTRIES ARE CONCERNED, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY MADE A START WITH THE INITIATIVE CONCERNING THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRY," A MEMORANDUM ON THE PLAN SAID.
STIKKER SAID GREAT BRITAIN'S PARTICIPATION WOULD BE A MUST IN ACHIEVING THE GOAL OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION, AND SAID "WE WILL DO ANYTHING TO PERSUADE BRITAIN TO JOIN THE SCHUMAN PLAN AND OUR OWN PLAN."
DISCUSSING HIS PROPOSALS WITH REPORTERS, STIKKER EXPRESSED CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM ON THE FUTURE ATTITUDE OF BRITAIN, WHOSE RULING LABOR PARTY HAS REJECTED THE IDEA OF AGREEING IN ADVANCE TO A HIGH AND BINDING AUTHORITY OVER THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN.
"MY EXPERIENCE HAS TAUGHT ME THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO FIND SATISFACTORY SOLUTIONS TO EUROPEAN PROBLEMS WHICH ARE ACCEPTABLE BOTH TO BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "I EXPRESSLY WANT TO SAY THAT ONCE GREAT BRITAIN HAD EXPOSED HER DIFFICULTIES AS A STERLING COUNTRY IN EUROPE, SHE HAS SHOWN A MOST LOYAL COOPERATION IN THE OEEC."
THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN INTEGRATION FUND WOULD BE RAISED BY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM PARTICIPATING MEMBERS, THE AMOUNT TO BE FIXED LATER. NO AMERICAN DOLLARS WOULD BE ASKED.
VV

NO AMERICAN DOLLARS WOULD BE ASKED.
IT CALLS FOR ELIMINATION OF TRADE BARRIERS ON AN INDUSTRY-BY-INDUSTRY BASIS, APPLIED INITIALLY TO BASIC INDUSTRIES, AGRICULTURE AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED PROCESSING INDUSTRIES.
TO AID PLANTS WHICH COULD NOT COMPETE WITH MORE EFFICIENT UNITS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, THE INTEGRATION FUND WOULD PROVIDE CREDITS FOR MODERNIZATION. IF THIS DID NOT WORK, THE FUND WOULD HELP FINANCE BUILDING OF NEW INDUSTRIES.
THE PLAN WOULD SET UP TECHNICAL COMMISSIONS FOR THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY, COMPRISING EXPERTS FROM THE INTERESTED COUNTRIES. THE REPORTS OF THESE COMMISSIONS, INDICATING SPECIFIC PROBLEMS AND PROPOSED SOLUTIONS, WOULD SERVE AS THE BASIC FOR ACTION.
FINAL DECISION WOULD REST WITH THE OEEC COUNCIL, ACTING BY THREE-FOURTHS MAJORITY. COUNTRIES REFUSING TO ABIDE BY COUNCIL DECISIONS WOULD BE BARRED FROM THE BENEFITS OF THE INTEGRATION MEASURES.
THE OEEC COUNCIL WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FUND WILL BE MADE BY ALL PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES. IN GENERAL ALLOWANCES WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE AS LOANS.
LS1055AED

B35
CAUX, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 14-(AP)-MORE THAN 40 POLITICAL, INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR LEADERS FROM JAPAN ARRIVED IN SWITZERLAND TODAY TO TAKE PART IN AN INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY DR. FRANK N. BUCHMAN'S MORAL REARMAMENT MOVEMENT.
THE JAPANESE DELEGATION INCLUDES THE MAYORS AND SEVERAL CITY OFFICIALS OF BOTH HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, HIT BY ATOM BOMBS DURING THE WAR. SEVERAL PREFECTURE GOVERNORS AND MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES MADE THE TRIP BY PLANE.
M717PED

B109 (Q) (170)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, THURSDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-JOHNNY, THE THREE-AND-A-HALF-YEAR-OLD DANISH ORPHAN WHOSE ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES WAS ARRANGED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, STARTS BY PLANE FRIDAY TO JOIN HIS NEW FOSTER PARENTS IN CALIFORNIA.
HE HAS BEEN ADOPTED BY MR. AND MRS. PETER LETH-NISSEN, OF SAN MATEO, CALIF. THEIR ONLY SON WAS KILLED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WHILE THEY WERE IN DENMARK ON VACATION LAST YEAR.
THE COUPLE DECIDED TO ADOPT A DANISH ORPHAN AND PICKED BLOND LITTLE JOHNNY OUT OF AN ORPHANAGE AT KOLDING, JUTLAND.
WHEN U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES REFUSED THE LETH-NISSENS' APPLICATION FOR JOHNNY TO ENTER THE U.S., PRESIDENT TRUMAN INTERVENED, AND THE U.S. SENATE PASSED A LAW ALLOWING JOHNNY TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.
JOHNNY SHOULD BE WITH HIS NEW PARENTS ?6 '7,$-6.
HE LEA

JOHNNY SHOULD BE WITH HIS NEW PARENTS BY SUNDAY.
HE LEAVES COPENHAGEN'S KASTRUP AIRPORT FRIDAY NIGHT (SAS AIRLINE) AND IS DUE IN NEW YORK SATURDAY AFTERNOON. HE'LL TRANSFER TO A CALIFORNIA-BOUND PLANE AFTER A TWO HOUR WAIT IN NEW YORK.
TA1230AED

B96
KX (APW)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 14-(AP)-JAPANESE RELIGIOUS LEADER TOYOHIKO KAGAWA ARRIVED IN COPENHAGEN TONIGHT. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAID COMMUNISM KILLS THE HEARTS OF POOR PEOPLE AND TURNS THEM INTO SLAVES.
SJ1122PED

B116WX
BY WIL
B116 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD BIG HOMER (400)
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF GERMAN POLICE AND AMERICAN MPS FANNED OUT OVER RAIN-SOAKED BAVARIA TODAY ON A BRING-HIM-BACK-ALIVE MANHUNT FOR HOMER COOK, BIG EX-GI FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA.
THE 27-YEAR-OLD BLOND FORMER BOXER WAS ON THE LOOSE AFTER MAKING HIS THIRD JAIL BREAK LAST NIGHT WHILE AWAITING TRIAL SET TO START IN U.S. COURT NEXT WEDNESDAY ON 16 ASSORTED CHARGES.
THE TRIAL DID NOT LEAD THIS TIME, AS IT HAD ONCE BEFORE, TO THE DOORSTEP OF ANNI SPERER, 23, FOR WHOSE LOVE HE RETURNED FROM AMERICA TO GERMANY AFTER GETTING OUT OF UNIFORM.
FRAULEIN SPORER (CQ) SAID, IN FACT, SHE HAD COOLED TO THE IDEA OF MARRYING BIG HOMER NOW. SHE REVIEWED HIS FREE-SWINGING ESCAPADES AND SADLY TOLD REPORTERS:
"MAYBE IT'S TRUE HE IS A BAD MAN."
NEARLY 4,000 AMERICAN MPS, AND BAVARIAN STATE AND MUNICH POLICE ADMITTED THEY WERE WITHOUT A TRACE TO FOLLOW IN THIS OLD STAMPING GROUND OF ADOLF HITLER. THEY SPECULATED HOMER MAY HAVE SLIPPED OVER THE BORDER INTO SWITZERLAND, 100 MILES AWAY.
COOK ESCAPED JAIL FIRST IN APRIL BY PICKING A LOCK. HE WAS FOUND AT THE HOME OF FRAULEIN SPORER. A FEW DAYS LATER HE BENT HIS CELL BARS TO GET OUT BUT WAS CAPTURED BY GERMAN POLICE AND A TRAINED DOG ASLEEP, TIRED AND HUNGRY IN A FREIGHT YARD. see Cpn
LAST NIGHT'S ESCAPE WAS SIMPLER. HE WALKED OFF WHILE A GUARD WAS ABSENT THREE MINUTES LOOKING FOR HIS OVERDUE RELIEF.
"HE'S BIG, AND HE'S FAST AND HE'S SLIPPERY," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. "HE IS NOT THE SORT OF CHARACTER WHO LIKES TO STAY IN JAIL.
"WE WANT TO TAKE HIM ALIVE IF WE CAN," HE ADDED. ANY SHOOTING WOULD BE DONE ONLY IN SELF-DEFENSE UNDER ORDERS ISSUED BY THE ARMY. BIG HOMER HAS BEEN DOCILE WHEN CORNERED BEFORE AND IS NOT KNOWN TO BE ARMED.
THE CHARGES PILED UP AGAINST HIM SINCE HE STOWED AWAY ON AN ARMY TRANSPORT TO COME BACK AND WOO ANNI INCLUDE ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THIS COUNTRY, ATTEMPTED ARMED ROBBERY, RESISTING ARREST, POSING AS AN AMERICAN AGENT AND, OF COURSE, JAIL BREAKING.
B117

B117
BIG HOMER WAS IN A WORK DETAIL OF A BUILDING SURROUNDED BY A STOCKADE WHEN THE GUARD, ACCORDING TO PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION, WENT TO FIND HIS RELIEF. WHEN THE GUARD RETURNED COOK WAS GONE.
ROADBLOCKS WERE SET UP ON ALL HIGHWAYS LEADING FROM THE MUNICH MILITARY POST STOCKADE AT DACHAU WHILE POLICE BEAT THROUGH THE WEEDS WITHOUT PICKING UP A CLUE.
MORE THAN 3,500 GERMAN POLICE AND 300 MPS WERE PUT INTO THE HUNT. GERMAN POLICE COMPLAINED THEY MIGHT HAVE CAUGHT HOMER IF THEY HAD BEEN ALERTED SOONER. THEY SAID THEIR FIRST REPORT OF THE ESCAPE

CAME ON A GERMAN NEWS BROADCAST.
THE GERMANS ALSO SAID THEY HAD CALLED OFF THEIR TRAINED POLICE DOGS BECAUSE THEY LOST THE SCENT IN WOODS TRAMPLED BY MPS.
A QUICKLY ASSEMBLED ARMY INVESTIGATING BOARD STARTED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ESCAPE AMID BROAD HINTS THAT SOME ONE WOULD PAY FOR THE LAPSE THAT LET HOMER GO FREE.
P220PED

B128 (Q)

C O R R E C T I O N

MUNICH--NIGHT LEAD BIG HOMER (B116) IN SEVENTH GRAPH STARTING "COOK ESCAPED X X X READ AT END X X X WAS CAPTURED ASLEEP, TIRED AND HUNGRY IN A FREIGHT YARD BY GERMAN POLICE AND A TRAINED DOG.
LAST NIGHT'S X X X EIGHTH GRAPH.
JM337PED

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A135 (240)
FIRST LEAD COOK
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-HOMER COOK, THE MUSKOGEE, OKLA., PRISON ESCAPE ARTIST, TODAY ELUDED 4,000 RAIN-SOAKED SEARCHERS AFTER HIS THIRD JAILBREAK.
THE DAY WORE ON WITHOUT A CLUE TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER SOLDIER WHOSE LOVE FOR A FRAULEIN LANDED HIM IN AN ARMY JAIL HERE TO FACE 16 SEPARATE CHARGES.
COMMENTED AN ARMY SPOKESMAN RUEFULLY:
"HE IS BIG AND HE'S FAST AND HE'S SLIPPERY. HE IS NOT THE SORT OF CHARACTER WHO LIKES TO STAY IN JAIL."
THE SEARCH CENTERED IN THE VICINITY OF THIS BAVARIAN CAPITAL, BUT SEARCHERS CONCEDED HE MIGHT HAVE BOARDED A TRAIN OR HITCHED AN AUTO RIDE BEFORE THE HUNT GOT ORGANIZED. THUS HE MIGHT BE FAR AWAY BY NOW.
THE MANHUNTERS INCLUDED 2,000 BAVARIAN STATE POLICE, 1,500 MUNICH POLICE AND ABOUT 300 AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROLMEN.
A QUICKLY-APPOINTED ARMY INVESTIGATING BOARD PROBED PAINSTAKINGLY INTO THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS ESCAPE LAST NIGHT FROM THE MUNICH MILITARY POST STOCKADE AT DACHAU. ARMY SOURCES HINTED SOMEBODY WOULD HAVE TO PAY FOR A BRIEF LAPSE THAT ENABLED HIM TO FLEE.
A SOLDIER GUARDING A WORK DETAIL THAT INCLUDED COOK LEFT FOR ABOUT THREE MINUTES TO SEE WHY HIS RELIEF HAD NOT ARRIVED. THAT WAS ALL THE TIME COOK NEEDED.
COOK WAS TO HAVE GONE ON TRIAL HERE NEXT WEEK BEFORE AN AMERICAN MILITARY COURT. THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM INCLUDE ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY, ATTEMPTED ARMED ROBBERY, RESISTING ARREST, ESCAPING JAIL--TWICE BEFORE--AND POSING AS AN AMERICAN AGENT.
ANNI STORER, THE 23-YEAR-OLD FRAULEIN FOR WHOM COOK STOWED AWAY IN AN ARMY TRANSPORT SO HE COULD GET BACK TO GERMANY, ISN'T SURE ABOUT HER LOVE FOR HIM NOW.
"MAYBE IT'S TRUE HE'S A BAD MAN," SHE SAID.
POLICE FOUND HIM HIDING AT ANNI'S HOME AFTER HE ESCAPED FROM THE MUNICH MILITARY STOCKADE AT NEARBY DACHAV LAST APRIL BY PICKING A LOCK.
THEY PUT HIM BACK IN JAIL. SEVERAL DAYS LATER, HE BENT BACK THE BARS ON HIS CELL WINDOW AND IT TOOK AMERICAN AND GERMAN POLICE TWO DAYS TO FIND HIM, TRACKING HIM DOWN WITH A POLICE DOG TO A FREIGHT YARD IN MUNICH.
LAST NIGHT HE WAS WITH A GUARDED WORK DETAIL IN A BUILDING WHICH

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IS SURROUNDED BY A STOCKADE, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE SOLDIER GUARD WENT OUT FOR THREE MINUTES TO LOOK FOR HIS REPLACEMENT, WHO HADN'T APPEARED. COOK VANISHED IN THAT TIME. AN ARMY INVESTIGATING BOARD HAS BEEN SET UP TO FIND OUT HOW HE DID IT.
ARMY AUTHORITIES DENY MILITARY POLICE HAVE BEEN TOLD TO SHOOT AT COOK WHEN--AND IF--HE IS SPOTTED.
"WE WANT TO TAKE HIM ALIVE IF WE CAN," THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.
COOK IS NOT KNOWN TO BE ARMED AND HAS A RECORD FOR SURRENDERING PEACEFULLY. THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ANY SHOOTING BY AMERICANS WOULD BE DONE ONLY IN SELF-DEFENSE.
DN752AED

A3 (450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FDJ
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-GERMANY'S COMMUNISTS PLUNGED TODAY INTO A FEVERISH CAMPAIGN TO WIN SUPPORT IN THE MIGHTY RUHR INDUSTRIAL VALLEY.
THEY ANNOUNCED:
1. THE IMMINENT ARRIVAL OF COMMUNIST DIGNITARIES FROM THE SOVIET ZONE TO HELP TO WIN VOTES IN ELECTIONS NEXT SUNDAY FOR A STATE LEGISLATURE IN THE RUHR.
2. A "PEACE RALLY" IN THE FORMER ARMAMENT CITY OF ESSEN NEXT SEPT. 1--A RALLY THE COMMUNISTS HOPE TO MAKE A REPLICA OF THEIR RUSSIAN-PROTECTED WHITSUNTIDE MARCH IN BERLIN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE REGARDED IN SOME AMERICAN QUARTERS AS POSSIBLY THE START OF AN EASTERN-FINANCED COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO STIR UP DISCONTENT IN THE INDUSTRIAL HEART OF WESTERN GERMANY.
ON THE OTHER HAND, SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE COMMUNISTS WERE MERELY TRYING TO HOLD THEIR GRIP ON THOUSANDS OF FOLLOWERS WHO RECENTLY HAVE BEEN LOSING SYMPATHY WITH THEIR CAUSE.
IN THE LAST WEEK 2,500,000 TO 3,000,000 COMMUNIST POSTERS HAVE BEEN SPLASHED AT NIGHT ACROSS THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF THE SPRAWLING RUHR.
LARGE NUMBERS OF THE POSTERS HAVE BEEN PRINTED IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY.
THEY HAVE URGED THE RUHR'S MINERS AND STEEL WORKERS TO VOTE FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THEY HAVE DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPATION TROOPS.
THE STRENGTH OF THE PARTY WILL BE TESTED SUNDAY WHEN 9,000,000 GERMANS WILL ELECT A LEGISLATURE IN THE RUHR STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.
THESE VOTERS REPRESENT ONE-FOURTH OF THE ENTIRE VOTING POPULATION OF WESTERN GERMANY. THREE YEARS AGO, THE SAME VOTERS ELECTED A PREDOMINANTLY CONSERVATIVE ASSEMBLY, IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WON ONLY 14 OUT OF 215 SEATS.
TO SPUR THEIR ELECTION CAMPAIGN, THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY EXPECT HERMANN MATERN, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE "PEOPLE'S CONGRESS" OF THE EAST ZONE, AND FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST PERSONALITIES FROM THE EAST.
THEY INCLUDE WILHELM MEISSNER, PERSONAL AID TO PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL, THE PRIME MINISTER OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT

OF EAST GERMANY. THEY WILL SPEAK AT LAST-MINUTE ELECTION RALLIES.
THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE BROUGHT IN ANOTHER EASTERN ATTRACTION: THE CHOIR OF THE RUSSIAN-LICENSED RADIO BERLIN. IT IS MAKING A HURRIED TOUR THROUGH THE RUHR'S BIGGEST CITIES.
THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE COMMUNIST ELECTION EFFORTS PROBABLY WILL DETERMINE THE OUTCOME OF PLANS FOR THE RALLY IN ESSEN ON SEPT. 1.
HERBERT HEINZ, SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) HEADQUARTERS IN WEST GERMANY, CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED THE RALLY WOULD ATTRACT 50,000 WEST GERMAN YOUTHS.
HE SAID DELEGATIONS OF THE SAME YOUTHS WHO MARCHED IN BERLIN WOULD ATTEND THE WEST GERMAN DEMONSTRATION.
FEELING, HOWEVER, BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS HAS BECOME BITTER. WEST GERMANS HAVE TORN YOUNG COMMUNISTS' BLUE SHIRTS OFF THEIR BACKS.
FACED WITH POSSIBLE RIOTING, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT MAY BAN THE MEETING OR CALL ON THE ALLIES TO DO SO.
GH421PED

JUN 15 1950

B52 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY WERE KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON PREPARATIONS FOR A GIANT COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY IN THE RUHR SEPT.1.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT MIGHT STEP IN TO HALT COMMUNIST PLANS.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMUNIST FREE YOUTH MOVEMENT (FDJ) ANNOUNCED THAT THE HUGE "PEACE RALLY" WOULD BE STAGED IN ESSEN, FORMER GERMAN ARMAMENT CENTER.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW MASS RALLY IN WESTERN GERMANY CAME TWO AND A HALF WEEKS AFTER THE WHITSUNTIDE SEMI-MILITARY DEMONSTRATION OF 500,000 YOUNG COMMUNISTS IN EAST BERLIN.
HERBERT HEINZ, SPOKESMAN FOR FDJ HEADQUARTERS IN WESTERN GERMANY, INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS HOPE TO ATTRACT THOUSANDS OF YOUNG WORKERS FROM THE RUHR MINES AND FACTORIES.
SEPT. 1 IS THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY IN 1939 WHEN ADOLPH HITLER'S TROOPS INVADED POLAND. IT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY DESIGNATED "PEACE DAY" IN THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST ZONE OF GERMANY.
THE WESTERN ALLIES SO FAR HAVE TAKEN A NEUTRAL ATTITUDE TOWARD COMMUNIST PLANS FOR A RUHR RALLY, FIRST ANNOUNCED AT THE WHITSUNTIDE BERLIN DEMONSTRATION.
A BRITISH OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS WITHIN THE RESERVED POWERS OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TO VETO THE MEETING IF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD REQUEST ALLIED INTERVENTION.
MT832AED

B79 Q
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-TRIAL OF AN AMERICAN AIRMAN'S WIFE ACCUSED OF SNIPPING THE HAIR OFF A PRETTY LITHUANIAN BLONDE WAS POSTPONED TODAY UNTIL JULY 5 BECAUSE OF ILLNESS OF A CO-DEFENDANT.

DEFENSE COUNSEL SAID LYDIA GRZEGORCZYKOW, A POLISH MAID, HAD BECOME ILL SINCE YESTERDAY'S SESSION.
SHE IS A CO-DEFENDANT OF MRS.ALMA VICTORIA HALL, SHREVEPORT, LA., ACCUSED OF ASSAULTING ILSE KERWISKAETA, 23, BY CUTTING HER HAIR IN BELIEF SHE WAS SEEKING THE AFFECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN WOMAN'S HUSBAND. HE IS SGT.BURNEY H.HALL, STATIONED AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT WIESBADEN, GERMANY.
G1039AED

A26
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-A CZECH REFUGEE WAS KILLED AND 20 OTHERS WERE INJURED IN A REFUGEE CAMP NEAR HERE TODAY IN A CLASH WITH POLICE.
THE POLICE WERE CALLED TO THE CAMP AFTER A GROUP OF CZECHS HAD REFUSED TO OBEY AN ORDER TO TRANSFER TO A REFUGEE CAMP NEAR DARMSTADT.
WHEN THE POLICE ARRIVED THEY WERE PELTED WITH STONES. THE POLICE FIRED SEVERAL WARNING SHOTS INTO THE AIR AND THEN GRAPPLED BRIEFLY WITH SEVERAL OF THE REFUGEES. ONE OF THE REFUGEES DIED LATER OF INJURIES.
THE POLICE SAID SEVERAL SHOTS WERE FIRED AT THEM FROM A BARRACKS OCCUPIED BY SOME OF THE 2,700 CZECH REFUGEES IN THE CAMP.
GH540PED

JUN 15 1950

B5 (180) Q

BERLIN, JUNE 14-(AP)-A SOVIET ZONE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WHICH REACHED WEST BERLIN TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF A GERMAN FOR AN ALLEGED PLOT AGAINST THE LIVES OF EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME, OF HALLE, SAID THE PLOT WAS TO HAVE UNFOLDED AT THE FORMAL OPENING OF EAST GERMANY'S SKIING CHAMPIONSHIPS LAST FEBRUARY AT SCHIERKE, IN THE HARZ MOUNTAINS.
IT SAID POLICE "AT THE LAST MINUTE" HAD DISCOVERED THAT THE REVIEWING STAND, IN WHICH ULBRICHT AND OTHER EAST GERMAN LEADERS WERE TO BE SEATED, WAS WEAKENED SO IT WOULD COLLAPSE UNDER THE WEIGHT OF THE SPECTATORS.
IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THE POLICE, VOLKSSTIMME ASSERTED, MANY LEADERS MIGHT HAVE BEEN KILLED OR INJURED.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SAID OTHER TARGETS OF THE PLOT WERE OTTO NUSCHKE AND HERMANN KASTNER, BOTH DEPUTY PREMIERS ON THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT; ERICH HONECKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BLUE-SHIRT COMMUNIST YOUTH, AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE EAST ZONE'S CABINET.
THE ARRESTED GERMAN, VOLKSSTIMME SAID, CARRIED AN INTERZONAL PASS "TO ENABLE HIM TO SLIP ACROSS THE ZONAL BORDER INTO WESTERN GERMANY IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS PLOT HAD SUCCEEDED." HIS NAME WAS NOT PUBLISHED.
KA449PEDX

30.24- 11849

A86
BERLIN, JUNE 14-(AP)-WEST BERLIN TIED UP 22 SOVIET ZONE BARGES TODAY FOR ALLEGED IRREGULARITIES IN SHIPPING DOCUMENTS.
WESTERN AUTHORITIES INDICATED THE STIFFENED CONTROL ON EASTERN BARGE TRAFFIC THROUGH ALLIED SECTORS WOULD CONTINUE AS LONG AS THE SOVIET ZONE BLOCKS BERLIN SCRAP METAL EXPORTS TO WEST GERMANY.
THE RUSSIANS TURNED BACK 70 BARGLOADS OF SCRAP IN MAY.
DN758AED

BERLIN, JUNE 14 -(AP)- SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, RETIRING BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, DECLARED HERE TODAY THAT PEACE IN EUROPE WILL NOT BE SECURE UNTIL DIVIDED GERMANY IS UNIFIED. JUN 15 1950

IN HIS LAST MAJOR POLICY STATEMENT HE SAID THAT GERMANY CANNOT BE NEUTRAL IN A DIVIDED WORLD AND MUST BE "INTEGRATED INTO THE COMMUNITY OF DEMOCRATIC NATIONS OF THE WEST."

SIR BRIAN WHO BECOMES COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST LAND FORCES, WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS HIGH COMMISSIONER BY SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK WHO HAS BEEN FOREIGN UNDER SECRETARY IN CHARGE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

ROBERTSON SAID REUNIFICATION "SEEMS AS FAR OFF TODAY AS EVER IT DID BUT PREDICTED "IT WILL BE ACHIEVED ONE DAY."

RSM11.45A KASISCHKES 1520

B89 (Q)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY A CHARGE OF MURDER WAS ISSUED AGAINST CPL. RAYMOND M.DEAN, DAYTON, OHIO, IN CONNECTION WITH THE RAPE AND SLAYING OF A GERMAN WOMAN IN A CORNFIELD A WEEK AGO.
THE AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WOULD BE NO IMMEDIATE TRIAL BECAUSE DEAN WILL FIRST UNDERGO A COMPLETE MENTAL EXAMINATION. HE IS IN SERIOUS CONDITION IN AN ARMY HOSPITAL FROM INJURIES AUTHORITIES SAID WERE SELF-INFLICTED. THEY SAID HE SLASHED HIS WRISTS WITH A RAZOR BLADE, GASHED ONE ARM WITH BROKEN GLASS AND TRIED TO HANG HIMSELF. HE WAS FOUND UNCONSCIOUS IN AN ARMY BUILDING HERE JUNE 9.
LS1156AED

B53 (Q)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-LT. LEWIS SCHALK, ALDEN, IOWA, PARACHUTED TO SAFETY YESTERDAY WHEN HIS F-47 FIGHTER PLANE CRASHED SIX MILES FROM SCHWEINFURT, BAVARIA, U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
MT833AED JUN 15 1950

A19
(190)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 14-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA PROTESTED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE LAST NIGHT AGAINST A RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF YUGOSLAV SHIPPING ON THE DANUBE.
AT GENEVA, JOZA VILFAN, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED TO GET THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE) TO INVESTIGATE THE SHRINKAGE OF TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA AND HER COMINFORM SATELLITES.
VILFAN SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS CUT ITS TRADE COMPLETELY WITH YUGOSLAVIA SINCE PREMIER MARSHAL TITO DEFIED RUSSIA IN 1948. BUT OTHER ECE DELEGATES POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA HAS MADE IT CLEAR IT WON'T FURNISH ANY TRADE INFORMATION AND VOTED DOWN VILFAN'S REQUEST AS USELESS.)
IN ITS FORMAL PROTEST NOTE ON THE DANUBE, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CITED NEW TRAVEL REGULATIONS WHICH IT SAID HAVE DELAYED AT LEAST FIVE YUGOSLAV SHIPS TRYING TO GO THROUGH RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED AUSTRIA UPRIVER TO THE AMERICAN ZONES OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.
A WEEK AGO YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED THAT RUSSIAN NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE DANUBE WERE BLOCKING COMMERCIAL SHIPPING.
THE YUGOSLAVS SAID THE RUSSIAN RESTRICTIONS VIOLATE A TWO-YEAR-OLD DANUBE RIVER SHIPPING CONVENTION. THAT IS THE TREATY FRAMED HERE BEFORE THE COMINFORM BREAK. YUGOSLAVIA THEN SIDED WITH RUSSIA IN VOTING DOWN AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH CLAIMS TO ANY RIGHTS ON THE RIVER.
BB327AED

A18
BY ANNE MARIE SNELLMAN (160)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 14-(AP)-FINLAND'S BIGGEST TRADE PACT IN HISTORY WAS SIGNED WITH SOVIET RUSSIA LAST NIGHT IN MOSCOW.
THE FINNISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THE PACT PROVIDES FOR $320,000,000 WORTH OF TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FROM 1951 THROUGH 1955 AS WELL AS ANOTHER $30,000,000 WORTH OF TRADE FOR THE REST OF 1950.
FINLAND WILL SEND TO RUSSIA NEXT YEAR 40 PER CENT OF ALL HER EXPORTS OF MACHINES, SHIPS AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.
BY 1955, THE PROPORTION IS TO RISE TO 70 PER CENT.
RUSSIA PROMISES TO SELL FINLAND OIL, GRAIN, FERTILIZERS, STEEL, AUTOMOBILES, MACHINERY, AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS.
PRICES AFTER THE FIRST YEAR ARE TO BE ADJUSTED ACCORDING TO WORLD MARKETS.
RUSSIA WILL CUT DOWN GRAIN EXPORTS YEARLY AND INCREASE FERTILIZERS TO HELP FINNISH AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID.
UNDER THE SIX MONTHS TREATY, RUSSIA IS TO SEND 110,000 TONS OF WHEAT ALONG WITH OTHER PRODUCTS TO FINLAND. A PREVIOUS ONE-YEAR TRADE PACT EXPIRED LAST DECEMBER. IT CALLED FOR A $60,000,000 EXCHANGE IN THAT YEAR.
BB323AED

JUN 15 1950

A61
LONDON,JUNE 14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN GAVE A DINNER TONIGHT FOR PRIME MINISTER URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID. KEKKONEN AND A FINNISH DELEGATION COMPLETED A NEW FIVE-YEAR TRADE TREATY WITH RUSSIA YESTERDAY.
W805PED

A24
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 14-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND HER SON, ELLIOTT, WERE ENTERTAINED AT LUNCHEON TODAY BY PRESIDENT JUHO K.PAASIKIVI. THE FINNISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION GAVE A DINNER FOR MRS. ROOSEVELT TONIGHT. SHE LEAVES FOR COPENHAGEN THURSDAY.
GH537PED

A61
(620)
PMS BJT
RUSSIAN DEFENSE BUDGET
H MOSCOW, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET ASIDE THE EQUIVALENT OF $19,850,000,000 (B) --A FIGURE BASED ON THE OFFICIAL VALUE OF THE RUBLE -- FOR DEFENSE THIS YEAR.
FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY G.ZVEREV ANNOUNCED THE SUM--18.5 PER CENT OF THE 1950 BUDGET-- TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) AT A JOINT MEETING OF ITS TWO HOUSES LAST NIGHT. PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND MANY MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS WERE PRESENT.
(PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED CONGRESS FOR $13,028,000,000 (B) (CORRECT), FOR U.S. DEFENSE IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. HIS TOTAL BUDGET WAS $42,439,000,000 (B). DEFENSE REPRESENTS A 30.6 PER CENT SLICE OF THE BUDGET. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE ABOUT $5,000,000,000 (B) GOVERNMENT EXPENSES GROWING OUT OF PAST WARS.
(THERE IS NO EASY STANDARD TO COMPARE WHAT THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN GOVERNMENTS CONSIDER DEFENSE ITEMS.
(THE RUSSIAN TOTAL ESTIMATED DEFENSE BUDGET IS 79,400,000,000 (B) RUBLES. THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE IS FOUR RUBLES TO THE DOLLAR. SOME EXPERTS VALUE THE RUBLE'S PURCHASING POWER AT ABOUT FIVE CENTS, OR 20 TO THE DOLLAR. SINCE THE RUSSIANS OFFICIALLY INSIST IT IS WORTH 25 CENTS, THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATION FIGURE IS NOMINALLY $19,850,000,000, MORE THAN $6,000,000,000 (B) ABOVE THE U.S. FIGURE).
ZVEREV SAID THE RUSUIAN FIGURE REPRESENTS A DECLINE IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES UNDER THE PREWAR YEAR OF 1940.
ZVEREV ALSO DISCLOSED A DROP IN EXPECTED TOTAL REVENUES, FIRST SINCE THE WAR, WHICH HE ASCRIBED TO WIDE PRICE REDUCTIONS. HE REVEALED THAT THE RUSSIAN FINANCIAL SURPLUS WILL BE SHARPLY CUT.
WITH AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK AND BRITISH MINISTER JOHN NICHOLL IN THE AUDIENCE, HE CHARGED THEIR COUNTRIES WITH AGGRESSION AND SAID THE U.S. IS SPENDING, DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY, $32,000,000,000 (B) IN THE COMING BUDGET YEAR FOR WAR. ZVEREV SAID THE SUM IS MORE THAN 70 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL U.S. BUDGET.
MORE THAN 2,000 DELEGATES APPLAUDED STALIN, ATTIRED IN UNIFORM AND LOOKING AS USUAL, WHEN HE TOOK A SEAT IN A BACK ROW OF THE DAIS, ALONG WITH DEPUTY PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV AND OTHER POLITBURO MEMBERS WHO ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.
THERE WAS APPLAUSE, TOO, WHEN ZVEREV ANNOUNCED THAT THE 18.5 PER CENT TOTAL FOR DEFENSE CONTRASTED WITH MORE THAN 32.6 PER CENT IN 1940 AND 24 PER CENT IN 1946.
HE SAID THE REDUCTIONS REFLECTED THE INCESSANT CONCERN OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR PEACE.
(ZVEREV SAID LAST YEAR THAT THE DEFENSE BUDGET ESTIMATE WAS 19 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL BUT APPARENTLY HE DID NOT MENTION THAT LAST NIGHT.
(LAST YEAR'S SOVIET BUDGET CALLED FOR AN EQUIVALENT OF $1,000,000 (M) LESS THAN THIS YEAR'S DEFENSE TOTAL, HOWEVER).
BECAUSE OF FAR-REACHING WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICE REDUCTIONS EARLY THIS YEAR, ZVEREV SAID THATITOTAL 1950 REVENUES WILL BE 432,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES, A DROP OF 5,000,000,000 RUBLES FROM LAST YEAR.
THE PRICE REDUCTIONS, WHICH ZVEREV SAID GAVE THE RUBLE INCREASED BUYING POWER, ACCOUNT FOR A DROP IN REVENUES FROM THE "TURNOVER" TAX ON SALES OF GOODS.
HE ALSO SAID THERE WILL BE A SHARP INCREASE IN CAPITAL EXPENDITURES. THIS IS REGARDED HERE AS DEMONSTRATING SOVIET DETERMINATION TO STEP UP ITS ECONOMIC PROGRAM SUBSTANTIALLY.
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF 427,900,000,000 (B) RUBLES SHOULD LEAVE A SURPLUS OF 4,100,000,000 (B) RUBLES, AS AGAINST A SURPLUS LAST YEAR OF 24,700,000,000 (B) RUBLES.
OTHER EXPENDITURE ITEMS INCLUDE 8,100,000,000 (B) RUBLES FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH; 127,700,000,000 (B) RUBLES FOR CULTURAL AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS; 164,400,000,000 (B) RUBLES FOR ECONOMIC PROGRAMS, INCLUDING 106,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES TOWARD THE 135,600,000,000 (B) RUBLES FOR CAPITAL EXPENDITURES.
CHIEF REVENUES ARE FIGURED AT 238,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES TURNOVER TAX RECEIPTS; 39,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES PROFITS TAX; 36,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES DIRECT TAX; AND 31,800,000,000 (B) RUBLES FROM STATE LOANS AND INCREASED SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.
D&BJ637AED

30.24- 11851

A100FX

CHINESE (400)

JUN 15 1950

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,JUNE 14-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE WARPLANES TONIGHT MADE READY TO TEST ASSERTEDLY NEW RUSSIAN BUILT AND PARTIALLY MANNED AIR DEFENSES ALONG THE FAR FLUNG RED CHINA COAST.

WARNINGS OF IMPENDING ATTACKS WERE GIVEN AFTER "WAVE AFTER WAVE" OF FIGHTER PLANES YESTERDAY ROAMED THE COAST BOMBING AND STRAFING COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS. LEAFLETS WARNING OF THE FORTHCOMING RAIDS WERE DROPPED ALSO.

FOREIGN SHIPS INSIDE BLOCKADED RED PORTS WILL HAVE TO SHIFT FOR THEMSELVES, AIR HEADQUARTERS SAID. CIVILIANS, BOTH CHINESE AND FOREIGN WERE URGED TO STAY AWAY FROM RED INSTALLATIONS AND CONCENTRATIONS.

THE WARNING FROM NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS MADE IT CLEAR THE CHINESE AIRMEN WERE GOING TO RISK THE SOVIET BUILT JETS, RADAR NETWORKS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS THEY SAID WERE MANNED WHOLLY OR IN PART BY RUSSIANS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS NOT THE INTENT OF THE NATIONALISTS TO KILL OR INJURE ANYONE BUT THEIR RED ENEMIES. HE MADE IT PLAIN, HOWEVER, THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE LIABLE FOR FOREIGN SHIPS DAMAGED IN THE RAIDS ON CHINESE PORTS.

"OWNERS AND NOT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT MUST ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY," HE SAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT ALL "ENEMY INSTALLATIONS AND CONCENTRATIONS THAT MIGHT LEND THEMSELVES TO THE ASSISTANCE "OF AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST FORMOSA" WILL BE CONSIDERED AIR FORCE TARGETS.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY EARLIER ANNOUNCED A GUERRILLA RAID ON HAIMEN, COASTAL CITY 145 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI. THE GUERRILLAS LANDED FROM THE SEA AND DROVE THE COMMUNIST GARRISON OUT OF HAIMEN, THE MINISTRY SAID.

THE MINISTRY DESCRIBED THE HAIMEN RAID AS ONE OF SEVERAL ON COASTAL CHEKIANG PROVINCE IN THE PAST WEEK.

NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS, IT SAID, ATTACKED TSOUYU ISLAND, OFF HAIMEN, ON JUNE 7 AND SWARMED ASHORE UNDER NAVAL GUNS.

THE MINISTRY LEFT THE IMPRESSION THE NATIONALISTS STILL HELD TSOUYU ISLAND.

THE GUERRILLAS WITHDREW AFTER RAIDING HAIMEN, WHICH, THE NATIONALISTS SAID, WAS LOOTED BY THE RETREATING COMMUNISTS.

ON FORMOSA, MAIN NATIONALIST BASE, GEN. HUANG CHEN-CHIU, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF COMBINED SERVICE FORCES, WARNED THE COMMUNISTS MAY USE PARATROOPS TO ATTACK THIS ISLAND.

HE CAUTIONED RESIDENTS TO DISREGARD RUMORS, WHICH, HE SAID, GREATLY INFLUENCED DESERTIONS AND MASS SURRENDER OF NATIONALIST FORCES IN THE MAINLAND WAR.

A101FX

PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S OFFICE HAS LEVELLED FRESH ACTION TO FORESTALL DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNIST CELLS IN FORMOSA.

UNDER A NEW DECREE A WIDESPREAD SYSTEM OF MUTUAL GUARANTEES IS TO BE IMPOSED. WHOLE GROUPS ARE LIABLE FOR PUNISHMENT FOR ANY TRAITOROUS ACTIVITIES IN THEIR MIDST.

THE NEW SYSTEM WILL BE ENFORCED IN THE ARMED SERVICES, SCHOOLS, FACTORIES AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

WN606APD NM

B3KX Q (NL CHINESE-340)

-17-

JUN 15 1950

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 14-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TONIGHT ANNOUNCED NAVAL SHELLING TO FOLLOW UP A GUERRILLA RAID ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND. THE AIR FORCE THREW A CHALLENGE AT RED AVIATION.

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SHELLED THE COAST OF SHEKIANG PROVINCE YESTERDAY NEAR HAIMEN, 145 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI. EARLIER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT SEABORNE GUERRILLAS HAD RAIDED THE PORT CITY AND DRIVEN OUT THE COMMUNIST GARRISON.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ITS PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED THE COMMUNIST COAST IN "WAVES" YESTERDAY AND ALSO DROPPED LEAFLETS WARNING OF HEAVY ATTACKS TO COME.

THE LEAFLETS CAUTIONED THE CIVILIAN POPULACE THAT ALL COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS WHICH THE REDS MIGHT USE FOR THEIR EXPECTED INVASION OF FORMOSA ARE CONSIDERED PRIMARY TARGETS AND SUBJECT TO ATTACK.

NATIONALIST AIRMEN PLAINLY WERE FLAUNTING THE COMMUNISTS' 35 RADAR STATIONS, GROWING AIR FORCE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES--ALL ALLEGEDLY SUPPLIED AND PARTLY MANNED BY SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE ONLY REPORT OF RED AIR OPERATIONS CAME FROM THE NAVY. IT SAID NATIONALIST WARSHIPS OPENED FIRE YESTERDAY ON A LONE COMMUNIST PLANE NEAR THE TACHEN ISLANDS, NEW BLOCKADE BASE 190 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.

THE NAVY CLAIMED THE SHELLING OF THE CHEKIANG COAST DESTROYED COMMUNIST DEFENSE WORKS AND MORE THAN 30 RED CRAFT IN HAIMEN HARBOR. THE DAY BEFORE, IT ADDED, MORE THAN 40 JUNKS OFF WENCHOU (YUNGKIA) ABOUT 60 MILES TO THE SOUTH. were sunk

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE GUERRILLA RAID ON HAIMEN WAS MADE JUNE 8 AFTER THE FORCE WRESTED TSOUYU ISLAND FROM THE REDS THE DAY BEFORE. IT GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE SIZE OF THE RAIDING FORCE OR WHEN IT WITHDREW FROM HAIMEN. IT LEFT THE IMPRESSION TSOUYU STILL WAS IN NATIONALIST HANDS.

THE HAIMEN RAID, THE MINISTRY ASSERTED, WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MADE LAST WEEK ON THE CHEKIANG COAST.

THE AIR FORCE WARNING SAID OWNERS OF FOREIGN SHIPS MUST ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY IF CRAFT SHOULD BE DAMAGED IN NATIONALIST RAIDS ON RED PORTS.

IT TOLD CIVILIANS TO STAY AWAY FROM RED PORT INSTALLATIONS, AIRFIELDS AND SUCH AREAS BECAUSE "IT IS NOT THE WISH OF NATIONALIST FORCES TO INFLICT LOSS OR INJURY UPON ANY ONE OTHER THAN OUR ENEMIES."

B238PCSNM

A72FX

TAIPEI, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST CONTROL YUAN WANTS TO KNOW WHAT HAPPENED TO $5,000,000 WORTH OF PEARLS, DIAMONDS AND OTHER PRECIOUS JEWELS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM SHANGHAI TO FORMOSA.

NEITHER THE JEWELS, SEIZED FROM THE JAPANESE PUPPET GOVERNMENT, OR THE TANK LANDING SHIP ON WHICH THEY WERE TRANSPORTED EVER REACHED FORMOSA, THE CONTROL YUAN CHARGES. ✗ 66.14

IT WANTS SOMEBODY IN THE CENTRAL TRUST COMPANY OF CHINA ARRESTED FOR GRAFT, BUT DID NOT NAME THE PERSON SUSPECTED.

WN418APD

A34FX (SHORTS)
TAIPEI,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER CHUEN MIN JIH PA TODAY FORECAST RECONSIDERATION OF AMERICAN HANDS OFF POLICY TOWARDS FORMOSA AS A RESULT OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON'S VISIT TO JAPAN.

THE NEWSPAPER BASED THIS HOPE ON REFORMS AND IMPROVEMENTS MADE BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE; THE FACT OPEN MILITARY AID IS BEING GIVEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BY RUSSIA, AND EVER INCREASING RED ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA WHICH MIGHT MAKE THE UNITED STATES REALIZE THE THREAT WOULD BE EVEN GREATER IF FORMOSA FALLS.

CC454APD

A32KX
AMS BUDGET (420)

JUN 15 1950

INDOCHINA

BY WILLIAM R. MOORE

HONG KONG,JUNE 14-(AP)-CHINA'S COMMUNISTS HAVE EASED THEIR INVASION THREAT TO WAR-TORN INDOCHINA, LATELY BOLSTERED BY PROMISES OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID. AN ESTIMATED 200,000 RED TROOPS HAVE MOVED FROM THE BORDER TO EAST COAST FORMOSA SPRINGBOARDS.

THIS MASS MOVEMENT OF TROOPS AWAY FROM ONE OF ASIA'S HOTTEST SPOTS IN THE COLD WAR IS NOTED BY MEN HERE WHOSE JOB IS TO WEIGH AND EVALUATE OFTEN CONFLICTING REPORTS--PUBLIC AND PRIVATE--FROM THE MAINLAND.

THE RED TRANSFERS HAVE BEEN MADE WITHIN THE PAST MONTH. SIX WEEKS AGO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD HEAVY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS BANKED AGAINST THE INDOCHINA BORDER. SOME ESTIMATES RAN AS HIGH AS 600,000 MEN.

MOST RELIABLE OBSERVERS, HOWEVER, PUT THE TOTAL AT ABOUT 300,000 TROOPS. THEY SAY ABOUT 200,000 HAVE BEEN SHIFTED TO THE EAST CHINA COAST WHERE THE REDS ARE PREPARING FOR AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT ON FORMOSA, NATIONALIST BASTION 100 MILES OFFSHORE. THAT WOULD LEAVE ABOUT 100,000 RED SOLDIERS ALONG THE INDOCHINA BORDER.

THERE ARE MANY MISSING PIECES IN THE SOUTH CHINA PUZZLE. OBSERVERS DON'T KNOW FOR CERTAIN WHETHER THE CHINESE REDS EVER CONTEMPLATED AN INVASION OF INDOCHINA. THEY DO KNOW THE TROOPS WERE THERE.

NEITHER DO THEY KNOW WHETHER THE REDS HAD IDEAS ABOUT AN INVASION AND CHANGED THE SIGNALS AFTER THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED HELP TO THE FRENCH-BACKED VIETNAM STATE OF BAO DAI IN INDOCHINA.

OR PERHAPS THE CHINESE REDS FEEL THAT PRO-COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH'S REBEL REGIME IN VIETNAM CAN TAKE CARE OF ITSELF AGAINST BAO DAI AND ABOUT 150,000 FRENCH TROOPS. CERTAINLY THE FRENCH HAVE MADE LITTLE HEADWAY AGAINST HO'S VIETMINH GUERRILLAS IN FIGHTING THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

ANOTHER THING THAT OBSCURES THE PICTURE IS THIS: DESPITE THE MOVEMENT OF CHINESE RED TROOPS AWAY FROM INDOCHINA, THE COMMUNIST CONTINUE TO BUILD MILITARY ROADS IN SOUTH CHINA TOWARD THE INDOCHINA BORDER. THEY ALSO ARE READYING AIRFIELDS IN THE AREA.

HOWEVER, OBSERVERS POINT OUT PEASANT UNREST IN SOUTH CHINA AS A FACTOR WHICH MAY MEAN INDOCHINA NEED NOT FEAR RED INVASION IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

THEY HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE REDS ARE HAVING TO COPE WITH GUERRILLA WARFARE IN BIG SECTIONS OF KWANGTUNG, KWANGSI AND KWEICHOW PROVINCES. THESE FORM A GREAT ARC SWINGING NORTHWARD FROM THE CHINA-INDOCHINA BORDER.

THIS RESISTANCE APPEARS AIMED AT THE RED ARMY ITSELF. ONE EXPLANATION IS THAT HUNGRY FARMERS REGARD THE ARMY AS GOBBLING UP THEIR RICE.

A RED MILITARY CONVOY OF 300 TRUCKS RECENTLY REQUIRED SEVEN DAYS TO MAKE 275 MILES IN GUERRILLA TERRITORY. IN MANY AREAS, TOWNSFOLK NEVER VENTURE MORE THAN A MILE FROM HOME AFTER NIGHTFALL.

B422PCS

A141KX
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-AN AMERICAN AND 10 CHINESE MUST STAND TRIAL NEXT WEEK FOR LARCENY IN THE ATTEMPTED SAILING OF A FORMER UNRRA FISHING TRAWLER CLAIMED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE AMERICAN IS HARRY W. ARNOTT, FORMER UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR REHABILITATION AFFAIRS (BOTRA).

THE KOWLOON COURT SET ARNOTT'S BAIL AT 25,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS (ABOUT $4,000).

THE 11 ARE ACCUSED OF STEALING THE TRAWLER NORTH CAROLINA, WHICH MARINE POLICE CAUGHT TUESDAY AS IT WAS SLIPPING OUT OF HONG KONG HARBOR.

CHIM WAI-KONG, MASTER OF THE NORTH CAROLINA, BROUGHT THE COMPLAINT. HE ASSERTED THE VESSEL IS OWNED BY COMMUNIST CHINA.

FJ1018PCS

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B58KX(Q)
APW

HONG KONG,JUNE 14-(AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFICER CONFIRMED TODAY THAT A SQUADRON OF VAMPIRE JET PLANES IS DUE IN HONG KONG ABOARD THE CARRIER OCEAN SHORTLY BUT DECLINED FURTHER DETAILS. THEY WILL BE THE FIRST BRITISH JETS TO ARRIVE IN THIS BRITISH COLONY.

VR652ACS NM

B116KX (Q)
APW

HONG KONG,THURSDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-DISABLED CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIER REFUGEES ENDED A HUNGER STRIKE YESTERDAY 34 HOURS AFTER IT BEGAN. THEY OPPOSED RELOCATION OF THEIR CAMP.

WELFARE OFFICIALS POSTPONED THE TRANSFER FOR ONE WEEK. ABOUT 250 INTERNEES STARTED THE HUNGER STRIKE BUT 150 BROKE RANKS EARLY FOR CHOW LINES.

FJ1047PCS

B115KX (Q)
APW

HONG KONG,THURSDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE CHINESE TRADE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IN PEIPING YESTERDAY IT HAS SIGNED A 1950 TRADE PACT WITH THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA TRADE DELEGATION NOW THERE.

COMMUNISTS CHINA WILL TRADE RAW MATERIALS FOR CZECHO INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT, PEIPING RADIO SAID IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE.

FJ1045PCS

JUN 15 1950

30.24- 11853

A34KX
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE CHIEFS (260)
TOKYO,JUNE 14-(AP)-JAPANESE POLICE WERE SET TODAY FOR ANY LEFTIST OUTBREAKS THAT MIGHT BE DIRECTED AT DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY WHEN THEY ARRIVED IN JAPAN NEXT WEEK.
"ALL POSSIBLE PREPARATIONS AGAINST SUCH ATTEMPTS" HAVE BEEN MADE, SAID CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI. THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT STUDENTS AND LEFTIST LABOR GROUPS ARE PLANNING DEMONSTRATIONS FOR THE VISIT OF THE SECRETARY AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE COMMUNISTS AND OTHER LEFTISTS OPPOSE GRANTING OF MILITARY BASES TO THE UNITED STATES IN JAPAN. THIS MATTER IS BELIEVED HIGH ON THE AGENDA FOR CONFERENCES OF JOHNSON AND BRADLEY WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
FOR THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY, TOKYO'S CONSERVATIVE, JIJI SHIMPO CAME OUT FLATLY FOR GIVING THE U. S. BASES IN JAPAN. THE NEWSPAPER SAID:
"WHAT WORRIES THE JAPANESE IS THE THREAT OF SOVIET INFLUENCE. AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED "SECURITY" MEANS NOTHING BUT SECURITY AGAINST THAT INFLUENCE."
OTHER MAJOR JAPANESE DAILIES HAVE SIDESTEPPED THE ISSUE.
A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER ON FORMOSA TODAY SAW JOHNSON'S VISIT TO JAPAN AS RESULTING IN RECONSIDERATION OF THE AMERICAN "HANDS OFF" POLICY TOWARD THAT BIG ISLAND BASTION.
THE PAPER, CHUEN MIN JIH PA, SAID THE TRIP MIGHT MAKE THE U. S. REALIZE THE RED THREAT TO THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA WOULD BE GREATER IF FORMOSA FALLS TO THE CHINESE COMMUNITS. IT DECLARED RUSSIA IS GIVING OPEN MILITARY AID TO THE CHINESE REDS.
IN THE PHILIPPINES, PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TOURED THE MAIN ISLAND OF LUZON, MAIN BASE OF RED-LED HUKBALAHAP GUERRILLAS, TO GET FIRST HAND INFORMATION BEFORE JOHNSON AND BRADLEY ARRIVE IN MANILA. HE WILL REPORT TO THEM ON THE STATE OF PEACE AND ORDER IN THE ISLANDS.
FJ432PCS

A71FX

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-POLICE ARE PREPARED TO DEAL WITH A LEFTIST DEMONSTRATION DURING THE VISIT OF AMERICAN DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR BRADLEY NEXT WEEK.
CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID PLANS FOR COPING WITH A DEMONSTRATION HAVE BEEN MADE BY POLICE. THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD RUMORS STUDENTS AND LEFTISTS WOULD STAGE A DEMONSTRATION DURING THE VISIT OF THE AMERICAN LEADERS.
JOHNSON IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR POSSIBLE FUTURE JAPANESE MILITARY BASES.
FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY JIJI SHIMPO, FIRST LARGE JAPANESE NEWSPAPER TO SUPPORT GRANTING OF THE BASES, URGED JAPANESE TO GET BEHIND THE MOVE AS A MEANS OF INSURING JAPAN AGAINST ATTACK.
WN416APD

B122KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO,THURSDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY AUTHORIZATION FOR AN AIRLINE WITHIN JAPAN.
ONLY INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES MAY PARTICIPATE IN THE INTERNAL AIRLINE. THEY MUST HAVE OPERATED INTO JAPAN BEFORE 1950.
HEADQUARTERS SAID AIRLINES MEETING THIS REQUIREMENT WIL BE ASKED SOON TO SUBMIT A JOINT PLAN FOR INTERNAL OPERATIONS. THOSE QUALIFIED INCLUDE PAN-AMERICAN, NORTHWEST, TRANSOCEAN, QUANTAS, BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPN., CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES, PHILIPPINE AIRLINES AND CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD JAPANESE WILL BE BARRED FROM FLIGHT DUTY BUT MAY HANDLE GROUND JOBS.
FJ1113PCS

A73FX
TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE LONDON TIMES HAS EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE IN ITS CORRESPONDENT, FRANK HAWLEY, WHOSE STORIES NETTLED OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS.
HAWLEY HAS BEEN TOLD BY HIS NEWSPAPER TO CONTINUE REPORTING OBJECTIVELY ON THE SITUATION IN JAPAN. THE TIMES SAID IN A MESSAGE RECEIVED HERE THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF HAWLEY BEING WITHDRAWN FROM JAPAN.
HAWLEY HAD BEEN TOLD HEADQUARTERS REGARDED HIM AS PERSONA NON GRATA -- UNACCEPTABLE-- BECAUSE HIS REPORTING WAS "SUBJECTIVE NOT OBJECTIVE."
WN420APD NM

A145KX
O (WEST OUT)
TOKYO,THURSDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE OPENED ITS SECOND MEETING YESTERDAY IN PEIPING. RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG SAID THE CONFERENCE WOULD DISCUSS AGRARIAN REFORM.
THE ACCOUNT, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, WAS MONITORED HERE.
MAO TOLD THE CONFERENCE HE HOPED IT WOULD DRAFT A LAND REFORM LAW WHICH LATER MUST BE RATIFIEID BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
HE ADDED THE PROGRAM WOULD BE LAUNCHED "AFTER THIS AUTUMN IN AN AREA WITH ABOUT 100,000,000 RURAL POPULATION."
THE BROADCAST DID NOT LOCATE THE AREA.
FJ1025PCS

A85FX
SEOUL,JUNE 14-(AP)-KIM SOO IM, 39, ONETIME EMPLOYE OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY PROVOST MARSHALL'S OFFICE HERE, WENT ON TRIAL TODAY CHARGED WITH AIDING THE COMMUNISTS.
SHE IS ACCUSED OF GIVING NORTH KOREAN REDS INFORMATION ON THE MOVEMENT OF SOUTH KOREAN POLICE AND UNITED STATES ARMY TROOPS WHEN THEY WERE HERE.
THE ATTRACTIVE WOMAN ALLEGEDLY RECEIVED SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION YEN IN JAPANESE CURRENCY FROM A COMMUNIST LEADER TO FURTHER HER WORK.
KIM SOO WAS ARRESTED IN APRIL. A COLLEGE GRADUATE, SHE FIRST WAS EMPLOYED BY AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES IN 1945.
THE COURT MARTIAL IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE KOREAN ARMY.
CC456APD

A133
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 14-(AP)-POLICE BATTLED A GROUP OF PRO-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS WHO INTERRUPTED A SPEECH BY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES IN SYDNEY TOWN HALL TONIGHT. ABOUT 50 MEN AND WOMEN WERE FORCIBLY EJECTED.
TLZMENZIES
WAV

WERE FORCIBLY EJECTED.
MENZIES WAS SPEAKING IN SUPPORT OF A LIBERAL PARTY CAMPAIGN FOR THE STATEELECTIONS NEXT SATURDAY. THE DISTURBANCE AROSE WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER DISCUSSED A GOVERNMENT BILL TO DISSOLVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
RW1126AED

B33 (Q) (140)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 14-(AP)-INFORMATION MINISTER TUN PE PROMISED FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TODAY THEIR DISPATCHES NO LONGER WILL BE DELAYED, ALTHOUGH OUTGOING CABLES STILL WILL BE SCRUTINIZED BY CENSORS.
CORRESPONDENTS HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT THE DELAY IN A STORY TUESDAY TELLING OF THE CROSSING OF THE BURMA BORDER BY 1,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS. THE TROOPS, SOME ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR FAMILIES, WERE DISARMED IN THE SOUTHEASTERN SHAN STATE OF KENGTUNG.
THE CABLE OFFICE CENSOR SAID HE WITHHELD THE STORY BECAUSE IT HAD NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY AND HE FEARED INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS. THE INFORMATION MINISTER TODAY ORDERED THE STORY RELEASED IMMEDIATELY.
THE STORY IN QUESTION ALSO QUOTED PRO-GOVERNMENT SOURCES AS SAYING BURMA'S GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO SEEK THE RETURN OF THE KACHIN REBEL, NAW SENG, WHO IS REPORTED IN THE HANDS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THEY SAID HE FLED BURMA WHEN HE WAS SOUGHT FOR SIDING WITH THE REBEL KAREN MOVEMENT IN 1949 AND ATTEMPTING TO START A REBELLION IN KACHIN TERRITORY.
M714PED

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B34 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT TODAY GAVE SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS TO GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS ACCEPTING THE SURRENDER OF FRAGMENTARY REBEL GROUPS UNDER ITS NATIONAL AMNESTY OFFER.
THE DIRECTIVE SAID IF THERE IS NO SUSPICION OF RAPE, MURDER OR BANDITRY HAVING BEEN COMMITTED BY THOSE SURRENDERING THEY ARE TO BE SET FREE AND ARE ELIGIBLE TO JOIN THE GOVERNMENT'S REHABILITATION CORPS TO REPAIR THE DAMAGED COUNTRYSIDE.
WHERE THERE IS SUCH SUSPICION, THE SURRENDERING PRISONERS MUST BE FURTHER INVESTIGATED, THE GOVERNMENT SAID. IN CASES WHERE THERE IS DEFINITE EVIDENCE, SPECIFIC CHARGES MUST BE LAID AND SPEEDY TRIALS HELD.
M715PED

B48 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE BURMESE PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT THAKIN THAN TUN'S "WHITE FLAG" COMMUNISTS HAVE REJECTED THE BMEEUGOVERNMENT'S OFFER OF AMNESTY. THE REBEL COMMUNISTS DECLARED THEY WOULD FIGHT "UNTIL VICTORY IS ACHIEVED."
MK811AED

A72
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JUNE 14-(AP)-WEARY U.S. AIRFORCE AND BRITISH RAF RESCUE TEAMS ABANDONED LATE TODAY SEARCH FOR 45 PERSONS MISSING IN THE CRASH OF AN AIR FRANCE SKYMASTER IN THE PERSIAN GULF TUESDAY.
RAF MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS SAID THE AREA WHERE THE PLANE WAS DITCHED OFF BAHREIN IS SHARK-INFESTED.
JEAN SLADEK, CAPTAIN OF THE MISSING PLANE AND ONE OF SIX RESCUED BY HELICOPTERS AND SHIPS, DIED FROM INJURIES, THE RAF SAID.
AMONG THE 51 ABOARD WERE HIGH FRENCH OFFICIALS FROM INDOCHINA. THE PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM SAIGON TO PARIS.
JM846PED

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A62
ALEXANDRIA,EGYPT,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TONIGHT PUT OFF UNTIL THURSDAY FURTHER DISCUSSION OF A PROPOSAL TO EXPEL JORDAN FROM MEMBERSHIP. EGYPT HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR EXPULSION BECAUSE JORDAN ANNEXED EASTERN PALESTINE.
W812PED

A87
ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA,JUNE 14-(AP)-V.A.RYBAKOV, SOVIET MINISTER TO ETHIOPIA, LEFT LATE YESTERDAY BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW, BY WAY OF CAIRO. NO EXPLANATION WAS MADE ABOUT HIS DEPARTURE.
DN759AED

A42
95
CAPETOWN, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 14-(AP)-POLICE TONIGHT CHARGED CROWDS DEMONSTRATING OUTSIDE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AGAINST ANIT-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION.
MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENT WATCHED AS PROTESTORS WERE BEATEN TO THE GROUND BY CLUB-SWINGING POLICE.
THE LEGISLATION WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE PROTEST WOULD OUTLAW COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA. A BILL ON THIS SUBJECT NOW IS UP FOR SECOND READING--THE DECISIVE STAGE IN ITS CONSIDERATION BY PARLIAMENT.
JUSTICE MINISTER C. R. SWART CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO FOMENT A NATIVE UPRISING IN SOUTH AFRICA AND SAID THE UNION WAS FERTILE FIELD FOR COMMUNIST PENETRATION.

more

30.24- 11855

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J.G.N. STRAUSS, NEW LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION UNITED PARTY, CALLED FOR DEFEAT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BILL ON THE GROUNDS THAT "IN SEEKING TO COMBAT COMMUNISTIC TOTALITARIANISM IT CREATES FASCIST DESPOTISM."

HE AGREED IT WAS NECESSARY TO FIGHT COMMUNISM BY LEGISLATION. STRAUSS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESENT BILL "CLOTHES THE EXECUTIVE WITH UNNECESSARY, WIDE AND DESPOTIC POWERS; FAILS TO PROVIDE FOR FULL AND EFFECTIVE ACCESS TO COURTS, AND MAKES INTOLERABLE INROADS ON FREEDOM OF CITIZENS INCLUDING THE POWER TO VIOLATE THE SANCTITY OF THE HOME."

THE LENGTHY DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, PRECEDED THE CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS.

SWART SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD AS A SPECIAL OBJECTIVE THE BREAKING DOWN OF ALL RACE BARRIERS IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHERE A POLICY OF RACE SEGREGATION IS FOLLOWED. PRIME MINISTER D.F. MALAN'S NATIONAL PARTY GOVERNMENT HAS FAVORED STRENGTHENING THE PRESENT SEGREGATION SYSTEM.

SWART SAID COMMUNISTS LED A SECRET ORGANIZATION AMONG NATIVES THAT WAS PREPARING A GREAT COUP ON A DATE TO BE NAMED. WHEN A SECRET SIGNAL IS GIVEN MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO POISON WATER SUPPLIES, CUT OFF POWER STATIONS AND MURDER WHITE PEOPPE WHOM THE COMMUNIST'S CONSIDER STAND IN THEIR WAY, THE JUSTICE MINISTER CONTINUED.

"ON THE FARMS, IN SLUMS, AMONG NATIVE WORKERS IN TRADE UNIONS FROM DAY TO DAY COMMUNISTS ARE TELLING NON-WHITES THAT THEY ARE OPPRESSED, THAT THEY SHOULD GET RID OF ALL WHITE GOVERNMENTS, THAT THEY SHOULD RISE TO SECURE A NATIVE REPUBLIC IN SOUTH AFRICA," SWART SAID.

THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA, HE SAID, IS UNDER THE INFLUENCE AND DIRECTION OF MOSCOW.

[redacted] the bill under consideration would empower the governor general to declare an organization unlawful it he was satisfied its aim was to propagate the principles or promote the spread of communism.

A [redacted] bill produced by the opposition in committee [redacted] that an organization could be declared unlawful only after conviction in a court on charges of promoting communism. Swart [redacted] said under that measure the communist party could change its name from time to time and the government would have the lengthy task of getting a

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conviction against each successive organization.

In speaking against the government's bill, Strauss pointed out that its penalty provisions called for forfeiture of property and imprisonment for 10 [redacted] years. Persons declared to be communists could be listed and deprived of public office.

The opposition leader said he did not object to weeding communists out of the labor movement but [redacted]uld south Africa's freedoms would be infringed if the executive had the power to declare a person a communist without resorting to the [redacted] courts.

apr/02300/1715s/tho/726p

CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 14 -(AP)- MINISTER OF JUSTICE C.R. SWART TODAY URGED PARLIAMENT TO GIVE SPEEDY PASSAGE TO A GOVERNMENT BILL OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS LED A NATIVE MINEWORKERS' STRIKE AT JOHANNESBURG IN 1946 AND [redacted] LAST MAY DAY' DISTURBANCES IN WHICH 18 PERSONS WERE KILLED.

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[redacted] "THE COMMUNISTS ARE TELLING THE NONWHITES THAT THEY ARE OPPRESSED AND THAT THEY SHOULD GET RID OF ALL WHITE GOVERNMENTS", SWART SAID. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE URGING THE NATIVES TO RISE UP "TO SECURE A NATIVE REPUBLIC IN SOUTH AFRICA."

ACTING OPPOSITION LEADER J.G.N. STRAUSS ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT BILL, SAYING THAT "IN SEEKING TO COMBAT [redacted] COMMUNISTIC TOTALITARIANISM IT CREATES A FASCIST DESPOTISM."

[redacted] STRAUSS MOVED AN AMENDMENT TO THE BILL. HE SAID THE BILL "CLOTHES THE EXECUTIVE WITH UNNECESSARY WIDE AND DESPOTIC

POWERS AND FAILS TO PROVIDE FOR FULL AND EFFECTIVE ACCESS TO THE COURTS." RSW3F ASCHMANN 1715

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TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 14-(AP)-ISRAELI AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED CHARLES CLINTON CLOUD, JR., PHILADELPHIA, PA., BUSINESSMAN WHO WAS ONE OF SIX PERSONS ABOARD A JORDAN AIRCRAFT FORCED DOWN OVER ISRAEL YESTERDAY. THE PLANE, THE BRITISH PILOT AND FOUR ARAB PASSENGERS ARE BEING HELD. AUTHORITIES ARE CONSIDERING WHETHER THE FIVE PERSONS SHOULD BE TRIED ON A CHARGE OF ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THIS COUNTRY.

CLOUD WILL FLY TO CYPRUS TOMORROW AND GO FROM THERE TO CAIRO, EGYPT. THE AMERICAN CONSULATE HERE INTERVENED IN HIS BEHALF WHEN HIS JOURNEY FROM AMMAN TO CAIRO WAS INTERRUPTED BY [redacted] FIGHTER PLANES WHICH

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forced the arab plane down. the consulate said cloud had no knowledge that the offending plane would fly over israeli territory.

.wr 307p 01530aqw

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B60WX
(300) WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO THE FAR EAST TO GET "FIRST-HAND INFORMATION" AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

DULLES STRESSED THAT ON HIS TRIP HE HAS "NO MISSION TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT ANYTHING." HE ISSUED A STATEMENT TO COINCIDE WITH HIS TAKE-OFF ON A NORTHWEST AIRLINES PLANE. HE IS GOING BY WAY OF ALASKA.

ACHESON'S REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR IS GOING FIRST TO KOREA AND THEN TO JAPAN FOR CONFERENCES ON THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WITH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WILLIAM J.SEBALD, HIS POLITICAL ADVISOR, AND JAPANESE LEADERS. HE EXPECTS TO RETURN ABOUT JUNE 28.

"AT THE REQUEST OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE I AM GOING TO THE FAR EAST TO GATHER INFORMATION WHICH MAY HELP OUR NATION TO CARRY OUT ITS DETERMINATION TO WAGE PEACE AND TO CONSOLIDATE AND STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD," DULLES SAID.

"I GO FIRST TO KOREA ON THE INVITATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. IN 1947 AND AGAIN IN 1948 I HAD THE RESPONSIBILITY IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES IN THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE RESOLUTIONS WHICH LED TO THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF KOREA'S INDEPENDENCE UNDER A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT ADMINISTERING THE FREE PART OF KOREA.

"THE PEOPLE OF THAT FREE AREA OF THE SOUTH ARE CARRYING ON WITH FORTITUDE DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIAN ARMIES HAVE IMPOSED SOVIET COMMUNISM ON THE NORTHERN AREA, CUTTING OFF ABOUT ONE-HALF OF THE COUNTRY AND MENACING THE REST. I AM GRATEFUL FOR THIS OPPORTUNITY TO BE AMONG THE COURAGEOUS KOREAN PEOPLE AND TO MEET WITH THEIR LEADERS.

"ON JUNE 20 I EXPECT TO GO FROM SEOUL TO TOKYO FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONFERRING WITH GEN.MACARTHUR, MR.WILLIAM J.SEBALD, HIS POLITICAL ADVISOR, AND WITH MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND WITH JAPANESE BUSINESS, TRADE-UNION AND RELIGIOUS LEADERS.

"I EMPHASIZE THAT MY TRIP IS ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF GETTING FIRST-HAND INFORMATION AND THAT I HAVE NO MISSION TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT ANY-THING."

LT920PED

A129WX
(450)
NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY SENATE GOP LEADERS HAVE DECIDED ON AN OFFICIAL HANDS-OFF POLICY--FOR THE TIME BEING--ON A DEMAND FOR A BROAD NEW INQUIRY INTO THE JUSTICE DEPART-MENT'S PROSECUTION OF THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

THE CALL FOR A NEW INVESTIGATION, SEPARATE FROM THE CURRENT TYDINGS COMMITTEE INQUIRY, WAS RAISED BY 21 REPUBLICAN SENATORS IN A SENATE RESOLUTION YESTERDAY.

TAFT TOLD NESMEN THAT THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE HAD A "LONG DISCUSSION" THIS AFTERNOON ABOUT THE 21-MAN RESOLUTION, AND HE COMMENTED:

"WE DECIDED IT WAS NOT A QUESTION OF PARTY POLICY NOW, BUT MIGHT BECOME SO LATER."

TAFT IS CHAIRMAN OF THE POLICY GROUP WHICH IS COMPRISED OF KEY REPUBLICANS AND DETERMINES THE PARTY'S LEGISLATIVE POLICIES.

MEANWHILE, FEDERAL COURT RECORDS GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT JOINED, AT LEAST PUBLICLY, IN THE LATE JAMES V. FORRESTAL'S BELIEF THAT THE CASE HAD A BEARING ON RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

AN EXCERPT FROM FORRESTAL'S DIARY, MADE PUBLIC SEVERAL DAYS AGO, SHOWED HE FEARED IMPLICATIONS OF THE AMERASIA CASE MIGHT HARM THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND JEOPARDIZE THE FOUNDING OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE AMERASIA EPISODE INVOLVED THE FINDING OF SECRET U.S. DOCUMENTS IN NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE. SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) HAS SAID THE CASE IS THE KEY TO HIS CHARGES THAT A RED NETWORK EXTENDS INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

FORRESTAL, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY IN 1945 WHEN THE AMERASIA CASE BROKE, WROTE IN HIS DIARY:

"I POINTED OUT THAT THE INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH ACTION (SPEEDY ARRESTS IN THE AMERASIA CASE) WOULD BE TO GREATLY EMBARRASS THE PRESIDENT IN HIS CURRENT CONVERSATIONS WITH STALIN, BECAUSE OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN PLAYUP THE INCIDENT WOULD RECEIVE X X X."

BUT WHILE FORRESTAL THUS HINTED AT A RUSSIAN ANGLE IN THE CASE, THE OFFICIAL COURT TRANSCRIPT SHOWED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S PROSECUTOR, ROBERT M.HITCHCOCK, MADE NO MENTION OF RUSSIA OR COMMUNISTS.

THE TRANSCRIPT COVERS THE COURT APPEARANCE OF AMERASIA'S EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE ON SEPT. 29, 1945, WHEN JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500 ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO REMOVE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY.

A130WX
CRITICS OF THE PROSECUTION'S HANDLING OF THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD CASE HAVE ATTACKED WHAT THEY CALLED THE INADEQUATE PUNISHMENT GIVEN JAFFE AND FIVE OTHERS WHO WERE ARRESTED.

JAFFE AND EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, THEN A STATE DEPARTMENT ANALYST, PAID FINES. THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.

THE CASE BROKE AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS RAIDED AMERASIA'S OFFICES AND SEIZED HUNDREDS OF SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

THE COURT RECORD SHOWS THAT BEFORE SENTENCING JAFFE, FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES M.PROCTOR MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THE COURT: LET ME ASK YOU THIS QUESTION, PLEASE: IS THERE ANY EVIDENCE THAT THE USE TO WHICH THESE DOCUMENTS WERE PUT WOULD BE A USE WHEREBY INJURY OR EMBARRASSMENT WOULD COME TO THE ARMY OR NAVY IN THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR?

"MR.HITCHCOCK (THE PROSECUTOR): "WE HAVE NO EVIDENCE OF THAT, YOUR HONOR, AND, FURTHERMORE, NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY WERE INTENDED TO."

RZ1151PED

A97WX (350)

NIGHT LEAD WIRETAP

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-A MYSTERIOUS INVESTIGATION OF WHETHER HOWARD HUGHES' TELEPHONE LINE WAS TAPPED THREE YEARS AGO IS RATTLING THE SKELETON OF THE 1947 INQUIRY INTO HUGHES' WARTIME PLANE CONTRACTS.

IN A WELTER OF SPECULATION THERE WERE JUST TWO SOLID DEVELOPMENTS TODAY:

1. MAJ.ROBERT BARRETT, HEAD OF THE WASHINGTON POLICE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE INVESTIGATION HAD BEEN MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER MEMBERS OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE MADE THEIR OWN USE OF A CITY POLICEMAN TO TAP THE MOVIE AND PLANE MAKER'S LINE WHILE HE WAS HERE FOR HEARINGS, AND A REPORT HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

2. SENATORS BREWSTER (ME) AND FERGUSON (MICH), REPUBLICANS WHO WERE ACTIVE IN THE LONG SENATE INQUIRY, DENIED THEY HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH SUCH A PROJECT OR KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

BARRETT, WHO DISCLOSED THE WIRETAP INVESTIGATION IN ANSWER TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, WOULD NOT SAY WHY IT WAS MADE NOR WHAT IT SHOWED.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WOULD NOT TALK AT ALL.

THE FIRST REPORT OF THE POLICE INVESTIGATION APPEARED THIS MORNING IN DREW PEARSON'S NEWSPAPER COLUMN, WHICH SAID THE REPORT ON IT "TELLS HOW SENATORS BREWSTER AND FERGUSON TAPPED THE TELEPHONE."

THE COLUMNIST SAID BREWSTER, IN ARRANGING FOR THE WIRETAPPING, SECURED THE SERVICES OF A POLICEMAN THROUGH MAJOR BARRETT AFTER U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY GEORGE MORRIS FAY REFUSED TO AGREE. THE POLICEMAN AT THE TIME WAS ATTACHED TO FAY'S OFFICE.

BOTH BARRETT AND FAY DENIED THAT ANYBODY ASSOCIATED WITH THEIR OFFICES HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO TAP ANY TELEPHONES.

WIRETAPPING IS PUNISHABLE BY TWO YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE UNLESS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN SUCH CRIMES AS TREASON AND KIDNAPING.

THE 1947 HEARINGS WERE ORDERED BY THE REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED 80TH CONGRESS ON CHARGES BY BREWSTER THAT HUGHES USED WHITE HOUSE INFLUENCE TO GET $40,000,000 (M) WORTH OF PLANE CONTRACTS. THE MAINE SENATOR HEADED THE WAR INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE AND FERGUSON WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH MADE THE INQUIRY.

THE MILLIONAIRE HUGHES DENIED THE CHARGES.

THE HEARINGS WOUND UP IN SEPARATE REPORTS WITH THE COMMITTEEMEN DIVIDED ALONG STRICTLY PARTY LINES. THE REPUBLICANS SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF POLITICAL PRESSURE ON THE CONTRACTS. THE DEMOCRATIC MINORITY HELD THAT THE REPORT SHOULD HAVE BEEN A FLAT-FOOTED STATEMENT CLEARING HUGHES OF ANY WRONG-DOING.

RZ1011PED

JUN 15 1950

A68WX (FGN POLICY) (NU FW)

BY JOHN SCALI

(350) WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE DECIDED FUTURE SPEECHES BY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SHOULD PLACE GREATER EMPHASIS ON THE PEACEFUL OBJECTIVES OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

THIS DECISION GROWS OUT OF THE LONDON FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING LAST MONTH WHEN A NUMBER OF WESTERN EUROPEAN LEADERS TOLD SECRETARY ACHESON THEY FELT SOME AMERICAN SPEECHES WERE TOO BELLIGERENT.

ACHESON WAS TOLD, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PLAYING INTO RUSSIAN HANDS BY NOT EMPHASIZING ENOUGH THAT THE AIM OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND THE WEST IS PEACE AND NOT WAR. RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA, THE EUROPEANS SAID, HAS SEIZED THE CHANCE TO PUT A "WARMONGER" LABEL ON THE U.S. AND CLAIM SOVIET LEADERSHIP FOR PEACE.

ACHESON IS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THE ADVICE. HE IS PULLING NO PUNCHES IN HIS DESCRIPTIONS OF RUSSIAN AIMS AND TACTICS BUT IS INTERLARDING HIS HARD WORK WITH STATEMENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S PACIFIC AIMS AND OF ITS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE THOSE ENDS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS TAKING MUCH THE SAME LINE.

IN HIS SPEECH AT DALLAS, TEXAS, LAST NIGHT, FOR EXAMPLE, ACHESON MENTIONED THE WORD "PEACE" 19 SEPARATE TIMES AND REITERATED ON FOUR SEPARATE TIMES THAT WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE.

THE PRESIDENT'S METHODS ARE EXEMPLIFIED IN HIS ST. LOUIS SPEECH JUNE 10.

HE ACCUSED SOVIET LEADERS OF DEVOTING THEIR "ENERGIES TO FOMENTING AGGRESSION AND PREPARING FOR WAR."

BUT HE SAID SOVIET MANEUVERS HAVE SPURRED FREE NATIONS TO GREATER COOPERATION IN IMPROVING AND DEFENDING THEIR INSTITUTIONS AND "WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WE CAN ESTABLISH THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY TO A GENUINE PEACE."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HELP DRAFT ADDRESSES BY TOP ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SAY THE ADDED EMPHASIS ON THE PEACEFUL OBJECTIVES WILL BE AN FEATURE OF VIRTUALLY ALL ADDRESSES FROM NOW ON.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE EXPECTED TO AVOID USING THE PHRASE "COLD WAR." THE REASON IS THAT MANY OFFICIALS NOW BELIEVE THE WORDS ARE INTERPRETED BY SOME READERS AND LISTENERS AS AN INDICATION THAT A "HOT WAR" MAY FOLLOW SHORTLY.

IN HIS RECENT APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES, ACHESON HIMSELF SAID HE HOPED PEOPLE WOULD STOP USING THE PHRASE SINCE IT DID NOT ACCURATELY DESCRIBE THE POSTWAR TENSIONS.

SOME OFFICIALS FEEL THAT THE PHRASE "COLD PEACE" COULD BE SUBSTITUTED IF ONE IS NEEDED AS A CATCH PHRASE IN FUTURE ADDRESSES.

VH/CZ839PED

A18WX

-95-

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14).

SECURITY

JUN 15 1950

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TONIGHT THAT ALL ALIENS NOW EMPLOYED ABROAD IN UNITED STATES EMBASSIES, CONSULATES AND LEGATIONS BE REPLACED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE BY AMERICANS.

"ALIENS ARE THE MOST LIKELY MEANS OF FOREIGN PENETRATION AND THE EFFORT TO PENETRATE OUR SECURITY ABROAD IS CONSTANTLY GROWING," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE.

THE REPORT WAS SIGNED BY THE TWO MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SENATORS GREEN (D-RI) AND LODGE (R-MASS). THE PANEL IS IN TURN A UNIT OF THE FIVE-MAN FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING CHARGES BY SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN INFILTRATED BY COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS.

GREEN AND LODGE TRAVELED TO EUROPE LAST MONTH TO LOOK INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY SET-UP ABROAD. IN PARIS AND FRANKFURT THEY QUESTIONED DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICIALS WHO WENT THERE FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

HEARINGS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS ALSO WERE HELD IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK.

"THERE WAS UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT AMONG ALL THE WITNESSES THAT ALL ALIENS NOW EMPLOYED IN AMERICAN EMBASSIES, CONSULATES AND LEGATIONS ABROAD SHOULD BE REPLACED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE BY AMERICANS," GREEN AND LODGE SAID IN THEIR REPORT. THEY ADDED:

"THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT ANY OTHER NATION HAD SO LARGE A PROPORTION AS THE UNITED STATES OF ALIEN EMPLOYES."

more

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REPORT, [illegible]

THE REPORT SAID THAT AS "ONE ILLUSTRATION OF THE GROWING AWARENESS OF THE IMPORTANCE OF SECURITY, IT MAYBE NOTD THAT

OF THE IMPORTANCE OF SECURITY, IT MAY BE NOTED THAT IN GERMANY SINCE DEC. 1, 1949, ABOUT 50 OUT OF A TOTAL OF ABOUT 2,000 EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN DISMISSED FOR VARIOUS SECURITY REASONS."

LODGE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THIS ALLUSION WAS TO AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO HE SAID ARE EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

GREEN AND. ETC.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT OF 3,000 ALIENS EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD OUTSIDE OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, ABOUT 15 TO 20 PER CENT "ARE ENGAGED IN ACTUAL CLERICAL WORK, THE REST BEING DRIVERS, JANITORS, CHARWOMEN, ELEVATOR OPERATORS, TELEPHONE OPERATORS, ETC."

IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PARIS, THE REPORT SAID, 50 PER CENT OF THE EMPLOYES ARE ALIENS.

GREEN AND LODGE SAID THE SOVIET ESTABLISHMENTS ABROAD, ON THE OTHER HAND, ARE "SO FAR AS IS KNOWN STAFFED COMPLETELY BY RUSSIANS." THEY WENT ON:

"RECENTLY A RUSSIAN EMPLOYE IN LONDON REQUIRED A SERIOUS EMERGENCY OPERATION, BUT HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO BE OPERATED UPON IN LONDON FOR FEAR HE MIGHT TALK WHILE UNDER THE AESTHETIC. SO HE WAS FLOWN BACK TO RUSSIA AT THE RISK OF HIS LIFE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT IN MANY CASES ALIENS EMPLOYED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT SET-UP ABROAD HAVE ACCESS TO CONFIDENTIAL AND SECRET MATERIAL, "AND THESE ALIENS OFTEN HAVE NOT HAD A FULL FIELD INVESTIGATION." THE REPORT THEN SAID:

"ALTHOUGH SOME ALIENS DO UNDOUBTEDLY LIKE AMERICA, ALIENS AS A RESULT CANNOT BE COUNTED UPON TO FEEL LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THE LOW SALARIES WHICH ALIENS ARE PAID MAKE THEM A PREY TO BRIBERY AND TO PRESSURE. IT IS ALSO HARD TO INVESTIGATE THE BACKGROUND OF ALIENS, AND AS A GENERAL RULE THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH SECURITY OFFICERS TO CARRY ON SURVEILLANCE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT IN GERMANY ALONE, 10,000 ALIENS ARE EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES, 2,000 OF WHOM DO CLERICAL WORK.

"THE SCREENING OF THOSE ALIENS," THE REPORT SAID, "BEGAN LAST APRIL 1 AND AS OF MAY 1 ONLY 100 HAD BEEN DEFINITELY SCREENED. IT IS BELIEVED IT WILL TAKE FOUR TO SIX MONTHS MORE TO SCREEN THE REST.

"AT THE TIME THEY WERE ORIGINALLY HIRED BY THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT, 15 PER CENT OF THESE ALIENS NEVER HAD BEEN SCREENED AT ALL. OUT OF THE 1,000 ALIENS WHO HAD SO FAR BEEN SCREENED, 100 HAD BEEN SEPARATED FROM THE SERVICE."

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF OFFICES IN AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN, GREEN AND LODGE REPORTED, WHERE THERE ARE NO AMERICAN SECRETARIES AT ALL, "AND WHERE THEY ARE URGENTLY NEEDED BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF HIGHLY CLASSIFIED MATERIAL."

LT711PED

A28WX (BOMBERS)

(350) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY JUNE 14)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-AMERICAN BOMBERS HAVE STARTED THE FIRST DIRECT U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE AIR DEFENSE TRAINING PROGRAM OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

B-29 AND B-50 SUPERFORTRESSES OF THE THIRD AIR DIVISION BASED IN ENGLAND ARE TESTING THE RADAR AND FIGHTER DEFENSE NETWORK OVER THE NETHERLANDS. THESE DEFENSES, AN AIR FORCE STATEMENT SAID, ARE NOW COMPLETED IN "CONSIDERABLE PART."

THE AMERICAN BOMBERS ARE FLYING ACROSS DUTCH TERRITORY TO HELIGOLAND, ON THE NORTH SEA COAST OF GERMANY. THEY ARE BEING INTERCEPTED BY DUTCH-FLOWN METEORS, BRITISH-MADE JET FIGHTERS.

ALTHOUGH THIS IS THE FIRST SAMPLE OF DIRECT AMERICAN COOPERATION IN THE TRAINING PROGRAMS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN AIR FORCES, COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN UNION REGULARLY HOLD COMMON TRAINING EXERCISES.

"IT IS NOW A NORMAL PRACTICE," THE AIR FORCE SAID, "THAT BELGIAN METEORS AS WELL AS FRENCH VAMPIRES, ALONE OR IN SMALL GROUPS, HOP OVER TO ENGLAND TO TAKE PART IN TRAINING WITH RAF FIGHTERS."

THE FRENCH VAMPIRES ARE TWO SEATER JET PLANES PRODUCED BY THE BRITISH DE [redacted] COMPANY. THE BELGIAN AIR FORCE HAS OBTAINED A NUMBER OF METEORS, MANUFACTURED BY THE BRITISH GLOSTER COMPANY.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM OFFICIALS SAID THAT 1,300 AIRMEN AND TECHNICIANS FROM WESTERN EUROPE ARE NOW TRAINING IN VARIOUS AIR FORCE AND NAVY STATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES. ABOUT 1,600 OTHER MEN ARE IN TRAINING IN EUROPE IN THE USE OF AMERICAN AIR AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT EQUIPMENT.

HAVILAND

U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS RECENTLY INDICATED THAT AMERICAN-MADE JET PLANES WOULD BE INCLUDED IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT SCHEDULED TO BE SENT TO WESTERN EUROPE DURING THE SECOND YEAR OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE ONLY AMERICAN TACTICAL OR FIGHTER PLANES SENT TO EUROPE SO FAR UNDER THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM ARE THE TWO LOADS OF NAVY FIGHTERS AND DIVE BOMBERS CARRIED TO FRANCE BY THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXMUDE. THE FRENCH CARRIER IS DUE IN NORFOLK LATER THIS SUMMER FOR THIRD LOAD.

THE AIR FORCE HAS SENT A NUMBER OF B-29'S TO ENGLAND, WHERE BRITISH FLIERS AND GROUND CREWS ARE NOW RECEIVING TRAINING IN THEIR USE FROM AMERICAN INSTRUCTORS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT ANNOUNCED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SUPERFORTRESS THAT WOULD BE GIVEN TO GREAT BRITAIN, BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT THE TOTAL WILL RUN TO ABOUT 70.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14)

VH555PED

A152WX

GREENLAND (370)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

JUN 15 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE QUESTION OF MAINTAINING AMERICAN BASES ON GREENLAND HAS BECOME A PROBLEM FOR MILITARY PLANNERS UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY. THEY RULED OUT ANY FULL SCALE EVACUATION OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

THE BASE ISSUE, LONG A POINT OF DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND DANISH GOVERNMENTS--THE LATTER CONTROLLING THE GREAT NORTH ATLANTIC ISLAND--WAS BROUGHT BACK INTO THE NEWS TODAY BY A REPORT PUBLISHED IN COPENHAGEN.

THE NEWSPAPER BERLINGSKE TIDENDE SAID THAT AMERICAN TROOPS WILL EVACUATE GREENLAND BEGINNING JUNE 30.

WHILE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SPEAK ABOUT ANY GREENLAND MATTER WITH GREAT RELUCTANCE BECAUSE OF THE ROWS FREQUENTLY KICKED UP OVER THE QUESTION OF DENMARK, THIS LATEST REPORT WAS DESCRIBED HERE AS "INACCURATE." DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THAT AMERICAN FORCES IN THE ISLAND HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLY REDUCED SINCE THE WAR AND THAT THERE

MIGHT BE SOME OTHER CUTS, BUT THAT THERE CERTAINLY IS NO QUESTION OF COMPLETE EVACUATION OF THE ISLAND.

PRESSED TO EXPLAIN WHAT THE SITUATION IS, THESE AUTHORITES SAID THAT IT IS NO LONGER A MATTER OF DIRECT NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND DENMARK BUT RATHER A MATTER OF WHAT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA UNDER THE TREATY TO WHICH BOTH NATIONS BELONG.

THE PROCEDURE, THEREFORE, IS ONE OF HAVING THE MILITARY PLANNERS DETERMINE FIRST WHAT INSTALLATIONS ARE NEEDED FROM A PURELY MILITARY STANDPOINT--NOT ONLY IN GREENLAND BUT IN OTHER PARTS OF THE OCEAN AREA--AND THEN TO RECOMMEND A PLAN FOR INSTALLATIONS TO ALL THE GOVERNMENTS DIRECTLY CONCERNED.

UNDER THE FRAMEWORK OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY, REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE COUNTRIES HAVING A DIRECT INTEREST IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORM WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE "NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN REGIONAL PLANNING GROUP."

THE BASIC STRATEGY CONSIDERATION IS THAT THE SECURITY OF ATLANTIC SEA AND AIR LANES IS ESSENTIAL TO THE JOINT DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA.

DURING THE WAR THE UNITED STATES SET UP EXTENSIVE INSTALLATIONS IN GREENLAND. WHEN THE FIGHTING ENDED THESE WERE GRADUALLY REDUCED. IN RECENT YEARS THE AIR FORCE HAS MAINTAINED WEATHER AND COMMUNICATIONS STATIONS AT PLACES KNOWN AS BLUIE WEST 1, 2, AND 3.

IN 1947 DENMARK PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN WITH IT IN CONSULTATIONS DIRECTED TOWARD EVENTUALLY ENDING THE WARTIME AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH U.S. FORCES WENT INTO GREENLAND. THESE NEGOTIATIONS WERE NEVER PRESSED ON EITHER SIDE.

ES/VH1230PED

JUN 15 1950

A154WX

(250) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAD A BRIEF ENCOUNTER IN A SENATE OFFICE BUILDING CORRIDOR TODAY WITH A MAN WHO GRABBED HIM BY THE SHOULDER AND CALLED THE SENATOR "A CORRUPT MAN WITHOUT ANY MORALS."

MCCARTHY SHOOK HIM OFF AND WALKED AWAY.

THE MAN IDENTIFIED HIMSELF TO REPORTERS AS ROBERT BERESFORD, A LAWYER OF SAN JOSE, CALIF. HE SAID HE WAS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF UNORGANIZED AMERICANS AND HAD COME TO WASHINGTON TO "EXPOSE" MC CARTHY.

BERESFORD SAID HE HAD BEEN TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET A HEARING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING MC CARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS OF COMMUNISM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID HE WANTED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE ABOUT MC CARTHY'S RECORD AS A STATE JUDGE IN WISCONSIN.

BERESFORD WENT TO MC CARTHY'S OFFICE THIS MORNING AND ASKED TO SEE THE SENATOR. TOLD MC CARTHY WAS ATTENDING A MEETING ELSEWHERE IN THE BUILDING, BERESFORD THEN TOOK UP A STAND OUTSIDE THE DOOR OF THE MEETING ROOM.

WHEN MC CARTHY EMERGED, BERESFORD WALKED UP AND SAID HE WANTED TO TALK TO HIM. MC CARTHY, FOREWARNED BY HIS OFFICE, SAID HE HAD NO TIME AND STARTED TO WALK AWAY.

BERESFORD THEN TOOK MC CARTHY BY THE SHOULDER. HE DEMANDED THAT THE SENATOR RETRACT HIS CHARGES AGAINST AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP. MC CARTHY HAS ACCUSED JESSUP OF PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, AN ACCUSATION BERESFORD TERMED "A MONSTROUS LIE." JESSUP HAS FLATLY DENIED THE MC CARTHY CHARGE.

WHEN MC CARTHY IGNORED BERESFORD, PULLED AWAY AND WALKED OFF, BERESFORD CALLED: "WHAT'S THE MATTER? ARE YOU AFRAID OF ME?"

MC CARTHY IS A HUSKY MAN OF ABOUT 190 POUNDS. HE APPEARED TO HAVE ABOUT A 40-POUND EDGE ON BERESFORD, A SANDY-HAIRED MAN WHO WAS NATTILY DRESSED.

BERESFORD TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS CATCHING A PLANE BACK TO CALIFORNIA.

"I'VE DONE ALL I CAN FOR NOW," HE SAID.

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A82NX

JUN 15 1950

ZKKNE OUT-250)

NIGHT LEAD

NEW HAVEN, CONN., JUNE 14-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) PROPOSED TONIGHT THE APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS COORDINATOR OF AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.

KEYNOTING THE CONNECTICUT REPUBLICAN CONVENTION HERE, KNOWLAND ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SERVE NOTICE "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA."

HE CONTENDED THAT ON THE CHINA ISSUE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN "MORE INTERESTED IN 'SAVING FACE' THAN IN SAVING FREEDOM."

KNOWLAND'S ADDRESS OPENED A CONVENTION IN WHICH THERE WAS KEEN COMPETITION FOR THE NOMINATION FOR GOVERNOR.

IN CONNECTICUT, CANDIDATES ARE NOMINATED BY STATE CONVENTIONS RATHER THAN BY PRIMARIES AS IN MOST OTHER STATES.

IN ADDITION TO A STATE TICKET, THE CONVENTION WILL MAKE NOMINATIONS FOR TWO U.S. SENATE SEATS WHEN THE BALLOTING STARTS TOMORROW.

FIGHTING IT OUT FOR THE CHANCE TO RUN AGAINST GOVERNOR CHESTER BOWLES, THE PROSPECTIVE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE, WERE FIVE DANDIDATES. REGARDED AS THE FAVORITE WAS U.S.REP. JOHN DAVIS LODGE, A BROTHER OF SENATOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS. OTHERS IN THE RACE ARE FORMER GOVERNOR JAMES C.SHANNON, FORMER STATE CHAIRMAN J.KENNETH BRADLEY, WILLIAM A. PURTELL, PRESIDENT OF THE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION OF CONNECTICUT, AND MAYOR RAYMOND E. SNYDER OF WATERBURY.

LEADING CANDIDATES FOR THE SENATORIAL NOMINATIONS ARE FORMER CONGRESSMAN JOSEPH E.TALBOT, FAVORED TO OPPOSE SENATOR BRIEN MCMAHON (D) FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM, AND PRESCOTT BUSH, BANKER AND MEMBER OF THE YALE CORPORATION. BUSH WAS SEEKING THE NOMINATION FOR THE REMAINING TWO YEARS IN THE SEAT NOW HELD BY WILLIAM A. BENTON (D), AN INTERIM APPOINTEE.

FS924PED

A64WX

(280) (ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 14)

(ADVANCE)-(WX)-PHILADELPHIA,JUNE 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE THOMAS K.FINLETTER TOLD A GRADUATING CLASS TODAY IT CAN HOPE FOR A WORLD WITHOUT WAR ONLY IF AMERICA PURSUES A POLICY OF PEACE THROUGH POWER.

FINLETTER SPOKE AT COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

FOR PREVENTION OF WAR, HE SAID IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, WE NEED A FORCE SO STRONG, SO CAPABLE OF VIOLENT COUNTER ATTACK, AS

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TO DETER ANY NATION BENT ON BREAKING PEACE.
AND FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, HE SEES A NEED FOR CONTINUING TO INCREASE THE FIGHTING STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES, BECAUSE "THE CURVE OF MILITARY POWER IS RISING EVERYWHERE."
THE AIR SECRETARY DIDN'T POINT TO ANY NEW TURNS AHEAD IN THE ROAD OF FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICY. MAINLY, HE TRIED TO GIVE YOUNG PEOPLE JUST GETTING OUT OF COLLEGE AN UNDERSTANDING OF WHY WE ARE ARMING WHEN WE WANT PEACE. HE SAID:
"ALREADY THIS CONFLICT OF IDEAS--THE NEED TO PREPARE FOR WAR WHEN IN FACT WE WANT PEACE--IS CONFUSING SOME OF OUR CITIZENS. THE POWER OF A MODERN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS APPALLING; AND TO GIVE US FURTHER PAUSE, THE ROLE OF DEFENSE NOW CONSISTS IN MAJOR PART OF COUNTER ATTACK."
FINLETTER DIDN'T SPEAK OF DEFINITE NUMBERS OF GUNS AND PLANES AND A-BOMBS. HE DIDN'T SPEAK OF RUSSIA BY NAME. BUT HE TALKED OF "OUR ENEMIES" AS STRAIGHT OUT ENEMIES, NOT PROBABLE OR POSSIBLE ONES.
YET HE SAID HE HAS FAITH FOR THE FUTURE, BECAUSE THERE IS "ONE GREAT THING ON OUR SIDE--THE WISH OF THE ORDINARY MAN EVERYWHERE FOR PEACE."
"NO GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER DICTATORIAL ITS RULE," HE SAID, CAN FOREVER BLOCK THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE IN THEIR URGE TO STOP THE EVIL OF WAR. THE GOAL IS THERE BEFORE US. IT IS A GOAL THAT CAN BE REACHED."
BUT FOR THE TIME BEING, FINLETTER SAID, THESE THREE PRINCIPLES SHOULD GUIDE AMERICA'S MILITARY POLICIES:
1. A PEACETIME FORCE IN BEING, SO COMPOSED, TRAINED AND READY FOR ACTION, IT WILL SERVE AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION.
2. THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OPERATING AS A TEAM.
3. PLANNING AHEAD.

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(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 14)

MD652AED

A68KX
OPTIONAL LEAD ACHESON
(KX)..DALLAS,TEX.,JUNE 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LAST NIGHT ACCUSED RUSSIA OF HOLDING A "POISED BLUDGEON" OVER WEAKER NATIONS.
HE DECLARED THE RUSSIANS ARE USING COMMUNIST PLOTTING IN OTHER COUNTRIES AND THEIR MILITARY PREPARATIONS TO BREAK DOWN THE RESISTANCE OF NON-SOVIET NATIONS.
HE ADDED:
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THIS CREATES AN IMMEDIATE DANGER OF WAR, BUT IT IS BEING USED AS A POISED BLUDGEON TO INTIMIDATE THE WEAK, AND IT DOES CONFRONT THE WORLD THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS, WHENEVER THEY FEEL THAT THEY ARE STRONG ENOUGH, MAY BE TEMPTED TO MAKE USE OF MILITARY FORCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF THEIR POLICY."
HOW TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF SOVIET PRESSURE? "WELL, THERE ARE SEVERAL WAYS WE COULD GO ABOUT MEETING THESE PROBLEMS," HE SAID.
"ONE WAY ~~ABOUT BE~~ would be to PULL DOWN THE BLINDS AND SIT IN THE PARLOR WITH A LOADED SHOTGUN, WAITING. I THINK, HOWEVER, THAT MOST OF US HAVE LEARNED THAT ISOLATIONISM IS NOT A REALISTIC COURSE OF ACTION. IT DOES NOT WORK AND IT IS NOT CHEAP.
"THE POLICY OF APPEASEMENT OF SOVIET AMBITIONS, WHICH MIGHT CONCEIVABLY BE ANOTHER COURSE OF ACTION OPEN TO US X X X WOULD ENCOURAGE SOVIET AGGRESSION. IT WOULD LEAD TO A FINAL STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL IN WHICH BOTH OUR MORAL POSITION AND OUR MILITARY POSITION WOULD HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY WEAKENED.
"THERE IS A THIRD COURSE OF ACTION WHICH MIGHT BE CONSIDERED IN EARLIER TIMES AND BY ANOTHER TYPE OF GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE THAN OURS. THAT IS, WE SHOULD DROP SOME ATOMIC BOMBS ON THE SOVIET UNION. THIS COURSE IS SOMETIMES CALLED BY THE EUPHEMISTIC PHRASE OF "PREVENTIVE WAR." ALL RESPONSIBLE MEN MUST AGREE THAT SUCH A COURSE IS UNTHINKABLE FOR US.
"FORTUNATELY, THERE IS A FOURTH WAY OF DEALING WITH THESE PROBLEMS, AND THAT IS TO WORK ON THEM IN COOPERATION WITH OTHER NATIONS, AND BY MEANS OF PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION TO RESOLVE OUR DIFFERENCES. THIS HAS BEEN AND IS OUR POLICY."
MORE THAN 2,000 PERSONS HEARD ACHESON. THE AUDITORIUM AT SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIVERSITY WAS PACKED. THE CIVIC FEDERATION OF DALLAS AND THE COMMUNITY COURSE OF SMU SPONSORED THE ADDRESS. SENATOR TOM CONNALLY OF TEXAS, FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, MADE A 27-MINUTE SPEECH IN INTRODUCING ACHESON- - -TOO LONG FOR MANY IN THE AUDIENCE IN THE WARM AUDITORIUM. THEY CLAPPED UNTIL HE SAT DOWN.
CONNALLY HAD BEEN GIVEN THE ASSIGNEMENT OF KILLING TIME. WHEN HE WAS CALLED TO THE PLATFORM HE WAS TOLD HE MUST SPEAK UNTIL RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTS WERE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN. SO THE SENATOR HAD TO ADD EXTEMPORANEOUSLY TO HIS PREPARED TALK.

A58DN
"THE FUNDAMENTAL OBSTACLE TO SUCCESS IN NEGOTIATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION ABOUT OUR COMMON PROBLEMS IS THE EXPECTATION, WHICH SOVIET LEADERS HOLD, OF THE COLLAPSE OF THE NON-SOVIET WORLD, AND THEIR DESIRE TO ENLARGE THE SPHERE OF THEIR CONTROL. THE ONE DIFFERENCE WHICH IS JUST ABOUT IMPOSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE IS SOMEONE'S DESIRE TO ELIMINATE YOUR EXISTENCE ALTOGETHER.
"OUR EXPERIENCE HAS CONVINCED US THAT, SO LONG AS THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION CAN ENTERTAIN HOPES FOR EARLY EXPANSION INTO AREAS OF WEAKNESS IN THE WORLD, THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD OF THEIR ENTERING INTO GENUINE AGREEMENTS FOR THE RESOLUTION OF OUR COMMON PROBLEMS OR OF HONORING THOSE AGREEMENTS WHICH WE NOW HAVE.
"THERE IS A PRIOR CONDITION WHICH WE MUST FULFILL IN ORDER TO HAVE SUCCESSFUL AND MEANINGFUL NEGOTIATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THAT CONDITION IS FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS TO BE CONVINCED THEY CANNOT PROFIT FROM A POLICY OF EXPANSIONISM- - -THAT THEIR OWN SELF-INTEREST AS WELL AS THAT OF THE REST OF THE WORLD WOULD BE ADVANCED BY A SETTLEMENT OF SOME, AT LEAST, OF OUR OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES."
ACHESON FLEW HERE FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AND RETURNS BY PLANE TODAY. IN HIS PARTY WERE SENATOR CONNALLY; MRS. ACHESON, MRS. CONNALLY; ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE MCGEE AND MRS. MCGEE AND REP. J. FRANK WILSON OF DALLAS.
IN A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON HE SAID THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY IN THE U.S. HAS NO RELATIONSHIP TO THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY IN THE FAR EAST AND HE GAVE A DEFINITION OF HIS PHRASE "TOTAL DIPLOMACY." IT WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED, HE SAID, WHEN THE WHOLE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE ALL WORKED TOGETHER AGAINST THE CORROSIVE EFFECTS OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM.

RW417ACS NM

A78
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (280)
NEW YORK, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT UPHELD TODAY THE RIGHT OF ANY CITIZEN TO SPEAK OUT FOR "EVEN THE MOST EXTREME POLITICAL CHANGES" SHORT OF VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
BUT THE 11 COMMUNISTS NOW UNDER SENTENCE FOR CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY, THE GOVERNMENT SAID, HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR REVOLUTION AND NOTHING ELSE.
THESE STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN A 462-PAGE BRIEF FILED IN FEDERAL COURT IN ANSWER TO A CLAIM BY THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT THEIR TRIAL AND CONVICTION WERE UNCONSTITUTIONAL.
IN PARTICULAR, THE CONVICTED MEN CHALLENGED THE SMITH ACT, UNDER WHICH THEY WERE TRIED. THIS ACT, PASSED IN 1940, MAKES IT ILLEGAL TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
THE GOVERNMENT'S BRIEF, SIGNED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH, HELD THAT THE ACT IS "A REASONABLE AND APPROPRIATE EXERCISE OF THE WAR POWER OF THE UNITED STATES."
"WAR POWERS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MAY BE EMPLOYED IN PEACETIME TO PREPARE FOR THE UNHAPPY EVENT OF ANOTHER WAR," THE DOCUMENT SAID.
THE SMITH ACT, IT CONTINUED, DOES NOT "PROHIBIT THE ADVOCACY OF ANY OR ALL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. X X X IT SIMPLY PROHIBITS THE ADVOCACY, AND PARTICULARLY THE ORGANIZED ADVOCACY, OF THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT."
THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS, WHOSE APPEALS ARE PENDING, ARE EUGENE DENNIS, JOHN B.WILLIAMSON, JACOB STACHEL, ROBERT G.THOMPSON, BENJAMIN J.DAVIS, JR., HENRY WINSTON, JOHN GATES, IRVING POTASH, GILBERT GREEN, CARL WINTER AND GUS HALL.
THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY DENIED, 2-1, A MOTION BY NINE OF THE 11 TO LEAVE THE FEDERAL COURT JURISDICTION AND TRAVEL AROUND THE COUNTRY TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THEIR APPEALS.
THE TWO WHO DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE MOVE WERE STACHEL, WHO IS ILL WITH A HEART AILMENT, AND DENNIS, WHO IS SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.
THE COURT GAVE NO REASON FOR ITS DECISION.
JUN 15 1950
JM912PED

A89
(NYC OUT)
(320)
NEW YORK, JUNE 14-(AP)-A MILITARY EXPERT TODAY QUOTED AN UNNAMED "AUTHORITY" AS SAYING RUSSIA MAY HAVE AS MANY AS SIX ATOM BOMBS ON HAND BY THIS FALL AND MAY SOON BE PRODUCING THEM AT THE RATE OF 25 A YEAR.
THE AUTHORITY WAS QUOTED BY NAVY COMMANDER WILLIAM T. GREENHALGH, PROFESSOR OF THE INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES, A SORT OF FINISHING SCHOOL FOR MILITARY OFFICERS, IN AN ADDRESS TO SOME 350 SELECTED CIVILIANS AND RESERVE OFFICERS.
OTHER AUTHORITIES HAVE OTHER IDEAS, HE ADDED WITHOUT AMPLIFICATION AND WITHOUT OFFERING ANY CONCLUSIONS OF HIS OWN.
"UNITED STATES MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE RECORDS OF 14,000 RUSSIANS WHO HAVE FLED STALIN'S RULE SINCE 1945," GREENHALGH TOLD THE OFFICERS, "INCLUDING SIX RED GENERALS.
"THE FUND OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO US IS GROWING RAPIDLY AND ON THE WHOLE ITS QUALITY IS IMPROVING.
"THE SOVIETS CANNOT KEEP THEIR SECRETS FOREVER, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE PAST MASTERS IN THE ART OF HIDING AND DELAYING FACTS ABOUT THEMSELVES."
IT WAS LAST SEPT. 23 THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN REVEALED HE HAD EVIDENCE THERE HAD BEEN AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION INSIDE RUSSIA. THAT WAS THE FIRST FACTUAL HINT TO THE WORLD THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT HAVE THE A-BOMB.
GREENHALGH SAID MILITARY AUTHORITIES BELIEVE ABOUT 20,000,000 (M) RUSSIANS ARE "VIOLENTLY AND BITTERLY OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT."
BUT, HE ADDED, THEY EITHER KEEP THEIR OPINIONS TO THEMSELVES OR WIND UP IN PRISON CAMPS.
THE COMMANDER SAID DESERTING RUSSIAN AVIATORS HAVE TOLD OF 44 AIRFIELDS IN EAST SIBERIA--A LOGICAL TAKEOFF POINT FOR ANY ATTACK ON THE NORTHWESTERN U.S.
HE ESTIMATED RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE 19,000 WAR PLANES CAPABLE OF USE IN COMBAT, PLUS A RESERVE OF 10,000. AIRCRAFT FACTORIES MIGHT TURN OUT AS MANY AS 60,000 A YEAR IF NECESSARY, HE ADDED.
SOVIET FACTORIES ARE TURNING OUT ABOUT 200 JET FIGHTER PLANES A MONTH, GREENHALGH ESTIMATED, AND ABOUT 20 BOMBERS.
HER GUIDED MISSILE AND ROCKET PROGRAM IS ABOUT THE EQUAL OF OURS, THE NAVY MAN WENT ON, AND THE RED ARMY HAS 40,000 TANKS TO OUR 7,000.
BUT, HE ADDED, RUSSIA LACKS FACILITIES FOR A GLOBAL WAR AND DOES NOT HAVE THE KNOW-HOW FOR MASS PRODUCTION OF BIG BOMBERS.
THEREFORE, HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE, WAR IS NOT IMMINENT OR INEVITABLE.
JB942PED

B7 (220) Q
-17-
JUN 15 1950
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 14-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE'S EFFORTS TO PERSUADE FRANCE AND EGYPT TO VOTE FOR ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAVE FAILED SO FAR, A UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY.
THE DIPLOMAT, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, SAID BOTH COUNTRIES WOULD ABSTAIN IF A VOTE WERE TAKEN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
HE SAID INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL RETURNED FROM MOSCOW EMPTY-HANDED; THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST DECIDE ON A REAL POLICY IN THE U.N. CRISIS; AND THAT THE CHANCES ARE STRONG THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY LAUNCH ANOTHER PEACE OFFENSIVE DURING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING SEPT. 19. HE ADDED THE U.N. MAY DRIFT INTO THE HOOVER PLAN UNLESS SOME POSITIVE ACTION IS TAKEN.
FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER PROPOSED IN APRIL REORGANIZING THE U.N. TO EXCLUDE THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
LIE HAS BEEN WORKING AT FULL SPEED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION ISSUE IN THE U.N. AND TO MAKE A START ON A SETTLEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN-WESTERN DISPUTES.
FIVE MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAVE RECOGNIZED RED CHINA AND ARE READY TO VOTE HER INTO THE COUNCIL. THE UNITED STATES, ECUADOR AND CUBA ARE COMMITTED NOT TO VOTE FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BUT THE U.S. WILL STAND ASIDE IF THE MAJORITY WANTS TO OPEN THE DOOR TO THE REDS. FRANCE AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN COUNTED ON AS HAVING THE POSSIBLE VOTES FOR THE MAJORITY.
KA459PED

30.24- 11863

End June 14, 1950

B36 (110)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 14-(AP)-MELCOR P. AQUINO, PHILIPPINE DELEGATE, WAS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED CHAIRMAN TODAY OF THE KEY PETITIONS COMMITTEE OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

HIS NOMINATION WAS MADE BY THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, SECOND BY THE UNITED STATES AND BELGIUM.

THE PETITIONS COMMITTEE IS THE BODY THROUGH WHICH PETITIONS COMING FROM THE TRUST TERRITORIES ARE SENT TO THE COUNCIL. CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE IS ATTACHED TO THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE BECAUSE ITS DELIBERATIONS ARE REGARDED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF INSURING TO PETITIONERS "THEIR DAY IN COURT."

AQUINO, THE YOUNGEST MAN SITTING ON THE COUNCIL, IS THE SECOND TO HOLD THIS CHAIRMANSHIP. IT WAS PREVIOUSLY HELD BY AUSTRALIA.

M719PED

A119 (230)

JUN 15 1950

POINT FOUR

BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 14-(AP)-A WORLDWIDE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TECHNICAL AID TO BACKWARD AREAS ENDED A THREE-DAY SESSION TODAY AFTER APPROVING A $20,000,000 PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT 18 MONTHS.

THE $20,000,000 WAS RAISED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM 48 NATIONS. THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED $12,000,000 TO MATCH $8,000,000 FROM OTHER COUNTRIES ON A 60-40 BASIS.

THE FUND WILL BE DIVIDED AMONG THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF AND SEVERAL OF ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. THESE INCLUDE THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION, THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION AND THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION.

RUSSIA AND EIGHT OTHER COMINFORM COUNTRIES BOYCOTTED THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES.

THE U.N. HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN TECHNICAL AID WORK ALMOST SINCE ITS START FIVE YEARS AGO, BUT THE EXPANDED PROGRAM GREW OUT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR--A SECTION OF HIS 1949 INAUGURAL ADDRESS ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

THE MAIN AIM OF THE PROGRAM IS TO PROVIDE EXPERTS TO ADVISE BACKWARD AREAS ON TECHNICAL MATTERS AND AID THE AREAS IN IMPROVING THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING. THE COMPANION QUESTION OF PROVIDING CAPITAL TO FINANCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS NOW BEFORE THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

TA1122PED

A12

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL APPROVED TODAY A FORMAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAYING IN EFFECT THAT IT IS UNABLE TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME IN JERUSALEM.

THE REPORT NOTED OPPOSITION BY BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN, THE COUNTRIES WHICH ACTUALLY OCCUPY THE DIVIDED HOLY CITY. IT SAID IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COUNCIL'S INTERNATIONALIZATION PLAN "WOULD SEEM TO BE SERIOUSLY COMPROMISED UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS."

GH449PED

START JUNE 15/50

30.24- 11865

B11
17
(Q)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (460)
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-GEN.SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, RETIRING BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN BERLIN, SAID TODAY ANY ALLIED CAPITULATION TO RUSSIAN AIMS HERE IS "COMPLETELY AND CLEARLY IMPOSSIBLE."
HE DESCRIBED THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE AS "A PHYSICAL ATTACK WHICH MISFIRED" BUT WARNED THAT RUSSIA MAY TRY ANOTHER SUCH TACTIC.
"WHEREVER AND WHENEVER IT IS RENEWED," SIR BRIAN SAID, "IT WILL BE RESISTED. I AM CONVINCED IT WILL NEVER SUCCEED."
SIR BRIAN, LEAVING TO BE BRITISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TOLD THE WEST BERLIN ASSEMBLY THE WESTERN ALLIES WILL NEVER FORSAKE THE CITY.
THE BRITISH PEOPLE, HE SAID, "WOULD NEVER ALLOW SUCH A RETREAT, EVEN IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHOULD, BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION, AGREE."
"BERLIN HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF FREEDOM AND TRUTH IN THE WORLD," SIR BRIAN SAID, AFTER REFERRING TO SOVIET EFFORTS "TO PUT THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY UNDER THE COMMUNIST YOKE."
IN HIS FAREWELL MESSAGE SIR BRIAN AGAIN EXPRESSED HIS BELIEF THAT BERLIN AND GERMANY WOULD REGAIN THEIR UNITY.
GEN.JEAN GANEVAL OF FRANCE, HIS MONTH'S CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIED KOMMANDATURA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE WESTERN POWERS "STILL HOPE" THE SOVIET UNION WILL JOIN IN THEIR EFFORTS TO REUNIFY THIS DIVIDED CITY. HE SAID THE UNITY OF GERMANY WAS A FINAL AIM.
MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN SAID "WE HAVE LEARNED THAT ONLY BY FIRMNESS AND DETERMINATION CAN WE CONFRONT THE FORCES OF DARKNESS, THE SATANIC PRESSURE WHICH WOULD PLACE THE WHOLE WORLD UNDER A SINGLE YOKE OF SLAVERY."

JUN 16 1950

B12
THE UNITED STATES AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS, JOHN J.MCCLOY AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, AND THE THREE ALLIED COMMANDANTS OF BERLIN WERE ON THE ROSTRUM AT THE SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY TO HONOR SIR BRIAN.
MEANWHILE, SIX MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE FLED TO WEST BERLIN, INCREASING THIS WEEK'S DESERTIONS TO 11. THEY ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. IN THE PAST MONTH 49 EAST GERMAN POLICE HAVE DESERTED.
KONRAD CARDINAL VON PREYSING, CATHOLIC BISHOP OF BERLIN, DECLARED IN A MEMORANDUM TODAY THAT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE USING FORCE "TO MAKE LIFE IMPOSSIBLE ACCORDING TO CHRISTIAN CONSCIENCE."
THE CARDINAL, AS SPOKESMAN FOR 4,000,000 CATHOLICS OF THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE, ADDRESSED A PROTEST TO EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL ON APRIL 22. HE DECIDED TO MAKE IT PUBLIC TODAY AFTER WAITING IN VAIN FOR AN ANSWER OR FOR IMPROVEMENT IN CONDITIONS.
VON PREYSING PROTESTED THAT THE CHURCH WAS PUSHED OUT OF EDUCATION AND THE YOUTH MOVEMENTS, WHICH WERE BEING TAKEN OVER BY THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH COERCION AND FORCE. HE SAID RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY WAS BEING RESTRICTED WITHIN THE WALLS OF THE CHURCH.
BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, PRIMATE OF THE DOMINANT EVANGELICAL (PROTESTANT) CHURCH, CLAIMING 14,000,000 MEMBERS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, HAS ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF COERCION AGAINST THE CLERGY AND CHURCH MEMBERS.
GERMAN PRISONERS, RETURNING FROM ASIATIC RUSSIA, REPORTED MANY GERMAN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN WOMEN AND GIRLS ARE STILL WORKING IN SIBERIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.
M503PED

JUN 16 1950

B60 (Q)
(230)
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, IN A FAREWELL MESSAGE TO BERLIN AS BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, DECLARED TODAY THE WEST ALLIES WILL NEVER FORSAKE THE CITY. HE PREDICTED RUSSIA WOULD TRY "ANOTHER PHYSICAL ATTACK" LIKE THE BLOCKADE.
SPEAKING IN GERMAN TO THE WEST CITY ASSEMBLY. SIR BRIAN SAID AN ALLIED CAPITULATION TO SOVIET AIMS IN BERLIN IS "COMPLETELY AND CLEARLY IMPOSSIBLE." HE SAID THE PEOPLE OF BRITAIN "WOULD NEVER ALLOW SUCH A RETREAT EVEN IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHOULD BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION AGREE."
HE CALLED THE 11-MONTH SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN A "PHYSICAL ATTACK WHICH MISFIRED" AND ADDED "WHEREVER AND WHENEVER IT IS RENEWED, IT WILL BE RESISTED. I AM CONVINCED IT WILL NEVER SUCCEED."
GEN. JEAN GANEVAL, FRENCH COMMANDANT OF BERLIN, WAS ANOTHER SPEAKER AT THE SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY IN HONOR OF SIR BRIAN. GANEVAL SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES STILL HOPE RUSSIA WILL JOIN IN THEIR EFFORTS TO REUNIFY BERLIN.
THE U.S. AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS, JOHN J. MCCLOY AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, SAT ON THE ROSTRUM IN ADDITION TO THE THREE ALLIED COMMANDANTS OF BERLIN.
MAYOR ERNST REUTER PRAISED SIR BRIAN "AS ONE OF THE MEN WHOM WE BERLINERS THANK FOR PRESERVING OUR FREEDOM." SIR BRIAN IS LEAVING TO BECOME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HIS SUCCESSOR AS HIGH COMMISSIONER HERE IS SIR IVONE PATRICK.
MT845AED

A120
FIRST LEAD POLICE
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-SIX MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE FLED EARLY TODAY TO WEST BERLIN, RAISING THE TOTAL OF THIS WEEK'S DESERTIONS TO 11.
THEY TOLD WESTERN AUTHORITIES THEY WANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM, HAVING REBELLED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST DOGMA OF THE SOVIET ZONE FORCE.
IN THIS PAST MONTH, 49 HAVE DESERTED. THE MAJORITY SOUGHT HAVEN IN ALLIED SECTORS DURING THE COMMUNIST RALLY OF 500,000 YOUNG EAST GERMANS AT WHITSUN.
MEANWHILE, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HINTED AT REPRISALS AGAINST WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY FOR THE JAILING OF EASTERN POLICEMEN CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE LAW IN ALLIED SECTORS.

THE BERLINER ZEITUNG POINTED OUT MORE THAN 300 WEST BERLIN) ..OL-
MEN RESIDE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.
"THERE ARE CASES IN WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN TREATED WITH INDULGENCE FAR BEYOND THE LIMITS OF JUSTICE, WHICH IS DIFFICULT FOR THE EMBITTERED POPULATION TO UNDERSTAND," THE COMMUNIST PAPER ASSERTED.
SIX SOVIET ZONE PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN ARE NOW SERVING THREE-YEAR TERMS FOR TRESPASSING THE AMERICAN SECTOR WITH AUTOMATIC FIREARMS AND WEARING THE UNIFORM OF A SEMI-MILITARY ORGANIZATION.
THREE SOVIET ZONE RAILWAY POLICEMEN WERE SENTENCED LAST MONDAY BY A WEST BERLIN GERMAN COURT TO TERMS RANGING FROM THREE WEEKS TO NINE MONTHS FOR AN ATTEMPTED KIDNAPPING.

MT932AED

JUN 16 1950

A52
FIRST LEAD UNBLOCKED MARKS
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TONIGHT LIFTED THEIR POSTWAR BAN ON FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN WESTERN GERMANY--BUT WITH STRINGS ATTACHED.
THEY INVITED THE ENTRY OF NEW FOREIGN CAPITAL INTO WESTERN GERMANY. MBUT THEY STILL FORBADE FUNDS FROM ANY OLD OR NEW INVESTMENTS, OR ANY DIVIDENDS, FROM BEING TAKEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY IN THE FORM OF HARD FOREIGN EXCHANGE.
IN OTHER WORDS THE INVESTORS WERE TOLD THEY COULD PUT THEIR MONEY IN BUT THEY COULD NOT TAKE IT OUT IN CONVERTED FUNDS YET, OR IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.
AFTER A LONG SESSION, THE COMMISSION APPROVED A SIX-F PROGRAM WHICH WAS THE RESULT OF ABOUT THREE YEARS' DEBAT SUB-COMMITTEES OF EXPERTS.
THE POINT OF MOST IMMEDIATE IMPORTANCE TO FOREIGNERS WAS THE UNFREEZING OF FOREIGN BANK ACCOUNTS BLOCKED IN WEST GERMANY AND PERMITTING THEIR USE FOR THE PURCHASE OF REAL ESTATE OR INVESTMENT IN PUBLICLY-LISTED SECURITIES. THESE BLOCKED FUNDS TOTAL 150,000,000 TO 200,000,000 (M) DEUTSCHE MARKS (ABOUT $37,000,000 TO $50,000,000).
BY OBTAINING SPECIAL LICENSES, SUCH FUNDS MAY ALSO BE USED FOR INVESTING IN PRIVATE BUSINESSES AND LOANS.
THE HIGH COMMISSION DESCRIBED ITS ACTION AS THE "FIRST STAGE IN THE PROGRESSIVE RELAXATION" OF RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN INVESTMENTS.
AS THE COMMISSION'S FINANCE EXPERTS EXPLAINED IT TO THE PRESS, THERE ARE STILL PLENTY OF DETERRENTS FOR PROFIT-SEEKING INVESTORS. FOR INSTANCE, WHILE UNLIMITED INVESTMENTS OF FOREIGN CAPITAL ARE PERMITTED, THE TRANSFER OF DIVIDENDS IS PROHIBITED.
FURTHERMORE, FOREIGN INVESTORS WERE WARNED THAT THEIR INVESTMENTS IN GERMANY "MUST NOT CONSTITUTE AN UNDUE INTEREST" IN GERMAN INDUSTRY OR COMMERCE.
ASKED WHAT MIGHT CONSTITUTE AN "UNDUE" INTEREST, THE EXPERTS SAID: "ANY INTEREST SO LARGE AS TO CONTRAVENE THE INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN REPUBLIC OR SO PREPONDERANT AS TO CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO THE POLICY OF THE INVESTOR'S OWN COUNTRY."

THE ALLIED ACTION WAS WELCOMED BY WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS LEADERS AS OPENING THE WAY FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENTS. HOWEVER, THEY ARE NOT VERY HOPEFUL THAT IT WILL BRING IN ANY BIG RUSH OF FOREIGN CAPITAL.
ROBERT PFERDMENGES OF COLOGNE, ONE OF WEST GERMANY'S LEADING BANKERS AND REPUTED FINANCIAL ADVISOR TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, SAID:
"I DON'T EXPECT ANY GREAT INFLUX OF FOREIGN CAPITAL IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE. BUT AS THE MONEY RESTRICTIONS ARE GRADUALLY RELAXED, IF THE SCHUMAN PLAN (FOR POOLING FRENCH AND GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES) WORKS AND GERMANY'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE POSITION IMPROVES, THE AMOUNT OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS SHOULD INCREASE STEADILY."
PFERDMENGES AGREED THAT GERMANY NEEDS BADLY NEW CAPITAL FROM ABROAD TO PUMP THE LIFEBLOOD OF CREDIT INTO ITS WAR-WEAKENED INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM.
HE SAID GERMANY, WITH SO LITTLE MONEY AND SO MUCH REBUILDING TO BE DONE, WILL PAY AS HIGH AS SEVEN PER CENT INTEREST ON 10-YEAR INVESTMENT LOANS.
EVEN WITH THIS LURE FOREIGN INVESTORS STILL WILL NOT BE ABLE TO CONVERT THEIR GERMAN PROFITS INTO FOREIGN MONEY FOR SOME TIME YET.
COMMENTING ON THE NEW ALLIED MOVE, WEST GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER SAID IN BONN:
"I WELCOME THIS ACTION AS THE FIRST STEP ON A WAY WHICH IS VERY IMPORTANT FOR WEST GERMANY. POLITICALLY I WELCOME IT VERY MUCH. ECONOMICALLY, I DON'T THINK THERE WILL BE IMMEDIATE EFFECTS."

UP TO NOW BLOCKED FUNDS COULD BE UNFROZEN ONLY FOR TOURIST OR FOR HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES, AND NO NEW FOREIGN INVESTMENTS WERE PERMITTED.
IN ADDITION TO UNFREEZING BLOCKED BANK ACCOUNTS OF FOREIGNERS, THE HIGH COMMISSION'S DECISION INCLUDED THESE MAJOR POINTS:
1. CAPITAL EQUIPMENT, RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-FINISHED GOODS AND ENGINEERING AND OTHER TECHNICAL SERVICES MAY BE BROUGHT INTO WEST GERMANY FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES UNDER SPECIAL LICENSES.
2. FOREIGN-OWNED REAL ESTATE OR OTHER NON-MONETARY PROPERTY MAY BE SOLD IN GERMANY OR TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FOREIGN OWNER FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

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3. FOREIGN OWNERS OF CLAIMS HELD AGAINST GERMAN INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS OR PUBLIC BODIES WILL BE PERMITTED BY SPECIAL LICENSE TO ACCEPT REPAYMENT FROM DEBTORS IN GERMAN CURRENCY.
THE HIGH COMMISSION EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THESE LIBERALIZATIONS WOULD HELP BOOST WEST GERMAN RECOVERY.

JA959PED

A220
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, STILL TALKING ABOUT THAT "POTATO BUG" INVASION THEY BLAME ON THE AMERICANS, DECIDED TODAY TO LOOK TO THEIR NEIGHBOR SATELLITE STATES FOR HELP.
THEY PROPOSED A "LITTLE COMINFORM" FOR COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST THE BUG.
B238PED

30.24- 11867

A32
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED THE CREATION OF "NAVY POLICE" AS PART OF THE SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S POLICE FORCE WHICH THE WEST CHARGES IS AN ILLEGAL, FULL FLEDGED ARMY.

ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY THE NEW NAVY POLICE WILL HAVE THESE TASKS:

SECURE THE REPUBLIC'S SEA BORDER AGAINST SMUGGLING AND PROTECT "DEMOCRATIC ACHIEVEMENTS" AND ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION, PROTECT FISHING FLEETS AND HELP FOREIGN SHIPS FIND THEIR WAYS INTO HARBORS BY MARKING CHANNELS.

THE NAVY POLICE WILL OPERATE IN THE BALTIC. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT TYPE BOATS WOULD BE USED.

JA822PED

JUN 16 1950

B109 (Q IN) (200)
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL REPORTED WORKING MANY GERMAN AND OTHER WEST EUROPEAN WOMEN AND GIRLS IN SIBERIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS, ACCORDING TO RETURNED GERMAN PRISONERS REGISTERED BY WELFARE AGENCIES HERE.

THESE REPATRIATES SAID THEY HAD MET GIRLS OF "VARIOUS NATIONALITIES" WORKING IN THE MINES AND FORESTS OF ASIATIC RUSSIA.

THESE REPORTS WERE REGISTERED BY THE GERMAN RED CROSS IN WEST BERLIN AND BY AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY." THE LATTER IS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMAN ORGANIZATION WHICH COLLECTS DATA ON MISSING GERMAN WAR AND POLITICAL PRISONERS.

THE REPORTS REGISTERED HERE WERE NOT SPECIFIC ON THE NUMBER OF GIRLS WHO MIGHT STILL BE IN SIBERIA. NOR WERE THE VARIOUS NATIONALITIES REGISTERED IN DETAIL.

HOWEVER, AS FAR AS GERMANS ARE CONCERNED, VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS HERE AND IN WEST GERMANY HAVE CLAIMED THAT MANY FORMER MEMBERS OF THE WEHRMACHT WOMEN'S AUXILIARY STILL ARE MISSING IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE "ANTI-INHUMANITY" GROUP ALSO HAS REPEATEDLY ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS AND THE GERMAN COMMUNISTS OF HAVING DEPORTED THOUSANDS OF GERMANS--MEN AND WOMEN--AFTER THE WAR FOR SLAVE LABOR IN THE SOVIET UNION. THESE WERE MOSTLY POLITICAL PRISONERS FORMERLY HELD IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

JS124PED

B3 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COUNCIL (380)
BY DONALD DOANE
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY TODAY ACCEPTED ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE (CAP C AND E).

MEMBERSHIP WAS APPROVED BY A 220-152 VOTE IN THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. THE BUNDESRAT, UPPER HOUSE, RATIFIED GERMAN ENTRY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

THUS, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HITLER PULLED OUT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, GERMANY RETURNED TO MEMBERSHIP IN A PEACEFUL INTERNATIONAL

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POLITICAL BODY. SHE BECAME THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL.

AS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER, GERMANY IS ENTITLED TO SIT IN THE COUNCIL'S CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY BUT NOT IN ITS COMMITTEE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE GERMAN DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ITS 18 ASSEMBLY SEATS AT THE COUNCIL'S NEXT PLENARY SESSION IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, AUG.7.

THE COUNCIL NATIONS ARE NON-COMMUNISTS DEDICATED TO CLOSER UNITY IN THE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC IDEALS. THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY CAN MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS BUT HAS NO EFFECTIVE LEGISLATIVE POWER.

A CROWDED CHAMBER APPLAUDED THE BUNDESTAG VOTE. OPPOSITION PUT UP BY THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO WERE JOINED BY THE COMMUNIST FACTION AND OTHER SMALL GROUPS, WAS BASED CHIEFLY ON THE SAAR'S SEPARATE ADMISSION TO THE COUNCIL AND ON WHAT THEY CALLED WEST GERMANY'S "INFERIOR STATUS" AS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER.

A THREE-PARTY COALITION LED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS STOOD SOLIDLY BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT.

WITH WEST GERMANY'S ENTRACE, THE YEAR-OLD COUNCIL NOW REPRESENTS NATIONS WITH ABOUT 250,000,000 POPULATION OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.

"THE ROAD TO EUROPE IS NOW OPEN," ADENAUER TOLD REPORTERS. "IT CAN BE ASSUMED WITH CERTAINTY THAT GERMANY'S REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE GIVEN THE SAME RECEPTION THAT ALL OTHER MEMBER STATES HAVE RECEIVED."

DR.KURT SCHUMACHER, SOCIAL DEMOCRAT CHAIRMAN, WAS BITTER.

"THE GERMANS HAVE NOW HELPED FRENCH SELFISHNESS TO MAKE EUROPE SO WEAK THAT IT WILL BE VERY INADEQUATELY OVER-MATCHED IN THE POLITICAL STRUGGLE WITH THE SOVIET UNION," SCHUMACHER SAID.

COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CALLED THE COUNCIL A CENTRALIZATION OF WAR POTENTIAL FOR AN IMPERIALISTIC WAR.

FOUR MORE COMMUNISTS WERE SUSPENDED FROM PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR PROVOKING THE FIST FIGHT THAT BROKE UP LAST TUESDAY'S SESSION. THEY WERE BARRED FOR 20 SESSION DAYS. MAX REIMANN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WAS SUSPENDED FOR 30 SESSIONS ON TUESDAY, AS THE LEADER OF A DEMONSTRATION.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD PUT ON A SHOUTING DEMONSTRATION WHEN THEY WERE DENIED A CHANCE TO SPEAK AGAINST A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR SIGNING A PACT WITH POLAND WHICH GAVE THAT COUNTRY POSSESSION OF EAST GERMAN AREAS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD RESISTED ATTEMPTS TO REMOVE REIMANN, PRECIPITATING THE FIGHT.

JM418PED

Ø2 (240)
-Y DONALD DOANE
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY AGREED TODAY TO JOIN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE (CAPS), MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.

A 220-152 VOTE IN THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER HOUSE OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, INSURED GERMANY MEMBERSHIP IN AN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ORGANIZATION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HITLER BOLTED THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

GERMANY WAS OFFERED AN ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP AND BECOMES THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. THE SEMI-AUTONOMOUS SAAR, STILL CLAIMED BY GERMANY, ACCEPTED ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP, LAST MONTH.

THE BUNDESRAT, UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, RATIFIED GERMAN ENTRY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

THE COUNCIL'S CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS AT STRASBOURG, FRANCE, CAN DEBATE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS, BUT HAS NO EFFECTIVE LEGISLATIVE POWER. ITS HEADQUARTERS ARE AT STRASBOURG, FRANCE.

ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP GIVES THE GERMANS THE RIGHT TO DEBATE IN THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY BUT THEY DO NOT GET A REPRESENTATIVE ON THE GUIDING COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CALLED THE VOTE A COMMITMENT ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST AGAINST THE EAST, AND A CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE.

APPLAUSE FROM THE PACKED CHAMBER GREETED THE VOTING.

A THREE PARTY COALITION, HEADED BY ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, LINED UP SOLIDLY BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL TO JOIN THE COUNCIL. SEVERAL MINOR PARTIES SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT.

ONLY ONE MAJOR PARTY, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WERE IN OPPOSITION. THEY WERE JOINED BY A SMALL COMMUNIST FACTION, THE CENTER PARTY, AND TWO TINY RIGHTWING SPLINTER GROUPS.

MOST OF THE BUNDESTAG'S 402 MEMBERS WERE PRESENT BUT NINE ABSTAINED FROM VOTING.

SOCIAL DEMOCRAT OPPOSITION WAS BASED CHIEFLY ON SEPARATE ADMISSION FOR THE SAAR AND A CLAIM THAT ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP GIVES WEST GERMANY "INFERIOR STATUS." THEY ARGUED THAT ENTRY UNDER THESE CONDITIONS WAS "THROWING AWAY OUR LAST TRUMP CARD" FOR GERMAN CLAIMS TO CONTROL OF THE SAAR.

THE GERMAN DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ITS 18 SEATS--THE SAME NUMBER AS BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY--AT THE COUNCIL'S NEXT PLENARY SESSION AUGUST 7. SEATS ARE FIGURED ON A POPULATION BASIS.

FULL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, IRELAND, SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, HOLLAND, TURKEY, GREECE AND ICELAND. WITH WEST GERMANY'S ENTRY, THE YEAR-OLD COUNCIL REPRESENTS NATIONS WITH 250,000,000 (M) POPULATION.

MT924AED

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A217

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY INTRODUCED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY A MEASURE WHICH WOULD PROHIBIT THE MANUFACTURE OR SALE OF WARLIKE TOYS IN WEST GERMANY.

TANKS, WARSHIPS, BOMBING PLANES AND SUBMARINES WERE AMONG THE MOST POPULAR ITEMS ON GERMAN TOY SHELVES LAST WINTER. TODAY'S PROPOSAL, PRESENTED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S PARTY, ALSO ASKS THAT THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION FORBID MEMBERS OF THE OCCUPATION FORCES FROM GIVING SUCH TOYS TO GERMAN CHILDREN.

B235PED

B68 Q

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-FOUR MORE COMMUNISTS WERE SUSPENDED FROM THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR PROVOKING THE FIST FIGHT WHICH BROKE UP LAST TUESDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY SESSION.

MAX REIMANN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN WEST GERMANY, WAS SUSPENDED ONETUESDAY AS THE LEADER OF THE DEMONSTRATION. HE WAS BARRED FROM THE NEXT 30 SESSIONS OF PARLIAMENT.

TODAY FOUR O

MAX REIMANN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN WEST GERMANY, WAS SUSPENDED ON TUESDAY AS THE LEADER OF THE DEMONSTRATION. HE WAS BARRED FROM THE NEXT 30 SESSIONS OF PARLIAMENT.

TODAY FOUR OF HIS COLLEAGUES WERE SUSPENDED FOR 20 SESSION DAYS. THIS TEMPORARILY REDUCES TO NINE MEMBERS THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION IN PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE, OR BUNDESTAG.

ALTHOUGH THE PARTY WON 15 SEATS IN LAST YEAR'S ELECTION, ONE COMMUNIST DEPUTY IS UNDER ARREST IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY ACCUSED BY THE COMMUNISTS OF BEING AN AGENT FOR A WESTERN POWER.

B920AED

B34 (Q) (330)

JUN 16 1950

PRECEDE MUNICH

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-HEAVILY-ARMED AMERICAN AND GERMAN POLICE COMBED AN OLD GERMAN AMMUNITION FACTORY NEAR NUERNBERG TONIGHT IN A SEARCH FOR THRICE-ESCAPED HOMER COOK, OF MUSKOGEE, OKLA.

A MAN WHO RESEMBLED THE FUGITIVE REPORTEDLY DISAPPEARED INTO AN 85-ACRE AREA WHERE AMMUNITION ONCE WAS PRODUCED FOR HITLER'S ARMIES.

IF COOK, A 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER SOLDIER AND BOXER, IS HIDING THERE HE HAS GOOD COVER. THE BUILDINGS AT THE DUMP WERE BLASTED INTO PILES OF DEBRIS BY THE ALLIES AFTER THE WAR.

THE HUNTED MAN FIRST WAS BELIEVED SPOTTED LATE TODAY IN A WOODS NEAR THE LITTLE VILLAGE OF FEUCHT, ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTHEAST OF NUERNBERG. SEVERAL CHILDREN SAID THEY SAW HIM SCAMPERING THROUGH THE BRUSH. GERMAN POLICE TOOK UP THE CHASE AND ALL AVAILABLE MILITARY POLICE IN THE NUERNBERG AREA RUSHED TO THE AREA.

TWO GERMAN POLICEMEN SAID THEY SAW THE MAN IN THE WOODS AND REPORTED THAT HE LATER DISAPPEARED IN THE VICINITY OF THE OLD AMMUNITION PLANT.

THE ELUSIVE FORMER SOLDIER WALKED OUT OF THE DACHAU STOCKADE TUESDAY NIGHT. HIS ESCAPE TOUCHED OFF ONE OF THE LARGEST MANHUNTS IN THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

PREVIOUSLY THE SEARCH FOR COOK HAD CENTERED IN THE MUNICH AND DACHAU AREAS AND ALONG THE BAVARIAN FRONTIER. THE HUNT NEAR MUNICH TRAILED OFF EARLIER IN THE DAY. U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS THERE PUT MILITARY POLICE BACK TO REGULAR PATROL DUTY AND HOPED HUNGER WOULD FORCE COOK TO SURRENDER.

THEN CAME THE NEW LEAD HERE, WHICH IS ABOUT 100 MILES FROM THE DACHAU STOCKADE.

ONLY A FEW MINUTES BEFORE COOK WAS REPORTED SEEN, HIS BAVARIAN SWEETHEART IN A BROADCAST OVER THE MUNICH RADIO CALLED ON HIM TO SURRENDER.

ANNA SPORRER--WHOM COOK CLAIMS HE RETURNED TO GERMANY TO MARRY--SAID HER LAWYER WOULD TRY TO HELP HIM IF THE FORMER SOLDIER WOULD SURRENDER. "I WANT ONLY THE BEST FOR YOU," SHE SAID.

COOK FACES 16 CHARGES FOR ESCAPADES AFTER HIS STOWAWAY RETURN FROM AMERICA TO WOO THE GERMAN GIRL HE MET WHILE IN THE ARMY. TRIAL IS SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 21, AND IF HE ISN'T FOUND HE MAY BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA. COOK IS ACCUSED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES OF RESISTING ARREST, BEING IN GERMANY ILLEGALLY, POSSESSION OF FIREARMS AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL OFFICER.

HE WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY LAST YEAR AND HAD TOLD OFFICIALS HE RETURNED TO GERMANY TO MARRY MISS SPORRER. BEFORE HER BROADCAST SHE HAD SAID SHE HAD COOLED TOWARD HIM SINCE HE GOT INVOLVED WITH THE AUTHORITIES.

HE WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY LAST YEAR AND HAS TOLD OFFICIALS HE RETURNED TO GERMANY TO MARRY ANNA SPORRER (CORRECT) OF ROSENHEIM. SHE SAYS SHE HAS COOLED ON HIM, HOWEVER, SINCE HE GOT INVOLVED WITH AUTHORITIS.

HE WAS FOUND IN HER HOME AFTER HIS FIRST ESCAPE IN APRIL. NEXT TIME HE WAS PICKED UP ASLEEP IN A FREIGHT YARD.

IT WAS LEARNED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE ARMY BOARD INVESTIGATING THE THIRD ESCAPE IS CONSIDERING A POSSIBILITY THAT COOK MAY HAVE BEEN HELPED FROM THE OUTSIDE ON HIS LATEST BREAK. IT WAS THE SECOND TIME HE GOT OUT THROUGH HEAVILY BARRED WINDOWS.

OFFICIALS WERE SILENT ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR INQUIRY BUT CHAGRINED BECAUSE HOMER HAD BOASTED TO THEM: "YOU WILL NEVER HOLD ME."

COOK HAD BEHAVED SO WELL LAST TIME IN THAT HE GOT A TRUSTY JOB IN THE PRISON BARBERSHOP. SOME SPECULATED HE MAY HAVE IMPROVISED SOME WEAPONS THERE BUT NO STRAIGHT-EDGE RAZORS ARE USED.

THE HUSKY EX-BOXER APPARENTLY HAD TO USE HIS ATHLETIC PROWESS TO GET OUT OF THE STOCKADE. AFTER GOING THROUGH THE BARRED WINDOW HE SCALED A 7-FOOT HOGWIRE FENCE THAT IS BARBED ON TOP.

FROM THERE HE DISAPPEARED ACROSS A FIELD.;A ZTHERE IS NOT A CLUE, SAID.

ME&JS226PED

JUN 16 1950

B91 (500) Q
FIRST LEAD COOK B57)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

MUNICH,JUNE 15-(AP)-U.S. MILITARY POLICE WERE PULLED BACK TO REGULAR DUTY AND THE ARMY BEGAN A CAT AND MOUSE GAME TODAY IN THE SEARCH FOR HOMER COOK, THRICE-ESCAPED EX-SOLDIER WANTED ON 16 CHARGES.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT THE RANGY OKLAHOMAN WHO ESCAPED FROM THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE TUESDAY NIGHT IS HIDING SOMEWHERE IN NEARBY WOODED COUNTRY.

THEY THINK THAT SOONER OR LATER HUNGER MAY FORCE THE 27-YEAR-OLD SIX-FOOTER OUT OF HIDING.

"THEN HE'LL BE REARRESTED," AN OFFICER SAID HOPEFULLY.

MILITARY POLICEMENT WERE PUT BACK ON ROUTINE PATROL, BUT WERE ORDERED TO REMAIN ON A STANDBY BASIS. ARMY MEN EXPLAINED THEY WERE NEEDED IN THEIR USUAL MISSIONS IN THIS BIG SOUTH BAVARIAN CITY.

GERMAN STATE AND CITY POLICE, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO BEAT THE BRUSH FOR COOK, WHO WAS IN GERMANY ILLEGALLY. THEY SAID LATE THIS AFTERNOON THEY HAD NO CLUES. U.S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED PREPARING TO TRY COOK IN ABSENTIA IF HE IS NOT CAUGHT BEFORE THE SCHEDULED TRIAL JUNE 21.

AN ARMY BOARD IS INVESTIBOHE CIRC

AN ARMY BOARD IS INVESTIGATING THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS ESCAPE, WHICH OCCURRED IN A THREE MINUTE INTERVAL WHILE HIS GUARD WENT TO LOOK FOR HIS RELIEF. COOK IS ALSO CHARGED WITH RESISTING ARREST, ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL OFFICER.

30.24- 11869

JUN 16 1950

THE BIG BLONDE OKLAHOMAN, WHO WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY IN 1949 HAS INSISTED TO OFFICERS THAT HE RETURNED TO GERMANY AS A STOAWAY ONLY TO MARRY HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, ANNA SPORRER (CORRECT) OF ROSENHEIM.

IT WAS LEARNED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE ARMY INVESTIGATING BOARD IS STUDYING THE POSSIBILITY THAT COOK MAY HAVE HAD OUTSIDE HELP IN HIS DASH FOR FREEDOM. IT WAS THE SECOND IN HIS THREE ESCAPES IN WHICH HE MANAGED TO EXIT THROUGH HEAVILY BARRED WINDOWS.

ARMY OFFICIALS REMAINED SILENT ON THE INVESTIGATION BUT CHAGRIN WAS EVIDENT OVER COOK'S ESCAPE ESPECIALLY SINCE HE ONCE BOASTED TO MILITARY POLICE: "YOU WILL NEVER HOLD ME."

IT WAS LEARNED ALSO UNOFFICIALLY THAT COOK HAD BEEN GIVEN A JOB IN THE PRISON BARBER SHOP AFTER HE APPARENTLY HAD BECOME A MODEL PRISONER. THERE WAS SOME BELIEF THAT HE MAY HAVE PROVIDED HIMSELF WITH IMPROVISED WEAPONS. IT WAS STATED, HOWEVER, THAT NO STRAIGHT EDGED RAZORS ARE USED IN THE PRISON BARBER SHOP.

B92

THE FORMER SOLDIER PROVED HIS ATHLETIC PROWESS IN HIS ESCAPE FROM THE STOCKADE LOCATED ONLY A STONE'S THROW FROM THE FORMER NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP. AFTER HIS DASH THROUGH THE WINDOW HE SCALED A SEVEN-FOOT HOGWIRE FENCE WHICH IS TOPPED WITH BARBS. HE DISAPPEARED ACROSS A FIELD.

GERMAN POLICE WERE DIVIDED OVER THE OPINION THAT COOK MAY HAVE CAUGHT A FREIGHT TRAIN AT A STATION NOT FAR FROM DACHAU. ALTHOUGH SOME CONCEDED TRAINS RUNNING UPGRADE GO VERY SLOWLY THEY SAID IT WAS FAR MORE PROBABLE THAT COOK HAD TAKEN TO THE HILLS.

THEY INSISTED THAT GERMAN RAILWAY POLICE BY NOW WOULD HAVE REPORTED AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON ON THE TRAINS AND SAID NO SUCH REPORT HAS BEEN MADE. THEY ARE CONCENTRATING IN TIMBER AREAS AND HAVE ALERTED BORDER GUARDS ALONG THE FRONTIERS.

(NO PICKUP)

BJ1153AED

B57 (Q)
(200)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-GERMAN POLICE SPECULATED TODAY THAT HOMER COOK, OKLAHOMA EX-SOLDIER SOUGHT IN GERMANY'S BIGGEST POSTWAR HUNT, MAY HAVE HOPPED A FREIGHT TRAIN FOR A FOREIGN BORDER.

"THERE IS NOT A CLUE, NOT A WORD, NOT A REPORT, OFFICERS OF THE U.S. ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICE SAID AFTER 36 HOURS OF SEARCHING THROUGH THE SOUTH GERMAN COUNTRYSIDE.

THOUSANDS OF ALERTED GERMAN AND AMERICAN POLICE THIS MORNING CONTINUED THEIR SEARCH FOR THE MUSKOGEE, OKLA., SIX-FOOTER WANTED ON 16 CHARGES BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

COOK BROKE OUT OF THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE TUESDAY NIGHT. IT WAS HIS THIRD ESCAPE.

GERMAN POLICE SAID THEY BELIEVED THE HUSKY PRISONER MIGHT HAVE

RACED TO A TINY GERMAN STATION ABOUT TWO MILES FROM THE STOCKADE.
THERE, THEY SAID, IT WAS POSSIBLE HE CLAMBERED ABOARD A FREIGHT TRAIN PASSING THROUGH THE STATION ABOUT THE SAME TIME.
COOK'S INTENTION, THEY SPECULATED, MIGHT HAVE BEEN TO GET WELL AWAY FROM DACHAU SO THAT HE COULD ESCAPE GERMANY ACROSS THE SWISS OR FRENCH BORDERS.
POLICE, HOWEVER, CONCENTRATED THEIR MAIN SEARCH IN THE MUNICH AREA. IT WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE HE MIGHT BE HIDING IN A FARM.
AMERICAN LEGAL AUTHORITIES MEANWHILE ANNOUNCED THAT COOK'S SCHEDULED TRIAL ON JUNE 21 WOULD GO AHEAD WHETHER HE WAS CAUGHT OR NOT. HE FACES CHARGES INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY, ATTEMPTED ARMED ROBBERY, RESISTING ARREST, ESCAPING JAIL AND POSING AS AN AMERICAN AGENT.
MK831AED

JUN 16 1950

B136 (Q)
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-MAJOR JAMES L.BOWSER, PROTESTANT CHAPLAIN OF MUNICH MILITARY POST, DIED TODAY OF A HEART ATTACK, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
BOWSER, A NATIVE OF INDIANOLA, IOWA, IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIFE AND TWO SMALL CHILDREN. HIS MOTHER, MRS.VERIDE IRENE BOWSER,TLIVES AT FORD CITY, PA.
JM359PED

bonn, germany, june 15--(ap)--the christian democratic party introduced in parliament today a measure which would prohibit the manufacture or sale of warlike toys in west germany.

tanks,warships, bombing planes and submarines were among the most popular items on german toy shelves last winter. today's proposal, presented by chancellor konrad adenauer's party, also asks that the allied high commission forbid members of the occupation forces from giving such toys to german children.

apr 01750 aw 137p

A34
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-DAVID LILIENTHAL, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, VISITED PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID:
"IT IS A PURELY PERSONAL VISIT AND IN NO WAY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."
GH609PED

JUN 16 1950

A127
LONDON, FRIDAY, JUNE 16-(AP)-BULGARIA HAS ACCUSED TURKEY OF ATTEMPTING ARMED PENETRATION OF BULGARIAN TERRITORY, TASS REPORTED EARLY TODAY.
A DISPATCH FROM SOFIA, BULGARIA, BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD DELIVERED TO THE TURKISH LEGATION IN SOFIA A NOTE "PROTESTING AGAINST THE GROSS VIOLATION OF THE BULGARIAN FRONTIER BY TURKEY, WHO TRIED TO TRANSFER A GROUP OF ARMED INDIVIDUALS ONTO BULGARIAN TERRITORY."
HJ1107PED

A221
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON ANNOUNCED TODAY THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WILL DEBATE JUNE 26 THE FRENCH PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES. THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE HAS OPPOSED BRITISH PARTICIPATION UNDER THE PRESENT FRENCH PROPOSALS, BUT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT SAYS IT STILL WANTS TO HELP THE PLAN TO FRUITION.
B239PED

A158
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 15)
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS FORMALLY ASKED RUSSIA TODAY TO JOIN THEM IN APPOINTING CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS TO REPLACE MILITARY COMMISSIONERS IN AUSTRIA.
NOTES WERE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW BY THE THREE WESTERN ENVOYS, THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED. THE DECISION TO NAME CIVILIAN COMMISSIONERS SUCH AS THOSE NOW IN OCCUPIED GERMANY WAS TAKEN BY THE BIG THREE AT THE RECENT LONDON CONFERENCE AS A MEANS OF LIGHTENING THE OCCUPATION LOAD FOR THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE.
-;,$ -$;-,:3 !94

LIGHTENING THE OCCUPATION LOAD FOR THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 15).
JS1146AED

B117 (Q)
PARIS, JUNE 16-(AP)-BARRY BINGHAM, LOUISVILLE, KY., EDITOR FORMER CHIEF OF THE EUROPEAN COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSION TO FRANCE, AND HIS WIFE WERE GUESTS TONIGHT AT A DINNER AND RECEPTION GIVEN BY FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE PETSCHE AND HIS WIFE.
AMONG THE 70 GUESTS ATTENDING WERE PREMIER AND MME. GEORGES BIDAULT, THE DUKE AND DUCHESS OF WINDSOR, AND VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS INCLUDING THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, DAVID K. BRUCE.
JB125AED

B18 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (200)
BY GEORGE PALMER
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 15-(AP)-JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO WAS PERSUADED TODAY TO STAY ON THE JOB AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
HE YIELDED AFTER ALL CHIEF DELEGATES TO THE UNESCO CONFERENCE HERE VOTED TO ASK HIM TO WITHDRAW THE RESIGNATION.
HE ANNOUNCED TWO DAYS AGO HE WAS QUITTING OVER WHAT HE REGARDED AS INADEQUATE FUNDS FOR UNESCO AND A GENERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD RESOLUTIONS OFFERED IN THE NAME OF WORLD PEACE.
HE MADE SOME CONDITIONS IN AGREEING TO STAY ON:
1--THAT UNESCO REMAIN WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN ALL ACTIVITIES.
2--THAT UNESCO MEMBERSHIP MUST BE OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES.
3--THAT DELEGATIONS URGE THEIR GOVERNMENTS THAT THE UNESCO BUDGET OF $8,200,000 SHOULD BE INCREASED.
THE FORMER MEXICAN FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD AN OPEN SESSION HE WOULD BE GLAD TO STAY IF DELEGATES COULD AGREE UNANIMOUSLY ON UNESCO'S OVERALL PROGRAM AND NOT AGREE UNANIMOUSLY "SIMPLY ON A MAN." THE LATTER WAS A REFERENCE TO THE 44-0 VOTE ASKING HIM TO STAY.
TORRES BODET TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD GOT BACK HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION FROM THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT AND DESTROYED IT. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO CONTAIN SOME HOT LANGUAGE REGARDING DELEGATIONS THAT HAVE AVOIDED GETTING TANGLED UP IN MOVES FOR PEACE THAT LEND THEMSELVES TO USE IN SOVIET PROPAGANDA.
M544PED

JUN 16 1950

A213
FIRST ~~LEAD~~ UNESCO (A127)
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 15-(AP)-JAIME TORRES BODET TODAY WITHDREW HIS RESIGNATION AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
HIS DECISION CAME SHORTLY AFTER A SECRET SESSION UNANIMOUSLY ASKED HIM TO RECONSIDER HIS EARLIER ACTION IN QUITTING.
TORRES BODET, FORMER MEXICAN FOREIGN MINISTER, ABRUPTLY QUIT HIS POST TWO DAYS AGO. OBSERVERS SAID HE WAS ANGRY BECAUSE UNESCO DELEGATES SHIED AWAY FROM WORLD PEACE PRONOUNCEMENTS AND WOULD NOT FOLLOW HIM IN BOLD MOVES IN AN ATTEMPT TO END THE COLD WAR. HE ALSO WAS DISSATISFIED WITH UNESCO'S 1950 BUDGET OF $8,200,000.
THE LEADING DELEGATES OF 59 NATIONS VOTED 44 TO ZERO WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS TO ASK HIM TO COME BACK AS DIRECTOR GENERAL.
THE MEXICAN RESIGNED AFTER VARIOUS DELEGATES AT A PROGRAM COMMITTEE MEETING EXPRESSED DOUBT OVER THE USEFULNESS OF APPROVING THREE PROPOSALS. THESE WERE: A CZECHOSLOVAK RESOLUTION URGING PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND BRANDING AS A WAR CRIMINAL THE FIRST GOVERNMENT TO USE SUCH WEAPONS; A YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL URGING THAT A WORLD PEACE CONFERENCE OF INTELLECTUALS BE HELD IN EUROPE THIS YEAR; A BELGIAN MOTION TO CREATE TWO INTERNATIONAL COMMISSIONS TO COMPILE REPORTS ON THE EFFECTS OF MODERN WARFARE ON MANKIND.
JS1005AED

A35
ROME, JUNE 15-(AP)-ADM. GEORGE F. MENTZ, U.S. NAVY RETIRED, WAS AWARDED THE ITALIAN STAR OF SOLIDARITY TODAY FOR HIS WORK AS CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) MISSION IN ITALY.
ADMIRAL MENTZ, WHO COMES FROM FRONT ROYAL, VA., WILL WIND UP HIS WORK HERE JULY 1.
GH610PED

JUN 16 1950

B2 (Q)
-17-
(170)
GENEVA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WOUND UP THE FIFTH SESSION OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY WITH AN EXPRESSION OF HOPE FOR BETTER TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN, SOVIET DELEGATE, TOLD DELEGATES AT THE FINAL SESSION OF THE COMMISSION THAT HE HOPED CURRENT EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A LARGE SCALE DEAL FOR SALE OF RUSSIAN GRAIN IN WESTERN EUROPE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.
ARUTIUNIAN REFERRED TO THE INITIATIVE OF EXECUTIVE SECRETARY GUNNAR MYRDAL OF THE COMMISSION IN SEEKING TO PROMOTE THE GRAIN TRANSACTION AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT CONSTRUCTIVE RESULTS COULD BE ACHIEVED.
ARUTIUNIAN SAID THE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION EXPRESSED AT THE COMMISSION SESSION SHOULD NOT HAMPER GENUINE EFFORTS TO PROMOTE EAST-WEST TRADE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS RESPONDED FAVORABLY TO MYRDAL'S PROPOSAL FOR THE SALE OF SOVIET GRAIN IN WESTERN EUROPE, THE PROCEEDS TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE OF WESTERN PRODUCTS.
"WE HOPE THAT AT THE NEXT SESSION THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY WILL BE ABLE TO GIVE US A HIGHLY SATISFACTORY REPORT ON HIS EFFORTS IN THIS FIELD," ARUTIUNIAN SAID.
JM410PED

B69 Q
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 15-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON HER CURRENT TOUR OF SCANDINAVIA. SHE WAS WELCOMED BY MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON, THE U.S.AMBASSADOR, AND FOREIGN MINISTER GUSTAV RASMUSSEN. ACCOMPANYING MRS.ROOSEVELT WERE HER SON, ELLIOTT, AND HIS TWO CHILDREN.
B925AED

A128
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 15-(AP)-THREE-YEAR-OLD JOHNNY LEAVES BY PLANE FOR SAN MATEO, CALIF., TOMORROW ON A MAN-SIZE MISSION.
JOHNNY, AN ORPHAN, WILL BE MET THERE BY MR.AND MRS.PETER LETH-NISSEN, WHOSE SON DIED DURING A VISIT TO DENMARK WITH HIS PARENTS LAST YEAR.
THE LETH-NISSENS FOUND JOHNNY AT A KOLDING, PH, ORPHA

THE LETH-NISSENS FOUND JOHNNY AT A KOLDING, JUTLAND, ORPHANAGE. THEY HOPE HE WILL REPLACE THE EMPTY PLACE LEFT IN THEIR HEARTS BY THE DEATH OF THEIR SON.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED A SPECIAL BILL TO PERMIT JOHNNY'S ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES. TODAY THE YOUNGSTER CALLED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY FOR HIS VISA. MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, TOOK HIM ON A TOUR OF THE CITY.

JS1007AED

JUN 16 1950

A22

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE STAKHANOVITE (SPEEDUP) SYSTEM INTRODUCED IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY AFTER THE RUSSIAN PATTERN HAS BOOMERANGED, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

GOODS TURNED OUT FAST AND SHIPPED SWIFTLY TO BUYERS IN WESTERN EUROPE ALSO IS BEING SHIPPED BACK FAST. MERCHANTS IN DENMARK, FOR INSTANCE, REJECTED A SHIPMENT OF ENAMEL WARE AS "NOTHING BUT TRASH."

THE INFORMANTS SAY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BLAMES "SABOTEURS."

GH537PED

x 57.5

A106 (150)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY WAS ORDERED TODAY TO IMPROVE ITS COMMUNIST POLITICAL EDUCATION.

ALEXEI CEPICKA, MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND SON-IN-LAW OF COMMUNIST PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, ISSUED AN ORDER OF THE DAY INCREASING THE POWER OF POLITICAL WORKERS IN THE ARMY.

(POLITICAL WORKERS ARE COMMUNIST PARTY IDEOLOGICAL INSTRUCTORS WITH OFFICER RANK).

"ONLY AN ARMY MADE UP OF CONSCIOUS AND MATURE SOLDIERS AND COMMANDERS IS IN TRULY FIGHTING CONDITION," THE MINISTER PROCLAIMED. "IT WILL BE NECESSARY THAT ALL COMMANDERS IMPROVE ACCORDINGLY THE POLITICAL EDUCATION OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMY.

"IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO IMPROVE CONSIDERABLY THE POLITICAL WORK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND YOUTH ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITS. THE MAIN TASK OF POLITICAL WORKERS WILL BE TO SEE THAT SOLDIERS FULFILL THEIR DUTY AND TO SUPPORT COMMANDERS."

G837AED

A33

TITOGRAD, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 15-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY SENTENCED TWO ALLEGED TRAITORS TO DEATH. IT GAVE LONG PRISON TERMS TO SIX OTHERS. ALL WERE CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR ALBANIA RUSSIA AND THE COMINFORM.

KOLJA NIKOLIC AND LJUBO BORICI, ALLEGED LEADERS OF THE GANG, WERE SENTENCED TO DIE BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD. THE OTHER SIX DREW SENTENCES RANGING FROM 12 TO 20 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

BORBA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID BOTH NIKOLIC AND BORICI PLEADED GUILTY. BOTH TESTIFIED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THAT ALBANIAN AGENTS, ACTING UNDER RUSSIAN ORDERS AND POSING AS REFUGEES, HAD CROSSED THE BORDER AND HIRED THEM TO OBTAIN INFORMATION SOUGHT BY THE SOVIETS ON YUGOSLAV DEFENSES

GH606PED

A23

WARSAW, JUNE 15-(AP)-HILARY CHELMOWSKI HAS BEEN NAMED A VICE PREMIER IN THE COMMUNIST-LED POLISH GOVERNMENT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED POLISH WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY. HIS APPOINTMENT BRINGS TO FOUR THE NUMBER OF VICE PREMIERS UNDER PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ.

GH539PED

x71

JUN 16 1950

Luxembourg, Luxembourg, June 15--(AP)--Mrs. Perle Mesta, United States minister to Luxembourg, said tonight on her return from a two-month stay in America that feels "better and easier" about the state of the world.

SHE

The American minister received an ovation [redacted] from the citizens of this country. She said in English, which few Luxembourgers understand, that she was happy to be back.

In a prepared speech to present, [redacted] newsmen, Mrs. Mesta said that when she left to visit the U.S. early in April, "I was uneasy about the state of the world. My concern for the future was strong and deep. Today I feel better, easier.

"No, my uneasiness has not disappeared altogether. I don't believe in hiding inside a box of false, dreamed up security. We still face the same cancerous force which has been beating its way across the world. x x x But while I see the difficult task before us, I have great hope."

Commenting on her American visit, she said:

"I saw one of the finest, strongest teams in all history at work, a team that is toiling tirelessly and with tremendous wisdom to write an insurance policy of peace for the world of tomorrow. This team of ours led by one of the strongest men of our time, President Harry Truman is combating a subtle force but is not confused."

And, having greeted the Luxembourgers and newsmen, Mrs. Mesta, fa

as a Washington hostess before her diplomatic career started, [redacted]

with a night garden party for her close friends and legation officials.

apl. thru 3rd0015. rch 925p.

JUN 16 1950

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30.24- 11873

"But for the second time," he added, "the world had been surprised by Finnish-Russian negotiations. The first time was during the negotiations two years ago for a treaty of friendship and mutual assistance.

"Moscow diplomats expected the greatest sensations from my meetings with the Russians, but the only thing that happened was that Finland got a [redacted] very favorable trade agreement."

apr/smellmans [redacted] thru2040/tho/450p

A166
MOSCOW, JUNE 15-(AP)-FINNISH PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN AND HIS DELEGATION, WHO COMPLETED A NEW FIVE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, LEFT FOR HELSINKI TODAY IN A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE. DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER A.I.MIKOYAN AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO WERE AMONG THOSE WHO SAW THE DELEGATION OFF AT THE AIRFIELD.
JS1208PED

A84 (110)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 15-(AP)-FINNISH PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN SAID TONIGHT THE FIVE-YEAR $350,000,000 FINNISH-SOVIET TRADE PACT WOULD FURNISH JOBS FOR TENS OF THOUSANDS OF FINNISH WORKERS. HE DESCRIBED THE AGREEMENT AS THE BIGGEST DEAL EVER CONCLUDED BY FINLAND.
KEKKONEN RETURNED TO HELSINKI IN A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE THIS EVENING AFTER TAKING PART IN THE SIGNING OF THE PACT IN MOSCOW TUESDAY. DURING HIS VISIT KEKKONEN HAD SEVERAL TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN.
IN AN INTERVIEW UPON HIS ARRIVAL HERE, THE FINNISH PREMIER SAID: "NO POLITICAL SUBJECT WAS EVER TOUCHED UPON DURING MY MEETINGS WITH THE RUSSIANS, NOR WERE ANY POLITICAL DEMANDS PRESENTED TO US."
HE SAID STALIN HAD TOLD HIM: "THE FINNS ARE AN HONEST PEOPLE WHO HAVE ALWAYS FULFILLED THEIR OBLIGATIONS."

Mr Kekkonen said his visit to Moscow had caused great interest among foreign diplomats there.

.134 (180)
MOSCOW, JUNE 15-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK LEAVES MOSCOW TOMORROW ON A 5,000-MILE ROUND TRIP TO SIBERIA--PERHAPS THE LONGEST JOURNEY EVER UNDERTAKEN BY ANY AMERICAN ENVOY TO THE SOVIET UNION.
RICHARD SERVICE, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY, AND THE AMBASSADOR'S SON, ROGER, WILL ACCOMPANY HIM ON THE TRIP, WHICH PROBABLY WILL TAKE FROM 10 DAYS TO TWO WEEKS.
THE PARTY IS TRAVELING BY THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY. THE EMBASSY SAID IT HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED JUST HOW FAR EAST THE AMBASSADOR WOULD TRAVEL, BUT HE MAY GO AS FAR AS CHEREMKHOVO, WHICH IS 125 MILES WEST OF LAKE BAIKAL. HE MAY GO ON TO IRKUTSK, WHICH IS EVEN CLOSER TO LAKE BAIKAL. THIS IS JUST NORTH OF THE BOUNDARIES OF OUTER MONGOLIA.
FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH E.DAVIES DID CONSIDERABLE TRAVELING WHILE HE WAS HERE, BUT NEVER TOOK AS LONG A TRIP AS THIS. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHEN HE WAS HERE AS THE U.S. ENVOY, ONCE WENT INTO SOME SOVIET REPUBLICS OF CENTRAL ASIA, BUT HIS TRIP WAS NOT AS LONG AS THE JOURNEY KIRK HAS PLANNED.
KIRK, WHO ARRIVED HERE LAST JUNE, HAS TAKEN TWO OTHER TRIPS, THE FIRST TO STALINGRAD AND THE SECOND TO LENINGRAD.
THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR DAVID KELLY, IS ALSO TRAVELING AT PRESENT. HE NOW IS IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF GEORGIA. HE PLANS TO RETURN TOMORROW OR SATURDAY.
JS1034AED

B7KX
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (280)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 15 (AP)-ON ORDERS FROM CHIANG KAI-SHEK, TWO OF HIS BROTHERS-IN-LAW HAVE BEEN SWEPT FROM THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF CHINA. A BROTHER IN LAW OF MADAME CHIANG ALSO WAS REMOVED.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID A NEW BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THIS LEADING BANK OF NATIONALIST CHINA HAD BEEN CREATED. MOST OF THE OLD DIRECTORS WERE REMOVED.

AMONG THEM WERE DR.T.V.SOONG AND T.L.SOONG, BROTHERS OF MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, AND DR.H.H.KUNG, LEADING CHINESE BANKER AND HUSBAND OF A SISTER OF MADAME CHIANG.

(A SPOKESMAN FOR DR.KUNG SAID IN NEW YORK THE MOVE WAS NOT SURPRISING--THAT SINCE DR.KUNG IS IN THE UNITED STATES HE COULD NOT BE AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE DIRECTORATE. DR.T.V.SOONG, ALSO IN NEW YORK, COULD NOT BE REACHED.)

LAST WEEK THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST RULING PARTY) SAID T.V.SOONG HAD RESIGNED FROM THE COMMITTEE RATHER THAN COMPLY WITH A REQUEST TO RETURN TO FORMOSA.

SPARRING CONTINUED FOR THE WANSHAN ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG.

A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID NATIONALIST MARINES HAD LANDED ON SOME UNOCCUPIED ISLANDS OF THE GROUP.

THE CORRESPONDENT, ABOARD A NATIONALIST WARSHIP, SAID COMMUNIST TROOPS WHICH LANDED ON THE ISLANDS RECENTLY WERE ON THE VERGE OF STARVATION. NATIONALIST WARSHIPS ARE BLOCKADING THE ISLANDS.

THREE NATIONALIST GENERALS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR DERELICTION OF DUTY IN THE LOSS OF TINY PINGTAN ISLAND LAST SEPTEMBER. THE ISLAND WAS USED FOR BOTTLING UP THE NEARBY PORT OF FOOCHOW ON THE SOUTHEAST CHINA COAST.

LT.GEN.LEE YEN-NIEH AND LT.GEN.LEE TIEN-HSIA WERE GIVEN 12 YEARS EACH BY A COURT-MARTIAL FOR WITHDRAWING AGAINST ORDERS TO HOLD OUT AT ALL COSTS. MAJ.GEN.CHU WPCSFYRYRYRY
RYRYRYRYRYRYRYRYRYRYV

EACH BY A COURT-MARTIAL FOR WITHDRAWING AGAINST ORDERS TO HOLD OUT AT ALL COSTS. MAJ.GEN.CHU SHIH-CHING WAS GIVEN 15 YEARS ON A CHARGE OF CONTRIBUTING TO PINGTAN'S LOSS BY GIVING FALSE INTELLIGENCE.

GG241PCS NM

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A60FX (SOONG
(300)

TAIPEI, JUNE 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS ORDERED THREE OF HIS BROTHERS-IN-LAW REMOVED FROM THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF CHINA, THE NATIONALISTS' LEADING STATE BANK.

SWEPT OFF THE DIRECTORATE BY THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER WERE T.V. AND T.L.SOONG, BROTHERS OF MADAME CHIANG, AND DR.H.H.KUNG, HUSBAND OF MADAME CHIANG'S SISTER.

ONLY LAST WEEK THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE KUOMINTANG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S RULING POLITICAL PARTY, ANNOUNCED T.V.SOONG HAD RESIGNED FROM THE COMMITTEE RATHER THAN COME TO FORMOSA. IN NEW YORK TUESDAY, C.S.LEE, SOONG'S SECRETARY, DENIED THE BANKER HAD RESIGNED FROM THE KUOMINTANG AND SAID SOONG WOULD ISSUE A STATEMENT WITHIN A FEW DAYS CLARIFYING HIS POSITION. SOONG IS LIVING IN NEW YORK.

A NEW BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CENTRAL BANK HAS BEEN CREATED BY THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER. SOME OLD DIRECTORS HAVE BEEN REMOVED AND OTHERS REAPPOINTED.

(IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR DR.KUNG SAID THE FINANCIER WAS NOT SURPRISED BY CHIANG'S ORDER REMOVING HIM FROM THE BOARD INASMUCH AS HE COULD NOT SERVE "ACTIVELY" AS A MEMBER.

(BOARD MEMBERS ARE ELECTED OR RE-ELECTED EVERY YEAR, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING THAT SINCE DR.KUNG NOW IS IN THE UNITED STATES, HE COULD NOT BE AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE CHINESE BANK'S DIRECTORATE. HE SAID THAT DR.KUNG HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF CHIANG'S ORDER, HOWEVER.

(T.V. SOONG, ALSO IN NEW YORK, COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.)

AMONG THE OTHERS REMOVED WERE FORMER FINANCE MINISTER HSU KAN AND TWO BANKERS WELL KNOWN AMONG FOREIGNERS IN THE ORIENT, K.P.CHEN AND LI MING.

OLD MEMBERS OF THE BOARD REAPPOINTED INCLUDE FORMER PREMIER CHANG CHUN.

A61FX

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AMONG NEW MEMBERS APPOINTED TO THE BOARD ARE C.K.YEN, FINANCE MINISTER; H.C.JEN, COMMISSIONER OF FINANCE FOR THE PROVINCE OF FORMOSA AND HOLLINGTON K.TONG, WARTIME VICE MINISTER OF INFORMATION.

(THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE AS TO THE REASON FOR THE CREATION OF THE NEW BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE BANK. NOR WAS THERE ANY WORD ON WHY HIS THREE BROTHERS-IN-LAW WERE DROPPED.

(BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND MADAME CHIANG, WHO VISITED WITH T.V.SOONG AND DR.KUNG IN THE UNITED STATES ON HER LAST TRIP, HAVE VOWED TO DIE ON FORMOSA RATHER THAN SURRENDER HO THE COMMUNISTS.)

ANOTHER GOVERNMENT ORDER DURING THE DAY COMMANDED CONFISCATION OF ALL SHARES IN STATE ENTERPRISES HELD BY PERSONS WHO HAVE GONE OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAWS GOVERNING PUNISHMENT OF REBELS.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ORDERED THE ARREST OF GEN.CHOW TSE-LI, ONETIME GOVERNOR OF HONAN PROVINCE FOR HIS DESERTION TO THE COMMUNISTS.

FT235APD NM

B55KX (Q)
(240)

JUN 16 1950

TAIPEI, JUNE 15-(AP)-A NATIONALIST CHINESE CORRESPONDENT REPORTED TODAY CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S MARINES HAD LANDED ON SOME OF THE WANSHAN (LADRONE) ISLANDS NOT PREVIOUSLY OCCUPIED BY EITHER THE COMMUNISTS OR NATIONALISTS.

THE CORRESPONDENT WAS ABOARD A WARSHIP TAKING PART IN THE OPERATION. THE SHIP, THE CORRESPONDENT SAID, WAS IN THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY LEADING TO CANTON.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT QUOTED A GUERRILLA CHIEFTAIN AS SAYING BAD WEATHER HAD PREVENTED INTENDED REINFORCEMENT OF RED HOLDINGS IN THE WANSHANS BY 3,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS MASSED IN THE VICINITY OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THERE WERE ONLY 200 COMMUNIST TROOPS ON NANSHANWEI, ONE OF THE ISLANDS OCCUPIED BY THE REDS, AND THEY WERE ON THE VERGE OF STARVATION BECAUSE THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE HAD CUT THEIR SUPPLY LINE TO THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

THE NATIONALISTS ABANDONED THE WANSHANS LAST MONTH. THEY HAD BEEN

USED AS A BLOCKADE BASE AGAINST THE SOUTH CHINA COAST.
IN TAIPEI, TWO NATIONALIST LIEUTENANT GENERALS WERE SENTENCED BY COURT MARTIAL TO 12 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF DERELICTION OF DUTY.
THEY WERE LEE YEN-NIEH, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY CORPS, AND LEE TIEN-HSIA, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 73RD ARMY.
THE CHARGES AROSE FROM THEIR UNAUTHORIZED WITHDRAWAL FROM PINGTAN ISLAND NEAR FOOCHOW, CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE, IN SEPTEMBER.
THE TWO GENERALS ABANDONED THE ISLAND AGAINST ORDERS TO HOLD OUT AT ALL COSTS AS REINFORCEMENTS WERE ON THE WAY.
VR624ACS

B35KX (Q)
APW
TAIPEI,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE SMALL BRITISH COASTAL STEAMER TAI CHUNG SHAN, SEIZED BY NATIONALIST CHINA THREE MONTHS AGO, HAS BEEN RELEASED AND IS PROCEEDING TO HONG KONG.
THE SHIP WAS SEIZED NEAR BLOCKADED AMOY AND ESCORTED TO KAOHSIUNG (TAKAO) IN SOUTHWEST FORMOSA WHERE SHE WAS HELD UNTIL HER RELEASE YESTERDAY.
VR410ACS NM

JUN 16 1950

B32KX (Q)
APW DT (260)
HONG KONG, JUNE 15-(AP)-HARRY W.ARNOTT, 43, AN AMERICAN WHO SAID HE HAD LOVED "LOTS OF PLACES IN MICHIGAN," FOUND HIMSELF UNWILLINGLY MIXED UP TODAY IN A PHASE OF RIVALRY BETWEEN CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
ARNOTT, FORMER UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR REHABILITATION AFFAIRS (BOTRA), DECLINED TO GIVE AMERICAN NEWSMEN HIS HOMETOWN ADDRESS. HE, ALONG WITH 10 CHINESE, MUST STAND TRIAL NEXT WEEK FOR LARCENY IN THE ATTEMPTED SAILING OF A FORMER UNRRA FISHING TRAWLER CLAIMED BY CHINESE REDS.
THE COMPLAINT AGAINST ARNOTT AND THE 10 CHINESE WAS FILED BY THE SKIPPER OF THE TRAWLER, NORTH CAROLINA. THE COMPLAINT ALLEGED ARNOTT AND THE CHINESE "STOLE THE NORTH CAROLINA FROM THE CONTROL AND POSSESSION OF THE MASTER AND CAPTAIN, CHIM WAI-KONG, AND FROM THE OWNERS, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."
ARNOTT IS FREE ON BAIL OF 25,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS (ABOUT $4,000).
THE VESSEL IS AMONG FIVE BROUGHT HERE FOR REPAIRS. A SPLIT AMONG THE CREWS AS TO THEIR POLITICAL LEANINGS IN THE CHINESE WAR, PREVENTED THEIR SAILING FOR TWO MONTHS. THREE OF THE VESSELS SAILED MONDAY FOR JAPAN FOR FURTHER REPAIRS.
BRITISH HONG KONG POLICE PREVENTED THE DEPARTURE OF A FOURTH TUESDAY. H.C.PATTERSON, APPOINTED CUSTODIAN OF THE VESSEL ON MARCH 27, SAID MOST OF THE CREW OF THE FIFTH VESSEL WERE PRO-COMMUNIST.
ARNOTT TODAY DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CASE, SAYING HE PREFERRED TO LEAVE THAT TO BOTRA REPRESENTATIVES COMING HERE FROM TAIPEI, FORMOSA. HE SAID HE HAD HELD A GOVERNMENT TECHNICAL POSITION IN LONDON BEFORE COMING TO THE FAR EAST LATE IN 1945 TO WORK FOR UNRRA.
RA349ACS NM

30.24- 11875

JUN 16 1950

A27FX

HONG KONG, JUNE 15-(AP)-TRAINED OBSERVERS IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY SAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE MOVED 200,000 TROOPS FROM THE INDOCHINA BORDER TO THE EAST COAST OPPOSITE FORMOSA.
THE MASS MOVEMENT, THEY SAY, TOOK PLACE IN THE LAST MONTH.
TRANSFER OF THE RED TROOPS EASES THE INVASION THREAT TO WAR-TORN INDOCHINA, RECENTLY BOLSTERED BY PROMISES OF AMERICAN AID.
BUT IT SPIRALS THE THREAT OF AN EARLY INVASION OF FORMOSA, LAST OUTPOST OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS UNDER CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
SIX WEEKS AGO THE REDS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AS MANY AS 600,000 TROOPS ON THE INDOCHINESE BORDER. MOST RELIABLE OBSERVERS PUT THE NUMBER AT 300,000, HOWEVER. THAT WOULD LEAVE 100,000 REDS ON THE BORDER.
WHAT CAUSED THE SHIFT? WAS IT THE NEW AMERICAN INTEREST IN INDOCHINA? OR DO THE REDS FEEL THAT MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHIH MINH CAN HANDLE THE INSURRECTION AGAINST THE FRENCH-SPONSORED VIETNAM STATE? THE EXPERTS HERE SAY THEY DON'T KNOW.
FT1APD NM

JUN 16 1950

A159KX (WEST OUT) (130)
WITH TAIPEI
HONG KONG,FRIDAY, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY CLAIMED LANDINGS ON FIVE MORE WANSHAN ISLANDS SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG. BUT THE LARGEST ISLAND, LAPSAPMEI, WAS REPORTED ABANDONED BY THE REDS.
OFFICIAL RED REPORTS SAID THE COMMUNISTS LANDED YESTERDAY ON PAILI, TAWANSHAN, HSIAOWANSHAN, CHUCHOW AND YICHOU. THE WANSHANS ARE CLUSTERED ABOUT 40 MILES FROM HONG KONG.
INDEPENDENT CHINESE PRESS REPORTS FROM PORTUGUESE MACAO SAID THE REDS HAD GIVEN UP LAPSAPMEI, WHICH HAD BEEN THE NATIONALISTS' MAIN BLOCKADE BASE COVERING THE PEARL RIVER APPROACH TO CANTON. THE NATIONALISTS WITHDREW FROM THE WANSHANS LAST MONTH WHEN THE REDS STARTED MOVING IN.
THE MACAO REPORTS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE FORCED TO LEAVE LAPSAPMEI BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTY IN MAINTAINING SUPPLY LINES.
THESE DISPATCHES SAID THAT FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST LAPSAPMEI APPEARED UNOCCUPIED BY EITHER COMMUNIST OR NATIONALIST FORCES.
FJ1131PCS NM

A144KX
-95-
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE COMMUNISTS
BY TOM LAMBERT
TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL FILE SUIT AGAINST PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA FOR "VIOLATING THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION AND THE POTSDAM DECLARATION."
THE SUIT ALSO WILL ASK REVOCATION OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDERS TO PURGE 41 JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADERS, SAID EIICHI IWATA, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE TOKYO MUNICIPAL ASSEMBLY. SHIGERU CARRIED OUT THE ORDERS OF THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER.
IWATA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SUIT WILL BE FILED LATER TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST DIRECT COMMUNIST RETALIATORY ACTION SINCE MACARTHUR CRACKED DOWN ON THE REDS LAST WEEK. ITS MAIN PURPOSE APPARENTLY WAS PROPAGANDA.

THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE ACCUSED OF VIOLATING THE CONSTITUTION BY ENFORCING MACARTHUR'S ORDERS.

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FROM MACARTHUR NEEDLED THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT INTO BAWNING FROM PUBLIC LIFE 24 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND 17 ALLEGED POLICY MAKERS OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, AKAHATA.

THE SUIT IS SCHEDULED TO BE FILED IN WHAT CORRESPONDS TO A DISTRICT COURT IN UNITED STATES.

THIS SAME COURT TWO YEARS AGO UPHELD THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF GOVERNMENT ACTION IN ENFORCING A PURGE OF ULTRA-NATIONALISTS. MACARTHUR'S ACTION AGAINST THE REDS WAS TAKEN UNDER THE SAME DIRECTIVES ISSUED TO CLEAN OUT THE NATIONALIST GROUP.

YESTERDAY, JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD GONE UNDERGROUND TO A LARGE EXTENT.

HE TOLD A JAPANESE PRESS CONFERENCE ETC 2ND GRAF (A39KX)

FJ1028PCS

A39KX
(180)

TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR REFUSED TO SUMMON EMPEROR HIROHITO TO AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE AT THE OUTSET OF THE OCCUPATION BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO MAKE HIM A "MARTYR," IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

A POLITICAL REPORT OF THE OCCUPATION, ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT SECTION OF HEADQUARTERS, SAID MACARTHUR TO SUMMON THE EMPEROR AS SOON AS THE FIRST OCCUPATION TROOPS REACHED TOKYO. BUT MACARTHUR WAS REPRESENTED AS PREDICTING THE EMPEROR WOULD COME TO HIM "IN DUE COURSE."

MACARTHUR WAS RIGHT. WITHIN THREE WEEKS THE EMPEROR REQUESTED PERMISSION TO MAKE THE CALLTHAT SHOCKED THE NATION. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A JAPANESE EMPEROR HAD LEFT HIS PALACE TO SEE A FOREIGNER.

THE REPORT SAID THIS STARTED THE SEMI-ANNUAL SERIES OF VISITS BY HIROHITO WHICH "HAVE BEEN CHARACTERIZED BY FRANK DISCUSSION AND FRIENDLY INFORMALITY."

THE REPORT ADDED THAT HIROHITO "HAS PROVED HIMSELF ADEPT AT UNDERSTANDING THE BROAD PRINCIPLES OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY." IT CREDITED THE EMPEROR WITH EXERTING HIS "MORAL INFLUENCE" TOWARD HELPING THE JAPANESE TO UNDERSTAND "DEMOCRATIC CONCEPTS."

FJ527PCS

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OT
A74KX

C O R R E C T I O N

TOKYO--MACARTHUR REFUSES SUMMON EMPEROR (A39KX) IN SECOND GRAF MAKE READ "X X X SAID MACARTHUR STOOD FIRM IN HIS POSITION AGAINST THE ADVICE OF HIS STAFF.

THE STAFF WANTED MACARTHUR TO SUMMON THE EMPEROR AS SOON AS X X X" (INSERTING DROPPED MATTER)

THE A.P.

SD559PCS

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B37KX (Q)
(220)

TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY ACKNOWLEDGED THE GENERAL HAD DONE A LOT FOR JAPAN'S ECONOMY BUT ADDED THE JOB IS FAR FROM FINISHED.

IN A 46 PAGE REVIEW OF MACARTHUR'S "MISSION AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC FIELDS" HEADQUARTERS NOTED PRIDEFULLY JAPAN NOW HAS HER FIRST BALANCED BUDGET IN 20 YEARS--INCLUDING FOUR OCCUPATION YEARS--AND AN EXPANDING FOREIGN TRADE.

IMPORTS STILL ARE GREATER THAN EXPORTS, THE REPORT CONTINUED, AND JAPAN MUST DOUBLE EXPORTS IF TRADE IS BALANCED AND THE NEED FOR MORE U.S. DOLLARS ELIMINATED.

THE REPORT WAS ONE OF FIVE ISSUED TODAY, A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER ON A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

THE ECONOMIC REPORT NOTED VARIOUS TYPES OF AMERICAN AID TO JAPAN -- RAW MATERIALS AND 5,000,000 (M) TONS OF FOOD FROM 1946 THROUGH 1948 -- BUT DID NOT SUM UP ANYWHERE JUST HOW MUCH THE U.S. HAS SPENT HERE IN THAT PERIOD.

THE REPORT SAID MACARTHUR'S ECONOMIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN JAPAN WERE MADE DESPITE A WAR END ARRAY OF OBSTACLES "PERHAPS WITHOUT ANY MODERN COUNTERPART."

SOME OF THE OBSTACLES LISTED INCLUDED JAPAN'S BANKRUPTCY, LOSS OF HER WAR WON EMPIRE, A SIZEABLE POPULATION INCREASE, DESTRUCTION OF ABOUT A FOURTH OF HER INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND "THE GENERAL DETERIORATION OF THE FAR EAST MILITARILY, POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY FOLLOWING THE WAR'S AFTERMATH AND AGGRAVATED BY AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST PENETRATION THROUGHOUT THE ORIENT."

VR514ACS

A48FX

TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-PROTESTS TRICKLED IN TODAY FROM COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST JAPANESE AGAINST THE POLICE CHIEF'S BAN ON MASS RALLIES IN THE TOKYO AREA.

ONE GROUP, THE LEFTIST NATIONAL LIAISON COUNCIL OF LABOR UNIONS, FILED SUIT AGAINST THE CHIEF. THE SUIT ALLEGES THE CHIEF EXCEEDED HIS AUTHORITY AND VIOLATED THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION.

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH ONLY TODAY BLASTED RED INFILTRATION INTO ITS RANKS, FILED A PROTEST WITH THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE BAN.

POLICE CHIEF EIICHI TANAKA ON JUNE 2 ANNOUNCED THE IMPERIAL PLAZA AND DOWNTOWN HIBIYA PARK WOULD BE "OFF LIMITS" TO POLITICAL RALLIES FROM 9 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

HIS ACTION WAS TAKEN IN THE FACE OF THREATENED PROTEST MEETINGS AGAINST THE CONVICTION OF EIGHT JAPANESE CONVICTED OF ASSAULTING FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A DEMONSTRATION ON MEMORIAL DAY.

FT211APD

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30.24- 11877

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A 39KX
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL SHUNKICHI UEDA SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY ALREADY HAD GONE MOSTLY UNDERGROUND.
HE TOLD A JAPANESE PRESS CONFERENCE THIS WAQ ONE REASON WNY THE GOVERNMENT WAS LESS INCLINED NOW THAN 10 DAYS AGO TO CONSIDER OUTLAWING THE PARTY.
AT THAT TIME UEDA ANNOUNCED PLANS HAD BEEN PREPARED TO MAKE THE PARTY ILLEGAL. KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE DECISION TO OUTLAW THE REDS ALREADY HAD BEEN MADE BY THE GOVERNMENT.
UEDA SAID THE PARTY HAD SLOWED ITS ACTIVITIES SINCE THE PURGE OF 41]ERS ORDERED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR.
FJ4 'S

A49FX
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-USUALLY VOLUBLE JAPANESE, WHO LIKE TO SOUND OFF ON WORLD AFFAIRS, WERE SILENT TODAY ON BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE PROPOSALS OF A "SOFT" PEACE FOR JAPAN.
SAID ONE INTELLECTUAL:
"WE DON'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING THAT WILL MAKE THE BRITISH CHANGE THEIR MIND."
FT213APD NM

B39KX (Q)
BA
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-PVT. GRANVILLE R. STURDIVENT, 18, OF COALTON, W.VA., TODAY DREW A 10 YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR STEALING 7,423 YEN (ABOUT $20) FROM A JAPANESE TEA HOUSE.
AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL ALSO ORDERED THE FIRST CAVALRY TROOPER DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED.
A JAPANESE ACCOMPLICE RECEIVED A THREE YEAR SENTENCE.
VR521ACS NM

AUWE

A123FX
(170)
MANILA, JUNE 15-(AP)-U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS VALUED AT $8,500,000 WERE GIVEN TODAY TO THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.
THEY CONSISTED OF UTILITIES, BARRACKS AND OTHER BUILDINGS AT THE FORT MCKINLEY AND NICHOLS FIELD MILITARY RESERVATIONS.
UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES THE TWO BASES ARE STILL UNDER AMERICAN TITLE BUT WILL REVERT TO THE PHILIPPINES IN MARCH 1952.
A SMALL NUMBER OF AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL WILL STAY AT THE BASES TO MAINTAIN THEM. IT WAS EMPHASIZED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT NO ARMS WERE INVOLVED IN THE TRANSFER.
THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ALSO HAVE CONCLUDED NEGOTIATIONS ON SOME NAVAL BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES.
THE NEGOTIATIONS INVOLVED CERTAIN AREAS IN SANGLEY POINT, CAVITE, WHICH THE U.S. NAVY WANTED TO USE PURSUANT TO PROVISIONS OF A MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT.
IN EXCHANGE THE U.S. GREED TO TURN OVER TO THE PHILIPPINES CERTAIN NAVAL AREAS IN MARIVELLES AND PROPERTY AND INSTALLATIONS IN CAVITE CITY.
THE PHILIPPINES RETAIN TERRIAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE NAVAL BASES.
YTUAPD

A130FX
MANILA, JUNE 15-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL ARRIVE HERE BY PLANE TOMORROW FROM GUAM. THE GROUP IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR TOKYO A FEW HOURS LATER.
CC711APD NM

A47FX (LA F SHORTS)
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO. HAS BEEN AWARDED A CONTRACT TO SUPPLY 1,932,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL TO REFINERIES ON JAPAN'S PACIFIC COAST.
THE COST OF THE OIL, WHICH WILL BE PAID OUT OF UNITED STATES APPROPRIATED FUNDS, WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. OCCUPATION OFFICIALS SAID THE CONTRACT WAS LET BY THE ARMED SERVICES PETROLEUM PURCHASING AGENCY IN WASHINGTON.
THE CRUDE OIL WILL BE PROCESSED INTO PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FOR USE IN JAPAN'S DOMESTIC ECONOMY.
THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PRELIMINARY INFORMATION INDICATED THE CRUDE OIL WILL COME FROM PERSIAN GULF SOURCES AND THE FIRST SHIPMENT WILL ARRIVE IN YOKOHAMA AUG. 8.
FT208APD

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A219
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SURRENDER OF BOEKYAR, NOTORIOUS LEADER OF WHITE-BAND PVO (PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION) REBELS. HE WAS TAKEN WITH HIS "ARMY" AT PROME, 160 MILES NORTH OF HERE, AFTER A CAREER OF IRON RULE IN MIDWEST BURMA DURING THE COUNTRY'S CURRENT INTERNAL TROUBLES.
B237PED

Rangoon, Burma, June 15-(ap)-selwyn khin, commanding officer of the burma air force, was killed today in a plane crash in the shan states of east burma. the official announcement gave no details. Khin, 32, was an raf fighter pilot during the last war, and participated in missions over germany.

ecc

B90 (Q)

KX FOR APW ESPY

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 15-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA HAS ASKED INDIA TO RECONSIDER A DECISION TO BOYCOTT A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE ON MUTUAL RACIAL PROBLEMS, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID INDIA IS NOT LIKELY TO RESCIND HER DECISION, SINCE NO CHANGE HAS BEEN INDICATED IN SOUTH AFRICA'S APARTHEID (SEGREGATION) POLICIES. INDIA HAS BEEN DISTURBED BY THE RECENT SOUTH AFRICAN PROPOSAL TO PARTITION GROUPS THERE INTO SEPARATE RACIAL AREAS. IT IS HELD THIS WILL INCREASE THE DIFFICULTIES OF INDIANS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN REPRESENTATIVES HAD PRELIMINARY TALKS WITH SOUTH AFRICAN OFFICIALS IN CAPETOWN LAST FEBRUARY ON A PROPOSAL TO CONFER ON THE FUTURE OF 285,000 INDIAN SETTLERS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

G1142AED

JUN 16 1950

B70

AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, JUNE 15-(AP)-FREDERICH DOIDGE, NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SUPPORTED TODAY AUSTRALIA'S STAND AGAINST INDONESIAN CLAIMS TO NEW GUINEA.

DOIDGE, IN A SPEECH TO THE ROYAL EMPIRE SOCIETY, SAID IT WOULD NOT BE ADVISABLE TO BRING NEW GUINEA UNDER CONTROL OF INDONESIA, AS ADVOCATED BY PRESIDENT SOEKARNO OF THE NEW REPUBLIC.

B926AED

A22

(340)

CAPETOWN, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 15-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT BILL TO OUTLAW COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY RAISED A CRY OF DESPOTISM IN PARLIAMENT DEBATE LAST NIGHT AND SET OFF CLASHES BETWEEN CLUB-SWINGING POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

THE BILL IS UP FOR A CRUCIAL SECOND READING. DEBATE WAS INTERRUPTE WHILE PARLIAMENT MEMBERS WATCHED POLICE CHARGE INTO CROWDS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE BILL.

JUSTICE MINISTER C.R. SWART ARGUED THAT THE BILL IS NEEDED TO PREVENT A MOSCOW CAMPAIGN TO SET COLORED NATIVES IN TRADE UNIONS AND ON THE FARMS AGAINST THE WHITES AND ESTABLISH A NATIVE REPUBLIC, WITH ALL RACE SEGREGATION BARRIERS BROKEN DOWN.

HE CHARGED THAT UNDER MOSCOW'S DIRECTION COMMUNISTS ON A DATE TO BE DECIDED WERE PLOTTING TO POISON WATER SUPPLIES, CUT OFF POWER AND MURDI WHITES WHO STAND IN THE WAY OF THE COMMUNISTS.

J.G.N. STRAUSS, NEWLY-ELECTED LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION UNITED (CAPS PARTY, ARGUED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT BILL BECAUSE HE SAID IT WOULD GIVE THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL POWER TO OUTLAW ANY GROUP HE FEARED WAS COMMUNIST.

STRAUSS SAID HIS PARTY DOES NOT OPPOSE OUTLAWING THE COMMUNISTS BUT WANTS IT DONE BY COURT ACTION AND NOT BY EXECUTIVE POWER.

HE SAID THE BILL "IN SEEKING TO COMBAT COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM CREATES A FASCIST DESPOTISM."

STRAUSS WAS ELECTED HEAD OF THE UNITED PARTY LAST NIGHT AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF 80-YEAR-OLD FIELD MARSHAL JAN CHRISTIAAN SMUTS, SERIOUSLY ILL OF PNEUMONIA AT JOHANNESBURG.

A LAWYER, STRAUSS WAS ONCE PRIVATE SECRETARY TO SMUTS, SOUTH AFRICA'S ONLY STATESMAN OF INTERNATIONAL REPUTE. STRAUSS WAS MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE IN THE LAST UNITED PARTY CABINET.

A DOCTOR REMAINED AT SMUTS' BEDSIDE. PERSISTING HIGH TEMPERATURE DRAINED THE OLD WARRIOR'S RESISTANCE, ALTHOUGH HE RALLIED AFTER A RELAPSE TUESDAY.

SMUTS KEPT THE UNITED PARTY TOGETHER, BUT SOME BOER AFRIKANERS IN IT FORM AN EXTREME ELEMENT WHO LIKE PRIME MINISTER D.F. MALAN'S NATIONAL PARTY POLICIES ON RACIAL SEGREGATION. OTHERS SUPPORT MALAN'S FIGHT AGAINST PENETRATION OF EUROPEAN AREAS BY INDIANS LIVING IN SOUTH AFRICA.

BB340AED

Tel Aviv, Israel, June 15--(ap)--Israeli police tonight released the British [redacted] pilot and four Arab passengers of a Jordan aircraft which Israeli fighting planes had [redacted] to land Tuesday.

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An official announcement said the five persons were turned over to Jordan's Arab Legion at the frontier in Jerusalem. No mention was made of whether the aircraft was [redacted] confiscated.

A sixth person aboard the plane, Charles Clinton Cloud, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., businessman, was released yesterday. The pilot, Alexand Thomson, 28, of Aberdeen, Scotland, is a civilian employed by the Arab airways association. The plane was en route from [redacted] Jordan to Egypt when it was [redacted] intercepted by the fighters over southern Israel.

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CAIRO, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PRESS PUBLISHED TODAY A FOUR-POINT PLAN FOR RESHUFFLING THE BORDERS OF PALESTINE AND GETTING BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

IT APPEARED TO BE AN EGYPTIAN "TRIAL BALLOON" TO TEST REACTION IN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN EMBASSIES, ALTHOUGH THE NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED THE PLAN WAS OF ANGLO-AMERICAN ORIGIN.

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THE FOUR POINTS:

1. EGYPT WOULD WITHDRAW HER OCCUPATION FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP IN SOUTHERN PALESTINE AND WOULD END FURTHER POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT IN THE PALESTINE QUESTION.

2. ISRAEL WOULD EVACUATE THE SOUTHERN NEGEV.

3. JORDAN WOULD ANNEX THE SOUTHERN NEGEV AND THE GAZA STRIP. JORDAN HAS ALREADY ANNEXED ARAB PALESTINE. THUS EGYPT WOULD HAVE AN ARAB STATE ON HER BORDER WHILE JORDAN, WHICH HAS THE BEST RELATIONS OF ANY ARAB STATE WITH ISRAEL, WOULD INCREASE HER FRONTIER WITH THE JEWISH NATION.

4. BRITISH TROOPS WOULD PULL OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND ESTABLISH BASES IN JORDAN TERRITORY.

WX4PED

A159

OTTAWA, JUNE 15-(AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER STUART GARSON INTRODUCED A BILL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY TO INCREASE FROM SEVEN TO 14 YEARS THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING CANADA'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT, THE ANTI-SPY LAW.

JS1152AED

A13WX (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR BREWSTER SAID TODAY THE CHANCES FOR A NEW PROBE OF THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE ARE "DEAD"--KILLED BY A NEW YORK GRAND JURY'S ACTION--BUT MANY OF HIS GOP COLLEAGUES DISAGREED.

THE MAINE LEGISLATOR'S COMMENT FOLLOWED AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A

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FEDERAL GRAND JURY HAD GIVEN A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN THE HANDLING OF THE WARTIME AMERASIA EPISODE.

BREWSTER SAID THE SPONSORS OF A 21-MAN REPUBLICAN RESOLUTION INTEND TO KEEP ON PRESSING FOR A NEW SENATE INQUIRY, BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IT IS DEAD."

BREWSTER IS A CO-SPONSOR OF THE GOP RESOLUTION, NOW HANGING FIRE IN THE SENATE, CALLING FOR A BROAD INVESTIGATION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S PROSECUTION OF THE CASE.

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), ANOTHER SPONSOR, TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE AMERASIA EVIDENCE HAD BEEN OUTLINED TO THE GRAND JURY "BY THE SAME JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED IN THIS MATTER."

CAPEHART SAID THE GRAND JURY'S CLEARANCE WOULD MAKE "ABSOLUTELY NO DIFFERENCE" IN THE SITUATION, AND HE DECLARED:

"WE ARE GOING TO GO RIGHT AHEAD WITH THE FIGHT."

REACTION AMONG KEY DEMOCRATS TOOK A DIFFERENT TACK. MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL) COMMENTED CHEERFULLY:

"I STILL HAVE FAITH IN OUR GRAND JURY SYSTEM. ALL THE REPUBLICANS WANT TO DO IS INVESTIGATE INSTEAD OF LEGISLATE."

SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), CHAIRMAN OF A FIVE-MAN SENATE GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO THE AMERASIA CASE, LINKED HIS COMMENT WITH AN ALLUSION TO REPUBLICAN CRIES OF A "WHITEWASH" BY HIS COMMITTEE.

"IT IS GOING TO BE DIFFICULT TO HOLLER 'WHITEWASH' ON THE NEW YORK FEDERAL GRAND JURY," TYDINGS SAID, "CONSIDERING THAT IT HAS BEEN HERALDED FAR AND WIDE AS A 'RUN AWAY' GRAND JURY, DETACHED FROM POLITICAL INFLUENCE AND DEVOTED TO THE PEOPLE'S INTEREST."

BUT SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) DECLARED:

"A GRAND JURY CAN'T TAKE OVER THE INVESTIGATIVE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS IN THIS MATTER--PARTICULARLY WHEN THE JURY WAS ACTING UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A DEMOCRATIC DISTRICT ATTORNEY, WHICH DIDN'T HELP THINGS ANY."

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY:

A14WX

1. REPUBLICAN LEADER WHERRY OF NEBRASKA DEMANDED IN THE SENATE THAT THE TYDINGS INQUIRY COMMITTEE MAKE AN IMMEDIATE REPORT TO "CLEAR UP" MYSTERY SURROUNDING THE AMERASIA AFFAIR.

WHERRY TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS FRANKLY "NOT SATISFIED" WITH THE CURRENT INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED BY A FIVE-MAN SENATE COMMITTEE.

2. SENATOR ELBERT THOMAS (D-UTAH) AND IVES (R-NY) PROPOSED IN THE SENATE THAT CONGRESS SET UP A SEVEN-MAN COMMISSION TO MAKE ALL INVESTIGATIONS.

THE PROPOSED COMMISSION WOULD BE COMPOSED OF TWO SENATORS AND TWO REPRESENTATIVES--SPLIT EVENLY BETWEEN THE TWO MAJOR PARTIES--AND THREE PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS.

THOMAS TOLD THE SENATE HE INTENDED NO CRITICISM OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE IN ITS CURRENT INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS A HAVEN FOR COMMUNISTS.

BUT HE SAID INVESTIGATIONS OF SUCH "A GRAVE NATURE SHOULD BE CONDUCTED WITH COMPLETE DISREGARD FOR PERSONAL AND PARTY PREJUDICE."

THOMAS SAID THE SYSTEM OF MAJORITY PARTY CONTROL OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES "GIVES RISE TO DOUBTS, SUSPICIONS AND MISGIVINGS IN A LARGE SEGMENT OF THE PUBLIC AS TO THE VALUE AND THOROUGHNESS OF THE COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS."

"PARTY POLITICS, BIAS, PERSONAL PREJUDICES AND LIKE ATTITUDES HAVE NO PLACE IN SUCH INVESTIGATIONS," HE SAID.

IVES SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE APPOINTMENT OF THREE PRIVATE MEMBERS ON THE PROPOSED COMMISSION WOULD "MINIMIZE THOSE EXCESSES WHICH SOMETIMES COME WITH POTENTIAL POLITICAL MOTIVATION."

RZ511PED

A125

SECOND NIGHT LEAD GRAND JURY (280)

NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HELD TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE NOT AT FAULT IN THEIR HANDLING OF THE AMERASIA CASE. LATER, THE JURY FOREMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS NOT A "WHITEWASH."

THE FOREMAN ALSO SAID THE JURY DID NOT PUT AN END TO THE INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE BUT "EXPLICITLY REQUESTED A NEW GRAND JURY TO BE IMPANELLED TO CARRY ON" WHERE THE OLD ONE WAS FORCED TO END ITS WORK BECAUSE OF A TIME LIMITATION.

THE PANEL, WHICH SPENT 18 MONTHS DIGGING INTO SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, WOUND UP BY REPORTING THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN REMISS IN ITS PROSECUTION OF THE WIDELY-PUBLICIZED STOLEN DOCUMENTS CASE.

THE JURY ALSO ABSOLVED FEDERAL OFFICIALS OF ANY IMPROPER ATTEMPTS TO DELAY ARRESTS GROWING OUT OF THE INCIDENT.

THE JURY DID, HOWEVER, CALL ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE PUBLIC A FULL REPORT ON ITS PROSECUTION OF THE CASE ALONG WITH A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF SECRET DOCUMENTS SEIZED BY THE FBI IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

THE JURY'S FOREMAN, JOHN G. BRUNINI, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT DECLARED:

"THE INTERPRETATION IN THE EARLY EDITIONS OF THE PRESS AND ON THE RADIO OF THE GRAND JURY PRESENTMENT WHICH REFERS TO ITS 'WHITEWASH OF THE AMERASIA CASE' HAS OBVIOUSLY BEEN MADE WITHOUT A FULL READING OF THE DOCUMENT ITSELF. THROUGH NO FAULT OF THE GRAND JURY THERE WERE ONLY SEVERAL COPIES AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS AND RADIO.

"THE GRAND JURY DID NOT WRITE A PERIOD TO THE INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA CASE. IT HAS EXPLICITLY REQUESTED A NEW GRAND JURY TO BE IMPANELLED TO CARRY ON WHERE ITS 18-MONTHS LIMITATION NECESSITATED THE END OF ITS DELIBERATIONS.

"I URGENTLY REQUEST THAT THE PRESS AND RADIO SECURE COPIES OF THE PRESENTMENT ITSELF."

IN WASHINGTON, SEN. BREWSTER (R-MAINE) SAID HE THOUGHT THE NEW YORK GRAND JURY HAD KILLED ANY CHANCE OF A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE WAY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HANDLED THE AMERASIA CASE.

OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS, HOWEVER, INSISTED THEY WILL PRESS FOR SUCH A SENATE PROBE DESPITE THE GRAND JURY PRESENTMENT.

"NONE OF US KNOW HOW EXTENSIVELY THE GRAND JURY WENT INTO THE CASE, WHAT WITNESSES WERE CALLED, AND SO FORTH," SAID SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH).

"ANYWAY A GRAND JURY CAN'T TAKE OVER THE INVESTIGATIVE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS IN THIS MATTER, PARTICULARLY WHEN THE JURY WAS ACTING UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A DEMOCRATIC DISTRICT ATTORNEY, WHICH DIDN'T HELP THINGS ANY."

DEMOCRATS WERE PLEASED BY THE JURY PRESENTMENT AND DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADER LUCAS OF ILLINOIS COMMENTED:

"ALL THE REPUBLICANS WANT TO DO IS INVESTIGATE INSTEAD OF LEGISLATE."

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IN GROTON, CONN., SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS), DECLARED:

"IF THE GRAND JURY HAS CLEARED THE FBI AND THE OSS, WITH WHICH I AGREE, THEN WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO INQUIRE WHO DID THE FIXING.

"IF THERE IS NOTHING DANGEROUS IN THE 1,700 DOCUMENTS AND IF IT IS SAFE FOR COMMUNISTS AND RUSSIAN AGENTS TO SEE THEM, LET THE PEOPLE SEE ALL THE 1,700. THE TIME FOR SECRECY IS PAST."

HIS MENTION OF THE OSS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, A WARTIME AGENCY, WHICH FOUND THE DOCUMENTS IN A RAID ON THE AMERASIA OFFICES.

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THE JURY SAID THAT ITS LONG INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT THE UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS HAD INCREASED IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

IT URGED STRONGER MEASURES TO COMBAT THEM, DECLARING THAT THE "SAFETY OF THIS NATION AND ITS INSTITUTIONS IS BEING JEOPARDIZED."

THE JURY'S PRESENTMENT CITED THREE REASONS AS THE BASIS OF THIS "MENACE":

1. THE UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES OF REDS.
2. THE U.S., CONFRONTED WITH A SITUATION IN WHICH THE LOYALTY OF CERTAIN CITIZENS HAS BEEN "DIVERTED TO A FOREIGN IDEOLOGY," HAS NOT YET "DEVISED ADEQUATE MEANS TO COMBAT THIS MENACE."
3. A CONCERTED ATTEMPT "ON THE PART OF MANY, BOTH COMMUNISTS AND DISLOYAL AMERICANS, AIDED BY 'FELLOW-TRAVELERS,' TO CONCEAL THE TRUTH FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

AFTER THE JURY WAS DISCHARGED ONE JUROR TOLD A NEWSMEN THAT "SOME OF WANTED TO MAKE A PRESENTMENT A LOT STRONGER." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN SHARPLY CRITICIZED FOR ITS HANDLING OF THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED AS A RESULT OF THE SEIZED AMERASIA DOCUMENTS.

CASES AGAINST FOUR OF THE SIX, INCLUDING ANDREW ROTH, A FORMER NAVY LIEUTENANT IN THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE, WERE DROPPED.

PHILIP JAFFE, EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE, PLEADED GUILTY TO POSSESSING SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS AND WAS FINED $2,500. THE OTHER DEFENDANT, EMANUEL S.LARSEN, SPECIALIST IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA DIVISION, WAS FINED $500.

THE GRAND JURY BEGAN ITS PROBE INTO THE AMERASIA CASE TWO WEEKS AGO, REPORTEDLY WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. BEFORE THAT IT DELVED INTO NUMEROUS CASES OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND HANDED UP SEVERAL MAJOR INDICTMENTS.

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A237

THE INDICTMENTS INCLUDED ESPIONAGE COUNTS AGAINST FORMER GOVERNMENT GIRL JUDITH COPLON AND THE RUSSIAN ENGINEER, VALENTIN GUBITCHEV. BOTH WERE CONVICTED.

RECENTLY, THE JURY ALSO INDICTED WILLIAM W.REMINGTON, FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIST, ON A PERJURY CHARGE. IT ACCUSED REMINGTON OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED EVER HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST. THE CASE HAS NOT COME TO TRIAL.

THE JURY FOUND THAT HAD THE CONTENTS OF THE STOLEN DOCUMENTS BEEN MADE PUBLIC AT THE TIME OF THE AMERASIA ARRESTS IT "MIGHT HAVE REVEALED TO THE ENEMY INFORMATION THAT IT WAS ESSENTIAL SHOULD BE WITHHELD."

THE PANEL, AT THE SAME TIME, CENSURED AS "ENTIRELY INADEQUATE" PRECAUTIONS USED TO PROTECT SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS AGAINST THEFT.

THE AMERASIA CASE INVOLVED THE THEFT OF 1,700 GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, SOME OF WHICH WERE AMONG THOSE RECOVERED IN THE MAGAZINE'S OFFICE.

THE NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS STOLEN, THE JURY SAID, WAS NOT IN ITSELF ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT EXCEPT TO DEMONSTRATE "THAT PRECAUTIONS AGAINST THEIR THEFT FROM GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WERE ENTIRELY INADEQUATE."

THE SPECIAL PANEL LAUDED THE FBI FOR ITS ROLE IN UNRAVELING THE CASE AND SAID THE AGENCY WAS A "POTENT" FACTOR IN PROTECTING NATIONAL SECURITY.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IT SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE NATION'S

ESPIONAGE LAWS AS BEING "RIDDLED WITH LOOPHOLES," AND SUGGESTED THAT HAD THE LAWS BEEN SOUNDER "THE PROSECUTION PROCEDURE (IN THE AMERASIA CASE) WOULD HAVE BEEN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT."

REFERRING TO THE COMMUNIST PHASE OF ITS LONG PROBE, THE RETIRING JURY STRONGLY RECOMMENDED THAT A NEW JURY BE IMPANELED PROMPTLY TO CARRY ON ITS WORK.

THE JURY ALSO EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT GOVERNMENT LOYALTY BOARDS WERE NOT SUFFICIENT PROTECTION TO BLOCK COMMUNISTS OR THEIR SYMPATHIZERS FROM INFILTRATING GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

AS A POSSIBLE FUTURE REMEDY, IT URGED CONGRESS TO BEGIN A STUDY OF METHODS AIMED AT PROTECTING THE GOVERNMENT FROM EMPLOYING POOR SECURITY RISKS.

AS ANOTHER PREVENTIVE, IT ENDORSED THE VIEW PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED BY FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE CORNELIUS VANDERBILT WHITNEY. WHITNEY URGED THAT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES BE "SCREENED" BY STANDARDS THAT INCLUDE "THE COMPANY THEY KEEP AND STABILITY OF CHARACTER."

GH337PED

A21WX

AMS BUDGET

JUN 16 1950

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WEST USED A MILD APPROACH INSTEAD OF CRITICISM TODAY IN AN INVITATION TO RUSSIA TO JOIN IN EASING THE OCCUPATION BURDEN ON AUSTRIA AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.

THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IT WAS DISCLOSED, ALSO HAVE ASKED RUSSIA TO JOIN THEM IN NAMING CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN PLACE OF THEIR MILITARY COMMANDERS IN AUSTRIA, AND TO GO ALONG WITH MEASURES TO BOLSTER THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT.

THESE WERE AGREED TO BY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AT LONDON LAST MONTH AS AN INTERIM PROGRAM BECAUSE OF THE LONG DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA OVER TERMS OF A FINAL POSTWAR SETTLEMENT RESTORING AUSTRIA TO FULL INDEPENDENCE.

THE NEW BID WAS MADE MONDAY AT MOSCOW. THE AMERICAN INVITATION, MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE U.S.WOULD BE "PLEASED" IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD "ASSOCIATE ITSELF" WITH THE PROGRAM. IT VOICED HOPE SPECIFICALLY THAT MOSCOW WOULD NAME A CIVILIAN COMMISSIONER IN PLACE OF THE MILITARY COMMANDER. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES WERE SIMILARLY WORDED.

THEIR MILD TONE CONTRASTED WITH THE REPEATED CRITICISM OF RUSSIA OVER THE AUSTRIAN DEADLOCK BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS. THEY HAVE CHARGED RUSSIA WITH DELIBERATE OBSTRUCTION OF AN AGREEMENT RATHER THAN ACCEPT THE TREATY WHICH WOULD MEAN WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET AS WELL AS WESTERN OCCUPATION TROOPS.

THE NEW WESTERN PLAN FOR AUSTRIA MEANS A MERGER OF THE PRESENT POST OF U.S.MILITARY HIGH COMMISSIONER AND THAT OF THE U.S.MINISTER TO AUSTRIA. THE PRESENT HIGH COMMISSIONER IS LIEUT.GEN.GEOFFREY KEYES. MINISTER JOHN G.ERHARDT IS UNDER ORDERS FOR A TRANSFER TO SOUTH AFRICA.

WITH CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS, THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA WILL BE SIMILAR IN OUTLINE WITH THAT OF WESTERN GERMANY. WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS IS NOT CONTEMPLATED BEFORE AGREEMENT ON TREATY TERMS.

A28WX

THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES WHO HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE TREATY IN LONDON ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN NEXT ON JULY 10. RUSSIA HAS PROMISED TO TAKE PART, PROVIDED THERE IS A WESTERN REPLY MEANTIME TO MOSCOW'S COMPLAINT ABOUT WESTERN INTENTIONS IN TRIESTE. SUCH A REPLY IS EXPECTED SOON.

FR555PED

A121WX
(300)

PEACE OFFENSIVE

JUN 16 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-MOSCOW'S SO-CALLED "PEACE" OFFENSIVE HAS MARSHALL PLAN OFFICIALS WORRIED, ECA CHIEF PAUL HOFFMAN SAID TODAY.

"THE THING THAT CONCERNS US MOST," HE SAID AT A SENATE HEARING, "IS MOSCOW'S PEACE DRIVE. THE REAL AIM IS THE NEUTRALITY OF EUROPE."

BY THAT HE MEANT THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS, BY PICTURING THEMSELVES AS PEACE-LOVING AND UNITED STATES LEADERS AS WARMONGERS, HOPED TO WEAN EUROPE AWAY FROM THE CAMP LED BY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS DECLARED A POLICY OF HALTING THE EXPANSION OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM.

HOFFMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE HAMMERING AT THE PEACE THEME "EVERY HOUR ON THE HOUR."

"IN THEIR PROPAGANDA," HE SAID, "WE'RE THE WAR MONGERS AND THEY ARE THE ADVOCATES OF PEACE."

IT WAS MADE KNOWN YESTERDAY THAT HIGH ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE DECIDED TO COUNTER THIS RUSSIAN MOVE BY PLACING MORE EMPHASIS ON PEACE IN THEIR SPEECHES.

HOFFMAN DISCLOSED HIS CONCERN WHILE OPPOSING A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) THAT MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS USE PART OF THEIR RECOVERY FUNDS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

LODGE HAS SUGGESTED THAT EUROPE SHOULD USE PART OF THE $4,900,000,000 (B) IN ECA COUNTERPART FUNDS FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT. THESE ARE THE FUNDS IN LOCAL CURRENCIES DEPOSITED BY EACH COUNTRY TO MATCH DOLLAR GIFTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAVE BEEN USED FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROJECTS.

LODGE ARGUED THAT THIS MONEY COULD EQUIP 66 INFANTRY DIVISIONS OR 25 ARMORED DIVISIONS--AND TAKE A FINANCIAL BURDEN OFF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS FOREIGN ARMS AID PROGRAM.

HOFFMAN, HOWEVER, SAID HE IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO SHIFTING FUNDS EARMARKED FOR ECONOMIC USE OVER TO MILITARY SPENDING.

HE SAID SUCH A MOVE WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS AMMUNITION IN THEIR PEACE CAMPAIGN, AND SUPPORT CHARGES THAT THE MARSHALL PLAN AIM IS TO REBUILD EUROPE FOR ANOTHER WAR.

RZ/LT1042PED

A45WX

(250) BRITAIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-ECA CHIEF PAUL HOFFMAN PROMISED SENATORS TODAY TO SEEK AN EXPLANATION FROM PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON THE FRENCH PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL.

HOFFMAN, HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WAS BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TO DISCUSS MILITARY AID FOR WESTERN EUROPE. SEVERAL MEMBERS SAID THEY THOUGHT ATTLEE SHOULD CLARIFY HIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION IN VIEW OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY'S REJECTION OF THE POOLING PLAN.

HOFFMAN SAID HE THOUGHT SUCH AN EXPLANATION SHOULD BE GIVEN AND THAT HE WOULD TRY TO OBTAIN ONE ON AN INFORMAL BASIS.

SENATORS SMITH (R-NJ) AND KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) BOTH SAID THEY WERE SHOCKED BY THE LABOR PARTY'S STAND TOWARD THE PLAN.

HOFFMAN SAID HE WAS INFORMED RELIABLY THAT THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT WAS ISSUED WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF ATTLEE OR FOREIGN MINISTER ERNEST BEVIN.

HOFFMAN SAID THE STATEMENT WAS INSPIRED BY CABINET MEMBER HUGH DALTON "BUT HE IS NOT IN THE POSITION OF INFLUENCE HE ONCE HAD."
THE LABOR PARTY PRONOUNCEMENT WAS ISSUED LAST TUESDAY. LATER, ATTLEE MADE TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID BRITAIN WANTS TO "HELP AND NOT HINDER" THE FRENCH PLAN BUT IS NOT READY TO JOIN IN IT.
HOFFMAN SAID THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT REPRESENTED THE ISOLATIONIST VIEW IN GREAT BRITAIN. HE CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST DEPLORABLE EXAMPLES OF ISOLATIONISM IN ITS WORST FORM."
SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) SAID THE STATEMENT SEEMED TO TAKE THE LABOR PARTY OUT OF THE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL PLAN. HE ASKED HOW THIS PARTY VIEW COULD BE RECONCILED WITH THE VIEW OF THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT.
"THEY CAN'T BE RECONCILED," HOFFMAN SAID.
AB642PED

JUN 16 1950

A136WX
(290) WOOD-PEARSON
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-REP.WOOD (D-GA) DENOUNCED COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON ON THE HOUSE FLOOR TODAY AS A "SCANDALMONGER" AND ACCUSED HIM OF A "MALICIOUS LIE."
HE SAID PEARSON HAS BEEN AN "EFFECTIVE WEAPON OF THE STALINITES" AND HAS "MISREPRESENTED, SLANDERED AND ABUSED" EVERY PERSON WHO HAS RAISED HIS VOICE "AGAINST THE SPREAD OF FOREIGN IDEOLOGIES."
WOOD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. HE MADE HIS ATTACK ON PEARSON IN DENYING THE COLUMNIST'S CHARGE THAT WOOD HAD A FINANCIAL INTEREST IN A $10,000 BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS TO AID A CRIPPLED YOUTH IN WOOD'S HOME DISTRICT.
WOOD DENOUNCED THE REPORT AS "A MALICIOUS LIE" AND PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT HIM IN THE GEORGIA CONGRESSIONAL PRIMARY. HE SAID HIS PRIMARY OPPONENT, DR.W.E.BURDINE, "IS DOUBTLESS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE TALENTS OF DREW PEARSON IN HIS BEHALF."
PEARSON WROTE IN A JUNE 12 COLUMN THAT WOOD'S OFFICE TOOK A $1,000 FEE FROM THE FATHER OF RALPH STANFIELD AFTER CONGRESS, AT WOOD'S URGING, PASSED A BILL PAYING STANFIELD'S SON $10,000 FOR INJURIES SUFFERED IN AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING AN ARMY TRUCK.
WOOD READ TO THE HOUSE AN AFFIDAVIT SIGNED BY THE ELDER STANFIELD CLAIMING THE PEARSON STORY WAS UNFOUNDED AND THAT THE FEE WAS "PERFECTLY LEGITIMATE AND WAS ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY TO ME."
WOOD SAID HE HAD NO INTEREST IN THE FEE WHICH HE REPORTED WAS PAID TO CARL TALLANT, HIS LAW PARTNER AND CONGRESSIONAL ASSISTANT WHO HANDLED STANFIELD'S CASE AFTER EARLIER EFFORTS TO OBTAIN COMPENSATION FAILED. THE $1,000 REPRESENTED THE CUSTOMARY 10 PER CENT ATTORNEY'S FEE ALLOWED BY CONGRESS IN PRIVATE CLAIM BILLS.
LATER PEARSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "IT IS EASY TO STAND ON THE FLOOR OF CONGRESS, WHERE MR.WOOD ENJOYS CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY, AND CALL NAMED. IT IS SOMETHING ELSE TO MAKE CHARGES, AS I DO, WITH NO IMMU
AND CALL NAMES. IT IS SOMETHING ELSE TO MAKE CHARGES, AS I DO, WITH NO IMMUNITY. WHERE I CAN BE SUED OR JAILED FOR CRIMINAL LIBEL."

DR.BURDINE SAID AT GAINESVILLE, GA., THAT THE FEUD BETWEEN WOOD AND PEARSON WAS "OF NO CONCERN TO ME."
HE ADDED THAT "AS REGARDS THE STANFIELD MATTER THERE WERE FOUR WITNESSES TO THE STATEMENT MADE BY RALPH STANFIELD'S FATHER AS TO THE TRUTH OF THESE ACCUSATIONS. ALSO THERE ARE TWO WITNESSES TO A STATEMENT BY RALPH STANFIELD HIMSELF AS TO THE TRUTH OF THE MATTER."
DR.BURDINE SAID WOOD'S CHARGE THAT HE WAS "RESPONSIBLE" FOR PEARSON'S EXPOSURE WAS INCORRECT.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EXPOSURE "WAS NOT NEW, AS ON MAY 15, IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE (CONGRESSIONAL) RACE BEGAN I ADVISED ONE OF MR. WOOD'S CLOSE FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES THAT IF WOOD FAILED TO GIVE ME A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF THE AFFAIR AND RETURN THE $1,000 TO STANFIELD I WAS GOING TO EXPOSE HIM TO THE PEOPLE OF THE DISTRICT."
BE12MIDNITE

JUN 16 1950

A135WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WORLD BANK LOANED IRAQ $12,800,000 TODAY TO HELP CONSTRUCT A $28,700,000 FLOOD CONTROL SYSTEM ON THE TIGRIS RIVER.
THE 15-YEAR LOAN IS THE FIRST MADE BY THE 47-NATION BANK TO A MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY. IT IS SECURED BY AN ASSIGNMENT OF OIL ROYALTIES.
LT1136PED

A122WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-FINLAND, WHICH NEVER HAS DEFAULTED ON ITS WORLD WAR I DEBT TO THIS COUNTRY, KEPT THAT RECORD INTACT TODAY WITH ANOTHER $159,619.74 PAYMENT.
SINCE $124,792.50 OF THAT REPRESENTS INTEREST, THE FINNS STILL OWE THE UNITED STATES $7,757,129.46, THE

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SINCE $124,792.50 OF THAT REPRESENTS INTEREST, THE FINNS STILL OWE THE UNITED STATES $7,757,129.46, THE TREASURY SAID.
LT1044PED

A11WX BJTS
M(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RFC
BY JOHN B.OWEN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-A REPUBLICAN SENATOR TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN GUY GABRIELSON WHO TURNED UP AS HEAD OF A COMPANY WHICH GOT AN $18,500,000 GOVERNMENT LOAN.
SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID THE MONEY SHOULD HAVE COME FROM PRIVATE FINANCING.
SPEAKING OUT IN A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION LENDING PRACTICES, CAPEHART ASSERTED THAT THOSE WHO PREACH FREE ENTERPRISE SHOULD PRACTICE IT, NO MATTER "WHETHER THE NAME IS SMITH, JONES OR GABRIELSON."
THE INQUIRY CONDUCTED BY A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE HAD JUST BEEN DISCUSSING A SMITH--EUGENE B.SMITH, TERMED A MILLIONAIRE IN AN INVESTIGATORS' REPORT ABOUT AN RFC LOAN GUARANTEE OBTAINED BY HIS COMPANY IN TEXAS.
SMITH'S CASE AND A "NUMBER" OF OTHERS PROMPTED CHAIRMAN FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TO COMMENT THAT MONEYED TEXANS HAD FOUND "A GOOD THING" BY GETTING GOVERNMENT HELP TO FINANCE ENTERPRISES WHEN THEY COULD BE SELLING STOCK.
FULBRIGHT OBSERVED THAT THIS ENABLES THEM TO AVOID GIVING UP ANY CONTROL OF THEIR FIRMS.
CITING TWO CASES OF RFC BACKING FOR TEXAS WAREHOUSE COMPANIES, FULBRIGHT SAID THAT IN EFFECT THE GOVERNMENT WAS ASSURING EQUITY CAPITAL FOR THE BUSINESSES AND LETTING THE OWNERS REAP THE PROFITS. THEY SHOULD HAVE SOLD SECURITIES, HE SAID, NOTING THAT IN TEXAS "MONEY COMES PRETTY EASILY."
"WHEN RICH PEOPLE FIND OUT THEY CAN DO THIS SORT OF THING, MORE AND MORE OF THEM ARE GOING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A GOOD THING," FULBRIGHT SAID.
GABRIELSON'S NAME CAME UP AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE TURNED TO A LOAN IN THREE PARTS TOTALLING $18,500,000 TO CARTHAGE HYDROCOL, INC., OF NEW

YORK CITY. QUESTIONING DEVELOPED THAT THE GOP PARTY CHIEF IS ITS PRESIDENT.

THE FUNDS WERE TO PAY ABOUT HALF THE COST OF A SYNTHETIC GASOLINE PLANT AND PIPELINE AT BROWNSVILLE, TEX.

FULBRIGHT SAID THAT IN THIS CASE THE RFC HAD AIDED IN FINANCING "A NEW VENTURE SPECULATIVE IN CHARACTER."

CAPEHART CONTENDED THAT THE STOCKHOLDERS, DESCRIBED AS MOSTLY OIL COMPANIES, REPRESENTED A TOTAL WORTH MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS AND THAT THEY COULD HAVE FINANCED THE WHOLE THING THEMSELVES.

C.Y.DODDS, MANAGER OF THE RFC LOAN OFFICE, SAID THE AGENCY WAS FULLY PROTECTED. HE SAID THE LOAN'S PURPOSE WAS TO HELP CONSERVE AND DEVELOP NATIONAL RESOURCES. HE MENTIONED PLANS TO CONVERT NATURAL GAS INTO GASOLINE AND OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

AN OFFICIAL AT REPUBLICAN NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE PROJECT WAS INDORSED BY THE NAVY, WAR AND INTERIOR DEPARTMENTS FOR DEFENSE AND NATIONAL RESOURCES REASONS. HE SAID THE COMPANY WAS FORMED DURING THE WAR, AND THAT GABRIELSON HAD SERVED AS PRESIDENT, COUNSEL AND CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, BUT OWNED NO STOCK IN IT.

FULBRIGHT AGREED THE PROJECT WAS DESIRABLE, BUT DECLARED "IF THIS IS SUCCESSFUL, IT WILL BE VERY PROFITABLE TO THE OWNERS."

WHILE FULBRIGHT'S COMMITTEE SCRUTINIZED RFC PRACTICES, THE SENATE'S EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE WAS LISTENING TO ATTACKS ON A PROPOSAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO SHIFT THE RFC TO THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

OPPONENTS INCLUDED RFC DIRECTOR HARVEY GUNDERSON, THE AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION AND EUGENE MEYER, FORMER RFC CHAIRMAN AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE WASHINGTON POST. THEY QUESTIONED THE ADVISABILITY OF HANDING OVER ANY OF THIS LENDING SUPERVISION TO AN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

THE BANKERS ASSOCIATION CONTENDED IT WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD GOVERNMENT LOANS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

THE PRESIDENTIAL PROPOSAL IS A REORGANIZATION PLAN WHICH WOULD GO INTO EFFECT UNLESS A MAJORITY OF THE HOUSE OR SENATE DISAPPROVES. THE EXPENDITURES GROUP HAS A RESOLUTION BY FULBRIGHT BEFORE IT CALLING FOR REJECTION OF THE PLAN.

IN NEW YORK, FRANK M. DAWSON, VICE PRESIDENT OF HYDROCOL, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT WHILE GABRIELSON IS PRESIDENT AND GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE CONCERN "HE HAS NO FINANCIAL INTEREST IN THE COMPANY."

DAWSON'S STATEMENT ADDED, IN PART:

"THIS CORPORATION WAS ORGANIZED TO MANUFACTURE SYNTHETIC HIGH OCTANE GASOLINE AND CERTAIN BY-PRODUCTS IMPORTANT TO NATIONAL DEFENSE BY A NEW PROCESS UTILIZING NATURAL GAS. X X X

"THE ENTIRE OUTSTANDING STOCK X X X IS OWNED BY SEVERAL PRIVATE COMPANIES.

"THE INTERESTED PRIVATE COMPANIES INVESTED $21,500,000 (.) X X X AND TO COMPLETE THE FINANCING OF THE PROJECT, REC

"THE INTERESTED PRIVATE COMPANIES INVESTED $21,500,000 (M) X X X AND TO COMPLETE THE FINANCING OF THE PROJECT, RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE HAS AGREED TO LOAN $18,500,000 (M).

"CONSTRUCTION OF THE CARTHAGE PLANT AT BROWNSVILLE IS PRACTICALLY COMPLETE AND THE PLANT WILL START OPERATIONS IN THE NEAR FUTURE. WITH THE SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF THIS PLANT THE KNOWN EQUIVALENT LIQUID PETROLEUM RESERVES IN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED."

WB1018PED

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A107AB

-95- JUN 16 1950

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE WASHINGTON CHEMIST

SYRACUSE,N.Y., JUNE 15-(AP)-A 44-YEAR-OLD SYRACUSE CHEMIST WAS CHARGED TONIGHT WITH ESPIONAGE AND THE FBI SAID HE HAD HELPED SUPPLY RUSSIAN AGENTS SAMPLES OF A POWERFUL NEW U.S. EXPLOSIVE.

ALFRED DEAN SLACK WAS HELD IN $100,000 BAIL AFTER WAIVING EXAMINATION AT ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER A.VAN W.HANCOCK.

SLACK WAS REMANDED TO THE ONONDAGA COUNTY PENITENTIARY PENDING REMOVAL TO KNOXVILLE,TENN.

SLACK, MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF TWO BOYS, IS ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF THE SUNDURE PAINT CORPORATION, A SMALL FIRM.

ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER HE KNEW HARRY GOLD, SLACK SAID: "I DON'T RECALL EVER KNOWING ANYBODY BY THAT NAME."

SLACK DECLARED HE WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT SLACK HAD ADMITTED GIVING SAMPLES OF THE EXPLOSIVE TO GOLD, PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGE OF PASSING AMERICAN ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

FBI AGENTS ASKED SLACK TO DROP IN AT THEIR OFFICE TODAY, AND THEY ARRESTED HIM AFTER QUESTIONING.

HE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO ENTER A PLEA BEFORE THE COMMISSIONER. HE TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD PLEAD INNOCENT WHEN GIVEN A CHANCE.

THE DARK-HAIRED, BESPECTACLED CHEMIST LIVES WITH HIS WIFE AND SONS, AGED FOUR AND ONE, ON A FARM NEAR THE VILLAGE OF CLAY, NORTH OF SYRACUSE. THEY HAVE NOT FARMED THE LAND, HOWEVER.

SLACK WORKED ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT AT OAK RIDGE,TENN., FOR A TIME DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

SLACK SAID HE HAD BEEN MARRIED ABOUT 10 YEARS. HIS WIFE FORMERLY LIVED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE HER MAIDEN NAME OR BIRTHPLACE.

SLACK WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER HE KNEW WHY CHARGES HAD BEEN PLACED AGAINST HIM.

"YES I DO," HE RESPONDED.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THAT THEY RESULTED "FROM SOMETHING THAT HAPPENED," BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

"I BELIEVE THE CHARGES ULTIMATELY WILL BE UNDERSTOOD," HE ADDED: "ANY CHARGE AGAINST ME WITH REFERENCE TO THE MANHATTAN PROJECT HAS NO FOUNDATION. I AM COMPLETELY INNOCENT OF ANYTHING WRONG."

SLACK DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A TECHNICIAN. HE SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER HIMSELF A "CHEMIST," BUT HAD WORKED IN THE CHEMICAL RESEARCH FIELD SINCE LEAVING SCHOOL.

SLACK TOLD REPORTERS "I AM NOT NOW, AND NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY--AND NEVER WILL BE."

A115AB

HE ADDED THAT HE WAS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.

A SALESMAN AT THE PAINTING FIRM HERE, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, DESCRIBED SLACK AS A "QUIET, CONSCIENTIOUS WORKER," WHOSE "IDEAS SEEMED DECIDEDLY DEMOCRATIC."

NEIGHBORS SAID SLACK HAD BUILT HIS STONE HOUSE AT CLAY.

MRS.SLACK DISPLAYED NO EMOTION WHEN APPROACHED BY REPORTERS. TO ALL QUERIES, SHE REPLIED:

"YOU'LL HAVE TO TALK TO MY HUSBAND."

SHE REFUSED TO HAVE PICTURES TAKEN OF HER OR HER CHILDREN.

SLACK SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN QUESTIONED BEFORE BY THE FBI, AND REPORTED TO THEM TODAY AT THEIR REQUEST.

THROUGHOUT THE ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE COMMISSIONER HANCOCK, SLACK SPOKE IN AN EVEN, UNHURRIED VOICE. AFTERWARD, HE SPOKE FREELY WITH REPORTERS. HE HAD NO LAWYER.

U.S.ATTORNEY IRVING J.HIGBEE SAID HE WOULD SEEK AN ORDER FROM FEDERAL COURT HERE TO REMOVE SLACK TO TENNESSEE TOMORROW.

SLACK, A NATIVE OF SYRACUSE, ATTENDED SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY FOR ONE YEAR. HIS FIRST JOB WAS WITH THE EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY IN ROCHESTER, WHERE HE WORKED FOR ABOUT 14 YEARS, HE TOLD REPORTERS.

HE THEN JOINED THE TENNESSEE EASTMAN CORP. AT KINGSPORT,TENN., A SUBSIDIARY OF EASTMAN KODAK. HE SAID HE HAD WORKED IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT THERE FOR ABOUT 13 MONTHS DURING WORLD WAR TWO,
AND THEN BECAME EMPLOYED ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT.

HE ALSO WAS EMPLOYED FOR A TIME BY THE SCRIPTO MANUFACTURING COMPANY, ATLANTA, GA.

HE RETURNED TO SYRACUSE ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO.

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HIS PRESENT SALARY IS ABOUT $4,000, HE SAID. HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH HE EARNED AT KINGSPORT AND OAK RIDGE.

SLACK SAID THAT HE HAD WORKED ON SECRET PROJECTS AT OAK RIDGE AND WAS "NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCUSS WHAT I DID THERE."

AT KINGSPORT, HE SAID, HE WORKED IN THE NITRIC ACID MANUFACTURING PLANT.

GOLD WAS ARRESTED IN PHILADELPHIA ON MAY 23 AND CHARGED WITH PASSING ON ATOM BOMB SECRETS OBTAINED FROM DR.KLAUS FUCHS, BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO HAS SINCE BEEN IMPRISONED IN ENGLAND.

LIKE GOLD, SLACK WAS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE IN WARTIME.

THE CHARGE CARRIES A POSSIBLE PENALTY OF DEATH UPON CONVICTION.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID A COMPLAINT CHARGING SLACK WITH "CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE SECTION 32A (ESPIONAGE ACT,) U. S. CODE" WAS FILED TODAY BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE ROBERT L. TAYLOR IN KNOXVILLE.

HOOVER SAID THAT SLACK HAS ADMITTED TURNING OVER A SAMPLE OF A POWERFUL NEW EXPLOSIVE WHICH WAS BEING MANUFACTURED AT KINGSPORT, AND HAS ALSO CONFESSED TO FURNISHING GOLD WITH HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ON THE MANUFACTURING INVOLVED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT GOLD IN TURN PASSED THE DATA AND THE EXPLOSIVES SAMPLE "TO HIS SOVIET PRINCIPAL, SEMEN M. SEMENOV."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SERVED TO IDENTIFY SEMENOV AS THE MYSTERIOUS RICHARD ROE, ALIAS "SAM", WHO WAS NAMED IN THE SPYING INDICTMENT RETURNED BY A BROOKLYN GRAND JURY AGAINST HARRY GOLD SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

DIRECTOR HOOVER SAID THAT GOLD KNEW SEMENOV ONLY BY THE NAME OF "SAM" AND THAT "SAM'S" REAL IDENTITY WAS SUBSEQUENTLY ESTABLISHED THROUGH FBI INVESTIGATION AS SEMENOV.

SEMENOV AT THE TIME, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WAS AN EMPLOYE OF THE AMTORG TRADING CORPORATION, SOVIET BUSINESS CONTACT IN THE UNITED STATES.

SEMENOV LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER. 1944.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO IDENTIFIED THE "JOHN DOE, ALIAS JOHN", ALSO NAMED IN THE HARRY GOLD INDICTMENT OF JUNE 9, AS ANATOLI ANTONOVICH YAKOVLEV, WHO WAS A VICE CONSUL IN THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT'S CONSULATE IN NEW YORK CITY UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE FROM THIS COUNTRY DEC. 27, 1946.

GOLD, ACCORDING TO THE FBI, MADE HIS CONTACTS WITH THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE SERVICE THROUGH YAKOVLEV AFTER SEMENOV'S DEPARTURE IN 1944. YAKOVLEV, THE FBI SAID, WAS KNOWN TO GOLD ONLY AS "JOHN."

SLACK LIVES NEAR CLAY, N.Y., AND SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1948, HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS A CHEMIST WITH A PAINT MANUFACTURING CORPORATION IN SYRACUSE.

HE WAS BORN AUGUST 6, 1905, AT SYRACUSE AND ATTENDED SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY, MECHANICS INSTITUTE AT ROCHESTER, N.Y., AND CENTRAL CITY BUSINESS INSTITUTE AT SYRACUSE.

AFTERWARD, HE WAS EMPLOYED AS A CHEMIST, ENGINEER AND PLANT MANAGER BY VARIOUS CHEMICAL LABORATORIES, CHEMICAL SUPPLY COMPANIES AND PENCIL MANUFACTURING COMPANIES, IN NEW YORK, RHODE ISLAND AND GEORGIA.

FROM SEPTEMBER 1943 TO OCTOBER 1944, HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE HOLSTON ORDNANCE WORKS AT KINGSPORT, WHERE THE FBI SAID HE HAD ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

GOLD, A 39-YEAR-OLD CHEMICAL RESEARCHER, WAS ARRESTED MAY 23 IN PHILADELPHIA.

THE SHORT, PUDGY GOLD IS HELD IN $100,000 BOND AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES THAT HE TOOK ATOM BOMB SECRETS FROM BRITISH SPY KLAUS FUCHS AND OTHER COMMUNISTS.

THE FBI SAID GOLD FIRST MET DR. FUCHS IN NEW YORK'S EAST SIDE EARLY IN 1944. THEY LATER MET IN BROOKLYN, THE BRONX AND QUEENS, THE FBI ADDED.

IN LATER MEETINGS AT CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AND SANTA FE, N.M., THE FBI STATEMENT CONTINUED, FUCH TURNED OVER TO GOLD ORAL AND WRITTEN DATA ON THE LOS ALAMOS ATOM BOMB PROJECT. THEY LAST MET IN SEPTEMBER, 1945, THE FBI ADDED.

GOLD WAS BORN IN SWITZERLAND OF PARENTS WHO WERE NATIVES OF RUSSIA. HE WAS BROUGHT TO THE U.S. AT THE AGE OF FOUR AND CLAIMS CITIZENSHIP AS THE RESULT OF HIS PRENTS' NATURALIZATION.

HE NEVER MARRIED AND LIVED WITH HIS FATHER AND BROTHER WHILE IN PHILADELPHIA. HIS MOTHER IS DEAD.

GOLD ATTENDED NIGHT SCHOOL AT THE DREXEL INSTITUTE IN PHILADELPHIA, THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK CITY, WHILE WORKING FOR A LABORATORY IN PHILADELPHIA.

LATER, HE RECEIVED A SCIENCE DEGREE WITH HIGHEST HONORS AT XAVIER UNIVERSITY IN CINCINNATI.

FROM 1946 TO 1948, GOLD WAS ASSOCIATED WITH A LABORATORY IN NEW YORK CITY. THEN HE WENT BACK TO PHILADELPHIA TO ENGAGE IN HEART RESEARCH IN A HOSPITAL THERE.

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WB925PED

A131WX (TOP)
(370) FIRST LEAD MCCARTHY
(WX) GROTON, CONN., JUNE 15-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TONIGHT ACCUSED JOHN PEURIFOY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, OF ARRANGING A SECRET "PAYOFF" FAVOR FOR EMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, A WITNESS IN THE INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

PEURIFOY BLASTED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES AS "UNTRUE," LARSEN CALLED THEM "COMPLETE LIES."

THE "PAYOFF" DEAL, MCCARTHY SAID, CONSISTED OF A PLEDGE TO PROVIDE FREE LEGAL ADVICE AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE TO LARSEN WHO FIVE YEARS AGO WAS FINED IN THE AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

LARSEN, FORMERLY EMPLOYED IN THE DEPARTMENT, TESTIFIED LAST WEEK IN CLOSED SESSION BEFORE A COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD). THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES THAT THERE ARE COMMUNISTIC INFLUENCES WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"IT'S ALL COMPLETE LIES," SAID LARSEN IN WASHINGTON AFTER LEARNING OF MCCARTHY'S COMMENTS TONIGHT.

"THERE WAS DEFINITELY NO DEAL AND NO PAYOFF," HE ADDED.

MCCARTHY DECLARED THAT THE "PAYOFF" DEAL WAS TO SECURE TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE FAVORABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT.

PEURIFOY SAID THAT LARSEN SAW HIM ON MARCH 20 OF THIS YEAR. THEY HAD NOT MET BEFORE, PEURIFOY SAID.

LARSEN CAME TO SEE HIM, PEURIFOY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "TO EXPRESS HIS DISPLEASURE" THAT HE HAD BEEN INTERROGATED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY

AND AN AIDE "WITH AN OVERTONE OF INTIMIDATION."
"HE (LARSEN) SAID THAT IT HAD BEEN INTIMATED TO HIM," PEURIFOY ADDED, "THAT IF HE WERE TO TESTIFY CONCERNING JOHN SERVICE IN A WAY SATISFACTORY TO SENATOR MCCARTHY, HIS NAME WOULD NOT BE INCLUDED ON THE LIST OF 81 PERSONS TO BE SUBMITTED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY TO A SUB-COMMITTEE."
PEURIFOY SAID HIS REACTION WAS THAT IT WAS UP TO LARSEN WHETHER HE TESTIFIED BUT THAT "IN ANY EVENT HE SHOULD OF COURSE TELL THE TRUTH AS HE KNEW IT."
AS TO LOYALTY CLEARANCE, PEURIFOY SAID THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THAT IN THE MEETING WITH LARSEN IN MARCH BUT THAT A YEAR AGO HE HAD TOLD LARSEN THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S RECORDS SHOWED HE HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO RESIGN IN 1945.
PEURIFOY SAID THAT NO REFERENCE TO "FREE LEGAL ADVICE" WAS MADE AT ANY TIME.

THE AMERASIA CASE INVOLVED THE ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS WHICH WERE SEIZED BY FEDERAL AGENTS IN A SERIES OF RAIDS ON THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.
WHEN THE CASE CAME TO COURT, LARSEN PLEADED "NO CONTEST" TO THE CHARGE AND WAS FINED $500. HIS CO-DEFENDANT, AMERASIA'S EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE, PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500.

A41WX
ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION, MCCARTHY SAID LARSEN TALKED WITH PEURIFOY IN ADVANCE ABOUT THE TESTIMONY HE (LARSEN) PLANNED TO GIVE THE SENATE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK.
IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, MC CARTHY SAID THAT BEFORE TESTIFYING ON CAPITOL HILL, LARSEN TOLD PEURIFOY:
"YOU NEEDN'T WORRY, JOHN. I WON'T TESTIFY AGAINST JOHN SERVICE."
JOHN STEWART SERVICE, A VETERAN U.S. CONSULAR OFFICER, WAS ONE OF THE SIX PERSONS ORIGINALLY ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA CASE, BUT THE GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT HIM AND HE CONTINUED IN HIS STATE DEPARTMENT JOB.

SERVICE WAS RECENTLY RECALLED FROM A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN INDIA FOR A REVIEW OF HIS LOYALTY RECORD. MCCARTHY CHARGED IN THE SENATE THAT SERVICE HAD A "CRYSTAL CLEAR RECORD" AS A PRO-COMMUNIST.
MCCARTHY SAID THAT AFTER LARSEN PROMISED NOT TO TESTIFY AGAINST SERVICE, PEURIFOY TOLD HIM, IN SUBSTANCE:
"NOW, EMMANUEL, WE ARE GOING TO DO SOMETHING FOR YOU ALSO. WE ARE GOING TO GIVE YOU FREE LEGAL ADVICE. WE WILL GIVE YOU FREE LEGAL ADVICE BY ADRIAN FISHER, THE CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHOSE SALARY, OF COURSE, IS PAID BY THE TAXPAYERS."
MCCARTHY CONTINUED:
"ACCORDING TO LARSEN'S TESTIMONY, HE WAS ALSO GIVEN LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR ANY GOVERNMENT JOB FOR WHICH HE CARED TO APPLY, AND INCIDENTALLY, HE TESTIFIED THAT HE HAS MADE APPLICANT FOR A JOB IN THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.
"AND AFTER TELLING THE (TYDINGS) COMMITTEE ABOUT THE FAVOR HE WAS GOING TO DO PEURIFOY IN NOT TESTIFYING AGAINST SERVICE, AND THE TWO FAVORS HE WAS RECEIVING--NAMELY, FREE LEGAL ADVICE AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR ANY GOVERNMENT JOB--LARSEN ENDED UP BY SAYING, 'I AM SO GRATEFUL TO HIM THAT I WOULD GO DOWN ON MY KNEES IN GRATITUDE TO JOHN PEURIFOY."

A63 (CQ) WX
MCCARTHY SAID LARSEN'S TESTIMONY WAS STILL SECRET AND HE COULD NOT GIVE VERBATIM QUOTES, BUT HE COULD SAY "IN SUBSTANCE WHAT HE SAID UNDER OATH."

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THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID HE HAD HEARD THAT THE PURPOSE OF LARSEN'S TESTIMONY WAS "TO DO A SMEAR JOB ON SOME ANTI-COMMUNISTS WHICH COULD BE MADE PUBLIC AT THE RIGHT TIME TO DISCREDIT THE INVESTIGATION."
IN RELATING THIS STORY OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "SECRET BACKSTAGE OPERATIONS" BY PEURIFOY, MCCARTHY DESCRIBED WHAT HE TERMED LARSEN'S TESTIMONY IN 1946 BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE HANDLING OF THE AMERASIA CASE.
REFERRING TO LARSEN'S TESTIMONY THEN, MCCARTHY SAID:
"HE TESTIFIED THAT A 'PRO-COMMUNIST' CLIQUE OPERATED IN THE CHINA DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IN 1946, LARSEN TESTIFIED THAT THIS CLIQUE WAS PROMOTING A PRO-COMMUNIST POLICY IN THE FAR EAST AND THAT THE LEADER AND MASTER MIND OF THIS GROUP WAS DEAN G.ACHESON.
"HE ALSO TESTIFIED IN 1946 THAT JOHN S.SERVICE, JOHN P.DAVIES AND TWO OTHERS FLOODED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH PRO-COMMUNIST ARGUMENTS."

THEN, REFERRING TO LARSEN'S SECRET TESTIMONY LAST WEEK, MCCARTHY WENT ON:
"HE SPENT HIS TIME TRYING TO RETRACT HIS 1946 TESTIMONY AND SMEARING ANYONE AND EVERYONE WITHIN REACH WHO HAD BEEN EXPOSING COMMUNISTS."
AFTER RELATING THE PURPORTED LARSEN-PEURIFOY CONVERSATION, MCCARTHY ASKED:
"WHY THE PAYOFF? WHY DOES THE TOP SECURITY OFFICER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE TO CONSORT AND DEAL WITH THE LITTLE MAN WHO STEALS STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS?
"WHAT DOES THIS MAN KNOW ABOUT JOHN SERVICE, HIS CO-DEFENDANT IN THAT ESPIONAGE CASE? WHAT DOES HE KNOW ABOUT HIM THAT CAUSES HIM TO TELL THE TOP SECURITY OFFICER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, 'DON'T WORRY, JOHN, I AM NOT GOING TO TESTIFY AGAINST SERVICE.'
"WHAT HAS THIS LITTLE THIEF OF SECRET DOCUMENTS DONE FOR THE TOP SECURITY OFFICER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ENTITLE HIM TO FREE LEGAL ADVICE AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE TO WORK IN ANY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT?"
"BY WHAT RIGHT," MCCARTHY CONTINUED, "IS LOYALTY CLEARANCE GIVEN TO A MAN CONVICTED OF THE THEFT OF SECRET DOCUMENTS IN WHAT THE HEAD OF THE FBI CALLED A 100 PER CENT AIR-TIGHT CASE OF ESPIONAGE?"

A65WX
MCCARTHY ATTACKED PEURIFOY AS A MAN "WHO BOMBARDS YOU WITH WHITE PAPERS AND SEEDY EXPLANATIONS, WATERED EXCUSES AND STUPID COUNTER CHARGES WHEN ANYONE EXPOSES INDIVIDUALS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO ARE DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF THIS NATION."
IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, MC CARTHY MADE NO REFERENCE TO A NEW YORK GRAND JURY'S ACTION TODAY CLEARING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF ANY SHORTCOMINGS IN THE HANDLING OF THE AMERASIA CASE IN 1945.
HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE SAID HE LEFT FOR NEW LONDON BEFORE THE GRAND JURY'S ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED, BUT THAT THE OFFICE SENT HIM A TELEGRAM ABOUT IT.

DESCRIBING THE ALLEGED EPISODE AS "A MALODOROUS STORY," MCCARTHY CONTINUED:
"PEURIFOY IS NOT TO GO UNREWARDED. WHEN HIS JOB IN OPERATION WHITEWASH IS COMPLETED, HE IS TO BE APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO SOME LUCKY COUNTRY."
PEURIFOY IS REPORTED SLATED TO BE ASSIGNED TO GREECE AS AMBASSADOR.
ONCE AGAIN, MCCARTHY DEMANDED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BE FIRED.

HE SAID THAT WHEN ACHESON ENTERED GOVERNMENT SERVICE IN 1933 AS UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, HE WAS SPONSORED FOR THE POST BY SENATOR TYDINGS, AND HE SAID TYDINGS "URGED THE SENATE NOT TO HOLD IT AGAINST ACHESON BECAUSE HIS LAW FIRM REPRESENTED COMMUNIST INTERESTS."

"THAT WAS BACK IN 1933," MC CARTHY SAID. "SINCE THEN, ACHESON HAS A MOST UNUSUAL RECORD OF BEING ON THE WRONG SIDE INSOFAR AS THE INTERESTS OF AMERICA ARE CONCERNED."

HE SAID THAT ACHESON "STRANGELY HAS ALWAYS BEEN ON RUSSIA'S SIDE IN HER SUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO ACCOMPLISH" THE AIMS OF (1) CREATING A RED CHINA AND (2) ESTABLISHMENT OF A RED POLAND.

MCCARTHY AGAIN REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT AT A TIME WHEN ACHESON WAS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE SECRETARY'S FORMER LAW FIRM REPRESENTED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND. MCCARTHY SAID IT WAS HIRED TO OBTAIN A $90,000,000 LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WAS NEGOTIATED IN 1946. ACHESON THEN WAS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

HE SAID THAT ACHESON ADMITTED UNDER OATH IN JANUARY, 1949, THAT HE HAD THE RESPONSIBILITY OF "EITHER MAKING OR TURNING DOWN THE LOAN."

(AT THAT TIME, ACHESON, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CONSIDERING HIS NOMINATION TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE, DENIED THAT THE LAW FIRM HAD ANY INFLUENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPROVAL OF THE LOAN WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS ARISING DURING THE PERIOD OF MORE CORDIAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE EUROPEAN COUNTRY.)

MC CARTHY AGAIN CHARGED THAT $50,000,000 OF THE LOAN MONEY "WENT TO EQUIP AND ARM THE COMMUNIST ARMY AND THE DREAD U.B. -- THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE WHICH WAS THEN BEING SET UP IN POLAND."

TODAY IN CHINA, HE SAID, "WE FIND DEAN ACHESON FOLLOWING THE SAME PATTERN THAT HE FOLLOWED IN POLAND."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT ALTHOUGH CONGRESS NEARLY A YEAR AGO PASSED A BILL AUTHORIZING $75,000,000 FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN CHINA, "ACHESON AND HIS POWERFUL CLIQUE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN KEEPING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ON FORMOSA FROM GETTING EVEN ONE BULLET, EVEN ONE OUNCE OF GUN POWDER.

"AND ACHESON REFERS TO ANY SUGGESTED HELP TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ON FORMOSA -- AND I QUOTE -- AS 'SOME SILLY VENTURE,'" MCCARTHY SAID.

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LARSEN TOLD A REPORTER IN WASHINGTON HE FIRST TALKED TO PEURIFOY BY PHONE EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER HE HAD HEARD THAT PEURIFOY HAD SAID THAT THERE WAS NOTHING AGAINST HIM AS FAR AS LOYALTY WAS CONCERNED.

LATER HE SAID HE SAW PEURIFOY IN PERSON.

"I WAS TRYING TO GET A JOB WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN A NON-SENSITIVE BRANCH," LARSEN SAID.

"THERE WAS DEFINITELY NO DEAL AND NO PAYOFF," HE SAID.

HE SAID ANY DISCUSSION OF LEGAL ADVICE RELATED TO HIS WISH TO CLARIFY JUST WHAT DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH IN 1944. HE SAID THAT THERE HAD BEEN A NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGES AT THAT TIME.

"THERE WAS NO PROMISE OF LEGAL AID FOR DEFENSE," LARSEN SAID.

LARSEN SAID HIS FIRST CONTACT WITH PEURIFOY WAS IN JANUARY OR FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR "BEFORE MCCARTHY BEGAN HIS ATTACKS AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

LARSEN DISCLOSED THAT MCCARTHY HAD CALLED HIM UP TO HIS SENATE OFFICE ON MARCH 18 AND HAD QUESTIONED HIM.

IT WAS TWO DAYS LATER, LARSEN SAID, THAT HE SAW PEURIFOY IN PERSON.

AS TO NOT TESTIFYING AGAINST SERVICE, LARSEN SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS BEFORE A GOVERNMENT LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD "FOR A GRUELLING TWO DAYS," HE TOLD THEM SOME THINGS "HE HAD HEARD ABOUT SERVICE."

RZ1031PES

A54CO

NIGHT LEAD LUSTRON-MCCARTHY (450)

JUN 16 1950

COLUMBUS, O., JUNE 15-(AP)-A $10,000 CHECK FROM LUSTRON TO U.S. SENATOR JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY WAS BROUGHT TO LIGHT TODAY IN THE LEGAL DRAMA REVOLVING ABOUT THAT DEFUNCT CORPORATION.

LUSTRON IS THE MANUFACTURER OF PREFABRICATED STEEL HOUSES WHICH BORROWED $37,500,000 FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, DEFAULTED ON ITS REPAYMENTS, WAS SOLD TO THE RFC AND THEN THROWN INTO BANKRUPTCY.

THE $10,000 PAYMENT TO MCCARTHY WAS FOR WRITING AN ARTICLE ON HOUSING, PUBLISHED IN A LUSTRON PROMOTIONAL BOOKLET, ACCORDING TO RECORDS FILED IN U.S.DISTRICT COURT.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, BUT HE COULD POINT OUT THAT THE LAW DOES NOT FORBID CONGRESSMEN TO WRITE FOR PAY.

THE CHECK, DATED NOV.12, 1948, AND A CONTRACT BETWEEN MCCARTHY AND LUSTRON FOR WRITING OF THE ARTICLE WERE DISCLOSED AS OPPOSING ATTORNEYS IN COLUMBUS AND CHICAGO INTENSIFIED THEIR BATTLE OVER LUSTRON'S ASSETS.

BUT IN NEW LONDON, CONN., WHERE HE HAD GONE TO KEEP A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT, SENATOR MCCARTHY TONIGHT DESCRIBED HIS SALE OF THE ARTICLE AS AN ORDINARY COMPETITIVE MATTER.

"I JUST SOLD TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER," HE SAID, DESCRIBING THE TRANSACTION AS HAVING BEEN BASED ON PAYMENT OF 10 CENTS A COPY FOR AN EDITION OF 100,000 COPIES OF THE BOOKLET. ANOTHER SIMILAR HOUSING CONSTRUCTION CONCERN OFFERED HIM ABOUT SEVEN AND A HALF CENTS, AS HE REMEMBERED IT, AND, HE ADDED, THERE WAS NO "SECRET" ABOUT HIS AUTHORSHIP.

IN COLUMBUS, THE RECEIVER FOR LUSTRON DISREGARDED AN ORDER OF A U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE HERE AND REFUSED TO TURN THE LUSTRON ASSETS OVER TO THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION. THE RFC HAD BOUGHT THE ASSETS FOR $6,000,000 AT AN AUCTION.

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U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE MELL G.UNDERWOOD IN COLUMBUS HAD ORDERED RECEIVER CLYDE M.FORAKER TO GIVE RFC CUSTODY OF THE ASSETS BY NOON TODAY.

BUT U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE PHILLIP L.SULLIVAN IN CHICAGO HAD ISSUED AN ORDER BARRING FORAKER FROM RELEASING THE ASSETS TO RFC, ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY RECEIVED A BILL OF SALE YESTERDAY.

SO THE RECEIVER, FACED BY CONFLICTING COURT ORDERS, ANNOUNCED HE HAD DECIDED TO DO NOTHING AT THE MOMENT. HE EVEN REJECTED A CHECK FOR $545,000 FROM THE LAFAYETTE STEEL COMPANY OF DETROIT, WHICH ALREADY HAD BOUGHT SOME LUSTRON MATERIALS AND DEPOSITED A CHECK FOR $100,000.

FORAKER IS WAITING FOR A HIGHER COURT, PROBABLY THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, TO EUO-5,9

FORAKER IS WAITING FOR A HIGHER COURT, PROBABLY THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, TO SETTLE THE TUG-OF-WAR BETWEEN THE COLUMBUS AND CHICAGO COURTS.

THE CHICAGO COURT ACTED ON THE REQUEST OF A GROUP OF LUSTRON DEALERS WHEN IT ORDERED LUSTRON INTO BANKRUPTCY AND APPOINTED TRUSTEES. THE TRUSTEES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WOULD SEND A REPRESENTATIVE HERE TO INQUIRE INTO LUSTRON'S FINANCIAL AFFAIRS.

A55CO

A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE $10,000 CHECK TO MCCARTHY IS AMONG RECORDS WHICH RECEIVER FORAKER FILED IN THE COLUMBUS COURT. IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DOCUMENTS SHOWING THE PAYMENT WAS MADE ON THE DAY THE SENATOR SIGNED A CONTRACT TO WRITE THE ARTICLE.

THE ARTICLE, "WANTED: A DOLLAR'S WORTH OF HOUSING FOR EVERY DOLLAR SPENT," WAS PUBLISHED IN A 94-PAGE BOOKLET, "HOW TO OWN YOUR OWN HOME."

A FOREWORD SAYS THE BOOKLET WAS "BASED ON INFORMATION GATHERED BY UNITED STATES SENATOR JOE MCCARTHY OF WISCONSIN IN THE COURSE OF HIS

30.24- 11887

RESEARCH AND INVESTIGATION AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT (CONGRESSIONAL) COMMITTEE ON HOUSING."

THE ARTICLE UNDER MCCARTHY'S BY-LINE TAKES UP 37 PAGES. MUCH OF THE BOOKLET DESCRIBES THE PORCELAIN-ENAMELED STEEL HOUSES WHICH LUSTRON MANUFACTURED.

THE CONTRACT SPECIFIED THE SENATOR WAS TO RECEIVE 10 CENTS FOR EACH OF THE FIRST 100,000 BOOKLETS SOLD, AND 5 CENTS PER COPY ON ADDITIONAL SALES. NO PRICE WAS PRINTED ON THE BOOKLET.

RA609PES

B44LX (Q)
(200)

FORT KNOX,KY.,JUNE 15-(AP)-GEN. MARK W.CLARK, CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES, SAID IN AN ADDRESS HERE TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS NOTHING BUT CHAOS AND THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BE PREPARED FOR ANY SUDDEN OUTBREAK OF WAR.

GEN. CLARK, COMMANDER OF AMERICAN FORCES IN ITALY DURING A BIG PART OF WORLD WAR II, SPOKE TO THE GRADUATING CLASSES OF THE ARMORED SCHOOL HERE. THE CLASSES INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES OF 13 FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN ADDITION TO THOSE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE SPEAKER SAID HE KNEW FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION THAT THE RUSSIANS IN AUSTRIA ARE OBSTINATE. THEY FAILED TO COOPERATE WITH OTHER REPRESENTATIVES IN TRYING TO ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE, HE SAID.

"THE SOVIETS REFUSED EVERYTHING," GEN. CLARK SAID. "THEY WANTED NOTHING BUT CHAOS. I KNOW FROM EXPERIENCE THEY RESPECT ONLY STRENGTH AND THEY DESPISE WEAKNESS.

"WE MUST DEVELOP A NATIONAL MILITARY TEAM IN ORDER TO BE READY, AND WE MUST GIVE NOTICE TO THE PEOPLE IN OUR OWN COUNTRY THAT WE NEED A STRONG TEAM AND NOTICE TO THE WORLD THAT WE INTEND TO PRESERVE ALL THE PRECIOUS THINGS IN OUR WAY OF LIFE."

GEN. CLARK SAID THIS NATION MUST BE READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY, ADDING:

"WHEN THE NEXT WAR COMES IT WILL COME RIGHT NOW. THERE WILL BE NO TIME FOR PREPARATION AND WE MUST TRAIN THE MEN NOW."

ZZ-TM633PCD NM

A104CX

CHICAGO, JUNE 15-(AP)-MAJOR GEN. HUGH J. CASEY SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT LIKELY TO START A THIRD WORLD WAR. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS KNOW THEY ULTIMATELY WOULD BE DEFEATED IN SUCH A CONFLICT.

CASEY, WHO WAS GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CHIEF ENGINEERING OFFICER IN THE WAR, SAID TOP SOVIET PLANNERS OFTEN SEEM STUPID.

BUT THEY ARE NOT STUPID ENOUGH, CASEY WENT ON, TO DISREGARD THE "LONG RANGE MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUR DEMOCRATIC ALLIES."

CASEY SPOKE AT A CHICAGO OBSERVANCE OF THE 175TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

WM842PCD

B6KX (ALL SINO)
-17-
FARMS (190)

JUN 16 1950

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 15 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME TODAY BEGAN DRAFTING A LAND REFORM LAW, PRESUMABLY FOR SOUTH CHINA WHERE THE REDS ADMIT THEY ARE HAVING GUERRILLA TROUBLE.

A BROADCAST FROM THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE (PCC) BROKE UP INTO GROUPS AND BEGAN DISCUSSING A DRAFT OF THE LAW. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO.

LIU SHAO CHI, MOSCOW-TRAINED AND REPUTED NO.3 COMMUNIST, MADE A REPORT ON AGRARIAN REFORM. THIS INDICATED THE MEASURE ALREADY HAS BEEN DRAFTED TO BE RUBBER-STAMPED BY THE CONFERENCE.

COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG SAID ON JUNE 6 THAT LAND REFORM FOR NORTH CHINA AND MANCHURIA HAD BEEN COMPLETED, BUT THAT IT HAD NOT BEGUN IN THE SOUTH.

THE COMMUNISTS NEVER HAVE SPELLED OUT THIS "LAND REFORM" PROGRAM. TO DATE IT SEEMS TO HAVE CONSISTED OF REDUCTIONS IN GRAIN TAXES.

RICH LANDLORS ARE SUBJECTED TO HIGHER GRAIN TAX THAN THE PEASANTS. IN SOME CASES THE TAX RUNS TO 80 PER CENT, BUT GENERALLY IT IS MUCH LOWER.

THE HIGHLY INDIVIDUALISTIC CHINESE PEASANT HAS NOT BEEN SUBJECTED TO COLLECTIVIZATION. COLLECTIVE FARMS ARE IN OPERATION, APPARENTLY ON A LARGE SCALE, IN MANCHURIA. THERE ARE SOME EXPERIMENTAL FARMS IN NORTH CHINA.

GG233PCS

A230WX
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (480)
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

JUN 16 1950

(WX) QUANTICO MARINE BASE, VA., JUNE 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAW THE MARINES STORM AND CAPTURE FORTIFIED BEACHES TODAY WITH HELICOPTERS, JET PLANES, ROCKETS AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MODERN WARFARE.

BUT, WHEN IT WAS ALL OVER AND THE LAST SIMULATED ATTACK ENDED IN VICTORY, IT WAS A 75MM FIELD ARTILLERY PIECE THAT CAUGHT THE FANCY OF "CAPTAIN HARRY" OF BATTERY D.

IT WASN'T ON THE PROGRAM, BUT, WHEN THE FIRING CEASED, THE PRESIDENT STRODE ABOUT 100 YARDS TO A 75MM HOWITZER COMMANDED BY CORPORAL EARL T.FULTZ. of Baxter

"WHAT IS THIS, A 75?" THE EX-ARTILLERY OFFICER ASKED THE CORPORAL.

TOLD THAT IT WAS, MR.TRUMAN LOOKED AROUND AT THE EMPTY SHELLS.

"GOT A LIVE ONE?" HE ASKED. THERE WEREN'T ANY LEFT.

HE CONFIDED TO THE CORPORAL THAT WHEN HE WAS IN THE 35TH DIVISION'S 129TH FIELD ARTILLERY IN WORLD WAR I, HE HAD A GUN SOMETHING LIKE THE HOWITZER, ONLY "IT HAD WOODEN WHEELS FOUR FEET HIGH."

OBVIOUSLY LOATHE TO LEAVE, HE CONFIDED TO THE CORPORAL, A BIT WISTFULLY, "I JUST WANTED TO TAKE A LOOK."

THE PHOTOGRAPHERS FIRED AWAY AT THE MAN IN THE TAN SUIT, STUDYING THE WEAPON.

"HOW ABOUT A SHOT LOOKING DOWN THE BARREL?" ONE PLEADED.

"CAPTAIN HARRY" ANSWERED STERNLY:

"YOU LOOK UP THE BARREL. YOU'D BETTER NOT LOOK DOWN THE BARREL OR YOU'LL GET YOUR HEAD BLOWN OFF."

HE CONGRATULATED THE GUNNERS ON DOING "A WONDERFUL JOB," THEN PICKED UP AN EMPTY SHELL.

"JUST LIKE WE USED TO USE," HE SAID. "LOOK, IT WAS DESIGNED IN 1897."

THE MARINES SAID IT WAS BASICALLY THE SAME TYPE OF AMMUNITION ORIGINALLY DESIGNED FOR THE FRENCH 75.

MR.TRUMAN CAME DOWN THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM WASHINGTON IN THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG TO VIEW AN AERIAL AND AMPHIBIOUS WARFARE DEMONSTRATION. HE SAILED BACK THIS AFTERNOON.

THE TRIP UP THE RIVER WAS UNEVENTFUL AND MR.TRUMAN WAS BACK AT BLAIR HOUSE IN WASHINGTON SHORTLY BEFORE 5 P.M. (EST).

THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT QUANTICO EARLY THIS MORNING.

HE STEPPED ASHORE AT 7:05 A.M.(EST) TO BE GREETED BY GENERAL CLIFTON B.CATES, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, AND MAJOR GENERAL LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOLS HERE.

A231WX

SHEPHERD GETS HIS THIRD STAR TOMORROW BEFORE MOVING ON TO PEARL HARBOR AS COMMANDING GENERAL, FLEET MARINE CORPS, PACIFIC. HE'LL BE SUCCEEDED HERE BY MAJOR GENERAL F.A.HART, NOW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SECOND MARINE DIVISION AND MARINE BARRACKS AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C.

DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE EARLY, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY MATTHEWS AND MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WERE ON HAND.

THEY VIEWED:

1. THE TECHNIQUE EMPLOYED BY THE MARINES IN THE REDUCTION AND CAPTURE OF A BEACH STUDDED WITH CONCRETE PILLBOXES, USING FLAME THROWERS, DEMOLITION, TANKS, AND JET PLANES FLYING AT 520 MILES AN HOUR.

2. A SECOND SIMILAR ATTACK EMPLOYING A NEWLY-DEVELOPED HELICOPTER LANDING TECHNIQUE.

MR.TRUMAN LOOKED ON WITH THE EXCITEMENT OF A SMALL BOY AS SEVEN HELICOPTERS SIMULATED CARRIER TAKEOFFS WITH MEN AND EQUIPMENT AND LANDED IN "COMBAT ZONES."

THE HELICOPTERS DEMONSTRATED HOW THEY CAN PUT DOWN TROOPS AND TAKE OFF FROM THE COMBAT ZONE WITHIN 20 SECONDS.

"FLYING CRANES"--HELICOPTERS EQUIPPED WITH CARGO SLINGS UNDER THE FUSELAGE, LOWERED 77MM PACK HOWITZERS--SUCH AS THE PRESIDENT EXAMINED--AND GUN CREWS HAD THEM IN OPERATION WITHIN TWO MINUTES.

IN BOTH ATTACKS THE MARINE COMBAT AIRCRAFT FURNISHED CLOSE SUPPORT, WITH PIN-POINT DIVING, ROCKET RUNS, STRAFING AND FIRE BOMBINGS.

LT316PED

JUN 16 19

A238WX

-95-

TRUMAN

(WX) QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN BOARDED THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG AT 1:20 P.M. (EST) TODAY FOR HIS RETURN CRUISE TO WASHINGTON. DURING THE MORNING HE WITNESSES MANEUVERS BY THE MARINES AT THEIR BAS

CRUISE TO WASHINGTON. DURING THE MORNING HE WITNESSED MANEUVERS BY THE MARINES AT THEIR BASE HERE.

ES341PED

B40 (140)

NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE SAID TONIGHT THAT "THE FRENCH PEOPLE HAVE SEIZED THE DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE OF THE FREE WESTERN WORLD," IN PROMOTING A EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL UNION.

JUN 16 19

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN AN "OPEN LETTER TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE" FROM THE COMMITTEE, AN ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF THE SEVEN ORIGINAL ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD BE OPEN TO OTHER DEMOCRATIC NATIONS.

THE STATEMENT WAS READ BY FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE OWEN J. ROBERTS, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE, AT A MEETING HERE TO ORGANIZE A NEW YORK CITY COUNCIL OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE LETTER, TO BE RELEASED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN EUROPE, CONGRATULATED THE FRENCH PEOPLE "ON THE MAGNIFICENT STATESMANSHIP OF THEIR PREMIER, GEORGE BIDAULT, AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTER, ROBERT SCHUMAN."

"THE FRENCH PEOPLE ARE THE FIRST OFFICIALLY AND PUBLICLY TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE PRICE OF WESTERN FREEDOM IS THE SURRENDER OF SOME NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY," THE LETTER SAID.

BOTH ROBERTS AND REPRESENTATIVE WALTER H. JUDD (R-MINN.) URGED THAT CONGRESS ADOPT THE ATLANTIC UNION RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD REQUEST THE PRESIDENT TO INVITE THE ATLANTIC FAMILY GROUP TO A CONVENTION TO EXPLORE "THE PRINCIPLES OF FREE FEDERAL UNION" AMONG THOSE NATIONS, AND OTHER DEMOCRACIES.

"THE TIME IS PAST FOR DEFENSIVE METHODS, THE TIME IS PAST FOR RETREATS WITH THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM FROM ONE TRENCH TO ANOTHER WHILE THE RUSSIANS WIN THE COLD WAR," ROBERTS SAID. "THE TIME HAS COME FOR BOLD, AFFIRMATIVE ACTION."

ROBERTS SAID THAT CONVENTION OF THE FREE NATIONS SHOULD BE HELD "TO EXPLORE THE QUESTION WHETHER THE PEOPLE CAN FORM A FEDERAL UNION TO HANDLE FOR US THOSE PROBLEMS WHICH OBVIOUSLY THE NATIONS, BY THEMSELVES, CANNOT SOLVE BY THEMSELVES."

TO AMEND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER SO THAT THE U.N. COULD ESTABLISH A PEACEFUL WORLD, ROBERTS SAID, IS "A WILD DREAM WITH NO HOPE OF FULFILLMENT" BECAUSE THE RUSSIAN BLOC WOULD BAR SUCH A CHANGE.

"MILITARY ARMAMENTS,, PEACE PACTS, AND TREATIES HAVE FAILED AND WILL FAIL," ROBERTS SAID.

HE CALLED A FEDERAL UNION OF THE FREE NATIONS THE ONLY WAY TO SOLVE THE PRESENT WORLD CRISIS.

BOTH ROBERTS AND JUDD URGED THAT THE PROPOSED FEDERAL UNION BE SET UP WITHIN THE U.N., JUDD STRESSING THAT SUCH A FEDERATION WOULD ESTABLISH MACHINERY FOR ORDERED JUSTICE SO THAT IT WOULD BE MADE CLEAR TO THE RUSSIANS "THAT THEY DON'T HAVE TO GO TO WAR TO GET REDRESS OF ANY GRIEVANCES" WERE RUSSIA ITSELF TO COME INTO SUCH A FEDERATION.

SUCH A FEDERATION WOULD ALSO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT RUSSIA "COULDN'T WIN A WAR IN THE FIRST PLACE," JUDD SAID.

"NO GREAT MILITARY EXPANSION IN HISTORY HAS EVER BEEN STOPPED UNTIL IT WAS CHECKED," JUDD SAID. "WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT INEVITABLE IF ITS AGGRESSIVE EXPANSION CAN BE CHECKED BY OTHER MEANS. WHAT OTHER MEANS ARE THERE THAN A GIANT FEDERATION OF THE FREE NATIONS--NOT OUTSIDE THE U.N. BUT INSIDE IT?"

JUDD SAID THE SOVIET UNION ENTERED THE U.N. "NOT TO GET AGREEMENT

BUT TO INSURE DISAGREEMENT" WHICH IT HAS DONE BY REPEATED VETOES.
JUDD ALSO CALLED FOR "A DRASTIC REVERSAL OF OUR POLICY IN ASIA."
"IN EUROPE WE ADOPTED A POLICY OF RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM AND ASSISTANCE TO FREEDOM-- AND ARE MAKING REAL HEADWAY," HE SAID. "IN ASIA WE STILL FOLLOWING THE INCREDIBLE POLICY OF TRYING TO APPEASE COMMUNISM OR OF 'WAIT AND SEE'-- WITH TOTAL DISASTER."
TU1127PED

B43 (SEG) (NYC OUT)
NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND CANADA ARE CONTEMPLATING THE JOINT RELEASE OF THE LARGEST SINGLE COLLECTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY DATA SINCE ISSUANCE OF THE SMYTH REPORT OF 1945.
THE PLAN IS THE RESULT OF THE RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPLOSION LAST SEPTEMBER, THE TIMES SAID.
"NONE OF THE DATA TO BE PLACED IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN WILL DEAL WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS," SAID A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE TIMES WRITTEN BY ANTHONY LEVIERO.
A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ACTION BY THE THREE WARTIME PARTNERS IN THE PRODUCTION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB IS EXPECTED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS, THE STORY SAID, AND ADDED:
"IN A SENSE, THE MOVE WILL BE HISTORIC, FOR IT WILL UNSHACKLE FOR THE FIRST TIME A PHASE OF ATOMIC POWER FROM THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY TO LET THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE SEE WHAT IT CAN MAKE OF IT."
THE STORY SAID OFFICIALS CONCEDED THAT THE CONTEMPLATED RELEASE WOULD BE STRICTLY LIMITED AND MIGHT NOT HAVE PRACTICAL APPLICATION FOR A LONG TIME.
"WHAT THEY ARE THINKING ABOUT," THE DISPATCH CONTINUED, "IS ISSUING OF DATA ENABLING INDUSTRY, UNIVERSITIES AND ENGINEERING SCHOOLS TO CONSTRUCT LOW-POWER RESEARCH REACTORS, WHICH IN LAYMAN'S LANGUAGE MAY BE DESCRIBED AS THE BOILER HOUSE OF A POWER PLANT."
THE REASONING BEHIND THE PLANNED RELEASE, THE STORY SAID, "IS THAT RUSSIA OBVIOUSLY HAS THE FORMULA FOR PRODUCING BOMB-MAKING REACTORS, ELSE SHE COULD NOT HAVE PRODUCED THE ATOMIC EXPLOSION LAST YEAR."
"CONSEQUENTLY," ACCORDING TO THE TIMES, "THERE NO LONGER EXISTS A VALID SECURITY FACTOR TO KEEP INDUSTRY FROM GETTING AT LEAST THE LOW-POWER REACTORS."
JR739AED

JUN 16 1950

B38
(150)
NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-YUKIO OZAKI, 91-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE STATESMAN, IS GOING HOME WITHOUT AN OPERATION.
HE SAID HE HAD EXPECTED TO HAVE AN EYE CATARACT REMOVED, BUT THE RECENT SPELL OF HOT WEATHER WEAKENED HIM.
OZAKI SAID: "I THOUGHT MY BODY WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN MY SIGHT."
OZAKI AND HIS PARTY LEFT NEW YORK BY AIR FOR LOS ANGELES THIS AFTERNOON, PLANNING TO STAY THERE UNTIL SUNDAY WHEN HE WILL LEAVE FOR HONOLULU.

30.24- 11889

TRAVELING WITH HIM IS HIS SON, YUKITERU. OZAKI'S DAUGHTER, MRS. UKIKA SOMA, LEFT FOR SWITZERLAND TODAY TO ATTEND THE MORAL REARMAMENT CONFERENCE AT CAUX-SUR-MONTREAUX. THE GROUP HAS BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE MAY 16.
IN A STATEMENT BEFORE HE LEFT OZAKI SAID HE WOULD NOT ABOLISH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN JAPAN DESPITE RECENT DISTURBANCES ATTRIBUTED TO IT. HE ADDED: "IT IS WRONG TO BLAME ANY PARTY BECAUSE OF PARTY PRINCIPLES. THEY SHOULD BE DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO THEIR DEEDS."
-DASH-
(EDITORS: OZAKI ABOARD AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHT 5 ARRIVING LOS ANGELES AT 8:55 PST)
FH712PED

JUN 16 1950

B39
(140)
NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-IN MORAL RE-ARMAMENT "LIES THE HOPE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE," MRS. YUKIKA SOHMA, DAUGHTER OF YUKIO OZAKI, ELDER STATESMAN OF JAPAN, ASSERTED TODAY.
"JAPAN HAS THE FRAMEWORK OF DEMOCRACY," SHE SAID AT LA GUARDIA FIELD BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR GENEVA. "WHAT WE NEED IS THE SPIRIT TO MAKE IT WORK. WE MUST HAVE A COMMON DENOMINATOR WHICH IS UNIVERSALLY UNDERSTOOD. I THINK THAT IN MORAL RE-ARMAMENT LIES THE HOPE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."
MRS. SOHMA WAS EN ROUTE TO CAUX-SUR-MONTREUX, SWITZERLAND, WHERE SHE WILL BE A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE WORLD INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BEING HELD AT THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS FROM JUNE 16 TO 26.
M714PED

B31 (G-Q) 1(30)
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 15-(AP)-A NEW RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH A PEACE OFFENSIVE IF THE SOVIETS RETURN TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY, A U.N. DIPLOMAT SAYS.
HE DECLINES TO ALLOW HIS NAME TO BE USED.
THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO GET THE 1949 ASSEMBLY TO ADOPT A SOVIET-STYLE "PEACE" RESOLUTION. WESTERN POWERS PROMPTLY LABELED IT A PHONY AND OBTAINED OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FOR PEACE PROPOSALS BASED ON U.N. CHARTER OBSERVANCE.
THE U.N. DIPLOMAT ALSO SAID IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT NEITHER FRANCE NOR EGYPT IS READY TO VOTE TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, DESPITE PLEAS BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE THAT THEY PROVIDE THE TWO VOTES NECESSARY FOR A MAJORITY.
RUSSIA IS BOYCOTTING 30 U.N. BODIES BECAUSE THEY WON'T OUST CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATES AND SEAT COMMUNISTS.
ML540AED

B37

(FOLO TOKYO) (160)

NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-TRANSOCEAN AIRLINES SAID TODAY IT IS "READY, WILLING AND ABLE" TO START AN INTERNAL AIR SERVICE IN JAPAN.

THIS WAS THE FIRST RESPONSE TO TODAY'S AUTHORIZATION BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES SERVING JAPAN TO SET UP INTERNAL SERVICES IN JAPAN.

A TRANSOCEAN OFFICIAL SAID THE LINE HAS BOTH PLANES AND PERSONNEL READY TO SET UP INTRA-JAPAN AIR SERVICE. "WE HAVE KNOWN FOR SOME TIME THIS MATTER WAS BEING CONSIDERED AND HAVE PREPARED OURSELVES ACCORDINGLY."

PRESIDENT CROIL HUNTER OF NORTHWEST AIRLINES SAID HIS COMPANY ALSO WOULD COOPERATE IN THE ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF AN INTERIOR AIRLINE WITHIN OCCUPIED JAPAN.

"OUR OWN EXPERIENCE," HUNTER SAID IN A STATEMENT, "HAS DEMONSTRATED A GREAT NEED FOR AN AIRLINE THAT WOULD PROVIDE SERVICE BETWEEN SUCH IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AS OSAKA, KOBE, KYOTO, NAGOYA, AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES. A GREAT MANY OF THE BUSINESSMEN THAT NORTHWEST AIRLINES CARRIES INTO JAPAN TRANSACT MUCH OF THEIR BUSINESS IN CITIES OTHER THAN TOKYO. THEY HAVE HAD TO DEPEND ON RELATIVELY SLOW RAIL TRANSPORTATION."

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, LARGEST OF THE OVERSEAS CARRIERS SAID "IT IS TOO SOON TO SAY IF OR WHEN WE WILL SEEK TO PLACE LOCAL AIRCRAFT IN JAPAN."

A PHILIPPINE AIRLINES OFFICIAL SAID ANY DECISION TO APPLY FOR A SERVICE PERMIT WOULD BE MADE BY THE LINE'S MAIN OFFICE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

OTHER ELIGIBLE AIRLINES INCLUDE NORTHWEST AIRLINES, BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS, QUANTAS OF AUSTRALIA AND THE CINESE NATIONALIST CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT. SPOKESMEN FOR THESE LINES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THE REQUIREMENT IS THAT ALL AIRLINES MUST HAVE FLOWN INTERNATIONAL AIR SERVICE INTO JAPAN SINCE THE START OF THIS YEAR TO BE ELIGIBLE.

FH707PED

JUN 16 1950

END JUNE 15/50

START JUNE 16, 1950

30.24- 11891

A227 (580)
BY GLENN WILLIAMS
LONDON, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE LABOR GOVERNMENT CABLED URGENT INSTRUCTIONS TO ITS AMBASSADORS IN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO SPREAD THE WORD THAT BRITAIN HAS NOT TURNED ITS BACK ON EUROPEAN COOPERATION.

PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE IS DEEPLY ALARMED AT CRITICISM FROM THE UNITED STATES OVER SUGGESTIONS THAT HIS LABOR PARTY HAS DONE AN ABOUT-FACE ON PROJECTS TO UNITE EUROPE.

ATTLEE CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN IN A BEDSIDE TALK AT THE HOSPITAL WHERE BEVIN IS RECOVERING FROM AN OPERATION.

THERE IS A FEAR IN THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE U.S. CONGRESS MAY UPSET BRITAIN'S SHARE OF MARSHALL PLAN APPROPRIATIONS AS A RESULT OF CONGRESSIONAL VIEWS ON A LABOR PARTY DOCUMENT PUBLISHED TUESDAY.

THAT DOCUMENT REJECTED ANY IDEA OF SETTING UP A EUROPEAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OR WHAT IT CALLED "SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY" WITH POWER TO DICTATE ECONOMIC DECISIONS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES.

ONE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT ANTI-SOCIALIST MAJORITIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT UPSET SOCIALIST PLANNING FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC RECOVERY IN THIS COUNTRY.

BUT THE PARTY STATEMENT ENDORSED EUROPEAN COOPERATION THROUGH AGREEMENTS AMONG GOVERNMENTS--A PROCEDURE WHICH U.S. AMBASSADOR LEWIS DOUGLAS RECENTLY SAID HE THOUGHT WAS THE MOST LIKELY TO PRODUCE RESULTS.

ANTHONY EDEN, CONSERVATIVE FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY, RAPPED THE LABOR STATEMENT IN A YORKSHIRE SPEECH.

THE EFFECT OF THE DOCUMENT, HE SAID, "IS TO MAKE PLAIN THE CONVICTIONS OF ITS AUTHORS THAT BRITISH SOCIALISM CANNOT ENTER INTO ANY PRACTICAL FORM OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION UNLESS IT IS GOVERNED BY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES."

EDEN'S INTERPRETATION OF THE DOCUMENT WAS THE SAME AS THAT TAKEN BY ANTI-GOVERNMENT PAPERS. THE DOCUMENT ITSELF CALLED FOR "COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS" BUT HELD THAT A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY IN EUROPE "WOULD HAVE A PERMANENT ANTI-SOCIALIST MAJORITY" TO WHICH BRITAIN COULD NOT SUBMIT BECAUSE SUCH AN AUTHORITY WOULD HAVE DICTATORIAL POWERS.

BEVIN AND ATTLEE WERE REPORTED ANGRY OVER THE TIMING OF THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT WHICH FELL ATHWART BRITAIN'S DELICATE POSITION ON JOINING IN FRENCH PROPOSALS TO UNITE WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

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A228
BRITAIN HAS STOOD ALOOF FROM COMMITTING HERSELF TO THE POOLING PLAN BUT SAYS SHE IS READY FOR A PLUNGE INTO THE POOL AS SOON AS IT BECOMES A CONCRETE PLAN.

THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT WAS ISSUED ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE ATTLEE ROSE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO EXPLAIN THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE POOLING PLAN. IN THAT SPEECH ATTLEE SAID BRITAIN WAS READY TO HELP RATHER THAN HINDER THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROPOSALS.

THIS SEEMING SPLIT BETWEEN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT AND THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE WAS PUZZLING TO MANY. ATTLEE TOLD PARLIAMENT THE PARTY DOES NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT GOVERNMENT POLICY.

A SPOKESMAN CLOSE TO ATTLEE SAID HE FELT THE STATEMENT WOULD HAVE AROUSED LITTLE COMMENT OR CRITICISM IF IT HAD COME EITHER EARLIER OR LATER. HE BLAMED THE PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPARTMENT OF THE PARTY FOR "UTTERLY FOOLISH" TIMING.

BRITAIN REFUSED TO JOIN SIX-NATION SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS WHICH BEGIN NEXT TUESDAY IN PARIS BECAUSE, THE BRITISH CONTENDED, FRANCE WANTED HER TO ACCEPT A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY WITH DICTATORIAL POWERS TO RUN THE POOL BEFORE DETAILS WERE WORKED OUT. THE FOREIGN OFFICE, HOWEVER, HAS SET UP SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS TO LEARN ALL DETAILS OF THE TALKS.

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IN THE WAKE OF STRONG REACTIONS FROM FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO THEIR STATEMENT, LABOR PARTY OFFICIALS WERE BUSY EXPLAINING TODAY IN THE PUBLIC PRINTS THAT THEY MEANT NO HARM.

MICHAEL FOOT, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH DRAFTED THE "EUROPEAN UNITY" STATEMENT, WROTE IN THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD:

"THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT WAS TO REMOVE MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND WHEN ITS CONTENTS ARE PROPERLY READ WE BELIEVE THAT WILL BE THE RESULT."

THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE, WHERE FOOT IS CO-EDITOR, SAID THE DOCUMENT EMPHASIZED THE "SEVERELY PRACTICAL TESTS OF THE MANIFOLD ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND ORGANIZATION ISSUED INVOLVED" IN UNITING EUROPE.

IT CRITICIZED THE STATEMENT, HOWEVER, BECAUSE ITS ARGUMENTS "WITHOUT EXCEPTION X X X ALL LEAD UP TO A SERIES OF NOES."

"IN THIS LIES THE REAL AND VERY SERIOUS SHORTCOMING OF THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT," IT SAID. "AS A REALISTIC REPLY TO WOOLLY-HEADED DREAMERS IT RENDERS EXCELLENT SERVICE. AS X X X A NEW AND POSITIVE APPROACH TO THE CHALLENGE OF OUR TIME IT FALLS SADLY SHORT OF ITS TASK."

WW440PED

JUN 17 1950

A94 (200) (LA FW THOMAS)
LONDON, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, STILL RIDING OUT ATTACKS ON ITS FINANCE PROGRAM, HAS AGREED TO A NEW TEST OF STRENGTH JUNE 26 IN DEBATE ON THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON ANNOUNCED THE DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY. IT WILL TAKE PLACE SIX DAYS AFTER SIX NATIONS--BRITAIN'S GOVERNMENT HAS HELD ALOOF--BEGIN TO WORK OUT POOL DETAILS IN PARIS.

THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAS SHIED AWAY FROM DEBATING THE PLAN AND BRITAIN'S NONPARTICIPATION. IF THE GOVERNMENT IS DEFEATED ON ANY CHALLENGE FACING IT, PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE IS EXPECTED TO ASK THE KING TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT AND ORDER A NEW ELECTION.

ATTLEE TOLD COMMONS THE CABINET BELIEVES IT WOULD HINDER THINGS TO PROPOSE A RIVAL PROGRAM BEFORE GETTING FULLER EXPLANATION OF THE PLAN FROM THE FRENCH. HE ALSO SAID HE STILL BELIEVES THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENT POLICY AND THE LABOR PARTY STATEMENT LAST TUESDAY WHICH RENOUNCED THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

THE CONSERVATIVES AND EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS HAVE CRITICISED BRITAIN'S HOLDING BACK.

CONSERVATIVE ATTACKS FAILED TO SHAKE LABOR MARGINS OF 10 TO 12 VOTES IN THE HOUSE LAST NIGHT. LABORITES BEAT DOWN AN ATTEMPT TO LOWER TAXES ON EARNED INCOME AND WON A COMPROMISED DISPUTE OVER HEAVY SALES TAXES ON COMMERCIAL VEHICLES. THE GOVERNMENT HAS WON 11 TEST VOTES ON FINANCE POLICY.

WW825AED

A116 (260)
LONDON, JUNE 16-(AP)-BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH TALKS WILL OPEN HERE JUNE 26 TO PREPARE FOR A SEPTEMBER CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE THREE POWERS MAKE A SPECIAL EXAMINATION OF THE WORKINGS OF THE RUHR VALLEY AUTHORITY, THE INTERNATIONAL BODY WHICH CONTROLS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF COAL AND STEEL FROM THE INDUSTRIAL VALLEY.

THE DISCUSSION, HOWEVER, WOULD RAISE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PLAN OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN TO INTEGRATE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL. THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED TO JOIN DISCUSSIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN, AND MAY SUGGEST THAT TALK ON THE RUHR AUTHORITY BE ABANDONED UNTIL LATER.

THE THREE-POWER DISCUSSIONS WILL GET UNDER WAY HERE SIX DAYS AFTER FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE STARTED NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN IN PARIS.

SIR DONALD GAINER, NEW HEAD OF THE GERMAN SECTION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, IS EXPECTED TO BE BRITAIN'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN AT THE TALKS HERE. AMBASSADORS LEWIS DOUGLAS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RENE MASSIGLI OF FRANCE PROBABLY WILL REPRESENT THE OTHER TWO POWERS.

GERMAN DEBTS AND REPARATIONS OWING FROM WORLD WAR I MAY BE REOPENED. THERE IS NO IDEA OF DEMANDING THAT GERMANY PAY BACK THES OLD SCORES NOW, BUT THE BOOKKEEPING QUESTION OF HOW MUCH SHOULD BE POSTED AGAINST WESTERN GERMANY MAY BE TAKEN UP.

WORLD WAR I REPARATIONS AMOUNTS WERE SET BY AN ALLIED COMMISSION WHICH ADOPTED PROPOSALS FOR ANNUAL GOLD PAYMENTS BY CHARLES G. DAWES AND OWEN D.YOUNG OF THE UNITED STATES. GERMANY STOPPED PAYMENT DURING THE DEBT MORATORIUM IN 1931.

REVISION OF THE OCCUPATION STATUTE UNDER WHICH THE BIG THREE CONTROL GERMANY WILL BE TAKEN UP. THIS QUESTION WAS LEFT OVER BY THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THEIR CONFERENCE HERE IN APRIL.
FD-KA950AED

(advance for use at 11 a. m., eastern standard time, today, friday, June 16)

JUN 17 1950

(advance) paris, june 16-(ap)-France sent a note to the soviet union today proposing an agreement between italy and yugoslavia as the best way to solve the problem of trieste.

The note, delivered in moscow and released by the foreign office here accused the soviet union of blocking four-power agreement on the future of trieste and of trying to "sow confusion" to prevent an italian-yugoslav accord.

The note rejected a russian protest of april 20 in which moscow accused the united states, britain and france of violating clauses in the italian peace treaty relating to trieste. the french said the treaty clauses could not be put into effect solely because of the soviet government "whose attitude since the conclusion of the treaty has rendered the implementation of its provisions impossible."

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the italian treaty, signed in 1947, provided for a free state of trieste upon the appointment of a governor. neither the four big powers nor the united nations security council members have been able to agree on a govenor. Meanwhile, yugoslavia is administering the eastern occupation zone of trieste territory and british and american forces administer the western zone.

britain and the u.s. maintain troops in the western zone only because of commitments made in the treaty, the french note said, adding that as far as is known by paris, neither britain nor the u.s. has established any naval base at the strategic adriatic port city.

(end advance for use at 11 a. m., est, today, friday, june 16)

wr second 1450apr 1030a

ADU
PARIS, JUNE 16-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EIGHT MARSHAL PLAN COUNTRIES MET TODAY TO THRESH OUT REMAINING PROBLEMS FACING THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU)
THE EPU, WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH A CENTRAL CLEARING HOUSE FOR EUROPEAN CURRENCIES, MAKING THEM FREELY CONVERTIBLE WITH EACH OTHER, IS PLANNED TO TAKE EFFECT JULY 1.
THE MINISTERS HOPE TO HAVE A WORKING PLAN READY FOR ANNOUNCEMENT TOMORROW.
DY719PED

B117 (Q)

PARIS, JUNE 16-(AP)-BARRY BINGHAM, LOUISVILLE, KY., EDITOR FORMER CHIEF OF THE EUROPEAN COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MISSION TO FRANCE, AND HIS WIFE WERE GUESTS TONIGHT AT A DINNER AND RECEPTION GIVEN BY FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE PETSCHE AND HIS WIFE.

AMONG THE 70 GUESTS ATTENDING WERE PREMIER AND MME. GEORGES BIDAULT, THE DUKE AND DUCHESS OF WINDSOR, AND VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS INCLUDING THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, DAVID K. BRUCE.

JB125AED

paris,june 16-(ap)-eighteen young french farmers left by plane tonight for the united states where they will study american farming methods.

the group will work for american farmers for their room and board. they are paying their own travel expenses.

JUN 17 1950

A7
(150)
(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,FRIDAY, JUNE 16)
(ADVANCE)...GENEVA, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE TOP U.S. LABOR OFFICIAL IN JAPAN SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IS WANING IN JAPANESE UNIONS.
ROBERT T. AMIS, U.S. MILITARY GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR OF LABOR IN JAPAN, TOLD THE 33RD INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE THAT DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN JAPAN'S UNIONS NOW ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO RESIST RED ATTEMPTS TO USE ORGANIZED LABOR TO "GAIN POLITICAL POWER AND DISRUPT ECONOMIC RECOVERY."
ALTHOUGH THE MASS OF JAPANESE WORKERS NEVER HAD BEEN COMMUNIST

30.24- 11893
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SYMPATHIZERS, AMIS SAID, WELL-ORGANIZED COMMUNIST MINORITIES IN THE UNIONS SOMETIMES INVOLVED THEIR ORGANIZATIONS IN "OTHER THAN PROPER UNION ACTIVITIES AND OCCASIONALLY PRECIPITATED TENSE SITUATIONS."
BUT NOW, HE ASSERTED, DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS HAVE ACHIEVED "A SUFFICIENT MAJORITY TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OF THEIR UNIONS."
LABOR'S GAINS AND "THE DIRECTION WHICH THE LABOR MOVEMENT IS TAKING, INDICATE," AMIS DECLARED, "THAT JAPANESE LABOR HENCEFORTH WILL GO FORWARD AND WILL BE ABLE TO DEFEND ITSELF FROM EITHER TOTALITARIAN OR REACTIONARY PRESSURES."

PRE-WAR FEUDALISTIC LABOR PRACTICES RAPIDLY ARE BECOMING EXTINCT IN JAPAN, AMIS DECLARED. AMONG SUCH PRACTICES ON THE WAY OUT, HE LISTED MONEY-IN-ADVANCE CONTRACTS AND GENERAL EXPLOITATION OF WOMEN AND YOUNG WORKERS.

"CHILD LABOR IN LARGE ESTABLISHMENTS IS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT, AND SMALL AND MEDIUM SIZE ESTABLISHMENTS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE CHILD LABOR RESTRICTIONS," THE U.S. EXPERT SAID.

AMIS SAID INFLUENCE OF LABOR BOSSES ALSO HAS BEEN SHARPLY REDUCED. ABOUT ONE-HALF OF THE 2,500,000 WORKERS FORMERLY UNDER BOSS CONTROL HAVE BEEN FREED BY NEW LEGISLATION, HE EXPLAINED.

JAPAN'S UNEMPLOYMENT, DUE TO AN "EVER-INCREASING PROBLEM OF SURPLUS OF LABOR," IS BECOMING MORE SERIOUS, AMIS CONTINUED, BUT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS "ACTED WITH FORESIGHT AND PROVIDED PUBLIC PROGRAMS TO PROTECT WORKERS FROM SERIOUS DISTRESS."

"THUS, FOR THE TIME BEING, THE IMMEDIATE UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM ARISING IN THE COURSE OF ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT IS IN HAND," THE SPEAKER DECLARED.

DURING THE PAST YEAR, HE SAID, JAPANESE LABOR RECEIVED RECOGNITION ON A PAR WITH MANAGEMENT, WHILE THE JAPANESE MINISTRY OF LABOR "GAINED

SIGNIFICANTLY IN MATURITY AND EFFECTIVENESS."

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M. EST.

TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 16)

G2a6AED

A94

(270)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION HAS DECIDED IT IS BOTH POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT TO TRY PERSONS FOR CRIMES AGAINST THE WORLD COMMUNITY.

THE COMMISSION, ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS ASKED BY THE ASSEMBLY TO STUDY THE SUBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONVENTION ON GENOCIDE (RACE MURDER). THE ASSEMBLY WILL HAVE THE FINAL WORD AS TO WHETHER THE U.N. WILL ESTABLISH AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL.

THE COMMISSION ALSO DECIDED THAT A SEPARATE INTERNATIONAL JURIDICAL ORGAN WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CRIMINAL CHAMBER OF THE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE.

THESE VIEWS WILL BE PASSED ON TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS NEXT SESSION.

THE COUNCIL OF THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS CONSIDERED A SIMILAR PROPOSAL AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR. IT WAS DECIDED HOWEVER THAT SINCE NO INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW EXISTED, ACTION WOULD BE PREMATURE.

THE COMMISSION BEGAN ITS STUDY AT ITS FIRST SESSION IN LAKE SUCCESS LAST YEAR. TWO JURISTS--RICARDO J. ALFARO OF PANAMA AND A.E.F. SANDSTROM OF SWEDEN--WERE ASKED TO SUBMIT WORKING PAPERS ON THE SUBJECT TO THE PRESENT SESSION.

THE MAJORITY OF THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION PRESENT FELT THAT SOME POSITIVE STEP FORWARD SHOULD BE MADE. THE TWELFTH MEMBER, THE SOVIET UNION, WALKED OUT OF THE MEETING BECAUSE OF THE REPRESENTATION OF NATIONALIST CHINA. THE VOTE ON THE DESIRABILITY OF THE INSTITUTION WAS 8 TO 1, WITH GREAT BRITAIN AGAINST AND SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINING.

ON A VOTE AS TO WHETHER ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COURT WAS POSSIBLE, SEVEN MEMBERS SAID YES. BRAZIL, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND SWEDEN VOTED AGAINST AND THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED.

RB/WB1006PED

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A221 (420)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG HOMER

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-BAVARIA'S BIGGEST GERMAN-AMERICAN MANHUNT ENDED TODAY IN THE MEEK SURRENDER OF JAIL-BREAKER HOMER COOK UNDER A BED AT THE APARTMENT OF HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND.

HIS FEET STICKING OUT FROM UNDER THE BED FINALLY BETRAYED BIG HOMER BUT HE APPARENTLY WAS READY TO GIVE UP ANYWAY BECAUSE OF HUNGER, FATIGUE AND A DANGEROUSLY INFECTED BARB-WIRE CUT.

THE EX-GI TOUGH GUY FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA., A 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER BOXER, TOLD HIS CAPTORS LOVE FOR ANNA SPORRER,23, LED HIM TO MAKE HIS THIRD BREAK OUT OF THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE THREE NIGHTS AGO.

SHE WAS NOT AT HOME WHEN TWO AMERICAN GI'S AND GERMAN POLICE FOUND HIM--AS THEY SUSPECTED THEY MIGHT ON THE CHERCHEZ LA FEMME THEORY--SEEKING A RENDEZVOUS WITH ANNA IN THE APARTMENT WHERE SHE LIVES WITH AN AUNT.

"YOU DON'T HAVE TO USE YOUR PISTOLS ON ME," BIG HOMER TOLD CORP. ALBERT LEZISON OF ASHLAND, KY., PFC EMIL SKAGGS OF ANSTED, W.VA., AND GERMAN POLICE WHO WENT TO THE APARTMENT ON A TIP.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE TIP CAME FROM A CHAUFFEUR WHO REPORTED COOK RANG HIS DOORBELL BY MISTAKE WHILE FUMBINGLY TRYING TO FIND ANNA ABOUT 6 A.M.

THE AWAKENED CHAUFFEUR JOSEPH GRUBER AND HIS WIFE SAID THEY RECOGNIZED COOK BUT DIRECTED HIM TO THE APARTMENT ABOVE OCCUPIED BY ANNA'S AUNT, MRS.MARIS STOCKBAUER, AND THEN TOLD POLICE.

NEARLY 4,000 GERMAN POLICE AND AMERICAN MP'S HAD SOUGHT HOMER ON A WIDE-RANGING THREE-DAY MANHUNT. AFTER HIS FIRST ESCAPE IN APRIL THE TRAIL LED TO ANNA AND HIS CAPTURE. THE SECOND TIME HE WAS CAUGHT ASLEEP, HUNGRY AND TIRED, IN A FREIGHTYARD.

THIS TIME ANNA BEGAN TO DOUBT THAT HOMER WAS THE KIND OF MAN SHE WANTED TO MARRY AFTER ALL. HE IS DUE FOR TRIAL IN U.S. COURT NEXT WEEK ON ABOUT 20 ASSORTED CHARGES STARTING WITH ILLEGAL RE-ENTRY INTO GERMANY. HE CAME BACK FROM AMERICA AS A STOWAWAY ON AN ARMY TRANSPORT TO WOO ANNA, WHOM HE HAD MET BEFORE HIS BAD BEHAVIOR DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY LAST YEAR.

ANNA JOINED IN TRYING TO GET HOMER'S SURRENDER BY MAKING APPEALS TO HIM OVER THE RADIO AND SOUND TRUCK RECORDINGS. HOMER SAID HE'D HEARD THEM ON HIS ROVINGS.

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THEN SHE DISAPPEARED BEFORE HE WAS CAPTURED.

SHE WAS LAST REPORTED IN NUERNBERG WHERE HOMER HIMSELF JUST MISSED GETTING CAUGHT.

HOMER WAS SUFFERING FROM HUNGER, FATIGUE AND AN INFECTION OF A HAND CUT HE GOT CLAMBERING OVER THE 7-FOOT, BARB-TOPPED FENCE AT DACHAU. DOCTORS SAID THE INFECTION IF LEFT UNATTENDED COULD KILL HIM.

ANNA'S AUNT THINKS HOMER IS JUST A BIG MISUNDERSTOOD BOY. GERMAN POLICE SAID SHE TRIED TO KEEP HIM HIDDEN WHEN THEY ENTERED BUT THEY SAW A CIGARETTE SMOULDERING IN AN ASHTRAY AND THEN SPIED HIS BIG FEET PROTRUDING FROM UNDER THE BED.

MRS.STOCKBAUER TOLD POLICE SHE CARED FOR HIS WOUND AND GAVE HIM BREAKFAST. HE SAID HE HAD NOT EATEN IN FOUR DAYS AND THAT HE WOULD GIVE UP AFTER GETTING SOME SLEEP.

"HOMER IS A FAITHFUL CHRISTIAN," MRS.STOCKBAUER SAID, "AND I AM CONVINCED HE IS NO CRIMINAL." SHE AND ANNA MAY BE CALLED AS DEFENSE WITNESSES FOR HIM.

FIFTEEN MPS ESCORTED HOMER TO A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL CELLBLOCK WHERE A DOUBLE GUARD WAS PUT ON HIM. HE ESCAPED DACHAU WHILE A GUARD WAS LOOKING FOR HIS DUTY REPLACEMENT.

NEW CHARGES INCLUDING JAIL-BREAKING WERE PLACED AGAINST HOMER ALONG WITH THE OTHERS INCLUDING RESISTING ARREST, HAVING FIREARMS AND IMPERSONATING AN ARMY AGENT.

"COOK STILL WANTS TO MARRY ANNA SPORRER," A U.S. ARMY INTERROGATOR SAID. SHE IS NOT LIKELY TO BE ARRESTED.

"SHE PLAYED IT FAIR AND SQUARE WITH AUTHORITIES," AN ARMY INFORMATION OFFICER SAID.

MILTON LANG OF ST.LOUIS, O., COOK'S ATTORNEY, SAID THE CHARGES NOW NUMBER "19 TO 29--SOMETHING LIKE THAT."

LANG SAID HE HOPED HIS CLIENT WOULD BE WELL ENOUGH TO STAND TRIAL AND THAT "WE HOPE THAT ANNA WILL TAKE THE STAND IN HIS DEFENSE TOO."

MRS. STOCKBAUER SAID COOK TOLD HER:

"AT ONE TIME I WAS ENCIRCLED BY MILITARY POLICE AND GERMAN POLICE BUT I ALWAYS WENT STRAIGHT AHEAD AND SAID MY PRAYERS. I HOPE THE DISTRICT COURT IS NOT TOO TOUGH ON ME. I AM NOT GUILTY."

HE DID NOT SAY WHERE HE HAD BEEN SURROUNDED.

ME452PED

A80

(300)

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE NUERNBERG

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-POLICE CAUGHT HOMER COOK TODAY UNDER THE BED IN HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND'S APARTMENT, THREE DAYS AFTER THE EX-SOLDIER'S THIRD ESCAPE FROM A U.S. ARMY JAIL.

"I BROKE OUT OF JAIL TO SEE MY GIRL," THE HUSKY EX-PUGILIST FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA., TOLD HIS CAPTORS AS HE MEEKLY SURRENDERED.

TWO AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMEN AND A GERMAN COP ARRESTED THE 26-YEAR-OLD COOK IN MUNICH AFTER RECEIVING A TELEPHONE TIP.

"YOU DON'T HAVE TO USE YOUR PISTOLS ON ME, BOYS," THE RANGY FUGITIVE FROM 16 ARMY CHARGES SAID.

HIS GERMAN GIRL, ANNA SPORRER, WAS ABSENT FROM THE APARTMENT AS COOK WAS SEIZED. HIS ESCAPADES HAD STARTED WHEN HE REENTERED GERMANY ILLEGALLY, AFTER A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY, TO SEE HER.

"I WANT TO MARRY HER," HE SAID AFTER HIS FIRST ARREST.

"I MISSED HER AGAIN," HE MUTTERED TODAY AS HIS CAPTORS LED HIM AWAY THIS MORNING FROM THE APARTMENT OF HER AUNT.

COOK ESCAPED FROM THE LIBRARY OF THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE LAST TUESDAY WHILE A GUARD WENT TO LOOK FOR HIS RELIEF. FOR THREE DAYS HE HAD ELUDED 3,000 GERMAN POLICE AND ABOUT 300 ARMED AMERICAN MP'S.

HE SAID THIS MORNING HE WENT FIRST TOWARD NUERNBERG -- 100 MILES SOUTH OF HERE -- BUT HE REFUSED TO SAY HOW. YESTERDAY HE WAS SPOTTED IN THAT AREA. HUNDREDS OF POLICE SPED THERE.

COOK ELUDED THEM AND MADE HIS WAY BACK TO MUNICH AND TO MISS SPORRER'S APARTMENT. ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE WAS CAUGHT, MISS SPORRER IN A BROADCAST OVER RADIO MUNICH HAD URGED HIM TO SURRENDER.

HIS RECAPTURE CAME AS 150 MILITARY AND GERMAN POLICE SOUGHT HIM IN THE RUINS OF ONE OF HITLER'S OLD AMMUNITION DUMPS NEAR NUERNBERG, WHERE HE WAS SEEN YESTERDAY. THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT A SOUND TRUCK THERE BLARED APPEALS FOR HIM TO SURRENDER.

CHARGED WITH ENTERING OCCUPIED GERMANY ILLEGALLY, RESISTING ARREST, POSSESSING FIREARMS AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL OFFICER, COOK TWICE BEFORE HAD ESCAPED FROM THE ARMY. BOTH TIMES HE WAS RECAPTURED.

EARLY TODAY THE GERMAN POLICE RECEIVED A PHONE CALL FROM A GERMAN CHAUFFEUR LIVING IN THE HOUSE WHERE MISS SPORRER'S AUNT HAD HER APARTMENT.

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THE GERMAN POLICE CALLED U.S. MILITARY POLICE. SEVERAL AMERICAN POLICE CARS AND THE GERMAN POLICE RACED TO THE FOUR-STORY HOUSE. THEY SURROUNDED IT.

CPL. ALBERT LEZISON OF ASHLAND, KY., AND PFC. EMIL SKAGGS OF ANSTED, WEST VA., CLIMBED TO THE THIRD FLOOR APARTMENT, ACCOMPANIED BY GERMAN POLICEMEN.

MISS SPORRER'S AUNT, A MRS. STOCKBAUER, OPENED THE DOOR.

30.24 - 11895

"HE LEFT HERE A FEW MINUTES AGO," POLICE QUOTED HER AS SAYING.

THE GERMAN POLICEMEN, HOWEVER, SAW A CIGARETTE SMOLDERING IN AN ASHTRAY. THREE MEN ENTERED THE ROOM. THEY SAW A PAIR OF FEET PROTRUDING FROM UNDER A BED. THE POLICE CALLED ON COOK TO SURRENDER. THE LANKY OKLAHOMAN CAME OUT WITHOUT PUTTING UP A FIGHT.

COOK WAS TAKEN TO THE CENTRAL MUNICH MILITARY POLICE STATION AND BOOKED ON ESCAPE CHARGES.

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MILITARY POLICE NOTICED HE HAD A SWOLLEN LEFT HAND. THEY TOOK HIM TO THE ARMY'S 98TH GENERAL HOSPITAL IN MUNICH.

DOCTORS THERE SAID HE HAD AN INFECTION ALMOST UP TO HIS ELBOW CAUSED BY A CUT. COOK INDICATED HE GOT THE CUT IN MAKING HIS ESCAPE FROM THE DACHAU STOCKADE.

HE WAS GIVEN PENICILLIN AND DOCTORS TOLD HIM IF HE HAD NOT RECEIVED IMMEDIATE TREATMENT, THE INFECTION MIGHT HAVE SPREAD TO BECOME FATAL.

"I WAS WORRIED ABOUT MY HAND," HE SAID.

"I DIDN'T HAVE ANYTHING TO EAT FOR THREE DAYS," HE SAID AS HE WAS BEING TREATED.

HE TOLD 15 MILITARY POLICEMEN WHO ESCORTED HIM TO THE HOSPITAL:

"YOU KNOW, THE PRESS IS PLAYING ME UP TOO MUCH. I AM NOT THAT IMPORTANT."

HE PRODUCED SEVERAL NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS ABOUT HIMSELF AND SAID HE HAD BEEN CARRYING THEM AROUND WITH HIM.

AFTER TREATMENT, THE POLICE PUT HIM IN THE HOSPITAL'S CELL BLOCK.

THEY PUT A DOUBLE GUARD ON THE FORMER SOLDIER AND WOULD ALLOW NO

ONE TO APPROACH.

COOK ALSO TOLD MILITARY POLICE:

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"YESTERDAY I WAS WANDERING AROUND A LITTLE GERMAN BOY CAME UP TO ME AND SAID, 'HAVE YOU SEEN THIS HOMER COOK?'

"I TOLD HIM, 'NO', AND ASKED HIM IF HE HAD. HE SAID HE HADN'T."

COOK LAUGHED HEARTILY AS HE RECOUNTED THIS STORY. BUT HE TALKED VERY LITTLE, SAYING MOSTLY THAT HE INTENDED TO BASE HIS DEFENSE PLEA ON HIS LOVE FOR ANNA SPORRER.

AS HE WAS EN ROUTE UNDER ESCORT TO THE HOSPITAL, COOK ACCIDENTLY SAW HIS AMERICAN DEFENSE LAWYER, ALBERT EINSTEIN. HE CALLED HIM AND EINSTEIN STAYED WITH HIM UNTIL HE WAS PUT IN THE HOSPITAL CELL BLOCK.

EINSTEIN SAID LATER THAT COOK WOULD GO THROUGH WITH HIS TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 21, PROVIDED THE DOCTORS PERMITTED IT.

"COOK STILL WANTS TO MARRY ANNA SPORRER," AN ARMY OFFICER WHO TALKED TO HIM SAID.

A FEW DAYS AGO, MISS SPORRER WAS QUOTED BY REPORTERS AS SAYING SHE WAS NOT CERTAIN SHE WANTED TO MARRY HIM ANY MORE.

"MAYBE IT IS TRUE THAT HE IS A BAD MAN," SHE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, SHE MADE A RADIO APPEAL TO HIM TO SURRENDER. SHE SAID THAT HER LAWYER WOULD TRY TO HELP HIM.

COOK SAID THIS MORNING HE DID NOT HEAR THE BROADCAST. HE APPARENTLY ARRIVED IN MUNICH AFTER THE BROADCAST.

COOK APPARENTLY ARRIVED IN MUNICH EARLY THIS MORNING AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE STOCKBAUER APARTMENT.

POLICE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER ANNA SPORRER HAD SEEN COOK AFTER HE ARRIVED IN MUNICH. THEY SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE SHE HAD.

THE GERMAN POLICE DIRECTOR OF MUNICH ANNOUNCED THAT SHE WOULD NOT BE ARRESTED.

"SHE PLAYED IT SQUARE AND FAIR WITH THE AUTHORITIES," AN ARMY INFORMATION OFFICER SAID.

WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED, COOK WAS DRESSED IN THE SAME CLOTHES IN WHICH HE HAD MADE HIS ESCAPE FROM DACHAU.

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MK625AED

B26 (Q)

WITH KX MUNICH COOK (180)

BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-OKLAHOMA'S HUSKY HOMER COOK HAS BECOME ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN AMERICANS IN GERMANY. HIS FAME EVEN PIERCES THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE IS SO WELL-KNOWN HERE, 100 MILES INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE, THAT NEWSPAPER HEADLINES REFER TO HIM ONLY AS "HOMER."

MILLIONS OF GERMANS CONFUSE HIM WITH CHARACTERS IN NOVELS THEY READ ABOUT "OKLAHOMA BAD MEN" AND THE "WILD WEST."

HE HAS BECOME A FIGURE IN THE COLD WAR PROPAGANDA BATTLE.

WHEN COOK MADE HIS THIRD ESCAPE FROM AN AMERICAN ARMY JAIL THIS WEEK, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEPESCHE (DISPATCH) BANNERED:

"SENSATIONAL FLIGHT FROM DACHAU

"BROKE FROM MILITARY PRISON THIRD TIME

"TRAILED WITH POLICE DOGS."

NEWS STORIES WOVE ROMANTIC LEGENDS COMPARING COOK TO WILD WEST HEROES WHO COULDN'T BE JAILED. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ABEND (EVENING) REGRETFULLY ANNOUNCED HIS CAPTURE TODAY WITH A CRACK AT "THE UNKNOWN MUNICH PEOPLE WHO BETRAYED HIS HIDING PLACE."

THE COMMUNIST PRESS CLAIMS COOK REPRESENTS TYPICAL AMERICAN ROWDYISM.

"TYPICAL AMERICAN GANGSTER" WAS THE HEADLINE OVER THE STORY IN THE COMMUNIST "ZEITUNG AM ABEND."

TU616PED

A124

NIGHT LEAD MCCLOY (240)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TOLD GERMANS TODAY THE WORLD AND EVEN MANY GERMANS ARE SUSPICIOUS OF THE RUHR AS A CRADLE OF AGGRESSION.

SPEAKING IN THIS RUHR VALLEY CITY, HE SAID INDUSTRIALISTS AND GERMANY MUST CONVINCE THE WORLD OF THEIR SINCERITY.

MCCLOY SAID HE SAW THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR MERGING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES AS A "VITAL NEW FACTOR" IN THE SEARCH FOR ECONOMIC WELFARE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE.

"IT HAS GIVEN RENEWED HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS EUROPE," MCCLOY SAID. "IT IS A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FACT OF THE FIRST MAGNITUDE THAT FRANCE HAS PROPOSED THIS IDEA AND GERMANY HAS ACCEPTED IT.

"IF THE RUHR CAN THUS BE TIED INTO THE ECONOMY OF EUROPE, THIS PLAN

WILL GO FAR TO ALLAY THE SUSPICIONS AND FEARS OF GERMANY'S NEIGHBORS."
MCCLOY SAID GERMANY MUST DEVELOP TRADE WITH THE WEST, RATHER THAN WITH THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EAST, IF IT IS TO ACHIEVE ECONOMIC SALVATION.
"I WOULD REMIND YOU THAT 85 PERCENT OF GERMAN TRADE BEFORE THE WAR WAS WITH THE WEST, AND IF IT IS SAID THE LAST 15 PERCENT PRODUCED THE PROFITS IT IS STILL ESSENTIAL TO RECOVER THE BULK OF TRADE IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A PROFIT ON ANY OF IT," HE SAID.
MCCLOY SAID WEST GERMAN PRODUCTION HAS REACHED 104 PER CENT OF 1936 AVERAGES BUT STILL LAGS BEHIND THE RECOVERY PACE SET BY THE REST OF EUROPE.
HE ADDED THAT GERMANY STILL HAS AN ENORMOUS TRADE DEFICIT, PARTICULARLY WITH THE DOLLAR AREA, AND MUST LICK THIS DEFICIT AND DECREASE UNEMPLOYMENT IF IT IS TO HAVE ECONOMIC STABILITY.
WB1144PED

JUN 17 19

A150
(190)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 16)
(ADVANCE)-DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TOLD GERMANS TODAY THEIR ECONOMIC SALVATION DEPENDS ON THEIR TRADE WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES RATHER THAN WITH THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED EAST.
SPEAKING BEFORE AN AUDIENCE IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR HE SAID: "I WOULD REMIND YOU THAT 85 PER CENT OF GERMAN TRADE BEFORE THE WAR WAS WITH THE WEST." HE ADDED:
"IF, IT IS SAID, THE LAST 15 PER CENT PRODUCED THE PROFITS, IT IS STILL ESSENTIAL TO RECOVER THE BULK OF TRADE IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A PROFIT ON ANY OF IT."
HE WARNED HIS AUDIENCE THAT THE WORLD AND EVEN MANY GERMANS WERE SUSPICIOUS OF THE RUHR AS A CRADLE OF AGGRESSION AND THAT INDUSTRIALIS AND GERMANY MUST CONVINCE THE WORLD OF THEIR SINCERITY.
WEST GERMAN PRODUCTION HAS REACHED 104 PER CENT OF 1936 AVERAGES BUT STILL LAGS BEHIND THE RECOVERY PACE SET BY THE REST OF EUROPE, HE SAID. GERMANY STILL HAS AN ENORMOUS TRADE DEFICIT PARTICULARLY WITH THE DOLLAR AREA, MCCLOY CONTINUED, AND MUST LICK THIS DEFICIT AND DECREASE UNEMPLOYMENT IF IT IS TO HAVE ECONOMIC STABILITY.
HE SAID THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL THE COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE "HAS GIVEN RENEWED HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS EUROPE." HE EXPRESSED REGRET THAT BRITAIN FOUND HERSELF UNABL TO JOIN IN THE POOL PLAN AT THIS TIME.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON E.S.T. TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 16)
MT1134AED

B41 (220) (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TODAY PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIANS AGAINST THE "HARSH AND UNBEARABLE" TREATMENT OF SEVERAL SCORE GERMAN MISSIONARIES ALLEGEDLY IMPRISONED IN NORTH KOREA.
THE COMMISSION ASKED SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY "TO URGE THEIR GOVERNMENT TO EXERCISE ITS GOOD OFFICES IN APPROACHING THE AUTHORITIES IN NORTH KOREA TO OBTAIN THE PROMPT RELEASE OF THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE."
THE HIGH COMMISSION'S ACTION FOLLOWED AN APPEAL FROM THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR, DR. KONRAD ADENAUER.
"INFORMATION HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO THE FRENCH, UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM HIGH COMMISSIONERS THAT SIX

30.24 - 11897

BENEDICTINE FATHERS AND A SISTER WHO ARE GERMAN CITIZENS ARE STILL IMPRISONED IN PYONGYANG AFTER THEIR ARREST MORE THAN A YEAR AGO," THE ALLIED MEMORANDUM SAID.
"BISHOP BONEFACE SAUER, A GERMAN CITIZEN AND HEAD OF THE BENEDICTINE MISSION, REPORTEDLY DIED IN PRISON IN PYONGYANG SOME TIME AGO.
"SIXTEEN OTHE BENEDICTINE FATHERS, 26 BROTHERS AND 20 SISTERS ALL OFIWHOM ARE GERMAN NATIONALS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ONE OF THE SISTERS WHO IS A FRENCH NATIONAL, ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE HELD IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP IN THE VILLAGE OF KIRINLI, NEAR KANGGYE IN NORTH PYONGYAN PROVINCE."
"IT IS REPORTED THAT THESE MISSIONARIES ARE FORCIBLY ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL WORK OR ARE REQUIRED TO WORK IN THE COAL MINES," THE MEMORANDUM CONTINUED. "THERE APPEARS TO BE NO DOUBT THAT THESE PEOPLE ARE LIVING UNDER ABOMINABLE CIRCUMSTANCES."
THE COMMISSION ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO INTERCEDE "ON THE GROUNDS OF HUMANITARIAN AND RELIGIOUS FREEDOM."
THE MEMORANDUM WAS DELIVERED THIS MORNING TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. V.I.CHUIKOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, AT KARLSHORST, BERLIN.
TA731PED

night lead church

JUN 17 1950

[redacted]

berlin, june 16 - (ap) - east german prime minister

otto grotewohl said today that clergymen in the soviet zone "not only have the right but the duty" to participate in communist movements.

grotewohl's statement served as an answer to protests by konrad cardinal von preysing, catholic bishop of berlin, and bishop otto dibelius, primate of the dominant evangelical (protestant) church, against anti-church policies of the communist regime.

vonpreysing, in a memorandum yesterday, said the church was pushed out of education and the youth movements, which were being taken over by the communists through coercion and force. dibelius recently accused the communist regime of coercion against the clergy and church members.

grotewohl's statement said:

"every citizen not only has the right but the responsibility to cooperate and help mould the (east) german democratic republic. this highest citizenship right also is shared by the clergy. the government will protect any clergyman who is hindered, threatened or discriminated against for participating in the national front or the peace movement."

this meant the government would "protect" the clergy from disciplinary action by higher church officials who have asked the pasters and priests to avoid communist entanglements.

communist officials said they are planning to renew a campaign to enroll clergymen in the "national front," "fighters for peace" and other communist groups dedicated to unification of germany enrussian terms.

hans lehmann, representing the central secretariat of the socialist unity (communist) party, said a party conference next month would adopt a resolution against "reactionary church leaders."

rt-deluces 1213 series - 1130aes

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A117 (200)
BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL DECLARED TODAY EAST GERMAN CLERGYMEN HAVE "THE DUTY" TO SUPPORT COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.
THE SOVIET ZONE CHIEFTAIN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "PROTECT" PROTESTANT PASTORS AND CATHOLIC PRIESTS FROM DISCIPLINARY ACTION BY HIGHER CHURCH OFFICIALS WHO HAVE ASKED THE CLERGY TO AVOID COMMUNIST POLITICAL ENTANGLEMENTS.
GROTEWOHL'S STATEMENT TO COMMUNIST PRESS REPRESENTATIVES FOLLOWED STRONG PROTESTS BY EVANGELICAL BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS AND KONRAD CARDINAL VON PREYSING OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH CHARGING THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IS WAGING AN ANTI-CHURCH CAMPAIGN.
COMMUNIST OFFICIALS CONFIRMED THAT THEY ARE PLANNING TO RENEW A CAMPAIGN TO ENROLL CLERGYMEN IN THE "NATIONAL FRONT," "FIGHTERS FOR PEACE" AND OTHER GROUPS DEDICATED TO UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON RUSSIA'S TERMS.
HANS LEHMAN, REPRESENTING THE CENTRAL SECRETARIAT OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY, SAID A PARTY CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH WOULD ADOPT A RESOLUTION AGAINST "REACTIONARY CHURCH LEADERS."
EVANGELICAL AND CATHOLIC LEADERS HAVE CHARGED THE REGIME WITH TRYING TO SPLIT THE CHURCHES BY CONSCRIPTING THE CLERGY INTO POLITICAL GROUPS, ATTEMPTING TO USE CHURCH INFLUENCE FOR THE SOVIETIZATION OF EAST GERMANY AND AIMING AT BRINGING UP A YOUNGER GENERATION ANTAGONISTIC TO RELIGIOUS PRINCIPLES.
KA955AED

A87
(300)
BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN WESTERN GERMANY ARE LEGAL AGAIN, BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION WHEN INVESTORS CAN BEGIN TO TAKE PROFITS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
THE WESTERN ALLIES LIFTED THEIR BAN ON FOREIGN CAPITAL LAST NIGHT AND UNBLOCKED FOREIGN MARK BANK ACCOUNTS TO BE USED TO BUY REAL ESTATE OR LISTED SECURITIES.
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION, APPROVING A PROGRAM EXPERTS HAVE WORKED ON FOR THREE YEARS, SAID IT HOPED FOREIGN CAPITAL WOULD COME IN AND HELP BOOST WEST GERMAN RECOVERY, BUT ADDED:
"IT IS NOT FORESEEN THAT CONVERSION OF CAPITAL OR INCOME FROM

OLD OR NEW INVESTMENTS IN GERMANY INTO FOREIGN EXCHANGE WILL BE PERMITTED."

ALLIED EXPERTS WOULD NOT HAZARD A GUESS ON HOW MUCH NEW MONEY WOULD BE INVESTED WITH STRINGS LIKE THAT ATTACHED. THEY SAID THEY DOUBTED MUCH OF IT WOULD FIND ITS WAY TO WEST GERMANY'S AUTO INDUSTRY, ALREADY LARGELY FOREIGN-OWNED.

FRITZ SCHAEFFER, WEST GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER, SAID AT BONN THAT THE MOVE WAS POLITICALLY IMPORTANT, ADDING "ECONOMICALLY, I DON'T THINK THERE WILL BE IMMEDIATE EFFECTS."

THE MOVE CAME ON THE HEELS OF WEST GERMANY'S ENTRY AS 15TH MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL FOR EUROPE, PUTTING THE GERMANS INTO A PEACEFUL INTERNATIONAL BODY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR.

WEST GERMAN BUSINESS LEADERS AGREED THEY DID NOT EXPECT A RUSH OF FOREIGN CAPITAL. BUT ONE, ROBERT PFERDMENGES, COLOGNE BANKER, SAW A STEADY INCREASE TYING IN WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF THE FRENCH-GERMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN WORKING OUT TO BETTER GERMANY'S POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

PFERDMENGES IS REPUTEDLY FINANCIAL ADVISER OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE UNFROZEN BLOCKED ACCOUNTS ARE VALUED AT FROM $37,000,000(M) TO $50,000,000(M). SPECIAL LICENSES WOULD ALLOW THEM TO BE USED IN PRIVATE BUSINESS AND FOR LOANS THAT MIGHT YIELD SEVEN PER CENT. FILM AND SOFT DRINK COMPANIES ARE EXPECTED TO BENEFIT MOST FROM THE UNBLOCKING.

JR/WW802AED

A20

BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-THIRTY-NINE EAST GERMAN BARGES WITH CHEMICALS FOR THE SOVIET UNION ARE BEING DETAINED IN WEST BERLIN FOR LACK OF SHIPPING DOCUMENTS, BRITISH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WEST BERLIN BEGAN A STRICT CONTROL OF RUSSIAN ZONE BARGE TRAFFIC THROUGH CITY LOCKS THIS WEEK IN APPARENT RETALIATION FOR THE SOVIET BAN ON BERLIN SCRAP METAL EXPORTS TO WEST GERMANY.

THE EAST BARGES NOW HELD WERE CARRYING POTASH, SULPHUR AND PHOSPHATES TO THE FORMER GERMAN PORT, STETTIN, FOR RESHIPMENT TO SOVIET BALTIC PORTS. BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD BE RELEASED "WHEN PROPER DOCUMENTS ARE FORTHCOMING."

SN521PED

A113

BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-LT.GEN.CLARENCE R.HUEBNER WAS HONORED TODAY BY A MILITARY REVIEW ON WHAT MAY BE HIS LAST OFFICIAL VISIT TO BERLIN AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S.ARMY IN EUROPE.

FRIENDS SAID THE GENERAL, WHO ENLISTED AS A PRIVATE IN 1910 AND WON HIS INITIAL COMMISSION DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR, EXPECTS TO RETURN SOON TO THE UNITED STATES FOR RETIREMENT.

A BATTALION OF THE FIRST DIVISION, WHICH HE COMMANDED IN WARTIME, WAS AMONG THE ELITE UNITS HE INSPECTED ON ARRIVAL TODAY FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG.

OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE SAID THE IDENTITY OF GENERAL HUEBNER'S SUCCESSOR IS NOT KNOWN.

FD937AED

A61

BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO HAVE A SEA-GOING "PEOPLE'S POLICE" FORCE.

IT WILL BE PART OF THE FORCE WHICH THE WEST CHARGES IS AN ILLEGAL ARMY.

THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAYS THE NEW NAVY POLICE WILL OPERATE IN THE BALTIC TO PROTECT FISHING FLEETS, MARK CHANNELS FOR FOREIGN SHIPS, GUARD AGAINST SMUGGLING--AND "PROTECT DEMOCRATIC ACHIEVEMENTS."

HA607AED

JUN 17 1950

30.24 - 11899

A16

BERLIN, JUNE 16-(AP)-THREE DESERTERS FROM THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE APPEALED FOR ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN TODAY, JOINING 49 OTHERS WHO HAVE FLED IN THE PAST MONTH.

THE NEWCOMERS SAID THEY WERE OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION OF THE EASTERN POLICE, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE CHARGED IS A SECRET ARMY TRAINED BY RUSSIA.

SN814PED

Berlin, June 16--(AP)--East Germany's new ambassador to Communist China, Johannes Koenig, has arrived in Peiping, ADN, the Soviet-licensed news agency, said tonight.

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An ADN dispatch from the Chinese capital said Koenig was met at the Peiping Airport by Chinese Deputy Foreign Minister Tchang Han-Foo, Soviet Ambassador Nikolai Roschin and other diplomatic representatives from THE OTHER Soviet satellite states.

A105

(180)

MUELHEIM-RUHR, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-YOUNG REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY BATTLED WITH WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS AT AN ELECTION RALLY AND THROUGH THE STREETS OF THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY TONIGHT.

THE FIST FIGHT BROKE OUT AFTER A CAMPAIGN SPEECH BY WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER MAX REIMANN. VOTERS HERE WILL ELECT 215 MEMBERS OF THE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA PARLIAMENT SUNDAY.

"PFUI! PFUI!" CRIED THE REFUGEES AS REIMANN PRAISED THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR GIVING FORMER GERMAN LAND TO COMMUNIST POLAND.

BLUE-SHIRTED MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) STARTED FOR THEM AND A FREE-SWINGING MELEE BROKE OUT.

IT TOOK A FLYING SQUAD OF 50 POLICE TO BREAK UP THE FIGHT IN WHICH ABOUT 100 YOUTHS TOOK PART.

THE FDJ YOUTH THEN FORMED A LINE AND MARCHED TO THE RAILWAY STATION TO SEE REIMANN OFF. ALONG THE ROUTE THEY WERE ATTACKED BY SMALL BANDS OF REFUGEES FROM THE EAST.

THE YOUNG ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES WERE FROM AMONG THE MORE THAN 9,000,000 WHO HAVE FLED TO WEST GERMANY FROM THE EAST SINCE 1945.

POLICE SAID THOSE WHO TOOK PART IN THE FRACAS APPEARED TO BE COAL MINERS.

HJ1049PED

A51
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-DR. ARTHUR H. COMPTON, NOTED ATOMIC PHYSICIST, SAID TODAY 100 PER CENT PROTECTION AGAINST AN ATOMIC BOMB ATTACK CANNOT BE EXPECTED IN A FUTURE WAR.
"PROGRESS CAN BE MADE IN STOPPING ATOMIC-CARRYING PLANES OR PROJECTILES BUT IT IS AS DIFFICULT TO STOP AN ATOMIC PROJECTILE AS AN OTHERS," THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE DESCRIBED THE DISPERSION OF CITIES AND THE BUILDING OF UNDERGROU FACTORIES AS "ONLY PARTIALLY EFFECTIVE" AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACKS.
HE ARRIVED HERE FROM ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, AFTER SERVING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE RECENT PARIS CONFERENCE OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION FOR BROTHERHOOD.
DY721PED

A30
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE U.S. AIRFORCE SAID TODAY AN AIR FORCE PRIVATE WHO CLAIMS HE WAS HELD FOR SIX MONTHS BY THE RUSSIANS HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH DESERTION.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS PRIVATE BUB P.MARTIN OF 2 KEHOE DRIVE, ADA, MICH.
MARTIN SAID HE WAS KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS IN BERLIN AND HELD IN THE EAST ZONE OF GERMANY.
SN6PED

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A107
NIGHT LEAD (160)
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 16-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY SHE HAS "MATERIAL PROOF" THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND ARE WORKING AGAINST WORLD COOPERATION.
YUGOSLAV DELEGATE MILAN BOGDALOVIDCH MADE THIS CHARGE IN ABSTAINING FROM VOTING ON A NINE-NATION RESOLUTION PLEDGING UNESCO TO INCREASE ITS EFFORTS FOR WORLD PEACE.
THE RESOLUTION WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY ALL THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PROGRAM AND BUDGET COMMITTEE.
BOGDALOVIDCH WITHHELD HIS COUNTRY'S VOTE BECAUSE HE SAID THE SOVIET SATELLITE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE SABOTAGING YUGOSLAVIA'S WORK FOR PEACE. HE PARTICULARLY BLAMED CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND, ALL MEMBERS OF UNESCO.
"I HAVE MATERIAL PROOF," HE DECLARED, "THAT THOSE STATES ARE WORKING AGAINST UNESCO'S AIMS FOR CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL WORLD COOPERATION.
"IN FACT, THEY ARE BANNING EVERY PUBLICATION IN OUR LANGUAGE--EVEN PURELY SCIENTIFIC WORKS. THE TEACHING OF OUR LANGUAGE IS FORBIDDEN, AS IS EVEN THE REPRODUCTION OF OUR WORKS OF ART. THIS IS NOTHING BUT A PROVOCATION OF WAR--A CONTINUAL WAVE OF CRIME AGAINST OUR COUNTRY."
HJ1054PED

B76 (Q)
FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 16-(AP)-SPANISH TODAY WAS ADOPTED AS AN OFFICIAL LANGUAGE FOR ALL GENERAL CONFERENCES OF THE UNITEED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
PREVIOUSLY, ONLY FRENCH AND ENGLISH WERE USED. THE ADOPTION OF SPANISH WILL ADD $125,000 ANNUALLY TO UNESCO'S ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.
K1006AED

A31
VIENNA, JUNE 16-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THE HUNGARIAN ARMY IS BEING PURGED OF ALL TOP OFFICERS WHO HELD RANKING POSITIONS PRIOR TO THE FORMATION OF THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY.
ONE OF THE RECENTLY ARRESTED MEN IS GEN. LADISLAUS KUTHY, A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER WITH YEARS OF EXPERIENCE. HE WAS AN INTIMATE FRIEND OF ARPAD SZAKASITS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF HUNGARY.
SN&JS601PED

Prague,

London, June 16--(AP)--The Czech Government today ordered the expulsion of Adrian Leigh McLaughlin, British vice-consul and third secretary of the British Embassy in Prague, ~~JUN 17 1950~~ reaching London.

In a note to the British Embassy, the Czechs said McLaughlin should leave the country within 14 days. Informants said it was understood the expulsion order was based on evidence presented at the recent trial of 13 Czechs convicted of espionage and high treason.

It was pointed out that two prosecution witnesses had testified that McLaughlin was a British spy.

--desk--

Four of the Czech defendants were sentenced to death at the conclusion of the trial a-monday, and the others received stiff prison terms. Both

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British and American diplomats were accused by witnesses of having had dealings with the defendants. These charges were denied in both London and Washington.

The Czech moves to curtail diplomatic and consular representation of the Western powers in Prague and elsewhere in the country have been progressive. Some observers have interpreted

this attitude as indicating a desire on the part of the Communist-controlled Prague government eventually to break off all diplomatic relations with the West.

In March Prague expelled members of the Dutch legation, and The Hague government retaliated. [redacted] A month later the Czechs ordered the U.S. Information Service in Prague closed. Subsequently the British Information Service was closed. Washington and London retaliated in kind, halting Czech embassy information activities.

April 28 the Czechs told the U.S. to cut its diplomatic staff by two-thirds. Within less than two weeks Washington issued a retaliatory order. May 23 Prague demanded that the U.S. reduce its diplomatic staff to 12, and Washington indicated it would probably [redacted] reply with a second round of retaliation.

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JUN 17 1950 30.24- 11901

A3
HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 16-(AP)-FINNISH PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN, BACK FROM MOSCOW IN A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE, SEES JOBS FOR THOUSANDS OF FINNISH WORKERS RESULTING FROM THE NEW FINNISH-SOVIET FIVE-YEAR TRADE TREATY.
HE SAID LAST NIGHT THE $350,000,000 (M) PACT WAS NEGOTIATED WITHOUT ANY POLITICAL DEMANDS BEING PRESENTED BY THE RUSSIANS.
WB219AED

B69 Q (220)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE MAY WAIT UNTIL OCTOBER TO ACT ON THE PROPOSED EXPULSION OF JORDAN AND THE LEAGUE'S COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.
THE LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE MADE PLANS LAST NIGHT FOR A JOINT ANSWER TO THE RECENT WESTERN BIG THREE STATEMENT PERMITTING DEFENSIVE WEAPONS TO THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL AND GUARANTEEING FRONTIERS AND TRUCE LINES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE LEAGUE WAS EXPECTED TO LOOK WITH A CRITICAL EYE ON THE BIG THREE'S DECLARATION. TEWFICK ELSWEDI, PRIME MINISTER OF IRAQ AND PRESIDENT OF THE CURRENT LEAGUE SESSION, SAID THE LEAGUE WOULD ANSWER FULLY ALL POINTS IN THE STATEMENT.
THE LEAGUE COUNCIL AT ITS MEETING TOMORROW IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A LINE OF "NO ACTION NOW" ON EGYPT'S DEMAND THAT JORDAN BE OUSTED FOR VIOLATING THE LEAGUE CHARTER BY ANNEXING EASTERN PALESTINE.
THE COUNCIL, INSTEAD, IS EXPECTED TO TELL JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH IT CONSIDERS THE ANNEXATION NOT FINAL BUT LOOKS ON HIS ACTION AS A TRUSTEESHIP PENDING THE "LIBERATION OF ALL PALESTINE."
THAT WOULD LEAVE THE NEXT STEP UP TO ABDULLAH, WITH NOTHING DEFINITE EXPECTED TO MATERIALIZE BEFORE THE OCTOBER SESSION.
THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT WAS INITIALLED IN APRIL. BECAUSE JORDAN HAS BOYCOTTED THE CURRENT SESSION, SOME DELEGATES SUGGESTED THE SIGNING OF THE PACT BE DEFERRED UNTIL OCTOBER IN HOPES THAT JORDAN THEN WOULD BE REPRESENTED.
KA930AED

A100
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 16-(AP)-MAJOR JARMOIR NECHANSKY AND VELESLAV WAHL HAVE BEEN EXECUTED FOR TREASON AND ESPIONAGE, THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO ANNOUNCED TODAY.
IT SAID THAT THE CZECH SUPREME COURT REFUSED TWO DAYS AGO TO REPRIEVE THEM FROM STATE COURT DEATH SENTENCES.
WW849AED

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 16-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN SAID TONIGHT EGYPT'S POLICY OF REFUSING PERMISSION FOR OIL SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAEL'S HAIFA REFINERY WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED.
SALAH EDDIN, ADDRESSING A BANQUET FOR DELEGATES TO THE ARAB LEAGUE MEETING HERE, DENIED FLATLY THE EXISTENCE OF ANY FOUR-POINT PROPOSAL FOR ALTERING PALESTINE'S BORDERS AND MOVING BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT TO JORDAN.
EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS YESTERDAY PUBLISHED A REPORT OF SUCH A PLAN. POLITICAL CIRCLES INTERPRETED THE REPORT AS AN EGYPTIAN TRIAL BALLOON.
HJ1103PED

A47
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 16-(AP)-ALL DANISH DEFENSE FORCES HAVE BEEN PLACED UNDER ONE COMMAND, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. REAR-ADMIRAL E.J.C. QVISTGAARD WAS NAMED COMMANDER. HE IS AT PRESENT CHIEF OF THE DANISH ATLANTIC PACT STAFF IN WASHINGTON.
DY717PED

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B81 (Q)
(150)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID TODAY THAT ARAB STATES WILL ASK THE WESTERN POWERS TO SUPPLY DEFENSIVE ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES IN PROPRTION TO THE SIZE OF EACH NATION'S

POPULATION, AREA AND ARMY.
AL MISRI, LEADING MOUTHPIECE OF THE RULING EGYPTIAN WAFD PARTY, WAS COMMENTING ON THE REPLY NOW BEING PREPARED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE GENERAL COUNCIL TO THE MAY 25 ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THEY ARE READY TO SUPPLY ARMS UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ARAB STATES WILL DEMAND FORMAL ASSURANCES THAT THE BIG THREE GUARANTEE OF MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS AND TRUCE LINES AGAINST FORCEFUL CHANGE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE PARTITION OF THE MIDEAST INTO ZONES OF INFLUENCE OR IMPAIR THE SOVEREIGNTY OF MIDEAST NATIONS.
POLITICAL SOURCES SAID THE ARAB PROPOSALS ARE AIMED AT SEEING THAT ARMS ARE NOT DIVIDED ON A 50-50 BASIS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE MUCH LARGER AND MORE POPULOUS ARAB STATES SURROUNDING IT. THE ARABS FEEL THEY SHOULD HAVE A FAR LARGER DEFENSE FORCE THAN THEIR FORMER ENEMY.
K1039AED

C32NY

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE SCOTTISH PILOT AND FOUR ARAB PASSENGERS OF AN ARAB AIRWAYS ASSOCIATION PLANE FORCED DOWN TUESDAY AFTER IT CUT ACROSS ISRAEL TERRITORY WERE RELEASED AND TURNED OVER TO JORDAN AUTHORITIES LAST NIGHT.

CHARLES CLINTON CLOUD, JR., OF PHILADELPHIA, WHO ALSO WAS A PASSENGER IN THE PLANE, WAS RELEASED WEDNESDAY.

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G553AED

A81KX
--95--
HONG KONG,SATURDAY,JUNE 17-(AP)-THE BRITISH STEAMER ANHUI RADIOED TODAY THAT SHE STRUCK A MINE LAST NIGHT OFF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PORT OF SWATOW. ONLY ONE OF HER 800 PASSENGERS WAS REPORTED INJURED.
THE HONG KONG STANDARD SAID THE PASSENGERS--MOSTLY COOLIES FROM SINGAPORE--HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE COASTAL VESSEL YANGYANG. BOTH VESSELS ARE OPERATED BY THE BRITISH FIRM OF BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.
MEAGER REPORTS INDICATED ONLY ONE PERSON WAS INJURED. THE 3,500-TON SHIP WAS REPORTED STILL AFLOAT TODAY. SHE SAILED FROM HONG KONG THURSDAY.
IT WAS THE ANHUI'S SECOND SERIOUS INVOLVEMENT IN THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR. LAST OCTOBER SHE GOT CAUGHT IN A CROSSFIRE FROM COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES NEAR AMOY AND NATIONALIST GUNS ON AMOY ISLAND. SHE LIMPED INTO HONG KONG THAT TIME WITH THREE OF 1,400 PASSENGERS DEAD AND 24 WOUNDED.
THE ANHUI WAS REPORTED SETTLING SLOWLY WITH A LIST OF 40 DEGREES AND TWO HOLDS FLOODED.
MOLLERS, LTD., SAID ONE OF THEIR TUGS IS STANDING BY THE DAMAGED VESSEL TO TRY TO BRING HER BACK TO HONG KONG.
THE CHINESE COMMUNITIES CLOSED SWATOW HARBOR AFTER THE BRITISH TANKER EBONAL SANK THERE MAY 25 WHEN IT WAS REPORTED SHE STRUCK A NATIONALIST MINE. THE REDS LIFTED THE PORT CLOSURE AFTER INVESTIGATION INDICATED THE EBONAL'S SINKING MIGHT HAVE BEEN DUE TO AN INTERNAL EXPLOSION .
FJ1121PCS

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B68KX
(180)
HONG KONG, JUNE 16-(AP)-ANOTHER BRITISH FREIGHTER RETURNED TODAY WITH A TALE OF BEING FIRED UPON WITHOUT WARNING BY A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP, WHICH LED IT OFF TO CAPTIVITY.
THE 1,100-TON TAI CHUNG SHAN WAS SEIZED OFF THE COMMUNIST PORT OF AMOY ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST MARCH 3. IT LATER WAS TAKEN TO FORMOSA, THERE IT WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY.
THE SKIPPER, SAPTAIN BATHURST OF BRICKHILL, BUCKINGHAMSHIRE, ENGLAND, CALLED THE SEIZURE "SHEER PIRACY." FOUR SHELLS HIT THE SHIP, DAMAGING IT SLIGHTLY.
BATHURST SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE NATIONALISTS REFUSED TO RELEASE THE SHIP UNTIL ITS AGENTS IN HONG KONG AGREED TO SURRENDER THE CARGO. THE CARGO, 1,000 TONS OF PAPER, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, COTTON AND INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS, WAS UNLOADED JUNE 4.
THE FOUR EUROPEAN OFFICERS AND CREW OF 66 CHINESE WERE NOT ALLOWED OFF THE SHIP DURING THE DETENTION.
THE WATERS AROUND AMOY HAVE BEEN THE SCENE OF NUMEROUS BRUSHES BETWEEN THE NATIONALIST NAVY AND BRITISH BLOCKADE RUNNERS.
JH754PCS

A74KX
HONG KONG,JUNE 16-(AP)-THREE FISHING TRAWLERS WHICH MAY HAVE BOLTED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAUSE TODAY WERE REPORTED ANCHORED SOMEWHERE IN PHILIPPINE WATERS UNDERGOING REPAIRS.
THE REPORT CAME FROM HARRY V. ARNOTT, U. S. REPRESENTATIVE HERE FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR REHABILITATION AFFAIRS (BOTRA). HE DECLINED TO SAY JUST WHERE THEY WERE ANCHORED. BOTRA WAS THE LIQUIDATION AGENCY FOR UNRRA UNTIL IT WAS DISSOLVED IN MARCH.
(PRESS REPORTS ON FORMOSA SAID A NATIONALIST WARSHIP HAD MADE RADIO CONTACT WITH THE THREE TRAWLERS AFTER THEY SAILED FROM HONG KONG.
THE NATIONALISTS WERE EXPECTED TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO WIN THEM OVER.)
FJ657PCS

A68KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (300)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA, JUNE 16-(AP)-NATIONALIST FIGHTER PLANES AT TREETOP LEVEL BLAZED AWAY YESTERDAY AT TARGETS ALONG THE "INVASION COAST" OPPOSITE FORMOSA, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
REPEATED ATTACKS WERE REPORTED ON 200 COMMUNIST JUNKS ENGAGED IN LANDING MANEUVERS NEAR THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF AMOY. RESULTS WERE NOT GIVEN. THE SORTIES WERE MADE IN BAD WEATHER. NO RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED.

30.24- 11903

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(THE HONG KONG STANDARD SAID THE "SPEARHEAD" FLEET OF A RED INVASION ARMADA WAS ANCHORED IN THE WHANGPOO RIVER NEAR SHANGHAI, READY TO SAIL ON FORMOSA "AT SHORT NOTICE."

(IT QUOTED RECENT ARRIVALS FROM SHANGHAI AS SAYING THE FLEET WAS CAPABLE OF CARRYING 20,000 ASSAULT TROOPS WHO ARE SCHEDULED TO HIT THE NORTHERN BEACHES OF FORMOSA.

(THE ARRIVALS SAID THEY SAW 10 HEAVILY-ARMED TANK LANDING SHIPS AND NINE MECHANIZED LANDING SHIPS. THEY SPECULATED THE REST OF THE "SPEARHEAD" FLEET WAS HIDDEN UP THE YANGTZE OUT OF SIGHT OF FOREIGN SHIPS CALLING AT SHANGHAI.)

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK OPERATIONS WILL BE ROUTINE IN THE FUTURE. DARKNESS AND WEATHER NO LONGER WILL PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR THE ENEMY."

THE AIR FORCE COMMUNIQUE SAID A MYSTERIOUS STEAMER CRUISING NEAR RED HEAD OR KOTOSHO ISLAND WAS BEING KEPT UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE. KOTOSHO IS 40 MILES EAST OF FORMOSA'S SOUTHERN TIP.

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT THE SHIP WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY BY THE LETTERING AERAN (CAPS) IN WHITE ON BOTH SIDES. (SHIPPING GUIDES LIST NO SHIP OF THAT NAME.)

THE WHOLE STRAIT OF FORMOSA AND THE OCEAN 200 MILES EAST OF FORMOSA WERE SCOUTED BY NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAD BECOME ACTIVE IN SOUTHERN SHENSI, THE NORTH CHINA PROVINCE WHERE THE OLD RED CAPITAL OF YENAN IS LOCATED. THESE ACCOUNTS SAID A BIG RED TRUCK CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED IN MAY ALMOST WITHIN SIGHT OF SIAN, THE CAPITAL. GUERRILLAS ALSO WERE SAID TO HAVE BLOWN UP A MUNITIONS TRAIN BETWEEN CANTON AND HONG KONG JUNE 4.

FJ647PCS

A120FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 16-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST FIGHTER PLANES POUNDED THE CHINA MAINLAND COAST TODAY WITHOUT OPPOSITION FROM RUSSIAN BUILT DEFENDER PLANES.

NATIONALIST AIR HEADQUARTERS SAID AROUND THE CLOCK OPERATIONS WILL BE ROUTINE IN THE FUTURE.

PLANES KEPT UNDER SURIELLANCE A MYSTERIOUS 3,000 TON SHIP IDENTIFIED ONLY BY THE LETTERING AERAN CRUISING NEAR THE RED [redacted] HEAD OR KOTOSHO ISLAND ABOUT 40 MILES EAST OF THE SOUTHERN TIP OF FORMOSA.

RECONNAISSANCE PLANES SCOUTED FORMOSA STRAIT SEALANES MAINTAINING A CLOSE WATCH ON ALL SHIPPING.

AIR HEADQUARTERS ALSO REPORTED REPEATED ATTACKS ON A CONCENTRATION OF 200 RED JUNKS ENGAGED IN AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING OFF AMOY, ON THE MAINLAND.

FT702APD

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A119FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 16-(AP)-NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS IN THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG WERE REPORTED INCREASINGLY ACTIVE TODAY.

DISPATCHES SAID THEY AMBUSHED A TRAIN FOR CANTON FROM HONG KONG.

MUNITIONS ABOARD THE TRAIN WERE BLOWN UP AND MISCELLANEOUS CARGO, INCLUDING AIRPLANE PARTS, DESTROYED, THE REPORT SAID.

FT659APD

A9KX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET (440)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO,JUNE 16 (AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNISTS TODAY SUED THE GOVERNMENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THE PURGE OF THEIR 41 LEADERS FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT WAS DOUBTFUL WHETHER IT HAD JURISDICTION.

THE PURGE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR. THE COURTS CANNOT REVIEW HIS DIRECTIVES.

THE COMMUNISTS FIRST TRIED TO PROTEST THE PURGES BY CALLING A "GENERAL STRIKE." NO ONE PAID ANY ATTENTION. NOW THEY ARE RESORTING TO THE COURTS.

THE COMPLAINT CHARGED THAT PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTION WHEN HE ISSUED THE ORDER BANNING THE RED LEADERS FROM PUBLIC OFFICE LAST WEEK.

EIICHI IWATA, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS, TOLD NEWSMEN THE ORDER WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE IT WAS INTENDED TO BAN MILITARISTS FROM PUBLIC LIFE AND COMMUNISTS WERE NOT MILITARISTS.

IWATA ALSO ARGUED THAT YOSHIDA VIOLATED THE POTSDAM DECLARATION IN CARRYING OUT MACARTHUR'S DIRECTIVE.

THE COMMUNISTS POINT TO THAT PART OF THE DECLARATION SAYING THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT MUST SAFEGUARD FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND RESPECT HUMAN RIGHTS.

KANJO KATO, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEGUN TWO OTHER PUSHES, HOPING TO REVIVE THEIR FALLEN INFLUENCE.

KATO CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WERE FILTERING "STORM SQUADS" INTO SOCIALIST RANKS. HE SAID THE REDS ALSO WERE TRYING TO FORCE THEIR WAY BACK INTO THE LABOR MOVEMENT, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN LARGELY DISCREDITED.

PROCURATOR GENERAL SEITA FUKUI DECLARED JAPAN'S POLICE FORCE WOULD BE UNABLE TO KEEP ORDER IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE OUTLAWED AND GO UNDERGROUND. (HIS JOB CORRESPONDS TO THE SOLICITOR GENERAL IN THE UNITED STATES.

FUKUI MADE HIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN IN NAGOYA. THE GOVERNMENT RECENTLY REPORTEDLY DECIDED TO OUTLAW THE PARTY BUT SINCE HAS BEEN BACKING DOWN. MACARTHUR TWICE HAS SUGGESTED THE PARTY BE OUTLAWED.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT POLICE HAD ORDERED A BAN ON ALL PARADES AND DEMONSTRATIONS INDEFINITELY THROUGHOUT JAPAN. POLICE OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

ASAHI SAID EIICHI TANAKA, TOKYO POLICE CHIEF, IN HIS CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNICIPAL POLICE FEDERATION, SENT SUCH AN ORDER TO POLICE CHIEFS IN MAJOR CITIES. NATIONAL RURAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS WAS SAID TO HAVE DONE THE SAME THING.

A10KX

IF TRUE THIS WOULD MAKE THE BAN, LAUNCHED IN TOKYO, NATIONWIDE. THE MAJOR CITIES HAVE THEIR OWN POLICE AND THE REST OF THE COUNTRY IS PATROLLED BY THE NATIONAL RURAL POLICE.

TANAKA STILL WAS UNDER FIRE FOR HIS BAN ON ALL PUBLIC POLITICAL MEETINGS AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN TOKYO, WHICH HE ORDERED JUNE 5.

THE LEFTIST NATIONAL LIAISON COUNCIL OF LABOR UNIONS HAS A SUIT PENDING IN TOKYO DISTRICT COURT. IT CHARGES TANAKA EXCEEDED HIS AUTHORITY AND VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HAVE FILED A FORMAL PROTEST WITH THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST TANAKA'S ORDERS.

GG236PCS

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A71FX (BJT)
PMS BJT
JAPANESE COMMUNISTS (350)
BY TOM LAMBERT
TOKYO, JUNE 16-(AP)-JAPANESE COMMUNISTS TODAY CHALLENGED APPLICATION OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PURGE ORDER IN THE JAPANESE COURTS.
THE SUIT, FILED IN DISTRICT COURT, SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED PRIME MINISTER SHIGERA YOSHIDA WITH VIOLATING THE CONSTITUTION BY HIS PURGE OF 41 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS AND EDITORS.
COURT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD HAVE TO STUDY THE COMMUNIST COMPLAINT BEFORE DECIDING WHAT ACTION THEY WOULD TAKE.
THEY WERE DOUBTFUL HOWEVER THAT THE COURT HAD JURISDICTION SINCE THE PURGE ACTION WAS TAKEN ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR TO THE PRIME MINISTER.
THE JAPANESE COURTS HAVE NO POWER OF REVIEW OF A DIRECTIVE FROM THE SUPREME COMMANDER.
EARLIER EIICHI IWATA TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE, AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WOULD FILE THE SUIT.
HE SAID IT WOULD ALLEGE THAT YOSHIDA HAD VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTION AND THE POTSDAM DECLARATION IN CARRYING OUT MACARTHUR'S DIRECTIVE TO PURGE 24 PARTY OFFICIALS AND 17 PARTY NEWSPAPER WORKERS. HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD REQUEST REVOCATION OF THE PURGE BECAUSE IT WAS INTENDED ORIGINALLY TO BAN MILITARISTS FROM PUBLIC LIFE AND HENCE DID NOT APPLY TO COMMUNISTS.

A72FX
TO TRY TO APPLY THE PURGE DIRECTIVE TO THE COMMUNISTS, IWATA TOLD NEWSMEN, "IS MAKING BLACK WHAT IS WHITE."
THE COMMUNISTS RAN INTO SOME DELAY AT THE COURT WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO FILE THE COMPLAINT. COURT ATTACHES INSISTED THAT THE COMPLAINT BE IN TRIPLICATE INSTEAD OF THE SINGLE COPY PRESENTED.
FILING OF THE COMPLAINT WAS THE FIRST DIRECT ACTION ON THE PART OF THE REDS TO FIGHT BACK AGAINST MACARTHUR'S CRACKDOWN OF LAST WEEK. OBSERVERS SURMISED THAT ITS CHIEF PURPOSE WAS PROPAGANDA.
THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT EXPLAIN THE "VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM DECLARATION BUT IT WAS PRESUMED THAT THEY WILL REVIVE THE OFT-REPEATED RED PHRASE WHICH GOES LIKE THIS:
"THE POTSDAM DECLARATION STIPULATES THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT MUST REMOVE ALL OBSTACLES TO THE REVIVAL AND DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRACY IN JAPAN, SAFEGUARD FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND BELIEF AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS."
FT346APD NM

A64KX
(260)
FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR-JOHNSON
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 17-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR TO DETERMINE "IF IT IS WISE AT THIS TIME TO PROCEED WITH A PEACE TREATY" FOR JAPAN.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPUBLICAN ADVISOR WAS AHEAD OF TWO OTHER TOP OFFICIALS WHO WILL TAKE PART IN THE TALKS NEXT WEEK. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARE DUE TONIGHT FROM OKINAWA.
DULLES LEFT AFTER AN HOUR AND A HALF STOP-OVER FOR SOUTH KOREA. HE WILL RETURN TUESDAY TO JOIN JOHNSON AND BRADLEY IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

AT SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRPORT DULLES WAS GREETED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL OFFICIAL CIRCLES OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID "WE LOVE MR. DULLES ALL THE MORE FOR COMING TO KOREA FIRST." HE AND DULLES WILL CONFER LATE TODAY.

AS THE HOUR FOR THE TOP-FLIGHT CONFERENCES NEARED, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID JAPAN'S LEADERS WERE FEARFUL LEST THE TALKS ON A PEACE TREATY PRODUCE A FORMULA DIFFICULT TO SELL TO THE JAPANESE. THEY REFERRED TO WHAT THEY BELIEVE IS RISING JAPANESE OPPOSITION TO THE U. S. MAINTAINING BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A T

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TO WHAT THEY BELIEVE IS RISING JAPANESE OPPOSITION TO THE U. S. MAINTAINING BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A TREATY IS SIGNED.
DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS INTERESTED IN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FACTORS IN JAPAN BEARING ON THE TREATY QUESTION, NOT "PRIMARILY WITH MILITARY MATTERS."
HE CAME HERE AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
DULLES WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT IT POSSIBLE TO DRAFT A PEACE TREATY WITHIN A MONTH. JOHN ALLISON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NORTHEAST ASIA AFFAIRS DIRECTOR, REPLIED "WE CAN ALWAYS HOPE." ALLISON IS ACCOMPANYING DULLES.
THEY WERE MET AT HANEDA AIRPORT BY WILLIAM SEBALD, MACARTHUR'S POLITICAL ADVISER. MACARTHUR WAS NOT PRESENT.
DULLES SAID HE WAS GOING TO SOUTH KOREA AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. "I HAVE A DEEP INTEREST IN THAT NEW STATE," HE ADDED. DULLES SPONSORED THE U. S. RESOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1947-48 WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE FOUNDING OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
"I THINK EVERYTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED SINCE SHOWS ITS A GOOD REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT." HE COMMENTED.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S GOVERNMENT WAS FEARFUL OF THE RED-HOT ISSUE OF WHETHER U.S.BASES SHOULD BE PERMITTED IN JAPAN AFTER A TREATY IS SIGNED.
MACARTHUR IS REPRESENTED AS FIRM ON THE POINT THAT PRESENT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS MUST NOT BE GIVEN UP UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO TELL HIS VISITORS JAPAN IS ENTITLED TO AN EARLY TREATY.
MACARTHUR IS BELIEVED TO HAVE EXPRESSED THIS VIEW TO BRADLEY WHEN HE VISITED JAPAN A FEW MONTHS AGO.
JOHNSON AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, WILL TALK OVER THE PROBLEM FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH MACARTHUR. DULLES IS EXPECTED TUESDAY AFTER VISITING THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA.
YOSHIDA AND HIS LIBERAL PARTY, FORTIFIED BY VICTORY IN A DIET ELECTION TWO WEEKS AGO, ARE ANXIOUS TO HAVE U.S.DEFENSE FORCES REMAIN AFTER A TREATY, RELIABLE JAPANESE SOURCES SAID.
BUT, THEY ADDED, THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE QUESTION MUST BE PUT CAREFULLY TO WIN POPULAR SUPPORT. THEY ALSO FEEL THAT THE TIME IN WHICH THIS SELLING JOB CAN BE DONE IS GROWING SHORT.
YOSHIDA'S LIEUTENANTS ARE JUSY TRYING TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR THE BASE PLAN AMONG OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES.
ALL OPPOSITION PARTIES OPPOSED THE LEASING OF BASES DURING THE CAMPAGIGN PRECEDING THE JUNE 4 ELECTION FOR THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. YOSHIDA'S LIBERALS WON A PLURALITY THERE, BUT NOT A MAJORITY.
THE COMMUNISTS FIRST RAISED THE ISSUE OF BASES AND IT BECAME THE DOMINANT ONE IN THE CAMPAIGN.
THE LIBERALS SHOWED THEIR STRENGTH IN DISTRICT VOTING, BUT CANDIDATES OPPOSING BASES WON THE MOST SEATS AMONG MEMBERS WHO ARE ELECTED IN THE COUNTRY AT LARGE.
THE LIBERALS GOT ONLY 29.2 PER CENT OF THE NATIONWIDE VOTING. OPPOSITION PARTIES GOT 43.5 PER CENT AND INDEPENDENTS GOT THE REST. MOST INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES ALSO ACTIVELY OPPOSED TO BASES.
THIS PYRAMID OF OPINION HAS BEEN BUILT UP IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS. BEFORE THEN THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT GENERALLY AMONG THE JAPANESE THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO RELY UPON THE UNITED STATES AND ITS BASES FOR

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PROTECTION.
THE OPPOSITION PLANTED THE IDEA THAT JAPAN COULD AVOID ANOTHER WAR SIMPLY BY DECLARING NEUTRALITY.
AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, THE INFORMANTS SAID, BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND MANY INTELLECTUALS CONCEDE THE BASE QUESTION MUST BE HANDLED SKILFULLY. MANY ARE AFRAID IT ALREADY IS TOO LATE.
GG245PCS

A114KX (CX FOLO)
(190)
NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON-BRADLEY (WITH TOKYO)

BY DON HUTH
MANILA,SATURDAY, JUNE 17-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON TODAY WAS "GETTING THE FACTS PERTAINING TO THE DEFENSE OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD AS IT AFFECTS THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
HE AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, BREAKFASTED WITH HEADS OF AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES. THE MEETING WAS AT THE RESIDENCE OF U. S. AMBASSADOR MYRON COWEN.
THE SECRETARY WAS LOSING NO TIME IN CARRYING OUT THE INTENTION HE ANNOUNCED ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE LAST NIGHT:
"I WANT TO TALK TO AS MANY PEOPLE IN HIGH COMMAND IN THIS AREA AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO FORM AN OPINION ON THE DEFENSE STATUS OF THE VARIOUS PLACES."
THESE OPINIONS WILL FORM THE BASIS FOR RECOMMENDATIONS HE AND BRADLEY WILL MAKE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON MEASURES TO PROTECT AMERICAN INTERESTS IN THE FAR EAST.
JOHNSON DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT ON THE ASIAN SITUATION, SAYING HE WILL TALK ON THE SUBJECT "AT THE PROPER MOMENT."
JOHNSON WAS SCHEDULED TO CONFER LATER WITH PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT QUIRINO. JOHNSON AND BRADLEY HOPE TO SQUEEZE IN INSPECTIONS OF CLARK FIELD AIR FORCE BASE, AND THE SANGLEY POINT NAVAL BASE BEFORE LEAVING FOR TOKYO THIS AFTERNOON.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PARTY SAID THEY WILL GO DIRECTLY TO TOKYO AND VISIT OKINAWA ON THE RETURN TRIP. OKINAWA HAD BEEN LISTED AFTER MANILA.
FJ919PCS

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A145FX
FIRST LEAD JOHNSON
MANILA, JUNE 16-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON SAID TODAY THE "SITUATION IN CHINA CALLS FOR A NEW LOOK AT THE WHOLE PICTURE" OF U.S. DEFENSES IN THE ORIENT.
JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARRIVED BY PLANE ON THEIR TOUR OF THE PACIFIC. ENGINE TROUBLE FORCED THEM TO CHANGE PLANES AT GUAM.
JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN THE PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP WAS "TO GET THE FACTS ON OUR FAR EASTERN DEFENSE."
AFTER LOOKING OVER INSTALLATIONS HERE, HE AND BRADLEY WILL GO TO OKINAWA SATURDAY. THE EXPECT TO REACH TOKYO SATURDAY NIGHT FOR NEXT WEEK'S TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
JOHNSON SAID THAT FOLLOWING THE TOUR "I THINK WE'LL KNOW WHAT TO RECOMMEND TO THE PRESIDENT."
HE PLANS TO DISCUSS DEFENSE MATTERS WITH PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES.
JW820APD NM

A140KX
-95-
TOKYO,SATURDAY, JUNE 17-(AP)-A FLIGHT OF AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN A B-29 SUPERFORTRESS IN THE CHINA SEA YESTERDAY OFF OKINAWA AFTER THE BOMBER'S 12-MAN CREW HAD PARACHUTED. TWO MEN WERE HURT LANDING.
AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY IN TELLING THE END OF "OLD HEAP," OLDEST B-29 IN SERVICE ON OKINAWA. SHE WAS MAKING PRACTICE INSTRUMENT LANDINGS WHEN HER LANDING GEAR JAMMED.
OPERATIONS OFFICERS NOTED THE GEAR WAS JAMMED IN SUCH A WAY THAT A LANDING ATTEMPT MIGHT RESULT IN A MAJOR ACCIDENT. THE CREW WAS INSTRUCTED TO ABANDON HER.
THE CREW TOOK TO THEIR CHUTES AFTER PUTTING THE B-29 ON AUTOMATIC PILOT AND HEADING HER OUT TO SEA. F-80 JETS WERE SUMMONED TO DESTROY THE OLD BOMBER.
FIRST LT. WESLEY F. BUTLER OF TULSA, OKLA., FLEW OLD HEAP OVER OKINAWA'S KADENA AIRFIELD THREE TIMES. FOUR MEN BAILED OUT ON EACH RUN. BUTLER WAS THE LAST TO JUMP.
OLD HEAP FLEW UNATTENDED 15 MILES OUT TO SEA. THERE THE JETS POUNCED ON HER. THE BOMBER EXPLODED.
SGT. PAUL V. WHITE OF DALLAS, TEX., FRACTURED A LEG WHEN HE CAME DOWN BY PARACHUTE. FIRST LT. WILLIAM KASTILAHN OF CHICAGO WAS CUT ABOUT THE FACE AS HE LANDED.
OTHER CREWMEN WHO BAILED OUT: FIRST LT. HOWARD G. GLOVER, HARRISON, ARK.; FIRST LT. THEODORE STERN, NEW YORK CITY; M/SGT. JAMES JONES, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.; T/SGT. JACK NICHOLS, FORT WORTH, TEX.; S/SGTS. HOWARD CAROLL, SUMNER, IA., AND HAROLD RHODES, LEXINGTON, TEX.; SGT. ARLEY RUSSELL, RICHMOND, VA.; CPLS. CURTIS FRANKS, BUNKIE, LA., AND WAYNE MAYO, WASHINGTON, N. C.
FJ1024PCS NM

A71KX
TOKYO,JUNE 16-(AP)-A U. S. AIRLINE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A TENTATIVE PLAN FOR AN INTERNAL AIRLINE IN JAPAN WOULD BE READY FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CONSIDERATION BY JULY 1.
MACARTHUR HAS AUTHORIZED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A LINE.
DON KING, VICE PRESIDENT OF NORTHWEST AIRLINES' ORIENT DIVISION, INDICATED NORTHWEST, PAN AMERICAN AND CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES HAD AGREED TO JOINT OPERATION OF THE SYSTEM.
KING SAID OTHER LINES PROBABLY WOULD JOIN IN THE DISCUSSIONS.
FJ653PCS

A73KX
TOKYO,JUNE 16-(AP)-SENZO HIGAI, CABINET MEMBER AND PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S TOP ADVISER ON POLICE MATTERS, RESIGNED TODAY.
HIGAI GAVE NO REASON. OBSERVERS SAID HE HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED BY YOSHIDA FOR TRYING TO INCREASE THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL OVER JAPAN'S POLICE. DECENTRALIZATION OF THE POLICE WAS A MAJOR POLICY OF THE OCCUPATION.
FJ655PCS

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A72KX
SEOUL,JUNE 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY IF THE COMMUNIST NORTH WANTS TO HOLD A U.N.-SUPERVISED ELECTION IN AUGUST FOR SEATS IN HIS KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IT IS ALL RIGHT WITH HIM.
THAT WAS HIS ANSWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO COMMUNIST BROADCASTS PROPOSING A NATIONWIDE "GENERAL ELECTION" IN AUGUST. THE NORTH, HOWEVER, INSISTS THAT THE U. N. AND RHEE BE BARRED FROM TAKING PART.
RHEE SAID HE WOULD RECOGNIZE ANY ASSEMBLYMEN ELECTED IN THE NORTH IF THE U. N. WAS ALLOWED TO SUPERVISE THE VOTING.
FJ654PCS

A115KX
(180)
SEOUL,SATURDAY, JUNE 17-(AP)-AN ATTRACTIVE KOREAN WOMAN, ONCE A UNITED STATES ARMY EMPLOYE, TODAY WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A KOREAN ARMY COURT FOR AIDING THE COMMUNISTS.
PETITE, 39-YEAR-OLD KIM SOO IM HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO 10 OF 13 COUNTS OF VIOLATING THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S NATIONAL DEFENSE ACT. IN EACH INSTANCE, HOWEVER, MISS KIM SAID SHE HELPED THE REDS NOT BECAUSE SHE BELIEVED IN COMMUNISM BUT ENTIRELY FOR AFFECTION OR PROFIT.
THE DEATH SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.
WHILE EMPLOYED IN THE U. S. PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE, MISS KIM SAID SHE ASKED COL. JOHN E. BAIRD WHEN U. S. ARMY FORCES WOULD LEAVE KOREA AND WHEN KOREAN POLICE WOULD BE DISARMED.
SHE SAID SHE ASKED NOT TO LEARN MILITARY SECRETS BUT BECAUSE SHE FEARED BAIRD ALSO WOULD DEPART AND SHE WOULD LOSE HIS COMPANY. SHE SAID SHE PASSED THE INFORMATION TO PAK MIN HO, A COMMUNIST, BECAUSE HE ALSO WAS WORKING FOR THE U. S. ARMY AND WAS AFRAID OF LOSING HIS JOB AS THE COLONEL'S AGENT.
AT THE TIEM KOREA WAS DIVIDED INTO TWO OCCUPATION ZONES. AMERICAN FORCES WERE IN THE SOUTH AND RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE NORTH. SINCE THEN THE KOREAN REPUBLIC HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE SOUTH UNDER U. S. AND UNITED NATIONS SPONSORSHIP. A COMMUNIST REGIME CONTROLS NORTH KOREA.
FJ924PCS

B54 (Q)

(330)

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JAKARTA, U.S.I., JUNE 16-(AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SIDED OPENLY TODAY WITH THE INDONESIAN CLAIM TO WESTERN NEW GUINEA, A TERRITORY STILL IN DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA AND THE NETHERLANDS.

"THE HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL APPROACH GIVES WEIGHT TO INDONESIA'S DEMAND FOR INCLUSION OF WESTERN NEW GUINEA," NEHRU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE END OF HIS TEN-DAY VISIT HERE.

"THE OTHER CONSIDERATION IS THAT OF FUTURE BENEFITS TO WESTERN NEW GUINEA -- HOW IT WILL PROGRESS AND HOW IT WILL BE DEVELOPED. IN THE FUTURE I IMAGINE NEW GUINEA WOULD BE BOUND TO BE CONCERNED WITH INDONESIA," NEHRU SAID IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT ON THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE.

THE INDIAN PREMIER CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT "QUESTIONS LIKE THIS MUST OBVIOUSLY BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY AND COOPERATIVELY BETWEEN THE PARTIES CONCERNED."

INDIA, HE CONTINUED, WOULD MAINTAIN AN ALOOF ATTITUDE TOWARD THE QUESTION OF RECOGNITION OF A NATIVE REGIME IN INDOCHINA, WHERE THE FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT OF FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI AND THE REBEL GUERRILLAS LED BY MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH ARE FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.

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"THE PEOPLE OF INDOCHINA SHOULD HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM AND SHOULD DECIDE ON THEIR GOVERNMENT FOR THEMSELVES," HE DECLARED, ADDING THAT THE MORE THERE WAS INTERFERENCE IN INDOCHINA, THE MORE DIFFICULT A SOLUTION WOULD BECOME.

"AFTER ALL, WHAT CAN WE DO ABOUT IT EXCEPT TO GIVE MORAL SYMPATHY AND GET INVOLVED," NEHRU SAID. "WE DON'T THINK THAT IS PRACTICAL POLITICS."

THE INDIAN LEADER TERMED "UTTER NONSENSE" A SUGGESTION THAT HIS COUNTRY SOUGHT THE LEADERSHIP OF ASIA'S NATIONS.

"INDIA WANTS TO BE LEFT TO HERSELF TO DEVELOP HERSELF," HE DECLARED, ADDING THAT HIS COUNTRY'S "GENERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD FOREIGN POLICY IS TO AVOID ENTANGLEMENTS UNLESS FORCED INTO THEM."

ASIA'S NATIONS, HE CONTINUED, ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO ACT IN AN AGGRESSIVE, POSITIVE WAY IN THE WORLD BUT THEY HAVE "GREAT STRENGTH TO FUNCTION IN A NEGATIVE WAY."

30.24- 11907

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INDIA AND HER NEIGHBORS, HE SAID, MUST BE FRIENDLY TO ALL COUNTRIES, MUST NOT ALIGN THEMSELVES WITH ANYONE, AND MUST THROW THEIR WEIGHT ON THE SIDE OF PEACE AND TRY TO SOFTEN THE WORLD'S TENSIONS.

WK611AED

FX B116

PRECEDE JAKARTA

SINGAPORE, SATURDAY, JUNE 17-(AP)-A SURGING CROWD OF MORE THAN 3,000 ENTHUSIASTIC SINGAPORE INDIANS TODAY MOBBED INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AS HE ARRIVED BY PLANE HERE.

HIS TEMPER RISING, NEHRU SCOLDED THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO THREW GARLANDS ABOUT HIS NECK. THERE WERE NO POLICE PRECAUTIONS.

NEHRU ARRIVED HERE ENROUTE BACK TO INDIA AFTER A 10-DAY VISIT TO INDONESIA IT WAS THE INDIAN LEADER'S THIRD POSTWAR VISIT TO SINGAPORE.

TA129AED

B104

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JAKARTA, U.S.I.,SATURDAY,JUNE 17-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA LEFT FOR SINGAPORE THIS MORNING BY PLANE. HE HAS SPENT A 10-DAY STATE VISIT IN INDONESIA.

BJ1232AED

A231(CORRECT) (520)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SPY ARREST

NEW YORK, JUNE 16-(AP)-A FORMER U.S. ARMY TECHNICIAN WHO THE GOVERNMENT SAID WORKED ON THE A-BOMB ITSELF WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH SUPPLYING ATOMIC SECRETS TO A WARTIME RUSSIAN SPY RING.

FBI AGENTS, WHO SEIZED THE 28-YEAR-OLD EX-ARMY MAN LAST NIGHT, IDENTIFIED HIM AS DAVID GREENGLASS OF MANHATTAN. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE FELT RUSSIA WAS ENTITLED TO A-BOMB SECRETS SINCE THE SOVIET WAS AN ALLY OF THE U.S. DURING THE LAST WAR.

GREENGLASS WAS ACCUSED OF SLIPPING THE TOP-SECRET INFORMATION TO HARRY GOLD, PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST, WHILE ASSIGNED AS A TECHNICIAN FIFTH CLASS TO THE LOS ALAMOS A-BOMB PROJECT IN NEW MEXICO IN 1945.

GOLD, ARRESTED LAST MAY 23, WAS DESCRIBED BY FBI AGENTS AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN THE SOVIET SPY RING AND DR.KLAUS FUCHS, IMPRISONED BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO CONFESSED GETTING ATOMIC SECRETS FOR THE RUSSIANS.

GREENGLASS' ARREST PARALLELED THE SEIZURE IN SYRACUSE, N.Y., LAST NIGHT OF ALFRED DEAN SLACK, 44-YEAR-OLD CHEMIST WHOM THE FBI ALSO LINKED WITH THE FUCHS SPY APPARATUS. FEDERAL AGENTS SAID SLACK ADMITTED GIVING SAMPLES OF A SECRET HIGH EXPLOSIVE TO GOLD.

IN WASHINGTON, HIGH AUTHORITIES INDICATED THAT OTHER ARRESTS WOULD FOLLOW.

HEAVILY BUILT AND WITH HIS DARK, WAVE HAIR CLOSE-CROPPED, GREENGLASS BETRAYED NO EMOTION WHEN HE WAS ARRAIGNED THIS AFTERNOON AND HELD IN $100,000 BAIL FOR A HEARING NEXT FRIDAY. HE WAS DRESSED IN A KHAKI WIND-BREAKER, LIGHT BLUE TROUSERS AND A WHITE SHIRT.

BETWEEN CURIOUS GLANCES ABOUT THE COURTROOM, GREENGLASS CHATTED AND SMILED WITH FBI AGENTS WHO SAT BESIDE HIM.

DURING THE ARRAIGNMENT, U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL SAID THE PRISONER HAD TOLD FEDERAL AGENTS THAT HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN HE WAS "THINKING OF RUNNING AWAY OR COMMITTING SUICIDE."

AT ABOUT THE TIME GREENGLASS WAS BEING ARRAIGNED, HIS 28-YEAR-OLD WIFE, RUTH, WAS BEING TAKEN HOME IN AN AMBULANCE FROM A NEW YORK HOSPITAL. SHE WAS BADLY BURNED IN A FIRE IN FEBRUARY AND HAS BEEN UNDER TREATMENT SINCE SHE HAD A BABY A MONTH AGO.

GREENGLASS' WIDOWED MOTHER, WHO LIVES AROUND THE CORNER FROM HER SON'S HOME, SOBBED AFTER HIS ARREST:

SAYPOL SAID THAT WHILE ASSIGNED TO THE LOS ALAMOS PROJECT THE AMERICAN-BORN GREENGLASS "WORKED ON THE BOMB ITSELF."

THE COMPLAINT FOR HIS ARREST WAS FILED BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER IN NEW MEXICO. THE EX-SOLDIER WAS PICKED UP LAST NIGHT AND QUESTIONED UNTIL JUST BEFORE HIS ARRAIGNMENT.

THE COMPLAINT CHARGED THAT GREENGLASS CONSPIRED WITH GOLD AND ONE ANTOLI A. YAKOVLEV, ALIAS JOHN, AND "DIVERS OTHERS" TO SUPPLY RUSSIA WITH ATOMIC SECRETS FROM "ABOUT JAN. 1, 1945, AND CONTINUOUSLY THEREAFTER FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD, THE EXACT PERIOD" BEING UNKNOWN.

A232

THE ALLEGED TRAITOROUS ACTS TOOK PLACE IN NEW MEXICO AS WELL AS OTHER PLACES.

IN MID-1945, SAYPOL SAID, GREENGLASS MET GOLD IN ALBUQUERQUE AND GAVE HIM INFORMATION REGARDING INDIVIDUALS EMPLOYED AT THE TOP-SECRET PROJECT AND "TECHNICAL PROCESSES CONCERNED WITH THE MANUFACTURE" OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

THE FORMER SOLDIER SAID HE DID THIS, SAYPOL SAID, "BECAUSE HE FELT OUR GOVERNMENT WAS NOT TREATING OUR ALLY, RUSSIA, FAIRLY."

GOLD IS BEING HELD IN $100,000 BAIL IN PHILADELPHIA ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS A KEY GO-BETWEEN LINKING THE RED SPY RING TO FUCHS.

THE IMPRISONED BRITISH SCIENTIST, THE HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, HAD ACCESS TO THE LOS ALAMOS A-BOMB PROJECT AS A MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL DELEGATION TO THE U.S. GOLD REPORTEDLY WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY ON THE BASIS OF LEADS SUPPLIED BY FUCHS.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF GREENGLASS' ARREST HERE, FBI AGENTS IN PASADENA, CALIF., SEIZED DR.SIDNEY WEINBAUM, 52-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SCIENTIST.

WEINBAUM, FORMERLY WITH THE INSTITUTE'S JET-PROPULSION LABORATORY, WAS ACCUSED OF FALSELY SWEARING THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST. FBI AGENTS SAID HIS ARREST WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH ANY OTHER CASE.

THE FBI GAVE THE FOLLOWING BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON GREENGLASS:

HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN 1938 BUT THE FBI WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE WAS SCREENED BY SECURITY EXPERTS BEFORE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE LOS ALAMOS BOMBPROJECT.

GREENGLASS WAS INDICTED INTO THE ARMY APRIL 5, 1943, AND HONORABLY DISCHARGED EARLY IN 1946. FROM THE SUMMER OF 1944 TO THE DAY OF HIS DISCHARGE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO LOS ALAMOS.

THE FBI DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER GREENGLASS EVER RECEIVED ANY MONEY FOR THE INFORMATION HE IS ACCUSED OF PASSING ON TO GOLD, OR WHETHER THE ATOM BOMB SECRETS EVER REACHED THE RUSSIANS.

AGENTS TALKED TO GREENGLASS YESTERDAY AND HE DENIED ANY PART IN SUCH A CONSPIRACY. BUT HE APPARENTLY TALKED MORE FREELY LATER. HIS ARREST TODAY FOLLOWED.

GREENGLASS WAS BORN ON NEW YORK'S LOWER EAST SIDE MARCH 3, 1922. LIKE GOLD, HIS FATHER WAS A NATIVE OF RUSSIA WHO CAME TO THE U.S. AND WAS NATURALIZED.

THE ELDER GREENGLASS, A MACHINIST LIKE THE SON, DIED ABOUT A YEAR AGO. GREENGLASS' 70-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, TESSIE, IS STILL ALIVE. AND HE HAS TWO BROTHERS AND A SISTER.

A 1940 GRADUATE OF HAAREN (CQ) HIGH SCHOOL, GREENGLASS HAD A SEMESTER AT BROOKLYN POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE BEFORE THE WAR. AFTER THE WAR--IN 1948--HE ATTENDED PRATT INSTITUTE BRIEFLY.

HE MARRIED THE FORMER RUTH PRINTZ ABOUT SEVEN YEARS AGO. THEY HAVE TWO CHILDREN, A SON, STEVEN, 3, AND A DAUGHTER, BARBARA, BORN ONLY A MONTH AGO.

HIS MOTHER-IN-LAW HAS BEEN TAKING CARE OF THE CHILDREN SINCE MRS. GREENGLASS WAS SERIOUSLY BURNED IN AN ACCIDENT IN HER HOME RECENTLY.

GREENGLASS MADE FROM $75 TO $130 A WEEK AS A MACHINIST IN BROOKLYN, COUNTING HIS OVERTIME.

THE FBI SAID IT HAS NO INFORMATION THAT GREENGLASS PERSONALLY KNEW SLACK, THE TECHNICIAN ARRESTED EARLIER IN SYRACUSE.

SN512PED

JUN 17 1950

A14AB (SLACK)
(450)
NIGHT LEAD SLACK

SYRACUSE,N.Y., JUNE 16-(AP)-A 44-YEAR-OLD SYRACUSE CHEMIST WAITED REMOVAL TO TENNESSEE TODAY TO FACE CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE IN CONNECTION WITH THE KLAUS FUCHS SPY RING THAT FED ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

ALFRED DEAN SLACK WAS BEING HELD IN ONEIDA COUNTY JAIL AT UTICA PENDING LEGAL PROCEEDINGS NECESSARY FOR HIS TRANSFER TO KNOXVILLE. HE WAS ARRESTED LAST NIGHT BY FBI AGENTS HERE.

IN NEW YORK CITY TODAY FBI AGENTS ARRESTED ANOTHER MAN THEY ACCUSED OF GIVING ATOMIC SECRETS TO HARRY GOLD, A PHILADELPHIA BIOCHEMIST CHARGED WITH PASSING THE SECRETS ALONG TO RUSSIA.

THE FBI IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS DAVID GREENGLASS, 28, OF NEW YORK CITY, A FORMER U.S. ARMY NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER AT ALBUQUERQUE,N.M.

WHEN THEY ARRESTED SLACK FBI AGENTS SAID HE HAD ADMITTED GIVING TO GOLD SAMPLES OF THE SECRET HIGH EXPLOSIVE RDX. RDX IS A WHITE CRYSTALINE SOLID THAT IS MIXED WITH TNT AND IS 50 PER CENT MORE POWERFUL THAN THE LATTER.

GOLD, NOW AWAITING TRIAL, IS ACCUSED OF TURNING OVER THE SAMPLES AND PRODUCTION SECRETS TO "HIS SOVIET PRINCIPAL, SEMEN M. SEMENOV"--AN EMPLOYE OF THE RUSSIAN AMTORG TRADING CORPORATION, WHO LEFT THE U.S. IN 1944.

GOLD'S ARREST RESULTED FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE FBI FROM DR. KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH ATOMIC SPY SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON TERM IN ENGLAND.

SLACK, DESCRIBED BY NEIGHBORS AS QUIET AND HARD WORKING, WAS TAKEN TO UTICA LAST NIGHT AFTER ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER. HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED AFTER DRIVING TO HIS $75-A-WEEK PAINT FIRM JOB HERE FROM HIS HOME IN THE TOWN OF CLAY, ABOUT 12 MILES NORTH OF SYRACUSE.

FBI AGENTS RETURNED THE CAR TODAY TO HIS WIFE, THE FORMER JULIA WEBER OF BROOKLYN.

AFTERWARDS, MRS. SLACK, MOTHER OF TWO BOYS, JOSEPH, 4, AND THOMAS, 1, TOLD REPORTERS SHE WAS SURE HER HUSBAND WAS INNOCENT.

IN ROCHESTER, WHERE SLACK'S FATHER, JOSEPH, IS A CHEMIST, HIS MOTHER DESCRIBED ALFRED "AS A LOVING BOY" WHO SHOWED "LITTLE INTEREST IN POLITICS."

RESIDENTS OF CLAY WERE ASTOUNDED AT SLACK'S ARREST.

"I JUST CAN'T BELIEVE ONE OF THE SLACK BOYS COULD DO A THING LIKE THAT," ONE OF THEM SAID.

"HE WORKED LIKE A DOG, HAULING SAND AND CINDER BLOCKS TO BUILD HIS ONE HOME," THE NEIGHBORHOOD GROCER REPORTED.

THE MODEST, FIVE-ROOM STONE HOUSE STILL HASN'T BEEN COMPLETELY PAINTED. SLACK'S LADDER, WHERE HE HAD BEEN PAINTING, STILL RESTED AGAINST THE HOUSE TODAY.

SLACK, WHO TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE WAS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM, ATTENDED SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY FOR A YEAR AND ATTENDED OTHER SCHOOLS HERE AND IN ROCHESTER BRIEFLY AFTERWARD. HE WORKED FOR EASTMAN KODAK AT ROCHESTER FOR ABOUT 14 YEARS AND THEN MOVED SOUTH.

HE WORKED FOR THE TENNESSEE EASTMAN CORP. IN KINGSPORT, TENN., DURING 1943 AND 1944, AND LATER ON THE MANHATTAN ATOMIC PROJECT AT OAK RIDGE, TENN. RDX WAS MANUFACTURED AT KINGSPORT.

THE REV. OWEN RUTLEDGE, PASTOR OF THE EUCLID METHODIST CHURCH NEAR CLAY SAID SLACK AND HIS WIFE ATTENDED CHURCH OCCASIONALLY AND WERE "FRIENDLY TO IT." HE DID NOT BELONG TO THE CHURCH, THE PASTOR SAID.

OW508PED

JUN 17 1950

A32 (240)

OTTAWA, JUNE 16-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST ACCUST YESTERDAY OF GIVING THE RUSSIANS WARTIME SECRETS ABOUT THE SUPER-EXPLOSIVE "RDX" IN ALL PROBABILITY CROSSED PATHS WITH A CANADIAN SCIENTIST ALREADY CONVICTED OF DOING THE SAME THING.

WHETHER THE TWO WERE AWARE OF EACH OTHER OR WERE WORKING TOGETHER IS SOMETHING OFFICIALS EITHER DON'T KNOW OR AREN'T TALKING ABOUT.

THE CANADIAN IS DR.RAYMOND BOYER, WEALTHY MCGILL UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR WHO WAS SENTENCED TO PRISON AFTER TELLING A ROYAL COMMISSION HE GAVE A RUSSIAN AGENT, FRED ROSE, ENOUGH INFORMATION TO ALLOW THE SOVIETS TO BUILD AN RDX PLANT.

THE AMERICAN IS ALFRED DEAN SLACK, ARRESTED IN SYRACUSE, N.Y., ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO SUPPLY RUSSIAN AGENTS WITH SAMPLES OF THE POWERFUL EXPLOSIVE.

BOTH INCIDENTS ARE SAID TO HAVE OCCURRED IN 1943 AND 1944.

SLACK WORKED AT AN RDX PLANT IN KINGSPORT, TENN.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID DR.BOYER, A LEADING FIGURE IN CANADA'S WORK ON A NEW METHOD OF PRODUCING THE EXPLOSIVE, MADE VISITS TO THE U.S. THREE OR FOUR TIMES A YEAR AND THAT HE UNDOUBTEDLY WAS AT KINGSPORT SEVERAL TIMES AT LEAST FOR MEETINGS OF ALLIED COMMITTEES AS WELL AS OTHER PURPOSES. BUT HE NEVER ACTUALLY WORKED THERE.

THEY SAID INFORMATION ABOUT RDX WAS PUBLISHED BEFORE THE WAR. THE WARTIME SECRETS SO JEALOUSLY GUARDED BY ALLIED OFFICIALS AND SO EAGERLY SOUGHT BY THE RUSSIANS WERE THOSE DEVELOPED BY DR.BOYER AND OTHER CANADIANS AND LATER FURTHER DEVELOPED IN COLLABORATION WITH THE AMERICANS.

JS606PED

JUN 17 1950

A165WX
SLACK-RDX (110)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 16-(AP)-THE EXPLOSIVE RDX IS A WHITE CRYSTALINE SOLID THAT IS MIXED WITH TNT AND IS 50 PER CENT MORE POWERFUL THAN TNT. PRESUMABLY IT WAS FOR TURNING OVER SAMPLES OF THIS EXPLOSIVE TO RUSSIAN AGENTS THAT A SYRACUSE,N.Y., CHEMIST, ALFRED DEAN SLACK, WAS ARRESTED LAST NIGHT BY THE FBI.

WHILE THE EXPLOSIVE HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS NEW AND SECRET, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT WHAT ACTUALLY IS SECRET IS THE AMERICAN PRODUCTION PROCESS.

THEY SAID RDX WAS INVENTED IN GERMANY IN 1899. BUT THE GERMANS COULDN'T PRODUCE IT CHEAPLY ENOUGH FOR USE IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR. BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THE BRITISH FOUND A CHEAPER METHOD AND THEN THE UNITED STATES DEVELOPED A STILL LESS COSTLY PROCESS. THE TECHNICAL NAME FOR RDX IS CYCOTRIMETHYLENETINITRONAMINE.

GG1245PED

A12KX
(550
NIGHT LEAD WEINBAUM (WITH BUDGET)
PASADENA,CALIF.,JUNE 16 (AP)-DR.SIDNEY WEINBAUM, A RUSSIAN BORN SCIENTIST WHO WORKED FOR THREE YEARS AT CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S SUPER-SECRET JET PROPULSION LABORATORY, TODAY WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES THAT HE CONCEALED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE 52-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIST AND MATHEMATICIAN, NOW A RESEARCH FELLOW IN CHEMISTRY AT THE INSTITUTE, WAS TAKEN IN CUSTODY AT HIS HOME BY FBI AGENTS.
THE MILD-MANNERED SCIENTIST, WHO SPEAKS WITH A STRONG ACCENT, WAS CHARGED IN A U.S.ATTORNEY'S COMPLAINT WITH PERJURY AND FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS ARRAIGNED BEFORE U.S.COMMISSIONER HOWARD CALVERLY AND HIS BOND SET AT $5,000.
TWO COUNTS ARE IN THE COMPLAINT. ONE CHARGES THAT ON SEPT.23, 1949, WEINBAUM "UNDER OATH BEFORE THE INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT REVIEW BOARD WILFULLY AND FRAUDULENTLY TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHEN IN FACT HE HAD HELD MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PROFESSIONAL UNIT NO.122, UNDER THE PARTY NAME OF SYDNEY EMPSON."
THE OTHER COUNT ALLEGES THAT ON ABOUT APRIL 8, 1949, WEINBAUM "IN HIS PERSONNEL SECURITY QUESTIONNAIRE WHICH HE SIGNED IN CONNECTION WITH HIS EMPLOYMENT WITH THE JET-PROPULSION LABORATORY AT CALTECH WILFULLY OMITTED A STATEMENT THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
U.S.ATTORNEY ERNEST TOLIN TOLD REPORTERS THAT IN REGARD TO MANY OF THE DETAILS OF THE CASE HIS "LIPS HAVE BEEN SEALED BY WASHINGTON," BUT EXPLAINED THAT DR.WEINBAUM'S EMPLOYMENT WITH THE JET PROPULSION LABORATORY WAS TERMINATED LAST JULY WHEN THE ARMY ORDERED HIM EXCLUDED FROM WORK WHICH CALTECH WAS DOING FOR THE MILITARY.
TOLIN ADDED THAT WEINBAUM HAD PROTESTED HIS DISCHARGE AND IT WAS FOR THIS REASON THAT THE REVIEW BOARD, HEADED BY LT.COL.FRANCIS WRAY OF THE ARMY, CONDUCTED A HEARING.
IN A STATEMENT, TOLIN SAID THAT ON APRIL 8, 1949, WEINBAUM FILED A WRITTEN STATEMENT FOR USE BY THE U.S. ARMY IN CONNECTION WITH HIS PERSONNEL SECURITY QUESTIONNAIRE. THE U.S.ATTORNEY SAID WEINBAUM WAS REQUIRED TO LIST ALL ORGANIZATIONS IN WHICH HE HELD MEMBERSHIP AND THAT HE LISTED "AMERICAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY" AND "SIGMA XI," A PROFESSIONAL FRATERNITY, BUT SAID NOTHING ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.
THE SAME MONTH THE SCIENTIST LOST HIS JOB WITH THE JET LABORATORY HE WAS NAMED A RESEARCH FELLOW IN CHEMISTRY AT CALTECH. THE APPOINTMENT WAS MADE BY A FACULTY BOARD, AND IS UP ON JUNE 30.
DR.WEINBAUM HAS BEEN WORKING DIRECTLY UNDER DR.LINUS PAULING, INTERNATIONALLY-FAMED SCIENTIST WHO IS HEAD OF CALTECH'S CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT.
CALTECH ASSOCIATES SAID DR.WEINBAUM HAS MAINLY BEEN DOING THEORETICAL WORK CONCERNED WITH CRYSTAL STUDIES OF METALS. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS A QUIET MAN WHO WORKED ALL DAY WITH A CALCULATOR.

SHORTLY AFTER THE ARREST DR. EARNEST WATSON, DEAN OF THE FACULTY AT CALTECH, ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:
"DR. WEINBAUM WAS EMPLOYED AT THE JET PROPULSION LABORATORY AS A SENIOR RESEARCH ENGINEER ON FEB. 14, 1946, AFTER HAAVING BEEN CLEARED BY ARMY INTELLIGENCE FOR CONFIDENTIAL WORK. ON JULY 7, 1949, BOTH THE JET PROPULSION LABORATORY AND DR. WEINBAUM WERE ADVISED THAT HE HAD BEEN DENIED CLEARANCE FOR SECRET WORK. HE WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN OFF ALL CLASSIFIED WORK AND ON JULY 19, 1949, HE WAS TERMINATED AT THE JET PROPULSION LABORATORY.
"SUBSEQUENTLY AFTER HE HAD SWORN UNDER OATH THAT HE WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST AND WAS ENTIRELY LOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES, WE EMPLOYED HIM FOR A SIX-MONTHS PERIOD AS A RESEARCH FELLOW IN CHEMISTRY INNORDER TO GIVE HIM TIME TO FIND ANOTHER JOB. NONE OF THE WORK HE DID AFTER HE HAD BEEN REFUSED CLEARANCE WAS OF A CLASSIFIED NATURE."

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30.24- 11909

AT HIS ARRAIGNMENT HE TOLD REPORTERS: "THIS IS COMPLETELY UNPLEASANT FOR ME AND I DON'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING." AT HIS HOME HIS WIFE, LENA, TOLD A REPORTER SHE HAD "ABSOLUTELY NO STATEMENT TO MAKE."
AN FBI SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNOWS WEINBAUM'S ARREST HAS NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER CASE.
WEINBAUM WAS BORN IN KAMINIETS-PODOLSK, RUSSIA. HE CAME TO CALTECH AS A STUDENT IN 1922, WAS GRADUATED IN 1924, NATURALIZED IN 1927 AND RECEIVED HIS DOCTOR'S DEGREE, CUM LAUDE, IN 1933.
DURING THE WAR HE WAS EMPLOYED BY BENDIX AVIATION CORP. AND OTHER DEFENSE FIRMS. ASSOCIATES SAY HE DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN AVIATION RESEARCH.
TOLIN SAID HE WILL PRESENT THE CASE TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HERE NEXT MONTH.
GG257PCS NM

B32
(Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED ARRESTS (420) JUN 17 1950
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) FBI AGENTS, IN THEIR SECOND QUICK MOVE IN 24 HOURS, ARRESTED A FORMER U.S. ARMY TECHNICIAN IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY (FRIDAY) AND ACCUSED HIM OF FEEDING ATOM SECRETS TO THE DR. KLAUS FUCHS RUSSIAN SPY RING.
THE EX-GI WAS 28-YEAR-OLD DAVID GREENGLASS, BORN AND RAISED ON THE LOWER EAST SIDE OF NEW YORK.
HIS ARREST PARALLELED THE SEIZURE THURSDAY NIGHT IN SYRACUSE, N.Y., OF ALFRED DEAN SLACK, 44-YEAR-OLD CHEMIST, WHOM THE FBI ALSO LINKED WITH HARRY GOLD AND THE FUCHS APPARATUS.
STILL A THIRD ARREST TOOK PLACE IN PASADENA, CALIF., WHERE A MILD-MANNERED SCIENTIST, DR. SIDNEY WEINBAUM, WAS ACCUSED OF CONCEALING HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE ONCE WORKED IN A SUPER-SECRET JET PROPULSION LABORATORY.
AN FBI SPOKESMAN SAID APPARENTLY WEINBAUM'S ARREST HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THOSE OF GREENGLASS AND SLACK.
FROM WASHINGTON CAME HINTS FROM HIGH AUTHORITIES THAT NEW ARRESTS MAY FOLLOW.
FBI AGENTS TALKED TO GREENGLASS THURSDAY BUT HE DENIED ANY PART IN A CONSPIRACY. BUT AFTER CONTINUED QUESTIONING, THEY ARRESTED HIM YESTERDAY.
STOCKY, WITH DARK, WAVY, CROPPED HAIR, GREENGLASS SHOWED NO EMOTION AS HE WAS HELD UNDER $100,000 BOND FOR A HEARING NEXT FRIDAY.
U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING S. SAYPOL SAID GREENGLASS WORKED ON THE ATOM BOMB ITSELF AFTER THE ARMY INDUCTED HIM IN 1943 AND ASSIGNED HIM A YEAR LATER TO LOS ALAMOS, N.M.
FROM JAN. 1, 1945, ONWARD FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD, THE FBI SAID, GREENGLASS CONSPIRED WITH GOLD TO SUPPLY RUSSIA WITH ATOMIC SECRETS.
THE AGENTS QUOTED THE BROOKLYN MACHINIST AS SAYING HE FELT RUSSIA -- AS A WARTIME ALLY OF THE U.S.-- WAS ENTITLED TO A-BOMB SECRETS.
GOLD, A PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST, WAS ARRESTED LAST MAY 23. HE IS AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES THAT HE MARSHALLED SECRET INFORMATION

FROM VARIOUS SOURCES AND FED IT TO A RUSSIAN SPY RING.
DR. FUCHS, A BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO HAS CONFESSED GETTING ATOMIC SECRETS FOR THE RUSSIANS, IS IN PRISON IN ENGLAND. THE FBI SAID HE ALSO SUPPLIED GOLD WITH SECRET DATA FOR THE SOVIET RING.

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B33
ALFRED SLACK, THE SYRACUSE CHEMIST, IS BEING HELD AT UTICA, N.Y., AWAITING TRANSFER TO KNOXVILLE, TENN.
HE IS ACCUSED OF PASSING SECRETS ON EXPLOSIVES ALONG TO GOLD WHILE EMPLOYED AT THE HOLSTON ORDNANCE WORKS AT KINGSPORT, TENN., IN 1943-44.
SLACK TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS INNOCENT OF ANY WRONGDOING AND NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
ALL THREE MEN-- GOLD, GREENGLASS AND SLACK-- FACE A POSSIBLE DEATH PENALTY IF CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE IN WARTIME.
IN PASADENA, DR. WEINBAUM, A 52-YEAR-OLD PHYSICST AND MATHEMETICIAN, WAS ARRESTED AT HIS HOME BY THE FBI. AT AN ARRAIGNMENT, HIS BOND WAS SET AT $5,000 ON CHARGES OF PERJURY AND FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF LYING UNDER OATH ON TWO OCCASIONS IN 1949 WHEN HE SAID HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY UNDER THE NAME OF SYDNEY EMPSON.
TU635PED

A1WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 16-(AP)-CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) TODAY THREW COLD WATER ON REPUBLICAN DEMANDS THAT HIS SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE MAKE PUBLIC THE SECRET TESTIMONY OF A KEY FIGURE IN THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.
TYDINGS TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMITTEE HAS NO INTENTION OF CHANGING ITS POLICY OF KEEPING ALL TESTIMONY SECRET UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED.
"IT'S NOT MY PERSONAL POLICY," TYDINGS SAID. "THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED IT BY VOTE."
BUT SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT A MOTION TO LIFT THE SECRECY RESTRICTION, AND HE COMMENTED:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST."
HICKENLOOPER JOINED HIS REPUBLICAN COLLEAGUE, SENATOR MCCARTHY OF WISCONSIN, IN PRODDING TYDINGS TO RELEASE THE TESTIMONY IN THE WAKE OF A NEW STORM OF CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES BY MCCARTHY AND DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JOHN PEURIFOY.
MCCARTHY AND PEURIFOY ACCUSED EACH OTHER LAST NIGHT OF TRYING TO INFLUENCE IN ADVANCE THE TESTIMONY GIVEN BY EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE ON MAY 29.
LARSEN, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS ONE OF SIX PERSONS ARRESTED ON JUNE 6, 1949

LARSEN, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS ONE OF SIX PERSONS ARRESTED ON JUNE 6, 1945, AFTER FENDERAL AGENTS SEIZED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

WHEN THE CASE REACHED COURT, LARSEN PLEADED "NO CONTEST" AND PAID A $500 FINE ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO REMOVE FEDERAL DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY. AMERASIA'S EDITOR, PHILIP JAFFE, PAID $2,500. THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.
MCCARTHY FIRED HIS LATEST BARRAGE AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT AT GROTON, CONN., ACCUSING PEURIFOY OF "CONSORTING" WITH LARSEN SHORTLY BEFORE LARSEN TESTIFIED ON CAPITOL HILL TWO WEEKS AGO.
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID LARSEN ADMITTED IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT PEURIFOY PROMISED HIM "FREE LEGAL ADVICE" AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR ANY GOVERNMENT JOB IN RETURN FOR FAVORABLE TESTIMONY ABOUT JOHN STEWART SERVICE.
THAT WAS "THE PAY OFF," MCCARTHY SAID.
SERVICE, A VETERAN U.S.CONSULAR OFFICIAL, WAS ONE OF THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA INCIDENT. HOWEVER, THE GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT HIM AND HE KEPT HIS JOB IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

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A2WX
IN A PROMPT RETORT, PEURIFOY SAID THERE NEVER WAS SUCH A DEAL AND CHARGED THAT MCCARTHY HAD HINTED HE WOULD GO EASY ON LARSEN IF LARSEN WOULD "TESTIFY IN A WAY SATISFACTORY TO SENATOR MCCARTHY."
LARSEN HIMSELF SAID EMPHATICALLY:
"THERE WAS DEFINITELY NO DEAL AND NO PAYOFF."
IN CHALLENGING CHAIRMAN TYDINGS TO TAKE THE LIDD OFF LARSEN'S TESTIMONY, MCCARTHY TOLD REPORTERS:
"THIS TIME WE CAN VERY EASILY FIND OUT WHO IS TELLING THE TRUTH BY MAKING THE TEXT PUBLIC. THEY (THE COMMITTEE) NEVER THOUGHT IT WAS GOING TO COME OUT. THEY'VE GOT THE TESTIMONY AND I INVITE THEM TO MAKE IT PUBLIC."
WITH HICKENLOOPER AND TYDINGS RANGED ON OPPOSITE SIDES IN THE CONTROVERSY, IT WILL REMAIN FOR THE COMMITTEE TO VOTE ON THE ISSUE AT ITS NEXT SCHEDULED MEETING NEXT WEEK.
AT THAT TIME, THE COMMITTEE PLANS TO HEAR CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY FROM CONSULAR OFFICIAL SERVICE, WHOM MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED OF HAVING A "CRYSTAL CLEAR RECORD" AS A PRO-COMMUNIST. SERVICE HAS DENIED IT.
MEANWHILE, THE PROSPECT OF AN EARLY FADE-OUT OF THE AMERASIA CASE APPEARED DIM--AND CERTAINLY MCCARTHY HIMSELF SHOWED NO SIGN OF LETTING UP IN HIS ATTACKS.
SOME DEMOCRATS HAD HOPED THE END MIGHT BE IN SIGHT AS A RESULT OF THE NEW YORK GRAND JURY'S ACTION YESTERDAY IN CLEARING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF ANY NEGLIGENCE IN HANDLING THE AMERASIA CASE FIVE YEARS AGO.
HOWEVER, REPUBLICANS SEIZED UPON A STATEMENT BY GRAND JURY FOREMAN JOHN G.BRUNINI AS MEANING THAT THE CASE IS FAR FROM OVER. BRUNINI SAID IN NEW YORK THAT THE GRAND JURY'S ACTION WAS NOT A "WHITEWASH" AND THE PANEL "DID NOT WRITE A PERIOD TO THE INVESTIGATION" OF THE AMERASIA CASE.
BRUNINI EMPHASIZED THAT THE GRAND JURY, IN ITS FINAL REPORT, "EXPLICITLY REQUESTED A NEW GRAND JURY BE IMPANELLED TO CARRY ON."
SENATOR HICKENLOOPER SAID HE TALKED WITH BRUNINI BY TELEPHONE TODAY, AND HE DECLARED:
"BRUNINI TOLD ME HE THOUGHT A WRONG INTERPRETATION HAD BEEN PUT ON THE ACTUAL INTENTION OF THE GRAND JURY."
HICKENLOOPER SAID BRUNINI BELIEVED THE NEWS ACCOUNTS SHOULD HAVE PUT MORE EMPHASIS ON THE GRAND JURY'S RECOMMENDATIONS THAT (1) ANOTHER GRAND JURY INVESTIGATE THE CASE AND (2) THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MAKE A COMPLETE PUBLIC REPORT ON THE CASE.
"BRUNINI SAID VERY DEFINITELY THAT THE GRAND JURY'S REPORT WAS MERELY A STATEMENT THAT ON THE BASIS OF A FEW DAYS' INVESTIGATION, THE JURY FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD NOT DONE THEIR JOB PROPERLY."
RZ918PED

30.24- 11911

A112BA (CX FOLO)
(450)
(WITH WASHINGTON AMERASIA) → in the Amerasia case,
BALTIMORE, JUNE 16-(AP)-AN FBI OFFICIAL TOLD A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE THAT THE STATE AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS ASKED FOR A DELAY IN MAKING ARRESTS, ACCORDING TO A STORY IN THE SUN TONIGHT.
THE STORY WAS WRITTEN BY PHILIP POTTER OF THE SUN'S WASHINGTON BUREAU IT WAS THE SECOND TIME WITHIN A WEEK THAT POTTER WROTE WHAT PURPORTS TO BE TESTIMONY GIVEN THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD).
~~TYDINGS EARLIER TODAY REITERATED THE COMMITTEE'S POLI~~
~~TO BE TESTIMONY GIVEN THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD).~~
TYDINGS EARLIER TODAY REITERATED THE COMMITTEE'S POLICY OF KEEPING ALL TESTIMONY SECRET UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.
ACCORDING TO THE SUN, D.MILTON LADD, ASSISTANT TO J.EDGAR HOOVER, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CHIEF, TOLD THE COMMITTEE ON MAY 31 THAT TWO OFFICIALS OF THE STATE AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS REQUESTED THE 1945 INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE BE CONTINUED FOR TWO MONTHS.
THE OFFICIALS WERE IDENTIFIED IN THE SUN STORY AS BRIG.GEN.JULIUS HOLMES, THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE NOW ON LEAVE AS MINISTER OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN LONDON, AND MATHIAS COREA, ASSISTANT TO THE LATE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JAMES V.FORRESTAL.
THE FBI ASSISTANT, ACCORDING TO POTTER'S STORY, TOLD THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE THAT HE MET WITH HOLMES AND COREA ON APRIL 18, 1945.
THE SUN STORY THEN QUOTED PART OF WHAT LADD IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE SAID:
"AT THAT TIME, THE FBI ADVISED THAT IT WAS READY TO PRESENT THE CASE FOR SUCH PROSECUTIVE ACTION AS THE DEPARTMENT (JUSTICE) MIGHT CONSIDER PROPER.

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A113BA
"HOWEVER, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS REQUESTED THAT THE INVESTIGATION BE CONTINUED FOR AN ADDITIONAL TWO MONTHS OR SO FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING THE IDENTITIES OF OTHER EMPLOYES IN THEIR DEPARTMENTS, WHO MIGHT BE ENGAGED IN SUBMITTING MATERIAL FOR THE USE OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."
PHILIP J.JAFFE, EDITOR OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE, WAS FINED $2,500 WHEN HE PLEADED GUILTY TO ILLEGALLY REMOVING GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS. FIVE OTHER PERSONS WERE ARRESTED. ANOTHEER WAS FINED, THREE WERE NOT INDICTED AND THE CASE AGAINST THE FIFTH WAS DROPPED.
THE SUN STORY SAID IT HAD LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY THAT COREA HAS CONFIRMED LADD'S STATEMENT WITH A MEMBER OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE. IN NEW YORK TONIGHT, COREA DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CASE IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH POTTER.
HOLMES, ACCORDING TO THE SUN, TESTIFIED TO THE COMMITTEE HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE NAVY REQUESTING A DELAY IN ARRESTS.
"I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT A SUGGESTION FROM THE NAVY ON THAT SCORE," HE WAS QUOTED IN THE SUN. "BUT THE FBI AGENTS SAID 'WE MUST KEEP THIS VERY SECRET TO GIVE US TIME TO INVESTIGATE THIS THING MORE THOROUGHLY AND TO SEE WHO ELSE IS INVOLVED' AND AS A MATTER OF FACT IT DID GO ON, I BELIEVE, FOR TWO OR THREE MONTHS, IN ORDER THAT THEY COULD THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATE THE CASE WITHOUT LETTING PEOPLE WHO WERE SUSPECTED KNOW OF IT.
"I DON'T REMEMBER ANY INFLUENCE FROM THE NAVY."
LAST FRIDAY, POTTER WROTE IN THE SUUN THAT THE COMMITTEE MAY CALL SUPREME COURT JUSTICE TOM CLARK TO TESTIFY. CLARK WAS HEAD OF THE CRIMINAL DIVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FIVE YEARS AGO.
THE SUN SAID THEN THAT ASSISTANT ATTORNEY JAMES M.MCINERNEY HAD INDICATED IT WAS CLARK WHO HAD ORDERED A PROSECUTION DELAY IN THE AMERASIA CASE AT THE REQUEST OF FORRESTAL.
ER/RA1115PED

A91CX
(290)
CHICAGO, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT THAT JOHN E. PEURIFOY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, LUNCHED [redacted] WITH TODAY CARDINAL SPELLMAN AND TALKED TO HIM ABOUT SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).
PEURIFOY, THE TRIBUNE SAID, LATER DENIED THAT HE ASKED THE NEW YORK PRELATE TO INTERVENE WITH MCCARTHY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, , 5£3 '5

PRELATE TO INTERVENE WITH MCCARTHY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BEHALF. THE TRIBUNE SAID PEURIFOY IS AN EPISCOPALIAN.
THE TRIBUNE DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON WAS WRITTEN BY WALTER TROHAN, HEAD OF THE TRIBUNE'S BUREAU IN THE CAPITAL.
IT SAID THAT PEURIFOY, EARLY THIS WEEK, HAD "TOLD INTIMATE FRIENDS HE WAS GOING TO NEW YORK TO HAVE THE CARDINAL 'CALL OFF'" MCCARTHY, WHO HAS CHARGED THE DEPARTMENT WITH HARBORING COMMUNISTS.
TODAY [redacted], THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT WENT ON, PEURIFOY HAD LUNCH WITH CARDINAL SPELLMAN IN THE ARCHBISHOP'S NEW YORK RESIDENCE, AND WAS INTERVIEWED AS HE WAS LEAVING BY A TRIBUNE REPORTER.

THE ACCOUNT CONTINUED:
"QUESTIONED ABOUT THE NATURE OF THEIR DISCUSSION, PEURIFOY SAID IT CONCERNED VARIOUS MATTERS.
"'WAS SENATOR MCCARTHY MENTIONED DURING THE DISCUSSION?' THE REPORTED ASKED.
"'YES,' PEURIFOY ACKNOWLEDGED.
"'DID YOU ASK THE CARDINAL TO INTERVENE WITH THE SENATOR?' HE WAS ASKED.
"'I DID NOT,' PEURIFOY SAID WITH EMPHASIS. 'AND YOU CAN QUOTE ME ON THAT.'
"PEURIFOY SAID THE DISCUSSION HAD INCLUDED CONSIDERATION OF COMMUNISM. HE WOULD NOT DETAIL THE NATURE OF THE CONFERENCE."
IN WASHINGTON, TROHAN'S STORY SAID, MCCARTHY HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT PEURIFOY ARRANGED FOR THE MEETING WITH CARDINAL SPELLMAN.
"MCCARTHY'S OFFICE," THE TRIBUNE WENT ON, "SAID THE SENATOR XXX HAD PAID NO ATTENTION TO THE INFORMATION, BEING AWARE THAT THE CARDINAL 'WOULD NOT SEEK TO INFLUENCE THE SENATOR.'"
IN NEW YORK, NEITHER PEURIFOY, WHO WAS REGISTERED AT A MID-TOWN HOTEL, NOR CARDINAL SPELLMAN WERE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE TRIBUNE STORY.
WB1040PED

A40 (550)
NIGHT LEAD PEEKSKILL RIOTS
WHITE PLAINS, N.Y., JUNE 16-(AP)-A SPECIAL GRAND JURY TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF USING THE PEEKSKILL, N.Y., RIOT LAST SEPT. 4 TO TEST ITS "SHOCK TROOPS." BUT THE JURY BLAMED THE VIOLENCE ON "HOODLUM ELEMENTS" AND "MISGUIDED PATRIOTIC CITIZENS."
ENDING AN EIGHT-MONTH INVESTIGATION, THE JURY CHARGED THAT THE RIOT-CLIMAXED PAUL ROBESON CONCERT WAS "USED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A PROVING GROUND FOR THE SHOCK TROOPS OF A REVOLUTIONARY FORCE CONTROLLED BY A FOREIGN POWER."
THE JURY, IN A 26-PAGE PRESENTMENT, SAID THE CONCERT SPONSORS USED "COMMUNIST GOON SQUADS ORGANIZED AS SECURITY GUARDS." IT SAID THE GUARDS WERE "PREPARED TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY," BUT THAT THEY "CONDUCTED THEMSELVES IN AN ORDERLY AND PEACEFUL MANNER."
"IT WAS TRAGIC," THE JURY SAID, "THAT THE TYPE OF BEHAVIOR WHICH

LOYAL AMERICANS FIND REPUGNANT IN COMMUNISM WERE RESORTED TO BY MISGUIDED PATRIOTIC CITIZENS AS A PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNISM."

MORE THAN 100 PERSONS WERE INJURED, AND CARS WERE OVERTURNED AND DAMAGED WHEN VETERANS, AND OTHERS, PROTESTING THE LEFT-WING NEGRO SINGER'S APPEARANCE CLASHED WITH CONCERT-GOERS.

THE JURY'S PRESENTMENT--A REPORT STATING ITS FINDINGS BUT NOT CHARGING ANY CRIME--WAS HANDED UP ALONG WITH TWO SECOND-DEGREE ASSAULT INDICTMENTS TO STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE JAMES W.BAILEY.

NAMES OF THE MEN INDICTED WERE NOT DISCLOSED, PENDING THEIR ARREST.

HOWEVER, ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A RESIDENT OF THE AREA AND AN ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATOR, THE OTHER AS A NEW YORKER AND PRESUMABLY A PRO-ROBESON DEMONSTRATOR.

ROBESON. HIMSELF. WAS NOT AMONG THOSE INDICTED.

THE JURY CONDEMNED THE "UNAMERICAN, UNWARRANTED AND UNLAWFUL ACTS OF VIOLENCE WHICH TOOK PLACE" AT THE CONCERT, AND ADDED:

"THAT SUCH CRIMES WERE COMMITTED AGAINST PERSONS SYMPATHETIC TO THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM DOES NOT EXCUSE THE ACTS IN THE SLIGHTEST."

UNDER SCRUTINY BY THE GRAND JURY, WHICH HEARD 247 WITNESSES, WERE TWO DISORDERS NEAR PEEKSKILL--THE FIRST AUG. 27, WHICH PREVENTED A SCHEDULED ROBESON CONCERT, AND THE SECOND, SEPT. 4, WHICH FLARED AFTER ROBESON PERFORMED.

VETERAN GROUPS PARADED IN PROTEST ON BOTH OCCASIONS.

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THE JURY SAID THE AUG. 27 MELEE WAS "NOT THE RESULT OF ORGANIZED PLANNING ON THE PART OF ANY INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP."

BUT IT SAID THE LATER CONCERT WAS "PLANNED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE EVENTS OF AUG. 27, AND AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE POWER OF ITS SUPPORTERS TO HOLD A MEETING IN A HOSTILE AREA."

A41

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK SAID IT WOULD NOT COMMENT UNTIL IT HAD STUDIED THE JURY'S REPORT.

THE RIOTS RESULTED LAST DECEMBER IN A $2,000,000 (M) DAMAGE SUIT BY ROBESON AND 27 OTHERS AGAINST TWO WESTCHESTER COUNTY VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, THE STATE POLICE SUPERINTENDENT, THE WESTCHESTER COUNTY ATTORNEY AND 12 OTHERS.

A FEDERAL JUDGE LAST MARCH RESTRAINED THE ROBESON GROUP FROM PROSECUTING THE SUIT UNTIL THE GRAND JURY HAD FINISHED ITS INVESTIGATION, WHICH WAS ORDERED BY GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY.

THE SUIT ACCUSED THE DEFENDANTS OF ORGANIZING A "MOB X X X TO DISRUPT" THE CONCERT, AND CLAIMED POLICE FAILED TO PROVIDE PROTECTION TO THE CONCERT-GOERS.

IN ITS PRESENTMENT, THE JURY SAID POLICE WERE UNABLE TO PREVENT THE DISORDERS AROUND THE OUTDOOR CONCERT ARENA BECAUSE OF TERRAIN AND OTHER CONDITIONS. IT SAID HOODLUMS WERE ABLE TO STONE CARS FROM WOODED HILLSIDES ALONG ROADS.

POLICE WERE UNDER ORDERS TO REMAIN AT SPECIFIC POSTS TO HOLD A PROTECTIVE LINE AROUND THE AREA, THE JURY SAID, AND AS A RESULT, IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR "HOODLUM ELEMENTS IN SOME INSTANCES IN SIGHT OF POLICE TO HARASS AND STONE CARS AND BUSES LEAVING THE CONCERT AREA."

JS655PED

A38KX BJT

AMS BJT (520)

NITE LEAD BRIDGES

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 16-(AP)-A FEDERAL COURT RULED TODAY THAT HARRY BRIDGES, AUSTRALIAN-BORN LABOR LEADER CONVICTED OF PERJURY, MUST RELINQUISH AT ONCE HIS RIGHTS AS A U.S. CITIZEN.

IN ANNOUNCING THAT HE WOULD CANCEL THE CITIZENSHIP OF THE FIERY CIO LONGSHORE UNION OFFICIAL, JUDGE GEORGE B.HARRIS OPENED THE LEGAL GATE TO A NEW DEPORTATION PROCEEDING.

BUT BRUCE BARBER, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT A DEPORTATION ORDER WOULD BE ISSUED SOON. HE SAID THAT PROBABLY WOULD AWAIT OUTCOME OF BRIDGES' APPEAL FROM HIS CONVICTION OF HAVING LIED ABOUT MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN HE WAS NATURALIZED IN SEPTEMBER. 1945.

ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY ROBERT MCMILLAN SAID HE WOULD PREPARE THE REVOCATION ORDER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND PROBABLY WOULD HAVE IT READY FOR COURT SIGNATURE ON MONDAY.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY NORMAN LEONARD FILED A QUICK WRITTEN NOTICE OF APPEAL FROM THE COURT'S DECISION. HE ALSO FILED A WRITTEN MOTION FOR STAY OF EXECUTION, AND JUNE 21 WAS FIXED FOR ARGUMENT ON THIS MOTION.

THUS IT APPEARED BRIDGES' ACTUAL CITIZENSHIP STATUS MAY NOT BE DETERMINED FOR SEVERAL DAYS, POSSIBLY MUCH LONGER IF EFFECT OF THE ORDER IS HELD UP PENDING APPEAL FROM IT.

BRIDGES FLEW TO CHICAGO ON UNION BUSINESS AND LEARNED OF JUDGE HARRIS' DECISION FROM A REPORTER WHEN HE LANDED.

"I HAVEN'T GOT ANYTHING TO SAY," HE SAID, THEN CHANGED HIS MIND AND ADDED:

"IT'S NOTHING MORE THAN WE FIGURED--IT'S ALL PART OF THE SAME RIGGED DEAL."

BRIDGES SAID HE COULDN'T SAY IF HE'LL APPEAL THE DECISION "UNTIL I SEE THE LOCAL PEOPLE." HE DIDN'T EXPLAIN.

HE SAID HIS TRIP TO CHICAGO WAS ONLY "ROUTINE BUSINESS." BERNARD LUCAS, PRESIDENT OF LOCAL 208 OF THE LONGSHOREMEN'S UNION, AND DAVID B. ROTHSTEIN, ATTORNEY FOR THE LEFT WING UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION, MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF HIS INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION ISSUED A STATEMENT DECRYING "THIS PERSISTENT PERSECUTION OF AN INCORRUPTIBLE LABOR LEADER."

BRIDGES WAS IN COURT WEDNESDAY FOR FINAL ARGUMENTS ON THE GOVERNMENT'S MOTION TO REVOKE HIS CITIZENSHIP. HIS ATTORNEYS ARGUED INSISTENTLY THAT UNTIL THE PERJURY CONVICTION WAS PASSED UPON BY HIGHER COURTS, JUDGE HARRIS WAS WITHOUT LEGAL POWER TO CANCEL THE CITIZENSHIP.

THE JUDGE RULED OTHERWISE.

"BRIDGES STANDS BEFORE THIS COURT A CONVICTED FELON," HE WROTE IN A MEMORANDUM OPINION. "WHEN A DEFENDANT IS CONVICTED, THE PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE VANISHES AND A HEAVY PRESUMPTION OF GUILT SUPPLANTS IT.

"UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES X X X HE SHOULD NOT BE PRIVILEGED TO RETAIN THE FRUITS OF HIS ILLEGALITY."

REFERRING TO THE LEGAL SECTIONS DEALING WITH CITIZENSHIP CANCELLATION OF CONVICTED FELONS, THE COURT QUOTED:

"WHEN A PERSON SHALL BE CONVICTED, X X X THE COURT IN WHICH SUCH CONVICTION IS HAD SHALL THEREUPON REVOKE, SET ASIDE AND DECLARE VOID THE FINAL ORDER ADMITTING SUCH PERSON TO CITIZENSHIP."

A39KX

HARRIS' OPINION CONCLUDED:

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"HARRY BRIDGES HAS NO MORAL OR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO RETAIN THE PRIVILEGES OF CITIZENSHIP IF BY FALSE SWEARING AN IMPOSITION WAS PRACTICED UPON THE SUPERIOR COURT X X X WITHOUT WHICH THE CERTIFICATE OF CITIZENSHIP X X X WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ISSUED."

THE UNION SAID BRIDGES' ATTORNEYS WOULD MOVE AT ONCE TO APPEAL FROM THE REVOCATION ORDER---WHICH PROBABLY WILL NOT BE SIGNED BY JUDGE HARRIS BEFORE MONDAY---AND FOR A STAY OF EXECUTION.

THE BRIDGES DEFENSE COMMITTEE WAS FIRST FORMED IN THE LATE '30S

WHEN THE FIRST OF TWO DEPORATION HEARINGS WAS BROUGHT AGAINST THE LABOR LEADER. IT DECLARED IN THE STATEMENT:

"THE RULING COMES AS NO SURPRISE. X X X ALL LEGAL RIGHTS HAVE NOW BEEN SWEPT ASIDE IN THIS PERSISTENT PERSECUTION OF AN INCORRUPTIBLE LABOR LEADER.

"THE LATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE FRANK MURPHY'S CHARACTERIZATION OF THIS FRAMEUP STILL STANDS, WHEN HE SAID 'THE RECORD OF THIS CASE WILL STAND FOREVER AS A MONUMENT OF MAN'S INTOLERANCE TO MAN.'"

THE MURPHY OPINION QUOTED AS A SEPARATE, CONCURRING ONE WHICH HE WROTE IN 1945 WHEN THE U. S. SUPREME COURT, WITH THREE DISSENTS, REVERSED A DEPORTATION ORDER ISSUED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL FRANCIS BIDDLE

AN EARLIER DEPORTATION HEARING IN 1939 ENDED WITH A RECOMMENDATION IN BRIDGES' FAVOR, WITH A FINDING THAT HIS ADMITTED ASSOCIATION WITH COMMUNISTS IN LABOR UNION ACTIVITY DID NOT CONSTITUTE PROOF OF HIS OWN MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY. HE HAS CONSISTENTLY DENIED BELONGING TO THE PARTY.

THE TRIAL THIS YEAR WAS THE FIRST CRIMINAL ACTION BROUGHT AGAINST BRIDGES AND THE FIRST TIME HE FACED A JURY. ON APRIL 10 HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YERS IN PRISON.

FJ444PCS

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A22WX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN (700)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 16-(AP)-AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, VETERAN OF MANY IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENTS IN GOVERNMENT AND DIPLOMACY, WAS NAMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY TO A NEW WHITE HOUSE POST--SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT IN HANDLING FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN GENERAL, OFFICIALS SAID, HIS TASK WILL BE TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS SO FAR AS THEY BEAR ON FOREIGN POLICY. THE AIM IS TO ACHIEVE WHAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON CALLS "TOTAL DIPLOMACY" IN THE CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA.

A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MARK OUT THE EXACT BOUNDARIES BETWEEN HARRIMAN'S AND ACHESON'S DUTIES, BUT ADMINISTRATION INFORMANTS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO CONFLICT. ACHESON, IT WAS LEARNED, RECOMMENDED THE APPOINTMENT TO MR.TRUMAN LAST WEEK.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATE TODAY ACHESON WARMLY WELCOMED THE HARRIMAN APPOINTMENT. HE SAID THAT BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND HE HAD BEEN VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN STRENGTHENING THE MACHINERY OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND PARTICULARLY IN PULLING THE DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT TOGETHER AT THE TOP.

ACHESON ADDED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD CONSULTED FULLY WITH HIM AND WITH HARRIMAN BEFORE THE APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT LINKED THE NEW JOB TO DECISIONS RECENTLY REACHED IN DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES AT LONDON FOR GREATER MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE COLD WAR.

THIS WAS INTERPRETED TO MEAN THAT HARRIMAN WILL HELP WORK OUT AMERICAN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS FOR DOVE-TAILING THIS COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES WITH THOSE OF OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECISIONS REACHED AT THE RECENT LONDON MEETINGS, AND THE INTEGRATION OF THE VARIOUS INTERESTS OF THE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES CONCERNED WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE POLICIES RELATED TO OUR INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES, REQUIRE A LARGE MEASURE OF PRESIDENTIAL CONSIDERATION AND DECISION."

IN OTHER WORDS, MR.TRUMAN SEES A LOT OF FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS COMING UP.

"THE PRESIDENT BELIEVES," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THAT MR.HARRIMAN'S LONG EXPERIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WILL BE OF GREAT VALUE IN HELPING HIM DEAL WITH THESE MATTERS. MR.HARRIMAN WILL ASSUME HIS NEW DUTIES EARLY IN AUGUST."

HARRIMAN NOW IS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS GOVERNMENT IN EUROPE FOR THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM. HIS GOVERNMENT CAREER BEGAN IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION AND CONTINUED THROUGH IMPORTANT PRE-WAR AND WARTIME POSTS. IN 1943 HE BECAME AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA AND IN 1946 SERVED FOR SIX MONTHS AS AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN.

IN OCTOBER, 1946, HARRIMAN BECAME SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND WAS ONE OF THE OFFICIALS CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPING THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND WINNING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF IT. IN APRIL, 1948, HARRIMAN TOOK ON HIS ASSIGNMENT AS ROVING AMBASSADOR FOR THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

MILTON KATZ, A NEW YORK LAWYER, WILL SUCCEED HIM IN THAT POSITION. KATZ HAS BEEN HARRIMAN'S ASSISTANT IN EUROPE, AND HAS HELD A SERIES OF GOVERNMENT LEGAL JOBS.

A23WX

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HARRIMAN CAME TO WASHINGTON TWO WEEKS AGO FOR CONSULTATION. ACHESON AND HE DISCUSSED MEANS OF MARSHALING MAXIMUM EFFORTS ON THE PART OF ALL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS TO WIN THE CONFLICT WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM.

ACCORDING TO RELIABLE INFORMATION, ACHESON EXPRESSED THE THEORY LONG HELD IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE PROBLEM MIGHT BEST BE SOLVED BY GIVING THE PRESIDENT A TOP-RANKING ASSISTANT WHO, WITH THE PRESIDENT'S SUPPORT, COULD COORDINATE GOVERNMENT-WIDE POLICY AND ACTIVITIES IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

SUBSEQUENTLY ACHESON PROPOSED THE PROJECT TO MR.TRUMAN WHO FULLY APPROVED. TOWARD THE END OF THE WEEK, THE PRESIDENT CALLED IN HARRIMAN AND ASKED HIM TO TAKE THE ASSIGNMENT. HARRIMAN HAD PLANNED TO RETURN TO EUROPE LAST WEEKEND, BUT DELAYED HIS DEPARTURE UNTIL THE FIRST PART OF THIS WEEK SO THAT HE COULD DISCUSS THE NEW APPOINTMENT AND HIS PROSPECTIVE DUTIES MORE FULLY WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE.

INDICATIONS TODAY WERE THAT IN THE EARLY STAGES OF HIS WORK, BEGINNING IN AUGUST, HARRIMAN WILL TACKLE THESE THREE TASKS:

1. WHAT STEPS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE TO CARRY OUT ITS JOINT COMMITMENT WITH THE OTHER ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES TO CREATE "BALANCED COLLECTIVE FORCES." THIS IS A PROBLEM OF PRIMARY CONCERN TO THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS BUT SINCE THE RULE HAS BEEN LAID DOWN THAT THE CREATION OF MILITARY STRENGTH MUST NOT DISRUPT ECONOMIC RECOVERY IN THE WEST, THE PROBLEM ALSO HAS ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL ASPECTS OF INTEREST TO OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

2. DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PROGRAM, INCLUDING FUTURE FOREIGN AID, TO TAKE EFFECT WHEN THE ECA ENDS IN MID-1952. GORDON GRAY, FORMER ARMY SECRETARY AND NOW A PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT, HAS ALREADY STARTED WORK ON THIS PROJECT BUT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF IN AUGUST. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT HARRIMAN WILL TAKE OVER DIRECTION OF THIS WORK WHEN GRAY STEPS OUT.

3. DEVELOPMENT OF WAYS TO CREATE GREATER UNITY OF ACTION BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY THAT IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THE WORLD, MANY ACTIONS TAKEN BY COMMERCE, TREASURY, AND OTHER DIVISIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE A DIRECT AND IMPORTANT BEARING ON THIS COUNTRY'S ACTIVITIES ABROAD.

LT542PED

WITH WASHINGTON

Paris, June 16--(AP)--There will be no change of [redacted]
or objectives in the European recovery program under Wilton Katz, its
field commander, in the opinion of those who have worked with him.

President Truman today named Katz, a youthful veteran of governm
service, to succeed W. Averell Harriman as U.S. representative in Eur
for the Economic Cooperation Administration (ECA). Harriman w
made special assistant to the president to help carry out America's
international responsibilities.

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Katz, like Harriman [redacted] will have the rank of ambassador-
large. He has been Harriman's deputy in Europe [redacted] for a ye

Asked here today if the new appointment means any change in ECA'
work, Harriman replied through a press spokesman:

"How could it, with the appointment of Mr. Katz?"

Both ambassadors spent today at the Chateau de la Muette, headqu
of the Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEECp), set up
the countries which receive Marshall plan aid. They attended a meeti
of the OEEC executive committee, which is trying to iron out difficulties
over Belgium's participation in the European Payments Union (EPU) now
being formed.

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EPU is designed to serving as a clearing house for the debts of
European countries to one another. Its object is to make European curren-
cies exchangeable for each other. Belgium wants a larger part of her earn-
ings paid in gold than the [redacted] others are willing to grant.

The Americans are widely reported to be pressing for a compromise,
but neither Harriman nor Katz would comment on that point. Their spokesman
said that agreement had been reached on "most important issues" and that
"one or two [redacted] technical issues" remain for discussion tomorrow.

When Katz steps into Harriman's place, it will be much like the
navigator of a plane relieving the pilot. During their association Harri-
man has been responsible for making the big decisions, while Katz has
watched the charts to keep the ECA ship pointed toward its major objective.

Although [redacted] technically he has been a profes-
sor of administrative law at Harvard University for 10 years, he has been

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able to teach only one year because of the demand for his services by various branches of the U.S. Government.

He was with WPA from 1933 to 1935, executive assistant to the chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission from 1935 to 1938, special assistant to the U.S. attorney general in 1939, solicitor of the War Production Board and subsequently executive officer of the combined Production and Resources Board between 1941 and 1943. He went with OSS in 1943, serving on active duty with that key intelligence organization as a lieutenant-commander in the U.S. Navy from 1944 to 1946. He had the exciting chore of getting friendly Germans and occasionally German-speaking Americans behind the Nazi lines.

Katz went with ECA in 1948 as general counsel for the European headquarters. He served in that post and as chairman of the policy board in 1948 and 1949.

He is regarded as a dynamic administrator, working 10 to 15 hours a day.

Katz, 43, is married to the former Miss Vivian Greenberg of New York City. They have three sons, John, 11; Robert, 9; and Peter, two.

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A53 (400)

ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT HE CONSIDERS THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY'S REJECTION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR EUROPEAN STEEL-COAL POOLING AS STRICTLY A PARTY STATEMENT -- NOT A DECLARATION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE RECALLED THAT PARTY MACHINERY IN THIS COUNTRY PUTS OUT STATEMENTS BETWEEN ELECTIONS WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT REFLECT THE VIEWS OF PERSONS OTHER THAN THE WRITERS.

PAUL HOFFMAN, MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR, IN TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY TERMED THE LABOR PARTY'S STAND "ONE OF THE MOST DEPLORABLE EXAMPLES OF ISOLATIONISM IN ITS WORST FORM."

HOFFMAN TOLD THE SENATORS HE WOULD ASK INFORMALLY FOR AN EXPLANATION FROM THE BRITISH.

ACHESON SAID HE KNOWS OF NO PLANS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SEND ANY COMMUNICATION TO THE BRITISH ABOUT IT.

ACHESON AT HIS CONFERENCE WARMLY ENDORSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPOINTMENT OF AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN FULLY CONSULTED BY MR. TRUMAN BEFORE THE APPOINTMENT WAS MADE.

ON OTHER QUESTIONS ACHESON SAID:

1. THERE HAS NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE ON THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN TO SERVE FULL TIME ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL. HE RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT HARRIMAN WOULD HAVE THAT ADDITIONAL DUTY, SAYING IT WOULD BE VERY HARD FOR HIM TO BE IN TWO PLACES AT THE SAME TIME.

2. THAT HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON OPPOSITION VOICED BY HOFFMAN AGAINST THE USE OF EUROPEAN AID COUNTERPART FUNDS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IN EUROPE. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD GIVE ITS VIEWS TO CONGRESS ON THAT ISSUE.

3. THAT THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL EARLIER THIS WEEK FOR SPEEDING UP INTEGRATION OF EUROPEAN INDUSTRY, BUT HAS NO ATTITUDE AT THE MOMENT ON THE MERITS OF THE PROPOSAL. THIS GOVERNMENT FEELS, ACHESON SAID, THAT THE MORE DISCUSSION THERE IS OF THE GENERAL PROBLEM THE BETTER.

ACHESON VOLUNTEERED HIS REMARKS ON WHAT HE CALLED THE FAMOUS LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET IN BRITAIN, IN REGARD TO THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

HE SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THIS IS A PARTY DOCUMENT AND NOT A STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENT POLICY. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, HE ADDED, HAD EMPHASIZED THAT POINT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

ACHESON THEN READ ATTLEE'S PARLIAMENTARY STATEMENT IN WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO DECLARED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS TAKEN THE POSITION IT WAS FULLY PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS REGARDLESS OF THEIR PARTICULAR POLITICAL VIEWS.

IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE STATEMENT IS A PARTY DOCUMENT, ACHESON SAID, IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE FOR HIM TO COMMENT ON IT. HE SAID IT WOULD ALSO BE INAPPROPRIATE FOR HIM TO DISCUSS A MATTER SCHEDULED FOR DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, AS THE LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET IS.

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B98WX (Q)
(WX LOCALS OUT)
(110) WASHINGTON, JUNE 16-(AP)-FORMER SENATOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER OF KENTUCKY SAID TODAY HE HAS FINISHED AN ASSIGNMENT AS A REPUBLICAN CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

COOPER TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS APPOINTED MARCH 28 TO ADVISE ACHESON AT CONFERENCES IN PARIS AND LONDON AND ADDED THAT HAVING RETURNED FROM THEM HIS "TASK IS OVER."

HE SAID HE IS READY FOR ANOTHER ASSIGNMENT IF ACHESON NEEDS HIM.

THE WASHINGTON POST SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO NAME COOPER AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE MID-SEPTEMBER MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

WITH COOPER HAVING GIVEN UP A DESK AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, JOHN FOSTER DULLES IS THE ONLY REPUBLICAN NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY AS A CONSULTANT THERE.

ES1207AED

A24WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRIESTE
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

JUN 17 1950

WASHINGTON,JUNE 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TERSELY REJECTED TODAY RUSSIA'S NEW DEMAND THAT TRIESTE BE INTERNATIONALIZED. THEY CALLED THE DEMAND A PROPAGANDA ATTEMPT TO "INJURE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

IN VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL NOTES THE THREE GOVERNMENTS DENIED MOSCOW'S CHARGE THEY HAVE VIOLATED THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY BY KEEPING 10,000 TROOPS IN THE ADRIATIC PORT AREA.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE SAID THE 1946 PLAN TO CREATE A FREE TERRITORY AROUND TRIESTE IS NOW IMPOSSIBLE TO CARRY OUT BECAUSE RUSSIA REPEATEDLY HAS SABOTAGED EFFORTS TO APPOINT AN ACCEPTABLE INTERNATIONAL GOVERNOR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE SAME TIME SCOFFED AT RUSSIAN ACCUSATIONS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ESTABLISHED AN "ILLEGAL NAVAL BASE" AT TRIESTE AND ARE CARRYING OUT "MILITARY MANEUVERS AND OTHER MILITARY MEASURES."

RUSSIA HAD DEMANDED IN A FORMAL NOTE APRIL 20 THAT TRIESTE BE INTERNATIONALIZED AND THE ALLIED TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN. MOSCOW SINCE THEN HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL REFUSE TO DISCUSS AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY UNTIL A SATISFACTORY REPLY WAS RECEIVED.

IN TODAY'S ANSWER DELIVERED TO THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE, THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES SAID THEY ARE WITHIN THEIR LEGAL RIGHTS IN MAINTAINING OCCUPATION FORCES IN TRIESTE.

THE UNITED STATES DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S ACCUSATIONS AS AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO BLOCK A FRIENDLY AGREEMENT BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA SETTLING THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S LATEST INTERVENTION IN THIS QUESTION WAS OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO SOW CONFUSION AND IMPEDE SUCH MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY AGREEMENTS AND HENCE INJURE THE CAUSE OF PEACE," IT SAID.

TRIESTE IS A 287 MILE AREA BORDERING THE ADRIATIC BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY. AT PRESENT IT IS JOINTLY OCCUPIED BY YUGOSLAVIA IN ZONE B AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN ARMY TROOPS IN ZONE A WHICH INCLUDES THE CITY OF TRIESTE.

THE ENTIRE AREA WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM ITALY IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY WITH PROVISIONS THAT AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME BE SET UP RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

ON MARCH 20, 1948, THE WESTERN BIG THREE NATIONS ANNOUNCED THIS SOLUTION WAS "UNWORKABLE" BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE. THEY PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT THE TERRITORY BE HANDED BACK TO ITALY BY AMENDING THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

RUSSIA HAS OPPOSED THIS FROM THE BEGINNING. ITS NOTE DEMANDED THAT THE INTERNATIONALIZATION PROVISION BE CARRIED OUT CAME AT A TIME WHEN ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV LEADERS HAD EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO BEGIN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS TO IRON OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES ON THIS ISSUE.

A25WX

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DEFENDING THE CHANGE IN POLICY, THE UNITED STATES SAID THAT "FAR FROM REPRESENTING AN ATTEMPT TO VIOLATE THE PEACE TREATY" THE PROPOSAL ACTUALLY WAS "AN INVITATION TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO JOIN IN AMENDING THE PEACE TREATY TO ACHIEVE A PERMANENT, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE TRIESTE QUESTION."

IN DISPUTING RUSSIA'S CHARGE THAT AN ILLEGAL NAVAL BASE HAS BEEN SET UP IN TRIESTE, PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THAT THE ONLY WARSHIP THAT CALL AT TRIESTE "DO SO FOR ONLY ROUTINE PURPOSES SUCH AS LEAVE AND RECREATION OR FOR COURTESY VISITS."

NO REPAIR OR REFITTING FACILITIES FOR WARSHIPS OR SPECIAL INSTALLATIONS ARE MAINTAINED THERE, HE ADDED.

MCDERMOTT ALSO SAID THAT "IT IS OBVIOUS TO ANY OBSERVER THAT ZONE A IS NOT BEING PUT IN A STATE OF DEFENSE AND THAT NO FORTIFICATIONS ARE BEING BUILT."

LT552PEDNMBUD

A32PX
(100)

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 16-(AP)-RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN APPARENTLY BELIEVE THERE IS AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER NAMED "THE WESTERN UNION."

PAUL WARNER, DIRECTOR OF THE PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER'S EDITORIAL PAGE, WAS IN THE GERMAN CITY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AND DECIDED HE WANTED TO ENTER THE SOVIET SECTOR TO WATCH THE MASS PROPAGANDA DEMONSTRATIONS.

WARNER WAS GETTING NO WHERE FAST WITH THE SOVIET OFFICIALS UNTIL HE PRODUCED A WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO. CARD ENTITLING HIM TO USE ITS FACILITIES IN FILING DISPATCHES.

THE CARD CAUSED AN IMMEDIATE FLURRY OF EXCITEMENT AND IN A FEW MOMENTS, WARNER WAS HANDED A PRESS CARD AUTHORIZING HIM TO VIEW THE MASS DEMONSTRTIONS.

ON THE CARD, WARNER WAS IDENTIFIED AS "STAFF WRITER OF THE WESTERN UNION."

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WJ430AED

A225WX BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DP'S
BY FRANCIS J.KELLY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED WITH "VERY GREAT PLEASURE" TODAY A BILL EXTENDING THE DISPLACED PERSONS LAW ANOTHER YEAR AND OPENING THE WAY FOR THE ENTRY OF AN ADDITIONAL 136,000 HOMELESS TO THE UNITED STATES.

"NOW," HE SAID, "THE POST-WAR VICTIMS OF TOTALITARIANISM WILL BE ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH EARLIER VICTIMS OF NAZI AGGRESSION."

THE LEGISLATION, MORE THAN A YEAR IN THE WRITING, LIBERALIZES AND EXTENDS FOR ANOTHER 12 MONTHS A 1948 LAW WHICH WAS DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30.

UP TO 341,000 DISPLACED PERSONS CAN SEEK ADMISSION UNDER THE NEW LAW, COMPARED WITH 205,000 UNDER THE EXPIRING LEGISLATION. SOME 153,000 DPS ALREADY HAVE COME HERE TO CARVE OUT NEW CAREERS.

THE BILL AFFECTS 74,744 PERSONS OTHER THAN THOSE STRICTLY DEFINED AS DPS. THESE INCLUDE 54,744 PERSONS OF GERMAN ANCESTRY WHO WERE DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE AFTER 1945; 5,000 WAS ORPHANS WHO ARE ADOPTED BY AMERICANS; AND UP TO 15,000 REFUGEES WHO ENTERED THE U.S.ON TEMPORARY VISAS BEFORE APRIL 30, 1949.

MR.TRUMAN SIGNED THE BILL AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY ATTENDED BY

30.24- 11917

LAWMAKERS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONNECTED WITH THE PROGRAM.
HIS REMARK ABOUT PLACING THE POST-WAR VICTIMS OF TOTALITARIANISM ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH PERSONS DRIVEN OUT OF THEIR HOMES DURING THE WAR REFERRED TO ONE OF THE IMPORTANT CHANGES IN THE NEW LAW.
IT MAKES JAN.1, 1949, RATHER THAN DEC.22, 1945, THE CUT-OFF DATE BY WHICH REFUGEES FROM EASTERN EUROPE MUST HAVE ENTERED GERMANY, AUSTRIA OR ITALY IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE DP PROGRAM.
ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT CHANGE ELIMINATES A PROVISION OF THE ORIGINAL LAW THAT 30 PER CENT OF THE DPS MUST BE FARMERS AND THAT 40 PER CENT BE FROM THE BALTIC STATES.
MR.TRUMAN AND MANY LEGISLATORS HAD ATTACKED BOTH OF THOSE PROVISIONS OF THE OLD LAW AS DISCRIMINATING AGAINST CATHOLICS AND JEWS. THE CHARGE, IN TURN, WAS HEATEDLY DENIED BY LAWMAKERS WHO SUPPORTED THE RESTRICTIONS.
THE PRESIDENT SAID THE NEW LAW WAS FAIR AND GENEROUS AND ADDED THAT HE WAS ESPECIALLY PLEASED BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN WRITTEN THROUGH THE COMBINED EFFORTS OF BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES.
THE NEW LAW CONTAINS SECURITY RESTRICTIONS DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE ENTRY OF SUBVERSIVES AND OTHER UNDESIRABLES. THE DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION WILL INVESTIGATE THE CHARACTER, HISTORY AND ELIGIBILITY OF ALL PERSONS SEEKING ADMISSION, AND EVERYONE ADMITTED MUST TAKE AN OATH THAT HE HAS NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ANY ORGANIZATION HOSTILE TO THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT.

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A226WX
THE ENTRANTS ALSO MUST MAKE A SWORN STATEMENT THAT THEY WILL ABIDE BY THE TERMS OF EMPLOYMENT IN THE JOBS THEY ARE TO RECEIVE HERE. AND TO GET IN, THEY MUST HAVE ASSURANCE FROM AMERICAN SPONSORS THAT WORK AWAITS THEM.
OF THE 341,000 TOTALS OF DPS ELIGIBLE FOR ADMISSION, 301,500 ARE PERSONS NOW UNDER THE CARE OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO), A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY.
ALSO INCLUDED ARE:
18,000 FORMER POLISH SOLDIERS NOW IN GREAT BRITAIN.
10,000 GREEKS, OF WHOM 2,500 MUST BE CLOSELY RELATED TO AMERICAN CITIZENS.
2,000 REFUGEES FROM THE ISTRIAN PENINSULA AREA CEDED TO YUGOSLAVIA BY ITALY AFTER THE WAR.
5,000 IRO DISPLACED ORPHANS.
4,000 SO-CALLED SHANGHAI REFUGEES, FOR THE MOST PART WHITE RUSSIANS WHO FLED FROM THE BOLSHEVIKS.
500 RECENT REFUGEES FROM COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WHOSE ADMISSION IS RECOMMENDED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
J.DONALD KINGSLEY, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE IRO, CALLED THE NEW DP LAW "A BRIDGE TO LIFE FOR MANY THOUSANDS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN."
"I HAVE ONLY RECENTLY RETURNED FROM VISITS TO THE CAMPS IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND ITALY," HE SAID. "I HAVE TALKED WITH DPS FROM ONE END OF WESTERN EUROPE TO THE OTHER. AT ALL TIMES AND AT ALL PLACES, THEY LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES WITH ADMIRATION AND WITH THANKFULNESS."
LT327PED

JUN 17 1950

A55WX (370)
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE GOVERNMENT'SSYNTHETIC RUBBER PROGRAM UNDER A WARNING THAT "COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF THE WORLD'S PRIMARY RUBBER SUPPLY IS NOT IMPOSSIBLE."
THE BILL SAILED THROUGH WITHOUT DEBATE. IT NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE, WHICH HAS ALREADY PASSED A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION. A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED TO RECONCILE THE DIFFERENCES.
IN ANOTHER DEFENSE MOVE, THE SENATE BY UNANIMOUS CONSENT APPROVED A BILL AUTHORIZING A THREE-YEAR $135,000,000 PROGRAM FOR BUILDING ARMORIES AND OTHER FACILITIES USED TO TRAIN THE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. THE BILL ALSO GOES TO THE HOUSE.
BOTH MEASURES WERE ON THE "MUST LIST" OF LEGISLATION WHICH MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL) SAID CONGRESS MUST COMPLETE BEFORE ADJOURNMENT.
IN URGING EXTENSION OF THE RUBBER PROGRAM FOR TWO YEARS BEYOND JUNE 30, THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT:
"THE LAST WAR ILLUSTRATED FORCEFULLY THAT THIS NATION CANNOT SURVIVE A GLOBAL HOT WAR WITHOUT A SATISFACTORY SUBSTITUTE FOR RUBBER."
THE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHICH SUPPLIES MOST OF THE WORLD'S NATURAL RUBBER, IS NOW THE TARGET FOR "A PATTERN OF COMMUNIST-INSPIRED HARASSMENT."
IT WENT ON TO SAY THAT "OBVIOUSLY, COMMUNIST CONTROL OF RUBBER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES" OR EVEN RED SEIZURE OF THE MAJOR RUBBER-PRODUCING AREAS IS "NOT IMPOSSIBLE."
DURING WORLD WAR II, THE GOVERNMENT SPENT SOME $700,000,000 DEVELOPING 51 SYNTHETIC RUBBER PLANTS WITH A TOP CAPACITY OF 900,000 LONG TONS A YEAR. IT STILL OWNS 33 OF THE PLANTS AND 17 ARE IN OPERATION UNDER CONTRACTS WITH THE MAJOR RUBBER COMPANIES.
RUBBER COMPANIES USE A PERCENTAGE OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER IN THEIR PRODUCTS.
THE SENATE MEASURE WOULD REQUIRE THAT PLANTS WITH AN ANNUAL PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY FOR 600,000 TONS OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND 65,000 TONS OF SPECIAL-PURPOSE RUBBER BE MAINTAINED ON A STANDBY BASIS. ONE-THIRD OF THE CAPACITY WOULD BE IN ACTUAL OPERATION.
THE BILL ALSO CONTINUES THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY TO ALLOCATE AND CONTROL SUPPLIES OF BOTH SYNTHETIC AND NATURAL RUBBER, INCLUDING IMPORTS.
THE SENATE COMMITTEE TURNED DOWN THE HOUSE PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION, DECLARING:
"IF COMMUNISM HAS BEEN THWARTED IN ITS EFFORTS TO CONTROL OR CAPTURE SOUTHEAST ASIA (IN TWO YEARS), THEN IT MAY BE POSSIBLE AT THAT TIME TO TRANSFER THIS PROGRAM TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE."
BUT, THE REPORT SAID, IF THE SITUATION IS WORSE AT THE END OF TWO YEARS, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO STEP UP THE SYNTHETIC RUBBER PROGRAM.
THE ARMORIES AUTHORIZATION BILL WOULD ALLOW FEDERAL FUNDS TO BE USED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN BUILDING OR EXPANDING FACILITIES FOR THE NATIONAL GUARDS. HERETOFORE, THE STATES HAVE PAID SUCH COSTS.

THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH HAVE BEEN MEETING JOINTLY ON THE $1,222,500,000 FOREIGN ARMS AID BILL, HAVE REACHED A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE AND ARE EXPECTED TO APPROVE IT FORMALLY MONDAY.

THE SENATORS APPEARED DETERMINED, HOWEVER, TO WRITE IN SOME CURBS ON THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO TRANSFER PART OF THE FUNDS FOR THE ARMING OF NATIONS NOT MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT. IT WAS TENTATIVELY AGREED TODAY TO RESTRICT SUCH TRANSFERS TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE.

SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE COMMITTEE LOOKING INTO CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT, STIFFARMED REPUBLICAN DEMANDS THAT THE COMMITTEE MAKE PUBLIC SECRET TESTIMONY TAKEN FROM A KEY WITNESS IN THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE. THE CASE INVOLVED THE ILLEGAL TRANSFER OF SEVERAL HUNDRED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE, NOW NO LONGER PUBLISHED.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF TYDINGS GROUP, SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO RELEASE THE TESTIMONY, AS DEMANDED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS). TYDINGS SAID, HOWEVER, THE COMMITTEE HAS NO INTENTION OF MAKING THE TESTIMONY PUBLIC.

RZ925PED

A101WX (300)

NIGHT LEAD ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16-(AP)-NEXT YEAR'S $1,222,500,000 INSTALLMENT OF FOREIGN ARMS AID WAS APPROVED INFORMALLY TODAY BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE SENATORS, HOWEVER, SHOED UNMISTAKABLE DETERMINATION TO PUT SOME LIMITS ON THE PRESID

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THE SENATORS, HOWEVER, SHOWED UNMISTAKABLE DETERMINATION TO PUT SOME LIMITS ON THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO SHUTTLE PART OF THE MONEY TO COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT BELONG TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

POOLING THEIR IDEAS ACROSS THE TABLE, MEMBERS OF THE TWO COMMITTEES WHICH HAVE BEEN JOINTLY CONSIDERING THE BILL AGREED TO LIMIT SUCH FUND TRANSFERS TO COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.

FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) FORECAST NORMAL APPROVAL OF THE BILL BY THE COMMITTEES MONDAY. THEY ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON IT NOW, HE TOLD REPORTERS.

THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE, TO BE BACKED UP BY A LATER APPROPRIATION BILL, SETS UP $1,000,000,000 FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, $131,500,000 FOR GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN, $16,000,000 FOR KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES, AND $75,000,000 FOR THE GENERAL AREA AROUND CHINA. IT ALSO AUTHORIZES THE TRANSFER OF $250,000,000 WORTH OF EXCESS U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

THE BILL, AS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED, WOULD LET THE PRESIDENT SHIFT UP TO 10 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL OUTLAY WHENEVER HE DEEMED SUCH A SHUFFLE NECESSARY TO ARM FRIENDLY NATIONS.

AS INFORMALLY REVISED, SUCH A 10 PER CENT FUND TRANSFER COULD BE MADE ONLY TO FRIENDLY EUROPEAN NATIONS, NOT MEMBERS OF THE PACT, WHEN THE PRESIDENT FOUND THAT SUCH A NATION'S "INCREASED ABILITY TO DEFEND ITSELF X X X CONTRIBUTES TO THE PRESERVATION OF THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA AND IS VITAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

SENATOR VANDENBERG OF MICHIGAN, THE RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP, HAD CRITICIZED THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGE AS MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR THE PRESIDENT TO "ARM THE WORLD" AS HE SAW FIT.

AS SOME MEMBERS OF THE GROUP INTERPRETED THE REVISED PROVISION, SPAIN WOULD BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR RE-ARMING AID.

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END OF June 16 1950

START June 17, 1950 30.24- 11919

A35 (600)
NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN
BY SYDNEY MIRKIN

JUN 18 1950

LONDON, JUNE 17-(AP)-A CONFERENCE OF EUROPEAN SOCIALIST PARTIES TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE AIMS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL BUT ATTACHED SEVEN CONDITIONS TO THEIR SUPPORT.

PRESIDING AT THE CONFERENCE WAS HUGH DALTON, BRITISH LABORITE MINISTER WHO SPONSORED A BRITISH LABOR PARTY DOCUMENT THIS WEEK REJECTING ANY SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO MANAGE THE POOL.

OTHER SOCIALIST PARTIES REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE WERE FROM FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, WESTERN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

THE CONFERENCE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED JUST THREE DAYS BEFORE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS IN PARIS-- WITHOUT BRITAIN-- ON PUTTING THE PLAN INTO EFFECT. THE PLAN WAS PROPOSED ON MAY 9 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY STATEMENT HAD DRAWN CRITICISM FROM FRENCH SOCIALISTS BECAUSE IT SAID THE INTEGRATION OF EUROPE COULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT EXCEPT ON A BASIS OF NATIONAL PLANNING. CRITICS SAID THIS IMPLIED THAT EUROPE MUST BE SOCIALIZED FIRST.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, IN A SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT WHICH HE SAID REPRESENTED HIS LABOR GOVERNMENT'S POLICY, DECLARED BRITAIN WAS WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERING ECONOMIC SYSTEMS.

ONE OF THE CONDITIONS ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE APPEARED TO SUPPORT THE VIEW OF THE LABOR PARTY MANIFESTO. POINT 5 SAID "INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS MUST ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR IMPLEMENTING WITHIN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES DECISIONS MADE UNDER ANY NEW INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENT."

THE RESOLUTION SAID "THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL AS A BOLD EXAMPLE OF EUROPEAN INITIATIVE. X X X IT IS IN AGREEMENT WITH THE GENERAL PURPOSES AS EXPRESSED IN THE FRENCH COMMUNIQUE OF MAY 9. THE CONFERENCE NOTES WITH STRONG APPROVAL THAT THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL SET AS THE FIRST AIM OF A EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL ORGANIZATION, EXPANSION TO RAISE STANDARDS OF LIVING THROUGHOUT EUROPE."

IT THEN SET FORTH THESE OTHER SIX CONDITIONS:

1. LABOR STANDARDS WITHIN EUROPE'S BASIC INDUSTRIES MUST BE PROGRESSIVELY RAISED.

2. TO GUARANTEE THAT LABOR STANDARDS WILL BE SET BY THE MORE PROGRESSIVE COUNTRIES REQUIRES PARTICIPATION OF TRADE UNIONS BOTH AT THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVEL.

3. IN ORDER TO ASSURE EXPANSION OF DEMAND THERE MUST BE RECOGNITION OF THE NEED FOR NEW INVESTMENT BOTH IN EUROPE AND THE UNDER-DEVELOPED REGIONS OVERSEAS.

A36

4. WITHIN A GENERAL PROGRAM OF EXPANSION AND FULL EMPLOYMENT PRODUCTION OF EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL MUST BE ORGANIZED EFFICIENTLY.

5. IF INTERNATIONAL PLANNING INVOLVES NATIONAL SACRIFICES, THE BURDEN SHOULD BE SHARED BY ALL THE COUNTRIES PARTICIATING.

6. THE CONFERENCE AGREED THAT ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION MUST SAFEGUARD THE ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRATIC CONTROL AND DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURE.

THE STATEMENT MENTIONED AT SEVERAL POINTS THE SOCIALIST FEAR THAT ANY INTERNATIONAL PLAN FOR POOLING COAL AND IRON RESOURCES MIGHT DEVELOP INTO A RESTRICTIVE CARTEL IF THE CONDITIONS MENTIONED WERE NOT MET.

BUT THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT IF THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES OUTLINED WERE MET, "THE SCHUMAN PROPOSALS CAN BE DEVELOPED SO AS TO CONSTITUTE A TREMENDOUS STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY. THEY WOULD THEN BE WORTHY OF THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS."

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD AT THE END OF THE DAY'S SESSIONS. MORGAN PHILLIPS, SECRETARY OF BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY, DEFENDED THE LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET ON EUROPEAN UNITY AND SAID THE ADVERSE REACTION IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES WAS DUE TO "INCOMPLETE AND MISLEADING" PRESS REPORTS.

BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE STILL UPSET OVER THE RELEASE OF THE DOCUMENT -- AT A TIME WHEN BRITAIN IS CONTEMPLATING JUST WHEN AND HOW FAR IT CAN GO ALONG WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

THE ISSUE OF TIMING PROBABLY WILL TOUCH OFF A PRIVATE FIREWORKS DISPLAY WHEN THE CABINET MEETS MONDAY.

DALTON, MINISTER OF TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING, IS EXPECTED TO BE CALLED ON THE CARPET TO EXPLAIN WHAT APPEARS TO BE HIS IMPETUOUS DECISION TO PUBLISH IT THIS WEEK.

B638PED

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A97 (250)

LONDON, JUNE 17-(AP)-PRODDED BY AMERICAN CRITICISM, BRITAIN IS GOING ON RECORD THAT IT ISN'T STAYING OUT OF A PROPOSED COAL-STEEL POOL BECAUSE IT OPPOSES EUROPEAN COOPERATION.

BRITISH AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON AND PARIS WERE TOLD URGENTLY YESTERDAY TO EXPLAIN BRITAIN WILL CONSIDER JOINING THE POOL AS SOON AS DETAILS OF THE PLAN'S OPERATION ARE KNOWN.

THE MOVE CAME AFTER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN AT THE HOSPITAL WHERE BEVIN IS RECOVERING FROM AN OPERATION.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ACCEPTED A CHALLENGE TO DEBATE THE PLAN AND ITS OWN POSITION JUNE 26. BOTH BRITISH CONSERVATIVES AND EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS HAVE ATTACKED A BRITISH LABOR PARTY STATEMENT WHICH REJECTED THE PROPOSALS OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

THE PARTY OPPOSED ESTABLISHING A EUROPEAN CENTRAL AUTHORITY WITH POWER FOR DECISION THAT WOULD AFFECT THE ECONOMY OF MEMBER COUNTRIES.

ATTLEE HAS SAID THAT THE LABOR PARTY'S STATEMENT DOES NOT REPRESENT THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL STAND. DEAN ACHESON, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, HAS ACCEPTED THAT VIEW.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT HERE FEARS THAT U.S. CONGRESSMEN, REACTING UNFAVORABLY TO THE PARTY DOCUMENT, MIGHT UPSET MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS SCHEDULED FOR BRITAIN.

BOTH BEVIN AND ATTLEE REPORTEDLY FEEL THAT IF THE PARTY STATEMENT HAD COME EITHER A LITTLE EARLIER OR LATER, IT WOULD NOT HAVE HAD THE EFFECT IT DID HAVE.

ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH ARE NOT TAKING PART IN A SCHUMAN PLAN CONFERENCE THAT BEGINS TUESDAY IN PARIS, THEY HAVE MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO BE INFORMED OF ALL THE DETAILS OF THE TALKS.

KA825AED

B73 (Q) (440)
WITH BERLIN (A118)
BY HAL COOPER
LONDON, JUNE 17-(AP)-A BRITISH SCIENTIST DECLARED TODAY ATOMIC BLASTING SUCH AS THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO HAVE DONE ON A TURKESTAN IRRIGATION CANAL IS A PRACTICAL POSSIBILITY.

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WRITING IN THE JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS' ASSOCIATION, THE PHYSICIST -- J.M. HASTED -- ALSO MADE THESE PREDICTIONS:

1. ATOMIC BLASTS MAY SOME DAY CLEAR AWAY THE ICE OF ANTARCTICA AND OPEN THE MINERAL RESOURCES OF THE FROZEN CONTINENT.
2. THEY MAY PROVIDE A MEANS OF DIVERTING LAVA FLOWS FROM ACTIVE VOLCANOS IN INHABITED AREAS.
3. THEY MAY BE USED TO CONTROL EARTHQUAKES.

THE RUSSIAN IRRIGATION PROJECT -- THE RUSSIANS SAY -- CONSISTS OF BUILDING A CHANNEL 2,500 MILES LONG TO DIVERT THE WATERS OF THE YENISEI AND OB RIVERS, WHICH NOW FLOW INTO THE ARCTIC OCEAN, TO THE ARAL AND CASPAIN SEAS.

"MOST OF THE RIVER BED CAN BE COMPARATIVELY EASILY CONSTRUCTED," HASTED WROTE, "BUT THROUGH THE SO-CALLED TURGAI GATES A 60-FOOT-DEEP CANAL MUST BE CUT OUT FOR A LENGTH OF 570 MILES.

"AT THE DEEPEST POINT A CUTTING OF SOME 160 FEET IS NECESSARY, AND IT IS IN THIS REGION THAT THE BLASTING BY ATOMIC FISSION IS EMPLOYED.

"IT MAY SEEM AT FIRST SIGHT THAT THE USE OF ATOMIC FISSION FOR SUCH A TASK IS UNNECESSARY, AND FRAUGHT WITH NUMEROUS DIFFICULTIES.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE CRATER FORMED BY AN EXPLOSION OF THE EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT COULD BE MUCH DEEPER THAN 160 -- AS MUCH AS 700 FEET.

"THE FIRST ATOM BOMBS DROPPED ON NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA WERE RATED AS EQUAL IN EXPLOSIVE FORCE TO 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

"THE IMPRACTICABILITY OF MAKING ANY OTHER THAN A SPHERICAL CRATER MEANS THAT MUCH OF THE EXPLOSION WILL BE WASTED, UNLESS PECULIAR GEOLOGICAL CONDITIONS PREVAILED.

"BUT A 160-FOOT CRATER WOULD REQUIRE 200 TONS OF TNT, AND TEN SUCH CRATERS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO EXCAVATE THE LENGTH OF A CANAL WHICH WOULD BE COVERED BY ONE ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

"THE DRILLING OPERATIONS REQUIRED TO SINK 200 TONS OF TNT -- SAY TEN RAILWAY WAGONS FULL -- FOR EACH OF TEN CRATERS WOULD MAKE SUCH A PROJECT DISCOURAGING. IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE USE OF FISSILE MATERIAL WOULD BE A GREAT HELP, PROVIDED THE WORK IS ON A SUFFICIENTLY LARGE SCALE AND A SUFFICIENT QUANTITY OF FISSILE MATERIAL IS AVAILABLE TO ALLOW SEVERAL EXPLOSIONS."

HASTED SAID THE RADIOACTIVE BY-PRODUCTS FORMED BY THE EXPLOSION COULD BE WASHED AWAY WITH WATER.

"SO DESERTED IS THE REGION," HE SAID, "THAT RADIOACTIVITY OF THE SURROUNDINGS NEED NOT PRESENT A FORBIDDING OBSTACLE.

"THE WASHING OF RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS DOWNSTREAM NEED NOT BE REGARDED AS SERIOUS IF IT IS REMEMBERED THAT THE CRATER IS MUCH DEEPER THAN THE REMAINDER OF THE RIVER BED, AND THE ISOTOPES FORMED ARE NEARLY ALL MUCH HEAVIER THAN WATER."

WATERS FROM BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT AT HARWELL ARE WASHED DOWN THE THAMES, WHICH SUPPLIES MUCH OF LONDON'S DRINKING WATER.

ML1217PED

A155
LONDON, JUNE 17-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LATEST EXPULSION OF A BRITISH DIPLOMAT CONTAINED THE "USUAL WILD, UNSUBSTANTIATED CHARGES" WHICH HAVE BECOME CUSTOMARY IN SUCH INCIDENTS.

A NOTE RECEIVED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT REQUESTED THAT ADRIAN LEIGH MCLAUGHLIN, VICE CONSUL AND THIRD SECRETARY IN PRAGUE, LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 14 DAYS.

MCLAUGHLIN'S NAME WAS LINKED TO ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA DURING THE TRIAL OF 13 FORMER PROMINENT CZECH POLITICAL LEADERS RECENTLY CONVICTED ON SPYING AND TREASON CHARGES.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

LS1143AED

A13
(130)
LONDON, JUNE 17-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL IS TO RECEIVE A GOLD MEDAL JULY 4 FOR HIS WRITINGS ABOUT WARS AND WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE AWARD WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE ROYAL UNITED SERVICE INSTITUTION. THE MEDAL IS THE CHESNEY GOLD MEDAL, GIVEN AS A MEMORIAL TO GEN.SIR GEORGE CHESNEY, A DISTINGUISHED 19TH CENTURY OFFICER OF THE BRITISH ARMY ENGINEERS.

IT HAS BEEN GIVEN 19 TIMES SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1899. FIRST WINNER WAS CAPT.A.T.MAHAN, OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY, WHO GOT IT FOR HIS CLASSIC BOOK, "THE INFLUENCE OF SEA POWER UPON HISTORY."

AS CHURCHILL'S "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO MILITARY HISTORY" THE INSTITUTION CITED NINE OF HIS BOOKS, RANGING FROM THE SUDANESE AND SOUTH AFRICAN WARS, WHERE CHURCHILL WAS A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT, TO THE SEVERAL VOLUMES OF "THE SECOND WORLD WAR," WHICH HE SAW AS BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER.

B458PED

A62
(140)
PARIS, JUNE 17-(AP)-NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U. STIKKER SAID TONIGHT THAT "FULL AGREEMENT" HAS BEEN REACHED ON A PLAN TO FORM A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU).

REPRESENTATIVES OF EIGHT MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE TO DRAW UP A SCHEME TO MAKE EUROPEAN CURRENCIES FREELY CONVERTIBLE WITH EACH OTHER AND THUS REDUCE TRADE RESTRICTIONS.

THE EPU WOULD PROVIDE A SORT OF CLEARING HOUSE FOR MULTI-LATERAL PAYMENT OF TRADE DEBTS AS CONTRASTED WITH THE PRESENT BILATERAL SYSTEM.

THE PROPOSED UNION GOES NOW TO THE RULING COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR RUEOPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) FOR FINAL APPROVAL. THE COUNCIL MEETS EARLY IN JULY.

BRITAIN AND BELGIUM, WHOSE VIEWS ON THE SCHEME HAVE DIFFERRED, WERE BOTH REPRESENTED AT TODAY'S MEETING. ONE DELEGATE SAID THE ACCORD MEANT "CONSIDERABLE COMPROMISE" ON THE PART OF ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED.

AN OFFICIAL OEEC ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE MEETING SAID THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAD AGREED ON FOUR RECOMMENDATIONS BUT DECIDED NOT TO DIVULGE THEM UNTIL AFTER THE 18 MEMBER COUNCIL MEETS JULY 6.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE ON:

1. A SOLUTION TO THE SPECIAL CASE OF BELGIUM WHICH HAS LARGE CREDITS

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WITH ALL OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS.
2. DURATION OF THE EPU ITSELF.
3. THE PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO WITH CREDITOR OR DEBTOR NATIONS WHICH EXHAUST THE LIMITS OF CREDITS AND DEBTS FIXED BY THE EPU.
4. AMORTIZATION OF DEBTS EXISTING BETWEEN MEMBER NATIONS WHEN THE PLAN GOES INTO EFFECT.

ROBERT MARJOLIN, GENERAL SECRETARY OF OEEC, SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAD DECIDED ON THE PROPORTION OF GOLD THAT MUST BE USED BY DEBTOR NATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR ACCOUNTS. HOWEVER, HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT THE FORMULA WILL BE.

ONE BASIC IDEA OF EPU IS THAT THE MEMBER NATIONS WILL BE DISCOURAGED FROM BECOMING "PERSISTENT DEBTORS" BY A REQUIREMENT THAT SOME OF THEIR DEBTS MUST BE PAID IN "HARD MONEY." BRITAIN, SHORT OF GOLD AND FEARING A POSSIBLE DOLLAR LEAK AS A RESULT OF EPU, WANTED TO MAKE THE PROPORTION OF GOLD PAID SMALL. BELGIUM, A BIG CREDITOR, WANTED AS BIG A PROPORTION OF GOLD AS SHE COULD GET.

LAST YEAR A SIMILAR PROBLEM AROSE IN LAYING DOWN THE PRESENT PAYMENTS PLAN. IT WAS SOLVED BY GRANTING BELGIUM MORE DOLLARS OUT OF MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS AS THE COUNTRY EARNED BIGGER SURPLUSES FROM HER EUROPEAN TRADE.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT THIS YEAR MARSHALL PLAN MONEY ALSO WILL BE USED TO HELP FINANCE EPU. THE MAIN DIFFERENCE WOULD BE THAT WHILE LAST YEAR'S SCHEME WAS ARRANGED STRICTLY BILATERALLY BETWEEN PAIRS OF COUNTRIES, EPU PROVIDES FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S DEBTS AND CREDITS. THIS IS EXPECTED TO MAKE EUROPEAN CURRENCIES ALMOST COMPLETELY INTERCHANGEABLE AND THUS INCREASE TRADE.

RB847PED

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B52 (Q)
KX FX APW (290)

GENEVA, JUNE 17-(AP)-JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND WORKER'S REPRESENTATIVES PLEADED TODAY FOR READMISSION OF JAPAN TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION.

GOVERNMENT DELEGATE SAIJIRO KAKU TOLD THE 33RD INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE THAT HE WAS GRIEVED TO RECALL JAPAN'S SECESSION FROM THE I.L.O." UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WRONG MILITARISTIC DESPOTISM."

WORKERS' DELEGATE HISASHI KAGEYAMA TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT JAPAN'S NEW CONSTITUTION WAS "THE MOST PROGRESSIVE IN THE WORLD."

"JAPAN, WHICH ABOLISHED WAR FOREVER IN ITS CONSTITUTION," KAGEYAMA DECLARED, "EARNESTLY DESIRES INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND I APPEAL, AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL THE WORKERS IN JAPAN, TO EVERYBODY HERE FOR THE REINSTATEMENT OF JAPAN TO THE I.L.O. WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO ESTABLISH A BASIS FOR WORLD PEACE."

BOTH THE JAPANESE DELEGATES HAVE ONLY OBSERVER STATUS AT THE CONFERENCE AND ARE NOT ENTITLED TO VOTE.

KAKU SAID JAPAN WAS BEING RECONSTRUCTED AS A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY. SHE IS DESIROUS OF REINSTATING THE LOST FRIENDSHIP WITH THE I.L.O. AND LOOKS EAGERLY FOR ITS ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE, HE SAID.

"I AVAIL MYSELF OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS WITH EMPHASIS THE STRONG DESIRE OF BOTH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE THAT THE FORMAL ADMISSION OF JAPAN TO THE I.L.O. BE ACCOMPLISHED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE. TO WHICH REQUEST WE HOPE DUE CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN BY THE I.L.O. AUTHORITIES," HE SAID.

KAGEYAMA CALLED ON THE WORKER, EMPLOYER AND GOVERNMENT DELEGATES FROM 40 NATIONS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE TO "HAVE A DEEP UNDERSTANDING OF OUR POSITION AND OF OUR EARNEST DESIRE TO RECONSTRUCT A PEACEFUL JAPAN STRUGGLING AGAINST POOR INDUSTRIAL MATERUWS AND AGRICULTURAL LAND WITH AN 82,000,000 POPULATION IN A SMALL AREA.

"I EARNESTLY DESIRE AND HOPE THAT YOUR KINDNESS AND GOOD JUDGMENT WILL BE EXERCISED TO GIVE JAPAN THE OPPORTUNITY TO COME BACK TO THE I.L.O."

MT905AED

A4 (760)
AMS BUDGET
RUHR

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 17-(AP)-GERMANY'S RUHR VALLEY MAY GIVE AN ANSWER TOMORROW TO EVERYBODY'S QUESTION: HOW STRONG IS GERMANY'S NEW NATIONALISM?

MILLIONS OF GERMAN MINERS, STEEL WORKERS AND EMPLOYES FROM THOUSANDS OF FACTORIES WILL ELECT A STATE LEGISLATURE.

THEIR BALLOTS ALSO MAY ANSWER THE QUESTION: HAS COMMUNISM LOST OR GAINED IN WEST GERMANY?

BOTH NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS CLAIM TO BE CONFIDENT BUT RESPONSIBLE POLITICAL OBSERVERS, BOTH GERMAN AND ALLIED, FEEL THAT DEMOCRATIC FORCES WILL COME OUT AS STRONG AS BEFORE.

THE RUHR IS PART OF THE SPRAWLING BRITISH ZONE STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA. THE ELECTION IS FOR A 215-MAN ASSEMBLY TO REPLACE THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD LEGISLATURE WHICH THE VOTERS CHOSE IN 1947.

IN THREE YEARS, NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA HAS RISEN FROM A DEPRESSED AREA OF WAR-RUINED AND IDLE FACTORIES TO A BOOMING INDUSTRIAL POWERHOUSE.

ITS PRODUCTION IS NEARING THE BEST HITLER COULD DO BEFORE HE TURNED ITS PEACEFUL INDUSTRY TO WAR GOODS.

ITS CHILDREN NOW HAVE EGGS AND ORANGES WHERE THREE YEARS AGO THEY SCRATCHED AMONG EMPTY TRASH CANS.

THIS IS WHY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE STATE'S 9,000,000 VOTERS WILL GO LARGELY AS THEY DID IN 1947-- 37.4 PER CENT FOR THE CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND 32 PER CENT FOR THE LEFT OF CENTER SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

THE STATE HAS ONE-FOURTH OF WEST GERMANY'S ENTIRE VOTING POPULATION.

ALONG WITH THE OTHER STATE ELECTIONS WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE THIS SUMMER AND FALL IT MAY GIVE A CLUE TO THE TIDES OF PUBLIC OPINION IN WESTERN GERMANY SINCE THE BONN REPUBLIC WAS ESTABLISHED.

WHEN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WAS ELECTED A YEAR AGO, THE NATIONALISTS HAD INSUFFICIENT STRENGTH EVEN TO CAMPAIGN.

NOW THEY ARE MORE NOISY. THEY HAVE WON HEADLINES BY EXTREMIST ACTS AND STATEMENTS, BY INFERRING THAT THINGS WERE BETTER UNDER HITLER.

ONLY TWO OF A DOZEN PARTIES CALLED NEO-NATIONALISTIC BY ALLIED OBSERVERS WERE ABLE TO GATHER ENOUGH SIGNATURES TO ENTER CANDIDATES IN THE RUHR ELECTION, HOWEVER.

ONE PARTY IS THE DEUTSCHE REICHSPARTEI (GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY), HEADED BY A FORMER SCHOOLTEACHER NAMED (DR.FRANZ RICHTERWITH/ A

HITLER-TYPE MUSTACHE. IT HAS CAMPAIGNED UNDER THE FLAG OF THE KAISER'S REICH.

A5

IN THE STATE CAPITAL OF DUESSELDORF, OBSERVERS EXPECT RICHTER'S PARTY TO GATHER ONLY TWO OR THREE PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE. THE PARTY HAS ENTERED CANDIDATES IN 99 OUT OF THE STATE'S 150 COUNTIES.

THE SECOND EXTREME RIGHT PARTY IS THE SOCIALISTISCHE REICHSPARTEI (SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY). IT HAS CANDIDATES IN ONLY THREE COUNTIES. THE PARTY'S TOP SPEAKER IS FORMER MAJ.GEN.OTTO REMER, WHO BROKE UP THE ANTI-HITLER BOMB PLOT OF JULY, 1944. REMER, HOWEVER, IS NOT RUNNING FOR OFFICE IN NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA.

COMMUNISM IS MUCH MORE FIRMLY ENTRENCHED IN THE RUHR. IN 1947, COMMUNIST CANDIDATES GARNERED 14 PER CENT OF THE VOTE AND 28 SEATS IN THE STATE ASSEMBLY.

THEY GAINED MORE VOTES IN NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA THAN ANYWHERE ELSE IN WEST GERMANY. IN THE FEDERAL ELECTIONS THEIR AVERAGE THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY WAS 5.7 PER CENT.

IN THE LAST WEEK OF CAMPAIGNING, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PULLED OUT ALL THE STOPS IN AN EFFORT TO HOLD ON AT LEAST TO THEIR PRESENT NUMBER OF SEATS.

THEY ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE FLOODED THE STATE WITH 2,500,000 TO 3,000,000 POSTERS, MANY OF THEM PRINTED IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THEY HAVE BROUGHT IN COMMUNIST CHIEFS FROM THE EAST ZONE TO ROUSE SUPPORTERS.

BUT LOSSES FOR THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED BY OTHER PARTIES. FORMER COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY FOR "TITOISM" ALSO CLAIM THAT LOSSES ARE EXPECTED BY THE PARTY'S OWN LEADERS.

MAX REIMANN, NO.1 COMMUNIST IN WEST GERMANY, IS AMONG THE CANDIDATES.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, THE DOMINANT PARTY IN WESTERN GERMANY, WILL LOSE SOME STRENGTH TO TWO RIGHT WING PARTIES-- THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE DEUTSCHE PARTEI (GERMAN PARTY).

BOTH OF THESE PARTIES HAVE BEEN MAKING BIG BIDS TO WIN VOTES AMONG THE 800,000 REFUGEES ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.

THE REFUGEES WERE EXPELLED FROM TERRITORIES NOW OCCUPIED BY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA OR FORCED TO FLEE EAST GERMANY.

THEY ARE WEST GERMANY'S DISCONTENTS. THOUSANDS ARE WITHOUT HOMES OR JOBS. SPURNING COMMUNISM, THEY HAVE A TENDENCY TO TURN TO THE EXTREME RIGHT.

THE ONLY PARTY WHICH IS EXPECTED TO HOLD ITS GROUND IS THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SPD).

THE SPD IS THE TRADITIONAL PARTY OF THE RUHR WORKING POPULATION, IT IS BITTERLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

WITH THE 64 SEATS IT WON IN THE LEGISLATURE IN 1947, IT FORCED THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO FORM A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

B432PED

JUN 18 1950

A128

NIGHT LEAD BARGES (270)

BERLIN, JUNE 17-(AP)-RUSSIA PROTESTED TO THE BRITISH TONIGHT AGAINST "UNENDURABLE" DELAY OF CANAL BARGES BOUND FOR THE SOVIET ZONE WITH REPARATIONS MATERIAL.

FIFTY-FOUR BARGES WERE REPORTED DETAINED EARLIER IN THE DAY IN WEST BERLIN ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR CARGO MANIFESTS WERE NOT IN ORDER.

THE OFFICIAL PROTEST, FOLLOWING UP SOVIET NEWSPAPER ATTACKS, CAME FROM RUSSIA'S NEW CIVILIAN CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN, S.A.DENGIN. HE WAS APPOINTED 10 DAYS AGO TO REPLACE GEN. ALEXANDER KOTIKOV.

DENGIN'S LETTER TO THE BRITISH BERLIN COMMANDANT, MAJ.-GEN. G.K. BOURNE, CHARGED 145 EAST GERMAN AND SOVIET-OWNED BARGES WERE DELAYED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE FROM TWO HOURS TO THREE DAYS THIS MONTH.

DENGIN CALLED THE DELAYS "GROSS INTERFERENCE WITH THE NORMAL WATERWAY TRAFFIC OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WHICH CAN NOT BE ENDURED BY THE SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES."

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES RECENTLY BEGAN AN EXHAUSTIVE INSPECTION OF EAST ZONE BARGES AS AN ACKNOWLEDGED COUNTER-MEASURE AFTER THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO CLEAR 70 BARGELOADS OF SCRAP METAL TO WEST GERMANY.

DENGIN POINTED OUT IN HIS LETTER THAT OPERATION OF WEST BERLIN WATERWAYS "FALLS UNDER THE COMPETENCE OF THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES" BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT.

"THEREFORE," HE SAID, "I FEEL COMPELLED TO PROTEST ENERGETICALLY AGAINST THE INTERFERENCE WITH THE OPERATION OF THE WATERWAYS BY WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS AND POLICE."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTER IS BEING STUDIED. HE SAID THE WESTERN CITY GOVERNMENT IS CHECKING SOVIET BARGES TO PREVENT SMUGGLING.

BD1220AED

B51 (Q)

BERLIN, JUNE 17-(AP)-WEST BERLIN DETAINED 54 RUSSIAN ZONE BARGES TODAY FOR IMPROPER CARGO DOCUMENTATION DESPITE ANGRY CRITICISM BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWSPAPER, TAGELICHE RUNDSCHAU.

"THE ACTION OF THE WESTERN ADMINISTRATION IS A STRIKING BREACH OF INTER-ALLIED DECISION ON USE OF BERLIN WATERWAYS," THE NEWSPAPER ASSERTED.

"IT'S UP TO BERLINERS THEMSELVES TO SHATTER THESE MEASURES THROUGH THEIR UNANIMOUS PROTEST AND PLACE THE INITIATORS IN THE PILLORY AS PEACE-BREAKERS."

THE WESTERN CITY GOVERNMENT SAID THE DETAINED BARGES WERE CARRYING REPARATIONS FOR THE SOVIET UNION, AND WOULD BE RELEASED AS SOON AS REGULAR SHIPPING PAPERS WERE PRESENTED.

MT855AED

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A190 (420)

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BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 17-(AP)-"I WILL WAIT AS LONG AS IT TAKES. I DON'T CARE HOW LONG THAT IS."

THAT'S THE WAY BROWN-EYED, PRETTY ANNA SPORRER, 21, FEELS ABOUT HER JAIL-BREAKING BOY FRIEND, HOMER COOK.

THE 27-YEAR-OLD OKLAHOMAN WAS RECAPTURED YESTERDAY AFTER HIS THIRD ESCAPE FROM ARMY CUSTODY SINCE LAST APRIL. HE RANG THE WRONG DOORBELL TRYING TO FIND ANNA AND THE POLICE WERE TIPPED OFF.

NOW THE FORMER MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA, BOXER IS IN THE 98TH GENERAL HOSPITAL HERE. HE IS BEING TREATED FOR AN ARM INFECTION FROM AN INJURY SUFFERED WHEN HE ESCAPED TUESDAY.

HOMER FACES 20 (CORRECT) CHARGES, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY TO GERMANY, BUT ANNA, A WAITRESS IN A SERVICE MEN'S CLUB HERE, SAYS SHE WILL STAND BY HIM.

"I LOVE HIM. HE WAS ALWAYS SO GOOD TO ME. I AM TRYING TO GET THEM TO LET ME SEE HIM. THE LAST TIME I SAW HIM WAS WHEN HE BROKE OUT ON APRIL 12."

SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW SHE BELIEVES HOMER IS BEING PERSECUTED.

"I THINK IF THEY HAD GIVEN US A CHANCE IN THE FIRST PLACE TO GET MARRIED, NONE OF THOSE THINGS WOULD HAVE HAPPENED."

ANNA SAYS IF SHE IS ASKED SHE WILL GLADLY TESTIFY AT HOMER'S HEARING SCHEDULED TO START JUNE 21. SHE HAS HER OWN IDEA OF WHY HOMER BROKE OUT OF JAIL.

"I THINK MAY BE HE WAS FRIGHTENED," SHE SAID, "THAT THEY WOULD GIVE HIM TOO MUCH OF A SENTENCE AND I THINK HE WAS LONELY, TOO."

ANNA SAID SHE WENT TO NUERNBERG THURSDAY-- AND THEREBY MISSED HOMER WHEN HE CALLED-- BECAUSE GERMAN POLICE THERE HAD ASKED HER TO MAKE A RADIO APPEAL TO THE BRAWNY OKLAHOMAN TO GIVE UP.

SHE FINGERED AN ENGAGEMENT RING HOMER GAVE HER AFTER THEIR COURTSHIP BEGAN IN 1948.

"MOSTLY WE USED TO GO TO PICTURE SHOWS," SHE RECALLED. "HOMER ALWAYS LIKED WESTERN MOVIES THE BEST.

"HE IS A GOOD MAN," SHE INSISTED. "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIM TO GO FREE, OF COURSE, BUT IF HE HAS TO GO TO JAIL I'LL WAIT AS LONG AS IT TAKES. I DON'T CARE HOW LONG THAT IS."

ANNA SAID HOMER'S SISTER, A MRS.LEWIS, IN WARNER, OKLA., IS ARRANGING FOR HER TO GO TO AMERICA AND STAY WITH HER.

A191

MORTON LANG OF ST.LOUIS, AN ATTORNEY FOR COOK, SAID THE BLONDE OKLAHOMAN SEEMED TO BE IN CONSIDERABLE PAIN BECAUSE OF HIS ARM INFECTION.

"I TALKED WITH HIM ONLY BRIEFLY AT THE HOSPITAL," LANG SAID. "HE WAS IN QUITE A LITTLE DISCOMFORT, BUT HE WAS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT ANNA AND WHAT SHE WAS DOING THAN HE WAS ABOUT HIS OWN AFFAIRS."

LANG SAID HE EXPECTED TO ENTER A PLEA OF INNOCENCE TO ALL 20 CHARGES WHEN COOK APPEARS IN COURT, BUT THAT HE HAD NOT DEFINITELY DECIDED.

LANG DISCLOSED THAT HE PLANS TO TRY TO REOPEN THE ORIGINAL CASE AGAINST COOK IN 1949, WHICH RESULTED IN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY.

COOK WAS CONVICTED OF HAVING STOLEN A CAMERA AND A RADIO. LANG SAID THE MAXIMUM PENALTY ON ALL CHARGES FACING COOK NOW "COULD AMOUNT TO ABOUT A CENTURY IN JAIL."

B141PED

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30.24- 11923

A107KX (250)

PRECEDE MUNICH DAY

WARNER, OKLA., JUNE 17-(AP)-MRS.ELSIE LEWIS, SISTER OF HOMER COOK, THE FORMER GI WITH UNCANNY SKILL IN ESCAPING ARMY JAILS IN GERMANY, SAID TODAY SHE IS "DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BRING HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART TO OKLAHOMA."

THE FORMER MUSKOGEE, OKLA., BOXER IS BEING TREATED IN THE 98TH GENERAL HOSPITAL AT MUNICH, GERMANY, FOR A HAND INFECTION FOLLOWING AN INJURY RECEIVED IN HIS THIRD ESCAPE THIS WEEK FROM ARMY CUSTODY.

HIS SWEETHEART IS ANNA SPORRER, 21, PRETTY WAITRESS IN A SERVICE MEN'S CLUB IN MUNICH.

COOK'S SISTER, THE MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, HELPED REAR HOMER. SHE SAID SHE WAS TRYING EVERY MEANS TO BRING ANNA TO THIS COUNTRY AND HAD TALKED TO CHURCH GROUPS ABOUT THE MATTER.

SHE RELATED THAT ANNA EXCHANGED LETTERS WITH HOMER'S MOTHER FOR TWO YEARS BEFORE MRS.COOK'S DEATH IN 1949.

MRS.LEWIS SAID THERE WAS A "CHANGE IN HOMER" AFTER HIS MOTHER'S DEATH. IT WAS THEN HE RETURNED TO GERMANY AND GOT IN TROUBLE WITH ARMY AUTHORITIES.

AFTER MRS.COOK'S DEATH, MRS.LEWIS AND ANNA WROTE TO EACH OTHER. THE LAST LETTER FROM ANNA TOLD OF HOMER'S LATEST ESCAPE FROM JAIL.

"SHE DIDN'T KNOW THE NEWSPAPERS HERE WERE CARRYING THE STORY," MRS.LEWIS RELATED. "SHE WROTE A VERY, GENTLE, SWEET LETTER BEGGING MY FORGIVENESS.

"SHE SAID SHE WANTED TO BE WITH HOMER BUT WOULD NOT ASK HIM TO ESCAPE. SHE ASKED GOD'S BLESSING ON MY AND MY FAMILY," MRS.LEWIS SAID.

"HER SWEET LETTERS MAKE ME LOVE HER LIKE A SISTER," SHE DECLARED, "THAT AND THE WAY SHE HAS STUCK BY HOMER."

TODAY IN MUNICH, ANNA SAID "I WILL WAIT AS LONG AS IT TAKES. I DON'T CARE HOW LONG THAT IS."

HOMER FACES 20 CHARGES, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY TO GERMANY. THE ORIGINAL CASE AGAINST COOK IN 1949 RESULTED IN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY. HE WAS CONVICTED OF HAVING STOLEN A CAMERA AND A RADIO.

FW905PCS

A118

BERLIN, JUNE 17-(AP)-DR.ARTHUR H.COMPTON, NOTED AMERICAN PHYSICIST, DECLARED TODAY THE RUSSIANS ARE "JUST FOGGING THE ISSUE" BY CLAIMING THEY ARE USING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES INSTEAD OF BOMBS.

"THEY'RE CONCENTRATING ON BOMBS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IF THEY'VE BLOWN A MOUNTAIN AWAY DURING THEIR EXPERIMENTATION IT WAS AN ACCIDENT, NOT A PUBLIC WORKS PROJECT. DYNAMITE IS CHEAPER FOR THAT KIND OF BLASTING."

DR.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO., ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TO DELIVER AN ADDRESS ON ATOMIC ENERGY TOMORROW NIGHT BEFORE THE BERLIN SOCIETY FOR CHRISTIAN-JEWISH COOPERATION.

A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE ATOM BOMB "IS MORE IMPORTANT FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT THAN THE HYDROGEN BOMB."

"THE ATOM BOMB CONTAINS ALL THE DESTRUCTIVE FORCE WHICH CAN BE USED IN ONE UNIT," HE EXPLAINED. "MY OPINION IS THAT EXPLOSIVES IN SMALLER UNITS THAN A HYDROGEN BOMB ARE TACTICALLY MORE EFFECTIVE WEAPONS."

more

DR. COMPTON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THOMAS E. BRANIFF, DALLAS, TEXAS, AIR LINE PRESIDENT, AND EVERETT R. CLINCHY, NEW YORK CITY, PRESIDENT OF "WORLD BROTHERHOOD" WHICH HELD AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AT PARIS THIS MONTH.

MRS. COMPTON AND MRS. BRANIFF ALSO WERE IN THE GROUP, WHICH WILL FLY MONDAY TO OSLO, WHERE A RECEPTION WILL BE HELD TUESDAY AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

THEY WILL ATTEND A RECEPTION AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN LONDON THURSDAY.

DR. COMPTON'S ARRIVAL COINCIDED WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED PRESS IN BERLIN THAT MORE THAN 17,000,000 EAST GERMANS HAVE SIGNED THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED TOCKHOLM RE OLUTION AGAINST "ATOM BOMB IMPERIALIST ."

MT951:

A125 (170)
BY DAN DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 17-(AP)-SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS LASHED AT EAST GERMAN CHURCH LEADERS TODAY FOR OPPOSING MASS RECRUITMENT OF CLERGYMEN IN THE COMMUNIST-LED "NATIONAL FRONT."

THE PRESS CAMPAIGN SIGNALLED A NEW DRIVE BY THE SOVIET ZONE GOVERNMENT TO COMPEL RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS TO BACK ITS SINGLE-LIST ELECTION OCT. 15.

CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND EVANGELICAL PASTORS REMAINING ALOOF FROM THE "NATIONAL FRONT" WERE ACCUSED OF SABOTAGING THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THEIR CHURCH SUPERIORS WERE ALLEGED TO BE VIOLATING THE COMMUNIST-WRITTEN EAST GERMAN CONSTITUTION BY FOLLOWING A COURSE OF POLITICAL NEUTRALITY.

BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, RANKING EAST GERMAN PROTESTANT, FOUGHT BACK TODAY IN A SIGNED ARTICLE IN THE WESTERN NEWSPAPER, DIE WELT.

HE COMPARED THE SOVIET ZONE'S "TOTAL STATE" TO ADOLF HITLER'S NAZI REICH, ASSERTING THAT "IT CANNOT AND WILL NOT UNDERSTAND THAT THE CHRISTIAN MUST FOLLOW GOD'S WILLIN HIS POLITICAL AFFAIRS AND HIS ECONOMIC LIFE."

HE CHARGED STUDENTS WERE SUBJECTED TO SECRET POLITICAL CENSORSHIP, AND THOSE FOUND TO BE LOYAL TO PARENTS AND CHURCH WERE WRITTEN OFF AS "HOPELESS CASES" FOR ENTRANCE TO HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

KA1010AED

A97
(190)

JUN 18 1950

FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 17-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TODAY TO A NINE-NATION RESOLUTION PLEDGING THE ORGANIZATION TO BROADEN ITS 1951-52 WORLD PEACE PROGRAM.

JUST BEFORE UNESCO ENDED ITS FIFTH GENERAL CONFERENCE AFTER FOUR WEEKS OF FREQUENTLY STORMY DEBATE, IT ALSO ADOPTED A BELGIAN PROPOSAL URGING THE ORGANIZATION TO COOPERATE CLOSELY AND ACTIVELY IN AN OVERALL U.N. MISSION OF PEACE. THE ESSENTIAL POINT OF THIS RESOLUTION IS THAT THE OPEN DOOR POLICY BE MAINTAINED WITH THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

APPROVAL OF THESE RESOLUTIONS REPRESENTED UNESCO'S ANSWER TO A STATEMENT OF CONDITIONS BY UNESCO DIRECTOR-GENERAL JAIME TORRES BODET TWO DAYS AGO WHEN HE TORE UP HIS RESIGNATION AND AGREED TO REMAIN IN OFFICE IF THE ORGANIZATION WOULD ADOPT A MORE POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD WORLD PEACE.

TORRES BODET, A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE MOVE TO GIVE UNESCO A MORE SPECIFIC ROLE IN THE OVERALL U.N. PEACE MISSION, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE RESOLUTIONS ARE WONDERFUL. BUT NOW WE'VE GOT TO WAIT FOR THE MOST IMPORTANT PART. I MEAN RESULTS."

DURING THE CONFERENCE TORRES BODET, WHO IS A FORMER MEXICAN FOREIGN MINISTER, URGED THE DELEGATES TO "FIGHT AGAINST THE OBSESSION OF WAR" AND MAKE UNESCO THE "CONSCIENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS" IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE.

BD1016PED

B15 Q

JUN 18 1950

(160)

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 17-(AP)-VATICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY VIOLENT PRESS ATTACKS HAVE BEEN LEVELLED RECENTLY AGAINST TWO ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS IN HUNGARY. THE INFORMANTS FORECAST A NEW OUTBURST OF CATHOLIC PERSECUTION THERE.

THE TWO SINGLED OUT FOR ATTACK WERE THE BISHOP OF GYOR AND THE BISHOP OF VACZ. SIMILAR ATTACKS WERE MADE AGAINST THE SUPERIORS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS.

AS AT THE TIME OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THIS SOURCE SAID, "THE STUDENTS OF ALL SCHOOLS WERE COMPELLED TO SIGN A PROTEST AGAINST THE FEW RELIGIOUS TEACHERS STILL IN OFFICE." THE SOURCE ADDED:

"SINCE THE PROTEST WAS SIGNED, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DISMISSED OVER 300 RELIGIOUS TEACHERS."

THE INFORMANT QUOTED JOSEF REVAI, HUNGARIAN MINISTER OF EDUCATION AS SAYING: "WE HAVE DECIDED TO LIQUIDATE CLERICAL REACTION, ACTING AS A FIFTH COLUMN FOR THE IMPERIALISTS." THIS MEANS, SAID THE SOURCE, MORE RIGID GOVERNMENT CONTROL AND PERSECUTION "MAYBE MORE VIOLENT AND HARSH" THAN BEFORE.

P529PED

A201 (200)

BELGRADE, JUNE 17-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CLAIMED TODAY THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS INVADED THIS COUNTRY'S TERRITORY THREE NIGHTS AGO, AMBUSHED A YUGOSLAV BORDER PATROL AND WOUNDED ONE OF ITS MEMBERS.

THE YUGOSLAV MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS HANDED THE BULGARIAN EMBASSY HERE A FORMAL PROTEST SAYING THAT IT "CONSIDERS THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL PROVOCATIONS" AND DEMANDED THAT THE PERSONS RESPONSIBLE BE PUNISHED AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT SIMILAR INCIDENTS.

AS TOLD BY RADIO BELGRADE, THIS IS THE STORY OF THE INCIDENT:

"ON THE NIGHT OF THE 14-15 OF JUNE, TWO BULGARIAN SOLDIERS ON THE SECTOR NEAR DIMITROVGRAD AROUND ONE IN THE MORNING ARRIVED ON YUGOSLAV TERRITORY AND HID THEMSELVES AWAITING YUGOSLAVS IN AN AMBUSH WHILE ABOUT 20 OTHER BULGARIANS WAITED ALONG THE FRONTIER.

"WHEN THE YUGOSLAV PATROL APPROACHED, THE TWO BULGARIAN SOLDIERS IN AMBUSH BEGAN SHOOTING AND WHEN THE YUGOSLAVS REPLIED WITH FIRE THE BULGARIANS THREW SIX HAND GRENADES. ONE YUGOSLAV HAS BEEN WOUNDED. THE FIGHT LASTED ONE HOUR. DURING THAT TIME, THE BULGARIANS FIRED 400 BULLETS FROM MACHINEGUNS. WHEN ANOTHER YUGOSLAV PATROL HEARD THE SHOTS, THE TWO BULGARIAN SOLDIERS WITHDREW TO BULGARIAN TERRITORY. THEY LEFT BEHIND MACHINEGUN AMMUNITION OF GERMAN ORIGIN AND ONE HAND GRENADE WHICH FAILED TO EXPLODE."

B219PED

30.24- 11925

A130
(150)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 17-(AP)-VICE-PREMIER MATYAS RAKOSI TODAY ATTACKED RIGHTWING SOCIALISM, CHURCH REACTION, AVD THE "POWER OF THE MENTALITY OF ANCIENT, DEFEATED CAPITALISM."
RAKOSI ADDRESSED BRIEFLY A CONGRESS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH ON THE OCCASION OF THE UNIFICATION OF ALL HUNGARIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS. HE WARNED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE DANGER OF BEING TOO CONTENTED AND GREEDY.
THE VICE-PREMIER SPOKE SHARPLY OF THE RIGHTWING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO HE SAID HAD NOT BEEN "CALLED TO ACCOUNT FOR THEIR SINS THUS FAR." HE ADDED THAT THIS IS THE REASON "THESE GENTLEMEN, WHO SKULKED IN A CORNER, ARE ACTIVE LATELY AGAIN."
REFERRING TO THE "MENTALITY OF DEFEATED CAPITALISM," RAKOSI ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE "REEDUCATION OF THE ELDER GENERATION IS A TASK WHICH REQUIRES MUCH PATIENCE. HE ADDED THE HOPE THAT THE SOCIALIST EDUCATION OF YOUTH WOULD BE "RELATIVELY EASY."
RAKOSI ATTACKED BITTERLY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ESPECIALLY THE BISHOPS AND HEADS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS, BRANDING THEM THE "LAST ORGANIZED FORCE OF THE OLD REGIME."
HE CALLED FOR PLANNING, DISCIPLINE AND SACRIFICE FROM THE "WORKING PEOPLE BUILDING SOCIALISM."
BD1227AED

JUN 18 1950

A82
(270)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JUNE 17-(AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET TODAY ADOPTED A BUDGET PROVIDING MORE THAN 15,000,000,000 RUBLES FOR THE NEW NAVY MINISTRY.
(AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF FOUR RUBLES TO THE DOLLAR, THIS WOULD BE $3,750,000,000, COMPARING WITH THE $4,141,000,000 PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED FOR THE U.S. NAVY IN HIS BUDGET MESSAGE OF JAN. 9.)
THE FIGURES ANNOUNCED BY FINANCE MINISER ARSENY G

THE FIGURES ANNOUNCED BY FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY G. ZVEREV JUST BEFORE THEY HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION AND THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES, THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT EXCITED A LIVELY INTEREST AMONG FOREIGN MILITARY AND NAVAL ATTACHES HERE.
IT HAD BEEN MANY YEARS SINCE SEPARATE ITEMS FOR THE TWO BRANCHES OF SOVIET DEFENSE HAD BEEN DISCLOSED HERE. DURING THE WAR AND FOR SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE, THE NAVY'S APPROPRIATIONS WERE ALWAYS LUMPED WITH THE ARMY'S IN THE BUDGET OF THE UNIFIED MINISTRY OF DEFENSE.
ON FEB. 25, HOWEVER, A SEPARATE NAVY MINISTRY WAS SET UP IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO PUT MORE EMPHASIS ON THE SOVIET NAVY.
THE TOTAL DEFENSE BUDGET AS APPROVED BY THE SUPREME SOVIET TOTALED 79,400,000,000 RUBLES ($19,850,000,000, COMPARED WITH $13,028,000,000 FOR DEFENSE ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.) OF THIS 64,000,000,000 RUBLES IS FOR THE SEPARATE WAR MINISTRY.
AFTER AMENDMENTS THE TOTAL BUDGET PROVIDED FOR REVENUE OF 433,167,000,000 RUBLES ($108,291,000,000) AND EXPENDITURES OF 427,937,000,000 RUBLES, LEAVING AN ESTIMATED SURPLUS OF MORE THAN 5,000,000,000 RUBLES.
AMENDMENTS RAISED CALCULATED REVENUES BY 1,167,000,000 RUBLES OVER THE ESTIMATE OF 432,000,000,000 RUBLES SUBMITTED BY SVEREV LAST TUESDAY.

THE ESTIMATE OF 432,000,000,000 RUBLES SUBMITTED BY ZVEREV LAST TUESDAY.
HERETOFORE UNDISCLOSED DETAILS OF THE BUDGET REVEALED THAT ZVEREV EXPECTS CUSTOMS AND REPARATIONS TO YIELD 25,000,000,000 RUBLES THIS YEAR, COMPARED WITH 22,000,000,000 RUBLES IN 1949.
HJ925PED

JUN 18 1950

A204 (420)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARAB LEAGUE
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 17-(AP)-IN THE FACE OF A BOYCOTT BY JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH, FIVE OF THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS UNITED THEMSELVES TODAY IN A DEFENSE PACT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE AGREEMENT MAY BE TIED TO A WESTERN POWER DECISION TO ARM THE STRATEGIC CROSSROADS COUNTRIES AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION.
IRAQ, THE OTHER LEAGUE NATION, HELD OFF FROM THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND ECONOMIC TREATY BECAUSE OF ITS HASHEMITE FAMILY AND OTHER TIES WITH JORDAN.
IRAQ HOPES JORDAN WILL JOIN AT THE NEXT LEAGUE COUNCIL SESSION IN OCTOBER.
(JORDAN WAS THE ONLY LEAGUE MEMBER THAT SCORED A MAJOR VICTORY IN THE ARAB WAR WITH THE ISRAELIS FOR PALESTINE. ABDULLAH'S BRITISH-EQUIPPED AND TRAINED ARAB LEGION CAPTURED EASTERN PALESTINE AND THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM.)
THE FIVE-NATION PACT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CONDITIONED REPLY TO THE RECENT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION LIFTING ARMS EMBARGOES ON MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES---INCLUDING ISRAEL-- AND PROMISING ARMS AGAINST AGGRESSION.
THE PACT SIGNERS ARE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, LEBANON AND YEMEN.
THE TEXT OF THEIR JOINT REPLY TO WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS ON ARMS IS TO BE PUBLISHED JUNE 21, AFTER DELIVERY TO THE BIG POWERS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED THE NOTE:
1-REFUSES TO ACCEPT THE PRESENT ARMISTICE LINES WITH ISRAEL AS PERMANENT BOUNDARIES.
2-REJECTS ANY BIG POWER INTERFERENCE IN ARAB INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
3-EXPRESSES HOPE THAT THE BIG POWERS DO NOT INTEND TO "EQUALIZE" TOTAL ARAB COUNTRY ARMS WITH THOSE OF ISRAEL.
SOME OBSERVERS SAID THE BIG POWER DECLARATION WAS CRITICIZED BECAUSE IT WAS MADE OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.
THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED THE WESTERN POWERS MAY ISSUE A JOINT REPLY CLARIFYING THE CHALLENGED POINTS.
JORDAN'S SPLIT WITH THE OTHER FIVE LED BY THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN COMBINATION GREW OUT OF ABDULLAH'S ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE AND HIS APPARENT REFUSAL TO CUT OTHER ARAB NATIONS IN ON HIS WAR WINNINGS.

A205
IRAQI PREMIER TEWFIK EL SUWEIDI BEY SAID HIS COUNTRY MAY SIGN THE PACT BEFORE THE LEAGUE'S NEXT MEETING IN OCTOBER.
ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IRAQ PROMISED TO WORK ON ABDULLAH IN THE MEANTIME TO GET HIS ACCEPTANCE OF A LEAGUE DECISION ON PALESTINE IN ORDER TO AVOID JORDAN'S EXPULSION FROM THE LEAGUE.
ABDULLAH SAYS HIS ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE IS FINAL; THE LEAGUE MAJORITY SAYS IT CANNOT BE CONSIDERED SO.
EGYPT MADE A STRONG CAMPAIGN TO EXPEL JORDAN AFTER THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECIDED LAST MONTH THAT THE ANNEXATION VIOLATED THE LEAGUE CHARTER.
THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE FINAL SESSION OF THIS MEETING SAID THE LEAGUE COUNCIL APPROVED A POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECISION "CONCERNING THE QUESTION OF JORDAN."
NO DETAILS WERE MADE PUBLIC BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECISION

WOULD BE SENT TO AMMAN, ABDULLAH'S CAPITAL.
INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED THE LEAGUE IS TELLING ABDULLAH IT CONSIDERS THE ANNEXATION TEMPORARY PENDING ULTIMATE "LIBERATION" OF ALL PALESTINE---EVICTION OF THE ISRAELIS.
THE GENERAL BELIEF HERE IS THAT UNLESS JORDAN AGREES TO A TEMPORARY OCCUPATION ABDULLAH'S KINGDOM WILL BE KICKED OUT BY THE LEAGUE MAJORITY IN OCTOBER.
PUNITIVE ACTION WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN POSTPONED IN THE HOPE OF AVOIDING WRECKING THE LOOSELY-KNIT ORGANIZATION.

YEMEN PUT UP A STICKLER BEFORE SIGNING, INSISTING ON A RESERVATION PROVIDING THE LITTLE ARABIAN PENINSULA KINGDOM WOULD NOT BE CALLED TO AACTION EXCEPT IN CASES OF DIRECT AGGRESSION AGAINST A LEAGUE MEMBER.

JUN 18 1950

JORDAN, IRAQ AND EGYPT ALL HAVE SEPARATE DEFENSE TREATIES WITH THE BRITISH.

EGYPT, HOWEVER, IS CAMPAIGNING AGAIN TO GET BRITISH FORCES OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND TO GAIN FULL SOVEREIGNTY FOR KING FAROUK OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN CONTROLLING SOURCES OF THE WHITE NILE RIVER. A 20-YEAR BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY COVERING THE SUEZ AND THE VAST SUDAN AND THE VAST SUDAN EXPANSES EXPIRES IN 1956.

THE LEAGUE ANNOUNCED IT WOULD REPLY FAVORABLY TO A REQUEST FOR COOPERATION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND PUBLIC WORKS MISSION NOW TRYING TO AID 750,000 ARAB REFUGEES OF THE PALESTINE WAR.

THE LEAGUE COMMUNIQUE SAID AHMED HELMI PASHA, PRIME MINISTER OF THE ARAB ALL-PALESTINE SHADOW GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, SAT WITH THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE REFUGEE ISSUE AS "REPRESENTATIVE OF ARAB PALESTINIANS." JORDAN IN THE PAST HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED HIS PARTICIPATION IN LEAGUE FUNCTIONS. HIS GOVERNMENT WAS CREATED IN GAZA, EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED STRIP OF PALESTINE.

THE COUNCIL SAID ARAB COUNTRIES WOULD COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. MISSION "PROVIDED EACH SHOULD RETAIN RESERVATIONS CONCERNING FINAL

D

SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE CASE TOGETHER WITH RIGHTS OF REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND SECURE COMPENSATION" PRESUMABLY FROM ISRAEL.

JUN 18 1950

A149
ARABS (120)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 17-(AP)-FIVE OF THE ARAB LEAGUE'S SEVEN MEMBER STATES SIGNED A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT TODAY, PLEDGING MUTUAL HELP IN CASE OF ATTACK.
EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN SIGNED THE AGREEMENT. IRAQ ABSTAINED. JORDAN IS BOYCOTTING THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE LEAGUE COUNCIL BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER JORDAN'S ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE.
THE COUNCIL ALSO COMPLETED ITS DRAFT OF A JOINT REPLY TO A BIG THREE DECLARATION MAY 25 THAT OFFERED DEFENSIVE ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES AND GUARANTEED PRESENT BOUNDARIES. TEXT OF THE ARAB REPLY TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL BE MADE PUBLIC NEXT WEDNESDAY.
LITTLE WAS KNOWN OF THE CONTENTS OF THE REPLY BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE CRITICIZED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR NOT ACTING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
IS1123AED

B84KX (Q)
APWS (180)
NIGHT LEAD ANHUI
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 18-(AP)-HOPES SANK TODAY FOR SALVAGING THE BRITISH STEAMER ANHUI WHICH STRUCK A CHINESE NATIONALIST MINE FRIDAY WHILE ENTERING COMMUNIST SWATOW.
CAPT.A.NAISMITH OF THE ANHUI BEACHED HIS VESSEL YESTERDAY AFTER TWO UNSUCCESSFUL SALVAGE ATTEMPTS WERE MADE BY THE CAROLINE MOLLER, A STOCKY TUG WHICH TOOK PART IN THE D-DAY LANDING IN NORMANDY.
REPORTS FROM THE TUG SAID THE ANHUI WAS LISTING 45 DEGREES AND HER FORWARD COMPARTMENTS WERE COMPLETELY FLOODED. THE AFT COMPARTMENTS WERE INTACT, HOWEVER, AND THE TUG STILL WAS STANDING BY.
THE CREW AND 800 PASSENGERS OF THE ANHUI WERE RESCUED BY TWO OTHER BUTTFRFIELD AND SWIRE SHIPS, THE POYANG AND HANYANG. THE PASSENGERS WERE MOSTLY CHINESE FROM SINGAPORE AND INDONESIA, IT WAS BELIEVED.
ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID THE ANHUI'S FOURTH ENGINEER, PRESUMABLY AN ENGLISHMAN, WAS BURNED SERIOUSLY IN THE EXPLOSION.
ANOTHER UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES AGAIN CLOSED SWATOW TO FOREIGN SHIPPING.
THE REDS FIRST CLOSED THE PORT MAY 26, THE DAY AFTER THE BRITISH TANKER EBONAL SANK OUTSIDE THE HARBOR AFTER AN EXPLOSION. WHEN INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT THE EBONAL MIGHT NOT HAVE STRUCK A NATIONALIST MINE, THE REDS REOPENED THE HARBOR JUNE 9.
EW1025PCS

JUN 18 1950

30.24- 11927

A58FX
HONG KONG, JUNE 17-(AP)-A RADIO MESSAGE FROM THE 3,500-TON BRITISH STEAMER ANHUI SAID TODAY SHE STRUCK A MINE LAST NIGHT OFF SWATOW, CHINESE COMMUNIST PORT. ALL OF HER 800 PASSENGERS WERE REPORTED TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER VESSEL.
THE ANHUI, OPERATED BY BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, WAS DESCRIBED AS SETTLING SLOWLY WITH A 40-DEGREE LIST. TWO OF HER HOLDS WERE FLOODED. A TUG WAS STANDING BY, HOPING TO TOW HER BACK TO HONG KONG. SHE SAILED FROM HERE THURSDAY.
PH306APD

A136FX X FOLO
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 18-(AP)-PRO-COMMUNIST CAPTAINS OF TWO OF THREE FORMER UNRRA FISHING TRAWLERS WHICH BOLTED HONG KONG ASSERT THE VESSELS WERE STOLEN BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS "AND THEIR FOREIGN ACCOMPLICES."
THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES. THE REDS HAVE ACCUSED AMERICAN HARRY W. ARNOTT AND 10 CHINESE CREWMEN OF ATTEMPTING TO STEAL A FOURTH TRAWLER.
ARNOTT IS A FORMER U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR REHABILITATION AFFAIRS (BOTRA.) FORMALLY CHARGED WITH LARCENY, HE IS FREE ON $4000 BAIL. THE TRIAL IS SET FOR THIS WEEK.
THE TWO PRO-RED SKIPPERS ISSUED A PRESS STATEMENT YESTERDAY SAYING THE SAILING OF THE TRAWLERS WAS "PART OF THE SQUEEZE SYSTEM WHICH THEY (CHINESE NATIONALISTS) ARE TRYING TO CONTINUE EVEN AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN DRIVEN OUT OF CHINA."
THE CAPTAINS SAID THE THREE TRAWLERS WERE VALUED AT ABOUT $110,000 AND BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THEY CHARGED THEIR SHIPS WERE SEIZED MONDAY BY NATIONALIST AGENTS WHO SAILED THEM INTO OUTER HONG KONG HARBOR WHERE "AN OCEAN GOING TUG BELONGING TO A FOREIGN FIRM WAS LYING IN WAIT."
THEY SAID THEY EXPECTED THE TRAWLERS WOULD END UP AT FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST BASTION.
LW--HF1004PPD

JUN 18 1950

A144FX
(APW)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 18-(AP)-RIOTING BETWEEN REFUGEE CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS AND PRO-COMMUNIST CHINESE BROKE OUT HERE TODAY. THE DISTURBANCE WAS QUELLED BY 100 HONG KONG POLICE.
CHASED BY THE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS, THE REDS TOOK REFUGE IN THE BUNGALOW OF DR. G.H. THOMAS, RETIRED DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL SERVICES. TWO OF THE RIOTERS WERE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL WITH INJURIES.
THE REFUGEE CAMP PROVIDES ACCOMODATIONS FOR SOME 3,000 NATIONALIST TROOPS WHO ESCAPED TO HONG KONG FROM SOUTH CHINA. NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO ADMIT THEM TO FORMOSA.
HF1103PPD

B41 (Q)
(270)
SINGAPORE, JUNE 17-(AP)-INDIA'S PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TODAY FORECAST VICTORY FOR NATIONALISM IN ASIA AND DEFEAT FOR COMMUNISM AND COLONIALISM.
"COLONIALISM IS DEAD," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "IT IS A FADING THING. IT HAS LOST ITS VITALITY AND STRENGTH.
"COMMUNISM GREW UP AS A SMALL PART OF NATIONALISM AND LATER PARTED COMPANY WITH IT AND EVEN OPPOSED IT," NEHRU CONTINUED. "IT ADOPTED TERRORISTIC TACTICS AND HAS BEEN DEFEATED IN INDIA, BURMA AND INDONESIA."
THE PRIME MINISTER ARRIVED AT SINGAPORE TODAY FROM A TEN-DAY VISIT TO INDONESIA. AT THE AIRPORT, 3,000 INDIANS GAVE HIM AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME -- TOO ENTHUSIASTIC FOR NEHRU'S LIKING.
THEY ALSO MOBBED HIM. AS THEY SURGED TIGHTLY AROUND, HE GREW ANGRY AND EXHORTED AND GESTURED TO THEM TO KEEP AT LEAST AT A SHORT DISTANCE.
NEHRU, WHO HELPED WIN INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH COLONIALISM FOR HIS OWN COUNTRY, WARNED BRITAIN IT MUST HAVE A "POSITIVE PLAN" AIMED AT EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL FROM MALAYA.
"FOR BRITAIN TO WITHDRAW NOW," HE ACKNOWLEDGED, "WOULD CREATE DIFFICULTIES."
MEANWHILE, HE SAID, BRITAIN CAN HELP THEMPOSY BY "CONSOLIDATING" MALAYA INTO A UNITED COUNTRY.
MALAYA'S POPULATION INCLUDES AN ALMOST EQUAL NUMBER OF CHINESE AND MALAYA, WITH A LARGE INDIAN MINORITY.
NEHRU SPOKE AT LENGTH OF RED TERRORISTIC TACTICS IN INDIA, MALAYA AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES.
"THEY AIMED AT JUST CREATING CHAOS AND DESTRUCTION," HE COMMENTED, SAYING THE TERRORISTS WERE "DIFFICULT TO DEAL WITH -- LIKE A SWARM OF BEES."
SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE INDIAN PREMIER DECLARED, IS A "GREATER DANGER ZONE IN WORLD AFFAIRS THAN ANY OTHER."
MK812AED

JUN 18 1950

A98KX (LEAD CHINESE)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,SUNDAY,JUNE 18-(AP)-GEN.CHEN YI, ONCE ONE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S HIGH LIEUTENANTS, WAS EXECUTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
THE 67-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, FIRST NATIONALIST POSTWAR GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, WAS SHOT TO DEATH THIS MORNING. CHIANG HIMSELF APPROVED THE DEATH SENTENCE YESTERDAY.
IT IS EXPECTED THE EXECUTION WILL BE HIGHLY POPULAR WITH NATIVE FORMOSANS. THEY BEAR CHEN A VIRULENT HATE FOR THE WAY THOUSANDS OF FORMOSANS WERE KILLED WHEN HE CRUSHED A REVOLT IN 1947.
POLITICAL QUARTERS SAID CHIANG'S DECISION SHOWED HE MEANS BUSINESS IN HIS AVOWED INTENTION TO FIGHT TO THE DEATH ON FORMOSA.
CHEN IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH GEN.CHEN YI, COMMANDER OF COMMUNIST ARMIES IN EAST CHINA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GENERAL PLEADED GUILTY BEFORE A COURT-MARTIAL TO CHARGES OF COLLABORATION AND TRYING TO GET A HIGH NATIONALIST ARMY OFFICER TO SURRENDER TO THE REDS IN JANUARY OF 1949.
AT THAT TIME GENERAL CHEN WAS GOVERNOR OF CHEKIANG, THE EAST COAST PROVINCE SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
CHEN WAS ACCUSED OF WRITING A PERSONAL LETTER TO GEN.TANG EN-PO OUTLINING CONDITIONS FOR A PROPOSED SURRENDER. TANG THEN COMMANDED NATIONALIST FORCES IN THE VITAL SHANGHAI-NANKING-HANGCHOW AREA.
TANG WAS SAID TO HAVE ORDERED CHEN'S ARREST IMMEDIATELY. CHEN WAS TAKEN TO FORMOSA. THIS NEVER HAS BEEN DISCLOSED BEFORE.
TANG ONCE WAS CHEN'S SUBORDINATE AND OWED HIS RISE TO CHEN'S

POWER AND INFLUENCE. TANG IS CREDITED WITH TELLING FRIENDS THE DENUNCIATION OF CHEN WAS REPUGNANT BUT DUTY OFFERED HIM NO CHOICE.

CHEN WILL BE EXECUTED BY SHOOTING. THIS PRESUMABLY WILL BE A SHOT IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD AS HE KNEELS ON THE GROUND WITH HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIS BACK.

CHEN'S EXECUTION WILL CONFORM TO PRESIDENT CHIANG'S RECENTLY-ANNOUNCED POLICY OF PUNISHING ALL ARMY COMMANDERS WHO DEAL WITH THE REDS. THIS POLICY ALSO PREVENTS REINSTATING ANY WHO DEFECTED OR PROVED INEFFICIENT.

ON THE CIVIL WAR FRONT, NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID SEABORNE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS TODAY ATTACKED YUHWAN ISLAND, ABOUT 200 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.

THE GUERRILLAS MOVED IN UNDER COVER OF A NAVAL BOMBARDMENT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MANY COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED BUT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

CHINESE NATIONALIST WARPLANES SANK 20 JUNKS IN ATTACKS ON SHIPPING IN CHUANCHOW BAY NORTHEAST OF THE PORT OF AMOY, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID.

EW510PCS

A124FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 17-(AP)-GEN.CHEN YI, FIRST POSTWAR CHINESE GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, WILL BE EXECUTED TOMORROW FOR AIDING CHINESE COMMUNISTS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CHEN PLEADED GUILTY BEFORE A COURT MARTIAL TO CHARGES OF COLLABORATION. HE WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO INDUCE HIGH NATIONALIST ARMY OFFICERS TO SURRENDER.

DURING HIS GOVERNORSHIP, THE FEB. 28, 1947 REVOLT OCCURRED IN WHICH THOUSANDS OF FORMOSANS WERE KILLED.

ANOTHER GENERAL OF THE SAME NAME COMMANDS COMMUNIST ARMIES PREPARING TO INVADE FORMOSA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CHEN WOULD BE EXECUTED BY SHOOTING. PRESUMABLY THIS WOULD BE DONE IN THE TRADITIONAL WAY: A BULLET IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD OF A KNEELING MAN.

HIS EXECUTION WILL CONFIRM CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NEW POLICY OF PUNISHING ALL ARMY COMMANDERS WHO DEAL WITH THE REDS.

IT ALSO MAY HELP HEAL THE SCARS FROM THE BLOODY SUPPRESSION OF THE 1947 REVOLT.

THE COURT MARTIAL FOUND THAT CHEN IN JANUARY, 1949, WHEN HE WAS GOVERNOR OF CHEKIANG PROVINCE TRIED TO INDUCE GEN.TANG EN-PO TO SURRENDER WITH HIS TROOPS TO THE REDS. TANG THEN WAS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF NATIONALIST FORCES IN THE SHANGHAI-NANKING-HANGCHOW AREA.

A PERSONAL LETTER OUTLINING THE PROPOSED SURRENDER REPORTEDLY WAS DELIVERED TO TANG BY CHEN'S NEPHEW, TING MING-NAN, AND A SUBORDINATE. TANG IMMEDIATELY ORDERED CHEN'S ARREST.

CHEN, 67, WAS A GRADUATE OF THE JAPANESE STAFF COLLEGE. VARIOUSLY HE HELD SUCH POSTS AS VICE MINISTER OF WAR, GOVERNOR OF FUKIEN AND CHEKIANG PROVINCES AND FORMOSA, ACTING CHANCELLOR OF THE CHINESE STAFF COLLEGE AND COMMANDANT OF THE CENTRAL TRAINING CORPS.

HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NATIONALIST PARTY'S CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SINCE 1935.

ON THE MILITARY FRONT, CHINESE NATIONALIST WARPLANES ATTACKED COMMUNIST JUNKS TODAY OFF CHUANCHOW BAY NORTHEAST OF AMOY, MAINLAND PORT OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

HEADQUARTERS SAID 20 JUNKS WERE SUNK. IT SAID BAD WEATHER KEPT THE PLANES FROM STRIKING RED FIELD ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

FT725APD NM

B46KX (Q)

(APW)

JUN 18 1950

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 17-(AP)-CAPT.RONALD HAY CONWAY, AUSTRALIAN SKIPPER OF THE ILL-FATED CADUCEUS, IS HERE ON HIS THIRD VISIT SINCE THE FREIGHTER WAS SEIZED FOUR MONTHS AGO BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

THE VESSEL IS HELD AT KAOHSIUNG. BRITISH OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY HAVE TRIED TO OBTAIN ITS RELEASE. PORT AUTHORITIES SAID THEY FOUND COMMUNIST MARITIME UNION CARDS ON A NUMBER OF CHINESE CREWMEN.

CONWAY, OF HURSTVILLE, NEW SOUTH WALES, EXPECTS TO ENTER A HOSPITAL MONDAY FOR A HERNIA OPERATION.

THREE BRITISH OFFICERS ARE CONFINED ABOARD THE SHIP, WHICH WAS DETAINED AFTER DISCHARGING MARSHALL AID CARGO. THE CHINESE CREW WAS TAKEN ASHORE BUT 12 WERE PERMITTED TO RETURN THREE WEEKS AGO TO RESTORE WATER AND LIGHT SERVICES.

RA636ACS NM

A213KX (SHORTS)

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 17 (AP)-CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER OF COMMUNIST CHINA, YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME ATTENDED A DIPLOMATIC FUNCTION GIVEN BY A WESTERN NATION IN PEIPING.

T.L.HAMMARSTROM, SWEDISH AMBASSADOR TO PEIPING, GAVE A RECEPTION CELEBRATING SWEDISH NATIONAL DAY AND THE 93RD BIRTHDAY OF THE KING OF SWEDEN.

A BROADCAST HEARD TODAY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO SAID OTHERS ATTENDING WERE VARIOUS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, INDIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, DENMARK, BURMA AND "REPRESENTATIVES FROM BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND SWITZERLAND WHO CAME TO PEIPING FOR NEGOTIATIONS."

GG111PCS

A105KX

SECOND NITE LEAD JAPANESE TALKS (200)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 18-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON QUICKLY GOT DOWN TO CASES TODAY WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR'S TOP OFFICERS ON THE UNITED STATES DEFENSE POSITION IN RED-MENACED ASIA.

DETAILED BRIEFINGS ON THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL SITUATION OPENED AT 9:30 A.M. JOHNSON FLEW IN LAST NIGHT WITH GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

TWO BRIEFINGS ARE SCHEDULED TODAY, JOHNSON SAID. ONE PRESUMABLY WILL DEAL WITH THE MILITARY PICTURE, THE OTHER WITH THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION. VITAL QUESTIONS ARE AN EARLY PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN AND CONTINUED AMERICAN USE OF MILITARY BASES HERE.

THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER'S STAFF OFFICERS ARE EXPECTED TO STRESS THE NEED FOR MAINTAINING PRESENT FORCES IN ASIATIC POSITIONS---OR INCREASING THEM. DOUBTLESS THEY WILL CONSIDER SOVIET RUSSIAN MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS IN ASIA WHICH OUTNUMBER AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN ABOUT 10 TO ONE.

MACARTHUR DID NOT ATTEND THE THREE-HOUR MORNING BRIEFING BUT HE WILL BE HOST FOR THE JOHNSON-BRADLEY PARTY AT LUNCHEON.

WHAT GOES ON IN THE MEETINGS HERE WILL BE CLOSELY GUARDED, OF COURSE. JOHNSON'S SCHEDULE STILL REMAINS CLASSIFIED (SECRET) AND APPROPRIATE OFFICERS WOULD NOT SAY THIS MORNING WHETHER BRIEFINGS HAD BEGUN. IT WAS COMMON KNOWLEDGE, HOWEVER, AMONG G.I. SEDAN DRIVERS, STENOGRAPHERS AND OTHERS INDIRECTLY INVOLVED.

more

30.24- 11929

JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONVERSATIONS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND OTHER OFFICIALS THIS WEEK WOULD DEAL WITH "THE ENTIRE GAMUT OF THINGS."

HE SAID HE AND BRADLEY WERE VISITING THE PACIFIC TO SEE HOW "IT ENTERS INTO THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

INFORMATION OBTAINED HERE WILL BE EVALUATED AT WASHINGTON BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND SUBMITTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. [redacted] INDICATED ANY RECOMMENDATIONS PROBABLY WOULD BE READY BEFORE AUGUST. JOHNSON

MACARTHUR AND OTHER TOP U.S.OFFICIALS MET THE VISITORS AT HANEDA AIRPORT OUTSIDE TOKYO.

JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD HOLD AS MANY CONFERENCES WITH MACARTHUR "AS NECESSARY" TO LEARN THE JAPANESE SITUATION. HE ALSO WILL CONFER WITH ARMY, NAVY AND AIR OFFICERS AND VISIT INSTALLATIONS.

MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO URGE AN EARLY PEACE TREATY ON THE THEORY THE OCCUPATION IS WEARING OUT ITS USEFULNESS. BUT HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO INSIST THAT THE U.S.KEEP BASES HERE FOR THE DEFENSES OF THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THE ORIENT.

JOHNSON SAID HIS SURVEY HERE WAS NOT TIED IN WITH THE VISIT OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER. DULLES, NOW IN SOUTH KOREA, IS DUE BACK TUESDAY TO TALK WITH MACARTHUR.

JOHNSON SAID IF HE SAW HIS "OLD FRIEND" DULLES THEY PROBABLY WOULD DISCUSS THE SITUATION "BUT I DIDN'T COME OUT HERE TO SEE HIM AND HE DIDN'T COME OUT TO SEE ME."

HOWEVER, THE VIEWS OBTAINED BY BOTH JOHNSON AND DULLES UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE CONSIDERED JOINTLY BY WASHINGTON IN DECIDING ON STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN THE ORIENT.

JOHNSON DECLARED THERE WAS "NO ARGUMENT BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE) ACHESON AND MYSELF SUCH AS THE PRESS INDICATED" ON THE QUESTION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

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A2KX

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREED WITH MACARTHUR ON THE NEED FOR AN EARLY TREATY, WHILE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO GO SLOW WHILE CONSIDERING THE DEFENSE QUESTIONS INVOLVED.

JOHNSON SAID THERE MAY HAVE BEEN DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN OTHER OFFICIALS ON THE MATTER BUT HE WAS NOT INVOLVED.

JOHNSON'S PARTY FLEW DIRECTLY TO TOKYO FROM MANILA WITHOUT MAKING A PLANNED STOP AT OKINAWA, THE BIG U.S.AIR BASE. HE IS EXPECTED TO GET THE FULL PICTURE OF OKINAWA FROM MACARTHUR AND STAFF OFFICERS.

JOHNSON ISSUED A PREPARED STATEMENT PRAISING THE OCCUPATION. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT IN JAPAN DEMOCRACY "WILL PREVAIL AS WE MARCH TOGETHER TOWARD THE GOAL OF AN EQUITABLE, ENDURING PEACE."

"FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE," HE ADDED, "ARE ENCOURAGED BY WHAT IS DEVELOPING IN JAPAN. IT AUGURS WELL FOR THE REALIZATION OF A REAL PEACE, THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF AMERICA'S PREPAREDNESS."

GG213PCS NM

A145FX

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE TALKS (A76FX)

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO, JUNE 17-(AP)-TWO TOP U.S.DEFENSE CHIEFS ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR WHICH MAY BREAK THE LOGJAM HOLDING UP A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLEW IN FROM MANILA, WHERE THEY HAD DISCUSSED DEFENSE PROBLEMS WITH U.S.MILITARY CHIEFS.

THE TALKS WITH MACARTHUR, BEGINNING NEXT WEEK, MAY DECIDE ON WHAT BASIS THE UNITED STATES MAY HOLD MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN AS PROTECTION AGAINST THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM.

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THEY WILL BE JOINED HERE TUESDAY BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPA TMENT ADVISER. DULLES, WHO STOPPED HERE BRIEFLY EARLIER TODAY BEFO.E GOING ON TO SOUTH KOREA, SAID THE TALKS WILL DETERMINE "IF IT IS WISE AT THIS TIME TO PROCEED WITH A PEACE TREATY" FOR JAPAN.

DULLES SAID, HOWEVER, HE WAS INTERESTED IN THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ISSUES, NOT "PROMARILY WITH MILITARY MATTERS." THE LATTER WAS THE CONCERN OF THE DEFENSE CHIEFS--AND MACARTHUR.

MACARTHUR IS REPORTED TO FEEL THE JAPANESE ARE ENTITLED TO AN EARLY TREATY, BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT YIELD ITS MILITARY BASES.

A GROUNDSWELL OF PEACE TALK ROLLED ACROSS JAPAN. MANY JAPANESE FEEL THE COMING WEEK WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT IN THEIR HISTORY.

NEWSPAPERS DISCUSSED THE PROSPECTS FROM VIRTUALLY EVERY ANGLE. SO DID THE POLITICIANS. GOVERNMENT AND PARTY OFFICIALS DEBATED THEIR RESPECTIVE STANDS.

THE REPORT THAT BRITISH COUNTRIES FAVOR A SOFT PEACE INFLUENCED THE JAPANESE ATTITUDE. MANY JAPANESE THINK THE OCCUPATION HAS REACHED A CLIMAX AND, IF IT CONTINUES, WILL INCUR INCREASING RESENTMENT.

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A77FX

THEY THINK A PEACE TREATY WILL FORESTALL ANY CRUMBLING OF JAPAN'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WESTERN ALLIES. SOME EVEN TALK VAGUELY OF AN "ARRANGEMENT" GIVING THEM SOVEREIGNTY AND CONTROL OF THEIR OWN AFFAIRS--IF A FULL TREATY IS NOT FORTHCOMING FOR MILITARY REASONS.

THESE JAPANESE REALIZE THE DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED IN PEACE: THE CLOSENESS OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, THE THREAT TO THEIR OWN SECURITY, THE DISTRUST IN WHICH MANY NATIONS STILL HOLD JAPAN.

BUT THEY WANT AN END TO THE OCCUPATION.

THE ARMY ORDERED UNUSUAL PRECAUTIONS FOR THE ARRIVAL OF JOHNSON AND BRADLEY. ONLY 10 JAPANESE REPORTERS AND THREE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE CLEARED TO MEET THE DEFENSE CHIEFS. ACCREDITED ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS WERE TOLD THEY COULD MEET THE PLANE, BUT MUST KEEP THEIR DISTANCE AND NOT SPEAK OUT OF TURN.

U.S. TROOPS PLANNED ONE OF THE OCCUPATION'S LARGEST MILITARY PARADES MONDAY FOR THE DEFENSE CHIEFS. TWELVE THOUSAND DOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN WILL PASS IN REVIEW. MACARTHUR WILL JOIN BRADLEY AND JOHNSON IN THE REVIEWING STAND AS 240 PLANES ZOOM OVERHEAD.

IN MANILA, PRESIDENT QUIRINO TOLD THE DEFENSE CHIEFS AT A STATE LUNCHEON, "WE ARE CONFIDENT WE CAN HANDLE THE INTERNAL SITUATION BUT WE FEEL WE DESERVE YOUR HELP IN OUR EXTERNAL PROBLEMS."

JOHNSON REPLIED: "WE ARE BOTH PEACE LOVING PEOPLE. WE WANT NO WAR. BUT WE SHALL BE PREPARED TO PROTECT THAT PEACE AND IF NECESSARY TO DEFEAT ANYBODY THAT ATTEMPTS TO DESTROY IT."

JL615APD

A107FX

TOKYO, JUNE 17-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL RELAX ON JUNE 26 THE NATIONWIDE BAN ON PARADES, ASSEMBLIES AND EEMONSTRATIONS.

THE ONLY EXCEPTIONS, SAID KATSUO OKAZAKI, WILL BE THOSE "WHICH BY THEIR ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OR THE CHARACTER OF THEIR SPONSORING ORGANIZATIONS OR LEADERSHIP WOULD INDICATE A THREAT TO PUBLIC PEACE OR WELFARE OR DEVELOP INTO DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST ALLIED AUTHORITY OR OBJECTIVES."

more

KATZUO, CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A VISIT TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.

THE BAN WAS IMPOSED LAST NIGHT. A LEFTIST LABOR UNION AND THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS PROTESTED THE ORDER WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

OBSERVERS NOTED THE BAN WILL BE RETAINED FULLY WHILE U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY ARE HERE DISCUSSING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ISSUE.

PH610APD

AP25FX

PMS BUDGET
KOREAN (300)
BY O.H.P. KING

JUN 18 1950

SEOUL, JUNE 17-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, LOADED WITH COLLEGE GRADUATES, MEETS MONDAY. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE STILL WILL BE IN CONTROL, HIS BACKERS PREDICT.

THE ONLY SIGN OF AN ISSUE IN THE MAY 30 ELECTION WAS THE QUESTION OF STRIPPING THE PRESIDENT OF HIS EXECUTIVE POWERS AND HANDING THEM TO A PRIME MINISTER RESPONSIBLE TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST PARTY, WHICH PUSHED THIS PLAN WITHOUT SUCCESS IN THE LAST ASSEMBLY, ELECTED BUT 23 OUT OF 210 MEMBERS. OBSERVERS THINK IT UNLIKELY THE PARTY WILL REVIVE THE PROPOSAL IMMEDIATELY.

RHEE IS REGARDED BY MANY KOREANS AS THE GEORGE WASHINGTON OF KOREA. ON A COUNTRY-WIDE TOUR BEFORE THE LECTIONS, HE WAS CHEERED BY

MILLIONS. EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS SAID THAT WITHOUT DOUBT THE OLD FIGHTER FOR INDEPENDENCE STILL IS A NATIONAL HERO.

YET THE VOTERS ELECTED 10 SO-CALLED "MIDDLE OF THE ROADERS" OPPOSED BY RHEE. HE HAD CRITICIZED THEM FOR PROPOSING TWO YEARS AGO A CONFERENCE WITH THE COMMUNIST NORTH ON A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE PEOPLE SHOWED SYMPATHY FOR THOSE THEY CONSIDERED PERSECUTED. TWO CANDIDATES JAILED AT PUSAN WERE ELECTED. THE TWO WERE ACCUSED OF VIOLATING ELECTION LAWS. LATER THEY WERE RELEASED. THE VOTERS ELECTED A SOCIALIST IN SEOUL WHO ERRONEOUSLY WAS REPORTED JAILED.

THE KOREANS ELECTED MOSTLY INDEPENDENTS, REJECTING OLD-LINE PARTIES. MANY OF THE NEWCOMERS WENT TO COLLEGE HERE OR IN JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

THE 33 PRO-RHEE MEMBERS WHO WERE ELECTED AS NATIONALISTS OR AS NATIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN LINING UP INDEPENDENTS BEHIND RHEE, OBSERVERS REPORTED.

THE COMMUNISTS, NOW OUTLAWED, CALL RHEE A DICTATOR. A KOREAN STATESMAN WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, ANSWERED THAT THIS WAY:

"HE (RHEE) HAS BEEN CALLED A DICTATOR BECAUSE AT TIMES HE IS ARBITRARY, BUT WERE HE A
ARBITRARY, BUT WERE HE A DICTATOR THE PEOPLE WOULDN'T BE FREE TO SAY IT IF THEY THOUGHT SO. AND THE ELECTION PROVES THE PEOPLE HERE DO AS THEY WISH, AS IN ANY OTHER DEMOCRACY."

RHEE HAS SOME CHANGES HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ASSEMBLY ENACT. HE WANTS THE PRESIDENT ELECTED BY POPULAR VOTE INSTEAD OF BY THE ASSEMBLY.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO WANTS A TWO-HOUSE ASSEMBLY, WITH AN UPPER HOUSE OR SENATE TO PROVIDE STABILITY AND BALANCE.

POLITICAL CIRCLES PREDICT, HOWEVER, IT WILL BE SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE THE PARTY PICTURE CLEARS ENOUGH TO TELL WHETHER HIS REPUTED FRIENDLY MAJORITY WILL GIVE HIM WHAT HE WANTS.

PH&WN121249APD

A57FX

SEOUL, JUNE 17-(AP)-A KOREAN ARMY COURT TODAY SENTENCED TO DEATH PETITE KIM SOO IM, FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE U.S. ARMY'S PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICER. SHE WAS CONVICTED ON NINE COUNTS OF AIDING THE COMMUNISTS.

THE 39-YEAR-OLD WOMAN ADMITTED VIOLATING THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S NATIONAL DEFENSE ACT BUT CONTENDED SHE GAVE INFORMATION ENTIRELY FOR AFFECTION AND PROFIT--NOT BECAUSE SHE BELIEVED IN COMMUNISM.

MISS KIM SAID SHE ASKED COL. JOHN E. BAIRD WHEN U.S. ARMY FORCES WOULD WITHDRAW FROM KOREA BECAUSE SHE FEARED HE WOULD LEAVE AND SHE WOULD LOSE HIS COMPANY.

SHE ADDED SHE GAVE THIS INFORMATION TO WMMUNISTAK MIN HO, WHO ALSO WAS WORKING FOR THE U.S. ARMY AND WAS AFRAID OF LOSING HIS JOB.

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PH304APD

A75KX

(WEST OUT)

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 17-(AP)-NINE TWIN-ENGINE MARTIN MARINER FLYING BOATS OF NAVY PATROL SQUADRONS VP-46 ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM SAN DIEGO ENROUTE TO JAPAN TO RELIEVE SQUADRON VP-47.

RA455ACS

A89WX

(120 UP) FIRST LEAD AMERASIA

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17-(AP)-EMMANUEL S.LARSEN, WHO WAS FINED $500 IN THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE, HAS SWORN TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS THAT FORMER NAVAL OFFICER ANDREW ROTH IS A "REAL COMMUNIST" AND WAS "THE PRINCIPAL CONSPIRATOR" IN THE SECRET DOCUMENTS EPISODE.

THIS WAS LEARNED TODAY FROM THE OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF THE TESTIMONY OF LARSEN, WHO WAS A DEFENDANT IN THE CASE, TO A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. LARSEN TESTIFIED HE BASED HIS OPINION OF ROTH, WHO ALSO WAS A DEFENDANT, ON "HIS PRESENCE RIGHT NOW WITH HO CHIH MINH, THE COMMUNIST LEADER IN INDOCHINA."

ROTH NEVER CAME TO TRIAL, THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM HAVING BEEN DROPPED. (FORMER STATE DEPT. EMPLOYE)

LARSEN GAVE HIS TESTIMONY REGARDING ROTH, ONE-TIME NAVAL INTELLIGENCE LIEUTENANT, AT CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON JUNE 5 AND 6. SOME NEWSMEN TODAY OBTAINED A COPY OF LARSEN'S TESTIMONY, WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN MADE PUBLIC BY THE INQUIRY GROUP.

LARSEN ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE, IT WAS DISCLOSED, THAT IN HIS OPINION CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN S.SERVICE'S WARTIME REPORTS FROM CHINA "HAD A COMMUNIST SLANT." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DOES NOT REGARD SERVICE AS A COMMUNIST OR AS PRO-COMMUNIST.

THE DISCLOSURE OF THE LARSEN TESTIMONY FOLLOWED A CHARGE BY SENATOR MC CARTHY OF WISCONSIN THAT JOHN E.PEURIFOY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, HAD PROMISED LARSEN "PAY-OFF" FAVORS IN THE FORM OF LEGAL ADVICE AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR A GOVERNMENT JOB IN RETURN FOR FAVORABLE TESTIMONY ABOUT SERVICE.

PEURIFOY AND LARSEN BOTH HAD DENIED THE CHARGE, AND MC CARTHY HAD DEMANDED THAT THE TESTIMONY BE MADE PUBLIC TO SHOW WHO WAS TELLING THE TRUTH.

A90WX

THE TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY SHOWED THAT LARSEN WAS ASKED IF PEURIFOY HAD PROMISED TO MAKE LEGAL ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE TO HIM. LAR-

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30.24- 11931

SEN REPLIED THAT PEURIFOY TOLD HIM THAT IF HE REQUIRED ANY LEGAL ASSISTANCE INVOLVING STATE DEPARTMENT QUESTIONS, HE COULD ASK THE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF LAWYER QUESTIONS.

ASKED IF PEURIFOY INDICATED TO HIM IN ANY WAH THAT HIS RECORD WAS CLEAR WITH RESPECT TO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, LARSEN REPLIED:

"NO, SIR. HE MERELY INDICATED THAT MY RECORD IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO ANNOTATION AS TO DISLOYALTY."

THE TRANSCRIPT SHOWED THAT ON THE DAY BEFORE LARSEN TESTIFIED FOR THE OFFICIAL RECORD, HE WAS QUESTIONED BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS IN AN "OFF-THE-RECORD" SESSION. SOME OF THIS TESTIMONY ALSO DEALT WITH THE PEURIFOY-LARSEN MEETING BUT SINCE IT WAS OFF-THE-RECORD, NO TRANSCRIPT WAS AVAILABLE.

IN HIS TESTIMONY FOR THE RECORD, LARSEN SAID THAT HE ALSO HAD BEEN QUESTIONED BY A MC CARTHY AIDE, WHO POINTED A FINGER AT HIM AND CALLED HIM "GUILTY" BUT SAID EVERYTHING WOULD BE EASIER FOR HIM IF HE WOULD TESTIFY "CORRECTLY".

LARSEN SAID HE COMPLAINED ABOUT SUCH TREATMENT TO SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, REPUBLICAN LEADER, AND WAS TOLD:

"MAC (MC CARTHY) HAS GONE OUT ON A LIMB AND KIND OF MADE A FOOL OF HIMSELF, AND WE HAVE TO BACK HIM UP NOW."

LARSEN ALSO TESTIFIED:

1. THAT SERVICE AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT, AMONG OTHERS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, "TRIED TO SABOTAGE" PATRICK J.HURLEY WHEN HURLEY WAS AMBASSADOR TO CHINA IN 1945. VINCENT, NOW MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND, WAS AT THAT TIME DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

A53(CQ)WX.

LARSEN SAID SERVICE, VINCENT AND OTHERS TRIED TO "SABOTAGE" HURLEY BY MAKING REPORTS TO THE DEPARTMENT "THAT WERE IN SOME INSTANCES ALMOST THE OPPOSITE OF WHAT HURLEY REPORTED" REGARDING THE SITUATION IN CHINA.

"THEY TALKED AMONG THEMSELVES," LARSEN TESTIFIED, "AND I OVERHEARD SOME OF THOSE TALKS TO THE EFFECT THAT HURLEY WAS MAKING AN ASS OF HIMSELF, AND IF THEY COULD ONLY GET RID OF HIM."

2. THAT IT WOULD BE "FANTASTIC AND RIDICULOUS" TO HAVE TERMED DEAN ACHESON, NOW SECRETARY OF STATE, THE LEADER OF ANY PRO-COMMUNIST GROUP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1945.

LARSEN MADE THAT STATEMENT IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS 1946 TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT ACHESON WAS THE LEADER OF A PRO-COMMUNIST GROUP IN THE AGENCY.

CHALLENGING THE ACCURACY OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S RECORD LARSEN TOLD THE SENATE GROUP: "I NEVER SAID HE (ACHESON) WAS THE LEADER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST POLICY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT X X X. I MAY HAVE SAID HE WAS THE LEADER OF THAT GROUP IN THERE THAT FAVORED COLLABORATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

3. THAT A BOTTLE OF LIQUOR PUT THE JANITOR OF HIS (LARSEN'S) APARTMENT IN THE RIGHT MOOD TO CONFIDE TO HIM THAT FBI AGENTS HAD "WIRE TAPPED ON ME FOR MANY MONTHS" DURING THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA CASE. THAT INFORMATION, AND OTHER DATA SUPPLIED BY THE JANITOR ABOUT THE FBI'S ACTIVITIES, PROMPTED LARSEN TO FILE A MOTION TO SUPPRESS THE GOVERNMENT'S EVIDENCE, WHICH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID WAS OBTAINED WITHOUT SEARCH WARRANTS.

LARSEN'S ACTION, DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE TESTIFIED, YANKED THE PROPS FROM UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S COURT CASE.

LARSEN, SERVICE, ROTH AND THREE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED FIVE YEARS AGO AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS TURNED UP MORE THAN 900 CONFIDENTIAL FEDERAL DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE, AND IN LARSEN'S WASHINGTON APARTMENT.

THE OTHERS ARRESTED WERE AMERASIA EDITORS PHILIP JAFFE AND KATE MITCHELL, AND MARK GAYN, A MAGAZINE WRITER. ALL SIX ORIGINALLY WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. LATER THE CHARGE WAS REDUCED TO CONSPIRACY TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

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A57WX

JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500. LARSEN PLEADED NO DEFENSE AND PAID A $500 FINE. A GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT SERVICE, MISS MITCHELL AND GAYN. EXONERATED, SERVICE RETURNED TO HIS STATE DEPARTMENT POST. ROTH WAS INDICTED BUT THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM EVENTUALLY WAS DROPPED.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO THE AMERASIA CASE IS PART OF ITS GENERAL INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HARBORS COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS.

MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED SERVICE OF PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, AND HAS SAID A THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO THE SECRET DOCUMENTS EPISODE WOULD DISCLOSE A RED NETWORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. SERVICE HAS DENIED MCCARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A FORMAL REPLY AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE NEXT THURSDAY.

IN A SPEECH AT GROTON,CONN., LAST THURSDAY NIGHT, MCCARTHY TOUCHED OFF A NEW AMERASIA CONTROVERSY BY ACCUSING DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JOHN F.PEURIFOY OF PROMISING LARSEN FREE LEGAL ADVICE AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR A GOVERNMENT JOB, IN RETURN FOR FAVORABLE TESTIMONY REGARDING SERVICE ON CAPITOL HILL.

BOTH PEURIFOY AND LARSEN DENY THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY "PAY-OFF" DEAL, AS MCCARTHY CHARGED. THE TRANSCRIPT OF LARSEN'S TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON THAT MATTER RUNS LIKE THIS:

ROBERT MORRIS (ASSISTANT COUNSEL TO THE COMMITTEE): "ON HOW MANY OCCASIONS HAVE YOU DISCUSSED THESE (AMERASIA) MATTERS WITH MR. PEURIFOY?"

LARSEN: "ON ONLY ONE OCCASION."

MORRIS: "WHAT WAS THAT INSTANCE?"

LARSEN: "THAT IS WHEN I WENT TO SEE MR.PEURIFOY (LAST MARCH 20) AND TOLD HIM THAT I COULD NOT TESTIFY AGAINST MR.SERVICE THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST, BUT THAT I COULD NOT HOLD BACK TESTIMONY THAT I DID SUSPECT HIM OF SLANTING HIS REPORTS IN FAVOR OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO WERE THEN OUR ALLIES. AND HE (PEURIFOY) DID NOT REPROACH ME AND DID NOT MAKE ANY REMARKS."

(AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS TESTIMONY, LARSEN TESTIFIED "IT IS PURELY MY OPINION THAT HIS (SERVICE'S) REPORTS HAD A COMMUNIST SLANT.")

A59WX

MORRIS: "YESTERDAY YOU STATED HERE, OFF THE RECORD, MR.LARSEN, THAT YOU SAID TO MR.PEURIFOY, 'DON'T FEAR THAT I AM GOING TO TESTIFY AGAINST SERVICE.'"

LARSEN: "THAT IS RIGHT."

MORRIS: "DID MR.PEURIFOY PROMISE TO MAKE ANY LEGAL ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE TO YOU?"

LARSEN: "HE SAID THAT IF I REQUIRED ANY LEGAL ASSISTANCE INVOLVING QUESTIONS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT I COULD CALL ON MR.FISHER (ADRIAN FISHER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF COUNSEL) AND ASK HIM QUESTIONS."

MORRIS: "DID MR.PEURIFOY INDICATE TO YOU IN ANY WAY THAT YOUR RECORD

WAS CLEAR WITH RESPECT TO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT?"

LARSEN: "NO, SIR. HE MERELY INDICATED THAT MY RECORD IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO ANNOTATION AS TO DISLOYALTY."

EDWARD P.MORGAN, THE COMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL, THEN ASKED LARSEN WHETHER PEURIFOY "INDICATED ANY FEAR THAT YOU WOULD TESTIFY ONE WAY OR THE OTHER CONCERNING MR.SERVICE."

LARSEN REPLIED THAT PEURIFOY HAD NOT. THE WITNESS ADDED THAT HE "MERELY FELT SORRY FOR MR.PEURIFOY WHEN I SAW HIM ATTACKED IN THE NEWSPAPERS."

LARSEN SAID PEURIFOY HAD BEEN "THE FIRST MAN WHO GAVE ME A LIFT IN THIS CITY OF WASHINGTON," AND THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES "YOU FEEL LIKE GOING TO THE MAN AND KNEELING BEFORE HIM AND KISSING HIS HAND."

IN HIS SPEECH, MCCARTHY SAID THAT PEURIFOY, AFTER GETTING LARSEN TO PROMISE NOT TO TESTIFY AGAINST SERVICE, HAD TOLD LARSEN IN EFFECT:

A60WX

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"NOW,

EMMANUEL, WE ARE GOING TO DO SOMETHING FOR YOU ALSO. WE ARE GOING TO GIVE YOU FREE LEGAL ADVICE. WE WILL GIVE YOU FREE LEGAL ADVICE BY ADRIAN FISHER, X X X WHOSE SALARY OF COURSE IS PAID BY THE TAXPAYERS."

IN HIS STATEMENT AFTER MCCARTHY SPOKE, LARSEN SAID "THERE WAS DEFINITELY NO DEAL AND NO PAY OFF" AND "NO PROMISE OF LEGAL AID FOR DEFENSE."

PEURIFOY, IN COMMENTING ON MCCARTHY'S CHARGES, SAID LARSEN HAD CALLED ON HIM "TO EXPRESS HIS DISPLEASURE CONCERNING THE FACT THAT HE HAD BEEN INTERROGATED BY SEN.MCCARTHY AND A MR. (DON) SURINE WITH AN OVERTONE OF INTIMIDATION." PEURIFOY SAID FURTHER THAT LARSEN INFORMED HIM THAT MCCARTHY HIMSELF HAD HINTED HE WOULD GO EASY ON LARSEN "IF HE WERE TO TESTIFY X X X IN A MANNER SATISFACTORY TO SENATOR MCCARTHY."

THE COMMITTEE RECORD ON LARSEN'S TESTIMONY QUOTES HIM AS SAYING THAT MCCARTHY CALLED HIM TO HIS OFFICE LAST MARCH 18. LARSEN REPEATED TO THE COMMITTEE A VERSION OF THAT MEETING WHICH HE SAID HE HAD OUTLINED TO REP. DONDERO (R-MICH). LARSEN'S ACCOUNT WENT THIS WAY:

"I SAID, 'I HAD SOME DIFFICULTY AT MCCARTHY'S PLACE.'

"I SAID, 'MR.MCCARTHY IS A VERY BUSY MAN, WITH MANY PHONE CALLS, AND WE DIDN'T GET AROUND TO A PROPER DISCUSSION. HE WOULD ASK ME A QUESTION, THEN HE WOULD HAVE AN INTERRUPTION, SO HE TURNED ME OVER TO A YOUNG MAN BY THE NAME OF DON SURINE.

A61WX

"'I WENT DOWNSTAIRS WITH MR.DON SURINE, AN INVESTIGATOR OF MCCARTHY'S, AND THERE I GOT INTO A LITTLE BIT OF A HOT DISPUTE WITH MR.DON SURINE, JUST AFTER HE HAD STARTED TO QUESTION ME.

"'HE HAD A LIST OF QUESTIONS, AND HE GOT NO FURTHER THAN, "HOW DID YOU GET INVOLVED IN THE SPY CASE OR THE AMERASIA ESPIONAGE CASE?" I OBJECTED. I SAID I PREFER TO HAVE IT AS THE AMERASIA LEAKAGE OF INFORMATION, OR STOLEN DOCUMENTS CASE, RATHER THAN THE SPY CASE.'

"HE SAID, 'BUT YOU WROTE AN ARTICLE IN PLAINTALK (A MAGAZINE).'

"I SAID I OBJECTED TO MR. DON LEVINE'S LABELING THAT STORY 'THE STATE DEPARTMENT ESPIONAGE CASE.'

(DON LEVINE WAS EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE. LARSEN TESTIFIED THAT LEVINE AND HIS PUBLISHER REVISED THE ARTICLE LARSEN WROTE SO THAT IT WAS BEYOND LARSEN'S RECOGNITION.)

CONTINUING HIS ACCOUNT WITH SURINE, LARSEN DECLARED:

"I SAID. 'IF YOU PUT "ESPIONAGE" IN. FOR GOODNESS SAKE PUT IT IN QUOTATION MARKS, BECAUSE X X X I CERTAINLY KNOW NOTHING ABOUT ESPIONAGE.'

"WITH THAT, MR. SURINE GOT UP AND POINTED HIS FINGER AT ME: 'ARE YOU DEFENDING AMERASIA?'

"I SAID, 'NO, SIR; I AM DEFENDING MYSELF. I AM SORRY TO SAY, X X X I STILL HAVE TO DEFEND MYSELF. AND NOW I THINK I WILL BE GOING.'

"THEN THE PHONE RANG, AND I COULD CLEARLY UNDERSTAND THAT MR. MCCARTHY WAS ON THE PHONE, AND I ALSO COULD VERY WELL CONJECTURE THAT MR. MCCARTHY HAD HAD A LITTLE RECORDING DEVICE UPSTAIRS AND HAD HEARD EVERY WORD THAT HAD BEEN SAID, AND WAS NOW CALLING MR. SURINE TO TELL HIM 'THE HECK WITH THAT QUESTIONING OF LARSEN. HE IS GOING TO BE NO GOOD TO US.'

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BY SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), LARSEN TESTIFIED:

"HE (SURINE) HAD A GREAT MANY DICTAPHONES AND OTHER CONTRAPTIONS, AT LEAST TEN OF THEM, IN THAT OFFICE. IT WAS BRISTLING WITH MACHINERY. AND I UNDERSTOOD THAT WHATEVER I SAID WOULD GO INTO RECORDS AND ON DISCS X X X."

AT ANOTHER POINT, LARSEN SAID SURINE POINTED AT HIM AND SAID: "YOU ARE EQUALLY GUILTY." THAT, LARSEN CONTINUED, "SORT OF GOT ME A LITTLE BIT MAD." HE SAID SURINE THEN TOLD HIM:

"YOU ARE EQUALLY GUILTY WITH THE OTHERS, BUT IF YOU WILL TESTIFY CORRECTLY YOU CAN BE OF GREAT HELP TO US AND EVERYTHING WILL BE MUCH EASIER FOR YOU."

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A66WX

LATER ON, LARSEN SAID UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING THAT SOME OF THE "BRISTLING MACHINERY" HE SAW IN SURINE'S OFFICE WAS ELECTRICAL TYPEWRITERS. BUT HE INSISTED THERE WERE RECORDING DEVICES TOO.

LARSEN TOLD OF ONE MEETING HE HAD WITH SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER. LARSEN SAID HE TOLD WHERRY:

"I DON'T LIKE MCCARTHY'S METHODS, OR RATHER, THE METHODS OF HIS ASSISTANT. I HAD A LITTLE CLASH WITH HIM."

LARSEN SAID HIS BEST RECOLLECTION WAS THAT WHERRY, ALLUDING TO MCCARTHY, REPLIED:

"MAC HAS GONE OUT ON A LIMB AND KIND OF MADE A FOOL OF HIMSELF, AND WE HAVE TO BACK HIM UP NOW."

LARSEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "WITH CHINESE MENTAL RESERVE, I SAID TO MYSELF. 'YOU BACK HIM UP. LEAVE ME OUT OF IT.'"

LARSEN AND THE OTHER AMERASIA DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED BY THE FBI ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 6, 1945. LARSEN TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE HE REALIZED THAT NIGHT THAT THE FBI AGENTS WHO TOOK HIM INTO CUSTODY MUST HAVE SEARCHED HIS APARTMENT ON OTHER OCCASIONS--WITHOUT SEARCH WARRANTS. HE SAID THAT BECAME APPARENT WHEN THEY REFERRED TO A VALUABLE OLD CHINESE VASE IN A HAT BOX IN HIS APARTMENT.

LARSEN SAID THAT LATER WHEN HE FOUND THE FBI HAD COLLECTED A LOT OF EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM, HE DECIDED ON A "BLUFF" APPROACH TO THE MANAGER-JANITOR OF HIS APARTMENT BUILDING.

"I WENT DOWN TO THE MANAGER, MR.SAGER, WHO WAS A PRETTY GOOD FRIEND OF MINE," LARSEN RELATED. "HE DID MANY LITTLE FAVORS FOR US, BUT HE ALWAYS EXACTED A LITTLE PRICE FOR EVERY FAVOR.

"HE LOVED 'SOUTHERN COMFORT' (A LIQUOR), SO I WENT OUT, BROKE AS I WAS, AND I BOUGHT A BOTTLE OF SOUTHERN COMFORT AND THEN WENT DOWN TO MR.SAGER, AND I SAID: 'I HAVE OWED YOU THIS FROM LAST TIME.'

"WE SAT AROUND, OPENED IT, HAD A DRINK. AND I SAID: 'SAY,

SAGER, HOW MANY TIMES DID YOU LET THOSE FBI MEN IN HERE?'
"HE SAID, 'OH, DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THAT?'
"I SAID, 'SURE I KNOW ABOUT IT.'"
SAGER, ACCORDING TO LARSEN, THEN TOLD OF SPECIFIC OCCASIONS WHEN THE FBI VISITED LARSEN'S APARTMENT.
"HE TOLD ME HOW THEY WIRED THE PHONE AND WIRE-TAPPED ON ME FOR SO MANY MONTHS."
LARSEN SAID HE THEN GOT IN TOUCH WITH HIS ATTORNEY, WHO QUICKLY FILED A MOTION TO SUPPRESS THE GOVERNMENT'S EVIDENCE.
LARSEN ALSO TESTIFIED THAT:
1. THE FBI AGENTS WHO ARRESTED HIM ASKED HIM: "DO YOU KNOW A MAN BY THE NAME OF NILES?"
OTHER QUESTIONING OF LARSEN BROUGHT OUT THAT THE AGENTS OBVIOUSLY WERE REFERRING TO ADVID NILES, AN ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
LARSEN SAID HE TOLD THE AGENTS HE DID NOT KNOW NILES, AND THAT HIS QUESTIONERS INSISTED: "YOU MUST KNOW A MAN BY THE NAME OF NILES."
LARSEN SAID HE REPLIED: "NO, SIR. HE DOESN'T RING A BILL WITH ME."
THE WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT HIS WIFE LATER INFORMED HIM THAT NILES "IS SAID TO BE AN ADVISER TO THE WHITE HOUSE."
LARSEN WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS 1946 TESTIMONY THAT HE KNEW ROTH WAS "RATHER THICK" WITH NILES.
LARSEN TOLD THE SENATE INQUIRY GROUP THAT TO THE BEST OF HIS RECOLLECTION HIS STATEMENT FOUR YEARS AGO PROBABLY WAS BASED ON REMARKS TO HIM BY A NEIGHBOR LADY, LORETTA APRIL.
2. HE ONCE ASKED AMERASIA EDITOR JAFFE: "ARE YOU A COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST?" LARSEN SAID JAFFE DENIED THAT HE WAS EITHER.

A101WX
LARSEN TESTIFIED THAT HE SUSPECTS THAT JAFFE "HAS BEEN INVOLVED WITH COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS, OR FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, BUT I HAVE TO THIS DAY TO SEE ANYONE PROVE THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
3. HE WAS "NOT HAPPY" ABOUT FILING THE "NO DEFENSE" PLEA WHICH RESULTED IN THE $500 FINE AGAINST HIM.
LARSEN SAID HIS ATTORNEY ADVISED AGAINST FILING THE PLEA, BUT THE WITNESS ADDED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD PROPOSED IT AND THAT HE WAS ALSO GUIDED BY THESE OTHER FACTORS:
"I WAS VERY SICK AT THE TIME X X X I COULD NOT SLEEP AT NIGHT. I WORRIED ABOUT WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO ME AND MY FAMILY. I ALSO HAD NO MONEY."
LARSEN SAID HE FINALLY WENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND SAID:
"I AM GOING TO MAKE SUCH A PLEA. TO HELL WITH THE CONSEQUENCES. I WILL MOVE OUT OF WASHINGTON AND I WILL DRIVE A TAXI OR DO ANYTHING TO EARN A LIVING."
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, LARSEN ADDED, "SUGGESTED I COULD GET OUT OF IT VERY EASY BY ALLOWING MR.JAFFE TO PAY MY FINE, AND I TOLD THEM 'NO, I DON'T WANT TO GET INVOLVED WITH HIM ANY MORE."
5. HE ALSO WAS QUESTIONED BY SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), WHO CALLED HIM TO HIS OFFICE LAST MAY 20. FERGUSON IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE.
"I MERELY MENTIONED TO SENATOR FERGUSON," LARSEN SAID, "THAT I HAD BEEN INDISCREET IN THE ILLEGAL OR UNAUTHORIZED LOANING OF SOME DOCUMENTS TO MR.JAFFE, X X X AND HAD MADE A CLEAN BREAST OF IT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT."
COMMITTEE COUNSEL MORGAN BROUGHT OUT THAT FEDERAL AGENTS DISCOVERED A TOTAL OF 322 GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN LARSEN'S APARTMENT. LARSEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THEY WERE NOT GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, BUT COPIES OF MATERIAL WHICH BELONGED TO HIM. HE SAID HE HAD LONG BEEN IN THE HABIT OF KEEPING UP "BIOGRAPHICAL MATERIAL" FROM STATE DEPARTMENT FILES, AND THAT THAT EXPLAINED THE PRESENCE OF THE PAPERS AT HIS RESIDENCE.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE HAD "LOANED" SOME OF THE PAPERS TO JAFFE. IN THAT RESPECT, HIS TESTIMONY WAS ALONG THE SAME LINES OF THAT HE GAVE IN 1946 TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.
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B74CX (Q) (PAULING)
WEINBAUM
CHICAGO, JUNE 17-(AP)-DR. SIDNEY WEINBAUM'S SUPERIOR AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SAID TODAY HE HAS "NO DOUBTS WHATSOEVER" AS TO THE LOYLATY OF THE RUSSIAN-BORN SCIENTIST.
WEINBAUM, WHO WORKED FOR THREE YEARS AT THE INSTITUTE'S SUPERSECRET JET PROPULSION LABORATORY, WAS ARRESTED BY THE FBI YESTERDAY AT HIS PASADENA, CALIF., HOME ON CHARGES THAT HE CONCEALED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
A PHYSICIST AND MATHEMATICIAN, WEINBAUM, 52, NOW IS A RESEARCH FELLOW IN CHEMISTRY AT THE INSTITUTE.
DR. LINUS PAULING, CHAIRMAN OF CHEMISTRY AND ENGINEERING AT THE CALIFORNIA SCHOOL, SAID HE "FEELS" THAT "THERE MUST HAVE BEEN SOME MISTAKE IN THE CONSIDERATION OF WHATEVER EVIDENCE THERE IS" AGAINST WEINBAUM.
DR. PAULING, WHO HOLDS THE MEDAL FOR MERIT, HIGHEST CIVILIAN AWARD, FOR WORK PERFORMED DURING THE LAST WAR, CAME HERE THURSDAY TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.
OF HIS ASSOCIATION WITH WEINBAUM, DR. PAULING SAID:
"I HAVE KNOWN SIDNEY WEINBAUM SINCE 1922. WE ATTENDED CLASSES TOGETHER AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. HE WAS AN ACQUAINTANCE, NOT A CLOSE FRIEND. IN 1929 HE WAS HIRED AS MY RESEARCH ASSISTNAT AND HAS WORKED WITH ME FOR 15 YEARS ALTOGETHER ON UNCLASSIFIED SCIENTIFIC WORK AND DONE VERY WELL.
"DURING THE WAR, AND FOR A COUPLE OF YEARS AFTER, HE WAS AWAY DOING WAR WORK WITH WHICH I HAD NO CONNECTION. DURING THE LAST YEAR HE HAS BEEN MY COLLABORATOR ON PURE SCIENCE AGAIN.
"HE SEEMS TO ME TO BE A FINE SORT OF AMERICAN. HE'S NEVER SHOWN INTEREST IN POLITICS, BUT HAS DEVOTED HIMSELF TO MUSIC, TO CHESS AND TO HIS SCIENTIFIC WORK. I HAVE NO DOUBTS WHATEVER AS TO HIS LOYALTY," DR PAULING ASSERTED.
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A47WX
(540) PMS BUDGET
SPIES

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17-(AP)-WITH THREE AMERICAN CITIZENS UNDER ARREST, ADDITIONAL PIECES ARE FALLING INTO PLACE IN THE JIG-SAW PATTERN OF SOVIET WARTIME SPYING IN THE UNITED STATES.

BY ALL INDICATIONS, FURTHER ARRESTS ARE IN THE OFFING, BUT WHEN AND WHERE THEY WILL COME, NO ONE WILL SAY.

HOWEVER, IT IS KNOWN THAT SCORES OF FBI AGENTS HAVE SPENT MANY MONTHS PUTTING TOGETHER BITS OF INFORMATION FROM ALL SORTS OF SOURCES IN AN EFFORT TO COMPLETE THE PICTURE.

WHAT WAS PERHAPS THE KEY PIECE OF THE SPY PUZZLE FELL INTO PLACE WITH THE ARREST IN LONDON LAST FEBRUARY OF DR.KLAUS FUCHS, A TOP BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST. DETAINED BY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE ON INFORMATION ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED BY THE FBI, FUCHS ADMITTED GIVING THE RUSSIANS ATOM SECRETS AND WAS SENT TO PRISON FOR 14 YEARS.

AFTER TOP G-MEN HAD INTERVIEWED FUCHS IN PRISON LAST MONTH, THE BUREAU CLOSED IN ON HARRY GOLD, 39-YEAR-OLD PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST, WHO HAD LONG BEEN UNDER FBI WATCH. GOLD ADMITTED ACTING AS A COURIER BETWEEN FUCHS AND SOVIET AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY DURING THE WAR.

WITH THE PATTERN TAKING SHAPE, THE FBI THIS WEEK PICKED UP ALFRED DEAN SLACK, 44, CHEMIST EMPLOYED BY A PAINT MANUFACTURING CONCERN AT SYRACUSE, N.Y., AND DAVID GREENGLASS, 28, FORMER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT, OF NEW YORK CITY.

EACH OF THE THREE AMERICANS IS CHARGED WITH WARTIME ESPIONAGE, WHICH CARRIES A POSSIBLE DEATH PENALTY. EACH IS HELD ON $100,000 BOND.

SLACK WAS ACCUSED OF DELIVERYING TO GOLD, FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE RUSSIANS, TOP SECRETS ABOUT THE MANUFACTURE OF "RDX", AN EXPLOSIVE WHICH WAS BEING MANUFACTURED BY A SPECIAL AMERICAN PROCESS AT THE HOLSTON ORDNANCE WORKS, KINGSPORT, TENN. SLACK HAD BEEN EMPLOYED THERE IN 1943 AND 1944.

GREENGLASS, WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO THE LOS ALAMOS ATOMIC PROJECT IN 1945, AND WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING WORKED ON THE A-BOMB ITSELF, WAS CHARGED WITH TURNING ATOMIC INFORMATION OVER TO GOLD AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., IN THE SUM

QUE, N.M., IN THE SUMMER OF THAT YEAR.

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WITH THESE ARRESTS, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DROPPED THE PREVIOUS MYSTERY ABOUT THE "JOHN DOE, ALIANS JOHN" AND THE "RICHARD ROE, ALIAS SAM" WHO WERE INDICTED FOR ESPIONAGE CONSPIRACY ALONG WITH GOLD BY A BROOKLYN GRAND JURY LAST WEEK.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID "JOHN DOE" WAS ANATOLI ANTONOVICH YAKOVLEV, A VICE CONSUL IN THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN NEW YORK CITY UNTIL DECEMBER, 1946, WHEN HE RETURNED HOME, AND THAT "RICHARD ROE" WAS SEMEN M.SEMENOV, EMPLOYED BY THE AMTORG TRADING CORPORATION, RUSSIA'S COMMERCIAL AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES.

FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER SAID GOLD TOOK HIS ORDERS FROM SEMENOV UNTIL THE LATTER LEFT THE COUNTRY IN 1944, AND THAT THEREAFTER HE DEALT WITH THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE SERVICE THROUGH VICE CONSUL YAKOVLEV.

SEMENOV, SAID HOOVER, TOLD GOLD IN 1944 TO DROP HIS CONTACTS WITH SLACK AND THE EXPLOSIVE DEVELOPMENT AT KINGSPORT TO UNDERTAKE "A VERY IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT."

THIS. ACCORDING TO THE FBI DIRECTOR, TURNED OUT TO BE THE SERIES OF MEETINGS WHICH GOLD HAD WITH FUCHS IN AND AROUND NEW YORK CITY AND IN SANTA FE, N.M., "FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECEIVING SECRET DATA ON THE ATOMIC BOMB WHICH WAS TURNED OVER TO THE RUSSIANS."

IN AN UNRELATED DEVELOPMENT, THE FBI ALSO ARRESTED ANOTHER AMERICAN YESTERDAY AT PASADENA, CALIF., AND ACCUSED HIM OF HAVING CONCEALED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE IS DR.SIDNEY WEINBAUM, A RUSSIAN-BORN SCIENTIST WHO WORKED FOR THREE YEARS AT CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNILOGY'S SUPER-SECRET JET PROPULSION LABORATORY. WEINBAUM NOW IS A RESEARCH FELLOW IN CHEMISTRY AT THE INSTITUTE.

FS533AED JUN 18 1950

A20WX (500)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 17)

MCCARTHY-STATE DEPARTMENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ACCUSED SENATOR MCCARTHY OF "DELIBERATE DISTORTION OF THE PUBLIC RECORD" REGARDING SECRETARY ACHESON'S APPROVAL OF A $90,000,000 LOAN TO POLAND IN 1946.

"ANY PERSON REALLY DESIRING THE FACTS WOULD CAREFULLY HAVE EXAMINED THE RECORD" OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH SCRUTINIZED THE LOAN IN JANUARY, 1949, BEFORE APPROVING ACHESON'S NOMINATION AS SECRETARY OF STATE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

ISSUING A 12-PAGE POINT-BY-POINT REPLY TO SPEECHES BY MCCARTHY AT MILWAUKEE AND GROTON, CONN., THE DEPARTMENT DENIED A SERIES OF CHARGES A NUMBER OF WHICH IT ALREADY HAD DISPUTED, BUT WHICH THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN REPEATED.

THE ACHESON-POLISH LOAN ATTACK WAS A NEW ONE. THE SENATOR, WHO HAS STIRRED UP A SENATORIAL INVESTIGATION OF THE DEPARTMENT WITH HIS CHARGES OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS, CHARGED THAT ACHESON HAD THROUGH THE POLISH LOAN FURNISHED THE COMMUNISTS WITH BULLETS "TO KEEP A CHRISTIAN POPULATION UNDER SOVIET DISCIPLINE."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IN HIS MILWAUKEE SPEECH MCCARTHY ASSERTED THAT "FROM OCTOBER 1945 TO MARCH OF 1947 ACHESON'S LAW FIRM WAS RETAINED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND TO OBTAIN A 90 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE LOAN WAS PUT THROUGH AND ACHESON'S FIRM RECEIVED A FEE OF OVER 50 THOUSAND DOLLARS, ACCORDING TO ACHESON'S SWORN TESTIMONY. DURING THIS TIME, ACHESON WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY. . . HE ADMITTED IN JANUARY 1949 THAT HE WAS CHARGED WITH RESPONSIBILITY OF MAKING THAT LOAN. FIFTY MILLION OF THAT NINETY MILLION WENT TO EQUIP AND ARM THE COMMUNIST ARMY AND THE DREAD COMMUNIST POLICE . . ."

THE DEPARTMENT DECLARED: "THIS CHARGE WITH ITS INNUENDOES IS UTTERLY FALSE . . . A PERVERSION OF THE RECORD OF SECRETARY ACHESON'S POSITION . . ."

THE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS ESTABLISHED, IT SAID, THAT: (A) "ACHESON HAD SEVERED ALL CONNECTIONS WITH HIS FORMER LAW FIRM FIVE YEARS BEFORE THE POLISH LOAN WAS APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT;" (B) "THAT HE ACTED ON THE LOAN ONLY AFTER IT HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED BY THE VARIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING WILL CLAYTON'S ECONOMIC DIVISION AND THE POLITICAL DIVISIONS," AND (C) "THAT THE DEPARTMENT AT THAT TIME STILL HAD HOPES THAT THE MIKOLAJCZYK GOVERNMENT, THEN IN POWER IN POLAND, MIGHT BE SAVED FROM RUSSIAN DOMINATION."

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STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK, PEASANT PARTY LEADER, WAS A MEMBER OF THE PPOLISH GOVERNMENT DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS. ACHESON HAS SAID THAT AT THE TIME OFFICIALS HERE HOPED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT "MIGHT IN SOME RESPECTS BE FREE FROM COMPLETE RUSSIAN DOMINATION."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT QUOTED ACHESON'S LENGTHY TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN WHICH HE SAID THE LAW FIRM HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE QUESTION OF WHETHER OR NOT THE LOAN SHOULD BE GRANTED.

IT QUOTED ACHESON'S LENGTHY TESTIMONY IN WHICH HE SAID THE LAW FIRM HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE QUESTION OF WHETHER OR NOT THE LOAN SHOULD BE GRANTED.

A21WX

TURNING TO ANOTHER MCCARTHY ATTACK, THE DEPARTMENT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THAT FOR THE LAST 16 YEARS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO TAKE CONTROL OF THE DEPARTMENT, INFILTRATE THE GOVERNMENT, AND WORK WITH RUSSIA TO CREATE A RED CHINA AND A RED POLAND.

"IN POLAND," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THE DEPARTMENT DID EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO BRING ABOUT FREE ELECTIONS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT."

"THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION" DEFEATED THIS EFFORT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, REFERRING TO RUSSIAN MILITARY PRESSURE.

THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE LEFT THE UNITED STATES IS FORCE, THE STATEMENT SAID, "WHICH EVEN SENATOR MCCARTHY" MIGHT NOT URGE.

AS FOR CHINA, THE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT POURED OUT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC, FISCAL AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES. THIS EFFORT WAS FRUSTRATED BY THE FACT THAT THERE ULTIMATELY CEASED TO EXIST IN CHINA ANY POLITICAL ENTITY WITH THE ORGANIC INTEGRITY AND DETERMINATION TO COMBAT COMMUNISM ON A SCALE WHICH WOULD MAKE FURTHER SUPPORT PRACTICAL AND EFFECTIVE."

MCCARTHY'S REFERENCE TO NEARLY 20 YEARS OF "DILETTANTE DIPLOMATS . . . IN PERFUMED DRAWING ROOMS," BROUGHT THE RETORT THAT OUT OF SOME 8,000 OFFICERS IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE ABOUT 2,000 ARE VETERANS. IT CITED A NUMBER OF CASES OF RECENT YEARS IN WHICH DIPLOMATS HAD UNDERGONE HARDSHIP, BEEN UNDER FIRE AND BEEN KILLED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY JUNE 17)

ES537PED

A19WX (PEURIFOY & STATE)

(300) NIGHT LEAD PEURIFOY-SPELLMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17-(AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY CARDINAL SPELLMAN ASKED FOR THE MEETING HE HELD WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JOHN E.PEURIFOY YESTERDAY. THEY SUGGESTED THAT THE MAIN PURPOSE MAY HAVE BEEN TO DISCUSS U.S. REPRESENTATION AT THE VATICAN.

THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID LAST NIGHT PEURIFOY HAD TOLD ASSOCIATES EARLIER HE PLANNED TO CALL ON THE CARDINAL IN NEW YORK TO ASK HIS INTERVENTION WITH SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HAS REPEATEDLY CHARGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH HARBORING COMMUNISTS AND THEIR FRIENDS.

THE PAPER SAID PEURIFOY HAD DENIED AFTER SEEING SPELLMAN THAT HE HAD ASKED THE CARDINAL TO INTERVENE.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE IN NEW YORK TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD DISCUSSED THE MCCARTHY CASE WITH THE CHURCHMAN ONLY "IN THE MOST CASUAL MANNER, AND ADDED:

"THAT WAS CERTAINLY NOT THE PURPOSE OF MY VISIT."

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD URGED THE CARDINAL TO "CALL OFF MCCARTHY," PEURIFOY SAID, "I MOST CERTAINLY DID NOT." a catholic

MCCARTHY SAID HE HAD KNOWN IN ADVANCE OF THE VISIT, BUT DID NOT KNOW ITS PURPOSE. HE WOULD NOT NAME HIS INFORMANT, BUT TOLD A REPORTER:

"I'D JUST LIKE TO SAY THAT NOBODY IN THE WORLD HAS THE POWER TO CALL ME OFF. THE ONLY WAY I CAN BE CALLED OFF IS FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO GET RID OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT."

PEURIFOY IS AN EPISCOPALIAN. SPECULATION THAT HIS MEETING WITH THE CARDINAL CONCERNED U.S.-VATICAN RELATIONS WAS PROMPTED BY THE FACT THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT APPOINTED A SUCCESSOR TO MYRON TAYLOR, WHO RESIGNED EARLIER THIS YEAR AS HIS SPECIAL ENVOY TO THE VATICAN.

TAYLOR, ALSO AN EPISCOPALIAN, ORIGINALLY HAD GONE TO THE VATICAN AS THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

MR.TRUMAN REPORTEDLY HAS DECIDED AGAINST SENDING ANOTHER PERSONAL DELEGATE TO THE PAPAL STATE. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN SOME DISCUSSION SINCE TAYLOR'S RESIGNATION OF SETTING UP FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

ES524PED

A147WX

(220) HARRISON-COMMUNISTS

(WX) WINCHESTER, VA., JUNE 17-(AP)-REP. HARRISON (D-VA) SAYS AMERICAN ATOMIC SECRETS ARE "STOLEN ALMOST AT WILL BY THE RUSSIANS."

THIS IS TRUE, HE ADDED, EVEN THOUGH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS MINIMIZED COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE EFFORTS AND ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH HAS GIVEN ASSURANCE OUR ATOMIC SECRETS ARE SAFE.

HARRISON, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT. THE OCCASION WAS THE DEDICATION OF THE NEW HOME OF THE CONRAD-HOOVER AMERICAN LEGION POST.

HE SAID "INFILTRATION AND ESPIONAGE" ARE AMONG THE MOST POTENT WEAPONS OF MODERN WARFARE. AND, HE SAID, RUSSIA HAS USED THESE WEAPONS WITH "OMINOUS SUCCESS."

HARRISON SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ASKED THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE COMMUNISM IN HAWAII.

"WHEN WE REVEALED THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF HAWAII HAS HEAVILY INFILTRATED WITH COMMUNISTS, THE SECRETARY OF THE HAWAIIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WIRED MR.MCGRATH TO CALL OFF THE DOGS," HARRISON SAID.

HE SAID THAT WHILE THE INQUIRY WAS GOING ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DENOUNCED CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES FOR TAKING OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE FUNCTIONS OF ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES. HE QUOTED MCGRATH AS SAYING THAT CONGRESS SHOULD STICK TO LEGISLATING AND LEAVE SUBVERSIVE-HUNTING TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

"POSSIBLY IF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WOULD PERFORM HIS DUTIES IN THIS RESPECT CONGRESS WOULD HAVE MORE TIME FOR LEGISLATING," HARRISON DECLARED.

VHFR1119AED

JUN 18 1950

A223WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 17)

(250) AMS BUDGET

JAPANESE-ATOM

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 17-(AP)-DELAYED EFFECTS IN THE FORM OF EYE CATARACTS HAVE BEGUN TO APPEAR IN SOME SURVIVORS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB BLASTS IN JAPAN, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS FIRST EVIDENCE OF DELAYED INJURY HAS BEEN OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF STUDIES UNDER WAY SINCE 1947.

THE JAPANESE LIVING AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI WHEN THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE ATOM BOMBED THEM IN 1945 HAVE APPARENTLY RECOVERED FROM IMMEDIATE EFFECTS "SUCH AS LOSS OF HAIR, TEMPORARY INFERTILITY AND BLOOD CHANGES," THE COMMISSION OBSERVED.

EXAMINATION OF 1,000 PERSONS, MOST OF WHOM WERE WITHIN 3,000 FEET OF THE POINT ABOVE WHICH THE BOMB EXPLODED AT HIROSHIMA, HAS TURNED UP ABOUT "40 CERTAIN CASES OF RADIATION CATARACT AND AN ADDITIONAL 40 SUSPECTED CASES," AEC SAID.

"THE STUDY OF LONG RANGE EFFECTS, SUCH AS EFFECTS ON GROWTH, TUMOR OR EYE CATARACT FORMATION, AND GENETIC CHANGES WILL REQUIRE MANY YEARS," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

"IN ORDER TO OBTAIN DEFINITE INFORMATION IN INHERITED CHANGES IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO MAKE CAREFUL OBSERVATION NOT ONLY OF THE CHILDREN OF THOSE BOMBED BUT THEIR GRANDCHILDREN AS WELL."

THE MEDICAL FINDINGS WILL HAVE IMPORTANCE BOTH FOR SCIENTISTS AND FOR MILITARY AND DEFENSE PLANNING IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE WORK IS CONDUCTED BY THE ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION OF THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL. THE AEC PAYS FOR IT OUT OF ITS APPROPRIATIONS.

THE STUDIES HAVE BEEN COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT THERE IS A CERTAIN "SOCIAL PRESTIGE" IN HAVING SURVIVED THE BOMB EXPLOSIONS. MANY JAPANESE WHO WERE NOWHERE NEAR THE EXPLOSIONS CLAIM TO HAVE BEEN THERE AND HAVE TO BE WEEDED OUT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 17)

CZ/VH344PED

A91AX

JUN 18 1950

(AX 8,) (140)

MEMPHIS, TENN., JUNE 17-(AP)-REP. GORE (D-TENN) SAID TODAY A "GROWING AND DANGEROUS" NEUTRALITY MOVEMENT HAS SPRUNG UP IN WESTERN EUROPE UNDER THE CATCH NAME OF "THE THIRD FORCE."

IN A TALK AT A TENNESSEE PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON, GORE ATTRIBUTED SUCH A MOVEMENT TO "TWO SERIOUS TACTICAL ERRORS ON OUR PART."

FIRST, HE SAID, WE TALKED TOO MUCH AND TOO LOUDLY ABOUT THE THREAT OF RUSSIA. IT MADE THE WORL D THINK "THE WHOLE MOTIVATION OF OUR (PEACE) PROGRAM WAS FEAR--THE KIND OF FEAR THAT SOMETIMES MAKES MEN AND NATIONS STRIKE OUT IMPULSIVELY."

SECOND, HE SAID, WESTERN EUROPE FEARS IT MAY BECOME A BATTLEGROUND FOR A SHOWDOWN BETWEEN THE U.S.A. AND RUSSIA BECAUSE "WE PARADED OUR FEAR....AND ON THE OTHER HAND WE FLAUNTED OUR STRENGTH."

IN HIS TALK ON "WHERE ARE WE GOING," REP.GORE SAID A NEUTRALITY MOVE IN WESTERN EUROPE IS "NOT ONLY HOPELESSLY UNREALISTIC BUT SUICIDAL."

AS904PES

A118PG (BA FW)

JUN 18 1950

(190)

UNIONTOWN, PA., JUNE 17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES "WILL NEVER FLY OVER RUSSIA AND DROP A BOMB TO START A WAR," PAUL H.GRIFFITH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID IN A SPEECH TONIGHT.

ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE, THE FORMER NATIONAL AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER ADDED:

"THE ONLY ATTACK THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE WILL BE A COUNTER ATTACK.

"THE INGENUITY AND ABILITY OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER ARE SUCH THAT IF A WAR SHOULD START WE WOULD BE ABLE TO DEFEAT ANY FOREIGN AGRESSOR."

GRIFFITH CALLED ON VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS "AND ALL AMERICANS" TO STAND BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. HE DECLARED THAT DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS IS GOING FORWARD "AND ONE OF THE MOST WORTHY DEPARTMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS THE DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH IN THAT FIELD."

"WE ARE MORE CAPABLE OF BUILDING AIRPLANES BETTER AND QUICKER THAN RUSSIA," GRIFFITH CONTINUED. "WE CAN'T AVOID WAR BY HOPING AND PRAYING THAT IT WON'D COME. WE MUST BE PREPARED."

GRIFFITH TOLD THE LEAGUE THAT HE WANTED TO STOP ANY RUMORS THAT THE MARINE CORPS IS GOING TO BE ABOLISHED.

"SUCH REPORTS ARE UNTRUE AND UNFOUNDED," GRIFFITH ADDED. "WE MUST HAVE A FIRST CLASS MARINE CORPS, NAVY, ARMY AND AIR FORCE."

D1147PED

A31WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY JUNE 17)

(200)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT THAT IT HAS ORDERED DIPLOMATS IN CERTAIN POSTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO CARRY FIREARMS FOR THEIR PROTECTION.

THE POSTS WERE NOT NAMED. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO WERE ASKED TO AMPLIFY THE STATEMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A 12-PAGE REPLY BY THE DEPARTMENT TO ATTACKS MADE ON IT BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS). MCCARTHY WAS QUOTED AS HAVING SAID IN A SPEECH AT MILWAUKEE JUNE 9 THAT "FOR NEARLY 20 YEARS WE HAVE ALLOWED DILETTANTE DIPLOMATS TO DO THE 'FIGHTING' FOR US WITH KID GLOVES IN PERFUMED DRAWING ROOMS X X X"

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA, HAD BEEN FIRED ON IN THE GREEK CIVIL WAR AND THE PALESTINE FIGHTING AND THAT CONSUL GENERAL THOMAS WASSON HAD BEEN KILLED BY A SNIPER'S BULLET IN PALESTINE IN 1948.

"OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO CERTAIN POSTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," IT ADDED, "ARE REQUIRED BY DEPARTMENTAL ORDER TO CARRY FIREARMS FOR THEIR PERSONAL PROTECTION."

VARIOUS AREAS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE TORN BY COMMUNIST CONFLICT, NOTABLY INDO-CHINA AND BURMA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 17).

CZ620PED

JUN 18 1950

30.24- 11937

B16WX (HKUP) (150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 17)

(ADVANCE) (WX) SWARTHMORE, PA., JUNE 17-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT LABOR ADVISOR SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO CAPTURE TRADE UNIONS GIVE AMERICAN LABOR A VITAL ROLE IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

BERNARD WIESMAN, AN AIDE TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLARD THORP, SAID CONTROL OF THE ORGANIZE LABOR MOVEMENT OF THE WORLD IS AMONG THE FOREMOST OBJECTIVES OF THE KREMLIN.

"IF THE MASSES OF WORKERS IN OTHER LANDS COULD KNOW AMERICAN WORKERS AS THEY ARE, THEY WOULD REJECT INSTINCTIVELY THE DECEITS OF THE COMMINFORM, WHICH ARE PREDICATED ON THE THESIS THAT AMERICAN WORKERS ARE EITHER FOOLS OF KNAVES," HE SAID.

WIESMAN SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE EIGTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE LABOR EDUCATION ASSOCIATION THAT THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS IS THE "COMPANY UNION FOR THE COMINFORM."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 17)

ES418AED

JUN 18 1950

(808 LAUREL AVE.) SAN MATEO, CALIF.:

ABOUT A YEAR AGO, WHILE THE LETH-NISSENS WERE VISITING IN DENMARK, THEIR FIVE YEAR OLD SON DIED AFTER BEING BITTEN BY A DOG. SEEKING A CHILD TO ADOPT, THE COUPLE FOUND JOHNNY IN A DANISH ORPHANAGE.

BUT IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN SEVERAL YEARS TO GET THE BOY TO THE UNITED STATES, UNDER IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS THAT WOULD HAVE FORCED HIM TO AWAIT HIS TURN ON THE LIST OF APPLICANTS.

THE COUPLE SOUGHT AID FROM ANDERSON, WHO INTRODUCED LEGISLATION DECLARING THE CHILD A NATURAL-BORN SON OF THE LETH-NISSENS. PASSED BY CONGRESS, THE BILL WAS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE BOY WAS BEING CARED FOR BY AN AIRLINE EMPLOYE UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE ON UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHT 621 TOMORROW, DUE AT SAN FRANCISCO AT 3:30 P.M. (PST).

P327PED

B114RX Q

APW (160)

OAKLAND,CALIF.,JUNE 17 (AP)-A GROUP OF FRENCH WAR BRIDES, SOME ACCOMPANIED BY HUSBANDS AND BABIES, HEAD BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND TONIGHT FOR A SUMMER VISIT.

THEIR TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES CHARTERED PLANE LEAVES OAKLAND AIRPORT AT MIDNIGHT, PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME.

THERE WILL BE 42 WOMEN, 10 MEN, 10 CHILDREN AND 9 INFANTS ABOARD THE FLIGHT TO PARIS. THEY WILL RETURN TO OAKLAND SEPT.10.

ON TUESDAY ABOUT 50 MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN WAR BRIDE CLUB OF SAN FRANCISCO WILL LEAVE FOR FRANKFURT, GERMANY, ON A TRANSOCEAN CHARTERED PLANE. A WEEK FROM TODAY A SIMILAR GROUP FROM OAKLAND WILL FLY TO FRANKFURT.

THE PLANES WILL FOLLOW THE ROUTE BLAZED RECENTLY BY CHARTER FLIGHTS OF BRITISH WAR BRIDES FROM OAKLAND AND SEATTLE, WHICH WERE DETOURED THROUGH CUBA BECAUSE OF CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD RULINGS.

TRANSOCEAN WILL FLY THE CHARTER GROUPS TO MIAMI WHERE THEY WILL BOARD A NATIONAL AIR LINES PLANE FOR HAVANA. FROM THERE THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO PARIS BY CUBANAS AIRLINES, A FOREIGN CARRIER. THE FLIGHT FROM OAKLAND TO PARIS BY THIS ROUTE TAKES 40 HOURS, ABOUT FOUR HOURS LONGER THAN USUAL TRANSOCEAN TRIPS.

GG137PCS

JUN 18 1950

B112

NEW YORK,JUNE 17-(AP)-A THREE-YEAR-OLD DANISH ORPHAN ARRIVED HERE TODAY EN ROUTE TO THE HOME OF A CALIFORNIA COUPLE WHO BECAME HIS PARENTS--BY ACT OF THE U.S.CONGRESS.

THE BOY, BLOND, BLUE-EYED JOHNNY NEILSEN, WAS GREETED AT NEW YORK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT BY REP. JACK Z.ANDERSON (R-CALIF.), WHO SPONSORED THE SPECIAL LEGISLATION THAT MADE JOHNNY AN AMERICAN.

AS RELATED BY ANDERSON, HERE IS THE ACCOUNT OF HOW THE BOY WAS BROUGHT HERE AS THE LEGAL SON OF MR. AND MRS. PETER LETH-NISSEN, OF

B94DT Q

(250)

ANN ARBOR, MICH., JUNE 17-(AP)-"IT WILL TAKE THE PIONEERING SPIRIT OF OUR FOREFATHERS TO ACHIEVE A LASTING PEACE," SIR OLIVER SHEWELL FRANKS, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR FROM GREAT BRITAIN, SAID HERE TODAY.

ADDRESSING THE MORE THAN 4,000 GRADUATES AND 20,000 OTHER LISTENERS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN'S 106TH COMMENCEMENT, SIR OLIVER WARNED THAT "THE PEACE WILL NOT COME BY LUCK OR BY CHANCE."

"IT WILL TAKE ALL YOUR INDUSTRY, INTEGRITY AND COURAGE," HE TOLD THE CLASS--LARGEST EVER TO GRADUATE IN THE STATE--IN MICHIGAN'S HUGE FOOTBALL STADIUM.

"HOWEVER," HE DECLARED, "IF WE CAN USE THE SAME FAITH AND PERSERVERANCE OUR FOREFATHERS USED IN PIONEERING A NEW CONFIDENCE HERE AND PIONEERING THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION IN ENGLAND, WE HAVE A VERY REASONABLE CHANCE OF COMING OUT."

SPEAKING EXTEMPERANEOUSLY ON THE SUBJECT "PIONEERING OF PEACE IN THE 20TH CENTURY," SIR OLIVER SAID "WE ARE LIVING ON A PLATFORM OF TENSION CREATED BY THE POLICIES OF RUSSIA."

"WE WON'T LEAVE THAT PLATEAU BY CHANCE. THAT CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH SOME OF THAT 19TH CENTURY PIONEERING SPIRIT."

THE VISITING BRITISH STATESMAN CITED THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND ENGLAND'S ATTEMPT TO PROVE THAT "EMPIRE CAN BE THE NURSE OF FREEDOM" IN INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON AS PROOF THAT THE NECESSARY SPIRIT HAS ALREADY BEEN BORN IN THE 20TH CENTURY.

IN THE SAME CATEGORY, HE LAUDED SENATOR ARTHUR VANDENBERG'S SENATE RESOLUTION THAT PAVED THE WAY FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT.

"IT IS A BEGINNING TOWARD THE END OF LASTING PEACE," HE SAID, "BUT IT IS NOT A TASK FOR A DAY, A MONTH OR A YEAR. ONLY BY PATIENT, LABORIOUS, CONSTRUCTIVE EFFORT CAN PEACE BE ACHIEVED.

"YOU GRADUATES MUST BECOME PARTNERS IN THAT EFFORT."

RK1218AES

A176WX
(180)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED TODAY AN ACT AUTHORIZING MORE THAN A HALF BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CONSTRUCTION DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS FOR THE ARMED SERVICES.

IN THE LIST ARE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR SUPER-SECRET PROJECTS NOT EVEN IDENTIFIED IN CONGRESSIONAL REPORTS.

THE LEGISLATION ALSO AUTHORIZES FUNDS, WHICH CONGRESS MUST PROVIDE LATER, FOR AIRFIELDS, ARMY POSTS AND NAVAL SHORE INSTALLATIONS, IN THIS COUNTRY AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD WHERE U.S.ARMED FORCES ARE STATIONED.

THERE IS PROVISION IN THE BILL FOR MORE HOUSING IN ALASKA SO DEFENSE FORCES IN THAT STRATEGIC AREA CAN BE EXPANDED,, AND FOR COMMUNICATIONS AND RADAR DEFENSE THERE. PACIFIC BASES ARE INCLUDED TOO.

LOCATIONS AND AMOUNTS FOR SCORES OF THE PROJECTS PREVIOUSLY WERE MADE PUBLIC AS THE BILL PASSED THROUGH THE SENATE AND HOUSE AND THEN A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

IT IS EXPECTED TO COVER TOP PRIORITY ITEMS FOR THE ARMY, AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINES FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

IN ALL SOME $596,000,000 WAS APPROVED, INCLUDING ABOUT $135,000,000 FOR THE ARMY, $220,000,000 FOR THE NAVY, $215,000,000 FOR THE AIR FORCE AND THE BALANCE FOR THE SECRET PROJECTS.

FRIOIPED

JUN 18 1950

End June 17, 1950

START JUNE 18, 1950

30.24- 11939

A29
AMS BUDGET
EUROPEAN (500 UP)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, JUNE 18-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPEAN STATESMEN ARE GIVING THEIR EFFORTS TOWARD ECONOMIC UNITY A HEALTHY SHOT IN THE ARM THIS WEEK. THEY COUNTED ONE MAJOR ACHIEVEMENT ALREADY AND SET OUT TO EXPLORE THE GROUND FOR ANOTHER.

THE ACHIEVEMENT WAS AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) WHICH WILL ESTABLISH A CENTRAL CLEARING HOUSE FOR EUROPEAN CURRENCIES TO MAKE THEM MORE FREELY CONVERTIBLE FOR NATIONS IN THE MARSHALL PLAN.

THE EXPLORATION CONCERNS FRANCE'S PROPOSAL TO POOL STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION TO RAISE OUTPUT, LOWER COSTS AND PRICES, AND IN GENERAL TO IMPROVE LIVING STANDARDS IN PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES. OFFICIALS FROM FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG, WESTERN GERMANY AND ITALY OPEN TALKS HERE TUESDAY ON THIS PROJECT, KNOWN AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

DIRK U. STIKKER, NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER AND HEAD OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (OEEC) WHICH HELPS ADMINISTER THE MARSHALL PLAN, ANNOUNCED THE ACCORD ON THE PAYMENTS UNION EARLY THIS MORNING AT THE END OF A TWO-DAY SESSION OF THE OEEC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

THE DECISION IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE OEEC GENERAL COUNCIL, WHICH MEETS HERE EARLY IN JULY, BUT NO GREAT OBSTACLES ARE FORESEEN THERE.

TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE PAYMENTS UNION, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAD TO BRIDGE SERIOUS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND BELGIAN VIEWPOINTS. ONE DELEGATE DESCRIBED THE ACCORD AS "A CONSIDERABLE COMPROMISE" BY ALL NATIONS CONCERNED.

THE PAYMENTS UNION SCHEME IS DESIGNED TO MAKE EUROPEAN TRADE MUCH MORE FLEXIBLE BY SWEEPING AWAY ALL THE BILATERAL CHANNELS WHICH HAVE STIFLED COMMERCE IN EUROPE SINCE THE WAR. WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS, IT WILL PERMIT BUYERS IN ANY MEMBER NATION TO USE ANY MARSHALL PLAN CURRENCY FOR GOODS IN ANY OTHER MEMBER NATION.

THIS WILL BE DONE BY LUMPING EACH NATION'S TRADE WITH THE OTHER 17 MEMBERS ON THE PAYMENT UNION'S ACCOUNT BOOKS INSTEAD OF HAVING 17 SEPARATE ACCOUNTS AS AT PRESENT. EACH NATION WILL HAVE AN OVERALL BALANCE OR DEFICIT OF TRADE WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF A GROUP, RATHER THAN WITH EACH INDIVIDUALLY.

IN PRACTICE, THIS WILL MEAN, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT FRANCE, SELLING WINE TO HOLLAND, CAN ASSIGN THE GUILDERS SHE EARNS IN THIS WAY TO THE SWISS IN RETURN FOR WATCHES. THE SWISS CAN USE THE GUILDERS TO PAY DUTCH SHIPPING CHARGES.

WITHOUT THE PAYMENTS UNION, FRANCE COULD ONLY SPEND THE GUILDER IN HOLLAND FOR DUTCH PRODUCTS EVEN THOUGH THE FRENCH MIGHT NOT WANT TO BUY ANYTHING IN HOLLAND. AT THE SAME TIME, THE FRENCH WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO BUY WATCHES IN SWITZERLAND EXCEPT WITH SWISS CURRENCY.

FIXING THE LIMITS FOR THIS OPERATION IS WHAT OCCUPIED THE FOREIGN AND FINANCE MINISTERS IN THE OEEC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETINGS. TO AVOID AN UNDUE STRAIN ON A MEMBER'S RESOURCES ON ONE HAND, AND TO DISCOURAGE PERSISTENT INDEBTEDNESS ON THE OTHER, IT WAS CONCEDED THAT GOLD OR DOLLAR ASSIGNMENTS WOULD HAVE TO ENTER THE PICTURE SOMEWHERE IN THE SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNTS--PRESUMABLY AT THE END OF EACH QUARTER.

BELGIUM, A CREDITOR IN EUROPEAN TRADE, WANTED SMALLER CREDIT QUOTAS. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT NATIONS WITH AN OVERALL DEFICIT WOULD HAVE TO MAKE GOLD OR DOLLAR PAYMENTS SOONER AND IN LARGER AMOUNTS.

BRITAIN, BANKER FOR WORLD TRADE TRANSACTED IN STERLING SHORT OF GOLD, AND FEARING A RUN ON STERLING FROM NATIONS OUTSIDE EUROPE, WANTED MORE ELASTIC CREDIT PROVISIONS.

WHILE THE DETAILS OF THIS MORNING'S AGREEMENT ARE STILL SECRET, THEY ARE EVIDENTLY A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THESE TWO POSITIONS. BRITAIN WAS REPRESENTED IN THE COMMITTEE BY HUGH GAITSKELL, MINISTER OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, AND BELGIUM WAS REPRESENTED BY FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND.

THE OEEC IS ASKING FINANCIAL HELP FROM THE U.S. TO GET THE PAYMENTS UNION GOING. IN THE MARSHALL PLAN APPROPRIATION, 600 MILLION DOLLARS HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR THIS PURPOSE. BELGIUM HAS ALSO REQUESTED 210 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE U.S. TO ENABLE THE BRUSSELS GOVERNMENT TO EXTEND NECESSARY CREDITS TO OTHER MEMBERS.

IN A PREVIOUS MEETING, OTHER NATIONS IN THE OEEC AGREED TO RECOGNIZE BRITISH STERLING AS AN INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY. ANY NATION HOLDING STERLING CREDITS WILL BE ALLOWED TO HOLD THEM IN RESERVE OR SPEND THEM IN THE STERLING AREA, INSTEAD OF USING THEM TO MAKE UP A TRADE DEFICIT IN OTHER CURRENCIES.

THE STEEL-COAL POOL PLAN, FIRST SUGGESTED LAST MONTH BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WOULD TAKE PARTICIPATING NATIONS FAR BEYOND UNFETTERED CURRENCY EXCHANGES. IT WOULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A EUROPEAN FEDERATION BY GIVING CONTROL OVER THESE TWO BASIC INDUSTRIES TO A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY.

IT WOULD ALSO, IN EFFECT, ESTABLISH AN ECONOMIC UNION WITHIN A RESTRICTED BUT IMPORTANT SECTION OF EACH MEMBER'S ECONOMIC ACTIVITY. IT WOULD DO THIS BY ABOLISHING CUSTOMS FOR STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION, AND BY MAKING WAGE AND LIVING STANDARDS ABOUT EQUAL FOR COAL AND STEEL WORKERS IN ALL PARTICIPATING NATIONS.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BALKED AT THE PROVISION FOR A SUPRANATIONAL COAL AND STEEL AUTHORITY. IT ALSO EXPRESSED FEARS THAT WAGE AND LIVING STANDARDS IN BRITAIN MIGHT BE PULLED DOWN TO THE CONTINENTAL LEVEL THROUGH THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

CONSEQUENTLY, BRITAIN REFUSED AN INVITATION TO JOIN THE OTHER SIX COUNTRIES IN WORKING IT OUT. BRITAIN, HOWEVER, WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS. RESPONSIBLE FRENCH SOURCES DOUBT THAT BRITAIN EVER WILL ASSOCIATE HERSELF WITH THE PLAN. THEY SAY THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH HAS STRUGGLED FOR CONTROL OF BRITAIN'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, IS NOT LIKELY TO SURRENDER THAT CONTROL TO ANY EUROPEAN "FEDERAL" GOVERNMENT.

THIS ISSUE WILL ALSO BE DEBATED THIS WEEK IN STRASBOURG, WHERE THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S POLITICAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MEETS TO CONSIDER PROPOSALS FOR A EUROPEAN FEDERAL AUTHORITY. FRENCH SOCIALIST GUY MOLLET, A PROPONENT OF FEDERALISM, AND BRITISH LABORITE HUGH DALTON, AUTHOR OF THE LABOR PARTY MANIFESTO AGAINST IT, ARE BOTH COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

IN A SPEECH TONIGHT BEFORE THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) NATIONAL COMMITTEE SCHUMAN SAID THE PLAN AIMED FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT AT THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE WAGE.

"I REPEAT, AS SOLEMNLY AS POSSIBLE", HE DECLARED, "THAT THERE WILL BE NO QUESTION OF LOWERING THE STANDARD OF LIVING FOR ANY WORKER IN ANY COUNTRY. WE WISH TO ACHIEVE AN IMPROVEMENT FOR THE WHOLE OF THE POPULATIONS BY AN INCREASE OF PRODUCTION."

SCHUMAN SAID THAT WHENEVER A MINE OR FACTORY WAS CLOSED AS BEING UNPROFITABLE, A SPECIAL FUND WOULD KEEP EMPLOYES WORKING AT OTHER JOBS.

HE ALSO SAID THE PLAN WOULD NOT ABSOLVE GERMANY FROM INDUSTRIAL CEILINGS FIXED BY THE ALLIES. THE MINISTER SAID BRITAIN'S ALOOFNESS SHOULD NOT KEEP OTHER COUNTRIES FROM GOING AHEAD.

SN553PED

A11
WARRINGTON, ENG., JUNE 18-(AP)-TWENTY U.S. AIR FORCE MEN WERE IN THE CAMP HOSPITAL AT NEARBY BURTONWOOD AIR BASE TODAY UNDER OBSERVATION FOR FOOD POISONING.
THEY WERE AMONG 86 STRICKEN AT THE BASE LAST NIGHT AFTER THE EVENING MEAL. THE OTHERS WERE DISCHARGED AFTER TREATMENT.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID "IT AMOUNTED TO A CASE OF BADLY UPSET STOMACHS. THE REST PROBABLY WILL LEAVE THE HOSPITAL TOMORROW."
THE MEDICAL STAFF WAS TRYING TO TRACE THE CAUSE OF THE TROUBLE.
EJ104PED

A78
STOCKHOLM, JUNE 18-(AP)-PROF. GUSTAF LJUNGGREN, SWEDISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES NOW MAY BE READY FOR PRACTICAL ATTEMPTS TO PRODUCE HYDROGEN BOMBS.
HE EXPLAINED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE BASED HIS ESTIMATE ON A REPORT THAT THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAS ASKING CONGRESS FOR FUNDS TO PRODUCE TRITIUM. THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO USE TRITIUM TO CREATE AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION ALREADY HAS BEEN SOLVED THEORETICALLY, HE ADDED.
LJUNGGREN HEADS THE ATOMIC ENERGY SECTION OF THE SWEDISH DEFENSE FORCES' RESEARCH INSTITUTE.
SN556PED

A93
STOCKHOLM, JUNE 18-(AP)-DR. WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE, ARRIVED TODAY TO DELIVER HIS COUNTRY'S REPLY TO A SWEDISH REQUEST FOR A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THE SLAYING OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE.
BERNADOTTE, UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE MEDIATOR, WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN THE JEWISH SECTION OF JERUSALEM SEPT. 17, 1948. THE ASSASSINS HAVE NOT BEEN APPREHENDED.
THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT CHARGED FAILURE OF ISRAEL TO FIND THE KILLERS SHOWED "ASTONISHING NEGLIGENCE."
ISRAEL SAID MAY 18 SHE WOULD PAY $54,628 DAMAGES DEMANDED BY THE U.N. FOR BERNADOTTE'S DEATH. HIS FAMILY WAIVED ANY PERSONAL INDEMNIFICATION.
DR. EYTAN DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON HIS MISSION.
HJ704PED

Stockholm, Sweden, June 19- (ap)- Dr. Walter Eytan, director-general of the Israeli foreign office, is here on a mission that may determine if sweden will grant israel full recognition.

he arrived yesterday to delivery israel's reply to swedish protests about the delay in finding the assassins who killed count folke bernadotte in jerusalem sept. 17, 1948. The head of the swedish red cross, bernadotte was united nations mediator for palestine.

dissatisfaction with israel's search for the assassins has held up the recognition. Israel recently agreed to pay the u.n. $54,628 reparations for expenses the u.n. undertook after bernadotte's assassination.

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A148
-95-
THIRD LEAD RUHR
BY DONALD DOANE
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, MONDAY, JUNE 19-(AP)-STATE ELECTION RETURNS TODAY SHOWED THAT RUHR VOTERS HAD INFLICTED A MAJOR DEFEAT ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT APPARENTLY FAVORED THE SOCIALIZATION OF MONOPOLISTIC INDUSTRY.
THE BALLOTING TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY IN WESTERN GERMANY'S MOST IMPORTANT STATE -- NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA IN THE BRITISH OCCUPATION ZONE. THE VOTERS PICKED MEMBERS OF A 215-SEAT STATE PARLIAMENT AND ALSO VOTED ON A PROPOSED STATE CONSTITUTION.
WITH 4,533,821 VOTES COUNTED, APPROXIMATELY TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL, COMMUNIST STRENGTH HAD TUMBLED TO A POSTWAR LOW IN THE STATE. THE COMMUNISTS HAD ONLY FIVE PER CENT OF THE VALID BALLOTS, COMPARED WITH 14 PER CENT IN THE LAST ELECTION THREE YEARS AGO.
THE RUHR MINERS AND STEEL WORKERS IN THE POWERHOUSE OF GERMAN INDUSTRY APPEARED TO FAVOR THE PROPOSED STATE CONSTITUTION WITH ITS SOCIALIZATION CLAUSE WHICH STATES:
"LARGE FACTORIES OF THE BASIC INDUSTRIES AND UNDERTAKINGS WHICH, BECAUSE OF THEIR MONOPOLISTIC POSITION HAVE SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE, SHALL BE TRANSFERRED TO COMMON OWNERSHIP."
THE SPECIFIC INDUSTRIES WHICH WOULD BE SOCIALIZED ARE NOT NAMED IN THE DRAFT.
THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT THE ONLY ONES TAKING A BEATING AT THE POLLS. GERMANY'S SMALL BUT NOISY NATIONALISTIC PARTIES OF THE EXTREME RIGHT WERE WINNING ONLY A FEW VOTES, AND IN EVERY CASE THEIR PARLIAMENTARY CANDIDATES WERE BEING DEFEATED. FEARS IN WESTERN ALLIED QUARTERS THAT THE NATIONALISTS MIGHT GAIN SUCCESSES THUS APPARENTLY HAD BEEN DISPELLED.

MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD PARTIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, MAINTAINED THEIR SOLID POSITION AMONG THE RUHR'S VOTERS.

THE CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS HAD 36.1 PER CENT OF THE VOTES COUNTED. MANY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, ALTHOUGH FAVORING FREE ENTERPRISE, VOTED FOR THE DRAFT CONSTITUTION ON RELIGIOUS GROUNDS SINCE IT PROVIDES FOR A SYSTEM OF DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SOCIALISTS) HAD 32.4 PER CENT OF THE VOTE. BY A QUIRK OF LOCAL POLITICS, MANY SOCIALISTS OPPOSED THE CONSTITUTION BECAUSE OF THE SCHOOL ISSUE.

RESULTS FROM 109 OF 150 COUNTIES GAVE THESE RESULTS:

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS	1,636,072;	36.1 PER CENT.
SOCIAL DEMOCRATS	1,469,689,	32.4 PER CENT.
FREE DEMOCRATS (RIGHTWING)	552,923,	12.2.
COMMUNISTS	230,110,	5.
ZENTRUM PARTY (CONSERVATIVE)	369,823;	8.1.
DEUTSCHE PARTEI (RIGHTWING)	80,273;	1.8.
DEUTSCHE REICHSPARTEL (NATIONALIST)	95,662;	2.2.
RADICAL SOCIALIST FREEDOM PARTY (LEFTWING)	91,725;	2.
SOZIALISTISCHE REICHSPARTEI (NATIONALIST)	7,295;	0.2.
INDEPENDENTS	249.	

THE RESULTS ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL REFERENDUM, WITH 136 OF THE 150 COUNTIES TABULATED:

FOR THE CONSTITUTION 3,242,814.
AGAINST 2,052,814.

THE ELIGIBLE 9,000,000 VOTERS REPRESENTED ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF ALL THOSE REGISTERED IN WEST GERMANY. THE VOTE WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT. THERE WERE A TOTAL OF 1,225 CANDIDATES FOR THE PARLIAMENTARY SEATS.

IN THE 1947 STATE ELECTION, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS--CHAMPIONS OF FREE ENTERPRISE--LED WITH 37.5 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO CORRESPOND ROUGHLY TO BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY, POLLED 32 PER CENT, THE COMMUNISTS 14 PER CENT, AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS 5.9 PER CENT.

THE POLLS CLOSED AT 7 P.M. (1 P.M., EAS. .N STANDARD TIME). NO CONCLUSIVE RESULTS WERE EXPECTED BEFORE MIDNIGHT (6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

IN THIS BUSY INDUSTRIAL VALLEY COMMUNISTS SCORED THEIR BIGGEST SUCCESS IN 1947 STATE ELECTIONS, WINNING 14 PER CENT OF THE VOTE AND 28 SEATS IN THE LEGISLATURE. IN FEDERAL ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT WESTERN GERMANY THEY AVERAGED ONLY 5.7 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

IN THIS MILL AND MINING AREA, TOO, ARE 800,000 REFUGEES FROM POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY--THE JOBLESS, HOMELESS DISCONTENTS WHO TEND TO LISTEN TO THE SHIBBOLETHS OF RIGHTIST NATIONALISM.

THEREFORE, WESTERN OBSERVERS FELT THE ELECTION WOULD:

1. GIVE THE NEW NATIONALIST PARTIES, WHICH WERE NOT EVEN IN THE ARENA IN THE FEDERAL ELECTIONS LAST AUGUST, A CHANCE TO SHOW THEIR MUSCLE.
2. TELL WHETHER COMMUNISM IS GAINING OR WANING IN WESTERN GERMANY.
3. TEST THE POPULARITY OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES.

AMONG THESE POLICIES IS GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE AT STRASBOURG AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES---TZO PHASES OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S DETERMINATION TO ALIGN WITH THE WEST AND ACHIEVE A COMMUNITY OF INTEREST WITH FRANCE.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THEY BELIEVED A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES WOULD STILL GO TO THE TWO BIG MODERATE PARTIES IN THE RUHR--THE

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CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS OF ADENAUER, AND THE LEFTWING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS OF KURT SCHUMACHER. THE TWO PARTIES POLLED ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE IN THE LAST STATE ELECTIONS OF 1947. BY FORMING A COALITION THEY HAVE GOVERNED THE STATE SINCE.

A3

THE BIG ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES IS FREE ENTERPRISE. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE THE CHAMPIONS OF A FREE ECONOMY. THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS DEMAND PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF SPRAWLING RUHR INDUSTRIES. THEY HAVE TURNED A LUKEWARM EYE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN, FEARING IT WOULD PREVENT SOCIALIZATION OF GERMAN COAL AND STEEL. THEY HAVE STOOD AGAINST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH THE SAAR, GERMANY'S OTHER RICH COAL BASIN WHICH IS OCCUPIED BY FRANCE AND WHOSE MINES ARE UNDER LEASE TO FRANCE.

NOISY NATIONALISTS ARE MAKING THEIR FIRST BID IN A MAJOR ELECTION SINCE THE WAR. THEY ARE THE DEUTSCHE REICHSPARTEI (GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY) AND SOZIALISTISCHE REICHSPARTXEI (SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY).

THE DEUTSCHE REICHSPARTEI, LED BY DR. FRANZ RICHTEP, A FORMER SCHOOLTEACHER WITH A HITLER-LIKE MUSTACHE, PUT UP 99 CANDIDATES IN THE 150 COUNTIES.

THE SOZIALISTISCHE REICHSPARTEI OF FORMER MAJ. GEN. OTTO REMER, WHO CRUSHED THE 1944 BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER'S LIFE, HAS CANDIDATES IN ONLY THREE COUNTIES.

MAX REIMANN, WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, IS A CANDIDATE, THOUGH HE ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT. IN AN EFFORT TO ROUSE THE RUHR'S MINERS AND MILL WORKERS TO THEIR SUPPORT, THE COMMUNISTS PUT ON A WHIRLWIND EFFORT IN THE LAST WEEK OF THE CAMPAIGN.

THEY PLASTERED THE VALLEY WITH COMMUNIST POSTERS, AND BROUGHT IN NUMEROUS COMMUNIST ORATORS FROM EAST GERMANY.

K1229PED

A131

(680)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, JUNE 18--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, JUNE 18-(AP)-DR.ARTHUR H.COMPTON, WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA'S A-BOMBS "DO NOT PRESENT ANY GREAT ADVANTAGE FOR WAR WITHIN EUROPE."

"BUT IF RETALIATION IS REQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES ACROSS THE OCEAN, THE ATOMIC BOMB IS OF GREAT ADVANTAGE. IT IS AT PRESENT THE ENGINEER'S BEST ANSWER TO THE PROBLEM OF DELIVERING A POWERFUL BLOW ON A SELECTED TARGET AT GREAT DISTANCE," HE SAID.

THE AMERICAN PHYSICIST, NOW CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, MO., SPOKE BEFORE THE BERLIN SOCIETY FOR CHRISTIAN-JEWISH COOPERATION ON "ATOMIC ENERGY AND WORLD BROTHERHOOD."

EXPRESSING AGREEMENT WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT LAST YEAR THAT WESTERN EUROPE WOULD ALREADY HAVE COME UNDER RUSSIAN DOMINATION EXCEPT FOR THE A-BOMB, DR.COMPTON ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PRESENT IS PRESUMABLY BETTER EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS X X X. (THEIR) CHIEF USEFULNESS IS IN FIGHTING AN ENEMY FAR FROM THE HOME BASE. AS FAR AS DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT IS CONCERNED, IT IS CHEAPER TO PRODUCE CHEMICAL EXPLOSIVES THAN ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES. THE DAMAGE DONE BY EACH ATOMIC BOMB USED AGAINST JAPAN WAS NO GREATER THAN THAT DONE BY FLIGHTS OF SEVERAL HUNDRED AIRPLANES DROPPING CONVENTIONAL BOMBS.

"HOWEVER, WHEN A BLOW IS TO BE STRUCK MORE THAN A THOUSAND MILES AWAY, IT IS LESS DIFFICULT TO SEND A SINGLE PLANE WITH AN A-BOMB OR GUIDED MISSILE THAN TO SEND SOME HUNDREDS OF PLANES WITH CONVENTIONAL BOMBS."

SINCE ALL NATIONS EQUIPPED WITH A-BOMBS ARE VULNERABLE TO ATOMIC ATTACK, DR.COMPTON SAID, "THIS SITUATION WILL MAKE EACH NATION THINK SERIOUSLY BEFORE ENGAGING IN ANY TYPE OF ACTION THAT WOULD CALL FOR ARMED RETALIATION."

HE ASSERTED "ALL THE WORLD KNOWS" THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT START A WAR, BECAUSE "OUR ADVANTAGE LIES IN MAINTAINING A STABLE AND PROSPEROUS WORLD."

"WE SHOULD KEEP OURSELVES ARMED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS UNTIL RUSSIA GIVES FIR EVIDENCE THAT SHE W

GIVES FIRM EVIDENCE THAT SHE WILL NOT ATTEMPT BY MILITARY ACTION OR PRESSURE TO FORCE HER CONTROL UPON THOSE WHOM WE UNDERTAKE TO PROTECT," HE CONTINUED.

"WE IN THE UNITED STATES WILL ENDEAVOR NOT TO LET OUR MILITARY STRENGTH FALL BELOW THIS LEVEL X X X. SUCH REASONABLE PREPAREDNESS FOR DEFENSE IS, I BELIEVE, OUR MOST HOPEFUL METHOD OF INSURING PEACE. I BELIEVE THE CHANCES ARE GOOD THAT FOLLOWING THIS PROCEDURE, WAR MAY NOT IN FACT OCCUR, AND THAT OUR PRAYER THAT ATOMIC BOMBS NOT BE USED AGAIN WILL IN FACT BE ANSWERED."

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DR.COMPTON TOLD HIS GERMAN LISTENERS THAT THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED PART OF THEIR COUNTRY IS "AGAIN IN THE HANDS OF A RUTHLESS TYRANT, WITH ANOTHER NAME AND COMMANDING AN ARMY WITH A DIFFERENT UNIFORM."

"THE OTHER PART (WEST GERMANY) FINDS ITSELF STRUGGLING THROUGH DISASTER AND UNDER SUSPICION BY ITS NEIGHBORS, LOOKING NEVERTHELESS WITH A DAWNING HOPE TOWARD A NEW LIFE IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS," HE ADDED.

"THE WORLD HAS BECOME ONE. OPPRESSION IN ONE PART OF THE WORLD MEANS IMMINENT DANGER TO ALL, AND NO MAN CAN FEEL TRULY FREE WHEN OTHERS ARE FORCED INTO SLAVERY."

HE VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED AMERICAN CREATION OF THE FIRST A-BOMB, SAYING "NOT TO HAVE USED THIS NEW-FOUND POWER TO STOP SHORT THE MOST DISASTROUS WAR IN HISTORY WOULD HAVE BEEN UNPARDONABLE."

FORECASTING MANY PEACETIME USES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, HE CAUTIONED THAT "WE MUST BE PREPARED TO WAIT FOR A NUMBER OF DECADES BEFORE IT IS AN ECONOMIC COMPETITOR WITH COAL AND WATER POWER."

BESIDES THE DANGER OF WAR, THE WORLD FACES "A SECOND DANGER, ECONOMIC DISASTER," DR.COMPTON SAID.

HE ASSERTED THE CONTINUED GROWTH OF SCIENCE IS NECESSARY TO SUPPORT THE INCREASE IN GLOBAL POPULATION AS NATURAL RESOURCES DECLINE.

"IF WE WILL DEVOTE OURSELVES TO GIVING AN OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL PERSONS TO GROW TO THEIR FULL STATURE, THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DANGERS BEFORE US WILL BE MET," HE SAID.

"A FREE SOCIETY CAN ENDURE ONLY AS LONG AS ITS CITIZENS UNITE IN PLACING THE COMMON WELFARE ABOVE THEIR OWN."

EVERETT R.CLINCHY, NEW YORK CITY, PRESIDENT OF "WORLD BROTHERHOOD," AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION SET UP AT PARIS THIS MONTH, ALSO SPOKE TO THE BERLIN MEETING.

"WHAT CAN YOU OF GERMANY AND WE OF AMERICA OFFER OUR RUSSIAN NEIGHBORS?" CLINCHY ASKED. "IT IS FREEDOM IN THE BROTHERHOOD OF LIFE, FOR UNDER THIS DYNAMIC PRINCIPLE THE NATURAL COMPETITION AND THE NORMA TENSIONS BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST CAN BE CARRIED ON IN A FRIENDLY, PEACEFUL, AND MUTUALLY STIMULATING ADVENTURE TOGETHER IN THE YEARS AHEAD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 18--MOVED JUNE 17.)

BD1243AED

A9

AMS BUDGET

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DEFENSE PREPARATIONS (500)

BY WES GALLAGHER

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 18-(AP)-KEY ROADS AND BRIDGES IN WESTERN GERMANY ARE BEING PREPARED FOR QUICK DESTRUCTION IN EVENT OF A SOVIET ATTACK, A GERMAN PICTURE MAGAZINE AND A FRENCH SOURCE INDICATED TODAY.

SIMILAR PREPARATIONS APPARENTLY ARE BEING MADE IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, PROBABLY FROM A MASTER PLAN DRAWN UP BY WESTERN DEFENSE CHIEFS. OFFICIAL OCCUPATION SOURCES DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT SUCH ACTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN.

THE MEASURES APPEAR TO BE STANDARD ROUTINE PROCEDURE. THERE IS NO HINT THAT THE WEST FEARS ANY IMMINENT SOVIET ATTACK.

THE DEFENSE PREPARATIONS CAME TO LIGHT WHEN A GERMAN PICTURE MAGAZINE PUBLISHED PICTURES OF A WINDING HIGHWAY AROUND FAMED LORELEI MOUNTAIN ON THE RHINE RIVER, IN THE FRENCH ZONE. THE PICTURES SHOWED A LONG SERIES OF HOLES BEING DRILLED IN THE ROAD AND THEN COVERED WITH CONCRETE CAPS.

OBVIOUSLY, ALL THAT WOULD BE NECESSARY IN AN EMERGENCY WOULD BE TO DROP EXPLOSIVE CHARGES IN THE HOLES AND SET THEM OFF. THE EXPLOSIVES WOULD TUMBLE THE HIGHWAY INTO THE RHINE AT ONE OF ITS NARROWEST POINTS, POSSIBLY BLOCKING THE PASSAGE OF RIVER BOATS AND ALMOST CERTAINLY MAKING THE ROAD IMPASSABLE FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME.

WORKMEN DECLINED TO COMMENT, APPARENTLY ON ORDERS.

A FRENCH SOURCE IN THE KOBLENZ AREA, WHEN REACHED BY TELEPHONE, SAID:

"IT IS NOT ONLY THIS ROUTE ON WHICH SUCH MEASURES ARE TAKEN AND NOT ONLY THE FRENCH WO ARE MAKING SUCH PREPARATIONS. IT IS THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND WHICH ORDERED THIS."

ASKED IF THE HOLES WERE DEFENSE MEASURES, HE ADDED:

"I ASSURE YOU THAT THESE MEASURES ARE NOT ONLY TAKEN IN THE FRENCH ZONE AND ALONG THE RHINE, BUT EVERYWHERE IN WESTERN GERMANY. IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE NOT TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THIS."

AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS DECLINED COMMENT.

MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BUILD BRIDGES WITH CHAMBERS WHERE DYNAMITE MAY BE PLACED TO BLOW THEM UP IN EVENT OF WAR.

AFTER THE WAR THE CHAMBERS IN THE PIERS OF BRIDGES OVER THE LAHN RIVER AND AT BAD EMS IN GERMANY WERE SEALED ON FRENCH ORDERS. ACCORDING TO PICTURES IN A GERMAN NEWS MAGAZINE, THESE CHAMBERS HAVE NOW BEEN UNSEALED AND STEEL LADDERS PUT DOWN TO THEM SO THAT THEY CAN QUICKLY BE FILLED WITH EXPLOSIVES.

THE PICTURES TOUCHED OFF AN UPROAR IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PRESS. THESE NEWSPAPERS DECLARED THE FRENCH PLANNED TO BLOW UP THE SIDE OF LORELEI MOUNTAIN, DAMMING THE RHINE AND FLOODING THE COUNTRY FOR MILES AROUND. THE FRENCH SOURCE DESCRIBED THIS REPORT AS "NONSENSE."

A10

THE PICTURES, ALONG WITH OTHER PREPARATIONS THAT ARE KNOWN, INDICATE THAT DETAILED PLANS HAVE BEEN LAID FOR ALLIED OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY TO FIGHT A DELAYING ACTION IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THE EMERGENCY PLANS PROVIDE FOR EVACUATION OF CIVILIANS AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. EMERGENCY SIGNALS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ALL DEPENDENTS OF U.S. ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS. WHEN THESE ALARMS ARE GIVEN THE DEPENDENTS ARE SUPPOSED TO GATHER UP EMERGENCY CLOTHING AND THEIR CHILDREN AND BE PREPARED TO MOVE IMMEDIATELY.

THESE PLANS HAVE BEEN IN THE BOOKS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. THEY ARE STANDARD PLANS, SUCH AS ARE MADE BY ALL MILITARY FORCES AS A MATTER OF PRECAUTION TO MINIMIZE THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACK EVEN WHEN SUCH AN ATTACK IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY.

JK/EJ102PED

30.24- 11943

A45 (250)
WITH FRANKFURT DEFENSE
BERLIN, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN PRESS SOUGHT TO REAP A PROPAGANDA HARVEST TODAY FROM REPORTS OF WESTERN PREPARATIONS TO DESTROY KEY ROADS AND BRIDGES IN EVENT OF WAR.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS DID NOT MENTION ANY POSSIBILITY OF A SOVIET ATTACK. THEY SAID THE PLANNED DESTRUCTIONS WERE "PART OF AN AMERICAN AGGRESSOR'S PLAN TO MARCH AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, GAVE MOST OF ITS FRONT PAGE TO AN ATTACK ON THE WESTERN PREPARATIONS, TOPPED BY THE HEADLINE: "AMERICAN AGGRESSORS WANT TO CONVERT WEST GERMANY INTO A WATERY WASTE. LORELEI ROCK PREPARED FOR BLASTING--DOCUMENTARY PROOF THAT PREPARATIONS ALSO MADE FOR BLASTING BRIDGES AND DAMS."
THE NEWSPAPER PRINTED A MAP OF THE SECTION OF THE RHINELAND WHICH IT SAID WOULD BE AFFECTED BY DYNAMITING LORELEI MOUNTAIN AND DAMMING UP THE RHINE BY A LANDSLIDE. IT ALSO PUBLISHED PICTURES WHICH, IT ASSERTED, 2343 TAKEN BY "ACTIVE FRIENDS OF PEACE AT THE RISK OF THEIR LIVES" TO DOCUMENT THE DRILLING OF HOLES INTO LORELEI MOUNTAIN AND RHINE RIVER DAMS.
THE PAPER'S BITTEREST COMPLAINT CENTERED AROUND THE REPORTED PREPARATIONS TO BLAST THE 453-FOOT MOUNTAIN, FAMED IN GERMAN MYTHOLOGY AND ITS MOST SENTIMENTAL FOLKSONG.
NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DECLARED AMERICANS WERE PREPARED TO FOLLOW "HITLER'S WORN-OUT THEORY, NAMELY THE POLICY OF THE SCORCHED EARTH."
"ONE OF GERMANY'S MOST BEAUTIFUL COUNTRYSIDES, THE RICH RHINE PROVINCES, ARE TO BECOME A 'DEAD ZONE' BECAUSE TRUMAN AND HIS MILITAR' ADVISORS DEEM THIS PRACTICAL FOR THEIR AGGRESSIVE WAR PLANS AGAINST THE EAST," SAID THE PAPER.
EJ/K346PED

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A4
AMS BUDGET
COMMUNIST (300)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE MILLIONS OF YOUTH OF RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY WERE TOLD TODAY BY THEIR COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT IT IS THEIR "DUTY" TO SIDE WITH THE SOVIET ARMY IN A NEW WAR AND TO PREVAIL ON THEIR ELDERS TO DO THE SAME.
THE SAME ORDER WAS SENT TO THAT PORTION OF THE YOUTH OF ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY WHICH BELONGS TO THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED FREE GERMAN YOUTH MOVEMENT (FDJ).
THIS IS THE ORGANIZATION WHICH THREE WEEKS AGO MARCHED A HALF MILLION YOUTH, FROM SIX YEARS UP, THROUGH THE STREETS OF SOVIET EAST BERLIN IN A DEMONSTRATION GLORIFYING STALIN AND DENOUNCING "WESTERN WARMONGERS."
THE FDJ'S CENTRAL SECRETARIAT ISSUED AN EIGHT-POINT "PEACE ORDER" TO ITS TWO MILLION MEMBERS, RANGING IN AGE FROM SIX TO 24 YEARS.
ONE POINT SAID:
"THE MEMBERS AND OFFICIALS OF THE FDJ MUST MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE POPULATION, ESPECIALLY THE YOUTH, THAT IN CASE OF A NEW AGGRESSION IT IS THE DUTY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THE YOUTH TO FIGHT AGAINST THE AGGRESSORS AND TO SUPPORT THE SOVIET ARMY IN BRINGING PEACE".
THE COMMUNISTS HERE INVARIABLY STRESS THAT A NEW WAR CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT ONLY BY "AMERICAN AGGRESSION".
OTHER TASKS ASSIGNED IN THE FDJ "PEACE WORK" INCLUDE:
1. PREVAILING UPON THE GERMAN POPULATION TO ACCEPT AS PERMANENT THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND, WHICH HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND WHICH COST GERMANY VAST TERRITORIES.

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2. DEVOTION OF "ALL FORCES" FOR THE VICTORY OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL FRONT IN EAST GERMAN'S OCT. 15 ELECTIONS-- WHICH WILL PRESENT A SINGLE CANDIDATE LIST HAND-PICKED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
3. SPREADING COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY AMONG ALL GERMAN YOUTH.
4. THE COLLECTION OF SIGNATURES FOR A PETITION ASKING THAT THE ATOM BOMB POSSESSED BY THE "WESTERN WAR CRIMINALS" BE OUTLAWED.
K1235PED

A16
AMS BUDGET
GERMAN (250)
BERLIN, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS, THROUGH THEIR OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TODAY REJECTED AS "AN AMERICAN BLUFF" A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO UNIFY GERMANY THROUGH NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS.
THE SOVIET ARMY'S NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, SAID THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE REJECTED FORMALLY BY THE SOVIET-SPONSORED SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE AT ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION IN JULY.
THE APPEAL FOR SUCH ELECTIONS WAS DISPATCHED NEARLY A MONTH AGO BY THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS AND ADDRESSED TO THEIR SOVIET COUNTERPART, GEN.V.I.CHUIKOV. THE WESTERN POWERS CALLED UPON THE RUSSIANS TO MAKE GOOD ON THEIR PLEDGES AT POTSDAM IN 1945 TO GIVE GERMANY A FREELY-ELECTED NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
THIS REQUEST HAS NEVER BEEN ANSWERED BY CHUIKOV, DESPITE PERSISTENT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ABOUT WANTING TO UNIFY GERMANY.
BUT RUNDSCHAU TODAY GAVE A NEGATIVE ANSWER INFORMALLY BY PRINTING AN ARTICLE BY HELMUT LEHMANN, MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY'S POLITBURO.
THIS SAID:
"THE CONVENTION OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY WILL ALSO DISPOSE OF THE NEWEST AMERICAN BLUFF--THE REQUEST FOR ELECTIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF AN ALL-GERMANY GOVERNMENT. WHEN (THEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER) MOLOTOV MADE THIS SUGGESTION IN 1947 ON THE BASIS OF THE POTSDAM DECLARATION, THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT, IN ORDER TO RETAIN THE AMERICAN PROTECTORATE OVER WEST GERMANY.
BUT NOW THAT THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH HAVE REESTABLISHED FASCISM IN WEST GERMANY AND INSTALLED A SEPARATIST GOVERNMENT AND ROOTED OUT THE LAST VESTIGES OF DEMOCRACY, THEY TALK ABOUT ELECTIONS. ALL THEY WANT IS TO MAKE AN AMERICAN ADVANCED BASE OUT OF ALL GERMANY."
EJ140PED

A23
(360)
BERLIN, JUNE 18-(AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES DYNAMITED THE STEEPLE OF THE ANCIENT GEORGENKIRCHE (ST. GEORGE'S CHURCH) THIS SUNDAY AFTERNOON. CHURCH MEMBERS AND THE PROTESTANT BISHOP PRIMATE OF GERMANY WATCHED WRATHFULLY.
IT TOOK NEARLY THREE HOURS WORK AND FIVE DYNAMITE CHARGES TO WRECK THE STEEPLE, AT THE ALEXANDER PLATZ IN THE CENTER OF THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF BERLIN. COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES SAID IT HAD BEEN WEAKENED BY BOMBINGS IN THE WAR AND WAS DANGEROUS. CHURCH PEOPLE SAID THAT WASN'T TRUE.

THUS, THE STEEPLE -- ALTHOUGH TOWERING OVER A WAR-DAMAGED AND UNUSED EDIFICE -- HAD BECOME A SYMBOL OF THE WAR BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND IN THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH OF EAST GERMANY -- AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC, TOO -- IS INVOLVED IN A BITTER FIGHT AGAINST WHAT IT TERMS PERSECUTION BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE GEORGENKIRCHE WAS EVANGELICAL.

THE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION OF EAST BERLIN CLAIMED THE GEORGEN-KIRCHE'S 125-METER (ABOUT 410 FEET) TOWER HAD TO BE RAZED FOR SAFETY'S SAKE AND TO MAKE WAY FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION PLANS AT THE ALEXANDER PLATZ.

CHURCH AUTHORITIES PRESENTED THEIR OWN EXPERTS, WHO SAID THE STEEPLE COULD SAFELY STAND AND THAT IT SHOULD REMAIN. CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID THEY WANTED TO INSTALL A CHAPEL FOR BAPTISMS AND WEDDINGS AND LATER, WHEN FUNDS WERE ACCUMULATED, REBUILD THE CHURCH ENTIRELY.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS OF ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN TOOK UP THE ISSUE, QUOTING CHURCH OFFICIALS AS SAYING THE DEMOLITION PLANS REPRESENTED "ANOTHER COMMUNIST BLOW AT THE CHURCH."

IT PARAPHRASED MARTIN LUTHER'S FIGHTING HYMN, "A MIGHTY FORTRESS IS OUR GOD," TO DESIGNATE THE STEEPLE IN HEADLINES AS "EIN FESTER TURM (A MIGHTY TOWER)." K141

BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, PRIMATE OF GERMANY'S 14,000,000 PROTESTANTS, WHO WATCHED THE DEMOLITION, IS THE MAN WHO IS LEADING THE CHURCH'S FIGHT AGAINST WHAT IT CALLS COMMUNIST COERCION. HE HAD COME TO THE SCENE FROM A CHURCH IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR, WHERE, IN A SERMON, HE HAD CONDEMNED THE DEMOLITION PLANS.

THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE HAD ORDERS TO PREVENT PHOTOGRAPHING THE BLASTS.

K219PED

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A43

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 18-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER ALEXEI CEPICKA SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA SHOULD MAKE WESTERN "WARMONGERS" THINK TWICE.

SPEAKING AT THE GRADUATION OF NEW PILOTS OF THE CZECH AIR FORCE IN HRADEC KRALOVE, HE DECLARED THE CZECH ARMY WAS NOT BEING TRAINED IN AN AGGRESSIVE MANNER AS HE SAID WAS THE CASE WITH WESTERN ARMIES.

"THE CZECH ARMY," THE MINISTER SAID, "MUST BE STRONG AND EFFICIENT TO DEFEND ANY UNEXPECTED ATTACKS FROM THE WEST, WHILE SOCIALISM IS BEING BUILT HERE."

K331PED

JUN 19 1950

A58

MOSCOW, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) CONFIRMED BY UNANIMOUS VOTE TODAY A DECREE THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO REORGANIZING THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.

BY THE DECREE OF JAN 9, 1948, THE PLANNING COMMISSION, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION, WAS CONVERTED INTO A STATE PLANNING COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

ANOTHER DECREE SET UP TWO NEW IMPORTANT COMMITTEES WITHIN THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, A COMMITTEE ON MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT SUPPLY, AND A COMMITTEE ON THE INTRODUCTION OF ADVANCED TECHNIQUES INTO INDUSTRY. K31 K5

THE PURPOSE OF THE DECREES OBVIOUSLY WAS TO SEE THAT THE QUESTIONS OF ALLOCATING EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS AND OF INTRODUCING IMPROVED TECHNOLOGY RECEIVE TOP ATTENTION.

K419PED

A12

BERLIN, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY'S NEWSPAPER HERE, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, TODAY LABELED W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, AMERICA'S "COLD WAR STRATEGIST NO. 1."

RUNDSCHAU SAID THIS WOULD BE HARRIMAN'S FUNCTION IN HIS NEW POST AS SPECIAL ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"THE APPOINTMENT OF HARRIMAN IS REGARDED AS NEW PROOF OF WAR PREPARATION WITH THE AID OF ALL MEANS OF THE COLD WAR," THE SOVIET MOUTHPIECE SAID.

EJ106PED

A17

BELGRADE, JUNE 18-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA DENOUNCED AS FALSE TODAY ALBANIAN CHARGES THAT 20 YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS PENETRATED A HALF MILE INTO ALBANIA ON MAY 31.

THE BELGRADE RADIO AND THE OFFICIAL PRESS SAID THE ALBANIAN ACCUSATIONS WERE "TRUMPED UP" TO SUPPORT THE COMINFORM CAMPAIGN AGAINST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT. "IT IS VERY WELL KNOWN THAT NEIGHBORING COMINFORM COUNTRIES HAVE EXCLUSIVELY PROVOKED FRONTIER INCIDENTS, INCLUDING ALBANIA," THE PAPERS SAID.

~~YESTERDAY, 67&9')-;8- -:17'38 (7)&-4~~

YESTERDAY, YUGOSLAVIA ACCUSED BULGARIA OF A BORDER ENCROACHMENT ON JUNE 14, WHEN A YUGOSLAV SOLDIER WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

EJ/K142PED

V

A132

-95-

PRECEDE WASHINGTON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MONDAY, JUNE 19-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN SOURCES SAID EARLY TODAY THAT ROBERT A. VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN IMPRISONED IN HUNGARY, IS EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN VIENNA WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.

THE INFORMANTS, WHO ARE IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT MAY TURN HIM OVER TO U.S. OFFICIALS TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

HOWEVER, THESE INFORMANTS ADDED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ARE STILL PROCEEDING AND THAT NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN PROMISED YET BY THE HUNGARIANS. AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT, "THE DEAL MAY STILL FALL THROUGH."

IT IS FELT HERE THAT EDGAR SANDERS, BRITISH ASSOCIATE OF VOGELER WHO WAS SENTENCED AT THE SAME TIME, WILL NOT BE RELEASED AT PRESENT.

VOGELER, 39, AN EXECUTIVE AND ROVING EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO., AND SANDERS WERE CONVICTED BY A HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S COURT LAST FEB. 21 ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE. VOGELER WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS AND SANDERS TO 13 YEARS.

VOGELER'S BEAUTIFUL BELGIAN-BORN WIFE, LUCILLE, FIRST HEARD CONFIDENTIALLY SATURDAY THE REPORT THAT HER HUSBAND MIGHT BE RELEASED. OVERCOME WITH JOY, SHE SAID:

"THIS IS WHAT I HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR AND PRAYING FOR EVERY DAY FOR THE LAST SEVEN MONTHS."

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A139

MRS.VOGELER CONFERRED WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN LONDON MAY 12 WHEN HE WAS THERE FOR A MEETING OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS. SHE SAID ACHESON HAD GIVEN HER A "MOST ENCOURAGING MESSAGE" REGARDING HER HUSBAND.

"I CAN'T SAY MORE THAN THAT," SHE SAID AT THE TIME. "IF I DID SAY TOO MUCH, HARM MIGHT BE CAUSED. BUT I NOW HAVE CERTAIN KNOWLEDGE THAT SOMETHING IS BEING DONE FOR MY HUSBAND, AND BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES."

THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE UNDER WAY FOR HER HUSBAND'S RELEASE. SHE HAS NOT BEEN INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF THE LATEST NEGOTIATIONS. HER INFORMATION CAME FROM A NEWSMAN HERE.

HOWEVER, ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, SHE WAS TOLD THAT "THINGS ARE MOVING ALONG NICELY, AND WE MAY HAVE SOME GOOD NEWS FOR YOU SOON, BUT DON'T GET YOUR HOPES UP."

VOGELER'S BEAUTIFUL BLONDE WIFE, LUCILLE, CONFERRED WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON MAY 12 WHEN HE WAS IN LONDON FOR A BIG 3 MEETING.

"I RECEIVED A MOST ENCOURAGING MESSAGE," THE BELGIAN-BORN MRS. VOGELER TOLD REPORTERS. "I CAN'T SAY MORE THAN THAT. IF I DID SAY TOO MUCH, HARM MIGHT BE CAUSED. BUT I NOW HAVE CERTAIN KNOWLEDGE THAT SOMETHING IS BEING DONE FOR MY HUSBAND, AND BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES."

THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT THAT NEGOTIATIONS LOOKING TOWARD THE RELEASE OF VOGELER FROM A HUNGARIAN JAIL WERE UNDER WAY.

THE HUNGARIAN SUPREME COURT REJECTED AN APPEAL MAY 11 AND ORDERED VOGELER TO SERVE THE FULL TERM.

MRS. VOGELER SAID SHE HAS BEEN TOLD HER HUSBAND IS IN GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION AND IS IN THE PRISON OF VACS, 23 MILES NORTH OF BUDAPEST. SHE DECLINED TO GIVE THE SOURCE OF HER INFORMATION. THE TWO VOGELER CHILDREN, BOBBY, 10, AND BILLY, 9, HAVE BEEN TOLD THEIR FATHER MAY COME HOME SOON.

MRS. VOGELER SAID:

"I COULD HARDLY CONTROL THOSE TWO KIDS. THEY JUMPED UP AND DOWN, AND THEY WANTED ME TO GET OUT THE CHRISTMAS PRESENTS WE PUT UNDER THE TREE FOR BOB LAST DECEMBER."

IF VOGELER IS RELEASED AS EXPECTED HE PROBABLY WOULD BE ESCORTED TO THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER AND TURNED LOOSE. HE MAY THEN BE HELD UP FOR A SHORT WHILE BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, WHO OCCUPY THAT PART OF AUSTRIA, SINCE HIS FOUR-POWER TRAVEL PERMIT EXPIRED MANY MONTHS AGO.

AMERICAN OFFICERS WOULD PROBABLY MEET HIM AT THE BORDER OF THE AMERICAN ZONE IN AUSTRIA AND BRING HIM TO HIS HOME IN VIENNA.

WHEN VOGELER LEFT VIENNA LAST SEPT. 30 TO DRIVE TO BUDAPEST ON ROUTINE BUSINESS, HE TRAVELLED IN HIS 1948 AMERICAN-MADE SEDAN.

IN PRONOUNCING SENTENCE ON HIM LAST FEBRUARY THE HUNGARIAN COURT CONFISCATED HIS "PROPERTY AVAILABLE ON THE TERRITORY OF THIS COUNTRY."

IF THE CONFISCATION ORDER IS UPHELD VOGELER WILL HAVE TO LEAVE THE CAR BEHIND IN HUNGARY; OTHERWISE HE WILL PROBABLY DRIVE TO VIENNA.

THE LAST OFFICIAL WORD OF VOGELER WAS WHEN THE HUNGARIAN SUPREME COURT REJECTED HIS APPEAL MAY 11 AND ORDERED HIM TO SERVE THE FULL 15 YEAR TERM.

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TWO HUNGARIAN EMPLOYES OF THE FIRM WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH.

VOGELER AND SANDERS CONFESSED IN COURT THAT THEY HAD FERRETED OUT HUNGARIAN ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL SECRETS ON INSTRUCTIONS OF THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE; THAT THEY HAD SABOTAGED I.T.AND T.'S HUNGARIAN SUBSIDIARY, STANDARD ELECTRIC, IN ORDER TO DAMAGE THE RUSSIAN SATTELITE, AND SABOTAGED DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT FROM HUNGARY TO SOVIET RUSSIA.

ARREST OF VOGELER NOV. 18, 1949, STRAINED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND THE UNITED STATES. PROTESTING THE FACT THAT VOGELER WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR THREE MONTHS WITHOUT BEING ALLOWED TO SEE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERED HUNGARY TO CLOSE TWO CONSULATES IN THE UNITED STATES AND BANNED TRAVEL OF AMERICANS TO HUNGARY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AS "DEVOID OF JUSTICE, INADEQUATE AS TO EVIDENCE, AND REPLETE WITH FALSEHOODS."

SOSTHENES BEHN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF I.T. AND T., ISSUED A STATEMENT IN NEW YORK SAYING THE CHARGES AGAINST VOGELER WERE "FANTASTIC IN THE EXTREME AND TOTALLY UNTRUE." HE SAID THE CONFESSIONS BY VOGELER AND SANDERS "COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN MADE UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES OF EXTREME DURESS, COERCION AND THREATS."

paul ruedermann, standard oil company (new jersey)

executive, who was expelled from hungary in 1948 after signing a sabotage confession, commented:

". . . in hungary today a man can be forced to 'confess' because he sees nothing else to do. he is confined in a dungeon with no hope of getting out unless he does confess. he is deprived of food and water, questioned constantly, brought to such mental and physical exhaustion that anything -- even prison -- seems better than what he is going through."

two days after vogeler was sentenced a close friend

of his, capt. eugene karpe, u.s. naval attache in bucharest, romania, died mysteriously in an austrian railway tunnel.

cause of karpe's death was never determined. many rumours flooded vienna and spread through the world that karpe had been "removed" by soviet agents.

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(IN NEW YORK TONIGHT, VOGELER'S FATHER, ROBERT A. VOGELER, SR., HEARD RADIO BROADCASTS OF HIS SON'S EXPECTED RELEASE.

("AT FIRST I COULDN'T BELIEVE MY EARS," HE SAID.

(THE WHITE-HAIRED, GOATEED, RETIRED ENGINEER, WAS INTERVIEWED AT HIS APARTMENT.

("I DON'T WANT TO BE PESSIMISTIC," HE SAID, "BUT I'LL BELIEVE IT WHEN I SEE BOB SITTING IN THAT CHAIR BEFORE ME."

(HE SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY, IF THE REPORT WAS TRUE, THAT HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON'S WIFE. SHE WRITES HIM EVERY THREE DAYS AND TELEPHONES HIM EVERY TWO WEEKS, THE SENIOR VOGELER ADDED.

(HE SAID HE WOULD TELEPHONE HER TOMORROW.

("I KNOW LUCILLE WON'T COME BACK UNTIL BOB IS FREE," HE SAID. "I KNOW THAT LUCILLE JOINS ME IN PRAYER FOR BOB'S SAFE AND SPEEDY RETURN."

(THE ELDER VOGELER EXPRESSED APPRECIATION TO THE AMERICAN LEGION FOR VARIOUS PROTEST RALLIES IT HELD, CALLING UPON THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO EFFECT HIS SON'S RELEASE.)

RB1245AED

A25FX (TAIPEI DATELINES AND DULLES)
BY SPENCER MOOSA (300)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE FIRST CHINESE TO GOVERN FORMOSA AFTER A HALF-CENTURY OF JAPANESE RULE DIED THE DEATH OF A PRO-COMMUNIST TRAITOR TODAY.

KNEELING ON THE GROUND WITH HIS HANDS BOUND BEHIND HIS BACK, GEN. CHEN YI FELL FACE FORWARD WITH AN EXECUTIONER'S BULLET AT THE BASE OF HIS BRAIN. TWO MORE BULLETS WERE FIRED INTO HIS BODY FOR GOOD MEASURE.

THUS ENDED THE CAREER OF THE MAN WHOSE MISRULE OF FORMOSA INCITED THE BLOODY UPRISING OF FEBRUARY, 1947, AND WON FOR HIM THE ETERNAL HATRED OF FORMOSANS. (IMPARTIAL ESTIMATES AT THE TIME WERE THAT 5,000 OR MORE FORMOSANS WERE SLAIN BY CHEN YI'S RUTHLESS SUPPRESSION OF THE REVOLT.)

CHEN YI (NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE COMMUNIST GENERAL OF THE SAME NAME) WAS THE FIRST GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA WHEN IT WAS RESTORED TO NATIONALIST CHINA AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER IN 1945.

RECALLED FROM FORMOSA AFTER THE REVOLT, HE WAS NAMED GOVERNOR OF THE MAINLAND PROVINCE OF CHEKIANG.

IN JANUARY, 1949, HE ATTEMPTED TO INDUCE GEN. TANG EN-PO, THEN COMMANDING THE SHANGHAI-NANKING AREA, TO SURRENDER TO THE REDS. IT MUST HAVE LOOKED LIKE A GOOD GAMBLE TO CHEN, FOR TANG WAS HIS GODSON, EDUCATED AT CHEN'S EXPENSE AND RAISED TO COMMAND THROUGH CHEN'S INFLUENCE. TANG, HOWEVER, CAUSED HIS ARREST AS A TRAITOR.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED ONLY LAST NIGHT THAT CHEN HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGE AND BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A THREE-MAN COURT MARTIAL.

HE WAS LED INTO COURT AT DAWN TODAY FOR FORMAL SENTENCING. THE 67-YEAR-OLD CHEN PALED BUT MAINTAINED HIS OUTWARD COMPOSURE. HE DECLINED A FINAL STATEMENT, ASKING ONLY THAT HIS BODY BE CREMATED.

TAKEN TO THE PARADE GROUND IN THE SUBURBAN VILLAGE OF SINTIEN, HE QUIETLY REFUSED THE TRADITIONAL FINAL OFFER OF SOMETHING TO DRINK, THEN WAS SHOT TO DEATH WITHOUT FURTHER CEREMONY.

THE BODY WAS PLACED IN A COSTLY CASKET (WORTH $200 U.S.) PROVIDED BY TANG AS A TRIBUTE TO HIS GODFATHER.

A COUSIN, CHEN'S ONLY RELATIVE ON FORMOSA, WITNESSED THE CREMATION AND CLAIMED THE ASHES THIS AFTERNOON.

JS1125APD

JUN 19 1950

A46FX
FOLO TOKYO BUDGET

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 18-(AP)-IN FERVENT HOPE OF A POSSIBLE CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN HANDS-OFF-FORMOSA POLICY, THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE PAYING CLOSE ATTENTION TO THE TOKYO VISIT OF LOUIS JOHNSON, U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY.

RUMORS THAT GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAD GONE TO ~~FORMOSA~~ OKINAWA TO CONFER WITH JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WERE OFFICIALLY DENIED. THESE RUMORS HAVE BEEN GOING THE ROUNDS FOR TWO DAYS, GAINING WITH EACH REPETITION.

JS1249PPD

A47

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 18-(AP)-PRESENCE OF TWO MYSTERIOUS SHIPS IN WATERS OFF FORMOSA WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

HEADQUARTERS REPORTED ONE OF THEM OFF THE SOUTH COAST HOISTED A UNITED STATES FLAG WHEN NATIONALIST PLANES FLEW LOW TO INSPECT IT. THE SHIP WAS SAID TO BE NAMED THE FENG WAM, BUT THERE WAS NO OTHER IDENTIFICATION.

THE OTHER SHIP, SAID TO BE ABOUT 1,000 TONS, WAS SIGHTED OFF KAOH-SIUNG, SOUTHWEST FORMOSA. NOTHING MORE WAS SAID ABOUT IT.

JS1250PPD

A48

HONG KONG, JUNE 18-(AP)-TO REDUCE TAX-DODGING THE CHINESE REDS HAVE SET BUSINESS MEN TO CHECKING ON ONE ANOTHER'S RETURNS.

THE OFFICIAL LIBERATION DAILY OF SHANGHAI SAYS THAT THOSE IN A CERTAIN LINE OF BUSINESS ARE "REQUIRED TO CHECK, VERIFY AND PASS THE ENTRIES IN ACCOUNT BOOKS OF A NEIGHBORING ORGANIZATION IN THE SAME LINE OF BUSINESS."

FURTHER, THOSE WHO DO THE CHECKING ARE TO BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE TAX RETURNS.

JS1252PPD

JUN 19 1950

30.24- 11947

A50FX
HONG KONG, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROTESTED SEMIOFFICIALLY THE ALLEGED EXPULSION OF A CHINESE EDITOR FROM THE NETHERLANDS.
THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ALL-CHINA ASSOCIATION OF JOURNALISTS HAD SENT A MESSAGE TO THE DUTCH PREMIER DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF WHAT THEY CALLED AN "UNLAWFUL" DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST YUN CHANG-TAI AND HIS FAMILY. x4631 x4630 x6610
IT SAID YUN, EDITOR OF THE OVERSEAS CHINESE PUBLICATION "PEOPLE'S ERA" HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE THE NETHERLANDS BY JUNE 22.
JS1255PPD

A188KX (FX FW)
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG,MONDAY,JUNE 19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, WITH TWO SQUADRONS OF JET FIGHTERS ABOARD, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A WEEK'S STAY.
THE DESTROYERS FLETCHER AND RADFORD ACCOMPANIED THE 27,000-TON CARRIER, NEWLY ASSIGNED TO FAR EASTERN SERVICE WITH THE U.S.SEVENTH TASK FLEET.
SD1101PCS

JUN 19 1950

A131FX
HAFIRST LEAD MACARTHUR (BJT)
TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 19-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY MET WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY TO HEAR THE FAR EASTERN COMMANDER'S VIEWS ON AMERICA'S POSITION IN RED-TROUBLED ASIA.
THE SECRETARY AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WENT TO MACARTHUR'S PLAIN OFFICE ON THE SIXTH FLOOR OF THE DAI ICHIN BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO AT 9:30 A.M. THIS IS ONE HOUR EARLIER THAN MACARTHUR'S WORKING DAY USUALLY BEGINS.
MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO TELL THE VISITING CHIEFS THAT FORMOSA STILL CAN BE SAVED FROM THE COMMUNISTS AND THAT U.S. EQUIPMENT SHOULD BE RUSHED THERE AND TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.
IT IS BELIEVED MACARTHUR WILL ELABORATE ON THE FACTUAL BACKGROUND SUPPLIED JOHNSON AND BRADLEY YESTERDAY IN A FOUR-HOUR "BRIEFING" BY THE FAR EASTERN COMMANDER'S TOP SUBORDINATES.
ONE OF THE POINTS BROUGHT OUT IN YESTERDAY'S SESSION WAS THAT LOSS OF FORMOSA WOULD SERIOUSLY THREATEN THE AMERICAN DEFENSE LINE IN THE FAR EAST. THAT ISLAND, LAST-STAND BASTION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, COULD BE FURTHER ENDANGERED BY RED CONQUEST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

MACARTHUR'S TOP GENERALS ALSO ASKED FOR REINFORCEMENTS IN ALL CATEGORIES--THE SECOND REQUEST FOR MORE STRENGTH IN FOUR MONTHS.
THE FOUR-HOUR BRIEFING SESSION FOR JOHNSON AND BRADLEY WAS DEVOTED MAINLY TO MILITARY DETAILS WITHIN MACARTHUR'S COMMAND AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN.
THE EXTREME SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH MACARTHUR'S STAFF REGARDS THE COMMUNIST THREATS TO FORMOSA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA WAS OUTLINED, HOWEVER, IN THE COURSE OF A GENERAL REVIEW OF THE COMPLETE MILITARY PICTURE IN THE FAR EAST. MACARTHUR HIMSELF IS EXPECTED TO ELABORATE ON THIS FACTUAL BACKGROUND IN HIS CONVERSATIONS.
INFORMANTS SAID THE PREVALENT VIEW AT HEADQUARTERS WAS THAT FORMOSA COULD BE SAVED, "EVEN THOUGH IT IS LATE," BUT THAT AMERICAN EQUIPMENT WOULD BE NEEDED QUICKLY BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THIS EQUIPMENT THEY SAID, SHOULD BE USED BY THE NATIONALISTS UNDER DIRECTION OF AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH SAVED GREECE.
THE INFORMANTS SAID SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS WHERE THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING NOW TO SEIZE CONTROL, NEEDS SIMILAR AID.
MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE THESE PREVALENT VIEWS OF THE OFFICERS WHO GENERALLY REFLECT HIS OPINIONS:
1. THE BASES MAINTAINED NOW BY AMERICAN FORCES ARE CONSIDERED THE MINIMUM NECESSARY FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES;
2. ANY DECISION ON A QUICK PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN SHOULD BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF WHAT IS BEST FOR AMERICAN SECURITY; AND

A15FX
3. EFFECTIVENESS OF THE AMERICAN DEFENSES DEPENDS ON HOLDING THE COMPLETE ARC, EXTENDING FROM THE ALEUTIANS THROUGH JAPAN, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
MILITARY CONCEPTS ELABORATED DURING THE BRIEFING WERE SIMILAR THOSE GIVEN TO THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS ON THEIR VISIT HERE LAST FEBRUARY. SINCE THEN THE GENERAL MILITARY SITUATION HAD DETERIORATED BUT HAS NOT BECOME HOPELESS, INFORMANTS EXPLAINED.
AT THAT TIME THE JOINT CHIEFS WERE ASKED FOR REINFORCEMENTS. SINCE THEN FAR EASTERN NAVAL STRENGTH HAS BEEN INCREASED CONSIDERABLY BUT GROUND AND AIR FORCES ARE ABOUT THE SAME.
ALTHOUGH THE OCCUPATION'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID THE PRESENT VISIT WAS "PURELY TO INSPECT INSTALLATIONS, OPERATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND, THE TONE OF THE SUNDAY BRIEFING SESSION EMPHASIZED THAT AMERICAN DEFENSE IS PARAMOUNT.
AFTER CONFERRING WITH MACARTHUR AND TOURING INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN, JOHNSON AND BRADLEY ARE TO VISIT OKINAWA THURSDAY, FLY BACK TO JAPAN, AND TAKE OFF FOR HOME VIA THE NORTHERN ROUTE FRIDAY NIGHT.
JS1022APD NM

A177FX
(140)
TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 19-(AP)-AMERICAN COMMUNISTS PARROTED THE MOSCOW-PEIPING PARTY LINE TODAY IN PROTESTING GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ORDERS TO BAN 41 TOP JAPANESE COMMUNISTS FROM PUBLIC LIFE.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER AKAHATA GAVE ITS MOST PROMINENT SPACE TO A TELEGRAM ADDRESSED TO THE ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER OVER THE NAME OF GUS HALL. AKAHATA IDENTIFIED HALL AS NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS NATIONAL COMMITTEE. HIS MESSAGE WAS REPORTED FROM NEW YORK BY TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY.
THE HALL MESSAGE REPEATED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT MACARTHUR'S ACTION WAS "A CONTINUATION OF THE POLICIES OF HIROHITO AND TOJO." HIROHITO IS EMPEROR OF JAPAN; HIDEKI TOJO, HANGED FOR WAR CRIMES, WAS JAPAN'S WARTIME PREMIER.
THE MESSAGE PROTESTED MACARTHUR'S "BAN ON THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY" AND "IMPRISONMENT OF ITS LEADERS." ACTUALLY, THE PARTY HAS NOT BEEN BANNED; NEITHER HAVE ANY OF ITS LEADERS BEEN JAILED.
HF908PPD NM

A51FX

TOKYO, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE EMPRESS NAGAKO AND THE RED CROSS ALMOST FELL VICTIMS OF THE CURRENT POLICE RESTRICTION ON ASSEMBLIES, BUT THE COPES FIGURED OUT A FACE-SAVING SOLUTION.

THE EMPRESS IS SCHEDULED TO PRESIDE OVER THE 58TH GENERAL MEETING OF THE RED CROSS THURSDAY. POLICE INFORMED RED CROSS OFFICIALS PUBLIC MEETINGS WERE FORBIDDEN.

AFTER A LITTLE THOUGHT, HOWEVER, THEY CONCLUDED THAT THE RED CROSS SESSION WAS NOT A "MEETING AT ALL, IT WAS A "CEREMONY." CEREMONIES ARE OKAY, SO THE RED CROSS GET-TOGETHER REMAINS ON SCHEDULE.

JS1257PPD

JUN 19 1950

B47KX

NY FOR CHARLOTTE

TOKYO,MONDAY,JUNE 19-(AP)-CAPT.WILLIAM H.TURNER, 29, TAYLORS (CORRECT), S.C., HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE BEFORE DAWN YESTERDAY ON A TRAINING FLIGHT IN AN F-80 JET FIGHTER, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

TURNER TOOK OFF FROM MISAWA AIR BASE ON HONSHU YESTERDAY AT 5 A.M. TWENTY MINUTES LATER FOG CLOSED IN. EFFORTS OF THE CONTROL TOWER TO CONTACT THE PLANE FAILED. x17

AN AIR AND GROUND SEARCH IS UNDER WAY FOR THE MISSING CRAFT. IT WAS BOUND FOR YAMOTO AIR BASE NEAR SENDAI.

TURNER'S WIFE AND FOUR-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER ARE AT AOMORI. HIS PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.W.E.TURNER, LIVE AT ROUTE 215, TAYLORS.

SD812PCS

A26FX

SEOUL, KOREA, JUNE18-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, VISITED THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTH OF SEOUL TODAY.

THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTHERN REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTH KOREAN REGIME WAS QUIET DURING HIS HOUR'S STAY. TEN HOURS EARLIER NORTHERN GUERRILLAS HAD WOUNDED A SOUTHERN GUARD IN THE VICINITY.

DULLES IS DUE TO MAKE A STATEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY T THE NEWLY-ELECTED SOUTHERN ASSEMBLY MONDAY AFTERNOON.

"IT MAY NOT COMPLETELY SATISFY KOREA, BUT IT WILL ASSURE CONTINUED AMERICAN AID IF THE COUNTRY PROVES WILLING TO DO ITS SHARE," DULLES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

DULLES SAID HIS FEW HOURS IN KOREA ALREADY HAD CONVINCED HIM THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE MAKING STRIDES IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION. NEAR THE DEMARCATION LINE HE SAW SOUTHERN TROOPS IN PRACTICE. OFFICERS TOLD HIM THEIR TROOPS' MORALE WAS HIGH BUT THEY NEEDED TANKS AND PLANES.

JS1129APD NM AST

A190KX

(WEST OUT)

MANILA,MONDAY,JUNE 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT QUIRINO HAS ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER CREATING THE MUNICIPALITY OF MACARTHUR ON LEYTE ISLAND.

THE TOWN IS NAMED AFTER GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHOSE RETURN TO LIBERATE THE PHILIPPINES FROM THE JAPANESE STARTED WITH THE INVASION OF LEYTE.

SD1104PCS NM

AP4 (190)

SINGAPORE, JUNE 18-(AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD A CHEERING AUDIENCE TODAY THOUGH ASIA IS ON THE MOVE, HE IS "NOT AFRAID OF ANY EXTERNAL FORCE."

HIS STATEMENT OF DEFIANCE WAS APPLAUDED BOISTEROUSLY BY AN ESTIMATED 50,000 PERSONS JAMMED IN SINGAPORE'S JAPAN BESAR STADIUM.

HE DEPLORED TERRORISTIC ACTIVITIES AND CALLED COMMUNIST GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MALAYA "INFINITELY BAD" AND A SITUATION THAT "SHOULD NOT BE TOLERATED."

"PEACEFUL METHODS BROUGHT ABOUT INDEPENDENCE FOR INDIA," HE SAID. "I AM NOT A PACIFIST OR, AS PRIME MINISTER, I COULD WIND UP THE ARMED FORCES OF INDIA. I DO NOT DO SOJM I KEEP THEM.

"ASIA IS ON THE MOVE -- IN A BIG WAY. BUT DON'T THROW UP YOUR HANDS AND DESPAIR AND SAY WAR IS COMING. IT IS WRONG TO DESPAIR OF PEACE AND THINK ONLY IN TERMS OF WAR."

NEHRU URGED MALAYA'S MIXED POPULATION OF MALAYS, CHINESE AND INDIANS TO FOLLOW THE TEACHINGS OF MAHATMA GANDHI--UNITY AND NON-VIOLENCE.

WHEN HE FINISHED SPEAKING, ADMIRING INDIANS BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES AND RUSHED THE SPEAKER'S PLATFORM. THE POLICE LOCKED ARMS TO KEEP A PATH OPEN IN THE MILLING CROWD FOR NEHRU TO WALK THROUGH. BUT THE INDIANS BROKE THROUGH AGAIN AND HOISTED THE SMILING NEHRU TO THEIR SHOULDERS, CARRYING HIM TO A WAITING AUTOMOBILE.

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Z/RP1050AED

AP5

SINGAPORE, JUNE 18-(AP)-MALAYA'S WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS--WHICH ENTERED ITS THIRD YEAR TODAY--HAS TAKEN A TOLL OF 2,350 LIVES.

IN TWO YEARS, THE TERRORISTS HAVE KILLED 1,250 PERSONS, INCLUDING 800 CIVILIANS, MOST OF THEM CHINESE, 300 POLICEMEN AND 150 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN. COMMUNISTS

THE BANDITS LOST 1,100 KILLED AND MORE THAN 600 CAPTURED. NEARLY 500 SURRENDERED AND 89 HAVE BEEN HANGED.

SOME 400 CIVILIANS AND 300 POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN WOUNDED BY THE GUERRILLAS AND 300 KIDNAPPED.

GH1106AED

AP6

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE PRESIDING ANGLICAN BISHOP OF JAPAN, MICHAEL YASHIRO, SAID TONIGHT OCCUPATION FORCES SHOULD REMAIN IN JAPAN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS TO GIVE STABILITY AND STRENGTH TO THAT COUNTRY.

"SOME IN JAPAN WILL CONDEMN ME FOR THIS VIEW," HE SAID, "BUT IF I CANNOT EXPRESS MY OPINION THEN DEMOCRACY HAS NOT ADVANCED VERY MUCH IN MY COUNTRY." x41

THE BISHOP TOLD A ST. JAMES CHURCH CONGREGATION "OCCUPATION HAS GIVEN GREAT BENEFITS TO JAPAN, HELPING HER TO MEET THE BIG PROBLEMS SHE HAS TO FACE, SUCH AS COMMUNISM, INDUSTRIAL REVIVAL AND BETTER SOCIAL LIFE FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

YASHIRO SAID JAPAN HAD RECEIVED FROM HER FORMER ENEMIES WHAT SHE WOULD HAVE DENIED THEM HAD SHE BEEN VICTORIOUS--MERCY, CONSIDERATION AND JUSTICE.

GH1119AED

A44WX

30.24- 11949

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 18) (300)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 18-(AP)-A FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION REPORT SAID TODAY THAT SELF-GOVERNMENT IS NOT NECESSARILY A PATH TO DEMOCRACY FOR THE WORLD'S COLONIAL AREAS.

ON THAT BASIS IT MADE OUT A CASE FOR COMBINING CAUTION WITH SPEED IN HELPING DEPENDENCIES MOVE TOWARD THAT GOAL.

EFFORTS IN THAT DIRECTION, IT SAID, WILL HAVE AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE OUTCOME OF THE COLD WAR CONTEST FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES AND ON THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE.

THE REPORT WAS WRITTEN BY FRED W. RIGGS OF THE RESEARCH STAFF OF THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS A NON-PROFIT GROUP DEVOTED TO STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

"A TERRITORY MAY OBTAIN FREEDOM FROM EXTERNAL POLITICAL CONTROL ONLY TO FIND ITSELF SUBJECT TO THE ARBITRARY RULE OF SOME LOCAL FACTION -- NATIVE OR EUROPEAN -- BASED ON WEALTH, ARMED FORCE OR PARTY MEMBERSHIP," RIGGS SAID.

"LEADERS OF THE NUMERICALLY LARGEST, OR INDIGENOUS, POPULATION GENERALLY ADVOCATE WESTERN-STYLE LEGISLATURES -- CONFIDENT THAT THEY WILL RIDE TO POWER ON A POPULAR VOTE. UNFORTUNATELY, WHEN A COMMUNITY IS NOT RELATIVELY HOMOGENEOUS, ATTEMPTS TO CREATE PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT MAY LEAD TO TYRANNY."

THE WRITER CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH PROBLEMS "SHOULD NOT BE USED TO JUSTIFY LONG-CONTINUED RULE BY OFFICIALS WHO ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE TO THOSE THEY GOVERN."

IN GENERAL THE REPORT ARGUED FOR EVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY AS NATIVE POPULATIONS ACQUIRE THE CAPACITY AND UNDERSTANDING TO TAKE OVER.

THE RESEARCHER SAID TWO REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS ARE GOING ON TOGETHER IN MOST DEPENDENT COUNTRIES: NATIONALIST PRESSURE AGAINST FOREIGN CONTROL AND POPULAR REVOLT AGAINST DOMINATION BY PRIVILEGED GROUPS AT HOME.

"FAILURE TO WORK WITH, RATHER THAN AGAINST, THESE DEEP SOCIAL MOVEMENTS -- MOVEMENTS INSPIRED BY WESTERN ACHIEVEMENTS IN SELF-GOVERNMENT, SOCIAL WELFARE AND HIGH LIVING STANDARDS -- WILL AID THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IN PROPAGANDA HOLDS OUT THE PROMISE OF MAKING THESE BENEFITS QUICKLY AVAILABLE, AS THE CASE OF CHINA HAS ALREADY SHOWN," RIGGS SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY JUNE 18)

VH340PED NM

B30WX (Q)
ISRAEL (320)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18-(AP)-THE CITIZENS OF ISRAEL "ARE BUILDING A LABOR DEMOCRACY WHICH HAS NO TRUCK WITH TOTALITARIANISM," FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR R.EWING SAID TODAY.

HE MADE THAT SUMMATION IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN TRADE UNION COUNCIL, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LABOR ISRAEL. HE CALLED FOR FULL BACKING TO HELP THE NEW NATION ALONG THAT ROAD.

"THEY (THE ISRAELI) HAVE A NATIONAL IDEOLOGY WHICH CANNOT, BUT ITS VERY NATURE, GO ALONG WITH THE MOSCOW LINE," EWING SAID.

"BUT THEY ARE ALSO CREATING SOMETHING THAT IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THAN IDEOLOGY--A NEW SOCIETY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE PEOPLE CAN BE BOTH FREE AND WELL-FED, BOTH HAPPY AND WELL-CLOTHED, BOTH SELF-GOVERNED AND WELL-HOUSED.

"IN SHORT THEY ARE WORKING TO DEVELOP A HAPPY LAND. IN A HAPPY LAND THERE IS NO COMMUNISM.

"IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME. IT WILL TAKE HARD WORK."

EWING DREW ON OBSERVATIONS MADE DURING A VISIT TO ISRAEL EARLIER THIS YEAR. HE PAID PARTICULAR TRIBUTE TO THE ACTIVITIES OF THE HISTADRUT LABOR ORGANIZATION IN SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND BUSINESS FIELDS AS WELL AS IN REGULAR UNION OPERATIONS.

THE HISTADRUT, COVERING ABOUT HALF OF THE WHOLE JEWISH COMMUNITY, HAS AN INFLUENCE HARD TO UNDERSTAND EVEN IN THIS NATION OF STRONG UNIONS, EWING SAID.

HE LAID SPECIAL STRESS ON ITS EFFORTS TO INTEGRATE THE ARAB WORKERS INTO

UNIONS, EWING SAID.

HE LAID SPECIAL STRESS ON ITS EFFORTS TO INTEGRATE THE ARAB WORKERS INTO THE COMMUNITY ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND ON ITS WITHDRAWAL LAST MONTH FROM THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

REPORTING ON U.S. OFFICIAL MOVES TO AID THE REPUBLIC, EWING TOLD OF PLANS TO SEND TO ISRAEL AN EXPERT ON INDUSTRIAL EFFICIENCY TO HELP IMPROVE PRODUCTION METHODS, AND A MISSION UNDER DR. EARL J. MCGRATH, COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION, TO HELP SOLVE THE SCHOOL PROBLEM GROWING OUT OF THE DIVERSITY OF THE POPULATION.

"WHEN THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM (FOR TECHNICAL AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES) COMES INTO OPERATION, THERE WILL OF COURSE BE MANY WAYS IN WHICH WE SHALL BE ABLE TO HELP ISRAEL FURTHER," EWING SAID.

HE COMPLIMENTED HIS AUDIENCE ON THE MONEY HELP IT HAS SENT ISRAEL BUT SAID MUCH MORE IS NEEDED BY "THAT LAND OF HOPE AND DESPERATION, THAT EXPERIMENT IN HUMAN LIBERTY."

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A62WX
AMS BUDGET
FIRST LEAD AMERASIA (450)
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR BRIDGES TODAY CRITICIZED THE METHODS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN PRESSING HIS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES, BUT HE SAID MCCARTHY'S OBJECTIVE IS PRAISEWORTHY.

BRIDGES, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, SHARPLY DIFFERED WITH MCCARTHY ON ANOTHER POINT BY CALLING JOHN E.PEURIFOY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, "A VERY ABLE MAN" WHO HAS DONE "A VERY FINE JOB."

MCCARTHY BITTERLY ASSAILED PEURIFOY IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK PURSUING HIS ATTACK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE ACCUSED PEURIFOY OF OFFERING FAVORS TO AN INVESTIGATION WITNESS. THIS DREW DENIALS FROM BOTH.

BRIDGES' DISCUSSION OF MCCARTHY'S FEUD WITH THE DEPARTMENT CAME AS MCCARTHY DEMANDED THAT SENATE INVESTIGATORS QUESTION CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN S.SERVICE ABOUT THE 1945 AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE AT A PUBLIC HEARING INSTEAD OF BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

THAT CASE, WHICH INVOLVED ALLEGED THEFT OF A BIG BATCH OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS, IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AS PART OF ITS GENERAL INQUIRY INTO MCCARTHY'S CHARGES. THE COMMITTEE HAS SUMMONED SERVICE, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN

THE CASE AND THEN CLEARED, TO A CLOSED MEETING NEXT THURSDAY.
BRIDGES TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE (NBC) THAT HE HAS TRIED TO STEER CLEAR "OF MCCARTHY'S TECHNIQUE OF MAKING CHARGES," BUT HE FEELS THE DEPARTMENT HAS A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS TO ANSWER REGARDING ITS SECURITY SETUP.
BRIDGES CALLED MCCARTHY "A VERY SINCERE MAN" WITH A "VERY WONDERFUL WAR RECORD," AND SAID HE SHOULD BE COMMENDED FOR TRYING TO GET RID OF ANY COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT. BRIDGES ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IF HE WERE IN MCCARTHY'S SHOES, "I THINK I WOULD HAVE ADOPTED DIFFERENT METHODS."
BRIDGES HAD WARM PRAISE, TOO, FOR DR.CONRAD E.SNOW, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD, WHO ALSO HAS DRAWN MCCARTHY'S FIRE. SNOW, SAID BRIDGES, IS "DOING A VERY FINE JOB."
BRIDGES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT BOTH SNOW AND PEURIFOY HAVE SOMETIMES BEEN OVERRULED BY THEIR SUPERIORS IN THE DEPARTMENT.
SEVEN REPUBLICAN SENATORS HEADED BY MARGARET CHASE SMITH OF MAINE RECENTLY ISSUED A "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" WHICH ASSAILED MCCARTHY'S TACTICS WITHOUT CALLING HIM BY NAME.
BRIDGES, WHO WAS NOT ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION, SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT IT THAT THOSE WHO ISSUED THE STATEMENT HAD "DAMNED MCCARTHY'S TACTICS BY INFERENCE," BUT HAD "OFFERED NO SOLUTION OF THEIR OWN" TO A COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT THREAT TO WHICH THEY CALLED ATTENTION.

A63WX

ASKED WHY THERE HAS NOT BEEN MORE OPEN REPUBLICAN SUPPORT OF MCCARTHY IN THE SENATE, BRIDGES SAID THERE IS A GENERAL FEELING THAT MCCARTHY IS "ON THE RIGHT TRACK" BUT THAT SOME REPUBLICANS "DEFINITELY QUESTION HIS METHODS."
IN CALLING ON SENATE INVESTIGATORS TO HEAR DIPLOMAT JOHN SERVICE AT A PUBLIC SESSION RATHER THAN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, MCCARTHY SAID:

"THE TIME FOR SECRECY AND COVER-UP IN THE AMERASIA CASE ENDED A LONG TIME AGO," MCCARTHY DECLARED. "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO EXCUSE FOR TRYING TO BOTTLE UP SERVICE'S TESTIMONY ON THIS IMPORTANT MATTER."
CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE SAID IN A BROADCAST (WBAL-BALTIMORE) MEANWHILE THAT WHEN THE GROUP'S INFESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED, THE PUBLIC WILL GET "THE ANSWERS TO THE QUESTIONS THEY WANT TO KNOW ABOUT." HE ADDED:
"ALL I WANT TO DO IN THIS CASE IS TO MAKE A FAIR, SQUARE, COMPLETE JOB OF INVESTIGATING--NEITHER WITCH-HUNTING NOR WHITEWASHING, LET THE CHIPS FALL WHERE THEY MAY. THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE WHO WANT ME TO WITCH-HUNT. THERE ARE PROBABLY SOME WHO WANT ME TO WHITEWASH. AS FAR AS I CAN GOVERN IT, I SHALL DO NEITHER."
TYDINGS HAS SAID THAT THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A POLICY OF KEEPING THE AMERASIA TESTIMONY SECRET UNTIL THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.
SERVICE, VETERAN FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, WAS ARRESTED ALONG WITH FIVE OTHERS IN 1945 AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS TURNED UP HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE, AND ELSEWHERE. TWO WERE FINED FOR CONSPIRACY TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FEDERAL PAPERS. THE OTHERS WENT CLEAR.
SERVICE WAS CLEARED AND RETURNED TO DUTY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AMERASIA EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE PLEADED BUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500. FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE EMMANUEL S. LARSEN PLEADED NO DEFENSE AND PAID A $500 FINE.
MCCARTHY TOUCHED OFF THE CURRENT AMERASIA INQUIRY BY ACCUSING SERVICE OF PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. THE SENATOR MADE THE CHARGE--DENIED BY SERVICE--IN PRESSING HIS BROADER CONTENTIONS THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS HAVE INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMMENT.

LARSEN TESTIFIED AT CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON JUNE 5 AND 6. THE OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF HIS TESTIMONY, OBTAINED LAST NIGHT BY SOME REPORTERS, QUOTES LARSEN AS SAYING UNDER OATH THAT A CO-DEFENDANT IN THE AMERASIA CASE, FORMER NAVAL INTELLIGENCE LIEUTENANT ANDREW ROTH, IS A "REAL COMMUNIST" AND "THE PRINCIPAL CONSPIRATOR" IN THE 1945 EPISODE.
LARSEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THOSE CHARGES ARE BACKED UP BY ROTH'S "PRESENCE RIGHT NOW WITH HO CHIH MINH, THE COMMUNIST LEADER IN INDO-CHINA."
ROTH WAS INDICTED IN THE AMERASIA CASE, BUT HE NEVER CAME TO TRIAL BECAUSE THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM WAS DROPPED.

IN NEW YORK, FREDA KIRCHWEY, EDITOR OF "THE NATION" MAGAZINE WHICH HAS EMPLOYED ROTH AS FAR EAST CORRESPONDENT FOR SEVERAL YEARS, SAID TONIGHT SHE BELIEVES ROTH NOW IS IN HOLLAND.
MRS. KIRCHWEY SAID ROTH COVERED BOTH SIDES IN THE INDO-CHINA STRUGGLE BUT HAS NOT BEEN THERE FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS.
"HE HAS NEVER BEEN WITH HO CHIH MINH," MRS. KIRCHWEY SAID.
SHE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN ROTH WAS IN INDONESIA WITHIN THE PAST YEAR HE WAS ABLE TO ARRANGE A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW OF A FEW MINUTES DURATION WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADER IN INDO-CHINA.

COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE GROUP HAS MADE NO DECISION ON WHETHER TO TRY TO HAVE ROTH TESTIFY. THEY SAID PRELIMINARY INQUIRIES INDICATE PRETTY CLEARLY THAT HE IS NOT IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT THAT THERE IS NO DEFINITE INFORMATION EITHER THAT HE IS IN INDO-CHINA AS LARSEN REPORTED.

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A22WX

THE COMMITTEE HAS ANOTHER REPORT, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT ROTH IS SOMEWHERE IN EUROPE FOR A MAGAZINE.
IN HIS SWORN TESTIMONY, ~~ROTH~~ LARSEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IN HIS OPINION SERVICE'S WARTIME REPORTS FROM CHINA "HAD A COMMUNIST SLANT." AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID THIS WAS AT A TIME IN THE WAR WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE ALLIES. HE SAID HE NEVER HAS REGARDED SERVICE AS A COMMUNIST OR AS PRO-COMMUNIST.
THIS ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY BY LARSEN CAME TO LIGHT TODAY:
1. HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "ON A FEW OCCASIONS" HE GAVE SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO AMERASIA EDITOR JAFFE ON A "LOAN" BASIS. HE SAID JAFFE ONCE "BEGGED ME" TO LET HIM MAKE NOTES FROM A "VERY LONG-WINDED" DOCUMENT DEALING WITH MAO TZE-TUNG, LEADER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
LARSEN QUOTED JAFFE AS SAYING: "THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT. THIS HAS AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON HIS PERSONALITY, AS TO WHETHER HE FAVORS THIS OR THAT." LARSEN SAID HE LOANED THE DOCUMENT TO JAFFE AND LATER REGRETTED IT AS "AN INDISCRETION."
2. LARSEN ASSAILED THE STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY SETUP REGARDING SECRET DOCUMENTS. HE SAID THE FILING CABINETS WERE NO GOOD, AND THAT HE ONCE SPENT $10 OUT OF HIS OWN POCKET TO BUY LOCKS FOR THEM.
"ANOTHER THING," LARSEN TESTIFIED, "WAS THE TOO FREE DISTRIBUTION OF COPIES (OF DOCUMENTS). VERY OFTEN WHEN I REQUESTED ONE COPY I WOULD GET THREE INSTEAD, AND THEN USUALLY I WOULD TURN AROUND AND SAY,

OF COPIES (OF DOCUMENTS). VERY OFTEN WHEN I REQUESTED ONE COPY I WOULD GET THREE INSTEAD, AND THEN USUALLY I WOULD TURN AROUND AND SAY,
'DOES ANYBODY HERE NEED A COPY OF THIS?'"
HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT SUPPOSED TO SEE TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS, "BUT THEN OFFICERS BROUGHT THEM TO ME ANYWAY BECAUSE I WAS ON THAT PARTICULAR DAY AND NIGHT SHIFT THAT WOULD BE CALLED AT ANY TIME WHEN GARBLED MESSAGES REGARDING THE WAR IN CHINA AND CERTAIN GROUPS IN CHINA CAME IN."
SU214PED

A18WX
AMS BUDGET
RUSSIA-PEACE (480)
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, JUNE 18-(AP)-REPEATED ACROSS THE TABLE CONTACTS BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND U.S. LEADERS UNTIL THEY "GET SOMEWHERE" WERE URGED TODAY BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD).
TYDINGS SAID HE WOULD NOT, AS AN INITIAL MOVE, REQUEST PREMIER STALIN OF RUSSIA TO COME TO WASHINGTON.
INSTEAD HE SUGGESTED SOME PRELIMINARY EXCHANGES--PROBABLY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS--AS TO WHAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE POSSIBLE BEFORE "A FORMAL AND EXPRESS INVITATION TO STALIN."
TYDINGS IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. HE SPOKE IN A BROADCAST (WBAL) BALTIMORE).
"THE BIG JOB BEFORE THIS COUNTRY AND THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD TODAY IS TO TRY TO ESTABLISH WORLD PEACE," TYDINGS SAID.
IF THAT COULD BE WORKED OUT "MOST OF THE OTHER PROBLEMS WHICH BOTHER US WOULD SOLVE THEMSELVES," HE SAID, ADDING IT WOULD MEAN AN END TO HIGH TAXES, UNBALANCED BUDGETS AND SUCH MEASURES AS THE DRAFT ACT.
TYDINGS SAID PEACE NEVER WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED "BY NAME-CALLING AND THROWING EPITHETS BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE OCEAN."
IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE PEACE, THE SENATOR SAID, "I BELIEVE YOU HAVE TO CONTACT THE OTHER FELLOW WITH WHOM YOU'VE GOT TO MAKE THE PEACE."
"YOU'VE GOT TO SIT DOWN WITH HIM, EVEN IF YOU DON'T AGREE, AND TALK," HE CONTINUED. "IF YOU DON'T AGREE THE FIRST TIME, SIT DOWN AGAIN AND TALK, BECAUSE YOU CAN'T AFFORD JUST TO GO ON AND LET THIS THING FOMENT."
TYDINGS AND OTHER CONGRESSIONAL VOICES WERE RAISED EARLIER THIS YEAR IN URGING RUSSIAN-AMERICAN CONFERENCES AND VARIOUS SCHEMES FOR PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. TYDINGS SPOKE OUT THIS TIME WITHIN A WEEK AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAD RE-STATED OFFICIAL AMERICAN POLICY--IN EFFECT, YOU'VE GOT TO BE STRONG TO DICKER WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR AGREEMENTS WHICH MEAN ANYTHING.
ACHESON SAID LAST TUESDAY IN A MAJOR POLICY REVIEW AT DALLAS THAT PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION STANDS AS FIRM AMERICAN POLICY. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS FOUND OUT THAT AS LONG AS RUSSIA CAN HOPE TO EXPAND INTO WEAK AREAS, THERE IS NO CHANCE OF THE SOVIETS MAKING GENUINE AGREEMENTS TO END COMMON PROBLEMS,--"OR OF HONORING THOSE AGREEMENTS WHICH WE NOW HAVE."
ACHESON SAID THAT THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD MUST BE ADEQUATE TO DISCOURAGE RUSSIAN THRUSTS, AND MUST BE BACKED UP BY ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH.
ACHESON HAS SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL KEEP ON TRYING TO FIND A COMMON GROUND FOR AGREEMENT, BUT THAT RUSSIA MUST FIRST AGGRESSION OUT OF HER HEAD.
RUSSIA IS REALISTIC, HE CONTENDS, AND ADJUSTS HER POLICIES WHEN COMPELLED BY THE FACTS TO DO SO.
TYDINGS SAID:
"I ADVOCATE THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF OUR OWN GOVERNMENT AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT CLEARLY EXPLORE ALL THE POSSIBILITIES OF ACHIEVING A DECENT AND JUST UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THEM, IF IT IS AT ALL IN THE CARDS, AND IN MY OPINION, YOU CAN'T DO IT WITH MUCH HOPE OF SUCCESS, BY LONG-DISTANCE SPARRING."

A19WX
"YOU'VE GOT TO MEET ACROSS THE TABLE AND KEEP ON MEETING UNTIL YOU GET SOMEWHERE," HE SAID.
UNTIL THAT IS DONE, TYDINGS SAID THE WORLD WILL CONTINUE TO BE DIVIDED INTO TWO CAMPS.

30.24- 11951

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"MAYBE WE CAN'T GET IT, BUT WE OUGHT TO KEEP TRYING--IT IS TOO BIG AND DESIRABLE A THING NOT TO KEEP TRYING," HE SAID.

A35WX
CHINA-UN (230)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 18-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS TODAY ACCUSED TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OF BEING A TOOL IF NOT AN ACTUAL ALLY OF THE COMMUNISTS.
SENATORS BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE AND KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA URGED THE ADMINISTRATION TO TRY TO OUST LIE UNLESS HE WITHDRAWS HIS PROPOSAL FOR SEATING A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATE ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE TWO LAWMAKERS--BOTH MEMBERS OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE--BLASTED AT LIE IN A JOINT STATEMENT. THEY RECOMMENDED THE UNITED STATES USE ITS VETO POWER IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE SEATING OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST.
THE STATEMENT SAID: "LIE SAYS, IN EFFECTN IF RUSSIA WILL NOT ACCEPT THE RULES OF THE U.N., THE RULES MUST BE CHANGED. HE ADOPTS THE SAME INSIDIOUS TACTICS AS THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES AND BECOMES AT LEAST THEIR TOOL, IF NOT THEIR ACTUAL ALLY.
"WHAT LIE PROPOSES IS MORE THAN MERE CRAVEN APPEASEMENT. IT IS SURRENDER, ABJECT CAPITULATION."
BOTH BRIDGES AND KNOWLAND ARE FREQUENT CRITICS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THIS TIME THEY SUPPORTED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN HIS REJECTION OF THE LIE PROPOSAL.
THEY SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT ACHESON SHOULD ACTIVELY ORGANIZE "THE FREE NATIONS TO RESIST SOVIET BLACKMAIL."
"IF WE CONCEDE ON CHINA," THEY SAID, "WE WILL BE ASKED TO YIELD NEXT ON INDO-CHINA, KOREA, INDIA, BURMA, SIAM, INDONESIA, AND THE PHILIPPINES.
"X X X THERE IS GRAVE DANGER THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY DESTROY THE UNITED NATIONS BY HOLDING A GUN AT THE HEAD OF EACH FREE NATION WITH A DICTATE 'DO IT OUR WAY--OR ELSE.'"
THE BRIDGES-KNOWLAND STATEMENT SAID LIE'S ARGUMENT WAS THAT THE CH ISSUE WAS THE BASIS FOR RUSSIA'S BOYCOTT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THAT RECOGNITION WOULD REMOVE THIS BLOCKADE. BUT THEY DECLARED THIS WAS NOT TRUE.
THEY ARGUED IF THE UNITED STATES CAPITULATES TO RUSSIA ON THIS ISSU THEN RUSSIA WILL ONLY MAKE MORE AND MORE DEMANDS IN THE FUTURE.
THEY NOTED THAT RUSSIA HAS USED HER VETO POWER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL MORE THAN 40 TIMES TO BLOCK AGREEMENTS AMONG THE BIG POWERS. THEIR POSITION WAS THAT THE USE OF THE VETO WASITO BE DEPLORED--BUT THAT IF NECESSARY THE UNITED STATES MUST USE THE VETO HERSELF AGAINST THE SEATING OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE.
BOTH KNOWLAND AND BRIDGES WERE AMONG 35 SENATORS WHO SENT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TWO MONTHS AGO URGING THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT AGAINST THE SEATING OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATE IN THE U.N.
THIS GROUP ALSO ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT AGAINST DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.
MR.TRUMAN REPLIED THAT HE WAS PLEASED TO RECEIVE THE LETTER. BUT HE MADE NO COMMITMENT ON A PUBLIC STATEMENT.

DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW LATER TODAY SENATOR BRIDGES SAID HE WOULD FAVOR INTERVENTION TO SUPPORT CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA EVEN "AT THIS LATE DAY."

BRIDGES SAID ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S "MEET THE PRESS" PROGRAM THAT A "CONSTRUCTIVE JOB" DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS "MIGHT HAVE

PRESS" PROGRAM THAT A "CONSTRUCTIVE JOB" DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS (CQ) "MIGHT HAVE SAVED TERRITORIAL CHINA TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD."

"EVEN TODAY X X X WITH FORMOSA STILL IN THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS I THINK WE COULD ADOPT A CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY HERE WHICH WOULD SAVE FORMOSA, WHICH IS PART OF OUR LINE OF DEFENSE AND WHICH TODAY HOUSES THE GREATEST ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY CERTAINLY IN ASIA," THE SENATOR SAID.

HE PROPOSED THAT THIS COUNTRY REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA AND "DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO BLOCK THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID HE ALSO FAVORED CONTINUING ECONOMIC HELP TO FORMOSA AND SENDING MILITARY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT TO CHIANG "IN THE SAME MANNER WHICH WE SENT IT TO GREECE AND TURKEY."

"AND I WOULD SEND AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION WITH THE SUPPLIES AND GOODS TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE PROPERLY USED," BRIDGES ADDED.

HJ842PED

(280)

RICHMOND, VA., JUNE 18-(AP)-SENATOR KARL E. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID TONIGHT THAT THE "SO-CALLED PLANNED ECONOMY" ADVOCATED BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS "BASICALLY THE SAME" AS COMMUNISM, FASCISM AND NAZIISM.

THE DANGER FACING THE WORLD TODAY IS THE MANNER IN WHICH THE AREAS OF HUMAN FREEDOM ARE GROWING SMALLER ALL AROUND THE WORLD, INCLUDING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FREEDOM IN THE UNITED STATES, SENATOR MUNDT DECLARED.

"BIG GOVERNMENT--CHARACTERIZED BY TYPES OF GOVERNMENTS IN WHICH TOO FEW PEOPLE HAVE TOO MUCH POWER OVER TOO MANY PEOPLE--MINIMIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INDIVIDUAL BY LIMITING HIS AREAS OF OPPORTUNITIES AND DIRECTING THE ACTIVITIES OF HIS LIFE," HE TOLD THE OPENING MEETING OF THE 30TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE CO-OPERATIVE CLUB INTERNATIONAL.

HE WENT ON:

"THIS PROCESS TAKES VARIOUS FORMS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES. THEY ARE BASICALLY THE SAME, WHETHER LABELED NAZIISM, FASCISM, COMMUNISM, FINAGALISM, NATIONAL SOCIALISM OR SO-CALLED PLANNED ECONOMY ADVOCATED BY SOME OF THE PEOPLE IN THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES."

SENATOR MUNDT ASSERTED THAT "WE FIND THE TENDENCY TOWARD THE ALL-POWERFUL STATE AND AGAINST THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL FOLLOWING ESSENTIALLY THE SAME FORMULA EVERYWHERE. IN EACH INSTANCE, THE SAME TWO GEARWHEELS DRIVE THE MACHINERY OF BIG GOVERNMENT TOWARD THE POLITICAL WORKHOUSE WHERE IT BECOMES ESSENTIALLY TYRANNICAL."

ONE GEARWHEEL, HE SAID, "IS THE FORMULA WHEREBY POLITICIANS OF VARIOUS CREEDS AND POLITICAL PATTERNS TAKE INCREASINGLY OF THE PEOPLE'S MONEY AND THE LABORER'S EARNINGS BY HEEAVY TAXES. . ."

THE SENATOR SAID THE SECOND GEARWHEEL DRIVING GOVERNMENT TOWARD TYRANNY IS THE INCREASING RELIANCE ON THE STATE FOR DECISIONS.

APPROXIMATELY 1,000 DELEGATES AND GUESTS FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO ATTEND THE CO-OPERATIVE CLUB CONVENTION, WHICH ENDS WEDNESDAY. FOLLOWING A BUSINESS SESSION TOMORROW MORNING, THE VISITORS WILL TOUR WILLIAMSBURG.

BB946PED

B62LX Q

(140) APW

LOUISVILLE,KY., JUNE 18-(AP)-TWO TOP IRANIAN ARMY OFFICERS, IN LOUISVILLE TODAY TO INSPECT DAM 41 ON THE OHIO RIVER, SAID IRAN PLANS TO HARNESS SOME OF ITS RIVERS AND BUILD SOME DAMS.

BRIG. GENS. MAHMOUD AMINI AND NADER BATMANGHLITCH ARE TOURING U.S. FLOOD CONTROL AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS WITH LT. COL. T.H.SHELBY OF THE U.S. ARMY.

GEN. AMINI, THE IRANIAN ARMY'S OPERATIONS OFFICER, SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD NO DAMS, BUT HOPED TO BE BUILDING SOME SOON. HE SAID IT WAS HOPED TO GET AID FROM AMERICA, AND THAT "SOME ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK" ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE.

ASKED BY A REPORTER ABOUT IRAN'S POSITION IN REGARD TO THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, GEN. AMINI LAUGHED AND REPLIED:

"JUST SAY WE'RE TRYING TO THROW OFF THE INFLUENCES OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES THAT HAVE HELPED PUT US IN A POSITION WE DON'T LIKE."

GEN.BATMANGHLITCH IS CHIEF OF TRANSPORTATION FOR THE IRANIAN ARMY.

MU1046PCDNM

JUN 19 1950

A163AX

(210)

MONROE, LA., JUNE 18-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL JOHN CROMMELIN, RETIRED NAVY AVIATOR AND FIREBRAND SPOKESMAN FOR ANTI-UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES, CRITICIZED THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF CORPS TODAY AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE "PRUSSIAN IDEAL OF AN ELITE GROUP OF DICTATORS."

ADDRESSING LOUISIANA VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, CROMMELIN CHARGED THAT THE ULTIMATE AIM OF THE GROUP IS ELIMINATION OF THE MARINE CORPS AND REDUCTION OF THE NAVY TO IMPOTENCY.

THE GENERAL STAFF, HE SAID, IS AIMING FOR A CONCENTRATION OF THOUGHT AND PLANNING AND THEREFORE OF POWER IN THE HANDS OF AN ELITE GROUP OF "IMPRACTICAL AND UNBALANCED OPPORTUNISTS."

"THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE HAVE BECOME DOMINATED BY A SMALL GROUP OF OPPORTUNISTS WHO LABOR UNDER THE DELUSION THAT THEY ALONE KNOW WHAT IS BEST FOR THE COUNTRY," HE ASSERTED.

HE SAID THE SERVICES SHOULD -- AND COULD --WORK TOGETHER IN HARMONY, BUT REITERATED HIS OPPOSITION TO THE PRESENT UNIFICATION FORMULA AS A MEANS TO THAT END.

CROMMELIN SOUGHT RETIREMENT AND WAS PUT ON THE RETIRED LIST AT CAPTAIN'S RETIRED PAY AFTER BEING FURLOUGHED AT HALF PAY FOR CONSTANTLY CRITICIZING DEFENSE POLICIES. HE WAS PROMOTED TO REAR ADMIRAL BUT THAT DID NOT AFFECT HIS RETIREMENT PAY.

HE HAS ANNOUNCED AS AN INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE AGAINST SENATOR LISTER HILL (D-ALA) IN THE NOVEMBER GENERAL ELECTION IN ALABAMA, HIS HOME STATE.

TM1030PES

JUN 19 1950

B53 (Q)
(130)
HARTFORD, CONN., JUNE 18-(AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPEAKING AS AN EDUCATOR, TODAY TOLD TRINITY'S LARGEST GRADUATING CLASS TODAY THAT THEY FACE DAYS "AS TRYING AS THOSE OF OUR FOUNDING FATHERS."
STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, STRESSED TO THE 255 GRADUATING SENIORS THAT "THE NATION DEPENDS ON YOU AND YOUR LEGION OF FELLOWS THROUGHOUT AMERICA TO GUIDE IT THROUGH THE DIFFICULT TIMES AHEAD."
THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA SAID TODAY'S WORLD IS SPLIT AMONG THREE PHILOSOPHIES--THE MYSTICISM OF THE ORIENT, THE SPIRITUALISM OF THE WEST, AND THE MATERIALISM OF MARX. THE CLASH OF THE SPERITUAL AND MATERIAL VIEWPOINTS, HE ASSERTED, COULD MEAN, "ALTHOUGH WE PRAY NOT, A CLASH OF MILITARY FORCE.
STASSEN, A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1948, WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS.
BB1044PED

A70GO
(360)
FIRST LEAD
BY DAVID P. SMITH
(HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JUNE 18-(AP)-THE NAVY CLAIMED A PASSENGER FLYING RECORD TODAY IN DELIVERING SOME OF HAWAII'S FINEST YOUNG MEN TO THE MAINLAND FOR MARINE CORPS' TRAINING.
ABOARD THE FLYING BOAT CAROLINE MARS, WHICH LANDED ON SAN DIEGO BAY AT 10:38 A.M. (PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME, WERE 144 MEN. THE NAVY SAID IT WAS A RECORD LOAD FOR THE DISTANCE -- 2,302 MILES FROM HAWAII.
THE TRIP WAS MADE IN 14 HOURS, 18 MINUTES.
THIS BETTERED THE PREVIOUS RECORD LOAD, ALSO SET BY A NAVY MARS BOAT, OF 118 PASSENGERS. IT WAS ALSO THE FIRST TIME MARINE CORPS RESERVISTS HAVE BEEN FLOWN FROM OVERSEAS FOR MAINLAND TRAINING.
THE CAROLINE MARS, WHICH FLEW DIRECT FROM KEEHI LAGOON AT HONOLULU, WAS FOLLOWED INTO THE NAVAL AIR STATION LANDING HERE BY THE SMALLER HAWAII MARS.
IT CARRIED A LOAD OF 106 AND STOPPED FIRST AT THE ALAMEDA, CALIF., NAVAL AIR STATION BEFORE COMING HERE.
THERE WERE 125 MARINE RESERVISTS ABOARD THE CAROLINE MARS AND 91 ABOARD THE HAWAII MARS -- A TOTAL OF 216. THE OTHERS ABOARD INCLUDED NAVY PASSANGERS, THE CREW OF 15 ON EACH PLANE AND MYSELF ON THE CAROLINE MARS.
MOST OF THE HAWAIIANS HAVE NEVER BEEN AWAY FROM THEIR HOME ISLANDS BEFORE. THEIR AVERAGE AGE (NOT INCLUDING THE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS) IS 19. A NUMBER ARE FULL-BLOODED HAWAIIANS.
THEY ARRIVED WITH THE TRADITIONAL HAWAIIAN LEIS (BANDS OF FLOWERS) AROUND THEIR NECKS, PLACED THERE BY THEIR FAMILIES UPON THEIR DEPARTURE. THEY ALSO UNFURLED THE HAWAIIA TERRITORIAL FLAG UPON ARRIVAL, TO FLY BESIDE THE STARS AND STRIPES.
MAJ. GEN. GRAVES B. ERSKINE OF THE MARINE CORPS HEADED THE WELCOMING OFFICIAL GROUP. HE COMMANDS THE CAMP PENDLETON MARINE BARRACKS, 40 MILES NORTH OF HERE, WHERE THE YOUNG HAWAIIANS WILL RECEIVE TWO WEEKS OF INTENSIVE TRAINING BEFORE BEING RETURNED HOME.
THE TWO-DECK CAROLINE MARS WAS A REVELATION TO MOST OF THE HAWAIIANS.
THEY WERE CROWDED ABOARD THE LOWER DECK BEFORE THE TAKEOFF WITH ALL THEIR GEAR AND WERE KEPT THERE UNTIL THE PLANE WAS WELL UNDERWAY. THERE WAS SOME GRUMBVVWMVMNACK;:TTBOFVV

ALL THEIR GEAR

JUN 19 1950

THEY WERE CROWDED ABOARD THE LOWER DECK BEFORE THE TAKEOFF WITH ALL THEIR GEAR AND WERE KEPT THERE UNTIL THE PLANE WAS WELL UNDERWAY. THERE WAS SOME GRUMBLING DUE TO THE CONGESTION AND HEAT, WHICH THEY THOUGHT WAS TO LAST FOR THE LONG FLIGHT.
WHEN THE UPPER "SMOKING" DECK WAS OPENED TO THEM, HOWEVER, THEY FOUND PLENTY OF ROOM. SOME SLEPT THROUGH THE NIGHT ON MATRESSES SPREAD ON THE DECKS. OTHERS PLAYED CARDS OR TALKED THE HOURS AWAY.
LTSBBBBBBBBBBBB

SPREAD ON THE DECKS. OTHERS PLAYED CARDS OR TALKED THE HOURS AWAY.
LT. WILLIAM NELSON OF 600 ORANGE ST., AUGUST, KANS., COMMANDED THE CAROLINE MARS ON THE FLIGHT. THE HAWAII MARS WAS COMMANDED BY LT. WILLIAM BARTLEY OF CALHOUN, ILL.
THE FLIGHT, AS THEY BOTH REPORTED, WAS SMOOTH AT THE START, SMOOTH EN ROUTE AND SMOOTH AT THE END -- A ROUTINE TRANSPORTATION JOB.
AC239PPD NM

A171KX (JOHNNY)

WEST OUT

JUN 19 1950

SAN MATEO, CALIF., JUNE 18-(AP)-THE ARRIVAL OF THREE-AND-A-HALF-YEAR-OLD JOHNNY FROM DENMARK WAS "A REAL FATHER'S DAY PRESENT," PETER LETH-NISSEN SAID TONIGHT.
THE YOUNG ORPHAN GAINED ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN. MR. AND MRS. LETH-NISSEN PICKED THE BLOND YOUNGSTER FROM AN ORPHANAGE AT KOLDING, JUTLAND, AFTER THEIR ONLY SON DIED WHILE THE FAMILY WAS ON VACATION IN DENMARK LAST YEAR.
U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES REJECTED JOHNNY'S APPLICATION TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY BUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN INTERVENED AND CONGRESS PASSED A LAW ALLOWING THE YOUNGSTER TO BECOME A CITIZEN.
JOHNNY'S FOSTER PARENTS MET HIM AT THE SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT TODAY, TOOK HIM HOME TO A GATHERING OF FRIENDS.
"WE'RE HAVING A REGULAR DANISH CELEBRATION DINNER--A PORK ROAST," SAID LETH-NISSEN. "JOHNNY'S RUNNING AROUND THE HOUSE, MAKING IT HIS OWN ALREADY. WE'RE GOING TO RAISE HIM TO BE THE FINEST AMERICAN CITIZEN WE CAN."
SD950PCS

A13FX
DN
OAKLAND, CALIF., JUNE 18-(AP)-A CHARTERED PLANE LEFT HERE AT 1:30 A. M. (PDT) TODAY BEARING A GROUP OF FRENCH WAR BRIDES BOUND FOR FRANCE AND A SUMMER'S VISIT AT HOME.
SOME OF THE 42 WOMEN WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR HUSBANDS, AND IN A FEW CASES IT WAS A FAMILY TRIP WITH THE CHILDREN GOING ALONG. THERE WERE 10 MEN AND 19 CHILDREN, 9 OF THEM INFANTS, ABOARD THE TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES PLANE.

THE PLANE REFUELED AT DALLAS,TEX., AND DEPARTED FOR MIAMI AT 12:48 P.M. (CST). IT WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN MIAMI AT 8:05 P.M. (EST).

THE PASSENGERS WILL BOARD A NATIONAL AIRLINES PLANE AT MIAMI FOR THE FLIGHT TO HAVANA AND EXPECT TO DEPART ABOUT 10 P.M. FOR THE CUBAN CAPITAL.

FOLLOWING THE ROUTE TAKEN RECENTLY BY BRITISH WAR BRIDES FLYING HOME FROM OAKLAND AND SEATTLE, THE GROUP BOUND FOR FRANCE WILL GO TO HAVANA ON A NATIONAL AIR LINES PLANE. FROM THERE THEY WILL PROCEED TO PARIS ABOARD A CUBANAS AIR LINES CARRIER.

JS1010APD

A180MH

V

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE OAKLAND

MIAMI, FLA., JUNE 18-(AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN (CQ) FRENCH WAR BRIDES, 11 HUSBANDS AND 19 CHILDREN BOARDED A NATIONAL AIRLINES PLANE TONIGHT FOR HAVANA, CUBA, ON THE SECOND LEG OF THEIR FLIGHT TO FRANCE.

THEY ARRIVED AT 8:05 P.M. (EST) FROM OAKLAND,CALIF., ABOARD A CHARTERED TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES PLANE AFTER A REFUELING STOP AT DALLAS, TEX.

THE PARTY, INCLUDING NINE INFANTS, LEFT MIAMI AT 10:50 P.M. (EST) FOR THE ONE HOUR FLIGHT TO HAVANA. FROM CUBA THEY WILL GO TO PARIS ABOARD A CUBANAS AIR LINES PLANE.

THE GROUP PLANS TO SPEND THE SUMMER WITH RELATIVES IN FRANCE. TWO WEEKS AGO A SIMILAR GROUP OF BRITISH WAR BRIDES FLEW FROM SEATTLE AND OAKLAND TO LONDON FOR A VISIT HOME.

(NO PICKUP)

JT906PES NM

JUN 19 1950

A138

(310)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JUNE 18--NOTE DATE)

U.N.-ATOMIC

(ADVANCE)--LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 18-(AP)-DR.ALBERT EINSTEIN SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION SURRENDER THEIR STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC BOMBS TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY. HE ADVOCATED ALSO SYSTEMATIC DISARMAMENT FOR ALL COUNTRIES AND ESTABLISHMENT OF WORLD GOVERNMENT.

THE SCIENTIST STATED HIS VIEWS IN A UNITED NATIONS RADIO INTERVIEW RECORDED IN THE STUDY OF HIS HOME AT PRINCETON, N.J. AND BROADCAST BY THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM AS PART OF AN HOUR LONG PROGRAM ON THE ATOM. EINSTEIN DID NOT NAME THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET UNION BUT THOSE TWO POWERS ARE THE ONLY COUNTRIES KNOWN TO HAVE ATOMIC BOMBS.

ASKED WHAT HE WOULD SUGGEST DOING WITH THE PRESENT SUPPLY OF ATOMIC BOMBS ALREADY STOCKPILED, HE REPLIED:

"GIVE IT INTO THE HAND OF A SUPER NATIONAL ORGANIZATION. DURING THE INTERVAL PERIOD OF SOLID PEACE ONE MUST HAVE SOME PROTECTING POWER. ONE-SIDED DISARMAMENT IS NOT POSSIBLE; THIS IS OUT OF THE QUESTION. ARMS MUST BE ENTRUSTED ONLY TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY. THERE IS NO OTHER POSSIBILITY--SYSTEMATIC DISARMAMENT CONNECTED WITH SUPER-NATIONAL GOVERNMENT. ONE MUST NOT LOOK TOO TECHNICALLY ON THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY. THE WILL TO PEACE AND THE READINESS TO ACCEPT EVERY STEP NEEDED FOR THIS GOAL IS MOST IMPORTANT."

EINSTEIN SAID A REMEDY FOR THE PRESENT TENSE SITUATION CAN NOT BE FOUND IN PREPARING FOR THE EVENT OF WAR "BUT IN STARTING FROM THE CONVICTION THAT SECURITY FROM MILITARY DISASTER CAN BE REALIZED ONLY BY PATIENT NEGOTIATION AND THROUGH CREATION OF A LEGAL BASIS FOR THE SOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, SUPPORTED BY A SUFFICIENTLY STRONG EXECUTIVE AGENCY--IN SHORT, A KIND OF WORLD GOVERNMENT."

THE SCIENTIST WAS ASKED WHETHER THE CURRENT ATOMIC ARMAMENTS RACE IS LEADING TO ANOTHER WORLD WAR OR IS A WAY TO PREVENT WAR.

"COMPETITIVE ARMAMENT IS NOT A WAY TO PREVENT WAR," HE SAID. "EVERY STEP IN THIS DIRECTION BRINGS US NEARER TO CATASTROPHE. THE ARMAMENTS RACE IS THE WORST METHOD TO PREVENT OPEN CONFLICT. ON THE CONTRARY, REAL PEACE CAN NOT BE REACHED WITHOUT SYSTEMATIC DISARMAMENT ON A SUPERNATIONAL SCALE. I REPEAT, ARMAMENT IS NO PROTECTION AGAINST WAR, BUT LEADS INEVITABLY TO WAR."

"WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE FUTURE EFFECT OF ATOMIC ENERGY ON OUR CIVILIZATION IN THE NEXT TEN OR TWENTY YEARS?" HE WAS ASKED.

"NOT RELEVANT NOW." EINSTEIN REPLIED. "THE TECHNICAL POSSIBILITIES WE NOW HAVE ALREADY ARE SATISFACTORY ENOUGH--IF THE RIGHT USE WOULD BE MADE OF THEM."

THE PROGRAM REVIEWED THE PAST WORK ON ATOMIC CONTROL, EXAMINED THE PRESENT AND TOUCHED ON THE FUTURE OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IT WAS THE FOURTH BROADCAST IN THE U.N. RADIO SERIES "THE PURSUIT OF PEACE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JUNE 18--MOVED JUNE 17.)

BE&BB118AED

JUN 19 1950

A99

(200)

NEW YORK, JUNE 18-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHT REFUGEES WHO FLED GERMANY AND AUSTRIA 10 YEARS AGO AND ARRIVED HERE THREE WEEKS AGO FROM CHINA MUST RETURN TO EUROPE TOMORROW AGAINST THEIR WILL.

ARTHUR GREENLEIGH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED SERVICE FOR NEW AMERICANS, SAID ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH INFORMED HIM TODAY THAT THE REFUGEES CANNOT STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY ARRIVED IN NEW YORK ON A SEALED TRAIN MAY 28 AFTER THEIR TRANSCONTINENTAL TRIP AND A LONG VOYAGE FROM SHANGHAI.

THEY HAVE BEEN CONFINED ON ELLIS ISLAND.

MCGRATH INFORMED HIM, GREENLEIGH SAID, "THAT MUCH AS THE GOVERNMENT REGRETTED THE NECESSITY OF THE DECISION, THERE WAS NO LAW UNDER WHICH THE REFUGEES COULD BE ADMITTED DIRECT FROM ELLIS ISLAND AND NOTHING COULD BE GAINED BY HOLDING THEM THERE ANY LONGER."

THE REFUGEES ARE SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR EUROPE TOMORROW ABOARD THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL S. STURGIS FROM BROOKLYN.

GREENLEIGH SAID THE REFUGEES WILL RETAIN THEIR STATUS AS DISPLACED PERSONS AND, ONCE THEY REACH THEIR NATIVE COUNTRIES, MAY FILE FOR VISAS FOR PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE USNA, HE SAID, WOULD PROVIDE THE NECESSARY HOUSING AND JOB GUARANTEES FOR THEIR RETURN UNDER THE DISPLACED PERSONS ACT.

ALTHOUGH THE USNA NORMALLY PUTS UP GUARANTEES FOR JEWISH REFUGEES, AND SOME 15 OF THE GROUP ARE NOT JEWISH, THE AGENCY PUT UP GUARANTEES FOR ALL.

USNA IS A VOLUNTARY AGENCY SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL WHICH RESETTLES THE REFUGEES, ASSURES THEM HOMES AND JOBS HERE, AND TRAINS THEM IN NEEDED SKILLS.

HJ946PED

30.24- 11955

B76

(KX FOR FRISCO) 200

NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT CURRENT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DISCUSSIONS MUST GO BEYOND PURELY MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS.

IN AN EDITORIAL ON CONFERENCES BETWEEN GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, THE TIMES SAID:

"JAPAN WANTS A PEACE TREATY AND WE WANT HER TO HAVE ONE. BUT JAPAN ALSO NEEDS SOME ASSURANCE THAT SHE WILL NOT BE ENGULFED BY SOVIET IMPERIALISM IMMEDIATELY WE WITHDRAW. IT WOULD SEEM, THEN, THAT THE RETENTION OF SOME SORT OF BASES FOR DEFENDING JAPAN WAS AN IMPERATIVE. ON THE OTHER HAND, IN MODERN WARFARE THE OLD IDEA OF THREE OR FOUR RELATIVELY ISOLATED BASES IS, OF COURSE, NONSENSE. IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK THE ENTIRE JAPANESE ARCHIPELAGO WOULD HAVE TO BE A BASE, AND IT WOULD NOT BE BIG ENOUGH. MOREOVER, WE SHOULD BE OBLIGED NOT ONLY TO DEFEND IT BUT TO SUPPLY IT.

"IT MAY WELL BE FOR REASONS SUCH AS THESE THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR IS, ACCORDING TO RECENT REPORTS, READY TO URGE A COORDINATED DEFENSE PATTERN FMYLOGO)£9)3 91 5£3 2/

DEFENSE PATTERN FOR THE WHOLE OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND NOT MERELY FOR JAPAN ALONE X X X X"

"A VIGOROUS DEFENSE PROGRAM, ON A REGIONAL BASIS, WOULD INVOLVE POLITICAL DECISIONS OF THE FIRST ORDER."

SJ107AED

JUN 19 1950

A120

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 18) (2,000)

UNDATED CENSORSHIP ROUNDUP

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE)...CENSORSHIP--A DISEASE WHICH FEEDS ON CONFLICT AND THRIVES IN CONFUSION--HAS GAINED INCREASING POWER OVER THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION ACROSS FRONTIERS IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

FOR THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS CONDUCTED A SEMI-ANNUAL SURVEY OF CENSORSHIP AND CONDITIONS AFFECTING THE FLOW OF NEWS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THE LATEST SURVEY HAS JUST BEEN COMPLETED.

THE STUDY SHOWS THAT SOME CONTROLS HAVE BEEN REMOVED, NOTABLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ON THE DEBIT SIDE OF THE LEDGER, IT SHOWS NEW OR GREATLY TIGHTENED RESTRICTIONS IN AREAS POPULATED BY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES.

IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, A NEW WEAPON HAS BEEN CALLED INTO PLAY AGAINST FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE REPRESENTING AMERICAN AND BRITISH NEWS SERVICES AND NEWSPAPERS. IT IS THE CHARGE OF "UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING" AND IT IS BEING USED TO OUST REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORLD'S FREE PRESS ABLE TO ANALYZE AS WELL AS REPORT NEWS EVENTS.

IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE TO THESE SOVIET-SUPPORTING GOVERNMENTS THAT "OBJECTIVITY" IS A SIN FORBIDDEN TO THEMSELVES BY STALINIST DOCTRINE. LACK OF "OBJECTIVITY"--A CHARGE THAT ACCUSERS DO NOT BOTHER TO DOCUMENT--IS FREELY LAID TO WESTERN REPORTERS SLATED FOR EXPULSION. MANY HAVE BEEN EXPELLED IN RECENT MONTHS, AND MORE EXPULSIONS ARE EXPECTED.

FREEDOM OF THE PRESS--MEANING THE FREE FLOW OF OUTGOING AND DOMESTIC NEWS--CAN BE SAID TO EXIST IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, ITALY, GREECE, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, SWITZERLAND, INDONESIA, THAILAND, CHILE, URUGUAY, BRAZIL, COSTA RICA, ECUADOR, PANAMA AND MEXICO.

THE SORT OF FREEDOM THE PRESS OF THESE NATIONS ENJOYS IS NOT KNOWN, EITHER BECAUSE OF DIRECT CENSORSHIP OR INDIRECT PRESSURES, IN RUSSIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY, ALBANIA, INDOCHINA, BURMA, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, TURKEY, EGYPT, IRAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, ISRAEL, ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY, PERU, VENEZUELA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA.

WORRISOME DEVELOPMENTS HAVE APPEARED ON THE HORIZON FOR THOSE WHOSE BUSINESS IT IS TO GATHER NEWS, EVEN IN COUNTRIES WHERE THE BROADEST FREEDOMS NOW ARE PERMITTED. IN FRANCE, FOR INSTANCE, SOME CORRESPONDENTS EXPRESS CONCERN AT A RECENT CABINET DECISION TO SET UP SELF-GOVERNING COUNCILS OF PUBLISHERS AND WORKING NEWSPAPERMEN TO GUIDE THE PRESS. SOME CORRESPONDENTS SEE IN THIS THE POSSIBILITY OF A FUTURE LEVER FOR EXERTING PRESSURE.

WITH THE RISE IN TEMPO OF THE COLD WAR THERE IS MORE AND MORE A TENDENCY TOWARD OFFICIAL SECRECY--A WILL TO CLASSIFY UNDER THE LABEL OF SECURITY MORE AND MORE INFORMATION WHICH ORDINARILY IN PEACETIME WOULD BE FREELY AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC.

HAND IN HAND WITH THIS IS A TENDENCY ON THE PART OF AUTHORITIES TO SHY AWAY FROM FREE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION AND TOWARD SUCH EXPEDIENTS AS OFF-THE-RECORD CONFIDENCES, UNATTRIBUTABLE STATEMENTS AND AFTER-THE-FACT DENIALS.

HERE ARE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE AP SURVEY:

N THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES

U.S.S.R.: CENSORSHIP IS STILL RIGID AND OFTEN MISCHIEVOUS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHILE IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF ITS OWN PRESS, EXERCISES THE MOST DRASTIC CENSORSHIP IN THE WORLD, AND INDICATIONS ARE THAT IT HAS BECOME EVEN MORE DRASTIC IN RECENT MONTHS. DISPATCHES OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS NOT ONLY ARE SUPPRESSED OR DELAYED, BUT OFTEN ARE SUBJECT TO SUCH CUTTING AS TO RENDER THEM MEANINGLESS OR DISTORTED. THE WESTERN PRESS CORPS IN MOSCOW IS REDUCED TO A FEW CORRESPONDENTS.

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THE EUROPEAN SOVIET SATELLITES: ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND ARE GRADUALLY SEALING THEMSELVES OFF FROM THE WEST, THROUGH EXPULSIONS OF WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS AND THE HOUNDING OR JAILING OF NATIONALS WHO WORK FOR THE WESTERN PRESS. EVEN WITH NO DIRECT PENCILLING OF DISPATCHES, THE PRESSURE IS STRONG AGAINST WHAT ARE NOW CALLED "UNOBJECTIVE"--THAT IS, UNFAVORABLE--DISPATCHES.

ROMANIA, WHICH HAS NOT ADMITTED A WESTERN CORRESPONDENT IN TWO YEARS, ARRESTED LEONARD KIRSCHEN, A ROMANIAN WHO SERVED AS AP CORRESPONDENT, IN APRIL. BULGARIA ENDED THE AP NEWS GATHERING FACILITIES IN THAT COUNTRY IN APRIL AND EFFORTS TO REACH DIMITER MISHEV, A BULGARIAN WHO WAS AP CORRESPONDENT IN SOFIA, HAVE BEEN UNAVAILING. CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS EXPELLED A NUMBER OF WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS, INCLUDING THE LAST AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE IN PRAGUE FOR THE AP, AND KEEPS PRESSURE UPON THE CZECH NATIONALS NOW FILING FROM THERE. DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE LAST AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE FOR AN INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPER, LEFT THE COUNTRY FEARING ARREST. POLAND HAS EXPELLED THE LAST WARSAW REPRESENTATIVE OF REUTERS, A BRITISH NEWS AGENCY, AND TODAY THERE ARE ONLY TWO WESTERN REPORTERS REMAINING IN WARSAW.

WESTERN EUROPE:

FRANCE: THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP, ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN INSTANCES OF MONITORING OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS' DISPATCHES FOR INTERESTED OFFICIALS. THERE IS POLITICAL AND MILITARY CENSORSHIP TO SOME DEGREE IN FRENCH MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. IN THE SAAR, FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED BY FRANCE, SOME OFFICIALS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO BRING PRESSURE ON CORRESPONDENTS.

WEST GERMANY: NEITHER THE ALLIES NOR THE GERMANS EXERCISE CENSORSHIP. EARLY THIS YEAR CONTRADICTORY AND OFTEN UNTRUTHFUL STATEMENTS BY BONN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN AROUSED CORRESPONDENTS, BUT THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SERVICE HAS BEEN IMPROVING. THE THREE-POWER ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION IS OFTEN SECRETIVE AND VAGUE, FORCING CORRESPONDENTS FREQUENTLY TO DEPEND UPON NEWS LEAKS. SINCE THE INFLUX OF CIVILIAN STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES OFFICIALS INCREASINGLY RESTRICT NEWS SOURCES. MOST TOP U.S. OFFICIALS ARE ACCESSIBLE TO THE PRESS, ALTHOUGH THEY OFTEN RESORT TO OFF-THE-RECORD DISCUSSION. THE BRITISH CHANNEL INFORMATION THROUGH AN OFFICIAL SERVICE. THE FRENCH TRADITIONALLY DEAL WITH SMALL FAVORED GROUPS OF REPORTERS, PREDOMINANTLY FRENCH. THE ARMIES OF ALL THREE POWERS SLOW THE NEWS FLOW WITH RED TAPE.

EAST GERMANY: THE RUSSIANS AND GERMAN COMMUNISTS SAY THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP, BUT THE PARTY LINE SERVES THE PURPOSE. COMMUNISTS HOLD THE TOP PRESS JOBS AND LOSE THEM IF THEY STRAY FROM THE PARTY LINE.

IBERIA: SPAIN STILL HAS RIGID CENSORSHIP OF PRESS, RADIO, BOOKS, MOVIES AND EVEN ART EXHIBITIONS. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ARE CENSORED AFTER THE FACT--THAT IS, PRESS ATTACHES ABROAD SEND BACK ARTICLES THOUGHT ANTI-SPANISH, FOR WHICH A CORRESPONDENT COULD BE EXPELLED. ONE CORRESPONDENT ESCAPED EXPULSION EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER STRONG INTERVENTION BY THE U.S. EMBASSY. PORTUGAL'S PRESS IS WHOLLY UNDER THE THUMB OF THE GOVERNMENT, BUT THERE APPEARS TO BE NO CENSORSHIP ON OUTGOING NEWS.

LOW COUNTRIES: BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS HAVE NO CENSORSHIP. IN BELGIUM THE GOVERNMENT CAN ACT AGAINST DISTRIBUTION OF NEWS DEEMED TO ENDANGER THE SECURITY OR FINANCIAL STABILITY OF THE STATE. OFFICIAL INFORMATION IS OFTEN HARD TO COME BY IN BELGIUM.

SCANDINAVIA: NORWAY, SWEDEN, FINLAND AND DENMARK HAVE NO CENSORSHIP.

YUGOSLAVIA: THE PRESS IS CONTROLLED. THERE IS ONLY A THREAT OF AFTER-THE-FACT CENSORSHIP ON OUTGOING COPY.

ITALY AND SWITZERLAND HAVE NO CENSORSHIP. GREECE HAS NO CENSORSHIP NOW ON FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC COPY. MILITARY CENSORSHIP ENDED WITH THE GOVERNMENT VICTORY OVER THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH: NO CENSORSHIP. SOME RESTRICTIONS ARE IMPOSED FROM TIME TO TIME IN COLONIAL AREAS IN TIMES OF DISORDER, BUT THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE OR NO INTERFERENCE WITH OUTGOING COPY.

SOUTH AFRICA, NOW DOMINATED BY THE RACE-CONSCIOUS NATIONALISTS, HAS A BILL PENDING TO OUTLAW "DISRUPTIVE ORGANIZATIONS." IT CONTAINS A CLAUSE AIMED AT THE COMMUNIST PRESS AND MIGHT MAKE POSSIBLE CONTROL OR EVEN SUPPRESSION OF ANY OFFENDING NEWSPAPER. PARLIAMENT HAS APPROVED A COMMISSION TO STUDY THE AFFAIRS OF THE PRESS. THERE IS NO CONTROL OF OUTGOING NEWS, BUT AT LEAST ONE GOVERNMENT MEMBER FAVORS IT. CORRESPONDENTS HAVE RECEIVED AN ADMONITION NOT TO FILE "UNFAVORABLE" STORIES.

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ASIA

COMMUNIST CHINA: WITH THE RED CONQUEST, WESTERN ON-THE-SPOT COVERAGE ENDED. HONG KONG CHINESE PAPERS SAY SCORES OF THEIR REPORTERS WERE ARRESTED RECENTLY IN CANTON AND HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR "REEDUCATION."

NATIONALIST CHINA (FORMOSA): THERE IS NO DIRECT CENSORSHIP ON OUTGOING DISPATCHES.

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INDOCHINA (VIETNAM): THE FRENCH-SUPPORTED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT UNDER EMERGENCY DECREES IMPOSES POLITICAL CENSORSHIP ON THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE PRESS. OUTGOING DISPATCHES FILED BY FRENCH CORRESPONDENTS OFTEN ARE DELAYED OR STOPPED. A NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN REFUSED ENTRY.

BURMA: CENSORSHIP IS RIGID. THE TREND IS TOWARD TIGHTER RESTRICTIONS, PARTICULARLY ON THE DOMESTIC PRESS. CENSORS STUDY OUTGOING DISPATCHES, AND THIS REQUIRES CORRESPONDENTS TO BE CAUTIOUS.

INDONESIA, THAILAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON: NO CENSORSHIP. SINCE THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN AGREEMENT ON THE TREATMENT OF MINORITIES, THE TENDENCY TO DELAY OR WITHHOLD NEWS HAS CLEARED UP. IN KASHMIR, PRINCELY STATE DISPUTED BY INDIA AND PAKISTAN, THERE HAVE BEEN RESTRICTIONS ON GATHERING OF NEWS FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

SINGAPORE AND MALAYA: NO CENSORSHIP ON OUTGOING AND INCOMING DISPATCHES IS IMPOSED, BUT INDIRECT CENSORSHIP AT THE SOURCES OF NEWS IS ATTRIBUTED TO THE CURRENT COMMUNIST-TERRORIST EMERGENCY.

PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC: NO CENSORSHIP OR RESTRICTIONS. NEWS OF THE COMMUNIST REBELLION HAS BEEN FILTERED THROUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, BUT THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS OF ANY NEWS SUPPRESSION.

JAPAN: THE PRESS IS RESPONSIBLE TO GEN.MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, FOR ACCURACY AND AVOIDANCE OF ANTI-AMERICAN STATEMENTS. ONLY THE COMMUNIST PRESS VIOLATES THIS STRICTURE. THERE IS NO FORMAL CENSORSHIP EITHER BY THE GOVERNMENT OR THE OCCUPATION FORCES. AMONG THE LATTER AN INCREASING NUMBER OF LESSER OFFICIALS SHOW RELUCTANCE TO DISCUSS CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS. HEADQUARTERS IS INCREASINGLY SENSITIVE TO PRESS STORIES. MILITARY AUTHORITIES STILL TRY TO FUNNEL NEWS THROUGH A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.

SOUTH KOREA: U.S. OFFICIALS ARE FAR MORE WILLING TO TALK TO AMERICAN REPORTERS THAN IN JAPAN. THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT RETAINS POST-PUBLICATION CENSORSHIP OVER KOREAN PAPERS, NONE OVER FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. NORTH KOREA, RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED, HAS A FULLY CONTROLLED PRESS.

MIDDLE EAST

EGYPT: CENSORSHIP IMPOSED AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE PALESTINE WAR BECAME MOST STRINGENT, BUT IT HAS BEEN RELAXED IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS AND NOW APPLIES ONLY TO STORIES CONCERNING THE ROYAL FAMILY. EVEN IN THIS RESPECT CORRESPONDENTS NOW HAVE MORE LATITUDE, PARTICULARLY SINCE THE JANUARY VICTORY OF THE ANTI-CENSORSHIP WAFDIST PARTY.

TURKEY: THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP, BUT A NEWSPAPER CAN BE PUNISHED FOR HARMING "THE DIGNITY OF THE NATION."

SYRIA: CENSORSHIP IS IMPOSED OCCASIONALLY, AND THE CABLE OFFICE DEMANDS A SECOND COPY OF EACH OUTGOING DISPATCH. IT GOES TO THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE FOR SCRUTINY. THERE IS SOME PRESSURE ON LOCAL CORRESPONDENTS.

LEBANON: THERE IS CENSORSHIP LOCALLY, AND UPON NATIONALS SERVING FOREIGN AGENCIES, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO COMMUNISM AND LOCAL POLITICAL STRIFE. VISITING FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CAN FILE FREELY.

IRAN: CENSORSHIP IS CAPRICIOUS AND LINKED WITH CHARGES OF CORRUPTION. STORIES WHICH WOULD EMBARRASS IRAN ABROAD FREQUENTLY ARE STOPPED. NON-IRANIAN CORRESPONDENTS RARELY MEET TROUBLE, BUT LOCAL REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN AGENCIES MEET RESISTANCE AT THE SOURCES OF NEWS.

JORDAN: CLOSE CENSORSHIP IS MAINTAINED ON COPY FILED EITHER BY FOREIGN OR LOCAL CORRESPONDENTS. A CLOSE CHECK IS KEPT ON ANY NEWS CONCERNING KING ABDULLAH.

ISRAEL: CENSORSHIP, IMPOSED IN THE PALESTINE WAR, HAS BEEN

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NEITHER TIGHTENED NOR LOOSENED SINCE THE WAR ENDED. ALL COPY MUST GET THE STAMP OF THE MILITARY CENSOR BEFORE LEAVING THE CABLE OFFICE. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS THIS IS BECAUSE THERE HAS BEEN NO FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.

LATIN AMERICA

ARGENTINA: IN THEORY, BUT NOT IN PRACTICE, THE PRESS IS FREE. THE GOVERNMENT EXERTS PRESSURE THROUGH ITS CONTROL OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF NEWSPRINT. EDITORS OF LA PRENSA AND LA NACION, THE TWO MOST INFLUENTIAL OPPOSITION DAILIES, ARE UNDER CRIMINAL CHARGES OF DESACATO (DISRESPECT FOR THE PRESIDENT) BECAUSE THEY PUBLISHED REMARKS OF AN OPPOSITION CONGRESSMAN WHO SINCE HAS FLED TO URUGUAY. THE REST OF THE PRESS EITHER SUPPORTS PRESIDENT PERON, IS CAREFULLY NEUTRAL OR HAS BEEN FORCED TO CLOSE FOR A VARIETY OF REASONS. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FILE FREELY, ALTHOUGH REQUIRED TO REGISTER WITH THE UNDER-SECRETARIAT OF INFORMATION. INCOMING UNITED STATES MAGAZINES OFTEN DO NOT REACH THEIR DESTINATIONS. THEY CANNOT BE SOLD IN ARGENTINA BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT GIVE PERMITS FOR THE DOLLAR EXCHANGE.

THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING ANTI-ARGENTINE ACTIVITIES HAS NOT YET OFFICIALLY LIFTED AN "INTERVENTION" UNDER WHICH IT STATIONED FEDERAL POLICE IN NEWS AGENCY AND NEWSPAPER OFFICES IN A SEARCH FOR SOURCES OF ANTI-PERON FUNDS. THUS, WHILE THE POLICE HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN, THE THREAT OF FURTHER INVESTIGATION REMAINS.

COLOMBIA HAS CENSORSHIP ON LOCAL NEWSPAPERS AND FOREIGN DISPATCHES. BOLIVIA IS UNDER A STATE OF SIEGE, AND CONTROLS COMMUNICATIONS. PARAGUAY HAS NO OPEN RESTRICTIONS BUT PERSONAL LIBERTIES THERE ARE PRECARIOUS. PERU NOW HAS MILD CENSORSHIP. VENEZUELA'S MILITARY GOVERNMENT EXERCISES LOCAL CENSORSHIP.

CHILE, URUGUAY, ECUADOR AND BRAZIL HAVE NO CENSORSHIP NOW, AND DO NOT HAVE EXCEPT IN ABNORMAL SITUATIONS.

CENTRAL AMERICA: CENSORSHIP IN VARYING DEGREES CONTINUES IN HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA. CUBA AND COSTA RICA HAVE NO CENSORSHIP. MEXICO HAS NO ACTUAL CENSORSHIP, BUT NEWSPAPERS NEVER CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE. AN "INTERVENTOR," OR CENSOR, IS MAINTAINED IN NEWS AGENCY OFFICES AT THE EXPENSE OF THE AGENCIES. THE ONE IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU SHOWS UP BRIEFLY EACH MORNING. HE CANNOT READ ENGLISH.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 18. - MOVED JUNE 12)

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END
JUNE 18, 1950

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A115

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 18)

UNDATED CENSORSHIP BOX

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NEWS DISPATCHES TO THE UNITED STATES ARE SUBJECT TO DIRECT CENSORSHIP IN VARYING DEGREE IN THE U.S.S.R., BURMA, EGYPT, INDOCHINA, IRAN, ISRAEL, JORDAN. THERE IS IRREGULAR CENSORSHIP AT THE POINT OF ORIGIN IN SYRIA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, BOLIVIA AND COLOMBIA.

THERE ARE INTERNAL RESTRICTIONS AND PRESSURES MILITATING AGAINST THE FREE FLOW OF NEWS IN ARGENTINA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, LEBANON, PARAGUAY, PERU, POLAND, PORTUGAL, ROMANIA, SPAIN, VENEZUELA, YUGOSLAVIA.

THERE ARE NO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS LEFT IN COMMUNIST CHINA OR COMMUNIST ALBANIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 18--SENT JUNE 12.)

BD1109PED

A8

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, JUNE 19-(AP)-FULLY-DETAILED OUTLINE OF FRANCE'S HISTORY-MAKING PLAN TO POOL THE COAL AND STEEL OF SIX NATIONS FOR THEIR COMMON GOOD, IN PEACE OR WAR, WILL BE PRESENTED TO HER PARTICIPATING NEIGHBORS TOMORROW.

THE PLAN, ADVANCED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ON MAY 9 -- NOW COMPLETE TO THE LAST COMMA -- WILL GO BEFORE THE OPENING SESSION OF THE COOPERATING NATIONS. ALL HAVE AGREED IN ADVANCE ON THE OBJECTIVE, "A COMMON ACTION OF PEACE, EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS."

BRITAIN, WHICH DECLINED TO COME INTO THE CONFERENCE, WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE WEEKS-LONG DELIBERATIONS ON HOW TO ADAPT THE PLAN TO THE NEEDS AND WISHES OF THE 150,000,000 PEOPLE OF THE SIX COUNTRIES.

THE SIMPLE AIM OF THE CONFERENCE IS TO ABOLISH NATIONAL FRONTIERS IN TWO BASIC EUROPEAN INDUSTRIES AND MERGE TOTAL ANNUAL OUTPUT OF SOME 210,000,000 TONS OF COAL AND 26,000,000 TONS OF STEEL FOR THE BENEFIT OF WESTERN EUROPE.

FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN WILL OPEN THE CONFERENCE WITH AN ADDRESS EXPECTED TO BE PINNED TO THIS KEYNOTE, SOUNDED BY ONE OF HIS AIDES:

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD THAT COUNTRIES WHOSE DIFFERENCES HAVE CAUSED SO MANY WARS, ARE GETTING TOGETHER TO CREATE A COMMUNITY OF INTERESTS WHICH ELIMINATE THE CAUSES OF WARS."

SCHUMAN FIRST PROPOSED THE PLAN ONLY AS A MEANS OF STIMULATING THE VITAL COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF FRANCE AND GERMANY AND HEALING AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL BREACH THAT HAS EXISTED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE BISMARCK'S CONQUEST OF FRANCE IN 1870.

HE INVITED OTHER INTERESTED NATIONS TO TAKE PART BY PUTTING THEIR OWN MINES AND MILLS UNDER A COMMON HIGH AUTHORITY THAT WOULD INCREASE AND CHEAPEN PRODUCTION, REGULATE PRICES AND IMPROVE WORKING CONDITIONS.

BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY, AS WELL AS WEST GERMANY, AGREED AND OTHERS MAY JOIN LATER.

BRITAIN HESITATED WHEN FRANCE ASKED HER TO SIGN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SETTING FORTH THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CONFERENCE AND DECLINED TO COMMIT HERSELF BUT ASKED TO BE KEPT INFORMED. SHE HAS EXPRESSED HOPE THE PLAN WOULD EVOLVE IN A FORM WHICH WOULD PERMIT HER TO ADHERE.

FRANCE HAS ASSIGNED ONE OF HER TOP ECONOMISTS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, HERVE ALPHAND, TO KEEP BRITAIN POSTED. HE WILL CONFER DAILY WITH BRITAIN'S MINISTER IN PARIS, WILLIAM HAYTER, AND SUPPLY DETAILS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NIGHTLY CABLE TO LTNDON.

THE OPENING SESSION TOMORROW, IN THE RICHLY-FURNISHED CLOCK ROOM OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC, NEWSMEN, PHOTO-GRAPHERS AND TELEVISION OPERATORS.

THE WORKING SESSIONS WILL BEGIN WEDNESDAY IN THE OFFICES OF JEAN MONNET, FRANCE'S EXPERT ECONOMIC PLANNER, WHO DRAFTED THE SO-CALLED SCHUMAN PLAN.

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MONNET IS REPORTED TO HAVE READY A FULLY-DEVELOPED BLUEPRINT THAT WILL REMOVE VIRTUALLY ALL NATIONAL BOUNDARIES IN COAL AND STEEL, AND PUT THE TWO COMMODITIES UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BOARD.

THIS BOARD, ACCORDING TO THE PLAN, WOULD BE AN EVEN GREATER AUTHORITY THAN PARLIAMENTS OR CABINETS IN HANDLING THE PRODUCTION, SALE, MARKETING, DISTRIBUTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF COAL AND STEEL IN ANY NATION JOINING THE POOL.

30.24- 11959

BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE PLAN, INCLUDING THE SURRENDER OF SOME NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY BY EACH PARTICIPANT, THE MEETING TOMORROW WILL MARK THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR THAT THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WILL ENGAGE IN A FOREIGN CONFERENCE OTHER THAN A PURELY ECONOMIC ONE.

BESIDES THE ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF THE PLAN, SCHUMAN ENVISAGED IT AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING WARS WHEN HE OPENED HIS MAY 9 DECLARATION ON THE SUBJECT BY SAYING:

"WORLD PEACE CANNOT BE SAFEGUARDED WITHOUT CREATIVE EFFORTS OF A SCOPE EQUAL TO THE DANGERS THAT THREATEN IT."

IN BERLIN TONIGHT A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED FRENCH GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR AND THE EAST ZONE FREE GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION DECLARED FOR "A COMMON FIGHT" AGAINST THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

"THE SO-CALLED SCHUMAN PLAN IS AN ATTEMPT BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR RULE OVER THE ECONOMY AND POLITICS OF COUNTRIES. ITS GOAL IS THE CREATION OF A GREAT ARSENAL TO PREPARE AN ANTI-SOVIET WAR," SAID THE STATEMENT.

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A94

(410)

PARIS, JUNE 19-(AP)-ENCOURAGED BY THEIR SUCCESS IN SETTING UP A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU), WEST EUROPE'S STATESMEN TURN TO THE PROBLEM OF MAKING A COAL AND STEEL POOL WORK.

OFFICIALS OF FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY OPEN TALKS HERE TOMORROW ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN, THE SCHEME TO PUT COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE INTO A COMMON EFFORT.

BRITAIN IS STILL OUTSIDE THE INDUSTRIAL POOL PLAN, BUT SHE HELPED GET THE ACCORD ON THE EPU.

THERE WAS WIDE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND BELGIAN VIEWPOINTS. BUT ONE DELEGATE SAID THE FINAL APPROVAL, GAINED EARLY SUNDAY MORNING BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (OEEC), REPRESENTED "A CONSIDERABLE COMPROMISE" BY ALL THE NATIONS CONCERNED.

FINAL APPROVAL BY THE OEEC GENERAL COUNCIL NEXT MONTH IS GENERALLY EXPECTED. DETAILS OF THE PLAN ARE SUPPOSED TO BE SECRET UNTIL THEN.

WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS, THE PAYMENT SCHEME WILL PERMIT BUYERS IN ANY MEMBER NATION TO USE ANY MARSHALL PLAN CURRENCY TO BUY GOODS IN ANY OTHER MEMBER NATION.

THE UNION WIL LUMP ALL TRADE FIGURS INSTEAD OF HAVING 17 SEPARATE ACCOUNTS. BRITISH STERLING, SWISS FRANCS, DUTCH GUILDERS, FRENCH AND BELGIAN FRANCS AND ALL OTHER MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRY CURRENCIES COVERED BY THE AGREEMENT WILL THUS BE GENERALLY INTERCHANGE-ABLE.

THE OEEC IS TO GET $600,000,000 (M) IN MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS TO START THE PAYMENT SCHEME GOING.

BRITAIN HAS REMAINED OUT OF THE PROPOSED COAL-STEEL POOL BECAUSE, LABOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS SAID, IT WANTS MORE DETAILS ON HOW THE POOL IS TO OPERATE BEFORE IT COMMITS BRITAIN.

A LABOR PARTY STATEMENT LAST WEEK ASSAILED THE IDEA OF A SUPER-GOVERNMENT --- PRESUMABLY ANTI-SOCIALIST --- WHICH WOULD BE ABLE TO DICTATE TO BRITAIN. DESPITE THAT, SOCIALIST PARTY

REPRESENTATIVES FROM 10 COUNTRIES ENDORSED THE SCHUMAN PLAN IN LONDON SATURDAY NIGHT. THEY ATTACHED SOME STRINGS.

THEY INSISTED ON TRADE UNION PARTICIPATION IN SUCH A POOL, RAISING OF LABOR STANDARDS, AND SHARING OF ANY BURDENS OF NATIONAL SACRIFICES CAUSED BY INTERNATIONAL PLANNING.

IF LIMITATIONS CAN BE MET, THE SOCIALIST STATEMENT SAID "THE SCHUMAN PROPOSALS CAN BE DEVELOPED SO AS TO CONSTITUTE A TREMENDOUS STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY. THEY WOULD THEN BE WORTHY OF THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS."

SCHUMAN TOLD HIS POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) NATIONAL COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT THAT HIS PLAN AIMS FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT AT THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE WAGE.

HE SAID BRITAIN'S HOLDING BACK SHOULD NOT KEEP OTHER COUNTRIES FROM GOING AHEAD.

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A29

WITH PARIS (260)

BY CHARLES WHITING

LONDON, JUNE 19-(AP)-BRITISH EXPERTS STUDYING THE SCHUMAN PLAN HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE POLITICAL ADVANTAGES OF JOINING THE COAL-STEEL POOL OUTWEIGH ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGES, IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TONIGHT.

BRITAIN CANNOT AFFORD TO RISK WESTERN DISUNITY AT THIS CRITICAL STAGE OF THE COLD WAR, THESE OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DECIDED, BUT THEY STILL ATTACH A BIG CONDITION TO BRITAIN'S JOINING THE POOL.

THE EXPERTS FROM VARIOUS GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES, WORKING UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF PLANNING OFFICER, SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, HAVE HAD THEIR HEADS TOGETHER EVER SINCE THE PLAN OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WAS PUBLISHED MAY 9.

THE PLOWDEN REPORT WILL BE TAKEN UP BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND HIS MINISTERS ON THURSDAY.

IF IT PASSES THE INSPECTION OF THE MINISTERS, THE PLOWDEN REPORT MAY BE PRESENTED AT THE SIX-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN IN PARIS.

THE REPORT IS SAID TO HAVE REACHED THIS OTHER CONCLUSION:

THE FRENCH PLAN FOR AN ALL-POWERFUL SUPRA-NATIONAL BODY TO CONTROL WEST EUROPEAN PRODUCTION SHOULD BE REPLACED BY AN INTER-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION SIMILAR TO OEEC, (ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION) THE MARSHALL PLAN ORGANIZATION IN EUROPE.

THIS WOULD MEAN THAT BRITAIN COULD NOT BE OVER-RIDDEN ON A VOTE.

SCHUMAN'S PLAN CALLS FOR A HIGH AUTHORITY WITH POWER TO TELL ANY PARTICIPATING COUNTRY WHAT IT MUST DO IN MATTERS OF COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

IN THE OEEC DECISIONS CAN BE MADE ONLY AFTER FULL DISCUSSION AND AGREEMENT AMONG THE MEMBER COUNTRIES.

IT WAS BECAUSE OF THE PROPOSED SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY THAT BRITAIN BALKED AT ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG OPENING IN PARIS TOMORROW.

K608PED

A159 (170)

LONDON, JUNE 19-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS ACCORDED "NORMAL FREEDOM" TO ALL NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS IN JAPAN.

THE SPOKESMAN, ERNEST DAVIES, PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON THE CASE OF FRANK HAWLEY, TOKYO CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON TIMES, WHO LAST WEEK WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME) BY AN AIDE OF MACARTHUR, SUPREME COMMANDER IN JAPAN. xJJ

"GENERAL MACARTHUR CALLED THE ATTENTION OF THE HEAD OF THE UNITED KINGDOM LIAISON COMMISSION TO PASSAGES IN CERTAIN OF MR. HAWLEY'S RECENT REPORTS TO WHICH HE TOOK EXCEPTION," DAVIES REPLIED." THE GOVERNMENT DREW THE TIMES' ATTENTION TO THIS, BUT DO NOT PROPOSE ANY ACTION IN THE MATTER.

"I AM NOT AWARE THERE HAS BEEN ANY INFRINGEMENT OF THE NORMAL FREEDOM ACCORDED TO PRESS CORRESPONDENTS IN JAPAN. NO SPECIAL STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN (BY THE GOVERNMENT) AND NONE IS CONTEMPLATED."

TOM DRIBERG, LABOR, ASKED: "DOES YOUR ANSWER MEAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS SUPPORTING GENERAL MACARTHUR?"

DAVIES REPLIED NO.

THE TIMES, ITSELF, HAS MADE NO COMMENT ON THE HAWLEY CASE.

RP115PED

A131

(130)

NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB OF AMERICA TODAY ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO INTERVENE IN THE CASE OF A BRITISH JOURNALIST DECLARED UNACCEPTABLE BY GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS.

THE CORRESPONDENT IS THE LONDON TIMES' FRANK HAWLEY, WHO HAS SAID THAT ONE OF THE GENERAL'S AIDES CHARGED HIM WITH FILING INACCURATE DISPATCHES.

A STATEMENT BY MAC ARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID SECURITY AND NOT JOURNALISM WAS INVOLVED.

HAWLEY HAS NOT BEEN ORDERED OUT OF JAPAN, NOR HAS HE BEEN DENIED THE PRIVILEGE OF FILING STORIES.

LOUIS P.LOCHNER, OPC PRESIDENT, IN A TELEGRAM TO MR.TRUMAN DECLARED AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN TOKYO WERE "GREATLY DISTURBED OVER CONDITIONS" UNDER WHICH HAWLEY WAS DECLARED "PERSONA NON GRATA"-UNNACCEPTABLE.

LOCHNER SAID THE TOKYO JOURNALISTS HAD APPEALED TO 700 OPC MEMBERS "FOR AID TO REMEDY A SITUATION WHICH THEY DECLARE CONSTITUTES A 'SERIOUS THREAT HANGING OVER THE HEADS OF ALL CORRESPONDENTS.'"

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A192

JUN 20 1950

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD RUHR

BY WES GALLAGHER

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-RUHR ELECTION RETURNS TODAY PUNISHED THE COMMUNIST PARTY WITH A CRUSHING POLITICAL DEFEAT IN ITS HAPPIEST HUNTING GROUND IN WESTERN GERMANY.

TWO NATIONALIST PARTIES AT THE OTHER EXTREME OF THE POLITICAL RANGE FARED EVEN WORSE. xJJA

AT THE SAME TIME THE POLLING OF 36.9 PER CENT OF THE VOTES BY CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, MORE THAN ANY OTHER PARTY IN SUNDAY'S NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA STATE ELECTION, MADE MEANINGLESS THE VOTE FOR SOCIALIZATION OF INDUSTRY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO IMPOTENCY AS A LEGITIMATE POLITICAL FORCE, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING. IT MAY BE LEFT ONLY THE POSSIBILITY OF EXISTING HENCEFORTH AS A HARD CORE OF TESTED MEMBERS ENTRUSTED WITH THE TASK OF PREPARING FOR POSSIBLE REVOLUTION TO GAIN POWER.

IN 1947 THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR PILED UP THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF COMMUNIST VOTES IN WESTERN GERMANY, 14 PER CENT. FINAL RETURNS FROM SUNDAY'S POLL FROM THE STATE ELECTION OFFICE TODAY SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS HAD DROPPED TO 5.5 PER CENT. THEY FAILED TO ELECT A SINGLE REPRESENTATIVE BY DIRECT VOTE, THOUGH THEY WILL HAVE 12 SEATS IN THE STATE LEGISLATURE THROUGH PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

SUCCEEDING ELECTIONS IN THE OTHER STATES OF WESTERN GERMANY THIS SUMMER AND FALL MAY SHOW EVEN GREATER COMMUNIST FAILURES.

30.24- 11961

TWO SOVIET POLITICAL BLUNDERS APPARENTLY PLAYED A MAJOR PART IN THE COMMUNIST DEFEAT: (1) THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ALL GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR HAVE BEEN RETURNED, THOUGH GERMANS HAVE FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE THAT THOUSANDS STILL REMAIN IN RUSSIA, AND (2) THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S HURRIED SETTLEMENT GIVING AWAY GERMAN LANDS UP TO THE ODER-NEISSE LINE TO POLAND.

THESE TWO ACTS ENRAGED THOUSANDS OF GERMANS NOT ONLY AGAINST THE RUSSIANS BUT THE COMMUNISTS AS WELL. THE ELECTION INDICATED THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FOR GERMAN UNITY ON SOVIET TERMS HAS FALLEN FLAT IN THE WEST.

ALLIED OCCUPATION OFFICIALS SPECULATED, THEREFORE, WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS MAY NOW CONCENTRATE, AS A SMALL, TIGHTLY-KNIT GROUP, ON PROMOTING STRIKES AND ACTING AS SOVIET AGENTS RATHER THAN AS A POLITICAL PARTY.

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THE RUHR, MOST POPULOUS STATE IN WESTERN GERMANY, IS LARGELY A POPULATION OF MINERS AND MILL WORKERS.

MANY POLITICAL COMMENTATORS HAD VIEWED WITH ALARM THE NOISY CAMPAIGNING OF TWO EXTREME NATIONALISTIC GROUPS, THE GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY AND THE SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY. BUT THEY FAILED TO WIN A SINGLE SEAT AND TOGETHER ACCOUNTED FOR BUT TWO PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

THE RUHR ALSO VOTED FOR A STATE CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR STATE OWNERSHIP OF "MONOPOLIST" INDUSTRIES, BUT THIS PROVISION MAY HAVE NO PRACTICAL POLITICAL EFFECT.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (CATHOLIC), WITH 93 SEATS IN THE 215-SEAT STATE LEGISLATURE, AND OTHER CONSERVATIVES HAD A CLEAR MAJORITY FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS AND WERE IN A POSITION TO DELAY OR BLOCK ANY STATE OWNERSHIP MOVE BY SOCIALISTS.

LEGISLATIVE ACTION IS NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THE STATE OWNERSHIP PROVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION WHICH IS VAGUELY WORDED AND DOES NOT EVEN DEFINE THE INDUSTRIES TO BE TAKEN OVER.

THE PROVISION, THEREFORE, WAS NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE ANY EFFECT ON NEGOTIATIONS BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AT BONN ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO INTEGRATE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL.

MANY RIGHTWINGERS OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS APPARENTLY VOTED FOR THE CONSTITUTION, DESPITE ITS PUBLIC OWNERSHIP PROVISION, BECAUSE THE STATE CHARTER GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF CHURCH SCHOOLS.

THE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA ELECTION OFFICE GAVE THESE AS THE FINAL RETURNS FROM THE SUNDAY BALLOTING:

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS--2,286,496 VOTES, 36.9 PER CENT OF THE VALID VOTES, 93 SEATS.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS--2,006,087 VOTES, 32.4 PER CENT, 68 SEATS.

FREE DEMOCRATS (CONSERVATIVE)--478,499 VOTES, 12.1 PER CENT, 26 SEATS.

COMMUNISTS--338,926 VOTES, 5.5 PER CENT, 12 SEATS.

CENTER PARTY (CONSERVATIVE)--466,499 VOTES, 7.5 PER CENT, 16 SEATS.

GERMAN PARTY (RIGHT WING)--106,462 VOTES, 1.7 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

RADICAL SOCIALIST FREEDOM PARTY (LEFT WING)--115,063 VOTES, 1.8 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY (NATIONALIST)--114,069 VOTES, 1.9 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY (NATIONALIST)--11,359 VOTES, 0.2 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

INDEPENDENTS--6,856 VOTES.

VOTES FOR THE CONSTITUTION--3,627,808

VOTES AGAINST THE CONSTITUTION--2,237,720

RP333PED

A22

(270)

PMS BUDGET

GERMAN

BY WES GALLAGHER

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE REPORTED MINING KEY ROADS AND BRIDGES THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY AND OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE TO STALL ANY POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK.

THESE PREPARATIONS CAME TO LIGHT YESTERDAY WHEN A GERMAN MAGAZINE PUBLISHED PICTURES OF A WINDING HIGHWAY AROUND FAMED LORELEI MOUNTAIN ON THE RHINE RIVER IN THE FRENCH ZONE. THE PICTURES SHOWED A ROW OF HOLES BEING DRILLED IN THE ROAD AND THEN COVERED WITH CONCRETE CAPS. EXPLOSIVE CHARGES DROPPED INTO THE HOLES WOULD TUMBLE THE HIGHWAY INTO THE RHINE AT ONE OF ITS NARROWEST POINTS.

AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO COMMENT. BUT A FRENCH SOURCE IN THE KOBLENZ AREA SAID:

"IT IS NOT ONLY ON THIS ROUTE ON WHICH SUCH MEASURES ARE TAKEN AND NOT ONLY THE FRENCH WHO ARE MAKING SUCH PREPARATIONS. IT IS THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND WHICH ORDERED THIS."

PLANS HAVE BEEN IN THE BOOKS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR FOR ALLIED OCCUPATION FORCES IN WESTERN GERMANY TO FIGHT A DELAYING ACTION, IF TROUBLE COMES.

THE PLANS CALL FOR EVACUATION OF CIVILIANS AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. EMERGENCY SIGNALS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ALL DEPENDENTS OF U.S. ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TO BE PREPARED TO PULL OUT IF AND WHEN AN ALARM IS FLASHED.

---INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE WESTERN DEFENSE CHIEFS HAVE DRAWN UP A MASTER PLAN FOR SIMILAR DEFENSE PREPARATIONS IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE PICTURES TOUCHED OFF A FUROR IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PRESS.

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THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS DID NOT MENTION ANY POSSIBILITY OF A RUSSIAN ATTACK, BUT DECLARED THE PLANNED DESTRUCTIONS WERE "PART OF AN AMERICAN AGGRESSOR'S PLAN TO MARCH AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION." ONE NEWSPAPER SAID THE AMERICANS ARE PREPARING TO FOLLOW HITLER'S SCORCHED EARTH POLICY.

THE RED PRESS ALSO CLAIMED THE FRENCH PLANNED TO BLOW UP THE SIDE OF LORELEI MOUNTAIN, DAMMING THE RHINE AND FLOODING THE COUNTRY FOR MILES AROUND.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THIS REPORT AS "NONSENSE."

JR/JB402AED

A56

(640)

PMS BUDGET

RUHR VOTE

BY DONALD DOANE

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE MINERS AND STEEL WORKERS OF THE RUHR VALLEY REJECTED RUSSIA'S POLICIES IN GERMANY AND GAVE COMMUNISM A CRUSHING DEFEAT AT THE POLLS YESTERDAY.

BUT WHILE THEY REJECTED COMMUNISM, THE SAME WORKERS VOTED FOR A STATE CONSTITUTION CALLING FOR SOCIALIZATION OF THE RUHR'S BASIC INDUSTRIES.

THE RUHR WORKERS ELECTED A LEGISLATURE FOR THEIR HOME STATE OF NORTH-WESTPHALIA, IN THE BRITISH OCCUPATION ZONE. IT IS THE MOST POPULOUS STATE OF WEST GERMANY, WITH 9,000,000 (M) REGISTERED VOTERS.

THE SMOKY RUHR POWERHOUSE ONCE WAS WEST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD. THREE YEARS AGO, THE COMMUNISTS GOT 14 PER CENT OF THE VOTE. THEY WERE THE THIRD LARGEST PARTY IN THE STATE.

YESTERDAY, THEY GOT 5.5 PER CENT, AND WENT INTO FIFTH PLACE. MAX REIMANN, THEIR LEADER, TRAILED BADLY IN DORTMUND.

THOUSANDS OF WORKERS WHO HAD VOTED COMMUNIST BEFORE TURNED THEIR BACKS ON RUSSIA AND BLASTED COMMUNIST HOPES OF WINNING THE RUHR AWAY FROM THE WEST.

THEY APPARENTLY SPOKE FOR ALL OF WEST GERMANY'S 46,000,000 PEOPLE WHO CONDEMN RUSSIAN POLICIES IN EAST GERMANY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIAN VOTERS ALSO SHOWED THEY HAVE NO LOVE FOR RESURGENT GERMAN NATIONALISM. THE NOISY MILITANT CANDIDATES--SOME OF THEM WITH HITLER-LIKE IDEAS--GOT ONLY 1.9 PER CENT OF THE BALLOTS. EXTREMISM, BOTH OF LEFT AND RIGHT, WAS REJECTED.

THE VOTERS TURNED INSTEAD TO THEIR TRADITIONAL PARTIES--THE CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THE SOCIALISTS (SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY).

BY A QUIRK OF LOCAL POLITICS, THE CONSERVATIVE VOTERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR APPROVAL OF A CONSTITUTION CALLING FOR SOCIALIZATION. THEY APPARENTLY VOTED FOR THE CONSTITUTION BECAUSE IT CONTAINED A PROVISION CALLING FOR DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS ADMINISTERED BY THE CHURCHES.

MANY SOCIALISTS, HOWEVER, HAVE OPPOSED THE CONSTITUTION BECAUSE OF THE SCHOOL ISSUE.

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THE EXACT NATURE AND EXTENT OF POSSIBLE SOCIALIZATION IS NOT CLEAR IN THE CONSTITUTION. IT SPEAKS OF "LARGE FACTORIES OF THE BASIC INDUSTRIES AND UNDERTAKINGS WHICH BECAUSE OF THEIR MONOPOLISTIC POSITION HAVE SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE."

IT IS POSSIBLE SOCIALIZATION OF THESE INDUSTRIES MAY NOT BE EFFECTED UNTIL AFTER THE NEXT ELECTIONS THREE YEARS FROM NOW--DESPITE THE CONSTITUTION.

THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE STRENGTH GAINED IN THE LEGISLATURE BY CONSERVATIVE AND RIGHT-WING PARTIES WHICH GENERALLY OPPOSE SOCIALIZATION.

WITH FINAL PROVISIONAL RETURNS COMPLETED, THE CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THE RIGHT WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAD ~~121~~ 119 SEATS IN THE 217 ~~(CORRECT)~~ MAN LEGISLATURE, WINNING 49 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.

A57

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS OBTAINED 68 SEATS, THE COMMUNISTS 12.

THE ZENTRUM (CENTRIST) PARTY, WHICH SOMETIMES VOTES WITH THE RIGHT, SOMETIMES WITH THE LEFT, WON 16 SEATS WITH 7.5 PER CENT OF THE VALID VOTE.

NEITHER THE COMMUNISTS NOR THE EXTREME RIGHT WING AND NATIONALIST PARTIES GOT A SINGLE MAN ELECTED DIRECTLY.

THE COMMUNISTS RECEIVED THEIR 12 SEATS ON THE BASIS OF VOTES CAST THROUGHOUT THE STATE.

BECAUSE THE EXTREME RIGHT WINGERS DID NOT RECEIVE AS MUCH AS FIVE PER CENT OF THE VOTE, THEY GET NO SEATS IN THE LEGISLATURE.

THE COMMUNISTS LOST THEIR STRENGTH TO RIGHT WING PARTIES. THE FREE DEMOCRATS WENT UP TO THIRD, GOING FROM 5.9 PER CENT OF THE VOTE THREE YEARS AGO TO 12.1 PER CENT SUNDAY.

THE STRENGTH OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THE SOCIALISTS WAS RELATIVELY THE SAME AS THREE YEARS AGO.

FRANZ BLUECHER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND VICE CHANCELLOR, SAID THE VOTE FURNISHED APPROVAL OF WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT POLICIES.

HE WAS ASKED IF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LIKED THE RESULTS. "YOU CAN CERTAINLY SAY SO," BLUECHER REPLIED.

THERE WAS ONE REPORT OF VIOLENCE, SIX PERSONS HURT IN A CLASH BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND RIGHT WINGERS AT WANNE-EICKEL.

BEFORE THE VOTES WERE IN, THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU SAID IN BERLIN THAT A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO UNIFY GERMANY THROUGH NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS WAS "AN AMERICAN BLUFF". IT SAID THE PROPOSAL WILL BE FORMALLY REJECTED AT THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST PARTY) CONVENTION NEXT MONTH.

~~OTHER WEST GERMAN STATES WILL HOLD SIMILAR ELECTIONS THIS SUMMER~~ AND FALL. THE INDIVIDUAL STATES IN GERMANY, AS IN THE UNITED STATES, HAVE AUTHORITY TO FIX THE DATES FOR THEIR OWN ELECTIONS.

KA1006AED

A67

WITH RUHR VOTE

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL FINAL FIGURES ISSUED TODAY BY STATE ELECTION OFFICIALS ON YESTERDAY'S BALLOTING IN THE WEST GERMAN STATE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA:

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, 2,286,496 VOTES, 36.9 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALID VOTE, 93 SEATS.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, 2,006,087 VOTES, 32.4 PER CENT, 68 SEATS.

FREE DEMOCRATS, 748,499 VOTES, 12.1 PER CENT, 26 SEATS.

COMMUNISTS, 338,926 VOTES, 5.5 PER CENT, 12 SEATS.

ZENTRUM PARTEI, 466,499 VOTES, 7.5 PER CENT, 16 SEATS.

DEUTSCHE PARTEI (RIGHTWING) 109,462 VOTES, 1.7 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

DEUTSCHE REICHSPARTEI (NATIONALIST) 114,069 VOTES, 1.9 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

RADICAL SOCIALIST FREEDOM PARTY, 119,127 VOTES, 1.9 PER CENT, NO SEATS. 11359

SOCIALIST REICHSPARTEI (NATIONALIST) RAN IN THREE OF 150 COUNTIES, ~~7,402~~ VOTES, 0.1 PER CENT, NO SEATS.

INDEPENDENTS. 1.346 VOTES.

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FINAL VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION--3,627,808 FOR AND 2,237,720 AGAINST.

THE AP

FD938AED

A50

BERLIN, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE 410-FOOT SPIRE OF ANCIENT GEORGENKIRCHE (ST. GEORGE'S CHURCH) WAS WRECKED WITH FIVE DYNAMITE CHARGES YESTERDAY BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WHO CHARGED IT WAS UNSAFE.

A SYMBOL IN THE FIGHT BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE IN SOVIET TERRITORIES, THE STEEPLE WAS BLASTED OVER THE PROTESTS OF CHURCH MEMBERS. BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, PRIMATE OF GERMANY'S 14,000,000 PROTESTANT, WAS ONE WHO WATCHED GRIMLY AS WORKMEN TOILED FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS TO BRING DOWN THE SPIRE.

HE PREACHED A SERMON CONDEMNING THE DEMOLITION PLANS AT HIS CHURCH IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR AND REITERATED CHURCH FOLK CLAIMS THAT THE SPIRE WAS SAFE. THEN HE WENT TO THE ALEXANDER PLATZ, IN THE CENTER OF BERLIN'S RUSSIAN SECTOR, TO WATCH THE DYNAMITING.

THE WAR-DAMAGED CHURCH WAS NOT IN USE ~~BUT~~ CHURCH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY PLANNED TO INSTALL A CHAPEL IN THE TOWER UNTIL THEY COULD GET ENOUGH FUNDS TO REBUILT THE CHURCH ENTIRELY.

ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS QUOTED CHURCH OFFICIALS AS CALLING THE DEMOLITION PLANS "ANOTHER COMMUNIST BLOW AT THE CHURCH."

RJ610AED

A101
BERLIN, JUNE 19-(AP)-PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS TONIGHT ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST DEMOLITION OF ST.GEORGE'S CHURCH TOWER IN EAST BERLIN AS "A SOLUTION BY FORCE."
THE TOWER WAS BLOWN DOWN BY FIVE DYNAMITE CHARGES YESTERDAY WHILE THE BISHOP WATCHED ANGRILY AND HELPLESSLY. THE EAST BERLIN GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THE TOWER WAS DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF WAR-TIME BOMBINGS. ENGINEERS ENGAGED BY THE CHURCH CLAIMED IT COULD STAND SAFELY FOR CENTURIES.
"AN IMPRESSIVE RELIGIOUS SYMBOL OF BERLIN HAS DISAPPEARED," THE BISHOP SAID IN A STATEMENT.
BD1050PED

JUN 20 1950

A93
BERLIN, JUNE 19-(AP)-WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES TODAY DETAINED 57 RUSSIAN ZONE BARGES IN THIS CITY'S "BATTLE OF THE CANALS."
THE BARGES WERE DETAINED, AUTHORITIES SAID, BECAUSE OF IMPROPER CARGO DOCUMENTATION. MOST OF THEM WERE LADEN WITH CHEMICALS DESTINED FOR RUSSIA.
THE WEST BERLIN STOPPAGE CAME AFTER RUSSIAN ZONE COMMUNISTS HAD VIRTUALLY THROTTLED WATER SHIPMENTS FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY.
RUSSIA'S NEW CONTROL COMMISSION CHIEF IN BERLIN, SERGEI A.DENGIN, HAS PROTESTED THE DELAY IN SOVIET ZONE BARGE TRAFFIC AS "INTOLERABLE". HE DIRECTED HIS PROTEST TO THE BRITISH COMMANDANT, MAJ.GEN. G.K.BOURNE.
BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID A REPLY WAS BEING DRAFTED.
FD912AED

A99
BERLIN, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE ENTIRE SPORTS STAFF OF A COMMUNIST CONTROLLED EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER--THREE EDITORS AND A SECRETARY--RESIGNED TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THEY TERMED "ORDERS TO WRITE SPORTS FROM THE POLITICAL VIEWPOINT."
THE NEWSPAPER IS THE NATIONAL ZEITUNG, ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THIS IS A PARTY FORMED UNDER COMMUNIST AUSPICES WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF ENROLLING FORMER NAZIS.
THE SPORTS WRITERS SAID THEY WALKED OUT BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED HENCEFORTH TO CONFINE THEIR REPORTS TO SPORTS IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND TO DELIVER THEIR ACCOUNTS "FROM THE POLITICAL VIEWPOINT."
FD942AED

A70
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC SIGNED A $91,000,000 TRADE AGREEMENT WITH SPAIN TODAY.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PACT HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION RETROACTIVE TO MAY 1. IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.
BD908PED

A44
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR, GERMANS TODAY WERE AUTHORIZED TO MANUFACTURE AND POSSESS GUNS--FOR SPORTING PURPOSES ONLY.
AT THE SAME TIME THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION LIFTED THE POSTWAR BAN ON GERMAN FIREARMS, IT LAID DOWN STRICT RULES AGAINST ANY MILITARY TYPE WEAPONS.
EVEN SPORTING ARMS WILL BE SHARPLY RESTRICTED IN SIZE AND NUMBER.
SN726PED

B46 (Q)
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-HOMER COOK, 27-YEAR OLD ESCAPE ARTIST, PROBABLY WILL BE WELL ENOUGH TO STAND TRIAL WEDNESDAY, HIS COUNSEL SAID TODAY.
THE BIG EX-SOLDIER FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA., FACES 20 CHARGES BEFORE A HIGH COMMISSION COURT, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY TO GERMANY. HE SAYS HE CAME HERE ONLY TO MARRY HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND.
RECAPTURED LAST SATURDAY AFTER HIS THIRD ESCAPE FROM ARMY CUSTODY IN THREE MONTHS, COOK IS IN THE 98TH GENERAL HOSPITAL BEING TREATED FOR AN ARM INFECTION. HE INJURED HIMSELF IN HIS DASH FROM THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE LAST TUESDAY.
HIS COUNSEL SAID COOK'S ARM WAS IMPROVING STEADILY AND THAT PREPARATIONS ARE GOING AHEAD FOR HIS TRIAL.
JR810AED

A100
TRIER, GERMANY, JUNE 19-(AP)-GERMAN POLICE REPORTED TODAY THAT THREE GERMAN GIRLS, THE YOUNGEST SIX YEARS OLD, WERE WOUNDED SUNDAY WHEN A GUARD AT A LUXEMBOURG OCCUPATION UNIT FIRED ON THEM WHEN THEY REFUSED HIS ORDER TO LEAVE THE AREA.
GERMAN POLICE SAID FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE COOPERATING IN AN INVESTIGATION, BUT DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT.
GERMAN NEWSPAPERS IN TRIER SAID THE GIRLS APPROACHED NEUERBERG CASTLE, USED BY LUXEMBOURG OCCUPATION OFFICIALS, AND WERE ORDERED AWAY. WHEN THEY DID NOT IMMEDIATELY COMPLY, THE GERMAN NEWSPAPERS SAID, THE GUARD FIRED A MACHINE PISTOL.
NAMES OF THE THREE GIRLS, AS REPORTED BY GERMAN NEWSPAPERS ARE: MARTA PIEPER, 19, AND KLARA SCHMIELEIN, 11, BOTH HOSPITALIZED WITH LEG WOUNDS, AND CHRISTINA SCHMIELEIN, SIX, TREATED FOR A GRAZE WOUND.
THE GERMAN PRESS SAID THE TRIO WAS ON A CAMPING TRIP WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED.
FD945AED

JUN 20 1950

A109
-95-
NIGHT LEAD VOGELER
BY G.K.HODENFIELD
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, TUESDAY, JUNE 20-(AP)-HUNGARY IS DEMANDING THE ANCIENT CROWN OF ST.STEFAN AS RANSOM FOR ROBERT A.VOGELER, IMPRISONED AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.
RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED TO SWAP VOGELER IN AN EVEN TRADE FOR THE SYMBOL OF MAGYAR ROYALTY. THE CROWN IS NEARLY 1,000 YEARS OLD.
THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SAID TO HAVE REACHED A POINT WHERE VOGELER'S RELEASE FROM PRISON MAY BE EFFECTED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

THE FAMOUS CROWN WAS TAKEN FROM HUNGARY BY THE NAZIS DURING THE WAR AND LATER WAS FOUND BY AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY. IT IS BELIEVED NOW TO BE SOMEWHERE IN WESTERN GERMANY, PROBABLY WIESBADEN.

THE INFORMANTS SAID NO OTHER DEMAND HAD BEEN MADE BY THE HUNGARIANS IN CONVERSATIONS WHICH BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER VOGELER'S ARREST IN BUDAPEST LAST NOVEMBER ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE.

THE CROWN DATES BACK TO KING STEFAN I OF HUNGARY, WHO WAS BORN IN 975 AND DIED IN 1038 A.D.

THE CROWN WAS GIVEN TO STEFAN BY POPE SILVESTER IN 1001 AS A REWARD FOR THE FIRM ESTABLISHMENT OF CHRISTIANITY IN WHAT HAD BEEN PAGAN TERRITORY. STEFAN, FIRST KING OF HUNGARY, LATER WAS MADE A SAINT.

THE MONARCH WORE ONLY THE LOWER PART OF THE CROWN. THE DIAMOND STUDDED TOP WAS ADDED LATER.

DURING THE REVOLUTION OF 1848, THE CROWN WAS BURIED IN THE PALACE GROUNDS IN BUDAPEST. SINCE THAT TIME A CROSS ON THE PEAK HAS BEEN SLIGHTLY ASKEW.

THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO GIVE THE CROWN TO HUNGARY'S PRESENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, DESPITE REPEATED DEMANDS FOR IT.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT THE VATICAN WAS AT LEAST PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REFUSAL BY THE AMERICANS TO RETURN IT TO HUNGARY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WOULD FORGIVE THE GOVERNMENT ALMOST ANYTHING IF THEIR COMMUNIST LEADERS COULD EFFECT THE RETURN OF THE PRINCELESS ART TREASURE.

AMERICAN SOURCES HERE ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR VOGELER'S RELEASE. IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT NO DEMANDS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR LIFTING THE U.S. BAN ON AMERICAN TRAVEL IN HUNGARY, IMPOSED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST DECEMBER. NEITHER DID REOPENING OF HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND FIGURE IN THE BUDAPEST DEMANDS, THE INFORMANTS ADDED.

VOGELER, 39, AN EXECUTIVE AND ROVING EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO., AND EDGAR SANDERS, A BRITISH ASSOCIATE, WERE CONVICTED BY A HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S COURT LAST FEB.21. VOGELER WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND SANDERS TO 13 YEARS.

VOGELER'S BEAUTIFUL BELGIAN-BORN WIFE, LUCILE, HAS BEEN WAGING A CONTINUOUS CAMPAIGN TO GET HER HUSBAND RELEASED. IN MAY SHE CONFERRED WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN LONDON, WHERE HE HAD GONE FOR A MEETING OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS. SHE SAID ACHESON HAD GIVEN HER A "MOST ENCOURAGING MESSAGE" REGARDING VOGELER.

SHE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT IF SHE "DID SAY TOO MUCH, HARM MIGHT BE CAUSED. BUT I NOW HAVE CERTAIN KNOWLEDGE THAT SOMETHING IS BEING DONE FOR MY HUSBAND, AND BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES."

ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO SHE WAS TOLD THAT "THINGS ARE MOVING ALONG NICELY, AND WE MAY HAVE SOME GOOD NEWS FOR YOU SOON, BUT DON'T GET YOUR HOPES UP."

ONE OF THE MANY CHARGES MADE AGAINST JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH TREASON WAS THAT HE HAD URGED THE AMERICANS TO KEEP THE CROWN OR TURN IT OVER TO THE VATICAN. CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS CONVICTED BY A HUNGARIAN COURT AND NOW IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE.

FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK SAID JAN. 8, 1949 THAT CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAD ASKED HIM TO TRY TO KEEP THE CROWN FROM THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID HE HAD WRITTEN TO THE WAR DEPARTMENT ASKING IT TO "TAKE EVERY POSSIBLE CARE" OF THE RELIC, SAYING "THE CROWN IS AN OBJECT OF GREAT VENERATION AMONG THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

(CARDINAL SPELLMAN COULD NOT BE REACHED IN NEW YORK MONDAY NIGHT FOR COMMENT ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT. HE HAD A CONFERENCE WITH DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN PEURIFOY LAST WEEK. THE SUBJECT DISCUSSED WAS NOT REVEALED.)

POSSESSION OF THE CROWN IS MORE THAN A QUESTION OF PRESTIGE TO THE COMMUNISTS. MANY HUNGARIANS BELIEVE NO GOVERNMENT HOLDS LEGITIMATE POWER UNLESS IT HAS POSSESSION OF THE CROWN, TO WHICH THEY ATTRIBUTE SUPERNATURAL POWERS.

FORMER PREMIER FERENC NAGY, WHO FLED TO THE UNITED STATES, HAS PREVIOUSLY ASKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT NOT TO SURRENDER THE CROWN.

ANYTHING CONNECTED WITH ST.STEFAN HAS GREAT SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. IN AUGUST, 1945, THE EMBALMED HAND OF THE KING-SAINT, ONE OF THE MOST PRIZED SACRED RELICS IN HIS COUNTRY'S HISTORY, WAS RETURNED TO BUDAPEST BY THE AMERICAN FORCES JUST IN TIME FOR THE ANNUAL ST.STEFAN'S DAY CELEBRATION. HUNGARIANS ENTHUSIASTICALLY ACCLAIMED THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR RETURNING THE RELIC, WHICH HAD BEEN IN AUSTRIA FOR SAFEKEEPING.

THE RELIC WAS RETURNED BY CAPT. RALPH DIEFENBACH, CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN IN THE SECOND U.S. ARMY CORPS, WHO HAD GONE INTO THE ARMY FROM HIS PARISH AT ST.JOSEPH'S CHURCH IN HOUSTON, TEX. HE WAS TOLD THAT ABSENCE OF THE WITHERED HAND WOULD HAVE MARRED THE FESTIVAL.

BD1206AED

A13

PMS BUDGET (540)

VOGELER

BY G.K. HODENFIELD

JUN 20 1950

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 19-(AP)-RELIABLE AMERICAN INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THAT ROBERT A. VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN JAILED IN HUNGARY ON SPY CHARGES, MAY BE RELEASED THIS WEEK.

THE INFORMANTS SAID HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS HAVE MADE NO DEFINITE PROMISES, BUT INDICATIONS ARE THAT THEY MAY TURN VOGELER OVER TO U.S. OFFICIALS TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

VOGELER, 39, AN EXECUTIVE AND ROVING EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, WAS SENTENCED BY A HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S COURT LAST FEBRUARY ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE. HE PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS.

VOGELER'S PRETTY BELGIAN-BORN WIFE LUCILLE, WAS OVERCOME WITH JOY BY THE REPORTS THAT HER HUSBAND MIGHT BE RELEASED.

"THIS IS WHAT I HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR AND PRAYING FOR EVERY DAY FOR THE LAST SEVEN MONTHS," SHE SAID.

MRS. VOGELER CONFERRED WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN LONDON ON MAY 12 WHEN HE WAS THERE FOR A BIG THREE SESSION. SHE SAID ACHESON HAD GIVEN HER A "MOST ENCOURAGING MESSAGE" REGARDING HER HUSBAND

"I CAN'T SAY MORE THAN THAT," SHE SAID AT THE TIME. "IF I DID SAY TOO MUCH, HARM MIGHT BE CAUSED. BUT NOW I HAVE CERTAIN KNOWLEDGE THAT SOMETHING IS BEING DONE FOR MY HUSBAND, AND BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES."

IN NEW YORK VOGELER'S FATHER, ROBERT A. VOGELER, SR., WHO HEARD RADIO BROADCASTS OF HIS SON'S EXPECTED RELEASE, SAID "I COULDN'T BELIEVE MY EARS."

"I DON'T WANT TO BE PESSIMISTIC," SAID THE GOATEED, RETIRED ENGINEER, "BUT I'LL BELIEVE IT WHEN I SEE BOB SITTING IN THAT CHAIR BEFORE ME."

INFORMANTS HERE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT EDGAR SANDERS, BRITISH ASSOCIATE OF VOGELER, WHO WAS SENTENCED AT THE SAME TIME, WILL BE RELEASED AT PRESENT.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR THE RELEASE OF SANDERS, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED THAT ANY DEAL WAS MADE TO SWAP VOGELER FOR VALENTIN GUBITCHEV, SOVIET UNITED NATIONS EMPLOYE, CONVICTED WITH JUDITH COPLON IN NEW YORK OF ESPIONAGE.

30.24- 11965

A14
GUBITCHEV WAS GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND SENT HOME. OBSERVERS INTERPRETED THE MOVE THEN AS A BID FOR SIMILAR TREATMENT FOR VOGELER.
IF VOGELER WERE RELEASED, HE PROBABLY WOULD BE ESCORTED TO THE AUSTRIAN HUNGARIAN BORDER. AMERICAN OFFICER PROBABLY WOULD MEET HIM THERE AND BRING HIM TO HIS HOME IN VIENNA.
BOTH VOGELER AND SANDERS CONFESSED IN COURT THAT THEY HAD TURNED HUNGARIAN ECONOMIC SECRETS OVER TO AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES, THAT THEY HAD SABOTAGED I.T. AND T'S HUNGARIAN SUBSIDIARY, STANDARD ELECTRIC, AND SABOTAGED DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT FROM HUNGARY TO SOVIET RUSSIA.
THEIR CONFESSIONS FOLLOWED A PATTERN WHICH HAD BEEN REPEATED FREQUENTLY IN TRIALS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BRANDED THE TRIAL AS "DEVOID OF JUSTICE, INADEQUATE AS TO EVIDENCE, AND REPLETE WITH FALSEHOODS."
SOSTHENES BEHN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF I.T. AND T. DENOUNCED THE CHARGES AS "FANTASTIC IN THE EXTREME AND TOTALLY UNTRUE."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER VOGELER WAS SUBJECTED TO "COERCION BY INTIMIDATION, LACK OF FOOD, DRUGGING OR OTHER FORMS OF MISTREATMENT."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT LAST NIGHT ON THE REPORT VOGELER'S RELEASE IS BEING NEGOTIATED. OTHER SOURCES SAID THE DICKERING IS IN A FAIRLY ADVANCED STAGE BUT ALSO NOTED THAT PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS FELL THROUGH.
MRS. VOGELER SAID SHE HAS LEARNED THAT HER HUSBAND IS IN GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION AND THAT HE HAS BEEN KEPT IN A PRISON AT VACS, 23 MILES NORTH OF BUDAPEST.
WAITING FOR HIM, TOO, ARE HIS SONS BOBBY 10, AND BILLY, 9, -- AND THE CHRISTMAS PRESENTS THEY WRAPPED FOR HIM LAST DECEMBER, WHEN THEY THOUGHT HE MIGHT BE RELEASED.
JR320AED

JUN 20 1950

B59 Q (230)
GENEVA, JUNE 19-(AP)-SEN. O'CONNOR (D-MD) URGED THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION TODAY TO SET UP A WORLD TRAINING CENTER FOR TECHNICIANS TO HELP MEMBER STATES INCREASE THEIR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTIVITY.
THE I.L.O.-TRAINED PRODUCTIVITY EXPERTS WOULD ASSIST IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NATIONAL PRODUCTIVITY CENTERS TO CARRY ON RESEARCH AND ADVISE EMPLOYERS AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS ON IMPROVING INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT.
SEN. O'CONNOR ALSO PROPOSED THAT THE I.L.O. SHOULD UNDERTAKE A SURVEY OF LABOR LAW AND PRACTICE IN ALL THE MEMBER STATES OF THE ORGANIZATION. HE TOLD A PLENARY SESSION OF THE 33RD INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE THAT "POVERTY IS ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS THREATS TO PEACE." THE LIVING STANDARDS OF WORKERS IN ALL COUNTRIES MUST BE RAISED TO "ASSURE WORLD PROSPERITY AND WORLD PEACE," HE DECLARED.
"IN SPITE OF THE ADVANCES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE IN INCREASING PRODUCTIVITY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION STILL LIVES NEAR THE SUBSISTENCE LEVEL," HE SAID. "WE, IN THE UNITED STATES, LOOK FORWARD TO INCREASING USE OF THE SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE OF ALL NATIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ALLEVIATING AND ULTIMATELY ABOLISHING SUCH POVERTY.
"WITH EACH STEP FORWARD MADE THROUGH OUR EFFORTS THE GOAL OF WORLD SECURITY IS BROUGHT CLOSER, THE THREAT OF NEW CONFLICTS IS FURTHER REMOVED."
THE SENATOR TOLD THE DELEGATES FROM SOME 40 NATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS "COMMITTED TO THE AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THIS ORGANIZATION."
"HE SHOWED AN INTENSE INTEREST IN THE SUBJECT MATTER BEFORE THIS SESSION, AND ASKED ME TO CONVEY HIS PERSONAL WISHES FOR THE SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF OUR WORK," HE SAID.
KA918AED

B50 (Q)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JUNE 19-(AP)-ISRAEL'S REPLY TO A SWEDISH REQUEST FOR RENEWED EFFORTS TO TRACE DOWN THE ASSASSINS OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE WAS DELIVERED TODAY TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT BY DR. WALTER EYTAN, SPECIAL ISRAELI ENVOY.
DR. EYTAN, WHO ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT FROM TEL AVIV, WAS RECEIVED BY FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN.
THE REPLY WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.
SWEDEN HAS WITHHELD RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL BECAUSE OF DISSATISFACTION WITH ISRAEL'S SEARCH FOR THE SLAYERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE MEDIATOR.
ISRAEL RECENTLY AGREED TO PAY THE $54,628 REPARATIONS TO THE U.N. FOR EXPENSES THE U.N. UNDERTOOK AFTER BERNADOTTE'S ASSASSINATION.
JR831AED

JUN 20 1950

A28
NIGHT LEAD MRS. ROOSEVELT
AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 19-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS RECEIVED TONIGHT BY QUEEN JULIANA AND PRINCE BERNHARD AT SOESTDIJK ROYAL PALACE WHERE SHE WILL BE A GUEST DURING A THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE NETHERLANDS.
K603PED

A108
AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 19-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM COPENHAGEN FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT IN THE NETHERLANDS. HER SON, ELLIOTT, AND HIS TWO CHILDREN ACCOMPANIED HER.
THE ROOSEVELTS WILL BE GUESTS OF QUEEN JULIANA IN SOESTDIJK PALACE.
U.S. AMBASSADOR SELDEN CHAPIN WAS AMONG THOSE WELCOMING MRS. ROOSEVELT AT THE AIRPORT.
KA1010AED

A48 (350)
PRECEDE BERLIN (A15)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY INSTRUCTED PRIME MINISTER STALINS GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE IN OFFICE.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE LEGISLATIVE BODY REELECTED NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (EQUIVALENT TO PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION) AND A.F. GORKIN, SECRETARY. THE PRESIDIUM HAS LEGISLATIVE POWERS UNDER THE RUSSIAN CONSTITUTION WHEN THE FULL SUPREME SOVIET ITSELF IS NOT IN SESSION.

THE SUPREME SOVIET VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO SUPPORT THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE "WORLD PEACE PARTISANS CONGRESS" AT STOCKHOLM IN MARCH. THESE RESOLUTIONS DEMAND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, "STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL" IN CARRYING OUT THIS PROHIBITION, AND BRAND AS WAR CRIMINALS OFFICIALS OF THE FIRST GOVERNMENT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST ANOTHER COUNTRY.

FURTHER THE SUPREME SOVIET DECLARED ITSELF READY TO COOPERATE WITH LEGISLATIVE BODIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO ACHIEVE THESE AIMS.

(THE "PEACE PARTISANS" UNDER PRO-COMMUNIST SPONSORSHIP HAVE HELD SEVERAL CONGRESSES IN VARIOUS MAJOR CITIES OF THE WEST. THE STOCKHOLM RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN ENDORSED BY GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE GROUPS IN THE VARIOUS SOVIET SATELLITE STATES.)

THE PROPOSAL FOR REELECTION OF STALIN'S GOVERNMENT WAS MADE BY NIKITA S.KRUSCHEV, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO, SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL PARTY, AND FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY FOR THE MOSCOW REGION.

CALLING ON THE SUPREME SOVIET TO REELECT STALIN AND HIS COLLEAGUES UNANIMOUSLY, KRUSCHEV PROPOSED A RESOLUTION APPROVING THE WORK OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (THE CABINET) AND INSTRUCTING THE COUNCIL TO CONTINUE ITS DUTIES OF DIRECTING THE SOVIET STATE.

KRUSCHEV'S ADDRESS WAS INTERRUPTED FREQUENTLY BY LOUD APPLAUSE. THE UNANIMOUS VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION WAS GREETED BY A LONG AND STORMY OVATION.

KRUSCHEV SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT HIS RESOLUTION HAD THE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE ENTIRE SOVIET PEOPLE. HE ADDED THAT WORKERS, PEASANTS AND THE INTELLIGENTSIA, AS A RESULT OF THEIR MANY YEARS OF EXPERIENCE, ARE ABSOLUTELY CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PUTS THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE ABOVE EVERYTHING ELSE.

THE PARTY SECRETARY SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT ITS CONSISTENT PROGRAM OF INCREASING THE OUTPUT OF CONSUMER GOODS AND RAISING THE STANDARDS OF LIVING OF THE SOVIET POPULATION.

HE ALSO SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLES ARE UNANIMOUS IN THEIR APPROVAL OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH HE CALLED A CONSISTENT POLICY OF PEACE. A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE BY THE SUPREME SOVIET WOULD BE AN EXPRESSION OF ITS DESIRE FOR THE CONTINUANCE OF THIS FRUITFUL ACTIVITY IN THE FUTURE AND ALSO A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND ITS CHIEF, "COMRADE STALIN," HE DECLARED.

TONIGHT'S SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY THESE MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO: V.M.MOLOTOV, G.M.MALENKOV, L.P.BERIA, K.E.VOROSHILOV, A.A.ANDREYEV, SHVERNIK, A.N.KOSYGIN, L.M.KAGANOVICH, A.I.MIKOYAN, N.A.BULGANIN AND KRUSCHEV.

THIS WAS THE CONCLUDING MEETING OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE THIRD SUPREME SOVIET. THE CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED THAT THE AGENDA HAD BEEN COMPLETED. THE BODY CONVENED A WEEK AGO.

IN A DISCUSSION OF THE APPEAL FOR SUPPORT MADE BY THE "PEACE PARTISANS" TO THE SUPREME SOVIET AND OTHER WORLD PARLIAMENTS, SPEAKERS CONDEMNED THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS AS IMPERIALISTS AND AGGRESSIVE. THEY STRESSED UNQUALIFIED APPROVAL OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE U.S.S.R.

ALEXANDER N.NESMEYANOV, RECTOR OF MOSCOW UNIVERSITY, SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD MASTERED ATOMIC ENERGY NOT FOR DESTRUCTIVE PURPOSES BUT FOR CREATIVE PURPOSES. NIKOLAI TIKHONOV, A WRITER, DECLARED: "WE WANT TO USE OUR ATOMIC POWER FOR THE PROFIT OF THE PEOPLE."

V.V.KUZNETSOV, A TRADE UNION LEADER, CONDEMNED AMERICAN AND BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID THE MAY MEETING OF THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN LONDON HAD AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES.

IN ITS RESOLUTION ON THE "PEACE PARTISANS" MEETING IN STOCKHOLM, THE SUPREME SOVIET SAID IT IS CONVINCED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO PURSUE ITS EFFORTS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ELSEWHERE TO DEFEND INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

IN ADDITION TO ELECTING A CHAIRMAN AND SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDIUM, THE SUPREME SOVIET ALSO PICKED 16 DEPUTY CHAIRMEN, INCLUDING OTTO KUUSINEN, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE KARELO-FINNISH S.S.R. THE 15 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM INCLUDE SUCH PROMINENT MEN AS MARSHAL SEMEON M.BUDYENNY, MIKHAIL SUSLOV, P.K.PONOMARENKO, KRUSCHEV AND MATVEI SHKIRYATOV.

BD928PED

A15

BERLIN, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT THAT NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK HAS BEEN RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. AS SUCH, HE MAY BE SAID TO BE PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PRESIDIUM IS THE BODY WHICH ACTS FOR THE SUPREME SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT, WHEN IT IS NOT IN SESSION. SHVERNIK, 62, WAS FIRST ELECTED TO THE POST ON MARCH 19, 1946. HE IS ONE OF 13 MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO, THE POWERFUL RULING BODY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

TODAY'S ELECTION TOOK PLACE AT A JOINT SESSION OF BOTH HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, NOW HOLDING A SEMI-ANNUAL SESSION IN THE KREMLIN.

K512PED

moscow, june 19-(ap)-the communist party newspaper pravda today pictured the schuman plan as a "useful contribution" to american total diplomacy aimed against russia.

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the story, picked up from the east berlin newspaper neues deutschland, declared that u.s. secretary of state dean acheson and french foreign minister robert schuman had made a secret pact whereby west germany's industrial potential would be directed toward making military materials.

the dispatch said the two foreign ministers also had agreed to build up a german army.

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30.24- 11967

A111KX
(190)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC DEFENSES (
BY TOM LAMBERT
TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 20-(AP)-A RELIABLE AMERICAN OFFICER SAID TODAY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON "IS LEANING OUR WAY" ON FORMOSA. THAT WOULD MEAN UNITED STATES AID TO KEEP THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS' ISLAND BASTION OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.
THIS OFFICER, WHOSE NAME CAN NOT BE DISCLOSED, INDICATED A BELIEF THAT JOHNSON MAY MAKE A RECOMMENDATION SHORTLY CONCERNING THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD WHICH LIES ALONG AMERICA'S DEFENSE LINE IN THE PACIFIC.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DEFENSE SECRETARY WAS TOLD AGAIN TODAY OF FORMOSA'S STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE U. S. HE MET FOR AN HOUR THIS MORNING WITH MAJ. GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, ACTING COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN THE ABSENCE OF LT. GEN. GEORGE E. STRATEMEYER.
FORMOSA'S IMPORTANCE REPORTEDLY WAS EMPHASIZED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR HIMSELF YESTERDAY IN A THREE HOUR CONFERENCE WITH JOHNSON AND GENERAL BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
JOHNSON WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED FROM PARTRIDGE AN EVALUATION OF RUSSIAN WARMAKING AND DEFENSE CAPABILITIES IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE ESTIMATE OF FORMOSA'S VALUE.
THE AIR FORCE IS KNOWN TO FEEL THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE DENIED TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THEY HAVE ANNOUNCED IT ON THEIR INVASION TIMETABLE FOR THIS YEAR.
(HONG KONG AND FORMOSA BUZZED WITH RUMORS THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE NATIONALIST GENERALISSIMO, HAD GONE TO JATAN TO CONFER WITH MACARTHUR OR JOHNSON ON FORMOSA. ASSOCIATED PRESS TAIPEI CORRESPONDENT SPENCER MOOSA NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THESE RUMORS WERE "DISCOUNTENANCED BY OFFICIAL QUARTERS" ON FORMOSA.
(HONG KONG'S INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY CHIANG FLEW TO TOKYO ON A SPECIAL PLANE THURSDAY NIGHT. THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BRIEFED MACARTHUR ON THE FORMOSA SITUATION BEFORE THE GENERAL TALKED WITH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY.)
JOHNSON HAS SAID THAT ON HIS CURRENT TOUR HE IS AFTER FACTS WHICH WILL BE GIVEN TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO BE FITTED INTO THE OVER-ALL DEFENSE POLICY.
LAST WEEK, IN MANILA, JOHNSON SAID AMERICA'S ENTIRE FAR EASTERN POLICY IS BEING REVIEWED BECAUSE OF THE SITUATION WHICH HAS ARISEN IN CHINA.
THAT SITUATION IS COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND, WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS DRIVEN TO FORMOSA AND A FEW MINOR ISLANDS.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION AT MACARTHUR'S IS THAT, "EVEN THOUGH IT IS LATE," QUICK DELIVERY OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT STILL COULD SAVE FORMOSA.
MACARTHUR WAS REPRESENTED AS FEELING THAT RED CONQUEST OF FORMOSA WOULD SERIOUSLY THREATEN AMERICAN DEFENSES STRETCHING FROM THE ALEUTIANS THROUGH JAPAN, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
THOUGHTFUL JAPANESE, KEELY INTERESTED IN MACARTHUR'S TALKS WITH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY AND THOSE SCHEDULED LATER WITH JOH FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, HOPE THAT FROM THEM WOULD COME AN AMERICAN PROGRAM FOR A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
JAPANESE HOPES HAVE BEEN DAMPENED SOMEWHAT, HOWEVER, BY VISITORS INTIMATING SUCH A TREATY IS OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE AT THIS TIME.
FJ441PCS

A18FX
PMS BUDGET
PACIFIC DEFENSES (550)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO,JUNE 19-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY OUTLINED AMERICA'S DEFENSE POSITION IN RED-MENACED ASIA FOR DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GENERAL BRADLEY. HE REPORTEDLY CALLED IT SERIOUS BUT NOT HOPELESS.
THE COMMANDER OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, ALSO URGED PROMPT AMERICAN MATERIEL ASSISTANCE TO FORMOSA, LAST-STAND BASTION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, AND FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.
MILITARY ASPECTS OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ALSO WERE BELIEVED UNDER DISCUSSION IN THE MOMENTOUS THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH THE SECRETARY AND THANKHFJUKLLVTMIS WOULD INVOLVE
THE VITAL MATTER OF AMERICAN BASES IN JAPAN.
THE TALKS HERE ARE EXPECTED TO LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR DECISIONS IN WASHINGTON ON FAR EASTERN POLICY. ONE INFORMED JAPANESE SOURCE SAID THE JOHNSON-BRADLEY VISIT IS BEING WATCHED WITH "THE GREATEST ANTICIPATION EVER PLACED ON ANY MISSION FROM THE UNITED STATES."
G EFFORTS ARE BEING INCREASED TO REACH AGREEMENT AMONG JAPANESE

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DISCUSSION IN THE MOMENTOUS THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH THE SECRETARY AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THIS WOULD INVOLVE THE VITAL MATTER OF AMERICAN BASES IN JAPAN.
THE TALKS HERE ARE EXPECTED OO LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR DECISIONS IN WASHINGTON ON FAR EASTERN POLICY. ONE INFORMED JAPANESE SOURCE SAID THE JOHNSON-BRADLEY VISIT IS BEING WATCHED WITH "THE GREATEST ANTICIPATION EVER PLACED ON ANY MISSION FROM THE UNITED STATES."
EFFORTS ARE BEING INCREASED TO REACH AGREEMENT AMONG JAPANESE POLITICAL LEADERS ON THE QUESTION OF FUTURE AMERICAN BASES.
PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HOPES TO GET ALL PARTIES--COMMUNISTS EXCEPTED--TO SUPPORT A PEACE TREATY WITH THE WESTERN POWERS AND CONTINUED AMERICAN USE OF BASES HERE.
TO THIS END FORMER PRIME MINISTER KIJURO SHIDEHARA IS CONFERRING WITH VARIOUS PARTY CHIEFTAINS. ALL OPPOSITION PARTIES CAME OUT IN THE JUNE 6 ELECTIONS FOR STRICT "NEUTRALITY" AND NO FOREIGN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN.
BOTH MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS AND JOHNSON HIMSELF HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THE DEFENSE SECRETARY IS ONLY SECONDARILY INTERESTED IN THE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF A TREATY.
COL. M.P. ECHOLS, HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID TODAY JOHNSON'S PRIMARY CONCERN IS THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND SIDE OF MACARTHUR'S DUAL JOB.
THAT MEANS THE ACTUAL MILITARY POSITION OF AMERICAN FORCES THROUGHOUT THE ORIENT. MATTERS CONCERNING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION ARE SECONDARY, ECHOLS SAID.

A19FX
ASIATIC POLITICAL ISSUES WILL BE CONSIDERED BY JOHNSON AS THEY AFFECT THE AMERICAN MILITARY SITUATION, ECHOLS ADDED. PRESUMABLY THIS MEANS THE SECRETARY'S VIEW OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL BE PRIMARILY IN THE LIGHT OF ITS EFFECT ON U.S.DEFENSE.
DETAILED CONVERSATIONS ON POLITICAL PHASES OF A TREATY APPARENTLY WILL AWAIT TOMORROW'S RETURN OF STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES FROM KOREA.

SECRECY SHROUDED THE DETAILS OF JOHNSON-BRADLEY-MACARTHUR CONFERENCE AND ALSO A LATER SESSION THE VISITING DEFENSE CHIEFS HAD WITH MAJ. GEN.E.N.ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF. NO ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THESE TALKS IS EXPECTED.

IT WAS TAKEN FOR GRANTED, HOWEVER, THAT MACARTHUR ELABORATED ON THESE POINTS REPORTEDLY MADE BY HIS TOP OFFICERS TO JOHNSON AND BRADLEY IN A "BRIEFING" YESTERDAY:

THAT FORMOSA'S FALL TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE U.S.PACIFIC'S DEFENSE LINE WHICH RUNS FROM THE ALEUTIANS THROUGH JAPAN AND OKINAWA TO THE PHILIPPINES.

THAT FORMOSA COULD BE OUTFLANKED IF THE REDS WERE TO SWEEP OVER ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THAT REINFORCEMENTS IN ALL CATEGORIES SHOULD BE SPEEDED TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS JOHNSON AND BRADLEY WILL BE TOLD THE U.S. MUST PLAN TO RETAIN INDEFINITELY ITS PRESENT AIR BASES AND SHOULD CONTINUE TO USE THE YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE.

LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES, WILL TAKE UP THE PLANE BASES IN A CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW. HE PROBABLY WILL STRESS ALSO THE AIR IMPORTANCE OF OKINAWA AND THE NEED FOR KEEPING NEARBY FORMOSA OUT OF UNFRIENDLY HANDS.

REAR ADM.BENTON W.DECKER IS EXPECTED TO URGE WEDNESDAY THE STRATEGIC NEED FOR YOKOSUKA'S CONTINUED OPERATION.

JL&FT1247APD

JUN 20 1950

A101FX

TOKYO, JUNE 19-(AP)-OCCUPATION TROOPS TODAY STAGED ONE OF THEIR LARGEST REVIEWS IN HONOR OF DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON.

THE SECRETARY WAS GIVEN A 19 GUN SALUTE AS HE MOUNTED THE REVIEWING STAND.

GENERAL MACARTHUR AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALSO WITNESSED THE PARADE.

AT THE HIGH POINT, GENERAL MACARTHUR TURNED FROM REVIEWING THE TROOPS TO WAVE TO HIS SON, ARTHUR MACARTHUR, 12, WHO WAS AS BUSY SNAPPING PHOTOGRAPHS AS ANY PROFESSIONAL PHOTOGRAPHER ON THE SCENE.

JL647APD

A117KX

(200)

TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY DEMANDED THTAT NATIONALIST CHINA BE OUSTED FROM THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN.

THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED SELECTION OF GEN. CHOW SZE-TI AS COMMUNIST CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL. IT WAS CREATED AT THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN 1945 TO ADVISE AND CONSULT WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR ON OCCUPATION MATTERS.

THE COUNCIL IS REPRESENTED BY NATIONALIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI HAD TELEGRAPHED THE DEMAND TO WILLIAM J. SEBALD, U. S. CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL.

HIS MESSAGE DEMANDED THAT "REMNANT KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) REACTIONARIES' BE EXPELLED FROM COUNCIL ORGANIZATIONS AND MEETINGS. THIS IS THE DESCRIPTIVE TERM THE CHINESE REDS HAVE APPLIED IN DEMANDING UNSEATING OF THE NATIONALISTS ON VARIOUS UNITED NATIONS BODIES. RUSSIA HAS BOYCOTTED A SCORE OF THEM IN SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE REDS.

CHOW HAS BEEN NAMED DELEGATE TO THE COUNCIL, THE RADIO SAID, AS REPRESENTATIVE OF "THE SOLE LEGAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

SEBALD SAID HE HAS NOT RECEIVED CHOU'S TELEGRAM AND "WILL FACE THE PROBLEM WHEN IT ARISES."

IT IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY THAT THE COUNCIL WILL ACCEDE TO THE RED REQUEST.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BOYCOTTED OR WALKED OUT FROM SEVERAL COUNCIL SESSIONS BUT THEY HAVE NOT GIVEN THE PRESENCE OF NATIONALIST CHINA AS THE REASON.

FJ935PCS

A74FX

TOKYO, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO RALLY ALL POLITICAL FORCES BEHIND A PROGRAM FOR AN EARLY PEACE.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WILL MEET TONIGHT WITH FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WILL MEET TONIGHT WITH FORMER PRIME MINISTER HISTOSHI ASHIDA, THE BEHIND THE SCENES LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, TO DISCUSS THE PEACE ISSUE.

ASHIDA IS BEING TRIED FOR ALLEGEDLY ACCEPTING BRIBES. HE AND YOSHIDA ARE BITTER POLITICAL RIVALS. BUT THE MEETING, WHICH CAUSED EXCITEMENT IN JAPAN, IS AN APPARENT ATTEMPT BY THE PRIME MINISTER TO IMPRESS U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON WITH THE JAPANESE DESIRE FOR AN IMMEDIATE PEACE TREATY.

ASHIDA SAID RECENTLY THE PEACE ARRANGEMENT "WILL DECIDE THE FATE OF THE JAPANESE FOR THE NEXT 100 YEARS."

WN436APD

A102FX

1ST LEAD

TOKYO, JUNE 19-(AP)-A SCHEDULED MEETING TONIGHT BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND FORMER PRIME MINISTER HITOSHI ASHIDA WAS CANCELLED.

THE TWO WERE TO MEET TO DISCUSS A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. ASHIDA, BEING TRIED FOR ALLEGEDLY ACCEPTING BRIBES, SAID THE MEETING WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE OF YOSHIDA'S "PERSONAL INCONVENIENCE."

ASHIDA IS THE LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND HAS BEEN A BITTER POLITICAL FOE OF THE PRIME MINISTER. HOWEVER, HIS SUPPORT FOR AN IMMEDIATE PEACE TREATY WAS CONSIDERFD ESSENTIAL BY THE GOVERNMENT.

(NO PICKUP)

JL648APD N

A136KX

JUN 20 1950

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (130)

TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 20-(AP)-TRIAL OF FOUR JAPANESE, CHARGED WITH CRITICIZING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION BY DISTRIBUTING A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED "OPEN LETTER" TO GENERAL MACARTHUR, BEGAN TODAY.

JAPANESE POLICEMAN KIYO YANADA OPENED FOR THE PROSECUTION BY IDENTIFYING THREE OF THE FOUR AS BEARERS OF A PLACARD---FOUR FEET BY SIX FEET---WITH THE "LETTER TO MACARTHUR" ON ONE SIDE AND A LARGE PORTRAIT OF STALIN ON THE OTHER.

THE LETTER PROTESTED IN BRUSQUE LANGUAGE THE ARREST AND TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE CONVICTED OF ATTACKING AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT A COMMUNIST RALLY ON MEMORIAL DAY. IT WAS READ AT A RED RALLY JUNE 3 AND COPIES WERE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT JAPAN

THE ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND THE COMMUNIST REACTION LED TO MACARTHUR'S ORDERING THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO BAN 41 OF JAPAN'S TOP COMMUNISTS FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

FJ1039PCS NM

30.24- 11969

A76FX

TOKYO, JUNE 19-(AP)-FOUR JAPANESE WILL GO ON TRIAL TOMORROW BEFORE A UNITED STATES PROVOST COURT FOR DISTRIBUTING AN OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR CRITICIZING THE OCCUPATION.
ADVERSE VQ IVMIIUDMQ THEM

ADVERSE CRITICISM OF THE OCCUPATION IS FORBIDDEN BY A MACARTHUR DIRECTIVE AND JAPANESE LAW.
JAPANESE NEWSPAPER REPORTS DESCRIBE ALL FOUR AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE LETTER FIRST WAS READ AT A LEFTIST RALLY ON JUNE 3. IT PROTESTED THE TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE FOUND GUILTY OF ASSAULTING FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A MEMORIAL DAY DEMONSTRATION.
WN443APD NM

A41KX (KOREAN & HURLEY)
(360) NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY O. H. P. KING

JUN 20 1950

SEOUL,KOREA, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE NEWLY-ELECTED SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY OPENED TODAY WITH AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ADDRESS BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND A PROMISE OF CONTINUED AMERICAN SUPPORT BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISOR TOLD THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THIS AMERICAN-SPONSORED REPUBLIC: "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE GIVE YOU THEIR SUPPORT---MORAL SUPPORT AND MATERIAL SUPPORT---CONSISTENT WITH YOUR OWN SELF-RESPECT AND YOUR PRIMARY DEPENDENCE ON YOUR OWN EFFORT.
"THE UNITED NATIONS CONSIDER YOU AS SPIRITUALLY ONE OF THEM.
"IN ADDITION, THERE IS WHAT WE CALL THE FREE WORLD. THE FREE WORLD HAS NO WRITTEN CHARTER BUT IT IS NO LESS REAL FOR THAT. MEMBERSHIP DEPENDS ON THE CONDUCT OF THE NATION ITSELF; THERE IS NO VETO.
"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WELCOME YOU AS AN EQUAL PARTNER IN THE GREAT COMPANY OF THOSE WHO MAKE UP THIS FREE WORLD---A WORLD WHICH COMMANDS VAST MORAL AND MATERIAL POWER AND RESOLUTION THAT IS UNSWERVING. THAT POWER AND DETERMINATION COMBINE TO ASSURE THAT ANY DESPOTISM WHICH WAGES AGGRESSIVE WAR DOOMS ITSELF TO UNUTTERABLE DISASTER."
PRESIDENT RHEE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT COMMUNISM WAS LOSING GROUND IN KOREA BUT MIGHT SWALLOW UP ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IF "SOME LEADERS OF PROMINENT NATIONS" CONTINUED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS APPEASEMENT OF RUSSIA.
WITHOUT BEING MORE SPECIFIC, RHEE SAID, "IT CERTAIN DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES CONTINUE TO WAGE THE SOCALLED COLD WAR IN SUCH A WAY IN THE HOPE OF PREVENTING DISASTER, THE ENTIRE WORLD WILL IN THE LONG RUN BECOME A SATELLITE OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THE 75-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT ASSERTED HE WAS CONVINCED THAT PEOPLE WHO VALUED FREEDOM "WILL WIN THROUGH A HOT WAR IF THEY FAIL TO PROTECT DEMOCRACY THROUGH A COLD ONE."
HE ALSO REITERATED HIS APPEAL TO KOREANS UNDER THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTH KOREAN REGIME TO DECLARE THEIR LOYALTY TO HIS GOVERNMENT. (BOTH THE REPUBLIC IN THE SOUTH AND THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE NORTH CLAIM SOVIEREIGNTY OVER ALL KOREA.)
RHEE CLOSED WITH AN EXPRESSION OF REGRET THAT MORE THAN 100 ASSEMBLY SEATS SET ASIDE FOR THE NORTHERN AREA REMAINED UNFILLED.
INDEPENDENTS ARE IN THE MAJORITY IN THE 210-MEMBER ASSEMBLY IN THE SOUTH, BUT ORGANIZATION OF THE NEW HOUSE INDICATED CONTINUING SUPPORT OF RHEE'S PROGRAM.
P. H. 'HINICKY OF HIS DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST PARTY, WAS REELECTED CHAIRMAN, 109 TO 57. CHAN

P. H. SHINICKY OF HIS DEMOCRATIC NATIONALIST PARTY, WAS REELECTED CHAIRMAN, 109 TO 57. CHANG TAI-SANG, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND FORMER SEOUL POLICE CHIEF, WAS ELECTED FIRST VICE-CHAIRMAN.
FJ521PCS

A75FX

SEOUL, JUNE 19-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE KOREAN ASSEMBLY TODAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE GAVE THEM MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.
HE ADDED THAT SUPPORT WAS CONSISTENT WITH THEIR "OWN SELF RESPECT AND YOUR PRIMARY DEPENDENCE ON YOUR OWN EFFORTS."
DULLES, HERE ON A SHORT VISIT BEFORE GOING TO JAPAN, WAS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKERS AT THE OPENING OF THE NEWLY ELECTED ASSEMBLY, WHICH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ADDRESSED EARLIER.
RHEE, 75, AND A LONG TIME EXILE IN AMERICA BEFORE RETURNING HERE TO ASSUME THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC, APPEALED TO THE FREE WORLD TO CHECK COMMUNISM BEFORE ITS DANGEROUS, SWEEPING EXPANSION BECOMES "TOO GREAT TO RESIST." HE SAID KOREA NEVER WOULD FALL TO THE REDS.
DULLES, AN EXPERT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN AMERICA FOR YEARS, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT KOREA "WAS NOT ALONE. YOU WILL NEVER BE ALONE SO LONG AS YOU CONTINUE TO PLAY WORTHILY YOUR PART IN THE GREAT DESIGN OF HUMAN FREEDOM."
WN441APD

A36KX
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (200)
TAIPEI,FROMODA, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIRFORCE ANNOUNCED ITS PLANES SET TWO COMMUNIST STEAMERS AFIRE AND LEFT A TROOPSHIP IN A SINKING CONDITION NEAR THE MAINLAND PORT OF FOOCHOW TODAY.
FOOCHOW IS 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA AND IS A LOGICAL EMBARKATION PORT FOR THE THREATENED RED INVASION OF THIS NATIONALIST ISLAND.
NATIONALISTS SCOUT PILOTS REPORTED THAT IN THEIR CONSTANT OBSERVATION OF THE 300-MILE AREA EAST OF FORMOSA, THEY HAD SIGHTED SIX OTHER STEAMERS BUT NO ATTACKS WERE MENTIONED.

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AIR HEADQUARTERS ALSO REPORTED BOMBING AND STRAFING OF HEAVY ARTILLERY POSITIONS OPPOSITE THE NATIONALIST OUTPOST ISLAND OF QUEMOY, (CHINMEN), NEAR THE RED PORT OF AMOY.
THE NAVY ANNOUNCED ITS WARSHIPS SATURDAY SHELLED COMMUNIST DEFENSES ON TWO ISLANDS OF THE WANSHAN (LADRONE) GROUP SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG. IT SAID TWO RED GUNBOATS AND A LANDING SHIP WHICH TRIED TO INTERVENE WERE BEATEN BACK WITH HEAVY CREW LOSSES.
NATIONALIST PRESS REPORTS MEANWHILE ASSERTED GUERRILLAS HAD OVERRUN LARGE AREAS OF THE SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF YUNNAN, KILLING MORE THAN 10,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS THERE IN AN UNSPECIFIED PERIOD. THERE WAS NO WAY OF DETERMINING HOW MUCH OF THIS WAS BASED ON FACT.
THE GUERRILLAS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN UNIFIED RECENTLY UNDER JOINT DIRECTION OF THREE BROTHERS, KING SHAO-YU, KING SHAO-YUNG AND KING SHAO-KWEI, KNOWN THROUGHOUT YUNNAN AS "THE THREE KINGS."
FJ446PCS

B67KX Q
FIRST LEAD CHINESE (150)
TAIPEI,JUNE 19 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE WARPLANES TODAY SET FIRE TO TWO STEAMERS AND LEFT A THIRD CAPSIZING IN RAIDS ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND COAST, AIR HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.
ONE OF THE SHIPS, LOADED WITH RED TROOPS, WAS ATTACKED AT THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER, LEADING TO FOOCHOW, CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE.

WHEN LAST SIGHTED SHE WAS LISTING BADLY AND THE WATER WAS FULL OF SWIMMING TROOPS.

THE OTHER TWO SHIPS WERE LEFT BURNING ON THE COAST OF NANJIH ISLAND, 50 MILES SOUTH OF FOOCHOW.

AIR HEADQUARTERS ALSO ANNOUNCED HEAVY ARTILLERY POSITIONS WERE BOMBED AND STRAFED ON THE MAINLAND COAST OPPOSITE THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OUTPOST OF QUEMOY. MARCHING TROOPS ON HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES NEAR FOOCHOW WERE STRAFED.

SCOUT PLANES SIGHTED SIX STEAMERS EAST OF FORMOSA WITHIN A 300 MILE AREA BEING WATCHED CLOSELY.

NEWS REPORTS FROM THE MAINLAND SAID NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAD DRIVEN THE COMMUNITS INTO THE MAJOR CITIES OF MOUNTAINOUS YUNNAN PROVINCE.

THESE ACCOUNTS, WHICH CAN NOT BE SUBSTANTIATED HERE, SAID THE REDS HAD LOST 10,000 KILLED TO THE GUERRILLAS IN THE YUNNAN AREA, WHICH IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA IN THE U.S. THE PROVINCE IS FLANKED BY BURMA AND INDOCHINA. KUNMING, THE CAPITAL, WAS AN IMPORTANT U.S. BASE DURING THE WAR.

THE REPORTS SAID THE GUERRILLAS IN YUNNAN TOTALLED ABOUT 100,000 MEN IN AN AREA POPULATED BY ABOUT 10,000,000 (M) PERSONS.

MEANWHILE REPORTS PERSISTED THAT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA WAS ABSENT FROM FORMOSA, PRESUMABLY OFF FOR A CONFERENCE WITH U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON. THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS RUMOR.

(REPORTS FROM JAPAN, WHERE JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARE CONFERRING WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR, HAVE MADE NO MENTION OF ANY PROJECTED VISIT BY CHIANG.)

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY TOLD OF THE SHELLING OF TWO OF THE WANSHAN (LADRONE) ISLANDS BY NATIONALIST WARSHIPS. TWO RED TANK LANDING SHIPS WERE REPORTED REPULSED WITH HEAVY LOSSES.

JUN 20 1950

VR651ACS

B24KX (Q IN)
(150)

HONG KONG, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE SETTING UP SOMETHING LIKE THE WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION TO COPE WITH WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT.

A PEIPING DISPATCH, PUBLISHED BY THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO, SAID RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ANNOUNCED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WAS BUDGETING 30,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF FOOD FOR THE PROGRAM. (THE CHINESE REDS OFTEN EXPRESS COSTS IN FOOD RATHER THAN MONEY UNITES. A ROUGH ESTIMATE OF THE DOLLAR EQUIVALENT OF THIS AMOUNT OF FOOD WOULD BE $20,000,000 (M).

THE PREMIER'S DIRECTIVE SAID THE PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE WORK RELIEF PROJECTS, SELF HELP PROJECTS PROVIDING PART TIME EMPLOYMENT, PROJECTS TO TRAIN WORKERS FOR NEW JOBS, MOVEMENT OF UNEMPLOYED FROM CITIES TO VILLAGES AND DIRECT MONETARY RELIEF.

SHANGHAI, NANKING, HANKOW, CHUNGKING AND CANTON WERE LISTED AS THE HARDEST HIT CITIES BY UNEMPLOYMENT.

CHOU DID NOT GIVE ANY ESTIMATE OF UNEMPLOYED IN THE COUNTRY.

JH329PCS

B113KX (Q)

HONG KONG, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, REPLACING THE BOXER IN FAR EAST WATERS, ARRIVED AT HONG KONG TODAY FOR A WEEK'S VISIT.

THE BIG FLATTOP, WITH TWO SQUADRONS OF JET FIGHTERS ABOARD, WAS ESCORTED BY THE DESTROYERS FLETCHER AND RADFORD. THE 27,000 TON CARRIER RECENTLY JOINED THE U.S.SEVENTH TASK FLEET.

GG1205PCS

B28 Q

KX FOR FX APW

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 19-(AP)-TWO FORMER JAPANESE ARMY OFFICERS, CONVICTED OF THE MURDER OF EIGHT AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR, WERE GIVEN PRISON TERMS BY A WAR CRIMES COURT AT LOS NEGROS, ADMIRALTY ISLANDS, TODAY.

MAJOR HIROSHI ITSUI WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON. CAPTAIN HIRAYASU SHIINA RECEIVED A 10 YEAR SENTENCE.

THEY WERE THE FIRST OF 95 JAPANESE TO FACE THE COURT IN THE LAST SERIES OF AUSTRALIAN WAR CRIMES TRIALS.

THE PAIR WAS CONVICTED OF SHOOTING THE PRISONERS JUNE 6, 1942, WITHOUT TRIAL AFTER AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE AT TAVOY, SOUTH BURMA.

BRIGADIER K.R.TOWNLEY, COURT PRESIDENT, TOLD THE PAIR THEY MAY PETITION AGAINST THE SENTENCE WITHIN 14 DAYS.

MD535AED

A26
(210)

PRECEDE STOCKHOLM DAY

JUN 20 1950

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 19-(AP)-ISRAEL TONIGHT REJECTED SWEDISH CHARGES OF "ASTONISHING NEGLIGENCE" IN THE SEARCH FOR THE ASSASSINS OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE MEDIATOR.

BERNADOTTE WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN THE JEWISH SECTION OF JERUSALEM SEPT. 17, 1948.

A NOTE EXPRESSED "SINCERE AND PROFOUND REGRET" FOR THE SLAYING OF BERNADOTTE AND SAID ISRAELI AUTHORITIES "CONSISTENTLY EVINCED THE KEENEST CONCERN" TO BRING THE SLAYERS TO JUSTICE.

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT IN STOCKHOLM TODAY BY A SPECIAL ISRAELI ENVOY, DR. WALTER EYTAN.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, THE NOTE SAID, PLANNED NO NEW EXTENSIVE INQUIRY INTO THE SLAYING SINCE "NOTHING FRESH" WAS LIKELY TO EMERGE FROM A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE CRIME. IT ADDED THAT ISRAELI AUTHORITIES DO NOT CONSIDER THE CASE CLOSED, BUT FURTHER INVESTIGATION WOULD DEPEND ON THE VALUE OF ANY NEW EVIDENCE WHICH MIGHT BE UNCOVERED.

A SWEDISH NOTE TO ISRAEL HAD CHARGED NEGLECT BY ISRAELI AUTHORITIES IN FAILING TO PROVIDE AN ARMED ESCORT FOR BERNADOTTE DURING HIS TRAVELS IN JERUSALEM AND "ASTONISHING NEGLIGENCE" IN HUNTING THE SLAYERS. THE NOTE ASKED FOR A NEW INQUIRY. FULL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL BY SWEDEN HAS BEEN DELAYED PENDING A REPLY TO THE REQUEST.

K553PED

30.24- 11971

B29 Q
KX FOR FX APW
JAKARTA, UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA, JUNE 19-(AP)-MOHAMMED HATTA, INDONESIAN PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID IN A POLICY ADDRESS TODAY INDONESIA WILL NOT JOIN ANY BLOC.
HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THAT COMMUNISM IS FIGHTING CAPITALISM, ADDING "WE CANNOT IDENTIFY OUR POLICY WITH ONE THAT PERMITS A RUSSIAN GENERAL TO BECOME A DEFENSE MINISTER IN POLAND."
HATTA SAID INDONESIA WANTS TO COOPERATE IN BETTERMENT OF THE WORLD "BUT AS A SUBJECT, NOT AS AN OBJECT." HE DENIED THAT A NATION MUST BE MILITARILY STRONG IF IT WISHES TO STAY OUT OF WAR, COMMENTING "WE CANNOT AFFORD A RACE FOR INTERNATIONAL REARMAMENT, ANYWAY."
THE EXECUTIVE ANNOUNCED INDONESIA WILL NOT NATIONALIZE FOREIGN ESTATES BECAUSE IT IS TOO EXPENSIVE, AND PROMISED TO CONCENTRATE ON IMPROVING LABOR'S POSITION BY NEW LEGISLATION.
THE GOVERNMENT PLANS A 30-YEAR NATIONAL CONSUMPTIVE LOAN, HE ANNOUNCED.
MD538AED

JUN 20 1950

A90
NIGHT LEAD VIETNAM
SAIGON, JUNE 19-(AP)-A DECREE GIVING THE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT POWER TO INTERN REBEL TERRORISTS HAS BEEN SIGNED BY CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
TERRORISTS HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN SAIGON AND OTHER INDOCHINESE CITIES IN SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST-LED REBELS, THROWING GRENADES AND ATTACKING LEADERS OF THE FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT.
THE DECREE SETS UP SPECIAL TRIBUNALS EMPOWERED TO COMMIT TERRORIST SUSPECTS TO INTERNMENT CAMPS WITHOUT A REGULAR TRIAL.
SN1021PED

A116 (120)
SAIGON, VIETNAM, INDOCHINA, JUNE 19-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI HAS SIGNED A NEW DECREE GIVING THE GOVERNMENT EXTRAORDINARY POWERS TO DEAL WITH TERRORISTS.
THE DECREE SETS UP SPECIAL THREE-MAN TRIBUNALS EMPOWERED TO COMMIT TERRORIST SUSPECTS TO INTERNMENT CAMPS WITHOUT A REGULAR TRIAL. THE TRIBUNALS WILL BE COMPOSED OF A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, A MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE AND ONE OTHER PERSON.
THIS IS THE SECOND OF A GROUP OF AUTHORITARIAN DECREES SIGNED BY BAO DAI. LAST WEEK HE APPROVED A MEASURE PERMITTING IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT TRIAL FOR ACCUSED POLITICAL OFFENDERS.
THE NEW LAWS ARE DESIGNED TO STOP TERRORISTS WHO HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN SAIGON AND OTHER CITIES IN SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS SLAYINGS AND ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND POLITICAL LEADERS RECENTLY.
KA1043AED

A201WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN ARMS
BY DON SANDERS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-A $1,222,500,000 FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM, THE SECOND INSTALLMENT OF A VAST U.S.PROJECT TO STRENGTHEN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, WAS APPROVED TODAY BY TWO SENATE COMMITTEES.
THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, BEFORE VOTING 12 TO 0 FOR THE PROGRAM, REJECTED A PROPOSAL TO DIP INTO EUROPEAN RECOVERY FUNDS FOR A PORTION OF THE COST.

THEY DID TIE SOME STRINGS TO THE BILL, CURBING SLIGHTLY THE ALMOST COMPLETE FREEDOM THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAD SOUGHT TO GIVE ARMS AID TO ANY COUNTRY IF THE PRESIDENT THOUGHT SUCH ACTION WAS IN THE INTEREST OF AMERICAN SECURITY.
THE COMMITTEES VOTED TO LIMIT THIS AID TO WESTERN EUROPE. THE LANGUAGE THEY WROTE IN APPARENTLY WAS BROAD ENOUGHT TO PERMIT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SPAIN OR TO YUGOSLAVIA.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEXAS) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO ANNOUNCED THE COMMITTEES' ACTION, SAID HE WILL SEEK A SENATE VOTE ON THE BILL NEXT THURSDAY.
BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE MUST APPROVE THE PROGRAM. STILL LATER, THEY MUST VOTE THE ACTUAL MONEY REQUIRED. THE PRESENT BILL IS ONLY AN AUTHORIZATION OF THE PROGRAM, CARRYING NO FUNDS.
THE BULK OF THE AUTHORIZATION IS FOR $1,000,000,000 IN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS--PLUS $250,000,-000 IN EQUIPMENT TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM SURPLUS U.S.STOCKS.
THIS AND OTHER SPENDING AUTHORIZED WOULD BE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. CONGRESS PROVIDED $1,000,000,000 IN ARMS AID TO WESTERN EUROPE FOR THE CURRENT YEAR. ACTUAL SHIPMENTS STARTED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

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ASIDE FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNTRIES, THE BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE: $131,500,000 FOR GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN; $75,000,000 FOR THE CHINA AREA; AND $16,000,000 FOR SOUTHERN KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
THE CHINA FUNDS WOULD INCLUDE $7,500,000 FOR WHICH THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT HAVE TO GIVE ANY ACCOUNTING. ON ANOTHER $27,500,000 HE WOULD BE REQUIRED TOMREPORT CONFIDZKTIALLY ONLY TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.
HE WOULD REPORT FULLY AND PUBLICLY ON THE REMAINING $40,000,000 EARMARKED FOR THE CHINA AREA.
THE PROPOSAL TO SADDLE A PORTION OF THE ARMS COST ONTO THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM WAS MADE BY SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS). IT WOULD HAVE DIVERTED TO ARMS COSTS $100,000,000 OF SO-CALLED COUNTERPART FUNDS--LOCAL CURRENCIES DEPOSITED IN EACH MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRY TO MATCH U.S.DOLLAR AID.

A202WX
CONNALLY SAID THE PLAN WAS VOTED DOWN "BY A STRONG VOTE" BE-CAUSE "WE DIDN'T WANT TO SCRAMBLE UP THE MARSHALL PLAN AND THE ARMS PLAN."
THE IDEA APPAEARED LIKELY TO BE REVIVED, HOWEVER, BYT THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. IT IS NOW CONSIDERING A BILL TO FINANCE THE RECOVERY PROGRAM FOR THE COMING YEAR.
THE RESTRICTIONS ON WHICH COUNTRIES MAY RECEIVE ARMS HELP FROM THE U.S.STEMMED IN PART FROM OBJECTIONS TO THE ORIGINAL ADMINISTRATION BILL VOICED BY SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH). HE SAID THE ORIGINAL WORDING WOULD HAVE GIVEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORITY TO "RE-ARM THE WORLD."
AS APPROVED, THE BILL WOULD PERMIT MR.TRUMAN TO USE UP TO 10 PER CENT OF THE ARMS MONEY--OR $122,250,000--TO PROVIDE MILITARY AID TO ANY EUROPEAN NATION "WHOSE STRATEGIC LOCATION MAKES IT DIRECTLY IMPOR-TANT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA."
CONNALLY DECLINED TO SAY WHICH, IF ANY, NATIONS THE COMMITTEES HAD IN MIND. IT APPEARED, HOWEVER, THAT ARMS AID COULD BE EXTENDED TO FRANCO SPAIN OR TO YUGOSLAVIA--THE LATTER NATION STILL COMMUNIST CONTROLLED BUT AT ODDS WITH MOSCOW.

THE ONLY RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO DISCUSS SUCH AID WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO FIND THE MOVE "VITAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

CONNALLY ALSO SAID THE COMMITTEES AGREED TO OPEN THE WAY FOR PAY-ON-CREDIT ARMS SALES TO FRIENDLY NATIONS. HERETOFORE, THEY HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO PAY CASH. THE NEW BILL WOULD PERMIT THEM TO PLEDGE SECURITIES OR ARRANGE OTHER CREDIT.

THE BILL WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT POWER TO APPROVE SUCH SALES WHENEVER HE DEEMED THEM TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF U.S.SECURITY. THE CHIEF RESTRICTION WOULD BE THAT THE ARMS BE USED SOLELY FOR SELF DEFENSE AND TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL SECURITY.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CALLED THE ACTION ON ARMS SALES "AN EXTREMELY NEW AND IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT" IN AMERICAN POLICY.

LT409PED

A190WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY WAS REPORTED READY TO ASK CONGRESS FOR $300,000,000 TO SPEED DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUPER-POWERFUL HYDROGEN BOMB.

IT WAS A TIGHT SECRET, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE MONEY WOULD BE USED FOR ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE WORLD'S FIRST H-BOMB--HERALDED AS PERHAPS 1,000 TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN THE ORIGINAL ATOM BOMB--OR FOR EXPANDED RESEARCH.

THE REPORT THAT MR.TRUMAN WOULD SUBMIT A NEW MONEY REQUEST TO CONGRESS CAME FROM A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED.

IT BORE OUT A PUBLIC STATEMENT MADE BY ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER, REP. GORE (D-TENN), ON SATURDAY. IN AN ASIDE DURING AN ADDRESS AT MEMPHIS, GORE HAD SAID HE ANTICIPATED AN EARLY REQUEST FOR $300,000,000 TO EXPAND ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION. GORE SAID IT WOULD BE USED TO EXPAND FACILITIES FOR WORK ON CONVENTIONAL AND HYDROGEN ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO TODAY FORECAST THE FUNDS REQUEST SAID IT CAN BE EXPECTED TO GO TO CONGRESS IN A DAY OR TWO.

A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO ASKED HIS NAME WITHHELD, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST WOULD BE SENT TO THE CAPITOL IN A DAY OR TWO.

THIS REPRESENTATIVE SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE SPENT ENTIRELY FOR CONSTRUCTION WORK AT EXISTING ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS, MAINLY AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., LOS ALAMOS, N.M., AND HANFORD, WASH.

IN OTHER ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS:

1. PRESIDENT TRUMAN RENOMINATED THE FOUR PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID SUMNER T. PIKE, MAINE REPUBLICAN, WILL CONTINUE AS ACTING CHAIRMAN PENDING THE APPOINTMENT OF A PERMANENT SUCCESSOR TO DAVID E. LILIENTHAL, RESIGNED.

MR.TRUMAN NAMED PIKE FOR A NEW FOUR-YEAR TERM, GORDON DEAN OF CALIFORNIA FOR THREE YEARS, THOMAS MURRAY OF NEW YORK FOR TWO YEARS, AND HENRY DEWOLFF SMYTH OF NEW JERSEY FOR ONE YEAR.

THE PRESENT TERMS OF ALL FOUR COMMISSIONERS EXPIRE JUNE 30. CONGRESS HAS PROVIDED FOR STAGGERED EXPIRATION OF TERMS IN THE FUTURE.

2. A BILL AUTHORIZING THE NAVY TO SPEND $350,000,000 ON A REVOLUTIONARY ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS WAS APPROVED BY A SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. THE MEASURE ALREADY HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE. (SUB)

BESIDES THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE BILL WOULD PERMIT THE NAVY TO BUILD A BIG NEW SUBMARINE REPORTEDLY CAPABLE OF REMAINING UNDER WATER FAR LONGER THAN THE SO-CALLED "SNORKEL" SUB, AND TO CONVERT A CRUISER INTO A GUIDED MISSILES SHIP.

THE PRESIDENT'S REPORTED FORTHCOMING REQUEST FOR $300,000,000 WOULD MARK THE FIRST TIME THAT MONEY HAS BEEN SOUGHT DIRECTLY FOR WORK ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

MR.TRUMAN GAVE THE MOMENTOUS ORDER LAST JANUARY FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO GO AHEAD WITH ATTEMPTED DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW WEAPON. AT THAT TIME, CAPITOL HILL ESTIMATES RANGED FROM $100,000,000 TO $4,000,000,000 AS THE POSSIBLE COST OF THE PROJECT.

SINCE JANUARY, THE AEC HAD GUARDEDLY REPORTED SOME "RESHUFFLING" OF PROJECTS AND PERSONNEL TO PUSH THE PROGRAM ALONG, BUT IT HAS NOT ASKED ANY SPECIFIC APPROPRIATION FOR THE H-BOMB.

AEC MEMBERS MET ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO WITH THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TALKED ABOUT EXPANDING THE PRESENT ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS PROGRAM.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BUDGET FOR THE 12-MONTH PERIOD BEGINNING JULY 1 INCLUDED $816,754,000 FOR THE AEC.

AB313PED

B36WX (Q)

BY G.MILTON KELLY

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-REP.ELSTON (R-OHIO) CALLED PUBLICLY TODAY FOR THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRY F HOW RSSIA GOT C

FOR THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES STORY OF HOW RUSSIA GOT CMNTROL OF THE APPROACHES TO THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN.

HE ALSO DEMANDED IN AN OPEN LETTER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCESS TO RECORDS OR OTHER MATERIAL AVAILABLE ON THE OFTEN-TOLD STORY THAT UNITED STATES AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE ORDERED TO SLOW DOWN THEIR VICTORIOUS ADVANCE "TO PERMIT THE RUSSIAN FORCES TO ENTER BERLIN FIRST."

ELSTON TOLD A REPORTER HE WANTS TO LEARN "ON WHOSE ADVICE THESE THINGS HAPPENED, AND WHETHER THE ADVISERS STILL ARE IN POSITION TO INFLUENCE THE THINKING OF HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS."

"THE PEOPLE KNOW WHAT HAPPENED," HE SAID. "BUT THEY DON'T KNOW WHY IT HAPPENED."

THE OHIOAN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAS MOVED QUIETLY IN THE COMMITTEE TO GET THE INFORMATION BUT OBTAINED "ONLY A SMATTERING OF FACTS THAT LEADS ME TO BELIEVE A GREAT DEAL MORE IS AVAILABLE."

"IN LIGHT OF EXISTING WORLD CONDITIONS AND THE INCREASING COSTS OF THE COLD WAR," HE SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, "OUR PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW THE FULL STORY CONCERNING EVENTS LEADING TO THE SURRENDER OF BERLIN AND ITS OCCUPATION.

"THEY ARE PARTICULARLY ENTITLED TO THE FULL DETAILS CONCERNING ARRANGEMENTS WHICH MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR RUSSIA TO DENY US FREE ACCESS TO THE AMERICAN PART OF OCCUPIED BERLIN."

ELSTON SAID HE WANTS A REPLY BEFORE THE HOUSE VOTES ON THE PENDING MILITARY AID BILL. THE VOTE IS EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

HE ADDRESSED THE OPEN LETTER TO JACK K.MCFAIL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WHO IS THE DEPARTMENT'S LIAISON MAN WITH CONGRESS.

THE LETTER REQUESTED:

"1. DOCUMENTARY OR OTHER EVIDENCE ON THE PARTITIONING OF BERLIN. X X X "2. WHEN AND WHERE ANY AGREEMENTS, WRITTEN OR VERBAL, WERE MADE AS TO PARTIT

"1. DOCUMENTARY OR OTHER EVIDENCE ON THE PARTITIONING OF BERLIN. X X X

"2. WHEN AND WHERE ANY AGREEMENTS, WRITTEN OR VERBAL, WERE MADE AS TO PARTITIONING OF BERLIN; THE PARTIES WHO PARTICIPATED IN SUCH MEETINGS; X X X NAMES OF ANY PERSONS NOT PRESENT WHEN ANY SUCH AGREEMENTS WERE MADE BUT WHO MAY HAVE SUGGESTED ANY OF THE TERMS THEROF OR WHOSE ADVICE WAS OFFERED OR ACCEPTED IN CONNECTION THEREWITH.

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B37WX

"3. ANY RECORDS OR INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING ORDERS TO HOLD AMERICAN OR BRITISH TROOPS OUTSIDE BERLIN IN ORDER TO PERMIT THE RUSSIAN FORCES TO ENTER BERLIN FIRST."

ELSTON ANNOUNCED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT HE PLANNED TO ASK HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SUCH QUESTIONS IF OPPORTUNITY PRESENTED IN ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE MEETINGS.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE ASKED THE QUESTIONS AT CLOSED SESSION, BUT THE REPLIES WERE RECEIVED ONLY UPON THE PLEDGE COMMITTEE MEMBERS WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE ANSWERS.

ES650AED

B28WX (250)

NIGHT LEAD FINANCE CENTER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 19-(AP)-LT.COL.INNES RANDOLPH OF U.S. ARMY INTELLIGENCE TESTIFIED TODAY THAT SOME OF 10 PERSONS FIRED FROM THE ARMY'S ST.LOUIS FINANCE CENTER AS "SECURITY RISKS" MIGHT BE REGARDED AS COMMUNIST FELLOW TRAVELERS.

BUT HE SAID THEY WERE NOT REGARDED AS ACTUAL COMMUNISTS.

RANDOLPH GAVE HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO REPORTS OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THE ARMY CENTER.

THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP.KILDAY (D-TEX) RESUMED ITS HEARINGS AFTER A TWO-WEEK RECESS.

RANDOLPH HELPED CARRY OUT "OPERATION CLEANUP" WHICH THE ARMY ITSELF HAS BEEN CONDUCTING AT THE CENTER. HE IS G-2 EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE 5TH ARMY, CHICAGO.

RANDOLPH AGREED THAT SOME OF THE 10 DISMISSED PERSONS MIGHT BE REGARDED AS FELLOW TRAVELERS BECAUSE OF THEIR ASSOCIATIONS.

THE ARMY OFFICER READ INTO THE RECORD A STATEMENT BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY KARL BENDETSEN SAYING IT WAS "UNFORTUNATE" THAT THE 10 OUSTED WORKERS HAD BEEN CITED IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY AS REDS.

BENDETSEN'S STATEMENT DREW A QUICK PROTEST FROM REP.ELSTON (R-OHIO).

DECLARING HE SAW NO REASON FOR BENDETSEN'S COMMENT, ELSTON SAID MAJ.GEN.EUGENE M.FOSTER, CHIEF OF ARMY FINANCE, HAD AGREED WITH HIM THAT THE NUMBER OF REDS IN THE ST.LOUIS CENTER WAS ABNORMALLY HIGH.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO HEARD WILLIAM F.MCCARTY AND WESLEY J.GAVLAGHER, REPRESENTATIVES OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES, DENY THEY HAD MADE ANY MISLEADING OR UNFOUNDED STATEMENTS TO DISCREDIT AN INFORMANT'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISM AT THE CENTER.

TESTIFYING VOLUNTARILY, MCCARTY AND GALLAGHER ANGRILY CHALLENGED CONTENTIONS THAT THEY HAD WRITTEN LETTERS FOR INSERTION IN LOYALTY FILES DISCREDITING DATA TURNED UP BY THE FBI AND ARMY INTELLIGENCE INVESTIGATORS.

RZ544PED

B38WX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 19-(AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXMUDE IS EXPECTED AT NORFOLK WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO LOAD ITS THIRD CARGO OF PLANES AND OTHER ARMS AID FOR FRANCE.

THE CARRIER LEFT FRANCE ABOUT JUNE 16.

ON TWO PREVIOUS TRIPS UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, THE DIXMUDE HAS TRANSPORTED FIGHTER AND DIVEBOMBER PLANES, SPARE PARTS AND ENGINES TO TUNISIA WHERE OFFICIALS SAY THE FRENCH NAVY HAS AN ALLWEATHER AIR TRAINING PROGRAM.

ASKED WHETHER THE FORTHCOMING TRIP WILL BE THE DIXMUDE'S LAST UNDER THE ARMS AID PROGRAM, A U.S. OFFICIAL SAID THAT IT WOULD NOT BE IF CONTINUING ARMS AID REQUIRES SUCH TRANSPORTATION.

MD625PED

B68WX (Q)

JUN 20 1950

(240) OIL IMPORTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-B.BREWSTER JENNINGS, SOCONY-VACUUM OIL COMPANY PRESIDENT, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES FOREIGN OIL IMPORTS CAN BE INCREASED "WITHOUT REALLY BEING EXCESSIVE IN THE GENERAL INTEREST."

JENNINGS SAID THE QUESTION OF OIL IMPORTS IS A MATTER OF DEGREE, AND HE ADDED:

"I JUST DON'T THINK YOU CAN SAY THAT IMPORTS ARE GOOD AND THEREFORE SHOULD BE UNLIMITED, OR THAT IMPORTS ARE BAD AND THEREFORE SHOULDN'T EXIST."

IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE, JENNINGS SAID OF THE EFFECTS OF OIL IMPORTS ON UNEMPLOYMENT:

"TO THE EXTENT THAT YOU REDUCE THE PURCHASING POWER OF EUROPE AND SOUTH AMERICA, YOU ARE ALSO GOING TO REDUCE THE VOLUME OF GOODS THAT WE CAN SELL TO THESE PEOPLE.

"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WHAT YOU WOULD GAIN FROM IMPORT RESTRICTIONS YOU WOULD LOSE IN OTHER DIRECTIONS."

A SENATE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK COMPLETED HEARINGS ON THE EFFECT OF OIL IMPORTS ON UNEMPLOYMENT. IT PLANS TO FILE A REPORT LATER THIS MONTH.

NOTING THAT CONGRESS HAS SHOWN SOME INTEREST IN INCREASING GASOLINE PRICES, JENNINGS SAID "THE QUALITY OF GASOLINE HAS IMPROVED VERY MATERIALLY WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS."

"THIS ADDED QUALITY COSTS MONEY, AND GASOLINE OF TODAY'S GRADE HAS

AT LEAST HALF A CENT'S WORTH OF ADDED QUALITY A GALLON AS COMPARED TO THE GRADE OF A YEAR AGO," HE CONTINUED. "ALSO AS IS GENERALLY KNOWN, GASOLINE HAS ADVANCED LESS IN ITS PRICE INDEX THAN HAVE COMMODITIES IN GENERAL."

JENNINGS SAID HE BELIEVES THE REFINERS ARE "MAKING A MODEST PROFIT" ~~AFTER~~ OPERATING IN THE RED LAST YEA

JENNINGS SAID HE BELIEVES THE REFINERS ARE "MAKING A MODEST PROFIT" AFTER OPERATING IN THE RED LAST YEAR AND EARLY THIS YEAR.

CZ844PED

A19WX

(900) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA-COMMUNISTS

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 19-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE DOUBTS THE "PROPRIETY" OF A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO AN IMPEACHMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

BARKLEY'S MENTION OF A POSSIBLE IMPEACHMENT -- THE FIRST FROM A HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL -- COINCIDED WITH A NEW BLAST AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY PATRICK J. HURLEY, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CHINA.

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HURLEY CHARGED IN A FORMAL STATEMENT AT SANTA FE, N.M., THAT FOR FIVE YEARS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "KEPT THE PEOPLE FROM KNOWING THE TRUTH ABOUT THE THEFT OF TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS BY OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO SOLD OR GAVE THEM TO PRO-COMMUNISTS."

HIS STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"I KNOW THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN CHINA AND IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT WASHINGTON DID SABOTAGE THE AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA."

HURLEY SAID JOHN S. SERVICE, VETERAN U.S. CONSULAR OFFICER AND A KEY FIGURE IN THE AMERASIA INCIDENT, GAVE SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO RED ARMY LEADERS IN CHINA.

SERVICE IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY ON THURSDAY BEFORE A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE AMERASIA CASE. HE RECENTLY WAS RECALLED FROM A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN INDIA FOR A REVIEW OF HIS LOYALTY RECORD.

HURLEY SAID SERVICE AND "SEVERAL ASSOCIATES BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN CHINA" SUPPLIED COMMUNIST GENERAL MAO TSE-TUNG WITH SECRET DATA IN 1944 AND "ADVISED" RED LEADERS ON WAYS OF DEFEATING U.S. POLICY IN CHINA.

HE SAID TESTIMONY TO THE EFFECT THAT SERVICE AND OTHERS TRIED TO "SABOTAGE" HIM AS AMBASSADOR WAS CORRECT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT TONIGHT ON HURLEY'S ASSERTIONS. SERVICE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

IN THE SENATE, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY MENTIONED NO NAMES IN HIS TALK ABOUT IMPEACHMENT, NOR DID HE SUGGEST THAT SUCH ACTION MIGHT BE IMPENDING.

BUT HE REMINDED THE SENATE THAT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION, IT IS THE DUTY OF THE HOUSE TO INITIATE ANY IMPEACHMENT PROCEEDINGS.

"THE SENATE IS NO GRAND JURY, NONE OF ITS COMMITTEES ARE GRAND JURIES," BARKLEY TOLD THE CHAMBER.

"IF THERE IS REVEALED ON THE PART OF A PUBLIC OFFICIAL ANY MISCONDUCT WHICH WOULD JUSTIFY PROCEEDINGS OF IMPEACHMENT, SUCH PROCEEDINGS MUST ORIGINATE IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THEY CANNOT ORIGINATE IN THE SENATE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT IN HIS ROLE AS THE SENATE'S PRESIDING OFFICER. IN ASSIGNING A COMMITTEE TO STUDY A RESOLUTION BY 21 REPUBLICAN SENATORS DEMANDING A SEPARATE INVESTIGATION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S HANDLING OF THE AMERASIA CASE.

SOME REPUBLICAN CRITICS HAVE COMPLAINED THERE HAS BEEN A "COVER UP" AND A "WHITEWASH" OF THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD CASE, WHICH RESULTED IN NO PRISON-TERM CONVICTIONS.

ONE REPUBLICAN, SENATOR KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, HAD MENTIONED POSSIBLE IMPEACHMENT ACTION IN A SENATE SPEECH TWO WEEKS AGO.

BARKLEY SENT THE GOP RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), TO THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND LEFT IT UP TO THAT GROUP TO DECIDE WHETHER A NEW INQUIRY IS WARRANTED.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) HAS ALREADY INDICATED HE DOES NOT FAVOR A NEW INVESTIGATION.

MCCARRAN WROTE SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ON MAY 17 THAT HE COULD SEE "NO POINT IN MULTIPLYING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF A SINGLE SUBJECT MATTER."

THE NEVADA SENATOR ALSO DECLARED HE DID NOT FEEL IT WOULD BE PROPER "TO CHISEL AT THE JURISDICTION OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OR SEEK IN ANY WAY TO HAMPER THAT COMMITTEE IN THE INVESTIGATION NOW UNDER WAY."

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) HAS BEEN CONDUCTING CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS FOR WEEKS ON THE AMERASIA EPISODE.

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A20WX

THE CASE ENTERED ON THE ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS WHICH FEDERAL AGENTS FOUND IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE, NOW NO LONGER PUBLISHED. SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED ON ORIGINAL CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT WARTIME ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, BUT THE CHARGES WERE LATER REDUCED.

ONLY TWO OF THE SIX DEFENDANTS WERE PUNISHED. AMERASIA'S EDITOR, PHILIP JAFFE, PAID $2,500. EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, THEN A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, PAID $500.

CHAIRMAN TYDINGS TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT HIS INQUIRY COMMITTEE "HAS NOT BEEN ASLEEP" ON THE AMERASIA CASE. ASKED BY CAPEHART WHY THE HEARINGS ARE CONDUCTED IN SECRET, TYDINGS REPLIED:

"IF IT COULD BE PROVED THAT JAFFE PASSED ON INFORMATION TO A FOREIGN AGENCY, WE COULD TAKE HIS LIFE.

"WE ARE TRYING TO FIND ALL THE CULPRITS. WE CAN'T PUT THEM ON NOTICE FROM DAY TO DAY BY PUBLISHING VITAL INFORMATION."

TYDINGS' REFERENCE TO JAFFE'S "LIFE" WAS BASED ON THE FACT THAT THE WARTIME PENALTY FOR ESPIONAGE IS DEATH. TECHNICALLY, THE UNITED STATES STILL IS AT WAR.

TYDINGS ASSURED SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT THE "FULL STORY" WILL BE TOLD WHEN HIS COMMITTEE COMPLETES ITS INVESTIGATION, AND HE TOLD THE SENATE:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN THINGS ABOUT THIS CASE I DON'T LIKE. I DON'T LIKE THIS STOLEN DOCUMENTS BUSINESS AND THE LOOSENESS WITH WHICH WE HAVE SEEN SOME THINGS HAPPEN, BUT I'M NOT GOING TO PREJUDGE THE CASE NOW."

HE SAID THE FBI HAS REPLIED IN FULL WITH A 25-PAGE REPORT ANSWERING 12 QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY THE COMMITTEE THREE WEEKS AGO IN CONNECTION WITH SOME OF THE MORE PUZZLING ASPECTS OF THE AMERASIA INCIDENT.

TYDINGS SAID THE FBI WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER ANY OF THE EMBEZZLED DOCUMENTS WERE PASSED OVER TO FOREIGN AGENTS AND IF THERE WAS ANY EVIDENCE OF ESPIONAGE.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR SAID "EVERYTHING PERTINENT" WILL BE MADE PUBLIC WHEN THE COMMITTEE MAKES ITS REPORT -- AND NOT BEFORE.

"THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH LOOSE TALK ALREADY BY PEOPLE WHO DON'T KNOW WHAT'S IN THE RECORD," TYDINGS SAID.

30.24- 11975

A21WX

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY GROUP, TOLD THE SENATE HE IS CONVINCED THAT THE NEW YORK GRAND JURY SPENT ONLY A FEW DAYS IN ITS AMERASIA INVESTIGATION. THE GRAND JURY LAST WEEK CLEARED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF ANY NEGLIGENCE IN PROSECUTING THE CASE, BUT RECOMMENDED THAT A NEW PANEL CARRY ON THE INVESTIGATION.

DECLARING THAT THE NEW YORK JURY HAD JUST SCRATCHED THE SURFACE, HICKENLOOPER LIKENED THE JURY'S INQUIRY TO SEARCHING A HOUSE FOR HIDDEN LOOT BY LOOKING AROUND THE ENTRANCE HALL.

"THAT DOESN'T MEAN THERE WAS NO HIDDEN LOOT IN THE HOUSE," HE SAID. "THE AMERASIA CASE IS ONE OF THE MOST SHOCKING CASES IN AMERICAN ESPIONAGE HISTORY IN RECENT TIMES."

IN HIS RULING ON THE GOP RESOLUTION, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY SAID IT "MAY OR MAY NOT BE A REFLECTION" ON THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE, AND SAID HE WOULD NOT UNDERTAKE TO "LOOK INTO THE MOTIVES" THAT PROMPTED THE 21 REPUBLICANS TO SUBMIT THE RESOLUTION.

BARKLEY ALSO DECLARED HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON "THE WISDOM OR FOLLY" OF THE SENATE HAVING TWO INVESTIGATIONS GOING ON AT THE SAME TIME ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

BUT HE NOTED THAT IT IS THE FUNCTION OF THE HOUSE -- NOT THE SENATE -- TO TAKE ANY IMPEACHMENT ACTION, AND HE TOLD THE CHAMBER:

"FOR THAT REASON, THE CHAIR HAS ENTERTAINED SOME DOUBT AS TO THE PROPRIETY OF HAVING THE SENATE PROCEED TO INVESTIGATE THE CONDUCT OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS, WHICH INVESTIGATION MIGHT RESULT IN IMPEACHMENT ON THE PART OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AND TRIAL BY THE SENATE."

IN THAT EVENT, HE SAID, "IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE SENATE TO CONSTITUTE ITSELF INTO AN IMPARTIAL JURY TO TRY THE CASE ON THE EVIDENCE SUBMITTED TO IT."

SENATOR KNOWLAND BROUGHT UP THE MENTION OF POSSIBLE IMPEACHMENT LAST JUNE 6 AFTER SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CHARGED IN THE SENATE THAT THE FBI LISTED 124 RED AGENTS, COMMUNISTS, SYMPATHIZERS AND SUSPECTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOUR YEARS AGO.

MCCARTHY SAID THE FBI SO NOTIFIED THE DEPARTMENT ON MAY 15, 1946, BUT TWO MONTHS LATER THE DEPARTMENT HAD DROPPED ONLY 18 OF THE 124. HE SAID AT LEAST THREE OF THOSE LISTED BY THE FBI AS COMMUNISTS WERE STILL HOLDING "HIGH PLACES" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT CALLED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES "ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE AT THAT TIME THAT UNLESS THE PERSONS NAMED BY THE FBI HAD BEEN OUSTED, "IT SEEMS TO ME THERE MAY BE A CASE FOR IMPEACHMENT SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE."

MD/VH539PED

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A115 (110)

WITH WASHINGTON AMERASIA

PARIS, JUNE 19-(AP)-NEWSPAPERMAN ANDREW ROTH, A FORMER NAVY LIEUTENANT WHO WAS DESCRIBED IN A SENATE INQUIRY HEARING JUNE 6 AS "NOW FIGHTING WITH COMMUNIST FORCES IN INDOCHINA," SAID IN PARIS TODAY HE HAS NOT BEEN IN INDOCHINA IN A YEAR.

EMMANUEL LARSON, WHO WAS ARRESTED AND FINED IN 1945 IN THE FAMED "AMERASIA" CASE INVOLVING THE THEFT AND SALE OF SECRET DOCUMENTS, TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT ROTH WAS THE "PRINCIPAL CONSPIRATOR" IN THE CASE.

"LARSON'S STATEMENT THAT I AM NOW FIGHTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA HAS ABOUT THE SAME RELATION TO THE TRUTH THAT THE REST OF HIS TESTIMONY HAS," ROTH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY.

ROTH SAID HE HAS RECENTLY SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS IN ISRAEL, NORTH AFRICA AND EUROPE, AND IS NOW ENGAGED IN WRITING MAGAZINE ARTICLES ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

KA1040AED

A32KX

(270) WITH WASHN

SANTA FE, N. M., JUNE 19-(AP)-PATRICK J. HURLEY ASSERTED TODAY THAT JOHN S. SERVICE, KEY FIGURE IN THE AMERASIA CASE, GAVE SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO COMMUNIST ARMY LEADERS IN CHINA.

HURLEY IS A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, HE CHARGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS FOR FIVE YEARS "KEPT THE PEOPLE FROM KNOWING THE TRUTH ABOUT THE THEFT OF TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS BY OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHOP SOLD OR GAVE THEM TO PRO-COMMUNISTS."

HE DISTRIBUTED THE FORMAL STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT HIS HOME HERE.

HURLEY SAID SERVICE "AND SEVERAL ASSOCIATES BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN CHINA" SUPPLIED GENERAL MAO TSE-TUNG WITH SECRET INFORMATION IN 1944 AND "ADVISED" COMMUNIST LEADERS OF WAYS AND MEANS OF DEFEATING AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA.

HURLEY SAID HE WAS SERVING AS AMBASSADOR TO CHINA AT THE TIME WITH THE SPECIFIC ASSIGNMENT OF UPHOLDING THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS THEN LED BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

"I KNOW THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN CHINA AND IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT WASHINGTON DID SABOTAGE THE AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA."

HURLEY SAID TESTIMONY GIVEN TO A SENATE COMMITTEE RECENTLY TO THE EFFECT THAT SERVICE AND OTHERS TRIED TO "SABOTAGE" HIM AS AMBASSADOR WAS CORRECT.

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"BUT SABOTAGING ME WAS ONLY A SECONDARY OBJECTIVE OF THAT GROUP," HE DECLARED. "THE GROUP WAS OPPOSED TO INDIVDUAL LIBERTY, FREE ENTERPRISE, JUSTICE AND GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE. THEY WERE IN FAVOR OF IMPERIALISM OR COMMUNISM AND TOTALITARIANISM. THE PURPOSE OF THE GROUP WAS PRIMARILY TO SABOTAGE THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF GOVER MENT AND THE AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA."

HURLEY SAID ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS "GIVEN BY MR. SERVICE TO THE COMMUNISTS" WAS A REPORT WRITTEN BY THE AMBASSADOR AND DATED OCT. 10, 1944. HE DID NOT DETAIL CONTENTS OF THE REPORT.

HE ADDED THAT "AT THAT TIME, MR. SERVICE KNEW WELL THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES IN CHINA, BUT WROTE A REPORT WHICH, IF MADE EFFECTIVE, WOULD HAVE CAUSED THE COLLAPSE OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, XXX AND WOULD HAVE DESTROYED THE LEADERSHIP OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK X X X."

HE SAID "THERE WERE TWO OTHER DOCUMENTS THAT OF MY OWN PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE WERE PASSED TO THE COMMUNISTS BY SOMEONE IN THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE."

THREE DIFFERENT "STAR CHAMBERED PROCEEDINGS" ARE AT PRESENT TAKING "SECRET TESTIMONY AT WASHINGTON AT THE PRESENT TIME ON THE AMERASIA CASE," HURLEY DECLARED.

HURLEY'S STATEMENT ALSO HIT AGAIN AT WHAT HE HAS DESCRIBED MANY TIMES AS THE "YALTA SECRET AGREEMENT." HE SAID THE AGREEMENT CONSTITUTED THE BLUEPRINT FOR THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF CHINA, PERMITTED DESTRUCTION OF THE AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA, AND PERMITTED RUSSIA TO VIOLATE THE TERRITORIAL UNTEGRITY OF CHINA.

THE RETIRED MAJOR GENERAL, ONCE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER, ALSO ASSERTED THAT SERVICE "AND SEVERAL ASSOCIATES BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN CHINA DID SUPPLY MAO TSE-TUNG AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST ARMED PARTY IN CHINA WITH SECRET AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS AND DID ADVISE THEM ON WAYS AND MEANS FOR DEFEATING THE AMERICAN POLICY IN CHINA."

FJ525PCS

A70WX (LIE)
(170) CHINA-U.N.
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS SAID YESTERDAY TRYGVE LIE SHOULD BE OUSTED AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS UNLESS HE WITHDRAWS HIS PROPOSAL FOR RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
IN A JOINT STATEMENT, SENATORS BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE AND KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA ACCUSED LIE OF BEING A TOOL, IF NOT AN ACTUAL ALLY, OF THE REDS, AND CALLED ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO SEEK HIS DISCHARGE IF HE DOESN'T STOP URGING THAT A CHINESE COMMUNIST BE SEATED ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
"LIE SAYS, IN EFFECT, IF RUSSIA WILL NOT ACCEPT THE RULES OF THE U.N., THE RULES MUST BE CHANGED," THEIR STATEMENT SAID. "HE ADOPTS THE SAME TOOL, IF NOT THEIR ACTUAL ALLY.
"WHAT LIE PROPOSES IS MORE THAN MERE CRAVEN APPEASEMENT. IT IS SURRENDER, ABJECT CAPITULATION."
THE TWO SENATORS SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD USE ITS VETO, IF NECESSARY, TO PREVENT A CHINESE COMMUNIST FROM TAKING A SEAT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
"THERE IS GRAVE DANGER," THEY ADDED, "THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY DESTROY THE UNITED NATIONS BY HOLDING A GUN AT THE HEAD OF EACH FREE NATION WITH A DICTATE 'DO IT OUR WAY--OR ELSE.'"
GG720AED NM

D146WX

(210)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-ELEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND FRENCH OVERSEAS AREAS TODAY WERE GRANTED $14,485,000 IN ADDITIONAL FOREIGN AID, LIFTING TOTAL MARSHALL PLAN OUTLAYS TO $9,226,366,000.

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED THE RECOVERY SPENDING APPROVALS. IT SAID $5,179,000 OF THE GOODS TO BE BOUGHT WITH THIS MONEY WILL COME FROM THE U.S., $9,094,000 FROM OTHER AREAS. TRANSPORTATION COSTS WILL TAKE AN ADDITIONAL $212,000.

WESTERN GERMANY GOT THE LARGEST SHARE, $6,869,000, CHIEFLY FOR BUYING OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS.

FRANCE RECEIVED $2,078,000, MAINLY FOR MODERNIZING AUTO AND TRACTOR PRODUCTION AND FOR PURCHASE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT.

THE OTHER ALLOTMENTS INCLUDED:

GREECE $1,525,000, FOR OIL, CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT, AND STEEL MILL MATERIALS; BRITAIN $1,002,000 FOR LUMBER AND TOBACCO; ITALY $1,000,000 FOR COPPER, COTTON AND TECHNICAL SERVICES; TURKEY $750,000 FOR MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS; PORTUGAL $548,000 FOR COPPER, AIRCRAFT PARTS, ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT MACHINE TOOLS; HOLLAND $64,000 FOR COTTON AND TECHNICAL SERVICES; FRENCH NORTH AFRICA $2,000,000 FOR INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY, AND FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES $35,000,000 FOR IRON AND STEEL MILL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS; DENMARK $400,000 FOR ZINC AND ZINC PRODUCTS; BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG $212,000 FOR SHIPS' BUNKER SUPPLIES AND TRIMMINGS.

C2552PED

A157WX
-95-
FIRST LEAD NOMINATIONS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY RENOMINATED THE FOUR PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
SUMNER T. PIKE, MAINE REPUBLICAN, WAS NOMINATED FOR A NEW TERM OF FOUR YEARS BEGINNING JULY 1.
RETURNING TO THE OLD STAGGERED SYSTEM, THE PRESIDENT NAMED GORDON DEAN OF CALIFORNIA FOR A NEW THREE-YEAR TERM; THOMAS MURRAY OF NEW YORK, TWO YEARS; AND HENRY DEWOLFF SMYTH OF NEW JERSEY FOR A ONE YEAR TERM.
THE PRESIDENT ACTED AFTER A TOP WHITE HOUSE SOURCE SAID THAT PIKE WILL CONTINUE AS ACTING CHAIRMAN PENDING APPOINTMENT OF A PERMANENT CHAIRMAN.
THE SENDING UP OF THE NOMINATIONS TODAY GAVE EVIDENCE THAT THE PRESIDENT STILL HAS NOT DECIDED UPON A MAN TO FILL THE VACANT FIFTH MEMBERSHIP, OR UPON A PERMANENT CHAIRMAN.
ONE WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS CONSIDERING BOTH DEAN AND MURRAY FOR THE PERMANENT CHAIRMANSHIP.
THE PRESENT TERMS OF THE FOUR COMMISSIONERS EXPIRE JUNE 30.
THE CHAIRMANSHIP HAS BEEN VACANT SINCE THE RESIGNATION OF DAVID E. LILIENTHAL.
MEANWHILE THE PRESIDENT HAS ALLOWED THE TERM OF EDGAR BROSSARD AS A MEMBER OF THE TARIFF COMMISSION TO EXPIRE. BROSSARD'S APPOINTMENT EXPIRED JUNE 15. THE WHITE HOUSE SOURCE SAID THAT MR.TRUMAN HAS NOT DECIDED WHOM HE WILL NOMINATE FOR THE VACANCY.
GG/AB1055AED

A170WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19-(AP)-A BILL AUTHORIZING THE NAVY TO BUILD AN ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE AND OTHER NEW-TYPE VESSELS WAS APPROVED TODAY BY A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.
THE MEASURE, AUTHORIZING $350,000,000 WORTH OF WORK, ALREADY HAS HOUSE APPROVAL. ACTUAL FUNDS, HOWEVER, ARE TO BE PROVIDED LATER.
IN ADDITION TO THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE BILL WOULD LET THE NAVY BUILD A BIG NEW SUBMARINE REPORTEDLY CAPABLE OF REMAINING UNDER WATER FOR PERIODS FAR LONGER THAN THE SO-CALLED SNORKEL SUB; A NEW COASTAL-TYPE COMBAT SUBMARINE, AND AN EXPERIMENTAL HIGH-SPEED UNDER-WATER TARGET SUBMARINE.
IT ALSO WOULD CONVERT THREE EXISTING SUBMARINES FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY SUBMARINES, EQUIP A CRUISER FOR GUIDED MISSILE FIRING, MODERNIZE A FLEET AIRCRAFT CARRIER, AND GIVE THE NAVY OTHER NEW AND RECONDITIONED SURFACE AND UNDERSEA CRAFT OF MODERN TYPE.
VH150PED

B22CX (160)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. (CQ) EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 19)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 19-(AP)-RUSSIA'S IMPLICATION OF HAVING USED ATOMIC ENERGY FOR LARGE SCALE ENGINEERING WORK WAS DISPUTED TODAY BY A STAFF MEMBER OF THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY.
"OWING TO THE HIGH CONCENTRATION OF ENERGY AND THE RADIOACTIVITY HAZARD ASSOCIATED WITH ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS, THEIR ENGINEERING APPLICATION APPEAR AT BEST TO BE EXTREMELY LIMITED IN SCOPE," SAID FREDERICK REINES.
LAST SEPT. 24, TASS, THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS ENGAGED IN LARGE SCALE CONSTRUCTION WORK "THAT COULD HAVE DRAWN ATTENTION TO ITSELF OUTSIDE THE CONFINES OF THE SOVIET UNION."
SAYING THAT THIS IMPLIED THE SOVIET UNION WAS EMPLOYING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES FOR THIS WORK, REINES SAID:
"THOUGH THE MASS OF EARTH WHICH THE ATOMIC BOMB IS CAPABLE OF MOVING IS LARGE IN TERMS OF FREIGHT CARLOADS, IT IS SMALL COMPARED WITH A MOUNTAIN. IT WOULD TAKE PERHAPS HUNDREDS OR EVEN THOUSANDS OF BOMBS TO MOVE ANY APPRECIABLE FRACTION OF A MOUNTAIN."
"IT IS OBVIOUS THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHOSEN TO IGNORE KNOWN FACTS AND TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE OF THEIR NEWLY ACQUIRED WEAPON," HE SAID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 19)
JC401ACD NM

A149CX (MI)
CHICAGO, JUNE 19-(AP)-AN INNER SPRING MATTRESS WAS MARKED FOR SHIPMENT TODAY TO PREMIER JOSEF STALIN OF THE U.S.S.R.
THE RUSSIAN CHIEF DIDN'T ORDER IT. GRANT SIMMONS, PRESIDENT OF THE SIMMONS COMPANY, SAID HE JUST THOUGHT IT MIGHT DISSOLVE "INNER TENSIONS AND CONFLICTS" OF STALIN IN CASE HIS PRESENT MATTRESS IS LUMPY.
THERE ARE NO STRINGS ATTACHED TO THE GIFT -- JUST A GLOSSY RED RIBBON.
JT1142ACD

B21CX (220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 (CQ) A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 19)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 19-(AP)-DR. FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, THE OUSTED FRENCH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER, CALLED ON AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TODAY TO APPROVE HIS PROPOSAL FOR OUTLAWING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
HE MADE HIS APPEAL IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, WHICH PREDICTED EDITORIALLY THAT FEW AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WOULD BACK HIS PLAN. THE BULLETIN SAID EFFECTIVE ATOMIC CONTROLS WERE BEING BLOCKED BY "THE SOVIET UNION'S ISOLATIONISM AND DISTRUST OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD."
JOLIOT CURIE'S PROPOSAL WAS THAT SCIENTISTS OF ALL COUNTRIES DEMAND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, ESTABLISH PROPER CONTROLS AND THAT ANY GOVERNMENT FIRST USING THE BOMB AGAINST ANY OTHER COUNTRY BE TREATED AS A WAR CRIMINAL.
THE BULLETIN EDITORIAL, WRITTEN BY DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, EDITOR, SAID:
"IF PROFESSOR JOLIOT-CURIE WILL USE HIS REPUTATION AS ONE OF THE GREATEST ATOMIC SCIENTISTS OF OUR TIME AND HIS ACCESS TO BOTH SIDES OF THE CONTROVERSY, TO HELP IN SEEKING A UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION OF ONE OF HIS THREE POINTS (CONTROLS) WHICH HAS CAUSED THE PRESENT DEADLOCK IN THE U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HE WILL FIND SCIENTISTS IN THIS COUNTRY WISHING HIM SUCCESS AND EAGER TO COOPERATE."
THE BULLETIN SAID IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT JOLIOT-CURIE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WAS RECENTLY REMOVED FROM HIS GOVERNMENT POST "BECAUSE OF HIS DECLARATION THAT PROGRESSIVE SCIENTISTS WILL NOT WORK ON WEAPONS WHICH COULD BE USED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 19)
JC357ACD

A43CX (140)
LAKE FOREST, ILL., JUNE 19-(AP)-POLLSTER DR. GEORGE GALLUP SAYS THE PUBLIC FAVORS TOUGHER GOVERNMENT ACTION AGAINST COMMUNISTS.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT HERE AT THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF 250 OF THE NATION'S PUBLIC OPINION SAMPLERS.
"EVERY POLL EVER TAKEN SHOWS THE PUBLIC WANTS TO BE TOUGHER ON COMMUNISTS THAN ANY ACTION THE GOVERNMENT HAS YET TAKEN," DR. GALLUP SAID.
METHODS FOR A MORE ACCURATE APPROACH TO OPINION POLLING AT THE NOVEMBER ELECTION ARE AMONG MAJOR TOPICS OF DISCUSSION AT THE SESSION.
DR. GALLUP, WHO PREDICTED THAT GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK WOULD DEFEAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1948, SAID "OBVIOUSLY WE ARE LEARNING AND MUST LEARN BY MISTAKES." HE ADDED THAT "THE TIME FACTOR WAS MOST IMPORTANT" IN HIS WRONG PRESIDENTIAL PREDICTION.
"MOST POLLS DID THEIR INTERVIEWING IN THE MIDDLE OF OCTOBER," HE EXPLAINED, "AND THE SHIFT CAME IN THE LAST TEN DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN, PARTICULARLY IN THE FARM AREAS AS THE RESULT OF DROPS IN GRAIN PRICES."
JC449ACD NM

B42PX (LEHIGH) BQE
(200)
BETHLEHEM, PA., JUNE 19-(AP)-THE EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SAID TODAY THW WESTERN POWERS MUST BE READY WITH A UNIVERSAL SYSTEM OF PEACE AND ORDER WHEN "THE RUSSIAN PEOPLES ARE FINALLY AND GENUINELY LIBERATED."
"OTHERWISE," ERWIN D.CANHAM TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASS AT LEHIGH UNIVERSITY, "THEY WILL BE AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE AGAINST WHICH TODAY'S COMMUNISM WILL BE A PALLID SQUIB."
THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, CANHAM SAID, ARE BOUND TOGETHER BY "A MAGNIFICENT SPIRITUAL AND UNIVERSAL YEARNING."
"THE FREE RUSSIAN SOUL, IN ALL ITS EXHUBERANCE, LONGS FOR HUMAN BROTHERHOOD AND BEARS A HEAVY BURDEN OR ANGUISH FOR THE SPIRITUAL FAILURE OF HUMANKIND," HE SAID, ADDING:
"THESE DEEP IMPULSES HAVE HELPED SUPPORT COMMUNISM. THEY WOULD BE FAR MORE EFFECTIVE IN SUPPORT OF A FREE SYSTEM WROUGHT FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL MANKIND.

"THE RUSSIAN NEED FOR RELIGION HAS PARTIALLY AND TEMPORARILY ACCEPTED COMMUNISM AS A RELIGION. WHEN THE RUSSIAN SPIRIT IS ULTIMATELY FREED, IT MUST FIND ITS WAY FULLY INTO THE SPIRITUAL PASTURE OF THE GREAT WESTERN TRADITION OF TRUTH AND LOVE."

THE COMMUNIST THEORY OF GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY, CANHAM SAID, "REMAINS ONE OF CHAINS AND SLAVERY"--A SYSTEM THAT IS "BOTH SPIRITUALLY AND MATERIALLY STERILE."

UNTIL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLES ARE COMPLETELY FREE, HE SAID, "WE MUST PRESERVE THE PHYSICAL DEFENSES OF THE WESTERN WORLD BY KEEPING MILITARY AGGRESSION AT BAY."

AND MEANWHILE, THE WESTERN NATIONS MUST CONTINUE TO "PASS ALONG THE MESSAGE OF FREEDOM," CANHAM SAID, WITH THE HOPE THAT SOME DAY "IT WILL REACH CRITICAL MASS AND CHAIN REACTION WILL BEGIN."

JB734AED

B121DC KX F

DES MOINES, JUNE 19-(AP)-TEN AUSTRIAN JOURNALISTS STARTED "COVERING" IOWA TODAY.

MOST OF THE VISITORS ARE WORKING NEWSPAPERMEN WHO WERE BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY JUNE 1 BY THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI AND THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. THEY ARE ENROLLED AS SPECIAL STUDENTS AT MISSOURI.

THE VISITORS WILL SPEND THE WEEK STUDYING NEWS GATHERING AND EDITING TECHNIQUES IN IOWA. THEY ARE BEING CONDUCTED ON THE TOUR BY DR. ELLSWORTH CHUNN OF THE MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF JOURNALISM.

THE GROUP TOURED THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE TODAY. THEY PLAN TO VISIT LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND ACCOMPANY REPORTERS ON ASSIGNMENTS IN OTHER CITIES AND TOWNS LATER IN THE WEEK.

RW1115PCS NM

B55KX (Q)

(150)

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, CALIF., JUNE 19-(AP)-WILL THE UNITED STATES--THE WORLD'S "GREATEST POWER" -- MEET ITS RESPONSIBILITY WITH "HONOR AND HONESTY?"

LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADA'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, EXPRESSES CONFIDENCE IT WILL.

HE TOLD 3,000 GRADUATES AND 12,000 SPECTATORS AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY'S 59TH COMMENCEMENT YESTERDAY THERE WERE FIVE REASONS FOR HIS PREDICTION:

THE GOOD NEIGHBOR RELATION BETWEEN THE U.S. AND CANADA, A RELATIVELY SMALL COUNTRY,--COOPERATION BUT NOT ABSORPTION.

THE UNITED STATES' "STRONG AND DEEP-ROOTED DEMOCRATIC TRADITIONS X X X HELD BY A PEOPLE OF LIBERAL TRADITIONS."

EVIDENCE THE U.S. HAS GIVEN "IN THE POST-WAR PERIOD OF FAR-SEEING AND STATESMANLIKE POLICIES IN THE FACE OF GRAVE EMERGENCIES."

CONSTANT EVIDENCE OF THE U.S. IT WISHES "TO ENTER INTO A GENUINE PARTNERSHIP WITH OTHER NATIONS IN THE CONDUCT OF (ITS) FOREIGN POLICY."

MORAL, SPIRITUAL AND INTELLECTUAL SENSE OF VALUES OF THE U.S. AND CANADA FOUNDED ON THE COMMON INHERITANCE "FROM OUT

CANADA FOUNDED ON THE COMMON INHERITANCE "FROM OUR EUROPEAN BACKGROUND."

VR655ACS NM

A151

BRIDGES

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 19-(AP)-IMMIGRATION MINISTER HAROLD HOLT SAID TODAY THAT IF HARRY BRIDGES IS DEPRIVED OF HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP HE PROBABLY WOULD BE REGARDED BY AUSTRALIA AS A STATELESS PERSON.

A FEDERAL COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO RULED FRIDAY THAT BRIDGES, THE AUSTRALIAN-BORN LABOR LEADER WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF PERJURY, MUST RELINQUISH HIS RIGHTS TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

HOLT SAID THAT REVOCATION OF CITIZENSHIP WOULD NOT AUTOMATICALLY RESTORE AUSTRALIAN NATIONALITY TO BRIDGES, AND THAT IF APPLICATI WERE MADE FOR BRIDGES' ADMISSION TO AUSTRALIA IT WOULD BE VIED IN THE LIGHT OF CURRENT IMMIGRATION POLICY.

RP1248PED

A108KX

(160)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 19-(AP)-A FORMAL ORDER CANCELLING THE U.S. CITIZENSHIP OF LONGSHORE LABOR LEADER HARRY BRIDGES WAS PREPARED TODAY, BUT WAS NOT SIGNED BECAUSE FEDERAL JUDGE GEORGE B. HARRIS WAS OUT OF THE CITY.

HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TOMORROW AND TO MAKE FINAL HIS DECISION ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY TO REVOKE BRIDGES' CITIZENSHIP ON THE BASIS OF THE LABOR LEADER'S CONVICTION OF PERJURY AND CONSPIRACY LAST APRIL. THE CASE IS ON APPEAL.

NORMAN LEONARD, BRIDGES' DEFENSE ATTORNEY, SAID TODAY IF HE IS NOT SUCCESSFUL IN OBTAINING A STAY OF EXECUTION PENDING APPEAL FROM THE CITIZENSHIP REVOCATION, SCHEDULED FOR ARGUMENT BEFORE JUDGE HARRIS WEDNESDAY, HE WOULD URGE THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TO GRANT ONE.

AT MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, TODAY, IMMIGRATION MINISTER HAROLD HOLT SAID REVOCATION OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP WOULD NOT RESTORE AUSTRALIAN NATIONALITY TO BRIDGES. HE PROBABLY WOULD BE REGARDED THERE AS A STATELESS PERSON.

BRIDGES AND TWO CO-DEFENDANTS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO OBTAIN HIS CITIZENSHIP BY FRAUD, THROUGH CONCEALING HIS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

P905PCS

A53LA

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE ARTIST WHO PUT THE WRONG SPANISH FLAG ON COL.ROBERT R.MCCORMICK'S AIRPLANE CHECKED AND DOUBLE-CHECKED THIS TIME BEFORE HE ADDED 28 NEW MINIATURE EMBLEMS.

THE REMODELED B-17 IN WHICH COL.MCCORMICK, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, HAS FLOWN OVER THE WORLD HAS BEEN UNDERGOING OVERHAUL AND ENGINE REPLACEMENT HERE RECENTLY.

ARTIST TED GROHS ACCIDENTALLY PUT THE FLAG OF THE DEFUNCT SPANISH REPUBLIC, INSTEAD OF THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT EMBLEM, ON THE PLANE BEFORE MCCORMICK'S RECENT GOODWILL TRIP TO SPAIN. THAT'S BEEN FIXED, OF COURSE, AND GROHS HAS ADDED THE NEW ONES INCLUDING SUCH OUT OF THE WAY PLACES AS ANDORRA, PAKISTAN, CYPRUS, FAROESE AND SAN MARINO. SIXTY-EIGHT COUNTRIES ARE NOW REPRESENTED BY FLAGS ON THE FUSELAGE.

EV318APD

A63LA
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 19-(AP)-A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES--"RUSSIA HAS NO INTENTION OF SIGNING ONE"--WAS URGED TODAY BY UKIO OZAKI, 92, JAPANESE ELDER STATESMAN WHO HAS SPENT THE PAST MONTH IN WASHINGTON.

"RUSSIA STILL HOLDS 400,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS," OZAKI SAID AS HE BOARDED A PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER FOR HONOLULU AND HOME. "IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO EXPECT THAT SHE WOULD EVER SIGN A PEACE TREATY."

OZAKI, WHEN MAYOR OF TOKYO, PRESENTED WASHINGTON'S FAMED CHERRY TREES TO THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.

EV353APD

A148MI
(120)
FIRST LEAD

STURGEON BAY, WIS., JUNE 19-(AP)-A WOMAN FARM LEADER PRAISED SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH, (R-MAINE) TONIGHT FOR THE "COURAGE SHE DISPLAYED IN DENOUNCING THE TACTICS USED BY SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS) IN EXPOSING COMMUNISM IN THE GOVERNMENT."

JUN 20 1950

MRS. RAYMOND SAYRE, ACKWORTH, IA., PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED WOMEN OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION AND HEAD OF THE ASSOCIATED COUNTRY WOMEN OF THE WORLD, SPOKE TO A MIDWEST FARM BUREAU TRAINING SCHOOL.

MRS. SAYRE READ EXCERPTS FROM A RECENT SENATE SPEECH BY SEN. SMITH.

EARLIER TODAY A FEDERATION VICE PRESIDENT CONDEMNED THE POLICY OF "EXCESSIVELY HIGH SUPPORT PRICES" FOR FARM GOODS.

ROMEO E. SHORT, A RICE GROWER OF BRINKLEY, ARK., SAID THE SUPPORT PRICE OF $1.80 PER 100 POUNDS OF RICE IS SO HIGH IT WON'T SELL AT THAT FIGURE AND RICE IS BEING TAKEN OVER BY THE GOVERNMENT.

B18 SEG (250)
NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-MORE THAN 100 EUROPEAN REFUGEES FROM SHANGHAI MUST COMPLETE A 10-YEAR JOURNEY AROUND THE WORLD BEFORE THEY CAN TURN BACK AND SEEK ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES.

ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH RULED YESTERDAY THAT THERE IS NO LAW TO LET THE PARTY--NOW DETAINED ON ELLIS ISLAND--STAY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE GROUP OF 108, MOSTLY JEWS WHO FLED ACROSS RUSSIA FROM HITLER TEN YEARS AGO, WERE EVACUATED FROM SHANGHAI RECENTLY AND CARRIED ACROSS THE U.S. IN A SEALED TRAIN.

THEIR SPONSORS, THE UNITED SERVICE FOR NEW AMERICANS, HAD HOPED A WAY COULD BE FOUND TO ADMIT THEM PERMANENTLY TO THE U.S. SINCE THEY WERE ALREADY HERE.

BUT MCGRATH, WHILE SAYING HE REGRETTED THE DECISION, HELD THAT THEY MUST RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA AND FILE FOR AMERICAN VISAS AS DISPLACED PERSONS.

THE REFUGEES ARE SCHEDULED TO SAIL WEDNESDAY ON THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL SAM B.STURGIS.

THE GOVERNMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE 108 WERE NOT BEING SENT BACK TO EUROPE PERMANENTLY, BUT ONLY FOR "TEMPORARY RESETTLEMENT." THIS WOULD ALLOW MOST, IF NOT ALL, OF THE REFUGEES TO QUALIFY FOR LATER ENTRY TO THE U.S. AS DISPLACED PERSONS.

THE SHIPPING ORDER CAME AFTER TWO DELAYS IN SAILING HAD BEEN GRANTED WHILE THE MATTER WAS UNDER STUDY.

MD434AED

B21
NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-MARTHA L.SCHAFFNER, AMERICAN VICE-CONSUL WHO LEFT PRAGUE JUST BEFORE THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ISSUED AN ARREST LIST BEARING HER NAME, ARRIVED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE LINER ITALIA.

MISS SCHAFFNER NOW IS VICE-CONSUL IN PALERMO, ITALY, HAVING BEEN ASSIGNED THERE FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE ARREST LIST WAS RELEASED. SHE WILL VISIT HER GRANDPARENTS, MR.AND MRS.C.H.BURKHOLDER OF (227 EAST FREDRICK STREET) LANCASTER, PA., BEFORE RETURNING TO ITALY IN AUGUST.

"EVERYBODY SEEMS TO THINK THEY ARE TRYING TO REMOVE ALL OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN PRAGUE AND CLOSE DOWN AMERICAN REPRESENTATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," THE 33-YEAR-OLD VICE-CONSUL SAID.

JS520PED

B26 (BSEGC)
(450)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 19)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-A GROUP OF THE NATION'S TOP EDUCATORS, INCLUDING GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AS PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, DECLARED TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM IS INDISPENSABLE IN THE WORLD STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME THEY SAID THAT APPLYING THE PROGRAM OF AID TO UNDER-PRIVILEGED PEOPLES WILL BE A DELICATE BUSINESS, AND THEY PUT FORWARD ELEVEN SUGGESTIONS FOR AVOIDING FAILURE.

THE GROUP IS THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES COMMISSION, AN AGENCY OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS.

JUN 20 1950

AMONG OTHERS ON THE COMMISSION IS JAMES B. CONANT, PRESIDENT OF HARVARD.

THE COMMISSION SAID:

"ASIDE FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH, THE FIRST ELEMENT IN SUCH A STRATEGY SHOULD BE THE REMOVAL OF THE CONDITIONS ON WHICH COMMUNISM AND OTHER FORMS OF TOTALITARIANISM FEED."

THESE, IT ADDED, ARE "OPPRESSION AND DISCRIMINATION, HUNGER, DISEASE, IGNORANCE, MISERY AND DESPAIR.

"THIS CALLS FOR BOLD, IMAGINATIVE AND GENEROUS MEASURES--MEASURES THAT BREAK RADICALLY WITH TRADITIONAL POLICIES GOVERNING THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE STRONG AND THE WEAK, THE RICH AND THE POOR, BETWEEN THE TECHNICALLY ADVANCED AND TECHNICALLY BACKWARD PEOPLES," THE GROUP SAID.

THE "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM TOOK ITS NAME FROM A POLICY SPEECH BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN JAN. 20, 1949. IN HIS FOURTH POINT, HE CALLED FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. A CONGRESSIONAL BILL EMBODYING THIS PLAN BECAME LAW JUNE 5, WITH AN APPROPRIATION OF $35,000,000 AS A STARTER.

THE COMMISSION GAVE ITS POSITION IN 11 POINTS, BRIEFLY AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE TO ASSIST THE PEOPLE OF EACH PARTICIPATING COUNTRY TO IMPROVE THEIR CONDITIONS--WITHOUT ANY KIND OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM.

2. THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM SHOULD BE AS BOLD, NEW AND IMAGINATIVE AS THE PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. THIS MEANS CHANGING ATTITUDES TOWARD BOTH MAN AND NATURE--INCLUDING THE TOUCHY MATTER OF BIRTH RATES.

B27 (BSEGC)
3. THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM SHOULD ARTICULATE CLOSELY WITH THE TRADITIONS, THE LIFE CONDITIONS, AND THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE PEOPLES INVOLVED. THIS MEANS THAT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP AT THE OUTSET SHOULD GIVE WAY RAPIDLY AS LOCAL LEADERS EMERGE.
4. THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM SHOULD BE BROADLY CONCEIVED.
5. THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM SHOULD EMBRACE NON-SCHOOL AS WELL AS SCHOOL AGENCIES.
6. ALL AMERICANS IN THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE SPECIALLY PREPARED FOR THEIR JOBS TO AVOID CULTURAL FRICTION.
7. AMERICA'S DIVERSE RACIAL AND NATIONAL STOCKS SHOULD BE USED TO THE FULL, INCLUDING NEGROES, BOTH TO EASE CONTACTS WITH PEOPLES OF OTHER RACES AND TO REFUTE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.
8. MANY SPECIALISTS FROM THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES SHOULD BE TRAINED IN THE U.S. OR OTHER ADVANCED NATIONS.
9. YOUNG STUDENTS FROM COUNTRIES TO BE HELPED SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO STUDY THE PROBLEMS THAT INDUSTRIAL CIVILIZATION BRINGS.
10. THE ADVISORY BOARD AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS SHOULD INCLUDE EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL.
11. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR A LONG AND SUSTAINED EFFORT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY MONDAY JUNE 19)
JB529AED

A65
JUN 20 1950
(KEUP)
NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-COMMUNIST NATIONAL COMMITTEEWOMAN ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN SAYS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY "ARE NOT NEUROTICS, NOR COWARDS."
"THE TRUTH WILL OUT EVENTUALLY, EVEN ABOUT COMMUNISTS," SHE SAYS IN HER "LIFE OF THE PARTY" COLUMN IN THE DAILY WORKERS, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER.
MRS.FLYNN WROTE THE COLUMN IN CRITICISM OF AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY BY GEORGE W.CORNELL OF THE PRESENT STATUS OF COMMUNISM IN AMERICA. SHE SAID "THE WHOLE ARTICLE IS FALSE."
HOWEVER, SHE TOOK ISSUE SPECIFICALLY ONLY WITH A STATEMENT THAT WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IS BEDRIDDEN IN THE BRONX.
MRS.FLYNN SAID HE WAS IN CALIFORNIA-- NOT THE BRONX--AND NOT BEDRIDDEN.
MRS.FLYNN SAID OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF HER THAT ACCOMPANIED THE STORY, "I KNOW I'M NO SWEET SIXTEEN, BUT ONE LOOKED LIKE THE FAT LADY IN THE CIRCUS."
MRS.FLYNN ALSO WROTE THAT SHE RESENTED BEING CALLED "MAMA FLYNN." SUCH A NICKNAME IS SOMETIMES APPLIED TO HER IN FRIENDLY FASHION BY MEMBERS OF HER PARTY.
MRS.FLYNN ACCUSED CORNELL OF PSYCHOANALYZING COMMUNIST MEMBERS WHEN HE WROTE:
"A REVIEW OF THE BACKGROUND OF MANY AMERICAN COMMUNISTS INDICATES THAT THE AVERAGE PARTY MEMBER IS A PRODUCT OF SOME FRUSTRATING OR DISTURBING PSYCHOLOGICAL STRUGGLE X X X."
TO ESCAPE THE FATE OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP, MRS.FLYNN WROTE, A PERSON NEEDS TO BE BORN A MILLIONAIRE--"WHITE OF COURSE, SO YOU'D HAVE NO CAUSE FOR RESENTMENT."
"IT'S AS SIMPLE AS ALL THAT," WROTE MRS.FLYNN. "YOU DIDN'T CHOOSE THE RIGHT PARENTS.
"YOUR FATAL ERROR WAS TO BE BORN POOR, OR A NEGRO, OR FOREIGNBORN; TO HAVE TO WORK FOR A LIVING, JOIN A UNION, GO ON STRIKE, BE UNEMPLOYED, HAVE TO GIVE UP YOUR EDUCATION AS A YOUTH, WORRY HOW TO SUPPORT YOUR FAMILY, GET KICKED OFF THE JOB AT MIDDLE AGE; BE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST, SEGREGATED, PUSHED AROUND IF YOUR SKIN IS BLACK.
"SO YOU ARE FRUSTRATED OR DISTURBED AND YOU BECOME A COMMUNIST X X X.
"WELL, IF ALL AMERICANS WHO FELT FRUSTRATED AND DISTURBED FOR THE SAME REASONS FIND THEIR WAY TO OUR PARTY--AND THEY WILL EVENTUALLY--YOUR HALF MILLION WILL BE PEANUTS, MR.HOOVER."
THE LATTER REFERENCE WAS TO A STATEMENT BY FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER THAT THE PARTY HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF 55,000 BUT HAS 500,000 FELLOW TRAVELLERS.
--DASH--
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ARTICLE BY CORNELL WAS PREPARED BEFORE FOSTER WENT TO CALIFORNIA.
IN REPLY TO MRS.FLYNN'S COMMENT ON IT, CORNELL SAID:
"THE STORY WAS BASED LARGELY ON THE PARTY'S OWN FIGURES AND LITERATURE. AS A RESULT OF IT, SOME PEOPLE HAVE CALLED ME A RED."
BD856PED

A43
JUN 20 1950
NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-RICHARDSON BRONSON, 55, FORMER CHIEF OF DECARTELIZATION FOR THE U.S. MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN GERMANY, WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY FROM ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL, WHERE HE HAD BEEN A PATIENT FOR 10 DAYS.
SN725PED

B48 Q
(200)
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE TRADITIONAL HEAD TAX IN THE PACIFIC ISLAND WRESTED BY THE UNITED STATES FROM JAPAN WILL STAY UNTIL THE U.S. HAS WORKED OUT A BETTER SYSTEM, THE U.S. TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY.
THE HEAD TAX IS $2 LEVIED ANNUALLY ON EVERY MAN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 60. REAR ADMIRAL LEON S. FISKE, DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS, WHICH IS THE OFFICIAL NAME OF THE VAST ISLAND AREA CONTROLLED BY THE U.S., GAVE THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL AN ACCOUNT OF AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION.
FISKE SAID THE U.S. BELIEVES THE TIME IS NOT RIPE TO ABOLISH THE HEAD TAX BUT THAT THE TAXATION SYSTEM IS UNDER REVIEW.
THE ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY, HE EXPLAINED, IS SENDING A FEW STUDENTS TO HAWAII AND UNITED STATES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION. ONE YOUNG MAN FROM YAP IS EN ROUTE TO YALE TO ASSIST A LINGUIST IN DRAWING UP A STANDARD SYSTEM FOR WRITING THE YAPESE LANGUAGE.
IN PUBLIC EDUCATION ALMOST UNIVERSAL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE HAS BEEN ATTAINED EXCEPT AT A FEW OUTLYING POINTS.

FISKE SAID CONSPICUOUS PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN PUBLIC HEALTH.
THE TERRITORY WAS PLACED UNDER U.S. ADMINISTRATION IN JULY, 1947. THE AREA COVERS SOME 3,000,000 SQUARE MILES BUT ONLY 687 SQUARE MILES ARE LAND. IT CAME BEFORE THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL DURING THE COUNCIL'S REVIEW OF TRUST TERRITORIES.
HJ709PED

A125
(250)
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY IT HAS EVIDENCE THAT NICOLAS KYRIAZIDIS, AN AVOWED COMMUNIST, HAS ABUSED HIS PRIVILEGES AS A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND OBJECTED TO EXTENDING HIS ACCREDITATION.
THE U.N. REPLIED IT WOULD WELCOME ANY INFORMATION THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT KYRIAZIDIS AND THAT HIS ACCREDITATION IS BEING CONTINUED DURING AN INDEFINITE PERIOD OF CONSULTATION.
KYRIAZIDIS, A GREEK, IS THE U.N. CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER AND FOR THE NEWSPAPER DEMOCRATIS OF BRITISH-RULED CYPRUS. IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTER THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS, KYRAIZIDIS SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY CONCRETE CHARGES AND SAID THE WHOLE THING IS "FOOLISH."
WILDER FOOTE, DIRECTOR OF PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE U.N. RECEIVED A LETTER TODAY FROM ALBERT F.BINDER, JR., OF THE U.S. MISSION. FOOTE SAID THIS LETTER STATES THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS IN POSSESSION OF EVIDENCE THAT KYRIAZIDIS HAD ABUSED HIS PRIVILEGES BY ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE HIS CAPACITY AS AN ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT.
IF HE IS REACCREDITED, THE LETTER CONTINUED, THE U.S. MAY FIND IT NECESSARY TO INSTITUTE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS. IT ALSO MADE THE POINT, FOOTE SAID, THAT THE OBJECTION TO REACCREDITATION IS NOT BASED ON KYRIAZIDIS' POLITICAL BELIEFS OR THOSE OF THE PAPERS HE REPRESENTS.
FOOTE SAID THE U.N. REPLIED IN A LETTER OVER HIS SIGNATURE SAYING THE U.N. WOULD BE GLAD TO RECEIVE SUCH INFORMATION AS THE U.S. MAY FIND IT POSSIBLE TO SUPPLY ON THE NATURE OF THE EVIDENCE.
BD1203AED

JUN 20 1950

A147
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 19-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA FAILED TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO INVITE RED CHINA TO REPLACE NATIONALIST CHINA ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF).
RATKO PLEIC, YUGOSLAVIA, PROPOSED AN INVITATION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. W.B.SUTCH, NEW ZEALAND, RULED THAT THE BOARD DID NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL AND THE BOARD UPHELD HIM, 9 TO 3, WITH SIX ABSTAINING.
RP1239PED

30.24- 11981

Lake success, June 19- (ap)- Dr. Albert Einstein said last night in a United Nations radio broadcast that all atomic bomb stockpiles should be turned over to an international authority.

After that, he said, there should be systematic disarmament and establishment of a world government.

The united nations has been unable to get an agreement for international control of atomic power. Russia has refused to accept a majority decision [redacted] of the U.N. atomic energy commission calling for international control, based on the plans of Bernard Baruch.

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Einstein mentioned neither the U.S. nor Russia in discussing the a-bomb. They are the only two countries known to have them.

He said that the technical possibilities of atomic energy are sati factory enough now "if the right use would be made of them" but he declined to discuss what effect atomic energy will have on civilization in the next 10 or 20 years.

In sweden, Prof. Gustaf Ljunggren, atomic scientist and head of the atomic energy section of the swedish defense forces research institute said yesterday that the U.S. now may be ready to try producing hydrogen bombs. He based his belief on reports that the U.S. atomic energy commission is asking congress for funds to produce tritium, for an atomic explosion.

In Berlin, Dr. Arthur Compton, who helped build the first A-bomb, told an audience in Berlin last night that it is cheaper and just as effective to use chemical explosives, rather than atom bombs.

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"However, when a blow is to be struck more than a thousand miles away, it is less difficult to send a single plane with an a-bomb or guided missile than to send some hundreds of planes with conventional bombs," he said.

Dr. Compton said he agreed with Winston Churchill's statement that western europe would already be dominated by Russia if the U.S. did not have the A-bomb.

A61
NEW YORK, JUNE 19-(AP)-ONE-HUNDRED AND EIGHTEEN AMERICAN LEADERS-INCLUDING TWO FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE--TODAY ENDORSED THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL FRANCO-GERMAN COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.
SIGNERS OF THE ENDORSEMENT INCLUDED FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE HENRY L.STIMSON AND GEORGE C.MARSHALL. GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY, FORMER AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY, ALSO SIGNED.
THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON UNITED EUROPE, WITH ALLEN W.DULLES AS VICE CHAIRMAN, OBTAINED THEIR SIGNATURES ON THE ENDORSEMENT.
SN831PED

D59WX

(190) RUSSIA-WHEAT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT FAVORS MORE GRAIN TRADE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE.

HOWEVER, A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO SETTING UP A STRICTLY EUROPEAN GRAIN AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD CONFLICT WITH THE ALREADY EXISTING INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE WAS SET FORTH IN THE WAKE OF DISPATCHES FROM GENEVA WHICH SAID RUSSIA WAS WILLING TO EXPORT COARSE GRAIN TO WESTERN EUROPE IN RETURN FOR WESTERN PRODUCTS.

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RUSSIA ALSO IS REPORTED TO HAVE PROPOSED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE THAT A SEPARATE GRAIN AGREEMENT FOR EUROPE BE CREATED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NOTED THAT RUSSIA HAD REFUSED THE JOIN THE WORLD-WIDE WHEAT AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST YEAR AFTER LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, WOULD OPPOSE THE WRITING NOW OF ANY "RIVAL" AGREEMENT WHICH MIGHT "DISCRIMINATE AGAINST COUNTRIES NOW PARTICIPATING IN THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT."

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE RUSSIA'S SUDDEN INTEREST IN SELLING GRAIN TO WESTERN EUROPE STEMS MAINLY FROM ITS DESIRE TO GET MACHINERY AND OTHER ITEMS NOW BARRED FROM SHIPMENT TO EASTERN EUROPE.

LT203PED

30.24- 11983

B138WX (160)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPECTS THE POSTWAR BAN ON FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN WESTERN GERMANY TO BE LIFTED SOME TIME THIS WEEK.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN FRANKFURT ARE DRAWING UP A DETAILED ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH IS TO BE FORWARDED HERE FOR APPROVAL.

PART OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED TO THAW THE PROFITS NON-GERMAN COMPANIES ALREADY HAVE BUILT UP IN WESTERN GERMANY SINCE THE WAR ENDED. THESE PROFITS HAVE BEEN FROZEN AND THEIR USE STRICTLY LIMITED.

A NUMBER OF AMERICAN AND OTHER FIRMS ALREADY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE PRELIMINARY SURVEYS AND TO BE READY TO GO AHEAD ONCE THE MORATORIUM ON FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IS RELAXED.

AN OFFICIAL CONNECTED WITH THE DISCUSSION SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT EXPECTED THIS WEEK WOULD BE "VERY COMPREHENSIVE" AND EVEN TOUCH ON GERMANY'S PRE-WAR DEBTS.

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UNDER THE PLAN BEING WORKED OUT, FOREIGN COMPANIES STILL WILL NOT BE ABLE TO EXCHANGE THE MARKS THEY MAKE AS PROFIT FOR DOLLARS. BUT THEY WILL BE GIVEN MUCH GREATER LEEWAY IN SPENDING THE MONEY IN GERMANY.

MD531PED

D44WX

ECA (190)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS TODAY WAS GRANTED $5,817,000 (M) TO BUY AMERICAN WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN.

THE SPENDING APPROVAL WAS INCLUDED IN NEW FOREIGN AID ALLOTMENTS TOTALING $8,392,000 (M) TO SIX EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

KOREA ALSO WAS ALLOTED $1,135,000 TO BUY INDUSTRIAL AND MINING MACHINERY IN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN.

IN ADDITION TO THE WHEAT PURCHASES FOR THE NETHERLANDS, THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION APPROVED THE FOLLOWING:

AUSTRIA, $300,000 (T) FOR NON-FERROUS METALS FROM CANADA; DENMARK, $357,000 (T) FOR COPPER FROM LATIN AMERICA; ICELAND, $1,568,000 (M) WORTH OF INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT; TRIESTE, $116,000 (T) FOR SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL INSTRUMENTS; AND TURKEY $234,000 (T) WORTH OF INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND MACHINE TOOLS.

ECA SAID THE WHEAT BUYING BY THE NETHERLANDS WILL BEGIN IMMEDIATELY AND MUST BE COMPLETED BY SEPT.30. DELIVERIES ARE SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION BY NOVEMBER 30.

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THE DAY'S TRANSACTIONS BRING TOTAL ECA COMMITMENTS IN EUROPE TO $9,159,413,000 (B). KOREA SO FAR HAS RECEIVED $112,314,000 (M).

AB108PED

DAGUY

EXPORTS (300)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA--WHICH IS AT ODDS WITH RUSSIA--RECEIVED ALMOST TWICE AS MUCH IN GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING APRIL AS THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN A CENSUS BUREAU REPORT THAT THIS COUNTRY SENT $4,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS TO YUGOSLAVIA WHILE THE SOVIET BLOC OF 10 COUNTRIES GOT ONLY $2,100,000.

FINLAND ALSO GOT MORE GOODS FROM THE U.S. THAN ALL HER SOVIET-DOMINATED NEIGHBORS IN EASTERN EUROPE COMBINED. SHIPMENTS TO THAT COUNTRY TOTALED $2,400,000.

EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC INCLUDED $300,000 IN MERCHANDISE FOR RUSSIA ITSELF. A BAN HAS BEEN PLACED ON SHIPMENTS OF ANY "WAR POTENTIAL" MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

THE SITUATION WAS REVERSED WITH RESPECT TO U.S.IMPORTS.

THIS COUNTRY GOT $6,200,000 (M) IN GOODS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC--NEARLY THREE TIMES AS MUCH AS IT SENT THERE--WHILE GETTING ONLY $2,-100,000 (M) FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

THE RECEIPTS INCLUDED $2,600,000 (M) FROM RUSSIA, OF WHICH $1,700,-000 WAS FURS. FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT MONTH, RUSSIA DELIVERED THE U.S.NO MANGANESE AND CHROME. BOTH WAR-VITAL METALS USED IN STEEL PRODUCTION.

THE BUREAU ALSO REPORTED THAT U.S.EXPORTS TO AND IMPORTS FROM MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES DROPPED IN APRIL, WHILE THE "TRADE GAP"--THE EXCESS OF U.S.SHIPMENTS OVER RECEIPTS--NARROWED.

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EXPORTS FELL $23,200,000 (M) FROM MARCH TO A $258,300,000 (M) TOTAL IN APRIL, WHILE IMPORTS WERE OFF $15,500,000 (M) TO AN APRIL TOTAL OF $73,300,000 (M).

THE RESULT WAS AN APRIL TRADE GAP OF $175,000,000 (M). IN MARCH, U.S.EXPORTS TO MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES HAD EXCEEDED IMPORTS FROM THEM BY $192,700,000 (M).

U.S.FOREIGN AID MAKES UP THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE VALUE OF U.S. SHIPMENTS TO MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES AND THIS COUNTRY'S PURCHASES FROM THEM.

LT12SEPED

D131 (420)

NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-AN ATTORNEY FOR A NEW YORK EXPORTER WHO SHIPPED 50,000 TONS OF SURPLUS POTATOES TO GERMANY EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY THAT THE SPUDS WOULD LAST LONG ENOUGH TO REACH THE RUSSIAN OCCUPIED ZONE, IF THAT'S WHERE THEY WERE HEADED.

"THOSE POTATOES WERE PRACTICALLY SPROUTING BY THE TIME THEY LEFT MAINE," SAID ATTORNEY JACOB E.HELLER. "THEY MAY BE ALL RIGHT WHEN THEY GET TO HAMBURG, BUT THEY WOULDN'T LAST LONG AFTER THAT.

"REMEMBER THOSE ARE OLD CROP STORAGE POTATOES AND THIS IS SUMMERTIME."

A TRADE EXPERT IN THE BERLIN OFFICE OF THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER REPORTED OVER THE WEEK-END THAT THE POTATOES WERE BEING SHIPPED ON TO EASTERN GERMANY UNDER WHAT WAS APPARENTLY A PRIVATE ARRANGEMENT WITH DEALERS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

HELLER SAID HE REPRESENTS DAVID ZETLAND, NAMED BY SOURCES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS THE BROKER WHO BOUGHT THE SURPLUS SPUDS FROM THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT FOR SHIPMENT TO A SWISS FIRM IN HAMBURG. ZETLAND IS IN GERMANY AT PRESENT, HELLER SAID.

THE ATTORNEY SAID HE HAS NO IDEA WHETHER THE SWISS CONSIGNEE TO WHOM ZETLAND SENT THE POTATOES HAD EAST GERMANY IN MIND AS THEIR ULTIMATE DESTINATION.

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"WE TALKED OVER THAT POSSIBILITY WITH BOTH STATE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES, BUT NOBODY TRIED TO BAR THE SHIPMENT IN ANY WAY," HE SAID.

"SOME OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ALSO SAID THEY COULD NOT SEE HOW THE POTATOES COULD BE UNLOADED FROM THE SHIPS AT HAMBURG, PUT INTO TRUCKS OR BARGES AND THEN HAULED ALL THE WAY TO THE EASTERN ZONE OF GERMANY AND STILL BE ANY GOOD.

"IT TOOK US ALMOST TWO WEEKS TO LOAD THEM AT SEARSPORT, MAINE, WHERE POTATO-LOADING FACILITIES ARE PROBABLY THE BEST IN THE

30.24- 11985

WORLD. I WAS TOLD THAT THE FIRST SHIPMENTS TO REACH HAMBURG WERE BEING UNLOADED FOR AWHILE AT THE RATE OF ONLY 1,000 TONS A DAY.

"I CAN IMAGINE WHAT THEY'D LOOK LIKE BY THE TIME THEY GOT TO EAST GERMANY AT THAT SPEED."

HE SAID ZETLAND PAID THE STANDARD SURPLUS-POTATO PRICE OF ONE CENT A 100-POUND BAG WHICH IS QUOTED BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT TO ALL COMMERCIAL EXPORTERS WHO CAN FIND APPROVED BUYERS ABROAD.

"BUT THOSE POTATOES WON'T BE AS CHEAP OVER THERE AS THIS MAY SOUND," THE ATTORNEY SAID. "SHIPPING COSTS ALONE PROBABLY WILL RUN ABOUT 35 CENTS PER HUNDRED POUNDS FROM INLAND MAINE JUST TO HAMBURG."

HE SAID ZETLAND HAD NO FURTHER ORDERS ON THE BOOKS FOR POTATO SHIPMENTS TO HAMBURG--OR ELSEWHERE.

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SOME DUTCH IMPORTERS INQUIRED ABOUT SURPLUS POTATOES, BUT SHIED AWAY BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T SEE HOW THE SPUDS COULD GET TO HOLLAND IN ANY USABLE CONDITION," HELLER SAID.

JA&JS 503PED

- END -

JUNE 19, 1950

START JUNE 20, 1950 30.24- 11987

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN (760)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, JUNE 20-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN CALLED ON DELEGATES OF SIX NATIONS ~~TODAY TO~~ PROCEED WITH THE "BOLDNESS OF PIONEERS" IN DRAFTING A QUICK TREATY SUBMITTING THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO A SUPERIOR INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

BRITAIN WAS THE BIG ABSENTEE AS SCHUMAN OPENED NEGOTIATIONS ON HIS HISTORIC COAL-STEEL POOLING PLAN. BUT SHORTLY THEREAFTER, A SURPRISE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL COALITION IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS, LED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL, DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN JOIN THE DELIBERATIONS.

THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE STAYED AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE IT OPPOSES A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO TELL STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES WHAT TO DO. THE JOINT CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL ACTION COULD SPELL DANGER FOR THE ATLEE GOVERNMENT WITH ITS SLIM PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY.

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SCHUMAN OPENED THE COAL-STEEL TALKS IN A 10-MINUTE CEREMONY ATTENDED BY 60 REPRESENTATIVES OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG AND ABOUT 200 REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN.

HE WAS FLANKED ON THE RIGHT AT THE HORSESHOE TABLE IN THE FAMOUS CLOCK ROOM OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BY THE DELEGATION FROM WESTERN GERMANY, REPRESENTED AT ITS FIRST INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONFERENCE SINCE THE WAR.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER OUTLINED HIS HIGH HOPES FOR THE "CREATION OF NEW INSTITUTIONS WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN THE PRESENT WORLD," IN A POINTED SPEECH OF WELCOME. HE THEN LED THE PARTY INTO ANOTHER ROOM TO GET BETTER ACQUAINTED OVER CHAMPAGNE.

THE FIRST WORKING SESSION WILL BE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TOMORROW WITH THE AIM OF SETTLING ON AN AGENDA.

WALTER HALLSTEIN, PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AT FRANKFURT UNIVERSITY, DECLARED HIS GERMAN DELEGATION OF FIVE WAS "DETERMINED TO CARRY THESE NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH TO A SUCCESSFUL END."

PAOLO TAVIANA, PROFESSOR OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF GENOA AND CHIEF OF THE ITALIAN DELEGATION, SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD PRESS FOR QUICK ESTABLISHMENT OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY AS A FIRST STEP IN RAISING WESTERN EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION AND BETTERING LIVING STANDARDS.

TURNING TO HIS GERMAN COLLEAGUES, SCHUMAN DECLARED IT WAS HIS DESIRE "TO ASSOCIATE IN THE COMMON AND PERMANENT WORK OF PEACE TWO NATIONS WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAVE FOUGHT ONE ANOTHER IN BLOODY CONFLICT."

REPEATEDLY HE EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR SPEED. THE FRENCH PLAN, FIRST PROPOSED SIX WEEKS AGO TO THE DAY, HAD "STIRRED PUBLIC OPINION IN ALL COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

IT WAS A DUTY, HE ADDED, TO "EXTRACT A PROFIT FROM THE IMPETUS" OF THE MOVEMENT BEFORE THE IDEA "LOSES ITS EDGE." HE URGED THE DELEGATES NOT TO SUCCUMB TO THE "HABITUAL SLOWNESS OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS" IN CONSIDERING AN OBJECTIVE "AS NEW AND AS VAST" AS THIS. HE SAID THEY MUST AVOID THE TEMPTATIONS OF "BRILLIANT ELOQUENCE."

A8

HE PROPOSED THAT THE CONFERENCE CONCENTRATE ON DRAFTING A TREATY, SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS AND PARLIAMENTS. THE TREATY WOULD "DEFINE IN GENERAL OUTLINE" THE NATURE, OPERATIONS, AND POWERS OF THE PROPOSED COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY AND MEANS OF APPEAL FROM ITS DECISIONS.

TECHNICAL DETAILS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE LEFT FOR LATER CONVENTIONS WHICH WOULD BE EASY TO REVISE IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS.

OUTLINING OBJECTIVES OF HIS PLAN, HE SAID IT CALLED FOR A "MORE INTENSIVE AND MORE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION AND A MARKET GREATER AND MORE ACCESSIBLE." DUMPING AND DISCRIMINATION MUST STOP, HE ADDED.

"NATIONAL INTEREST IN OUR DAY," HE SAID, "CONSISTS EXACTLY IN FINDING BEYOND NATIONAL LIMITS THE MEANS OF BUILDING A MORE RATIONAL ECONOMIC STRUCTURE."

"NO ONE HAS EVER TRIED SUCH A SYSTEM AS WE HAVE OUTLINED," HE DECLARED. "NEVER HAVE THE STATES CONFERRED, NOR EVEN THOUGHT OF DELEGATING AS A GROUP, A FRACTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INDEPENDENT SUPRA-NATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

BUT, HE ADDED, THE DELEGATES MUST "TAKE RISKS."

"WE FEEL THAT WE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO FAIL."

POINTEDLY, HE STATED THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE HAD AGREED BEFOREHAND TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.

HE EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE ABSENCE OF BRITAIN. "WE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF EUROPE WITHOUT HER," HE SAID. BUT HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THAT BRITAIN'S "DOCTRINAL" DOUBTS AND SCRUPLES EVENTUALLY WOULD GIVE WAY TO "MORE CONCRETE DEMONSTRATIONS."

A FRENCH DRAFT OF A TREATY WILL BE SUBMITTED IN A FEW DAYS, SCHUMAN SAID. IT WILL BE USED AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION, WITH EACH DELEGATION SUBMITTING CHANGES AND SUGGESTIONS IN NEGOTIATIONS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT A MONTH MOSTLY, THE DISCUSSIONS WILL BE ON THE EXPERT LEVEL.

THE RICH SAAR, LINKED ECONOMICALLY WITH FRANCE, WILL BE REPRESENTED BY AN OBSERVER, 44-YEAR-OLD ERWIN MULLER, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT IN THE SAAR PARLIAMENT.

HERVE ALPHAND, HEAD OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY'S ECONOMIC SECTION, HAS BEEN DETAILED TO KEEP THE BRITISH INFORMED OF DAILY PROGRESS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

JK&W534PED

A100

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 20)

SECOND LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN (280)

JUN 21 1950

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, JUNE 20-(AP)-SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS OPENED A HISTORIC CONFERENCE TODAY AIMED AT POOLING THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, FATHER OF THE PLAN, TOLD THE DELEGATES THE ULTIMATE AIM WAS TO ABOLISH WAR FROM THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE

BRITAIN REMAINED ON THE SIDELINES, ALTHOUGH SHE WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF WHAT GOES ON IN THE ELABORATE SALON DE L'HORLOGE (CLOCK ROOM) OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY. THERE WAS SOME TALK THAT THE BRITISH WERE COMING AROUND TO THE VIEW THAT THE ADVANTAGES OF JOINING THE PLAN MIGHT OUTWEIGH THE DISDADVANTAGES. SCHUMAN SAID HE HOPED BRITAIN EVENTUALLY WOULD JOIN.

SCHUMAN TOLD DELEGATES OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG THAT THERE WOULD BE GREAT POLITICAL BENEFITS IN A PLAN WHICH STEMS FROM A FRENCH-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING.

"IT IS OUR DESIRE TO ASSOCIATE IN A COMMON AND PERMANENT WORK OF PEACE TWO NATIONS WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAVE FOUGHT ONE ANOTHER IN BLOODY CONFLICTS," THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.

BY WELDING GERMANY AND FRANCE TOGETHER IN THIS COMMON EFFORT, SCHUMAN SAID, THE NATIONS WOULD PROVIDE THE "CERTAINTY THUS TO BANISH FROM OUR EUROPEAN COMMUNITY A LATENT CAUSE OF TROUBLE, SUSPICION AND ANGUISH." ON THIS BASIS, THEN, THE NATIONS COULD ERECT "A SOLID EUROPEAN EDIFICE ACCESSIBLE TO ALL NATIONS OF GOOD WILL."

THE FRENCH MINISTER REMINDED THE DELEGATES THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD HAVE AGREED ON AN UNPRECEDENTED OBJECTIVE--TO DECIDE ON THE BEST MANNER OF APPLYING THE PRINCIPLE OF A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER THE COAL-STEEL PLAN. THIS AUTHORITY WOULD MEAN THE SURRENDER OF SOME SOVEREIGNTY BY THE NATIONS.

"WE FEEL WE ARE NOT PERMITTED TO FAIL, NOR TO QUIT WITHOUT FINISHING THE JOB," HE ADDED. "BUT NO ONE HAS EVER TRIED SUCH A SYSTEM AS WE HAVE OUTLINED. NEVER HAS A NATION CONFERRED NOR EVEN THOUGHT OF DELEGATING TO A GROUP A FRACTION OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INDEPENDENT SUPRANATIONAL ORGANIZATION." SEE EGN

BRITAIN'S RULING LABOR PARTY HAS REJECTED THE IDEA OF A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY. THE LABOR GOVERNMENT BALKED AT SIGNING IN ADVANCE A COMMITMENT REGARDING SUCH AN AUTHORITY AND THUS STAYED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE. BUT THE BRITISH, AWARE OF AMERICAN INTEREST IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNITY, EVIDENTLY DO NOT WANT TO BE SHUT OUT OF THE CONFERENCE COMPLETELY. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN MADE TO KEEP THE BRITISH INFORMED OF WHAT GOES ON HERE. THE BRITISH, MEANWHILE, HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THE PLAN WOULD EVOLVE IN A FORM WHICH WOULD PERMIT BRITAIN TO ADHERE.

SCHUMAN VOICED HOPE THIS WOULD COME ABOUT, TELLING THE DELEGATES: "WE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF EUROPE WITHOUT HER. WE KNOW--AND THIS REASSURES US--THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF OUR WORK."

THE FRENCH MINISTER SAID MODERN TIMES AND MODERN CONDITIONS REQUIRE A DELEGATION OF POWER BY THE EUROPEAN NATIONS TO A HIGHER AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS WOULD BE BINDING.

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"WITHOUT LOSING SIGHT OF THE SPECIAL INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRIES, WE MUST BE AWARE THAT NATIONAL INTEREST IN OUR DAY CONSISTS EXACTLY IN FINDING BEYOND NATIONAL LIMITS THE MEANS OF BUILDING A MORE RATIONAL ECONOMIC STRUCTURE, A MORE INTENSE AND MORE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION AND A GREATER AND MORE ACCESSIBLE MARKET,"SCHUMAN SAID.

"X X X WE WANT TO SUBSTITUTE AN INTELLIGENT COOPERATION FOR THE OLD PRACTICES OF DUMPING AND DISCRIMINATION--THAT IS ESSENTIAL. BUT WHAT IS NOT LESS IMPORTANT, AND WHAT FROM ITS ORIGIN WAS WRITTEN INTO THE MARGIN OF THE PLAN, IS OUR DESIRE TO ASSOCIATE IN A COMMON AND PERMANENT WORK OF PEACE TWO NATIONS (GERMANY AND FRANCE) WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAVE FOUGHT ONE ANOTHER IN BLOODY CONFLICTS."

SCHUMAN SAID THE DELEGATES, WHO BEGIN THEIR WORKING SESSIONS TOMORROW, SHOULD OPERATE AS A TEAM NOT BOUND BY RIGID RULES OF A FORMAL CONFERENCE. HE URGED "A PIONEERING BOLDNESS WHICH IS TOO OFTEN ABSENT FROM OUR INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS."

THE JOB BEFORE THEM, HE EXPLAINED, IS TO DRAFT A TREATY ESTABLISHING THE JOINT SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION, DETERMINE ITS FUNCTIONS AND SET UP MACHINERY FOR APPEALING FROM ITS DECISIONS. SUCH A TREATY, HE SAID, SHOULD BE FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO ANTICIPATE A DETAILED TECHNICAL CONVENTION FOR INSERTION LATER. THIS AGREEMENT SHOULD ALLOW FOR EASY FUTURE REVISION AND ADAPTATION TO EXPERIENCE, HE DDED.

The opening conference lasted barely 10 minutes. [redacted] Schuman, [redacted] flanked by the delegation from western germany, adjurned the meeting to delegates could get acquainted with each other and ease the taskof getting down to concrete work on his proposal.

This will begin at 4 p. m. tomorrow (12 noon est). Observers speculated the conference might last a month, with most of that time taken up by the "experts" engaged to hammer out the technicalities involved.

Prof. Walter Hallstein of Frankfurt university, chairman of the german delegation, said his group "is full of optimism. We are determined to carry these negotiations through to a successful end."

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SCHUMAN EXPRESSED A HOPE THAT THE BRITISH LATER WOULD JOIN THE POOL.

"WE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF EUROPE WITHOUT HER," HE DECLARED, ADDING, "WE KNOW -- AND THIS REASSURES US -- THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF OUR WORK."

FOLLOWING TODAY'S OPENING MEETING, THE DELEGATES WILL HOLD SECRET SESSIONS TO PLAN DETAILS OF THE WORKING OF THE POOL AND ITS CONTROLLING AUTHORITY.

BRITAIN, WARY OF GIVING FINAL CONTROL OF HER VAST COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO SOMEONE ELSE, WILL BE INFORMED IN DETAIL OF THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS. FOREIGN OFFICE ECONOMIST HERVE ALPHAND WILL CONFER DAILY WITH BRITISH MINISTER IN PARIS WILLIAM HAYTER, SUPPLYING DETAILS FOR A NIGHTLY REPORT TO LONDON.

FRANCE HAS A PLAN DRAFTED BY TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER JEAN MONNET THAT INCLUDES AN ENTIRE TREATY, DRAFTED DOWN TO THE LAST "WHEREAS." IT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE OTHER DELEGATES FOR CRITICISM AND NEGOTIATION, IF THIS HAS NOT BEEN DONE ALREADY.

OTHER NATIONS ALSO MAY HAVE SOME PARTIAL OR COMPLETE DRAFTS OF THEIR OWN TO PUT FORWARD.

A12

LITTLE OF THE FRENCH PLAN HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAK TO THE PUBLIC. AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE REPORTERS DID DRAW FROM SCHUMAN THESE FEW HINTS:

THE POOL MIGHT BE PUT INTO EFFECT BY STAGES. AT THE BEGINNING INDIVIDUAL NATIONS MIGHT HAVE A VETO POWER OVER THE ACTS OF THE "SUPRA-NATIONAL" AUTHORITY SCHUMAN WANTS TO CONTROL THE POOL. THE AUTHORITY ITSELF MIGHT BE TIED TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

THE COUNCIL, A YEAR-OLD ORGANIZATION OF WESTERN EUROPE COUNTRIES, HAS NO EXECUTIVE POWER. IN PRIVATE, THE BRITISH OFTEN CRITICIZE IT AS A "TALK SHOP."

IN LONDON LAST NIGHT A TEAM OF BRITISH GOVERNMENTEXPERTS WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO RECOMMEND TO THE CABINET THAT BRITAIN JOIN IN THE MERGER IF EACH NATION IS GIVEN A VETO ON THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

THESE EXPERTS, WHOSE REPORT WILL BE DISCUSSED BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S CABINET THURSDAY, WERE SAID TO FEEL THE STATUS OF THE WEST'S COLD WAR WITH SOVIET RUSSIA MADE WESTERN UNITY MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANY ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGES BRITAIN MIGHT SUFFER FROM THE POOL.

IN FIRST PROPOSING A MERGER OF FRENCH AND GERMAN STEEL AND COAL, SCHUMAN SAID HE AIMED AT HEALING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WARFARE WHICH HAS DIVIDED THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE 1870.

AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR OTHER NATIONS TO THE POOL IDEA BROADENED ITS SCOPE UNTIL IT NOW WOULD INCLUDE INDUSTRIES PRODUCING 210,000,000 TONS OF COAL AND 20,000,000 TONS OF STEEL IN A WESTERN EUROPEAN AREA OF 150,000,000 PEOPLE.

OTHER NATIONS LATER MAY JOIN THE PLAN, WHICH SCHUMAN SAID WAS DESIGNED TO INCREASE AND CHEAPEN PRODUCTION, REGULATE PRICES AND IMPROVE WORKING CONDITIONS. BRITAIN'S IMPORTANCE TO THE MERGER IS ILLUSTRATED BY HER 1949 PRODUCTION OF 218,000,000 TONS OF COAL AND 11,000,000 TONS OF STEEL.

IN NEW YORK, IT WAS ANNOUNCED 118 AMERICAN LEADERS HAD ENDORSED THE PLAN. THEY INCLUDE FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE HENRY L. STIMSON AND GEORGE C. MARSHALL, AND GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, FORMER AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY.

MK& BB312AED

JUN 21 1950

A121

EDITORS:

PARIS -- SECOND LEAD SCHUMAN (A100 FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M., EST) TO CONFORM TO TEXT, MAKE SEVENTH GRAF, LAST SENTENCE, READ: "NEVER HAVE THE STATES CONFERRED, NOR EVEN THOUGHT OF DELEGATING AS A GROUP, A FRACTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INDEPENDENT SUPRANATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

BRITAIN'S RULING, ETC., EIGHTH GRAPH (A102).

ML1036AED

B1 (Q)

-17-

WITH PARIS-SCHUMAN (260)

LONDON, JUNE 20-(AP)-A SURPRISE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL COALITION DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN ENTER CURRENT DISCUSSION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING THE COAL-STEEL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

A JOINT MOTION TO THAT EFFECT, SIGNED BY CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES, WAS INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FOR DEBATE ON MONDAY.

AT THAT TIME THE HOUSE WILL HAVE A FULL DRESS REVIEW OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S GINGERLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL. UNLESS PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE CAN HOLD HIS FOLLOWERS TOGETHER, THE UNEXPECTED COALITION MOVE SPELLS DANGER FOR HIS GOVERNMENT, WITH ITS SHAKY MAJORITY OF EIGHT VOTES.

THE COALITION THREAT TO ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW AT A MEETING OF THE PARLIMENTARY LABOR PARTY.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN THE NEW PARLIAMENT ELECTED FEB.23 THAT THE CONSERVATIVES AND LIBERALS HAVE LINED UP TOGETHER ON A MOTION ON ANY ISSUE. TOGETHER THEY AND ALLIED SPLINTER GROUPS HAVE 307 VOTES AGAINST 315 FOR LABOR.

ATTLEE EXPLAINED LAST TUESDAY THAT HE TURNED DOWN A BID TO TAKE PART IN THE PRESENT SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS BECAUSE THE TERMS OF THE CONFERENCE APPEARED TO BIND THE PARTICIPANTS TO ANY DECISIONS MADE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS COMPLICATED BY A PAMPHLET ENTITLED "EUROPEAN UNITY" WHICH THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE ISSUED JUST BEFORE ATTLEE MADE HIS STATEMENT IN COMMONS.

THE PAMPHLET PRAISED THE OBJECTIVE OF EUROPEAN UNITY ACHIEVED THROUGH AGREEMENT AMONG GOVERNMENTS ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL CONSENT, BUT OBJECTED TO SOCIALIST BRITAIN'S BEING PLACED IN A POSITION TO BE OUTVOTED BY A MAJORITY OF NON-SOCIALIST NATIONS IN AN AGENCY SUCH AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN ENVISAGES.

JM407PED

B3 (Q)

-17- (180)

LONDON, JUNE 20-(AP)-NEWSMEN OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES LEARNED TODAY THEY ARE BARRED FROM A FOREIGN PRESS INSPECTION OF BRITAIN'S NO. ONE ATOMIC PLANT ON THURSDAY.

THE LABORATORY IS AT HARWELL, 50 MILES WEST OF LONDON. IT WAS THERE THAT DR.KLAUS FUCHS, BRILLIANT GERMAN-BORN SCIENTIST, FUNCTIONED AS BRITAIN'S DIRECTOR OF THEORETICAL PHYSICS UNTIL HE WAS UNMASKED LAST FEBRUARY AS A SPY FOR RUSSIA.

FUCHS IS NOW SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR VIOLATING THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.

INVITATIONS FOR THE PRESS INSPECTION AT HARWELL WERE SENT OUT BY THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY LAST WEEK. THE MINISTRY MANAGES THIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS. PROMINENT AMONG THE NEWS ORGANIZATIONS IN COMMUNIST LANDS WHICH WERE NOT INVITED WAS TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET AGENCY. TASS OFFICIALS IN LONDON DECLINED TO COMMENT. THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT EVEN HEARD OF THE INSPECTION UNTIL ASKED ABOUT IT BY AN INQUIRING REPORTER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID INVITATIONS HAD BEEN LIMITED TO CORRESPONDENTS FROM NATIONS WHICH BUY RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES FROM THE HARWELL LABORATORY.

THE LABORATORY SPECIALIZES IN THE PRODUCTION OF THESE ISOTOPES, WHICH ARE USEFUL IN INDUSTRY AND MEDICINE.

JM412PED

JUN 21 1950

B2 (Q)

KX (APW)

LONDON, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL HAS TURNED DOWN JAPANESE APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT A TWO DAY SESSION OF THE 31-MEMBER COUNCIL WHICH ENDED TODAY.

JM408PED

B31 (Q IN) (120)
KX

SHANNON, IRELAND, JUNE 20-(AP)-A PLANE LOAD OF FRENCH AND BRITISH WAR BRIDES LANDED TONIGHT AFTER A FLIGHT FROM CALIFORNIA.

THEY WERE TIRED BUT HAPPY AFTER A FOUR DAY, 10,000 MILE JOURNEY FROM SAN FRANCISCO VIA DALLAS, MIAMI, HAVANA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.

TEN MINUTES BEFORE THEIR PLANE ARRIVED AT SHANNON THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF CIVIL AVIATION GAVE PERMISSION FOR IT TO TOUCH DOWN AT LONDON EN ROUTE TO PARIS. THIS SPARES THE HANDFUL OF BRITISH BRIDES ABOARD THE NECESSITY OF GETTING HOME VIA FRANCE.

AMONG THE BRITISH BRIDES WERE MRS.MARGARET CARD OF (124 SAK COURT), PALO ALTO, CALIF., WHO IS TAKING HER SON SAMMY TO ASHTON, NORTHAMPTONSHIRE, TO BE CHRISTENED, AND MRS.MOIRA SCHOENSTEIN OF (486 NAVEY ST.) SAN FRANCISCO. MRS.SCHOENSTEIN BROUGHT HER SON PAUL TO ENGLAND TO CELEBRATE HIS FIRST BIRTHDAY SUNDAY.

JS554PED

A126

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE BELGIAN SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES MET TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE JUNE 4 ELECTIONS WON BY THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) PARTY, WHICH IS PLEDGED TO RESTORE KING LEOPOLD TO THE THRONE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS ON THE RETURN OF THE EXILED KING ARE EXPECTED TO BE UNFOLDED TO PARLIAMENT EARLY NEXT WEEK BY PREMIER JEAN DUVIEUSART.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID DUVIEUSART WILL CALL A JOINT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT IN JULY TO END THE REGENCY OF PRINCE CHARLES AND CALL LEOPOLD BACK TO BELGIUM. THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS HAVE A MAJORITY OF FOUR SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SEVEN IN THE SENATE.

ML1051AED

JUN 21 1950

A13

NIGHT LEAD MRS. ROOSEVELT (100)

OUD VOSSEMEER, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 20-(AP)-FORTY ROOSEVELTS GATHERED IN THE TOWN HALL OF THIS ZEELAND PROVINCIAL TOWN TODAY AND SHOOK HANDS WITH MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT.

THEY WERE OF ALL AGES AND INCLUDED FARM HANDS, FISHERMEN, MAIDS AND THE CAPTAIN OF THE LOCAL FERRY BOAT.

SHE TOLD THE GATHERING SHE HAD NEVER BEEN ABLE TO TRACE THE EXACT FAMILY RELATION, "BUT I HOPE WE MAY SOME DAY."

SHE WAS GREETED BY 400 CHEERING SCHOOLCHILDREN WHEN SHE ARRIVED ON THE BRIDGE TO THOLEN ISLAND WITH HER SON ELLIOTT AND TWO GRANDCHILDREN. SHE VISITED THE 200-YEAR-OLD ROOSEVELT FARM WHICH THE AMERICAN BRANCH OF THE FAMILY LEFT 300 YEARS AGO. house in the

K448PED

A153

PRECEDE AMSTERDAM, (A13)

OUW VOSSEMEER, THOLEN ISLAND, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 20-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED SCHOOL CHILDREN CHEERED MRS.FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TODAY ON HER ARRIVAL AT THIS ISLAND, FROM WHERE FAMILY TRADITION SAYS THE ROOSEVELTS LEFT FOR AMERICA 300 YEARS AGO.

SHE VISITED AN ANCIENT HOUSE ON WHAT IS SAID TO BE THE ORIGINAL ROOSEVELT FARM AND INSPECTED A CHURCH WHERE A MEMBER OF THE ROOSEVELT FAMILY PRESENTED A GIFT OF A CANDELABRUM IN 1700.

MRS.ROOSEVELT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON, ELLIOTT, AND HIS TWO CHILDREN. THEY ARRIVED IN AMSTERDAM FROM COPENHAGEN YESTERDAY.

ML/WW1235PED

A13

AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 20-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT GOES TODAY TO OUR-VOSSEMEER, (CORRECT) ON THOLEN ISLAND, WHERE ROOSEVELT ANCESTORS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE LIVED.

SHE ARRIVED FROM COPENHAGEN YESTERDAY, ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON ELLIOTT AND HIS TWO CHILDREN.

SHE AUTOGRAPHED COPIES OF HER BOOK "THIS I REMEMBER", TRANSLATED INTO DUTCH, FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WILHELMINA CANCER FUND, THE FIRST COPY GOING TO QUEEN MOTHER WILHELMINA.

QUEEN JULIANA AND PRINCE BERNHARD RECEIVED HER LAST NIGHT AT SOESTDIJK ROYAL PALACE, WHERE SHE WILL STAY DURING HER THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE COUNTRY.

BB314AED

JUN 21 1950

B63 Q
(150)

BERLIN, JUNE 20-(AP)-UNDER THE SLOGAN "REVISION MEANS WAR," EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE ORDERED INTO A CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO ACCEPT THEIR NEW POSTWAR BORDER WITH POLAND AS PERMANENT.

THE ORDERS CAME FROM WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PREMIER AND COMMUNIST STRONGMAN. HE SIGNED THE RECENT MOSCOW-SPONSORED PACT WITH POLAND RATIFYING THE FRONTIER, WHICH COST GERMANY VAST EASTERN TERRITORIES.

THE STAND OF WEST GERMANS AND THE WESTERN POWERS IS THAT THIS BORDER IS ONLY PROVISIONAL AND MUST REMAIN SO UNTIL FINALLY DELINEATED BY A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

ULBRICHT DECLARED THE TASK OF "SELLING" THIS BORDER WAS ONE OF THE MOST URGENT FACING EAST GERMANY'S RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY. THIS URGENCY INDICATED THAT THE COMMUNIST RATIFICATION ACTION WAS UNPOPULAR IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY.

P825AED

A139
(260)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD MADE PLANS FOR DEMOLITIONS IN EVENT OF A SOVIET INVASION, BUT HE RIDICULED COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT THE ALLIES PLANNED TO DAM THE RHINE OR FLOOD GREAT AREAS.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT HEAPING SCORN ON THE COMMUNIST REPORT THE ALLIES WERE PREPARING TO BLOW LORELEI MOUNTAIN INTO THE RHINE, CLOSING THE RIVER TO NAVIGATION AND FLOODING HUGE AREAS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN MAKING PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OF THE REPORT THAT THE ALLIES ARE MINING KEY ROADS AND BRIDGES IN WEST GERMANY AND OTHER PARTS OF WESTERN EUROPE TO FORESTALL A POSSIBLE ATTACK FROM THE EAST. A GERMAN MAGAZINE PUBLISHED PICTURES SUNDAY OF A HIGHWAY WINDING AROUND FAMED LORELEI IN THE FRENCH ZONE. THE PICTURES SHOWED HOLES BEING DRILLED IN THE ROAD AND COVERED WITH CONCRETE CAPS.
MCCLOY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT STORIES THAT THE LORELEI WOULD BE BLOWN UP WERE IN THE SAME CATEGORY AS THE RECENT "POTATO BUG" CAMPAIGN OF THE COMMUNISTS IN WHICH THEY ACCUSED AMERICANS OF DROPPING THE COLORADO BEETLE ON EAST GERMAN CROPS. THE WEST HAD RIDICULED THIS REPORT, TOO.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID THAT WHILE NO DOUBT THERE WERE CERTAIN DEMOLITION PLANS IN CONNECTION WITH DEFENSE OF WEST GERMANY, HE COULD ASSURE ALL THAT THE COMMUNIST REPORTS ABOUT DAMMING THE RHINE AND CAUSING FLOODS WERE SHEER NONSENSE.
THE STATEMENT, MOST OF IT IN INDIRECT QUOTATION, SAID NOTHING WAS BEING PLANNED WHICH COULD IMPAIR THE FACE OF THE LORELEI OR INTERFERE WITH THE "SPELL" SHE CASTS OVER THE RHINE. HE WARNED COMMUNISTS TO BEWARE THAT SPELL, FOR, ACCORDING TO THE LEGEND, "THE MAN WHO SEES HER LOSES SIGHT OF REASON, AND HE WHO LISTENS IS CONDEMNED TO WANDER WITH HER FOR ALL TIME."
ML1202PED

JUN 21 1950

A92
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL AMERCAIN OCCUPATION PUBLIC OPINION POLL DISCLOSED TODAY THAT 54 PER CENT OF THE GERMANS QUESTIONED WANT TO SIDE WITH THE WEST IN THE COLD WAR AND 42 PER CENT WANT TO BE NEUTRAL.
LESS THAN ONE HALF OF ONE PERCENT WANTED TO SIDE WITH RUSSIA THE REST HAD NO OPINION.
THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED BY THE HIGH COMMISSION'S PUBLIC SURVEY TEAMS IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, BREMEN AND BERLIN.
"ANTIPATHY TOWARD RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM IS THE MOST FREQUENTLY STATED REASON OF THOSE WHO PERSONALLY WANT TO SIDE WITH THE WEST," THE HIGH COMMISION'S SURVEY SAID.
IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, 1,500 WERE QUESTIONED, 250 IN BERLIN AND 160 IN BREMEN.
"WAR WEARINESS AND AN ATTITUDE OF A PLAGUE ON BOTH YOUR HOUSES LEAD AS REASONS FOR WISHING TO BE NEUTRAL," THE POLLSTERS SAID.
MT843AED

A174
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-TWO U.S. AIR FORCE F-80 JETS MADE A 7,100 MILE NONSTOP FLIGHT FROM FUERSTENFELD-BRUCK, GERMANY TO WHEELUS AIR BASE IN TRIPOLI YESTERDAY, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE PLANES OF THE 36TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING TOOK TWO HOURS AND 40 MINUTES FOR THE FLIGHT. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED THIS WAS THE LONGEST JET FLIGHT MADE IN EUROPE WITHOUT REFUELLING SINCE THE WAR. NO OFFICIAL CLAIM FOR A RECORD IS BEING MADE.
THE JETS CARRIED A NORMAL FUEL LOAD AND FLEW OVER THE ALPS, ROME AND THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE PILOTS WERE LT. COL. RICHARD E. HUNZIKER OF CARPINTERIA, CALIF., AND CAPT. JAMES FOGLE OF 20 TANNER AVE, LEXINGTON PARK, MARYLAND.
MT144PED

A82
WITH PARIS
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS ON POOLING COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
"ONE CAN LOOK FORWARD TO RESULTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH FULLEST OPTIMISM," SAID AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF THE SIX-NATION CONFERENCE IN PARIS.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID FRENCH AND GERMAN FARM GROUPS HAVE OPENED TALKS ON BROADENING THE SCHUMAN PLAN.
SJ827PED

JUN 21 1950

A43
NIGHT LEAD VOGELER (600)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-WILL A KING'S CROWN BE AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN'S RANSOM?
SECRET TALKS WERE BELIEVED TO BE UNDER WAY TODAY ON RED-RULED HUNGARY'S REPORTED OFFER TO RELEASE ROBERT A. VOGELER FOR THE TREASURED 949-YEAR-OLD CROWN OF HUNGARY'S SAINTED KING STEFAN I.
THE HOLY RELIC OF HUNGARIAN CATHOLICISM AND SYMBOL OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY IS COVETED BY THE COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR POLITICAL REASONS--NOT FOR ITS RELIGIOUS SIGNIFICANCE.
THE CROWN WAS REPORTED SAFE IN AMERICAN HANDS SOMEWHERE IN GERMANY, PROBABLY FRANFURT, WHILE THE UNITED STATES DELIBERATES.
NO ONE WOULD SAY THAT VOGELER, SERVING A 15-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ALLEGED SPYING AND SABOTAGE IN HUNGARY, WOULD BE SPRUNG FROM PRISON THROUGH SUCH A CURIOUS RANSOM PAYMENT. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS HIS RELEAS MIGHT BE IMMINENT.
VOGELER HIMSELF IS AN EPISCOPALEAN. HIS BELGIAN-BORN WIFE, WHO APPEALED PERSONALLY IN PARIS LAST MONTH TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FOR HIS RELEASE, IS A CATHOLIC.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THAT THE CROWN -- A GIFT TO KING STEFAN FROM POPE SILVESTER II IN THE YEAR 1001 -- NOW IS IN GERMANY, BUT WOULDN'T SAY WHERE.
THE CROWN, ACCORDING TO LEGEND, CONTAINS A NAIL FROM CHRIST'S CRUCIFIXION. IT CONSISTS OF THE ORIGINAL SILVER AND ENAMEL HEADBAND WHICH LATER WAS FITTED WITH A DIAMOND HEADPIECE.
THE CROWN'S LEGENDARY HOLD ON HUNGARIANS FIGURED IN THE TRIAL OF LIFE-IMPRISONED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE HUNGARIAN PRINCE OF THE